Thompson Rivers University is legally incorporated as a fully independent public provincial university under the Thompson Rivers University Act.

TRU was originally founded in 1970 as Cariboo College, and began offering full undergraduate university degrees in 1989 as The University College of the Cariboo. On April 1, 2005 The University College of the Cariboo was continued as Thompson Rivers University.

The official fiscal year begins April 1st, and changes in fees normally take effect the following September. Tuition fees and other fees shown in this publication are those which were in effect for 2005–06. These fees are subject to change for 2006–07 academic year.

Check the TRU website for the most current information.

www.tru.ca
Stop by **bookies** anytime to check out the variety of gifts, books, clothing, computers, educational-priced software, art supplies, TRU clothing, backpacks, TRU exclusive gift ideas, study aids, calculators, pens, and more...

**Avoid the lineups – order your books online!**
Welcome from the President and Vice-Chancellor

Thank you for your interest in Thompson Rivers University. We are proud to offer you a unique university experience.

Our comprehensiveness combined with our flexible learning options and our dedication to student achievement means that TRU can offer every high school graduate or adult learner the opportunity to become an outstanding and successful student, whether you are aspiring to a certificate, diploma or degree.

Our campuses in Kamloops and Williams Lake provide ideal learning environments, with smaller classes, strong student support services and a wide range of extracurricular events. Programs are also available through our Open Learning division.

TRU is also host to many learners from around the world and our Study Abroad Centre offers exchange opportunities for our students. So whether you travel to another country to enhance your education or stay on campus, you can enjoy a global experience and make cross-cultural connections that will last your lifetime.

Each year, TRU adds to the diversity of academic, technical and trades programming and this year we offer our first independent graduate program: a Master of Business Administration (MBA) degree. Many more masters programs will be offered in the years to come.

I invite you to survey our web site at www.tru.ca to view all aspects of our learning community.

I extend to you my warmest welcome, and best wishes for your success.

Sincerely,

Roger H. Barnsley
President and Vice-Chancellor

Welcome from the Chancellor

I am pleased to have the privilege of representing Thompson Rivers University as its Chancellor.

In my role as honorary head of the university, I represent TRU and strive to the best of my ability to raise the profile of Thompson Rivers University, its faculty, programs, students, and graduates.

With the legacies of The University College of the Cariboo (UCC) and the former BC Open University (BCOU), TRU will continue to build an outstanding reputation for excellence in education while offering our learners increased flexibility in creating the educational program best suited to their goals and lifestyles.

Qualities such as accessibility, choice, flexibility, affordability, and personal attention have been hallmarks of our development, and will continue to shape the future of our university.

I am honoured to assist Thompson Rivers University build a reputation nationally and internationally as a unique university.

Sincerely,

Nancy Greene Raine
Chancellor

I extend to you my warmest welcome, and best wishes for your success.

Sincerely,

Roger H. Barnsley
President and Vice-Chancellor
Welcome to TRU in Kamloops
900 McGill Road, Kamloops, BC V2C 5N3

The main campus of TRU is located on the south slope of Kamloops, just below the Trans-Canada Highway. The campus, which overlooks the meeting point of the North and South Thompson Rivers, has 40 hectares of developed land, with another 60 hectares for future growth. The beautifully landscaped grounds are also home to one of the largest botanical collections in the Interior of British Columbia.

Tours
Interested in a tour of our campus? You can arrange a tour through the Marketing & Communications Office by emailing tours@tru.ca or by calling us at 250.828.5006. For more information visit our website and search for campus tours.

Parking
Daily parking permits may be purchased from ticket dispensing machines located in each pay parking lot. Daily parking permits must be clearly visible placed face up on the left side of the vehicle dashboard.
Campus Directory

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Office Locations</th>
<th>Services &amp; Facilities for Students</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Office/Department</td>
<td>TRU Bookstore: bookies May–August (Summer Hours) 8am–4pm (M–Th) 10am–4pm (f) September–April (Semester Hours) 8am–5pm (M–Th) 10am–4pm (f)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Extended hours beginning of semester. Phone for details: 828.5141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Advisors .................................................</td>
<td>Financial Aid &amp; Awards Mid-May to Mid-August 8am–4pm (M–F) 4pm–8pm (M–Th) 8:30am–4:30pm (M–F) 4pm–8pm (M–F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admissions &amp; Registration ........................................</td>
<td>Campus Food Services May to August Terrace in the CAC 7:30am–12:30pm (M–F) 4pm–5:30pm (M–F) 7:30am–1pm (M–Th) 7:30am–1pm (F) 8am–2pm (f)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alumni Association ...............................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alumni Theatre ....................................................</td>
<td>Tim Hortons in Old Main 8am–6pm (M–F) 8am–2pm (f) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8:30am–3pm (M–F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts (Faculty of Arts) .............................................</td>
<td>Old Main Cafe (2nd Floor) 8am–5pm (M–F) 8am–2:30pm (F) 8am–5pm (M–Th) 11am–7pm (M–W) 11am–12:30am (Th) 11am–9pm (F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assessment Centre ..................................................</td>
<td>International Cafe in the IB (featuring Starbucks coffee) 8:30am–1pm (F) 6pm–8pm (W) 11am–9pm (F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athletics Department ...............................................</td>
<td>Heroes Pub in the CAC 11am–7pm (M–W) 11am–12:30am (Th) 11am–9pm (F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black Box Theatre ..................................................</td>
<td>Terrace in the CAC 7:30am–1pm (M–Th) 7:30am–1pm (F) 8am–2pm (f) 7:30am–1pm (F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business &amp; Economics (Sch of Business) ..........................</td>
<td>Culinary Arts Cafeteria May to Sept 8:30am–3pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8am–1:30pm (F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coordinator for Aboriginal Students ..............................</td>
<td>Culinary Arts Training Ctr May to Sept 8:30am–3pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8am–1:30pm (F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Campus Cashier ......................................................</td>
<td>Dining Room May to Sept 8:30am–3pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8am–1:30pm (F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Co-op Education ....................................................</td>
<td>Services &amp; Facilities for Students</td>
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<tr>
<td>Counselling Department ............................................</td>
<td>Tim Hortons in Old Main 8am–6pm (M–F) 8am–2pm (f) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8:30am–3pm (M–F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counselling ..........................................................</td>
<td>Old Main Cafe (2nd Floor) 8am–5pm (M–F) 8am–2:30pm (F) 8am–5pm (M–Th) 11am–7pm (M–W) 11am–12:30am (Th) 11am–9pm (F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Nations Student Assn .......................................</td>
<td>International Cafe in the IB (featuring Starbucks coffee) 8:30am–1pm (F) 6pm–8pm (W) 11am–9pm (F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Resources .....................................................</td>
<td>Heroes Pub in the CAC 11am–7pm (M–W) 11am–12:30am (Th) 11am–9pm (F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Education ............................................</td>
<td>Terrace in the CAC 7:30am–1pm (M–Th) 7:30am–1pm (F) 8am–2pm (f) 7:30am–1pm (F)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Library Resources ...................................................</td>
<td>Culinary Arts Cafeteria May to Sept 8:30am–3pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8am–1:30pm (F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Library ...............................................................</td>
<td>Dining Room May to Sept 8:30am–3pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8am–1:30pm (F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing ...............................................................</td>
<td>Library May 9 to Aug 12 8am–9pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F) 9am–5pm (Sat) 9am–5pm (Sat) 9:30am–4pm (f) 7:30am–1pm (F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational Health &amp; Safety ....................................</td>
<td>Admissions &amp; Registration May–August (Summer Hours) 9am–4pm (M–Th) (closed noon–1pm) 9:30am–4pm (f) September–April (Semester Hours) 9am–4pm (M–Th) 9:30am–4pm (f)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parking Office ......................................................</td>
<td>Office of the Registrar May–August (Summer Hours) (closed noon–1pm) 9:30am–4pm (f) September–April (Semester Hours) 9am–4pm (M–Th) 9:30am–4pm (f)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President .............................................................</td>
<td>Academic Advising May–August (Summer Hours) 9am–4pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8:30am–4:30pm (M–F) 6pm–8pm (W) 8am–4pm (M–F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President .............................................................</td>
<td>Assessment Centre May–August (Summer Hours) 9am–4pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8:30am–4:30pm (M–F) 6pm–8pm (W) 8am–4pm (M–F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Development &amp; Student Affairs ..........................</td>
<td>Counselling Department &amp; Career Planning May–August (Summer Hours) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8:30am–4:30pm (M–F) 6pm–8pm (W) 8am–4pm (M–F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Society ........................................................</td>
<td>Gymnasium May–August (Summer Hours) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8:30am–4:30pm (M–F) 6pm–8pm (W) 8am–4pm (M–F)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Student Society ........................................................</td>
<td>Health Services May–August (Summer Hours) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8:30am–4:30pm (M–F) 6pm–8pm (W) 8am–4pm (M–F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Society ........................................................</td>
<td>Office of the Registrar May–August (Summer Hours) 9am–4pm (M–Th) (closed noon–1pm) 9:30am–4pm (f) September–April (Semester Hours) 9am–4pm (M–Th) 9:30am–4pm (f)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tourism (School of Tourism) ......................................</td>
<td>Admissions &amp; Registration May–August (Summer Hours) 9am–4pm (M–Th) (closed noon–1pm) 9:30am–4pm (f) September–April (Semester Hours) 9am–4pm (M–Th) 9:30am–4pm (f)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trades &amp; Technology .................................................</td>
<td>Office of the Registrar May–August (Summer Hours) 9am–4pm (M–Th) (closed noon–1pm) 9:30am–4pm (f) September–April (Semester Hours) 9am–4pm (M–Th) 9:30am–4pm (f)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TRU Foundation Office ..............................................</td>
<td>Academic Advising May–August (Summer Hours) 9am–4pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8:30am–4:30pm (M–F) 6pm–8pm (W) 8am–4pm (M–F)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vice Presidents ......................................................</td>
<td>Assessment Centre May–August (Summer Hours) 9am–4pm (M–F) 8am–5pm (M–F) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8:30am–4:30pm (M–F) 6pm–8pm (W) 8am–4pm (M–F)</td>
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<td>Vice Presidents ......................................................</td>
<td>Counselling Department &amp; Career Planning May–August (Summer Hours) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8:30am–4:30pm (M–F) 6pm–8pm (W) 8am–4pm (M–F)</td>
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<td>Vice Presidents ......................................................</td>
<td>Gymnasium May–August (Summer Hours) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8:30am–4:30pm (M–F) 6pm–8pm (W) 8am–4pm (M–F)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vice Presidents ......................................................</td>
<td>Health Services May–August (Summer Hours) 8am–4pm (M–F) 8:30am–4:30pm (M–F) 6pm–8pm (W) 8am–4pm (M–F)</td>
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</table>
The TRU Student Employment Centre is dedicated to supporting students and graduates in their preparation and search for casual, part-time, summer, and full-time employment.

Services to students and alumni include:
- Individual Consultation
- One on one Job Coaching
- Assessment of Skills
- Review of resumes and cover letters
- Labour Market Information
- Targeting specific employer groups
- Tutor, casual, and volunteer jobs registries
- Information on government employment programs

Job Boards/Postings; Workshops; Computer Access; Career/Job Fair; Job Search Resource Library
How to Apply to TRU...

One
When to Apply
This application form is valid for admission to programs in the 2006–2007 academic year.

University Programs
Apply after October 1, 2005

Career/Technology Programs
Apply after October 1, 2005

All other Programs
Enquire at any time

Two
Deadlines to Apply
1 1st Year University Arts (BA), Science (BSc), and Business (BBA):
   • EARLY APPLICATION DEADLINE: March 1, 2006; Best course selection with advanced registration available in July
   • REGULAR APPLICATION DEADLINE: April 30, 2006; Registration for courses will be available in July
   • LATE APPLICATION DEADLINE: Applications will be accepted until Friday, September 1, 2006 but students will only be admitted and allowed to register in courses as space permits.

2 ALL OTHER PROGRAMS:
   Deadlines will vary from January through August 2006. Check the website or contact Admissions (admissions@tru.ca) to confirm deadlines for specific programs.

3 TRANSFERS TO TRU DEGREES:
   Students from any other college or university can apply to TRANSFER to TRU anytime after October 1st—applications will be accepted until the program is full.
   Completing your application and all required documents and prerequisites as soon as possible is highly recommended.

Three
How to Apply
1 Complete ALL information on this application form.
2 Check the program list on the back of this application. Print your program choice exactly as it appears.
3 a) BC High School Students:
   Your PEN ID number must be filled in correctly.
   b) All Other Applicants:
   Official transcripts of your secondary school marks and any post-secondary institutions you have attended should be included with this application.

4 First-Time Applicants:
   Attach a non-refundable Application Fee of $25. Payment can be made by cheque or money order, payable to Thompson Rivers University.
   You can also pay by cash, VISA or MASTERCARD, in person at the Campus Cashier – located in the Old Main Building on the Kamloops Campus, or online.

5 Mail this application together with all required documents to:
   TRU Admissions Office
   P.O. Box 3010
   Kamloops, BC V2C 5N3
   Or Courier this application together with all required documents to:
   TRU Admissions Office
   900 McGill Road
   Kamloops, BC V2C 5N3

Four
1 When we have received your application, you will be notified in writing, usually within 2–3 weeks. Please contact Admissions if you have not received any response within the first few weeks.

2 a) BC High School Students who are applying for admission to Year 1 of a University program leading to a degree in Arts, Science, Business, Education, Social Work, Journalism, or Computing Science:
   • If you have properly and fully completed this application, including your PEN I.D.#, and attached the $25 application fee, you will not need to send any other documents. Your application will be processed, and you will be notified in writing if your application has been accepted.

b) High School Students who are applying for admission to Year 1 of a “limited enrollment” degree (Natural Resource Science, Tourism, Forestry, Engineering, Nursing, and Fine Arts) OR Year 1 of any College Diploma, Certificate or Trades program:
   • This application is the first step in the process.
   • Interim marks are required.

3 You should meet with a TRU Academic Advisor before registration in July. Students MUST be aware of prerequisite high school courses they will need in order to register for TRU courses.

4 All university program applicants will receive details on course registrations and their registration date around the beginning of June. If you don’t receive them, please contact the Admissions Office 250.828.5036.

To Request an Admission Requirements Package:
Call: 250.828.5071
Fax: 250.371.5960 or
Email: admissions@tru.ca

If you have not requested an Admission Requirements Package, please ensure that you check the appropriate box on the application and one will be sent to you. (Note: First-year Arts, Science or Business applicants DO NOT NEED an Admission Package.) In most other programs, you will need to include a copy of your Grade 11 final marks, and an interim Grade 12 grades statement listing courses you are taking this year.
**Application for Admission to TRU: 2006–2007**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PEN ID</th>
<th>Previous TRU Student ID</th>
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<tr>
<th>SIN</th>
<th>New Student</th>
<th>Returning Student</th>
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<tr>
<th>Legal Name:</th>
<th>First Nations Ancestry: Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
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| First: | Middle: | |
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<tr>
<th>Mailing Address:</th>
<th>First Nations Ancestry:</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City:</th>
<th>Prov.:</th>
<th>e-mail Address:</th>
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<tr>
<th>Postal Code:</th>
<th>Phone:</th>
<th>Birth Name:</th>
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<tr>
<th>Birthdate:</th>
<th>Y / M / D</th>
<th>Other Former Names:</th>
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<tr>
<th>Start Term:</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Winter</th>
<th>Summer</th>
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<tr>
<th>Full-time</th>
<th>Part-time</th>
<th>Apprentice</th>
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<tr>
<th>Name of Program:</th>
<th>Program ID #</th>
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<th>Entry Year:</th>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3</th>
<th>Year 4</th>
<th>Post-Degree</th>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
<th>Have you already requested or received an admission requirements package? Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emergency Contact:</th>
<th>Emergency Phone:</th>
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<tbody>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Do you want to be included in the Student Directory? Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Blank response will be treated as ‘Yes’)</td>
<td></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attending during previous year:</th>
<th>Secondary School</th>
<th>College</th>
<th>University</th>
<th>Other Educational Institution</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<th>Labour Force</th>
<th>Other</th>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
<th>Residency during the previous year:</th>
<th>British Columbia</th>
<th>Another Province</th>
<th>Outside Canada</th>
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<tr>
<th>Citizenship Status:</th>
<th>Canadian Citizen</th>
<th>Landed Immigrant</th>
<th>Student VISA</th>
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<tr>
<th>Income Assistance Recipient: Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>(If yes, please attach copy of form)</th>
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**Last Secondary School Attended:**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>From: (year)</th>
<th>To:</th>
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**ATTACH MOST RECENT TRANSCRIPT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Completed:</th>
<th>Still Attending High School: Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
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<tr>
<th>Post-Secondary Attended:</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>Dates Attended:</th>
<th>Degrees/Diplomas Granted</th>
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<th>Dates Attended:</th>
<th>Degrees/Diplomas Granted</th>
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<th>3</th>
<th>Dates Attended:</th>
<th>Degrees/Diplomas Granted</th>
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</table>

A non-refundable $25 Application fee MUST be submitted with this form, if you are applying to TRU for the first time. A service charge for any NSF or returned cheque will be assessed. Applications received without the $25 fee will not be processed.

**Declaration:** I understand and agree that: (i) this is an application for a TRU Program only and is subject to the limitations of available resources; (ii) any misrepresentation of information in this application may result in the cancellation of my admission or registration; (iii) information placed in my student record will be used for the purpose of admission, registration, record keeping, including release to the TRU Foundation and TRU Alumni Association or for a use consistent with these purposes; and (iv) if I am admitted to a program, I am subject to the policies and rules of TRU. I certify that all statements on this application are true and complete and authorize TRU to verify them.

**Signature:**

**Date:**

**For Office Use Only**

**THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY**

**KAMLOOPS, BC**

**Return to: TRU Admissions Office**

PO Box 3010, 900 McGill Road, Kamloops, BC V2C 5N3
As this Calendar is published a considerable time before the opening of the session, the University reserves the right to make whatever changes circumstances may require, including the cancellation of particular courses.

Thompson Rivers University accepts no responsibility in the event any class or course of instruction is either cancelled or not completed as a result of strikes, lockouts, fire, tempest or acts of God or any other cause (whether similar or dissimilar to those enumerated) beyond the control of Thompson Rivers University.

The University reserves the right to change or amend its programmes, fee structure, and regulations at any time from those published in this calendar.

Publisher
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TRU Marketing & Communications Department

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Dennis Mayberry
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TRU Office of the Registrar

Cover Photos
TRU Marketing & Communications Department

If you notice an error, please bring it to our attention by sending a detailed email to calendar@tru.ca.

The 2006/2007 TRU Calendar is available at a no cost on the web http://www.tru.ca.
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Schedule of Events—2006/2007

Semesters

Academic, Career/Technology and University Preparatory programs operate on the following semesterized basis:

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Some programs have start and end dates which are different from the semester dates outlined above.

2006

January 9 Monday Commencement of instruction for Winter semester programs.

January 20 Friday Last day in the Winter semester for: late registration; program changes; course additions; and to change from Audit to Credit or from Credit to Audit; a 100% refund of tuition less the commitment fee paid.

January 27 Friday Last day to withdraw from a course which spans the Fall and Winter semesters.

February 20-24 Monday-Friday Mid-semester break. TRU open (not all programs in session).

February 22 Wednesday Division and departmental In-service day.

March 1 Wednesday Last day for early submission of applications for Fall 2006 and Winter 2007 semesterized programs.

March 10 Friday Last day to withdraw from a Winter semester course.

April 13 Thursday Last day of instruction for Winter semester and to withdraw from a Winter semester program.

April 14 Friday TRU closed. Good Friday.

April 17 Monday TRU closed. Easter Monday.

April 18 Tuesday Winter semester examinations begin.

April 29 Saturday Last day for Winter semester examinations. Winter semester ends.

April 30 Sunday Last day for submission of applications for Fall 2006 and Winter 2007 semesterized programs. Applications received after this date will be considered as late applications and will be processed only as space permits.

May 1 Monday Commencement of instruction for Summer semester programs.

May 22 Monday Commencement of instruction for Summer semester programs.

June 8 & 9 Thursday & Friday Convocation.

June 23 Friday Last day to withdraw from a Summer semester course.


July 28 Friday Last day of instruction for the Summer Semester and to withdraw from a Summer session program.

July 31 Monday Summer semester examinations begin.

August 1 Tuesday The last day to submit official "final" grades for admission to the Fall 2006 semester.

August 4 Friday Last day for Summer semester examinations. Summer semester ends.

2007

January 8 Monday Commencement of instruction for Winter semester programs.

January 19 Friday Last day in the Winter semester for: late registration; program changes; course additions; and to change from Audit to Credit or from Credit to Audit; a 100% refund of tuition less the commitment fee paid.

January 26 Friday Last day to withdraw from a course which spans the Fall and Winter semesters.

February 19-23 Monday-Friday Mid-semester break. TRU open (not all programs in session).

February 21 Wednesday Division and departmental In-service day.

March 1 Thursday Last day for early submission of applications for Fall 2007 and Winter 2008 semesterized programs. Applications received after this date will be considered as late applications and will be processed only as space permits.

March 9 Friday Last day to withdraw from a Winter semester course.

April 6 Friday TRU closed. Good Friday.

April 9 Monday TRU closed. Easter Monday.

April 13 Thursday Last day of instruction for Winter semester and to withdraw from a Winter semester program.

April 16 Monday Winter semester examinations begin.

April 28 Saturday Last day for Winter semester examinations. Winter semester ends.

April 30 Monday Last day for submission of applications for Fall 2007 and Winter 2008 semesterized programs. Applications received after this date will be considered as late applications and will be processed only as space permits.
General Information

Admission, Registration and Fees

Registrar’s Office (Admissions, Registration & Records)

MARION HANNAFORD, B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), M.A., Ph.D. (Wash. State), Associate Registrar

TRACY BARTH, Admissions/Records Assistant
MARIA CUPELLO, Filing Clerk
LINDA GRAF, Admissions/Records Assistant
JANE HOLLINGS, Admissions/Records Assistant
KATHY JAGO, Admissions/Records Assistant
JENNIE JOHNSON, Admissions/Records Assistant
JUDY KRESS, Admissions/Records Assistant
DAWNY LAWRENCE, Admissions/Records Assistant
BRANT LEIGH, Data Management Coordinator
MARTIN LERWILL, Admissions/Records Assistant
VERA MAZZEI, Admissions/Records Assistant
LINDA Y. MCABEE, Scheduling Secretary
MAUREEN MCCULLY, Admissions/Records Assistant
DIANA MCMILLAN, Admissions/Records Assistant
SANDEE MOTT, Admissions/Records Assistant
PENNY PENTILCHUK, Admissions/Records Assistant
GWEN SCHAEFFER, Admissions/Records Assistant
TERSA TORCHIA, Admissions/Records Assistant
MARGARET WILDE, Admissions/Records Assistant

The Admissions Process:

Admission to TRU begins with your Application for Admission, which is handled by the Admissions Office.

Admission and registration to a TRU program is a 3-step process:

Step 1) Application for Admission (on page 17)
You apply for admission to your program of choice and supply the required documentation necessary for admission.

Step 2) Registration (Enrollment in Courses) (on page 20) – if required
Once you are admitted, you enroll in the courses you want to take, in accordance with the instructions contained in the “Registration Notice” mailed to you. In some programs, students are pre-enrolled into the appropriate courses for their program of study.

Step 3) Payment of Fees (on page 20)
Registration is not complete until your full fees are received by TRU.

Applying for Admission (Step 1)

Application Procedure

You can apply for Admission to TRU three (3) different ways:

1. Apply on-line on our website (http://www.tru.ca/admreg/index.html) or the PASBC website (http://www.pas.bc.ca).
   - If you do not submit the $25.00 application fee electronically with your on-line application, you must send it to TRU Admissions – your application is not processed until the fee has been received.
   - Your application will be acknowledged, and you will receive further information on other requirements in the admissions process.

2. Complete the ‘Application for Admission’ form available at high schools, college and university career/advising centres, and send it to TRU Admissions, along with the $25.00 application fee. On the web see Application for Admission (http://www.tru.ca/admissions/applicationform.pdf).
   - Your application will be acknowledged, and you will receive further information on other requirements in the admissions process.

3. Contact TRU Admissions directly, and request an Admissions Package for your program – this will include an Application form, and all other forms and information required to complete the Admissions process.

Admissions packages are available from:

The Admissions and Registration Department
Thompson Rivers University
P.O. Box 3010
Kamloops, B.C. V2C 5N3
Phone: (250) 828-5071
Fax: (250) 371-5960
Email (mailto:admissions@tru.ca)
Website (http://www.tru.ca/admissions/programcontacts.html)

The completed forms, together with necessary official transcripts of grades and any other required documents, should be returned to Admissions.

Application Deadline Information

When to Apply
Applications are accepted starting October 1 each year, for programs starting in August or September the following year. Apply to TRU on-line at www.tru.ca

Deadlines to Apply
1. First Year University Arts, Science, and Business:
   - Early Application Deadline: March 1, 2006
     - Best course selection with highest priority for early July course registrations.
   - Regular Deadline: April 30, 2006
     - Registration for courses will be available in July.
   - Late Application Deadline: Applications will be accepted until Friday, September 3, 2006 but student will only be admitted and allowed to register in courses as space permits.

2. Transfers to TRU Degrees:
   - Students from any other college or university can apply to transfer to TRU anytime after October 1 – applications will be accepted until the program is full.

3. All Other Programs:
   - Deadlines will vary from January through August 2006.
   - Limited Admission Programs generally accept applications right up to the end of August, or until the program is full and a waiting list is in place. Contact Admissions (mailto:admissions@tru.ca) at any time to inquire if your program is still taking applications.
Selective Admission Programs: each set their own deadlines. Check the specific date under the program of interest on the TRU Web site for current dates.

Apply early: Students from all over BC and across Canada are now applying for admission. This makes applying early all the more important, as many programs have a limited capacity.

Application Fee for “First-time” Students
“First-time” students to TRU who apply for admission to a credit program are charged a non-refundable, one-time, application processing fee of $25.00. This fee must accompany their application for admission.

Admission Types

“New to a program” students (a student enrolling in a new program of study at TRU for the first time) must apply or re-apply, if a different program of study is being pursued, at TRU by the April 30, 2006 application deadline if they plan to attend the Fall 2006 and/or Winter 2007 semesters.

“Continuing” students (a student enrolling in the same program of study at TRU as they attended in the previous Fall and/or Winter semesters) does not need to re-apply each year.

“Returning to TRU” students (a student re-enrolling in the same program of study at TRU but was not enrolled in the previous Fall and/or Winter semesters) must re-apply by April 30, 2006 if they are planning to attend the Fall 2006 and/or Winter 2007 semesters.

Wait List Policy

New and returning students who apply for admission but are wait-listed and wish to be considered for the next intake must reapply for admission. Wait lists are not maintained following commencement of programs. See the wait list policy for more information.

Admission – General Policy

Basic Requirements

The basic requirement for admission to most TRU programs includes:

- Completion of BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or Mature Student Status
- BC English 12 (or equivalent) – Grade required varies from C+ to B
- LPI Test Level 4
- Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant status

Along with basic requirements, students will need specific high school course requirements set by each program. Detailed admission requirements for each individual program are provided in this calendar under the program descriptions.

TRU strongly recommends that students complete as many Grade 12 level courses as possible, including Computing, Math, Sciences and Social Sciences, to enhance their success.

Out-of-Province: The basic requirement to apply to TRU is proof of high school graduation, with the equivalent of 73% in Grade 12 English. Applications from all provinces are treated equally, and fees are the same for all Canadian students.

Admission – Three Kinds of Processes

There are three different program admission processes at TRU. The first thing you should know is what kind of admission process is in place for the program you are interested in.

Open Admission: Applications are accepted, and admission determined on a “first applied, first admitted” basis for qualified applicants, using the date by which the application was received. The only programs that offer Open Admission are first-year university study in the Arts (B.A.) and Science (B.Sc.) degrees. Students who apply while still in Grade 12 can be given conditional admission.

Being admitted and “invited to register” is not a guarantee that space will be available in the desired courses, as new student registration priority is based on the date of application.

Limited Admission: When there is a pre-determined number of seats available in the program, and applications are accepted, and admission determined on a “first applied, first admitted” basis, using the date by which applicants have met all of the application requirements.

Limited admission programs frequently include an admission interview, questionnaires, pretesting, orientations, letters of reference, and other relevant information as part of the admissions process.

Details are sent to applicants in an Admission Requirements Package, usually after they complete the initial application form.

Once a student is determined to be qualified, they will be offered admission, and have 21 days to accept the offer, by payment of the Commitment Fee. Most one-year Certificate programs, some two-year Diploma and some Degree programs are limited admission. Once all seats are filled, qualified applicants will be put on a wait-list.

Selective Admission: When all applications are accepted up to a pre-determined deadline date, after which they are assessed, using an established selection process that may include GPA standings, as well as other criteria. Meeting the Minimum Requirements for admission does not guarantee admission.

Selective admission programs frequently include an admission interview, questionnaires, pretesting, orientations, letters of reference, and other relevant information as part of the admissions process.

Details are sent to applicants in an Admission Requirements Package, usually after they complete the initial application form.

Once the assessment and ranking of qualified applicants has been completed, the limited number of seats in the program will be filled by offers of admission only to those students selected, and others may be put on a wait-list. Students offered admission have 21 days to accept the offer by payment of the Commitment Fee.

Several university degrees, along with a number of specialized Diploma programs are selective admission programs at TRU.

Admission Of Mature Students

Any applicant of at least 19 years of age with a minimum of two years out of school who is lacking requirements for a program or course will be considered for mature student admission status. Although the grade level requirement (grade 10, grade 12, etc.) will be waived for students classified as mature, individual course prerequisites listed for the program or course being applied for must be met.

Any applicant less than 19 but a full year out of school will be assessed individually. Such an applicant may be required to make up courses before being admitted to a program. All applicants applying for Mature Student Admission status are urged to seek assistance from a Counsellor.

Exception – University Preparatory Students

General Requirements

1. 17 years of age and one year out of school
2. Canadian citizen, landed immigrant or student visa
3. Counselling interview recommended

Admission of Students Currently Enrolled in Secondary School

Secondary school students who wish to make early application for a Fall semester program may be required to forward an interim statement of grades either directly to Admissions or through the B.C. Ministry of Education.

Submission of an interim statement must always be followed by submission of a final transcript either directly to Admissions or through the B.C. Ministry of Education by August 1, 2006 at the latest. Students are asked to ensure their PEN I.D. number is on their application, and to identify TRU when requesting your high school transcript from the Ministry of Education.
TRU will not hold seats for students writing August government exams who wish to begin in September.

Other High School Admissions Options

a. Grade 11 Early Admission to first-year University
(BA; BSc; BBA; BTM; BFA)
- In May 2006, students in Grade 11 will be given an opportunity to apply for "Early 2007 Admission" and be eligible for Advanced Registration Priority based on English 11 and three additional Grade 11 academic courses.

b. Grade 12 "Advanced Registration Priority" Admission
Apply after October 1, 2005
For admission to 1st Year University (BA; BSc; BBA; BTM; BFA)
- Minimum 3.0 GPA calculated on the basis of: English 11 and three additional Grade 11 or Grade 12 provincially examinable courses, of which at least one must be a Math, Science or Language course.
- For BUSINESS and TOURISM: One of the 3 additional courses must be Math.
- For SCIENCES: The three additional courses must be Math, Chemistry and either Biology or Physics

c. General "Open Admission" to first-year University
Apply after October 1, 2005
For mature student status and who do not possess certification from a provincially-accredited program may be required to:
- Minimum 3.0 GPA calculated on the basis of: English 11 and three additional Grade 11 or Grade 12 provincially examinable courses, of which at least one must be a Math, Science or Language course.
- For BUSINESS and TOURISM: One of the 3 additional courses must be Math.
- For SCIENCES: The three additional courses must be Math, Chemistry and either Biology or Physics

Admission From Secondary Schools Which Are Not Accredited Provincially

Students who request admission to TRU and who do not qualify under mature student status and who do not possess certification from a provincially-accredited program may be required to:
1. Demonstrate Grade 12 equivalency by writing a general admission test such as the Canadian Achievement Test (CAT), or GED.
2. Demonstrate proficiency in specific program or course prerequisites by:
   a. Writing Grade 12 B.C. provincial exams in required courses. (The mark obtained will represent 100% of their grade), or
   b. Completion of equivalent TRU courses.
3. Perform at the appropriate prerequisite level on the Canadian Achievement Test for vocational programs.
4. Write the Language Proficiency Index test and perform at a level specified by program.

Advanced Placement and International Baccalaureate Programs

TRU is pleased to recognize these enriched secondary school programs. Students who have successfully completed AP/IB courses can apply to have the courses equated to specific courses offered at TRU. An AP Grade of 4 or better is required.

Students seeking advanced placement in chemistry can take organic chemistry (CHEM 212/CHEM 222) during the first year. However, they cannot take Chemical Applications of Spectroscopy or Physical Chemistry (CHEM 215/CHEM 225) during the first year unless they have successfully completed the AP calculus B.C. course.

Citizenship Requirement

All applicants must be citizens of Canada or hold landed immigrant status or hold a valid student authorization issued by Canada and indicating TRU as the institution at which study is to take place.

International Students

Students from outside of Canada are eligible to attend TRU providing that they meet academic and English language requirements and also possess a valid student authorization (see section Citizenship Requirement (on page 19) above). The entrance requirements, start dates and fees will vary according to the program of study. International students who are interested in studying at TRU should contact the Admissions Department for full details. TRU will assist international students in finding appropriate housing and in the process of adjusting to life in a new country.

English Language Skills

Students who wish to study at TRU, but who do not have adequate English language skills, must register in the University Prep English as a Second Language (ESL) studies as determined by the ESL Department. Most international students are required to undergo English testing which will determine the amount and level of ESL instruction required.

See "International Students (on page 23)" section of this calendar.

Transfer Credit

In Academic Programs transfer credit is assessed by the Admissions/Records Department. In Vocational and Career Technical programs the Department Chairperson evaluates, on request, official transcripts for work completed at another post-secondary institution and grants transfer credit towards programs. Forms on which to request transfer credit are available from the Registrars Office.

Note: A student who transfers from TRU to another post-secondary educational institution should expect to have any transfer credit or advanced placement granted by TRU re-evaluated. The results of this re-evaluation may be different, and students are advised to obtain advice regarding transfer credit or advanced placement as soon as possible by contacting the institution at which they plan to eventually complete a degree or diploma.

Use of Personal Information Notification

Student personal information contained on the Registration Form will be used to verify your Personal Education Number (PEN) or assign one to you. The main uses of the PEN will be for measuring participation in post-secondary education and for student registration purposes. As well, the PEN will be used for program research and evaluation, but any personal information disclosed for these purposes will be in non-identifiable form. These uses have been reviewed and approved by the Information and Privacy Commissioner. Students are required to supply this information to complete their registration in courses or programs at the institution.

If you have any questions about the use of PEN, please contact the FOI co-ordinator at TRU.
Registration (Step 2)

**Enrollment in Courses**

After students have received their acceptance from TRU into their program of study, they will be sent information on the registration procedure, fees and other related information. There are a number of ways to register for courses at TRU which are determined by your program of study.

Students admitted to most Diploma and Certificate programs do not need to register for their courses, as their course schedule is predetermined in advance. The two major exceptions to this are students in Fine Arts and Business Diploma programs.

**Note:** In University Degree, University Preparatory and selected Diploma Programs, “admissions acceptance” does not guarantee that you will be able to register for all of the courses you wish to take. The exceptions are integrated limited enrollment programs where program admission automatically implies space availability in all required courses for the program.

**Registration Priority for University Degree and University Preparatory Programs**

TRU’s priority registration system maintains the concept of open access and, at the same time, rewards academically successful students and those who apply early.

Registration appointments are assigned in the following priority order:

1. Continuing year 4 students, assign registration priority dates in descending (highest to lowest) order by student’s previous combined Fall/Winter GPA. New and returning year 4 students ranked in order of application date.

2. Continuing year 3 students, assign registration priority dates in descending (highest to lowest) order by student’s previous combined Fall/Winter GPA. New and returning year 3 students ranked in order of application date.

3. Continuing year 2 students with a GPA of 2.00 or better, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by the student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

4. Continuing year 1 students with a GPA of 2.00 or better, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by the student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

5. Continuing University Preparatory students with a GPA of 2.00 or better, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by the student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

6. New and returning year 2 students ranked in order of application date.

7. New and returning year 1 students ranked in order of application date.

8. New and returning University Preparatory students ranked in order of application date.

9. Continuing year 2 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by the student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

10. Continuing year 1 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by the student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

11. Continuing University Preparatory students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by the student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

12. Continuing year 1 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

13. Continuing year 2 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

14. Continuing year 3 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

15. Continuing year 4 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

16. Continuing year 3 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

17. Continuing year 4 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

18. Continuing year 5 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

19. Continuing year 6 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

20. Continuing year 7 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by student’s previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

**Registration and the Payment of Fees**

Registration is not complete until all fees have been paid. You will not be permitted to re-register at TRU if you are in default in the payment of any fee assessed.

**Registration - Student Responsibility**

Students are responsible for the accuracy of their registration in courses and enrolling in courses in which they meet all course prerequisites and corequisites. Included in this responsibility is the official recording of all changes in course registration as well as changes to address or telephone number.

**Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3)**

While TRU has made every attempt to ensure that the information in this calendar is up-to-date, certain changes may occur after it has been printed. In particular, it should be noted that credit and monthly fees are subject to revision by the TRU Board each year.

**Tuition Fees (as of Fall 2005 Semester the tuition fee is $109.00 per credit) (subject to change)**

**Full-Time Fees**

- **100-400 level Academic courses**
  - The tuition fee is $109.00 per credit.

- **Career/Technical courses**
  - The tuition fee is $102.00 per credit.

- **Vocational (non-semestered) Programs**
  - The tuition fee is $306.00 per month for 16 or more hours of instruction per week.

- **Part-Time Fees**
  - **For Academic and Career/Technical Programs**
    - The tuition fee is the same per credit rate as for full time.
  - **For Vocational Programs**
    - The tuition fee is $153.00 per month for 15 or fewer hours of instruction per week.

- **Co-op Work Term Tuition**
  - One-time, non-refundable $50.00 application processing fee payable at the Campus Cashier.
  - Canadian Students will be assessed a Co-op Work Term tuition of $350.00 for each work term. Students are billed once a work term has been confirmed and the fees are payable within 21 days of receipt of the bill.
  - All Students accepted into Co-operative Education must participate in the Working to Learn workshop series. Attendance at these workshops is mandatory and includes post-work term debriefing sessions on campus.

**Co-op Fees for International Students:**

The Co-op Work Term tuition for students is calculated at 40% of the student’s full-time per semester tuition fee. For example, in 2006, the Co-op Work Term Fee for all international students will be $2400.00 per term (40% x $6000.00).

**Special Status Fee Payers**

- **Senior Citizens**
  - Senior citizens (age 65 years or older) will be rebated the tuition portion of their fees if they are not displacing a fee paying student.

- **Auditors**
  - Auditors are required to pay all fees and charges as listed.

Auditors are required to pay all fees and charges as listed.
Additional TRU Fees

Ancillary Fee
The ancillary fee is $7.28 per credit hour of instruction for Academic and Career/Technical students, $27.30 per month for full-time vocation students, and $11.70 per month for part-time vocation students. This fee will be used to support student life activities, computer access for students, and a student building levy.

Athletic and Recreation Fee
The Athletic and Recreation fee is $2.00 per credit for academic and career/technical students, $6.00 per month for full time vocational students, or $3.00 per month for part-time vocational students.

Comprehensive University Enhancement Fee
The comprehensive university enhancement fee is $5.00 per credit or $15.00 per month for full-time vocational students and $7.50 per month for part-time vocational students.

Lab/Studio Fee
Courses with a Lab or Studio component are assessed an additional $16.50 per course to help cover related supplies costs.

In addition to the foregoing fees, individual departments may assess charges for specific purposes such as breakage, loss of equipment, tool deposits or field trips.

Library Building Fund Fee
The library building fund fee will be $4.00 per credit or $12.00 per month for full-time vocational students and $6.00 per month for part-time vocational students.

Student Society Fees (Subject to Change)
The Cariboo Student Society (CSS) has approved the following fees, which are payable at the same time as TRU fees:

Academic and Career/Technical Programs:
- $6.40 per credit hour to maximum of $57.60 per semester
- $12.68 per month (full-time students).
- $6.34 per month (part-time students).

Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:
- $1.64 per credit hour to a maximum of $14.76 per semester.
- $3.72 per month or $29.52 per year (full-time students)
- $1.84 per month to maximum $14.76 per year (part-time students)

Extended Health & Dental Plan
Charged to full time Academic and Career Technical Students
- Health Fee – $132.00
- Dental Fee – $116.00

U-Pass
- $40.00 per student per term

The Total Student Society Fees above are made up of the following:

Building Levy Fee
For the future consideration of a student owned and operated building:
- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs: $1.12 per credit hour to a maximum of $10.00 per semester.
- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs: $2.16 per month or $20.00 per year (full-time students)
- $1.08 per month to maximum $10.00 per year (part-time students)

Cariboo Child Care Society
- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs: $0.17 per credit to a maximum of $1.50 per semester
- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:
  - $0.34 per month to a maximum of $3.00 per year (full-time students)
  - $0.17 per month to a maximum of $1.50 per year (part-time students)

Cariboo Student Society Fees
Following a motion of the General Membership, student society fees shall be as follows:
- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs: $1.64 per credit hour to a maximum of $14.76 per semester.
- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:
  - $3.72 per month or $29.52 per year (full-time students)
  - $1.84 per month to maximum $14.76 per year (part-time students)

Employment Centre Fee
- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs: $1.12 per credit hour to a maximum of $10.00 per semester.
- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:
  - $2.16 per month or $20.00 per year (full-time students)
  - $1.08 per month to maximum $10.00 per year (part-time students)

Omega Newspaper Fee
- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs: $0.64 per credit hour to maximum of $5.76 per semester
- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:
  - $1.24 per month or $11.52 per year (full-time students)
  - $0.62 per month to a maximum of $5.76 per year (part-time students)

Radio Station Fee
- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs: $0.75 per credit hour to a maximum of $6.75 per semester
- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:
  - $1.50 per month to a maximum of $13.50 per year (full-time students)
  - $0.70 per month to maximum $6.75 per year (part-time students)

Student Job Opportunities on campus:
- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs: $0.56 per credit to a maximum of $5.00 per semester
- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:
  - $1.12 per month to a maximum of $10.00 per year (full-time students)
  - $0.56 per month to maximum $5.00 per year (part-time students)

Upgrade and maintain the TRU weight room:
- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs: $0.42 per credit to a maximum of $3.75 per semester
• Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:
  $0.84 per month to a maximum of $7.50 per year (full-time students)
  $0.42 per month to maximum $3.75 per year (part-time students)

Payment Of Fees (subject to change)

Programs Assessed Fees on a Per Credit Basis:

Fall Semester
Academic
a. Students are required to pay a $300.00 commitment fee prior to registering or being wait-listed for the Fall Semester. The $300.00 commitment fee will be applied as a deposit toward Fall tuition with the balance due by September 1, 2006.
b. The deadline for payment of the balance of Fall Semester fees is 4:00 pm September 1, 2006.

Fee Payment Methods:
• Web payment using Visa or Mastercard using TRU Online - Make Payment option
• Cash, Cheque, MasterCard, Visa, Interac
• Passport to Education
• Sponsorship letter from sponsoring agency
• Contact Campus Cashier at (250) 371-5646

c. Students whose full fees have not been paid by September 1 or who do not have a fee deferral or sponsorship in place, may have their registration cancelled and their space made available to students in the following order of priority:
   i. wait-listed students
   ii. new registrants from the late applicant group

d. Students who wish to be reinstated after September 30, 2006 will be assessed a maximum reinstatement fee of $150.00. The last date for reinstatement will be December 1, 2006.

Career/Technical & Some Degree Programs
a. First year students—A $500.00 commitment fee (to be applied to your Fall tuition) must be paid within 21 days of the date of billing following admission to the program. Fee deferrals are not available.

   Should the commitment fee not be paid within the 21 day period, the student’s offer of admission will be cancelled and the seat will be offered to the next student on the wait list.

   Students who do not pay within the 21 day period may register in the program at a later date if seats remain available.

b. Second and third year students—Full fees are due and payable on or before September 1, 2006 unless a fee deferral or sponsorship has been arranged. Subject to the availability of space in the program, should a student wish to be reinstated after September 30, 2006, a $150.00 reinstatement fee will be assessed in addition to regular tuition. The last day for reinstatement is December 1, 2006.

Winter Semester
Academic and Career/Technical Programs
All fees for Academic and Career Technical programs are due and payable on December 13, 2006.

a. Students will be sent a copy of their winter registration by November 10 and informed that full winter semester fees must be paid by 4:00 pm December 1, 2006.

b. A fee deferral may be available in accordance with the fee deferral procedure.

c. If fees are not paid or a deferral or sponsorship arranged by the above deadline, a student’s registration will be cancelled and those spaces will be made available to subsequent registrants in the following order of priority:
   i. wait-listed students
   ii. new applicants

d. Academic students who have not paid their full winter semester fees by 4:00 pm December 1, 2006 or arranged a fee deferral or sponsorship and who wish to be reinstated after January 28, 2007 will be assessed a $150.00 reinstatement fee.

The latest date for reinstatement will be April 13, 2007

Summer Semester/registration
Full fees are due and payable as indicated in the summer course brochure. Should the above terms not be met, registration will be cancelled.

Programs Assessed Fees on a Monthly Basis:

1. Students enrolled in programs of greater than 5 months duration will be initially billed for 4 months and then every 4 months thereafter until the program is completed.

2. Students enrolled in programs of 5 months or less will be billed for full fees at the time of admission.

3. For pre-billed programs, tuition must be paid within 21 days or on the first day of class (whichever is earlier) following admission to the program. Fee deferrals are not available for the first term of the program. Should fees not be paid within specified time period, the student’s offer of admission will be cancelled and the seat will be offered to the next person on the wait list.

Fee Payment Methods
• Web payment using Visa or MasterCard using TRU Online - Make payment option
• Cash, Cheque, MasterCard, Visa, Interac
• Passport to Education
• Sponsorship letter from sponsoring agency
• Contact Campus Cashier at (250) 371-5646

Registration is not complete until all fees are paid. All refunds are subject to Fee Refund Policies.

Fee Refund Policies
A signed official withdrawal form and the student’s copy of the registration data form must be returned to the Records Department before a refund is processed. Refunds will be determined based on the date a signed official withdrawal is received by the Records Department.

1. Semesterized Programming
   a. Withdrawal prior to or during the first or second week of instruction will be subject to a 100% refund of fees less the commitment fee paid.
   b. Withdrawal after second week of instruction—no refund.

2. Monthly Programming
For those programs assessed on a monthly basis except apprentice, students will be refunded the portion of tuition paid but not used.
3. Extension Services Programming
   a. Prior to the commencement of the course a full refund is provided.
   b. After the first night of instruction no refund is provided.

4. Medical Withdrawal
   Semesterized Programs:
   Regardless of date, students who completely withdraw from all of their courses for medical reasons during the semester will be provided with 80% of tuition fees on receipt of an official medical excuse from their doctor.

   Monthly Programs:
   For those programs assessed on a monthly basis, students will be refunded the portion of tuition paid but not used.

Administrative Charges
Application Processing Fee
A first-time student to TRU who applies for admission to a credit program is charged a one-time non-refundable application fee of $25.00. This fee must accompany the application for admission.

Duplicate Income Tax Receipts, Certificates, Diplomas, Course Outlines
For each duplicate requested there is a $5.00 fee.

Library Fines
One dollar ($1.00) per hour per 2-hour loan on reserves. One dollar ($1.00) per day for overdue Reserve materials, videos or interlibrary loans. Twenty-five cents (25¢) per day for all other overdue library materials.

NSF Cheque Fee
A $10.00 NSF Cheque Fee will be charged on all dishonoured items.

Reinstatement Fee
A Reinstatement Fee of $150.00 per semester will be assessed to all students who have not paid their fees by the deadline and who want to be reinstated.

Transcript Fees
Transcripts must be requested in writing, on a Request for Transcript form available from the Registrar’s Office or on a signed letter. The cost is $5.00 for each copy.

International Students

TRU International

The following hands-on and classroom-based courses provide opportunities for international students to supplement their overseas education experience. All these programs are offered in English.

Admission Requirements for Specific Program Areas
To Apply for English Language Program (CESL):
In addition to the above general admission requirements, applicants must:
- have completed high school to the Canadian Grade 11 level or equivalent.
- have some prior studies in English. Students should arrive with a minimum of an upper beginner’s level of English (at an approximate TOEFL score of 350.)

To Apply for University Transfer and Degree Programs:
In addition to the above general admission requirements, applicants must:
- have completed high school to the Canadian Grade 12 level or equivalent.
- if required, have successfully completed any necessary pre-requisite courses appropriate to the chosen field of study.
- demonstrate the required English language competency either by presenting an official TOEFL score of 570 (230 Computer Version) or above or by presenting an official IELTS score of 6.5 or higher or by successfully completing Level 5 (with a minimum grade of C+ as of Summer 2002 of the TRU College English as a Second Language (CESL) Program. TRU will give consideration to internationally recognized English Language assessment tests such as the Michigan Lab Test, IELTS Test, CanTest.

Admission to University Preparation:
Students who have completed high school to a Canadian Grade 11 level or equivalent may be eligible for the University Preparation Program where they can complete their Grade 12 equivalency and any pre-requisite qualifications to enter their chosen field. Applicants must meet the general admission requirements and must meet the minimum English language requirements for their chosen program. The options are as follows:

General Admission Requirements
All international applicants must:
- be 17 years of age or older on arrival
- have a formal letter of admission from TRU and a valid student authorization from the Government of Canada
- possess valid and adequate medical insurance coverage
- meet the admission requirements as specified for the intended program of study

Thompson Rivers University provides a comprehensive approach to education with four-year Bachelor and two-year Associate Degrees, University Preparation and English Language Programs, and Career and Technology and Vocational Diploma and Certificate Programs. TRU welcomes students from all parts of the world!
**Application Process**

To apply to Thompson Rivers University, international students should follow these steps:

- Complete an Application for Admission form.
- Enclose a $100.00 non-refundable Application Processing Fee.
- Enclose a certified copy of all high school and university transcripts translated into English.
- If applying for the academic or career programs and if available, arrange to have an original copy of your TOEFL results sent to TRU.

After receiving this information, TRU will send the student a preliminary acceptance letter indicating the conditions of the acceptance and the steps to follow to obtain the final acceptance letter to TRU.

**International Students in Co-op Programs**

International students may apply for the co-op option in their program of study if they meet the academic requirements for the particular program. Students are expected to maintain a good academic standing in their program in order to be considered for co-op.

International students who wish to participate in the co-op programs must obtain a Social Insurance Number (SIN) and a work visa from Canada permitting them to work as a co-op student. The Co-op and TRU International offices assist international students with proper documentation after admission to the co-op program.

**International Student Fees**

(April 2006 to December 2006)

The tuition fees applicable to international students for lower level* Academic, Career/Technical, Vocational and Developmental programs shall be $6000.00 per semester for full-time study.

Where applicable, materials fees may be assessed.

**General Fees:**

A $255.00 Canadian fee to cover U-Pass, student society, University activity and building levy fees will be added to the tuition amount for each semester.

(For full details of international student fees, see International Student section in this calendar, and the website http://www.truworld.ca.

International students are required to be enrolled in a full-time program of study. Tuition fees will not be prorated for students choosing to take less than a full program. Exceptions will be made for students who are in their final semester of their degree, diploma or certificate program and require fewer courses for completion.

During the summer semester, fees will be assessed on a per credit hour basis.

If an international student’s status changes to that of a landed immigrant status on/after the first day of classes in a semester, the change in tuition fees will occur the following semester. Students are asked to provide documentation of the status change.

Please refer to tuition fees outlined in the International Education brochure.

TRU reserves the right to change fees and policies without notice.

**Additional Fees**

**General Fees**

All international students will be assessed an additional general fee of $255.00 each semester. This fee is assessed as a contribution toward the U-Pass, Library/ID library card, University/International Activity Fees, Building Levy Fee and the Student Society Fee.

**Co-op Fees:**

The Co-op Work Term tuition for students is calculated at 40% of the student’s full-time per semester tuition fee. For example, in 2006, the Co-op Work Term Fee for all international students will be $2400.00 per term (40% x $6000.00).

**Material/Lab Fees:**

Where applicable to specific courses, students will be assessed lab/materials fees.

In addition, students are also responsible for such expenses as medical insurance coverage, textbooks, housing, meals, recreational and transportation costs.

**Refund Policy**

Students should familiarize themselves with TRU’s refund policy prior to submitting payment for their studies.

International students who:

- a. withdraw prior to the start of instruction will receive a 50% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced.
- b. Withdraw in the first or second week of instruction will receive a 25% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced.
- c. Withdraw after the second week of instruction will receive no refund of tuition and general fees.
Withdrawal due to a failure to obtain a student permit prior to arrival at TRU will be entitled to a refund of tuition and general fees invoiced less a $200.00 administration fee. Students must notify TRU in writing and provide documentation prior to the start of the semester (the original letter from the Canadian Embassy stating the reasons the visa was denied is required - no photocopies or faxes are accepted). Total non-refundable including application fee is $300.00.

e. Students who wish to defer their application to the next semester must do so prior to the start of the semester. Once instruction begins policies (b) and (c) above apply.

f. Withdrawal for Medical Reasons - Apart from the policy outlined for international students, there is no refund provision for a medical refund outside this policy. For students who are required to withdraw for medical reasons, we encourage the student to visit their Academic Advisor and fill in a "Complete Program Withdraw Form". This allows the student to withdraw from a course or program without obtaining a "DNC - Did Not Complete" on their academic record.

Medical Insurance
All students must have adequate medical coverage while studying at TRU. If a student does not have adequate medical insurance, it must be purchased prior to course registration.

English As A Second Language Certificate Programs
Students can earn one ESL Core certificate and one or more ESL Bridging certificates by completing a specific set of courses for each option. Refer to the ESL section of this calendar for specific details. Students must apply for their certificate once they complete the program. The certificates available are:

**Core Certificates:**
- Foundations English as a Second Language (Basic Level)
- English for Communications (Intermediate Level)
- English for Academic Preparation (Advanced Level)

**Bridging Certificates:**
- English Language with an Introduction to Accounting (ELA)
- English Language with an Introduction to Business (ELB)
- English Language with an Introduction to Economics (EEC)
- English with an Introduction to Fine Arts (ELF)
- English Language with an Introduction to Computers (ELC)

English Language Pre-Requisite For Academic Study
Students may be required to do some upgrading in the English language prior to beginning their academic study. Students are given an extensive English language assessment test when they arrive. Based on this assessment, students will be placed within the 5 Level English as a Second Language (CESL) Program. Students admitted into an Academic, Career or Vocational program, who score well on the test, will be recommended for direct entry into their program of study.

At the more advanced levels of the CESL program, students may begin academic work in combination with their English courses. In normal circumstances, all second language training should be completed prior to undertaking full-time post-secondary study.

CESL Level 5 courses (CESL 053, CESL 054 & CESL 057) are pre-requisite courses for first year university English courses. Students at this level may be eligible to take up to three academic courses in addition to their ESL courses.

Satisfactory Academic Achievement
All students who enter TRU are expected to maintain acceptable standards of academic performance. Students should refer to the section in this calendar which explains TRU’s guidelines for acceptable performance. Should an international student begin to fall below the acceptable performance standards, he/she will receive prior warning and be given access to academic advising services. If the student continues to be unable to maintain acceptable standards of academic performance, he/she shall be placed on probation and may, if the situation persists, be required to withdraw from the program.

International Student Support
Thompson Rivers University currently has thirteen staff members who provide special support to international students. There are seven International Student Advisors who arrange for homestays, airport reception, student orientation, and provide ongoing support throughout the student’s stay at TRU. Prior to arrival, our three International Admissions staff work closely with students to ensure they receive the necessary application and acceptance information and documentation. Our International Student Academic Advisors assist students with program planning and course selection. An Activity Facilitator arranges for optional activities for international students throughout the semester. The Executive Director and Associate Director of the TRU World are responsible for ensuring that all international students at TRU are well received and have a positive and successful experience.

Homestay Program And Campus Residence
International students are encouraged to participate in the homestay program for at least the first semester of study. Homestay is an excellent way for a student to get settled, learn about Canadian culture and practice the English language. The family provides the student with a private room and three meals a day, including a bag lunch. Arrangements are made through the TRU World.

TRU’s residences are situated on campus and are available to international students. The student has a private room equipped with a single bed, desk, combination small kitchen facility and storage space. Arrangements can be made directly with McGill Student Housing. Student housing is also available at Upper College Heights—a 2-minute walk from campus.

Policy On International Students
Introduction
The Government of British Columbia has a commitment to forging stronger links between the Province and the international community. With greater economic interdependence on a global scale, societies need to work together towards a stable and peaceful world economy. Cultural understanding is an important precursor to increased economic ties, and education is a major vehicle that can enhance these cultural and social bonds.

The education of students from other countries in British Columbia and the education of British Columbian students offshore lay the cultural, personal and economic foundations for improved international relations and economic development. The links established through the educational sector will, over the long term, result in expanded positive international relationships in other sectors of our society, making essential contribution to our social, cultural and economic goals.

The presence of international students at Thompson Rivers University enriches the educational experience for the overall student body. Study abroad provides opportunities for university students to study and travel in other countries.
University faculty and staff benefit from the renewal and professional development opportunities provided by working within a cross-cultural educational milieu.

Assumptions

The first objective of TRU is to serve the educational needs of the University region and the Province. International education will support, not supplant, this goal by providing revenue for the University as well as for the communities in which the students are studying.

International education activities can be enhanced through cooperative arrangements among institutions, between public and private sectors, and between institutions and non-governmental agencies.

TRU will participate with Canadian agencies which provide support and funding for international development, as well as with international funding agencies.

Policy

TRU accepts its responsibility as a part of the British Columbia post-secondary system to provide an international education program which will enhance academic, cultural and economic links with the world community.

International Education activities will normally fall within one of the following general areas:

1. International students, instructors and administrators come to TRU for regular and specifically designed programs.
2. TRU initiates and/or participates in international education projects in other countries. These can be of a developmental nature, and financed by external agencies or can be in the form of private or public sector joint ventures of a contractual nature.
3. Programs are provided to British Columbian residents to increase their knowledge and skills so that they may participate effectively in cross-cultural activities.

Guidelines

1. Notwithstanding these benefits, both the provincial Ministry of Skills, Training and Labour and Thompson Rivers University Board recognize their primary responsibility is to the education of British Columbians.
2. International students will not normally be accepted into limited enrollment programs if, by their acceptance, places are denied to qualified Canadians and permanent residents. This does not preempt the University from adding seats for international students to specific programs.
3. Programs designed for international students, which also create course opportunities for British Columbians, are encouraged.
4. Costs of educating international students (including administrative and management costs, as well as direct instructional costs) must be borne by international students, or their sponsoring agency, on a full cost-recovery basis.

For International Student Information:

TRU International,
Thompson Rivers University,
900 McGill Road, P.O. Box 3010,
Kamloops, B.C.
V2C 5N3, CANADA
Tel.: (250) 828-5252
Fax: (250) 371-5513
For detailed information on how to apply, visit our website http://www.truworld.ca.

Student Academic Policies, Regulations and Procedures

Index of Policies, Regulations and Procedures

Note: This subset of TRU Policies is presented here for convenience. For complete policy information see TRU policy website (http://www.tru.ca/policy).

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Academic Achievement Awards-ED 9-1

POLICY

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) is committed to recognizing the outstanding achievement of its students through the provision of medals, prizes and scholarships.

Medals are awarded for excellent performance in a program of study.

Prizes are monetary or non-monetary awards that recognize outstanding performance in a course or program of study.

Scholarships are monetary awards based on high scholastic achievement over an entire academic year and, unless otherwise specified, are to be used for further study at TRU.

REGULATIONS

I. MEDALS

1. Each TRU school or department will identify its best candidates based on the criteria set forth herein and forward its selections, including supporting documentation, to the Awards Committee for review and approval. The names of the medal recipients will be forwarded to the University Council for final approval. In the absence of a quorum, the Chair of the University Council is vested with the authority to approve the recommendations.

2. The name of any medal issued by TRU to a graduating student will be placed on the student’s transcript.

3. Medals will be awarded at Convocation except for the Lieutenant-Governor’s Silver Medal, which will be awarded at the annual Awards Reception.

4. A medal will not be awarded for a program if its students do not qualify under this policy.

II. MEDAL SELECTION

1. TRU Medals

a. One medal will be awarded in each TRU degree program to the eligible graduating student who achieves the highest grade point average over the final two years of the degree program.

b. Assessment will be based on all the graded credits required for the final two years of the degree program. These credits must be completed within the student’s final six semesters.

c. If the student has more than the required credits, the highest-graded credits required to meet the awards criteria will be assessed.

d. The minimum grade point average for medal consideration will be 3.50 over the assessment period.

e. The winner of the Governor General’s Medal may not receive the TRU medal from his/her faculty. The TRU medal will go to the second place student from the same degree program.

2. Governor General’s Academic Medal (Silver)

a. The medal is awarded annually to the student who achieves the highest academic standing upon graduation from a bachelor degree program.

b. The recipient will be selected from the TRU Medal nominees on the basis of the average of the graded upper-level credits required to complete the final two years of the degree.

c. Tie-breaking will be conducted by eliminating the lowest graded equivalent number of upper-level credits until the medal winner emerges.

d. The winner of the Governor General’s Medal may not receive the TRU medal from his/her faculty. The TRU medal will go to the second place student from the same degree program.

3. Governor General’s Academic Medal (Collegiate Bronze)

a. The medal is awarded annually to the student who achieves the highest overall average upon graduation from a diploma-level, post-secondary program of a minimum of two years, full-time duration.

b. The minimum grade point average for medal consideration will be 3.50 over the assessment period.

c. If the student has more than the requisite credits, the highest-graded credits required to graduate from the program will be assessed.

d. Tie-breaking will be conducted by eliminating the lowest-graded equivalent number of lower credits until the medal winner emerges. If a tie still exists, this process will be used of the upper-level credits.

e. Graded transfer credit will count towards program load and be assessed in the same manner as TRU credit.

f. Each school or department will identify the two candidates who best meet the criteria.

4. Lieutenant-Governor’s Silver Medal

a. The medal is awarded annually to the top-ranking student in a vocational or career program of less than two years’ duration who has participated actively in university and/or community affairs.

b. The minimum program length for consideration will be four months.

c. Consideration will be given only to students who have maintained a minimum of 80% average of a full program load over each semester of the assessment period.
If it is determined that academic dishonesty has not occurred.

If the Chairperson is satisfied that academic dishonesty has occurred and the student accepts the resolution offered by the instructor, the Academic Honesty Committee forwards to the Dean of a case in which the student has previously committed academic dishonesty.

III. PRIZES

1. Prizes are awarded upon the recommendation of faculty, schools or divisions and do not require an application.

IV. SCHOLARSHIPS

1. Unless otherwise specified, scholarships are tenable only at TRU.

2. The minimum standard for an award designated as a scholarship will require the student to:
   a. have completed 80% of a full program load at TRU in each semester of the previous academic year with a minimum of a 3.50 grade point average in each semester, with no failed courses.
   b. maintain enrollment in 80% of a full program load during each semester of the academic year for which the scholarship is issued.

3. Unless otherwise specified, academic standing for students taking more than 80% of a full program load will be assessed based on the highest graded credits of 80% of a full program load.

4. Scholarships may be awarded upon the recommendation of a specific division, school or department, or by the Financial Aid & Awards Office.

5. Students entering TRU directly from secondary school and wishing to be considered for entrance scholarships require at least a B+ or 75% graduating average.

6. Students entering TRU directly from another post-secondary educational institution and wishing to be considered for scholarships will be assessed in the same manner as TRU students.

7. Scholarships may be withheld, reduced, or cancelled for any of the following reasons: lack of suitable candidates, failure to meet the terms and conditions of the award, withdrawal from the institution, reduced income on invested funds or withdrawal of the award by the donor.

Apart from the responsibility of the student in not participating in an act of academic dishonesty, it is the responsibility of the TRU staff to take all reasonable steps to educate students regarding Academic Honesty and to prevent and to detect acts of academic dishonesty. It is an instructor’s responsibility to confront a student when such an act is suspected and to take appropriate action if academic dishonesty, in the opinion of the instructor, has occurred.

REGULATIONS AND PROCEDURES

1. When an instructor suspects that academic dishonesty has occurred, the instructor will contact and advise the student concerned that an issue involving academic dishonesty is suspected. The instructor will suggest a resolution and direct the student towards Policy ED 5-0.

2. If it is determined that academic dishonesty has not occurred, the case will be dismissed.

3. If academic dishonesty has occurred and the student accepts the resolution, the Chairperson will advise the Dean, who will forward the case information to the Academic Honesty Committee and to the Office of Student Affairs. If the student has previously committed academic dishonesty, the Academic Honesty Committee may be required to alter the resolution offered by the instructor. The Academic Honesty Committee will provide the student with information in writing about the allegation, the resolution and the process of appeal. The Office of Student Affairs, the Registrar’s Office and the instructor will receive documentation of the case, the allegation and the resolution.

4. If the issue remains unresolved, the instructor will notify the appropriate Chairperson. The Chairperson will call a meeting with the student and instructor and recommend that the student contact the Office of Student Affairs for assistance and/or presence at the meeting.

5. If the Chairperson is satisfied that academic dishonesty has occurred and is still no resolution, the case will be referred to the Dean. If the Dean is unable to resolve the case, the case is referred to the Academic Honesty Committee. Written submissions by both parties may be submitted. All submissions must be received by the Committee within seven days of the Dean notifying the student of the issue. The Academic Honesty Committee will receive and review all relevant documents and determine an appropriate resolution. The Committee may, at its discretion, request a meeting with the student and the instructor. To ensure procedural fairness, both parties must be consulted.

6. Upon receipt from the Dean of a case in which the student has accepted the resolution offered by the instructor, the Academic Honesty Committee will decide if the student has previously committed academic dishonesty.

7. The Committee will administer one of the resolutions listed below:

   - **No Sanction:** In the event that the Academic Honesty Committee determines that dishonesty has not occurred, no sanction will be administered and the student’s file related to the allegation will be destroyed.
   - **Reprimand:** The Academic Honesty Committee forwards to the student a written warning, stating that the student’s behaviour is unacceptable to TRU. A reprimand is recorded in the Academic Honesty Data Base as a first offence, and may be used only once in a student’s academic career at TRU.
   - **Reduction of Grade:** The student’s grade may be decreased on an assignment, test or project.

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**Academic Honesty-ED 5-0**

**POLICY**

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) students have an obligation to fulfill the responsibilities of their particular roles as members of an academic community. They are expected to be honest and forthright in their endeavours. Academic integrity is both highly valued and expected.
Other Reparations: The Academic Honesty Committee may, in consultation with the instructor, Chairperson and/or Dean recommend other reparations as deemed appropriate (e.g. essay related to topic, resubmission of assignment, etc).

Failure of Course: The student is assigned an “F”. In the case of an “F”, a student may not withdraw from the course nor receive a refund. An “F” will appear on the student’s transcript.

Repeat Offence: In the event that a student is found to be a repeat offender of the Academic Honesty Policy during his or her academic career at TRU, then the student will receive a failing grade for that course, and the Academic Honesty Committee may recommend to the President the suspension of the student from TRU.

8. Right of Appeal - As per Policy ED 4-0: Appeals, the student shall be informed of his or her right to appeal the allegation and/or the sanctions at the time that the student receives the notice of infraction and sanction by the Academic Honesty Committee.

9. Record of Decision - The Academic Honesty Committee will retain a record of decisions pertaining to the student for a period of 10 years after the last known contact with the student.

10. Education - The Academic Honesty Committee has a role to educate faculty on issues and standards relative to academic honesty. This may take the form of workshops, websites, guest speakers or attending faculty meetings to make presentations. The Committee will provide case scenarios and resolutions to assist faculty in determining appropriate actions.

11. The Academic Honesty Committee shall be comprised of one representative from Student Affairs, five faculty, one Dean, and two students.

1. FORMS OF ACADEMIC DISHONESTY

1. Cheating

Cheating is an act of deception by which a student misrepresents that he or she has mastered information on an academic exercise that the student has not mastered.

Examples:
   a. Copying from another student’s test paper or assignment.
   b. Allowing another student to copy from a test paper or assignments.
   c. Using the course textbook, electronic devices, or other material such as a notebook brought to a class meeting but not authorized for use during a test.
   d. Collaborating during a test with any other person by receiving information without authority.
   e. Using specifically prepared materials during a test (e.g. notes, formula lists, etc.).

2. Academic Misconduct

Academic misconduct is the intentional violation of TRU academic policies and procedures by tampering with grades, taking part in obtaining or distributing any part of an unadministered test, or by other means of academic deception not explicitly identified in other sections of this policy.

Examples:
   a. Stealing, buying, or otherwise obtaining all or part of an unadministered test or document through the internet.
   b. Selling or giving away all or part of an unadministered test including answers to an unadministered test.
   c. Bribing any other person to obtain an unadministered test or any information about the test.
   d. Entering a building or office for the purpose of changing a grade in a grade book, on a test, or on other work for which a grade is given.
   e. Changing, altering, or being an accessory to the changing and/or altering of a grade in a grade book, on a test, a “change of grade” form, or other official academic records of TRU which relate to grades.
   f. Entering a building or office or otherwise viewing a test for the purpose of obtaining or examining an unadministered test.

3. Fabrication

Fabrication is the intentional use of invented information or the falsification of research or other findings with the intent to deceive. Examples:
   a. Listing sources in a bibliography not used in the academic exercise.
   b. Inventing data or source of information for research or other academic exercise.
   c. Submitting as one’s own any academic exercise (e.g. written work, printing, sculpture, etc.) prepared totally or in part by another.
   d. Citing information not taken from the source indicated.
   e. Taking a test for someone, or permitting someone to take a test for the registered student.

4. Plagiarism

Plagiarism is the inclusion of someone else’s words, ideas or data as one’s own work. When a student submits work for credit that includes the words, ideas or data of others, the source of that information must be acknowledged through complete, accurate, and specific footnote references, and, if verbatim statements are included, through quotation marks or block format. By placing his/her name on work submitted for credit, the student certifies the originality of all work not otherwise identified by appropriate acknowledgements.

A student will avoid being charged with plagiarism if there is an acknowledgement of indebtedness:
   a. Whenever one quotes another person’s actual words;
   b. Whenever one uses another person’s idea, opinion or theory, even if it is completely paraphrased in one’s own words; and
   c. Whenever one cites facts, statistics, or other illustrative materials from a published source or a lecture when that material is not considered common knowledge.
   d. Citing facts, statistics or other illustrative materials considered to be common knowledge is not considered plagiarism.
II. FINAL EXAMS

1. Role of the instructor

Because of the special relationship that exists between an instructor and his or her students, the basic responsibility for taking reasonable precaution to prevent academic dishonesty shall rest with the instructor or instructors in charge of a particular course or program. As well as maintaining the security of final examinations, the instructor must, of necessity, assume responsibility for taking all reasonable steps to detect academic dishonesty in all forms of course or program assessment in the courses or programs for which he or she is responsible.

Each instructor, subject to Policy ED 3-9: Examinations, Regulations II.2.a), is responsible for the invigilation of his/her scheduled exams, at the time and place indicated in the final exam schedule. Any additional invigilators that may be required are to be accessed by the instructor involved and their respective Chairperson.

Invigilators are responsible for taking reasonable precautions to prevent cheating in that examination. Invigilators must also check the room for possible security problems both before the students enter the room and again after the examination is complete.

(Note: See Academic Honesty Procedure Flowchart)
Academic Honesty Procedure Flowchart

Instructor suspects academic dishonesty has occurred

Instructor
Contact and advise student that academic dishonesty is suspected.
Suggest a resolution and direct student towards Policy ED(24)5-0

Instructor still believes that academic dishonesty has occurred

Yes

Case dismissed. No record is maintained.

No

Instructor forwards case to appropriate chairperson

Chair
Call a meeting with the student and instructor, and recommend that the student contact the Office of Student Affairs for assistance and/or presence at the meeting.

Chairperson is satisfied that academic dishonesty has occurred

No

Case dismissed. No record is maintained.

Yes

Student accepts the suggested resolution.

No

Chairperson forwards case to the Dean

Dean
Dean attempts to resolve case. Resolution is reached.
If resolution is not reached, the Dean forwards case information to Academic Honesty Committee & Office of Student Affairs
Notify the student in writing that the case is being referred to the Academic Honesty Committee
May make written submission to Academic Honesty Committee within 7 days.

Student
May make written submission to Academic Honesty Committee within 7 days.

The Academic Honesty Committee will receive and review all relevant documents and determine an appropriate resolution.

AHC
May request meeting with student and instructor. In such cases, both parties must be consulted.

Possible Resolutions
• No Sanction
• Other Reparations
• Reprimand
• Failure of Course
• Reduction of Grade

Repeat Offence
Student will receive a failing grade for the course, and the committee may recommend that the TRU President suspend the student from TRU

AHC
Will provide the student (copied to the instructor) with information in writing about the allegation, the resolution and the process of appeal.
Will forward documentation of the case, the allegation and the resolution to the Office of Student Affairs and the Registrar's Office.

Note: to ensure accurate record keeping please ensure that all correspondence with the Academic Honesty Committee includes the Student’s name, Student #, Instructor name, suggested resolution, and whether the student has accepted the resolution or not. Please forward all correspondence to the Academic Honesty Committee Secretary, Office of the VP Student Affairs.
Academic Recognition-ED 3-4

POLICY

I. DEAN’S LIST

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes full-time students who earn superior grades in an academic semester as “Dean’s List” students.

In programs that follow the Academic/Career/Developmental grading system, students who enroll in and successfully complete at least 15 credits during a semester, and who achieve a semester grade point average of 3.50 or better, are recognized as Dean’s List students for that semester.

In programs that follow the Vocational Trades/Non-Trades Programs or Competency-Based grading systems, students who enroll in and successfully complete a full course load during a specific study term, who meet appropriate performance standards and are ranked in the top 10% of the students in their respective programs, may be recognized as Dean’s List students.

II. GRADUATION WITH RECOGNITION

TRU recognizes students who complete certificate, diploma and degree programs with high academic performance as graduating with first or second class standing.

1. Students who complete the requirements for graduation from a TRU program with a GPA of 3.50 or better in all courses counted towards program requirements, or who have met appropriate performance standards and rank in the top 10% of their graduating classes in programs where program GPA measures are not appropriate, may be deemed to have graduated with First Class standing.

2. Students who complete the requirements for graduation from a TRU program with a GPA of at least 3.00 but less than 3.50 in all courses counted toward program requirements, or who rank in the top 25% but not the top 10% of their graduating classes in programs where GPA measures are not appropriate, may be deemed to have graduated with Second Class standing.

REGULATIONS

I. DEAN’S LIST

Dean’s List students will be sent congratulatory letters by their respective Deans and will have the notation “Dean’s List” posted on their transcripts at the end of each term in which they have met the relevant performance standard.

1. In programs that follow the Academic/Career Technical/Developmental Programs grading system:
   a. Once final grades are posted for a semester, the Registrar’s Office will generate a Dean’s List from the student records system and will provide the names and addresses of Dean’s List students to the respective Deans.
   b. Programs that have full-time loads comprising fewer than 15 credits may, subject to approval by the Education Planning and Program Review Committee (EPPR) of University Council, elect to follow the procedures set out in (I) 2 below.

2. In programs that follow Vocational Trades/Non-Trades Programs or Competency-Based grading systems or that qualify under provision (I) 1.b above using semester end grades, it will be the responsibility of the respective Dean, in consultation with relevant Chairs, to identify the top 10% students and to notify the Registrar’s Office of qualifying students at the end of each relevant program component.

II. GRADUATION WITH RECOGNITION

Students meeting the performance standards set out in this Policy will have the notation “Graduated with First Class Standing” or “Graduated with Second Class Standing”, as appropriate, posted on their transcripts at the end of the respective program record.

For the purposes of determining eligibility for graduation with First or Second Class standing, all program GPA’s will be calculated by dividing total grade points earned by total program credit attempts.

For programs in which GPA’s do not provide appropriate indicators of program performance, it is the responsibility of the respective Dean, in consultation with relevant Chairs, to identify criteria and standards for graduation with First or Second Class standing and to file a statement of those criteria and standards with the EPPR.

Once a student has been approved for graduation from a TRU program, it will be the responsibility of the respective Dean to notify the Registrar’s Office if that student has qualified for graduation with First or Second Class standing.

Academic Renewal-ED 3-10

POLICY

The Academic Renewal policy allows a returning student to apply to the Registrar’s Office for academic forgiveness of the prior cumulative grade point average. The policy is designed for undergraduate students who have gained maturity outside of higher education and have demonstrated acceptable academic performance following their return. The Academic Renewal policy is subject to the following regulations.

REGULATIONS

1. Academic Renewal applies only to returning undergraduate students who had previously attempted 30 or fewer credits and have had an absence of at least three calendar years from any post-secondary institution (except to complete courses required for re-admission, if any).

2. Academic Renewal will affect the student’s cumulative grade point average in all courses taken prior to the minimum three year absence. Only courses with an original grade of C- or better may count towards program graduation requirements. In all cases, program requirements must be met.

3. A minimum of 12 credits of graded courses with a grade point average of at least 2.0 must be completed after returning before an Academic Renewal may be requested of the Registrar’s Office. For purposes of Academic Renewal, only credit (transcriptable) courses will be considered.

With the approval of the Registrar or designate, the student will be granted Academic Renewal. The student’s transcript will remain a record of all coursework completed. Courses taken prior to the three or more year absence will not be used in computing cumulative grade point average. The transcript will have “Academic Renewal” noted on it at the end of the last semester counting towards the Academic Renewal.

Note: Academic Renewal is a policy of Thompson Rivers University (TRU) and may not be recognized by outside agencies or other institutions.
Admissions-ED 01-0

POLICY

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) is dedicated to the proposition that the citizens of its region should be able to obtain the maximum educational benefit possible from their community college subject to the limitations of government policy and the resources available. This belief has led the Board of Governors to adopt what has come to be known as an "open door" policy with respect to the various programs available. What "open door" really means is that TRU has the responsibility to try to arrange a program of studies for any adult student which will, if followed successfully, ultimately lead that student to his or her chosen program.

A limited number of TRU courses and programs have no previous educational pre-requisites and can be entered directly. Other TRU courses and programs have educational and/or general pre-requisites which must be met by applicants prior to admission. Once applicants have these pre-requisites, admission takes place on a "first come, first served" basis. This means that applicants are admitted in the order of the dates on which TRU receives all required admission documentation from the student.

Some limited capacity programs admit students on a "selective" basis. This means that applicants must meet specific educational and general pre-requisites and are then evaluated to assess their potential for success in the program. The applicants judged to be best qualified for success in the program are then admitted.

Admission Of Students Sponsored By A Federal Or Provincial Agency Who Potentially Pose A Safety Risk-ED 01-4

POLICY

1. Thompson Rivers University (TRU) seeks to develop individuals by expanding their capabilities for responsible citizenship, vocational competence and intellectual and social growth. Notwithstanding the TRU Mission Statement which encourages lifelong learning and social skills, students must meet minimum admission standards with respect to both academic and behavioural requirements.

2. With regard to the above, TRU must consider the overall safety of the general TRU community. It therefore reserves the right to assess the suitability of potential students both academically and behaviourally for our diverse and complex social milieu.

3. In the case of a potential student who is referred by a federal or provincial government agency and who poses a risk to the safety of anyone on the TRU campus, the referral agency shall provide to TRU, prior to the admission of such student, such information, on a confidential basis, as the law permits. Federal or provincial government agencies include those related to mental health, social services, parole and probation. Without restricting the generality of the foregoing, this requirement will apply to potential students who have committed violent and/or sexual assaults.

4. Such information shall be presented by the referral agency to the President of TRU, whose duty it is to determine the admissibility of the potential student. Should the TRU decision be that admission would place any sector of the TRU community at risk, then admission may be denied. The decision to admit or reject admission shall be in the sole discretion of the President.

5. Should admission be granted, staff at TRU will be informed on a "need to know" basis protecting individual confidentiality while informing staff who have direct contact with the student. In the event a student is to be admitted, precautions shall be put in place, in consultation with the referral agency, so as to best protect and ensure the safety of all members of the TRU community.

Admission Of Students Who Are Graduates From Programs Not Accredited By A Province Or Territory-ED 01-2

POLICY

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) wishes to recognize that students may arrive at TRU from a variety of educational experiences. However, TRU also recognizes the need to establish realistic entrance criteria. Therefore, TRU will admit students based on objective measures of performance where the student is not a graduate of a program accredited by British Columbia or one of the other provinces.

REGULATIONS

Students who request admission to TRU, other than students who request admission to developmental studies, and who do not qualify under mature student status and who do not possess certification from a provincially-accredited program may be required to:

1. Demonstrate Grade 12 equivalency by writing a general admission test recognized by TRU.

2. Demonstrate proficiency in specific program or course pre-requisites by:
   a. Writing Grade 12 B.C. Provincial exams in required courses. (The mark obtained will represent 100% of the grade); or
   b. Completion of equivalent TRU courses; or
   c. Successful challenge of an equivalent TRU course (note: not all prerequisite courses can be challenged).

I. ADMISSIONS

1. The academic qualifications for admission of foreign students to TRU shall be determined by the Vice-President, Student Affairs, in consultation with the Executive Director of International Education.

2. Foreign students shall conform to TRU’s Admissions standards, including Age and Citizenship requirements, as outlined in the TRU Policies ED 1-0 http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed01-0.pdf and ED 1-1 http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed01-1.pdf.

3. English Language Competency Test

Upon or before arrival on campus, all foreign students shall write an English Language Competency Test, unless they have otherwise demonstrated to the Chairperson of the English as a Second Language (ESL) Program, satisfactory competence in English. From the results of this test, the Chairperson of the ESL Program will determine the specific ESL course requirements for a student.

4. ESL Credit

The ESL program shall be a credit program subject to the normal policies and regulations affecting credit offerings.
5. Foreign Students with Canadian Secondary School English Qualifications

Foreign students attending TRU who have completed Canadian Grade 12 English at a level which allows direct entry into the English course required in their program shall not be required to write the English Language Competency Test.

II. IMMIGRATION REQUIREMENTS

1. TRU is obliged to conform to Canadian immigration law and policy, and will provide all necessary documentation to students who have been admitted and wish to obtain a student authorization for study in Canada. Close liaison will be maintained with the Canadian Immigration Service, and, if any foreign student is required for any reason to withdraw from TRU, Immigration Services shall be so informed as required.

III. HEALTH INSURANCE

1. Independently enrolled international students shall, upon arrival on campus, register for the Medical Services Plan of the Province of British Columbia, the coverage from which commences ninety days after such registration. For the intervening ninety days, students shall purchase comprehensive medical and accident insurance on a plan designed for this purpose. Students will be required to show evidence of insurance coverage prior to registration.

2. Students attending the institution who are not independently enrolled (e.g. contract trainees, short-term groups, etc.) will be insured under various special plans arranged either by TRU or by arrangements in the home country.

IV. LEGAL GUARDIAN

1. TRU shall not agree to act as legal guardian for any foreign student. TRU staff members who, as a result of a personal decision, may decide to become the legal guardian of any person or persons studying in British Columbia as an foreign student, shall do so as private citizens and in no way as representatives of TRU.

V. CO-OPERATION

1. TRU recognizes the benefits to be gained from co-operative activities with other provincial institutions and, thus, is not opposed to participation in co-operative ventures if they are seen to be advantageous.

Appeals-ED 4-0

POLICY

I. GENERAL

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes that although most students experience no concerns regarding their education, some occasionally experience problems with interpretations of TRU policy or procedures by TRU staff. While most differences can be resolved by an open and frank discussion with the people concerned, a process is required whereby students may bring forward for formal review, matters that have not been resolved to their satisfaction.

An appeal is an internal hearing for the purpose of reviewing and resolving matters of concern raised by students.

1. TRU therefore recognizes the right of students to appeal:
   a. Decisions on grades;
   b. Decisions on the application of policies, procedures and regulations; and
   c. Perceived unethical conduct by TRU staff or other students.

2. In general, a student (the appellant) should attempt to resolve a concern by discussing the situation as follows:
   a. With the person with whom the concern originated (the respondent);
   b. If the concern is not resolved, then with the person at the next highest level of responsibility (normally a Department Chair);
   c. If still unresolved, with the Dean or Divisional Director;
   d. If the issue remains unresolved, then the student may commence an appeal in accordance with the appeal procedure set out in the Appeals Regulations.

The process of appeal is student-initiated and can be terminated at any time by the student.

Save under exceptional circumstances that in the opinion of the President of the University affect the welfare of a number of students, the process outlined in this policy and its attendant regulations shall be followed.

Appeal hearings shall be closed meetings, and all parties to the appeal shall ensure confidentiality of all information reviewed and discussed during the hearing.

Within 14 days of receiving an Appeal Committee decision, either the appellant or respondent may make a final appeal to the President. Grounds for such appeals shall be limited to denial of natural justice or violation of due process as set out in this Policy and Regulations. The decision of the President shall be final and binding. Notwithstanding this Policy, suspensions of students may be appealed to the University Council as set out in the Thompson Rivers University Act http://www.legis.gov.bc.ca/37th6th/3rd_read/gov02-3.htm.

II. APPEAL COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP

1. A standing Appeal Committee Panel shall be reviewed annually by the University Council. The Panel shall be established by October 1 and shall comprise:
   a. one faculty member from each instructional division, appointed by the Dean of the division;
   b. one student from each instructional division, appointed by the Cariboo Student Society.

Each electing group shall employ principles of gender equity.

2. To hear an appeal, an Appeal Committee shall be convened by the Registrar. The Committee shall consist of:
   a. the Registrar or the Registrar’s delegate, who shall serve as non-voting Chair;
   b. two students, drawn at random by the Chair from the student membership of the Appeal Committee Panel;
   c. two faculty members, drawn at random by the Chair from the faculty membership of the Appeal Committee Panel.

3. No Panel Committee member shall serve on an Appeal Committee if he or she is currently a student or faculty member in the Department with which the appeal is concerned, is an instructor of the student whose appeal is to be heard, or may otherwise by perceived to be in conflict of interest, as determined by the Chair of the Appeal Committee in accordance with TRU policy.
4. In the event that an insufficient number of Panel members are eligible to serve on an Appeal Committee, the Chair shall request additional faculty members from the instructional divisions or students from the Cariboo Student Society.

5. An Appeal Committee quorum shall consist of all five committee members.

6. Appeal Committee decisions shall be by majority vote. In the event of a tie, a new Committee shall be struck to re-hear the Appeal. Other than the Chair, no member of the new Committee shall have served on the earlier Committee.

7. Ad Hoc Appeal Committees shall be struck by the Registrar as required for appeals at the Williams Lake campus. Each Ad Hoc Committee will consist of:
   a. the Registrar or the Registrar’s delegate, who shall serve as non-voting Chair;
   b. two students, appointed by the Dean, Williams Lake Campus; and
   c. two faculty members, appointed by the Dean, Williams Lake Campus.

   All other rules and procedures shall be as set out above.

III. VOTING

Each member of the Appeal Committee, with the exception of the Chair, shall have one vote in rendering a decision.

IV. LENGTH OF TERM

Membership on Appeal Committee Panels normally shall be for a period of two years. Terms of service shall be arranged such that one-half expire as of September 1 in each academic year.

REGULATIONS

I. PROCEDURE

1. If a student is unsure whether a certain concern, action or decision can be appealed, the matter should be discussed with either a Counsellor or the Vice-President, Student Affairs. Appropriate recommendations will be made and the student can then take action as he or she desires.

2. Appeals under the terms of the Appeals Policy must be made to the Office of Student Affairs. Appeals must be submitted in writing, together with a $25.00 fee, within seven working days of the decision or action that is being appealed. The letter shall state the nature of the appeal and a suggested resolution. The appeal fee will be refunded if the appeal is allowed and will be forfeited if the appeal is denied.

3. Upon receipt of a letter of appeal, and after ensuring that Part 2 of the GENERAL section of the Appeals Policy has been met, the Vice-President, Student Affairs will convene an Appeal Committee.

4. Within two working days of determination that an Appeal Committee will be convened, the Vice-President, Student Affairs will establish an Appeal Committee, organize files of relevant material for each Committee member, pass the request for appeal to the Chair of the Committee and forward a copy of the student’s appeal letter to the respondent.

5. Within two working days of the establishment of an Appeal Committee, the Appeal Committee Chair will undertake to schedule an Appeal Hearing, taking into account the schedules of all people required to attend. The initial meeting normally will be arranged within two weeks. The Chair will assume responsibility for convening all meetings until the appeal has been terminated.

6. The appellant and respondent may bring witnesses to the Appeal Hearing. Participation of witnesses shall be limited to providing evidence and responding to questions from the Appeal Committee. Witnesses may be present at the Hearing only when providing evidence or responding to questions from the Appeal Committee.

7. Each appellant or respondent may bring one support person to the Appeal Hearing. Support persons may not be present at the table and shall not participate in the appeal unless called on by the Chair to do so.

8. All parties to the appeal shall be present at the Appeal Hearing.

9. The Appeal Hearing shall proceed as follows:
   a. An initial briefing and review of the case by the Committee members;
   b. Presentation of the case by the appellant;
   c. Presentation of information by the respondent;
   d. Subsequent re-examination of either party or any witnesses if required.

10. Neither the appellant nor the appellee shall have the right to representation by legal counsel during Appeal Hearings.

11. The Appeal Committee Chair shall be responsible for keeping official records of Appeal proceedings. Only the Chair shall be permitted to make audio or video recordings of Appeal proceedings.

12. Following a decision by the Appeal Committee, the Chair shall notify the appellant and respondent in writing of the decision, including a brief rationale for it.

13. The Registrar will retain a permanent appeal file, containing the official record of proceedings all referenced documents and a copy of the letter notifying the appellant and respondent of the Appeal Committee decision. Original documents will be returned to their respective owners and all other materials, including copies of Appeal Committee file material will be destroyed after a period of ten (10) days.

II. GUIDELINES

1. The Appeal Committee shall decide impartially and fairly whether an appeal shall be allowed or denied.

2. Each appeal shall be considered independently and on its merits.

3. At no time should the Committee deal with any matter outside the specific concerns set out in the request for appeal.

4. All information reviewed and discussed during an appeal shall remain confidential.

5. In addressing the appellant’s specific concern(s), the Appeal Committee should feel free to direct the parties to provide and produce additional material or witnesses directly related to the appeal.
6. Save in exceptional circumstances, the Appeal Committee will render its decision within ten working days of the written request for appeal. Time being of the essence, the Appeal Committee will do its utmost to reach a majority decision.

7. The Appeal Committee has the right to offer to the respondent or appellant, suggestions for change to the original (appealed) action or decision, but neither party is bound by such suggestion.

Cancellation Of Classes-BRD 14-0

POLICY
The Board of Governors believes that the instructional process is extremely important and views the unnecessary cancellation of classes as a very serious matter. In general, no cancellation of classes or any scheduled instructional activity should occur unless covered by relevant clauses in the current collective agreement or by policy governing leave. The only exceptions are where circumstances beyond the control of an instructor make it imperative that such a scheduled instructional activity be cancelled.

REGULATIONS
If an instructor must cancel any scheduled instructional activity (e.g. class, lecture, seminar, lab, etc.) these steps will be followed in all cases:

1. The instructor will notify the relevant department Chairperson and/or secretary or designate as soon as it becomes apparent he or she must cancel the scheduled instructional activity. Notification may be done in person or by telephone or e-mail. Where the Chairperson is not immediately available, a message for the Chairperson left with the department secretary or designate will be considered acceptable notice.

2. Students should be notified of the class cancellation.

3. Having notified the department Chairperson verbally, the instructor will complete a class cancellation report within 24 hours of cancellation or return to work (whichever comes first) and forward it to the Chairperson who will send a copy to the Dean.

Change Of Address
Students must notify the Registrar’s Office in writing of any change in address or telephone number. Students who are in receipt of government student assistance should also notify the appropriate provincial authority.

Confidentiality of Student Information-ADM 02-2

POLICY
Thompson Rivers University (TRU) regards the information contained in a student’s permanent record as personal and private. Information of a personal nature that a student discloses to any TRU staff member is also considered private and confidential. Therefore, no personal information about a student will be released except in the following circumstances:

a. to the student (including medical files) upon providing reasonable notice;

b. with the written authorization of the student;

c. to a student’s sponsoring agency only upon receipt of a written waiver signed by the student;

d. in response to a court order;
e. to government departments for the purpose of statistical analysis and research, provided there is an assurance of anonymity.

As well, employees should not discuss confidential student matters in such a way or location as to be overheard by other staff or students.

II. Student Directory
A student’s name, address and telephone number will be included in a student directory unless the student selects confidentiality on the application for admission form. A copy of this directory will be provided to the Cariboo Student Society only for the purpose of conducting its elections.

REGULATIONS
I. GENERAL
The Registrar is responsible and accountable for the administration of all student records retained by TRU except interim statements of grades and other interim student evaluations which may be held by individual instructors, departmental chairpersons and other university-college staff.

Official transcripts are to be issued in a sealed envelope by the Registrar’s Office upon payment of a fee determined by TRU policy. The official transcript and any certificate or diploma issued by the university constitutes the only official statement made regarding students.

II. ACCESS TO STUDENT RECORDS
In general, only the Registrar and staff of the Registrar’s office have unrestricted access to all student records, having according accountability. Other TRU staff may inspect student records if they have a legitimate need for specific information in order to carry out their responsibilities.

III. MEDICAL RECORDS
Student medical records are submitted to and maintained by the Occupational Health Office. Medical information is not released without appropriate approvals as described below.

Specific medical information may be released by the student, or by the Occupational Health Office to deans, chairpersons, instructors, or counsellors for students within their jurisdiction:

a. upon written consent provided by the student to the Occupational Health Office; or

b. in cases where the student’s condition may be a threat to public safety.

The Occupational Health Office will advise, by letter or in person, all students with medical conditions which have the potential to be life threatening. The notification will:

1. outline the benefits of the student advising faculty of their condition; and

2. make available a “release of information” document for the student to give consent for the Occupational Health Office to release specific medical information to the chairperson or instructor of the specific department concerned.

IV. TRANSCRIPTS
Transcripts of grades will be released:

1. to a student only upon written request by that student;
2. to a third party on behalf of a student only upon written approval by the student concerned;

3. to TRU staff who require the transcript to do their job.

V. REQUEST TO LOCATE A STUDENT

1. Point of Contact
   All requests are to be referred only to the Occupational Health Office during work hours or to security after hours.

2. Under What Circumstances
   When there is either a phone or personal request to locate a student, the request is responded to at the discretion of the Occupational Health Officer. Generally, there are four circumstances when an attempt is always made to locate a student. These are:
   a. in the event of a family medical emergency (e.g. death, serious illness, accident); or
   b. when the health or well-being of a student’s child is affected; or
   c. when the R.C.M.P. present an arrest warrant; or
   d. in emergency cases, to pass a message to a student to contact the R.C.M.P., sheriff or other appropriate government agencies. The inquiring individual will be advised that the student has been given the message, or was unable to be located.

   It is always explained that a student will be located only if they are physically present in class. If the student does not have a class, or is not present, location is not possible.

3. Method
   If the message is urgent, the Occupational Health Officer will interrupt a class by:
   a. knocking on the door and excusing for the interruption;
   b. ask if the student is in the class;
   c. give the message to the student or in certain cases, e.g. writing an exam, leave message with the instructor to have the student visit the Occupational Health Officer for the message.

   If there is an in-person request to locate a student in an emergency, the requesting person will normally accompany the Occupational Health Officer, and the above point (3) followed.

   The accompanying person is normally asked to stand in such a location so that they could not be seen when the door is opened.

VI. REQUEST FOR STUDENT INFORMATION

TRU regards the information contained in a student’s permanent record as personal and confidential.

Students are requested at the time of registration to indicate on the application for admission form (public/private) whether student directory information (name, address, phone number) may be released in the circumstances indicated below.

1. Private
   a. External Inquiries
      If the student indicates "private" then no information is to be released about the student without the student’s written consent or a court order.

   b. Internal TRU Staff Inquiries
      Student information may be released to TRU staff only in cases where the staff member needs it to do her/his job.

2. Public
   a. External Inquiries
      If the student indicates "public" on the application for admission, then the following information may be given out:
      i. confirmation of enrolment only (no addresses, phone numbers or other information) will be given to general inquiries, bailiffs, lawyers, financial institutions and the like;
      ii. a copy of the student directory to the Cariboo Student Society for their election purposes;
      iii. to R.C.M.P., unemployment insurance, and other government agencies: name, address and phone number only. (No course grade information will be released unless written consent of the student is provided.)

      All other information about a student may only be released with either a student’s written consent or a court order.

   b. Internal TRU Staff Inquiries
      Student information may be released to TRU staff only in cases where the staff member needs it to do her/his job.

Corequisites

Corequisite courses, if any, must be taken at the same time as the desired course if the corequisite has not already been satisfactorily completed.

Course and Program Repeaters-ED 3-3

POLICY

In order to ensure that the community has maximum access to its programs and courses, Thompson Rivers University (TRU) may set limits on the number of times students may attempt a TRU course, or program, where academic records indicate that little chance of success exists.

REGULATIONS

I. COURSE REPEATERS

Subject to the policies and/or criteria of each program, any student may repeat a given course one time. A student wishing to enroll in the same course for a third or subsequent time will be permitted to register only upon presentation of written approval from the Chair of the department offering the course.

II. PROGRAM REPEATERS

Over and above the requirements of Policy ED 3-2 http://www.tru.ca/policy/ed/ed03-2.pdf, program policies may establish semester or cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA) requirements for repeat and/or continuation. Such continuation and promotion policies are subject to the approval of the Provost & Vice-President, Academic. Students who fail to achieve this minimum GPA, or who receive a cumulative GPA sufficiently low that in the opinion of the Provost & Vice-President, Academic, they have little or no chance of success in the program, may be required by the Registrar to withdraw from TRU for a period of one semester.
III. ADMISSION PRIORITY OF REPEATING STUDENTS

I or II above notwithstanding, in certain programs, repeating students will be admitted only if space is available once new applicants have been admitted. Procedures concerning this must be approved by the Provost & Vice-President, Academic, and individual admission decisions will be made by the Registrar.

Course Changes

Course changes may be made only as indicated in the TRU Schedule of Events— (on page 15)2006/2007 located at the beginning of this calendar. Official forms must be completed by the students and submitted to the Records Department before the deadline date. Students are urged to consult with Academic Advisors before making course changes to confirm appropriateness of changed programs for academic or diploma/certificate completion.

Course Exemptions

The Department Chairperson will evaluate, on request, other courses taken at TRU and, where appropriate, will provide course exemptions toward the student’s new program. This assessment will be done by Admissions for Academic and Degree completion programs.

Course Numbering and Definitions

All new course numbers or changes to existing course numbers must be approved by the Registrar’s office prior to being sent to the Education Planning and Program Review (EPPR) Committee.

Course Numbering

e.g.) English 121
First Digit—Indicates year level at which the course is usually taken. Course numbers beginning with a “1” are first year courses. Second year courses begin with a “2”. English 121 is therefore a first year course.

Second and Third Digit—Identifies the course.

Hours of Instruction

e.g.) (3,1,3)
The brackets (3,1,3) indicate the weekly hours of instruction for the course. The first digit inside the bracket indicates the number of lecture hours per week, the second digit indicates seminar hours per week, and the third digit indicates laboratory hours per week. The above example, therefore, would have 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of seminar and 3 hours of laboratory per week for a total of 7 hours of instructor contact time each week. “L” indicates a lab and in nursing courses, a “P” following the third digit indicates a clinical practicum.

Credit

e.g.) (3 credits)
The credits for a course are indicated following the course vectoring/hours of instruction.

Course Outlines-ED 8-3

POLICY

Course outlines are a contract between Thompson Rivers University (TRU) and the Student. The instructor responsible for teaching a credit course will develop a course outline and submit it to the relevant chairperson prior to commencement of instruction. Evaluation of content should be undertaken as per the process described under the Summative Evaluation. Once the course outline is approved, it is the responsibility of the instructor to distribute it at the commencement of the course and to teach the course as described in the outline.

REGULATIONS

Because of the diversity of courses and delivery methodologies, course outlines may vary in the amount of detail they may contain, but all shall contain the following:

1. A masthead identifying Thompson Rivers University, the department, the Division/Faculty/School, the semester, the course acronym and number, the instructor, and the instructor’s office telephone number, location and e-mail address.
2. The course title, number and credit assignment (if any).
3. The vectoring of the course.
4. Calendar description (a brief description, as it will appear in the calendar). Cross-list if appropriate.
5. Course description (optional). When appropriate, faculty should give a more detailed description of the course content than is given in the calendar description.
6. The educational objectives of the course.
7. Prerequisites (if any).
8. Corequisites (if any).
9. A list of required texts and materials/activities entailing costs to students.
10. A brief description of the means (assignments, examinations, tests, quizzes or other forms of student evaluation) by which student performance will be evaluated, and the percentage of the final mark assigned to each evaluation component.
11. A reasonable list of the topics covered in the course. (This may include a detailed list of assigned and recommended readings to be covered.)
12. Special course activities, e.g. field trips, practicum, work experience (if any).
13. Methods for Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (if any).
14. Use of technology (if any).

In courses which have more than one section, TRU recognizes that individual instructors may choose different means to achieve the same objectives. It is the responsibility of departmental chairpersons to ensure that comparison of curricula, teaching techniques and methods of evaluating students is undertaken on a regular basis so that appropriate differences can be recognized while ensuring that uniform and equitable standards are maintained.

Once an outline has received final approval from the chairperson, the chairperson will store an electronic copy. In the event of an academic or discipline courses, and all course prerequisites will be checked to ensure compliance.

Course Prerequisites

All students must meet the specific course prerequisites as set out in this calendar prior to enrolling in the course. Students who do not meet the course prerequisites may be asked to withdraw by the instructor.

Prerequisite courses, if any, must be completed satisfactorily before a student may register for a desired course. In the Science Division, satisfactory completion is a grade of “C” or better in the specific discipline courses, and all course prerequisites will be checked to ensure compliance.
Credit and Non-Credit Courses-ED 08-1

POLICY

All Thompson Rivers University (TRU) courses fall into one of two categories: Credit or Non-Credit. These are defined as follows:

I. CREDIT COURSES

TRU courses which carry credit towards a TRU certificate, diploma, or degree are known as credit courses. Credit courses are listed in the Calendar, and registration in such courses is open to suitably qualified members of the general public. Enrolment into credit courses requires prior acceptance into a TRU program or the permission of the instructor.

Curriculum content and academic standards are defined for all credit courses, and students receive a final grade based on their performance and determined according to Policy ED 8-0 (unless the student has registered as an audit student).

Students are issued TRU transcripts to document their achievement in credit courses. On successful completion of a program, students may apply for a Certificate, Diploma, or Degree.

The offering of credit courses, together with their curriculum and academic standards, is subject to the approval of the Vice-President, Academic and University Council.

II. NON-CREDIT COURSES

TRU offers short non-credit courses in a wide variety of subjects. Registration in such courses is open to the general public. Completion of a non-credit course may lead to a Certificate of Completion, but academic standards are not normally defined. Non-credit courses do not satisfy prerequisite requirements for credit programs.

Occasionally certification for a non-credit course may be provided by an external agency (as in the case of first-aid training, for example). However, TRU transcripts are not issued, nor do non-credit courses lead to TRU certificates, diplomas, or degrees.

Debarment Of Students-ED 07-0

POLICY

It is assumed that a student enrolls at Thompson Rivers University (TRU) out of an interest in furthering his or her education.

Accordingly, it is expected that students will behave towards TRU staff, fellow students and members of the community in a manner consistent with the goals and professional demeanor of an educational institution. This includes demonstrating a respect for legitimate rights and freedoms of others.

In the event that TRU considers a student’s behaviour to be inconsistent with this expectation, or considers that a student is not appropriately dedicated to the furthering of his or her own education, then the student’s registration may be suspended or terminated.

REGULATIONS

The President may suspend or expel a student for unsatisfactory conduct, for failure to abide by TRU regulations and/or policies, or for consistent failure to demonstrate adequate effort in the pursuit of educational progress.

Students may appeal suspension or expulsion decisions to the Board of Governors.

Directed Studies, Service Learning And Research Learning Courses-ED 2-2

POLICY

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes that students may request permission to take individually supervised studies (directed studies courses) as part of a program leading to a certificate, diploma or degree. Such courses are intended to provide students with an opportunity beyond the usual curriculum to investigate or work on specific topics and projects related to their program of studies.

Programs offering directed studies/service learning/research learning courses must have TRU educational approval to offer such courses as outlined in Policy and Regulations ED 8-0. As well, directed studies courses must comply with Policy and Regulations ED 8-0.

Before registering for directed studies/service learning/research learning courses, students must have the written approval of a faculty supervisor, Department Chair and Dean, and, where applicable, a designated individual at the affiliated university.

REGULATIONS

1. Students must have the agreement of a TRU faculty member to supervise the individualized/group learning project.

2. After consulting with the proposed faculty supervisor, students must submit a description of the course or project on the approved form to the Department Chair for approval. This material must then be forwarded to the Dean for his or her approval.

3. The description of the course or project will include a topic of project title, a list of learning objectives, major content or task areas, a list of resources to be used (texts, bibliography, etc.), evaluation techniques, a supervision schedule, a start date, and a completion date.

4. Approval will be granted when the proposed study meets the usual academic requirements (breadth, depth, rigour) for a course at the specified level in the program (e.g. third year course in the specific degree program).

5. Programs and departments may determine specific eligibility requirements (e.g. minimum GPA, fourth year standing) for directed studies courses in their area.

6. The requirements of specific degree programs may include the approval of the affiliated university as well as TRU approval.

7. Students must register for Directed Studies/Service Learning/Research Learning Courses following the usual registration procedures by providing a copy of the written approval form at registration.

8. Supervising faculty members will submit a grade to the Registrar’s Office upon completion of the course.

Double Programs - Degrees And Diplomas-ED 16-1

POLICY

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) supports multidisciplinary education, including double diplomas and double degrees. To maintain TRU's academic standards, graduation requirements for any double programs must at least equal the minimum graduation requirements of the individual programs. No special consideration or exemption will be given to students enrolled in multiple programs.

REGULATIONS

1. The course structure for double programs must meet the normal University requirements in respect to courses and the number of credits of each program.
2. A program and course advisory committee will be formed from both
disciplines to provide direction on scheduling, implementation,
disciplinary standards and follow up on student success.

3. For purposes of advising, students are encouraged to declare, as
early as possible, their intention to do a double program.

4. Permission to pursue double degrees or double diplomas must be
obtained from the appropriate Deans or designates.

5. Students in double programs shall be eligible on an equal basis for
scholarships, prizes and awards as may be available from either or
both of the disciplines.

6. Graduating double program students will receive two degrees or
diplomas, one for each of the discipline programs. The degrees
awarded to double degree graduates will not differ from those
awarded to graduates of the corresponding single degree programs
in the disciplines concerned.

7. A minimum of 15 additional credits will be required for a double
diploma program.

8. A minimum of 30 additional credits will be required for a double
degree program.

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**Educational Standards in Credit Courses And
Programs - ED 8-0**

**POLICY**

Curriculum content and educational standards are established for all
credit courses, and students receive a final grade based on their
performance, determined according to policy ED 3-5 Grading Systems
http://www.tru.ca/policy/ed/ed03-5.pdf (unless they have registered as
an audit student).

Students are issued transcripts to document their achievement in credit
courses. On successful completion of a program, students may apply
for a certificate, diploma, Associate Degree, or Baccalaureate degree.

Credits serve as a form of academic currency in post-secondary
institutions. They are designed to measure the duration, breadth and
depth of study toward a specific program goal.

The purpose of this policy is to provide common standards at Thompson
Rivers University (TRU) for defining the number of credits a course
should attract within the context of a specific program of study.

**REGULATIONS**

1. **GENERAL**

   A Certificate will be awarded for the successful completion of a
   program less than 46 credits of study, or equivalent. A Diploma will
   be awarded for the successful completion of a program of 46 - 119
   credits of study. An Associate Degree will be awarded for the
   successful completion of a program which is equal to or greater
   than 60 credits of study. A Baccalaureate Degree will be awarded
   for the successful completion of a program that is equal to or
   greater than 120 credits of study. Post-Baccalaureate Certificates
   will be awarded for the successful completion of a Baccalaureate
degree and up to 30 additional credits of study. A Post-
   Baccalaureate Diploma will be awarded for the successful
   completion of a Baccalaureate degree plus 31 credits or more of
   study.

   To be eligible for a credential, a student must normally complete all
courses within a period designated by the relevant program.

   The criteria for the awarding of credentials are subject to the
approval of the Vice-President, Academic, following advice from
University Council.

When these criteria change, the criteria that apply to a particular
student shall be those in effect when the student was admitted to the
program.

II. **RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS**

A student with previous educational experience may be awarded
transfer credit or exemption for up to 50% of the program's
requirements, upon approval of the relevant department
chairperson or Dean. In some programs, smaller transfer or
exemption limits may apply.

III. **TRANSFER CREDIT**

In the interest of access and mobility for students, TRU encourages
the recognition of credit for courses taught in programs throughout
the institution.

GUIDELINES:

1. Comparison of course curriculum forms the basis for
   considering credit recognition at TRU.

2. Courses accepted by any two B.C. public universities and/or
   university colleges or institutes should be accepted by
   equivalent TRU programs.

3. Specific credit will be given for courses with a minimum 80%
   match in content and similar entrance requirements.

4. Credit will be given only for courses receiving a passing grade
   from the granting institution.

IV. **PROGRAM CAPACITIES AND SECTION SIZES**

In order to help maintain appropriate educational standards,
program capacities and maximum course section sizes shall be
determined by the Vice-President, Academic or designate, in
consultation with the relevant department.

V. **COURSE VECTORING AND SCHEDULING**

Semester-based courses shall be assigned vectoring by the Vice-
President, Academic or designate, in consultation with the relevant
department and University Council. The vectoring will specify the
weekly hours of lecture, seminar and laboratory instruction. The
vectoring will be designed to help maintain appropriate educational
standards.

The schedule of semester-based courses for each semester shall be
prepared by the Registrar, in consultation with the relevant
departments.

VI. **ASSIGNMENT OF COURSE CREDITS FOR ACADEMIC AND CAREER
   TECHNICAL PROGRAMS**

a. Main principles:

i. Multi-semester course credits are assigned as the sum of
each semester’s credits.

ii. For courses of less than one semester duration, credits are
   assigned using the vectoring that would apply if the actual
course contact hours were distributed in semesterized
   format.

iii. All courses must either be vectored (on a per-week basis)
or have the total contact hours indicated in the calendar.
   When the total contact hour method is chosen, a
   reasonable breakdown among lectures, seminars, labs
   and practica should be provided.

iv. A standard semester including the exam period is 15
   weeks.
v. Fifteen credits are considered to be a 100% course load per semester. Students need Chair or designate permission in order to take an overload.

vi. The perceived difficulty of the course curriculum as compared to other course curricula at TRU will not be factored into the credit assignment standard.

vii. Credit assignment is based solely on derived contact hours of instruction.

b. Definitions of instructional delivery methods:

i. Lecture: instruction - standard format.

ii. Seminar: subset of lecture instruction - participative format.

iii. Lab: laboratory (hands on activity) instruction with laboratory equipment.

iv. Practica: related work experience, such as: practicum, clinical, shop, fieldwork, or studio, or internship.

c. Credit Calculations:

i. Educational delivery method and instructional weighting factor for credit assignment purposes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Instructional Weighting Factor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lectures and Seminars</td>
<td>1 actual hour = 1 derived instructional hour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labs</td>
<td>1 actual hour = 1/4 of a derived instructional hour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practica</td>
<td>1 actual hour = 1/2 of a derived instructional hour</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Once the total program credits are derived using the formula, the credits are to be distributed in proportion to the contact hours of each course. Any partial credit should be rounded down to the nearest whole credit.

ii. Calculation of derived hours:

\[
\text{Total Derived Hours} = \text{Hours of instruction per week} \times (\text{Weeks of instruction} + \text{Assessment}) \times \text{Instructional weighting factor} = \text{Total Derived Hours} 
\]

Use (iii) below to equate course derived hours per week to credits.

Examples of Credit Assignment to Credit Courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Total Derived Hours</th>
<th>Derived Hours Per Week</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 (4,0,0)</td>
<td>40 (15)(1) = 60</td>
<td>60/15 = 4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 310 (3,0,2)</td>
<td>45 (20)(5)(2) = 45</td>
<td>45/15 = 3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 218 (0,4,129)</td>
<td>60 (20)(15)(3)(9) = 90</td>
<td>60/15 = 4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

iii. Derived hours per week equate to the following credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 - 5</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>6 - 9</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>10 - 11</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>12 - 13</td>
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<td>14 - 15</td>
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<td>16 - 17</td>
<td>8</td>
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<td>18 - 19</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>20 - 21</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22 - 23</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

iv. Distributed Learning—Refer to Section d. below

d. For courses delivered with no or few direct contact hours (e.g. Distance), credits are assigned using one of the following methods:

i. Where the same TRU course is delivered in a vectored format, the credits assigned to the no-direct-contact-hours course must be the same.

ii. Where there is no TRU equivalent, then the credits assigned should be based on a reasonable estimate of the equivalent contact hours of instruction that would be needed to deliver the curriculum under a vectored delivery model. Once the contact hour equivalent is determined, the contact hour/credit relationship defined in c) above should be applied.

VII. ASSIGNMENT OF COURSE CREDITS FOR VOCATIONAL PROGRAMS

i. A vocational (non-semesterized) program has a maximum of 30 contact hours per week of instruction. The equivalent (to a semesterized delivery model) 100% (15 credit) load equals 30 per week x 15 weeks = 450 contact hours.

Examples of Credit Assignment to Vocational Programs:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Total Derived Hours</th>
<th>Derived Hours Per Week</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AUTO</td>
<td>(30 contact hrs/wk)(30 wks) = 900</td>
<td>900/15 = 60</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WILD</td>
<td>(15 contact hrs/wk)(25 wks) = 375</td>
<td>375/15 = 25</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ii. Derived hours per week equate to the following credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>3 - 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>6 - 9</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>10 - 11</td>
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<td>12 - 13</td>
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<td>7</td>
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<td>16 - 17</td>
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<td>18 - 19</td>
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<tr>
<td>20 - 21</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>22 - 23</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

41
POLICY

I. ‘Mid-term examinations’ are exams held during the instructional portion of the semester, whereas ‘final examinations’ are those exams held in the formally scheduled examination period which occurs at the end of each semester.

II. Students are responsible for checking the final examination schedule which shall be posted each semester by the Registrar, and for advising the Registrar of any conflicts within the schedule. Attendance at a scheduled final examination is mandatory, and the onus is on the student to seek remedy for a missed final exam.

EXAMINATIONS-ED 3-9

VIII. CREDIT ASSIGNMENT TO PROGRAMS IN DETERMINING APPROPRIATE DOCUMENT

a. Undergraduate Certificates: less than 46 credits of study
b. Undergraduate Diplomas: 46 - 119 credits of study
c. Baccalaureate Degrees: equal to or greater than 120 credits of study
d. Post-Baccalaureate Certificates: Baccalaureate degree plus up to 30 additional credits of study
e. Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas: Baccalaureate degree plus 31 credits or more of study

IX. UNIVERSITY PARTNER AGREEMENTS

Credit assignments for courses involved with university partner Baccalaureate degree programs are to remain assigned as per each university’s credits. Once the partner arrangements are terminated, each course credit assignment must be revised where needed to meet TRU policy.

X. PREREQUISITES AND PROMOTION

Subject to the approval of the Vice-President, Academic (or designate), specific grade or grade point average requirements may be set for progression from one course into another, or for promotion from one semester of a program into another.

XI. AUDIT STUDENTS

Students who register to audit a course must satisfy the instructor that they are taking reasonable steps to complete course requirements, although no formal evaluation procedures are required. If in the judgment of the instructor a student is not doing this, a grade of W will be recorded.

Students must meet with the instructor at the commencement of the course, or prior to a change to Audit status, to agree on what constitutes reasonable steps to complete course requirements.

Students who wish to change from Credit to Audit status must do so by the end of the second week of the semester.

Departments have the right to refuse an audit student’s participation.

III. In general, only illness and domestic affliction will be considered as valid reasons for a missed final exam. In cases where, in the judgment of the Registrar, other circumstances clearly beyond the control of the student have led to a missed final exam, consideration may also be granted.

REGULATIONS

I. EXAMINATIONS

1. Mid-term examinations shall be given only in class times as described in the course schedules and shall not exceed the times assigned for each class unless otherwise mutually agreed with the instructor and students.

2. No single mid-term examination shall exceed 30% of the final grade.

3. In the last week of instruction, no course may include an examination which makes up more than 15% of the student’s final grade, with the exception of laboratory examinations.

4. A meaningful proportion of course evaluation must be provided to the student prior to the last day to withdraw from a course in each semester.

5. Final examinations shall not exceed 50% of the final grade.

II. SCHEDULING OF FINAL EXAMINATIONS, SEMESTERIZED COURSES

1. Final examinations in semesterized courses that make up more than 15% of the final grade shall be scheduled only during the prescribed final examination period. The final exam period shall commence no sooner than 48 hours after the last day of classes.

2. Final examinations in semesterized courses shall be scheduled according to the following general principles:

   a. Exams shall be scheduled to spread the students’ exams over the entire exam schedule to provide students with a maximum amount of study time and to provide for the efficient use of the time and space resources available for exam scheduling.

   b. No student will be scheduled so that two exams occur in the same exam session.

   c. No student will be scheduled with three exams in the same calendar day.

3. The general principles will be implemented according to the following operational guidelines:

   a. Faculty with Dean-approved academic activity that cannot be accomplished outside of the exam period shall be accommodated as long as the General Principles are met.

   b. Faculty with medical circumstances beyond their control that occur during the exam schedule shall be accommodated as long as the General Principles are met.

   c. Faculty requesting common exams for all or some sections of a course shall be accommodated where practical and as long as the General Principles are met.

Note: Once the total program credits are derived using the formula, the credits are to be distributed in proportion to the contact hours of each course. Any partial credit should be rounded to the nearest whole credit.

24 - 25 hours = 12 credits  56 - 57 hours = 28 credits
26 - 27 hours = 13 credits  58 - 59 hours = 29 credits
28 - 29 hours = 14 credits  60 - 61 hours = 30 credits
30 - 31 hours = 15 credits

V. CREDIT ASSIGNMENT TO PROGRAMS IN DETERMINING APPROPRIATE DOCUMENT

30 - 31 hours = 15 credits
Note: Once the total program credits are derived using the formula, the credits are to be distributed in proportion to the contact hours of each course. Any partial credit should be rounded to the nearest whole credit.

24 - 25 hours = 12 credits  56 - 57 hours = 28 credits
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VIII. CREDIT ASSIGNMENT TO PROGRAMS IN DETERMINING APPROPRIATE DOCUMENT

24 - 25 hours = 12 credits  56 - 57 hours = 28 credits
26 - 27 hours = 13 credits  58 - 59 hours = 29 credits
28 - 29 hours = 14 credits  60 - 61 hours = 30 credits
30 - 31 hours = 15 credits

Note: Once the total program credits are derived using the formula, the credits are to be distributed in proportion to the contact hours of each course. Any partial credit should be rounded to the nearest whole credit.
III. STEPS TO BE TAKEN IN THE EVENT OF A MISSED MID-TERM EXAMINATION

1. In the event a student misses a mid-term examination, the student should:
   a. Contact the instructor prior to the exam, if at all possible, informing the instructor of the particular situation and attempt to reschedule the exam or arrive at another mutually acceptable solution.
   b. Inform the instructor as soon after the missed mid-term examination as possible and attempt to devise a mutually acceptable resolution.

2. Generally, domestic affliction or illness will be accepted as reasons to miss a mid-term examination; however, instructors have latitude to accept other legitimate reasons.

IV. STEPS TO BE TAKEN IN THE EVENT OF A MISSED FINAL EXAMINATION

1. In the event that a student misses a final examination for illness or domestic affliction and wishes to seek a remedy, the student shall report this fact to the instructor within two working days from the date of the scheduled final exam, if s/he wishes to seek a remedy.

2. In the event that a student received prior information that illness or domestic affliction will result in a missed final examination, the student should inform the Registrar immediately.

3. In any case in which a student claims that circumstances beyond the student’s control have caused the student to miss all or part of a final examination or to miss the deadline for requesting a remedy for a missed final examination, the student shall report these circumstances, in writing, to the Registrar as soon as possible after their occurrence.

4. In all cases in which a student seeks remedy for missed final examinations, the Registrar may require a medical certificate or other substantiating documents by way of validation. When, in the judgment of the Registrar, the student’s reason is invalid, the student shall be refused any further remedy. The Registrar’s decision may be appealed under the Appeals Policy, ED 4-0.

5. Upon receipt of a valid reason for a missed final examination, the Registrar shall notify the Department concerned that an application for remedy has been made.

6. In consultation with the instructor and Department Chair, the Registrar will either:
   a. Arrange for a suitable final examination which shall be provided and marked by the appropriate instructional department; or
   b. In exceptional circumstances and after due consultation with the instructor and Department Chair, grant the student a standing in, and full credit for, the course based on the student’s achievement.

Faculty Office Hours-ADM 14-1

POLICY

Because being available for consultation with students is an important part of an instructor’s responsibilities, faculty shall be available for consultation on a regular basis outside of scheduled instructional hours.

Full-time faculty in academic and career/technical programs are required to schedule at least five office hours per week, scheduled over a minimum of three days. Part-time faculty are required to schedule office hours prorated according to their teaching assignments.

When evening courses are part of an instructor’s assignment, one office hour should be scheduled in the evening. It is recommended that this office hour be held during the hour prior to the start of the evening class.

Each instructor will provide the departmental secretaries with a copy of his or her timetable showing assigned class time and office hours. A copy of this timetable should be posted outside the instructor’s office.

Faculty should also clearly notify students of scheduled office hours in course outlines or in class.

If a student’s timetable conflicts with the instructor’s scheduled office hours, it is expected that the instructor will accommodate the student’s needs for consultation at a mutually agreeable time. If an instructor cannot be present during office hours, he or she should make reasonable efforts to inform students.

General Conduct

1. TRU authorities do not assume responsibilities which properly rest with adults, parents or guardians. It is the policy of the TRU to rely upon the good sense of students to maintain standards of acceptable behaviour.

2. TRU prohibits any acts by students attending TRU, or by anyone else, which might cause injury to any person(s) or damage to TRU property.

3. No liquor shall be brought onto TRU property except when authorized by the President, or his delegate, for approved functions.

Grades - Calculation of Grade Point Average

1. For each course taken the grade point value of the mark is multiplied by the credit value of that course.

2. The total number of grade points is divided by the total number of credits to obtain the grade point average (GPA).

3. The GPA is calculated only on the courses taken for credit.

4. A course or grade may not be deleted from the permanent record. However, if the student repeats a course only the highest grade will be used in the calculations for total grade point average.

Note: Students who intend to transfer to another educational institution must realize that another institution may re-compute grade point average in accordance with its own policies.

Grades - Statement of Grades

Students can view their most current grades using TRU’s Web services “TRU Online (http://www.tru.ca/admreg/uconline.html)”. If you have any questions concerning your official online grade record, contact the Admissions/Registration Office.

No statement of grades, diploma or certificate will be issued until the student has cleared up all obligations to TRU in the way of fees, overdue library books, or outstanding fines and loans.
Grading Systems-ED 3-5

POLICY

In order to achieve uniform standard and comparability across Thompson Rivers University (TRU), standard letter grading systems shall be established. All final official grades shall be assigned and reported according to this letter grade system.

TRU grading systems are established for the purpose of reporting official course outcomes, and are not intended to limit ways in which an instructor may choose to provide feedback to students during a course or program.

To assist instructors with the determination of the appropriate final letter grade, this policy provides instructors with a numerical percentage range for each letter grade.

Each letter grade has a numeric grade point value assigned which is used to provide for a TRU-based term and cumulative term grade point average (GPA).

Letter grades do not become official until they appear on the student’s transcript. Instructors may notify students of unofficial course grades, but Divisions and Departments reserve the right to correct or adjust unofficial grades in order to maintain equity among sections and ensure conformity with Divisional, Departmental and TRU-wide norms.

REGULATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Academic/Career/Developmental Programs</th>
<th>Vocational Trades/Non-Trades Programs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Letter Grade</strong></td>
<td><strong>Numerical Grade</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>98 - 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>94 - 97</td>
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<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>90 - 93</td>
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<tr>
<td>B+</td>
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<td>B</td>
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<td>F</td>
<td>0 - 69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
International Education-ED 12-0

POLICY
Thompson Rivers University (TRU) accepts its responsibility as a part of the British Columbia post-secondary system to provide an International Education program which will enhance academic, cultural and economic links with the world community.

International Education activities will normally fall within one of the following general areas:

1. International students, instructors and administrators coming to TRU for regular and specifically designed programs.
2. TRU initiating and/or participating in international education projects in other countries. These can be of a developmental nature, and financed by external agencies or can be in the form of private or public sector joint ventures of a contractual nature.
3. Participating with Canadian and international funding agencies which provide support and funding for international development.
4. Opportunities for TRU students to study and travel in other countries.

No limits will be placed on international student enrollment unless seats would be denied to Canadian students as a consequence of their admission.

REGULATIONS

I. FUNDING
1. International Education activities will be operated on a cost-recovery basis.
2. Tuition fees for foreign students are set out in Schedule of Tuition Fees http://www.tru.ca/registration/fees/tuition.html.

II. ADMISSIONS
1. The academic qualifications for admission of foreign students to TRU shall be determined by the Vice-President, Student Affairs, in consultation with the Executive Director of International Education.
2. Foreign students shall conform to TRU’s Admissions standards, including Age and Citizenship requirements, as outlined in the TRU Policies ED 1-0 http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed01-0.pdf and ED 1-1 http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed01-1.pdf.
3. English Language Competency Test
   Upon or before arrival on campus, all foreign students shall write an English Language Competency Test, unless they have otherwise demonstrated to the Chairperson of the English as a Second Language (ESL) Program, satisfactory competence in English. From the results of this test, the Chairperson of the ESL Program will determine the specific ESL course requirements for a student.
4. ESL Credit
   The ESL program shall be a credit program subject to the normal policies and regulations affecting credit offerings.
5. Foreign Students with Canadian Secondary School English Qualifications
   Foreign students attending TRU who have completed Canadian Grade 12 English at a level which allows direct entry into the English course required in their program shall not be required to write the English Language Competency Test.

III. IMMIGRATION REQUIREMENTS
1. TRU is obliged to conform to Canadian immigration law and policy, and will provide all necessary documentation to students who have been admitted and wish to obtain a student authorization for study in Canada. Close liaison will be maintained with the Canadian Immigration Service, and, if any foreign student is required for any reason to withdraw from TRU, Immigration Services shall be so informed as required.

IV. HEALTH INSURANCE
1. Independently enrolled international students shall, upon arrival on campus, register for the Medical Services Plan of the Province of British Columbia, the coverage from which commences ninety days after such registration. For the intervening ninety days, students shall purchase comprehensive medical and accident insurance on a plan designed for this purpose. Students will be required to show evidence of insurance coverage prior to registration.
2. Students attending the institution who are not independently enrolled (e.g. contract trainees, short-term groups, etc.) will be insured under various special plans arranged either by TRU or by arrangements in the home country.

V. LEGAL GUARDIAN
1. TRU shall not agree to act as legal guardian for any foreign student. TRU staff members who, as a result of a personal decision, may decide to become the legal guardian of any person or persons studying in British Columbia as an foreign student, shall do so as private citizens and in no way as representatives of TRU.

VI. CO-OPERATION
1. TRU recognizes the benefits to be gained from co-operative activities with other provincial institutions and, thus, is not opposed to participation in co-operative ventures if they are seen to be advantageous.

Prior Learning Assessment And Recognition-ED 2-0

POLICY

I. Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes that adult learners acquire knowledge and skills through life and work experience. Through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR), TRU will assess this knowledge and skills and grant credit/ recognition for the learning that has taken place.

II. PLAR is the assessment by some valid and reliable means, of what has been learned through formal and non-formal education, training or experience that is worthy of credit in a course or program offered by TRU. PLAR is used to evaluate knowledge, skills and competencies which may have been acquired through, but not limited to, work experience, independent reading, hobbies, volunteer work, non-formal learning, travel and artistic pursuits.

The assessment and evaluation of prior learning and the determination of competency and credit awarded, will be done by instructional or faculty staff who have the appropriate subject matter expertise but other staff in an institution may have a supporting role in the process.

The work required for PLAR includes, but is not limited to: classroom-based and individual advising; classroom-based and individual assessment, training and upgrading; development of assessment tools; and, training in the use of flexible assessment.
III. TRU accepts credit earned through PLAR (as transfer credit) from all British Columbia post-secondary institutions that have formally adopted the BC Council on Admissions and Transfer (BCCAT) Prior Learning Assessment Standards and Guidelines. Such transfer credit is applied in the context of TRU course and program requirements.

REGULATIONS
TRU offers candidates several methods of documenting and demonstrating that they have achieved an appropriate level of prior learning. No single PLAR method is best for all situations. With the help of a PLAR Facilitator, methods should be selected to suit the unique needs of the particular situation.

TRU will award credit or equivalent recognition only for prior learning which is appropriately documented or demonstrated and which is at an appropriate level. PLAR is a process which challenges learners to claim and articulate their knowledge, skills, abilities, and values based on documentation that describes learning or provides evidence of learning.

I. PLAR FACILITATOR
The PLAR Facilitator acts as the contact person at TRU for PLAR inquiries, offers orientation seminars, portfolio preparation courses and other PLAR related courses, and acts as liaison between the Assessor(s) and the learner.

II. PLAR ASSESSOR
Prior learning will be assessed by qualified specialists, approved by the relevant department/program, who have expertise in the area to be assessed. Assessors will be responsible for ensuring that the documentation provided by the learner supports the claim for credit/ recognition. If the Assessor believes that the knowledge the learner has demonstrated is sufficient and appropriate, credit/recognition will be granted.

III. DOCUMENTATION AND DEMONSTRATION OF ACHIEVEMENT
1. Evidence
All PLAR requires evidence. The learner has the primary responsibility for preparing the evidence that learning has taken place and that it contributes to an appropriate balance of theory and practical application. Tangible proof of competence can be provided through documentation of accomplishments or demonstration of skill and knowledge. Depending on the subject area, certain types of documentation or demonstration are more useful than others.

2. Examinations
The purpose of exams is to measure knowledge of the content of, or the achievement of, the learning outcomes that are equivalent to those of a specific course.

a. Challenge exams are created for students who have not attended the course but who wish to demonstrate that they have achieved the course outcomes. Challenge exams are designed by a course instructor.

b. Standardized exams are prepared by national organizations, are applicable to a large population, and measure a specific level of achievement in a specific subject.

3. Equivalencies
Course equivalencies are awarded to learners who have completed and been evaluated in programs, professional licenses, or professional certificates outside of the college or university system. These non-formal programs and credentials are evaluated by TRU and credit may be granted if the program or credential meets the assessment criteria.

4. Portfolios
Portfolios summarize the learning gained from non-formal learning experiences. It is a collection of information that demonstrates the depth and breadth of what the learner knows and/or can do. A portfolio can be used as a "stand alone" or in combination with other methods of assessment. It provides evidence of learning. A portfolio is generally compiled and organized in a binder for assessment.

a. Portfolio Assisted Assessment
Portfolio assisted assessment combines the portfolio with other examples of achievement. For example, with products, performance simulations, interviews, oral exams, and skills demonstrations:

i. Products may include a selection of fine art, computer software, poems, books, stories;

ii. Performances may include dance, music and theatre and may be live or video taped;

iii. Simulations such as role play; useful when it is either too expensive or impractical to bring in actual products or to arrange a live performance;

iv. Interviews and oral exams provide a more personalized assessment; often used to clarify areas of learning;

v. Skills demonstrations assess hands on learning such as competence in operating special equipment or conducting lab experiments.

With a portfolio, learners are able to demonstrate how acquired competencies match what would have been learned from completing a formal course.

b. Typical Elements of a TRU Portfolio

i. cover page: name, address, phone number, title of course equivalency requested and table of contents;

ii. chronological record: details of significant activities including work experience, volunteer experience, and non-formal learning;

iii. statement of educational and career goals (approximately 500 words);

iv. description of competencies, knowledge and skills;

v. materials, such as: job descriptions, performance appraisals, transcripts, samples of work, testimonials, certificates of attendance, previous credentials, awards and any other materials that document evidence of knowledge of the assessed subject area.

vi. narrative: to convey to the assessor that the learner has acquired the knowledge applicable to the course description under assessment.
IV. ELIGIBILITY

1. A learner requesting PLAR must normally be admitted to TRU before the PLAR process will be commenced.
2. PLAR can be used to accumulate credit in programs or to satisfy admission requirements to certain programs upon approval by the appropriate department chair.

V. CONDITIONS

1. Credits granted for prior learning towards a specific program at TRU can be transferred to other programs at TRU where specific transfer credit exists.
2. Credits granted for prior learning at TRU may not always be transferable to other institutions. It is the responsibility of the learner to determine transferability.
3. A maximum of twenty-five (25%) of the credits required in a program will be awarded for prior learning.
4. Not all courses are eligible for PLAR; eligibility will be determined by the appropriate department.
5. PLAR may normally only be requested once per course.
6. A successful PLAR will apply only to the designated course and will not constitute a successful PLAR of any prerequisites to that course.
7. PLAR will not normally be granted for a course previously transcripted without the special permission of the department and without reasonable evidence of the acquisition of new knowledge.
8. Transcripts reflect the course being granted credit with a grade of PLA, which will count as credits attempted and taken, but not for GPA calculations.
9. If a Request for PLAR is unsuccessful, there will be no listing on the transcript.
10. Learners who receive an unfavourable decision from the Assessor will have access to TRU's appeal process.
11. Students are advised to consult with the Financial Aid office regarding any impacts enrollment in PLAR courses may have on eligibility for student aid.

VI. FEES

The cost of PLAR for credit courses will be equal to the course fee as defined by the tuition fee schedule (on page 20). The cost for cost-recovery courses will be determined by the number of credits requested. All fees are non-refundable.

VII. APPLICATION PROCESS

The applicant may meet with the PLAR Facilitator at the beginning of this process and at any time throughout.

Phase 1:
Applicant reviews TRU PLAR information, obtains TRU Calendar and course descriptions.

Phase 2:
Applicant obtains appropriate course outline(s) from divisional secretary, matches designated course outcomes with own learning, arranges pre-assessment interview with department chair or program coordinator to discuss intentions, and meets with designated faculty assessor/course instructor to discuss specific assessment procedures and timelines.

Phase 3:
Applicant completes Request for Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition form (available from Registrar’s office), pays fee, and engages in assessor procedure as determined by faculty assessor; for example:

a. writes challenge exam as set by faculty assessor/course instructor; or
b. submits portfolio, prepared according to TRU guidelines, to faculty assessor/course instructor; or
c. participates in oral exam; or
d. other.

Phase 4:
Applicant receives notification of the outcome from faculty assessor/course instructor.

Phase 5:
Assessor forwards outcome to Registrar’s Office.

Satisfactory Academic Progress-ED 3-2

POLICY

I. DEFINITIONS

Satisfactory academic progress shall be defined as the achievement of grades which permit a student to move to the next highest level of academic studies. Although minimum satisfactory achievement is a 1.00 grade point value in a particular course, a student is expected to maintain a minimum Grade Point Average (GPA) of 1.50.

Academic probation is a warning to a student that academic progress has not been satisfactory and that subsequent non-performance may result in other forms of academic restrictions.

II. GENERAL

All students who enter Thompson Rivers University (TRU) are expected to maintain acceptable standards of academic performance. Should a student fall below acceptable performance, the following policy will apply:

1. A student shall be placed on academic probation in the next semester attended when the semester or cumulative GPA falls below 1.50 on two or more credit courses. Upon approval by the Vice-President Academic, individual departments may set higher minimum academic standards which take precedence over TRU-wide standards. If at the end of the probation period:
   a. the GPA on assigned grades during the probation period and the cumulative GPA are 1.50 or higher, the student will be considered to be in good academic standing;
   b. the GPA on assigned grades during the probation period is 1.50 or higher but the cumulative GPA is less than 1.50, the student will continue on academic probation;
   c. the GPA on assigned grades during the probation period is less than 1.50, but the cumulative GPA is 1.50 or higher, the student will continue on academic probation;
   d. both the GPA on assigned grades during the probation period and the cumulative GPA are less than 1.50, the student will be required to withdraw for at least one of a Fall or Winter semester.
2. A student who is required to withdraw may reapply for admission at the end of one semester’s absence. Upon re-admission the student will be placed on academic probation subject to the academic probation terms above.

3. However, at the end of the probation period, if both the cumulative GPA and the GPA for assigned grades during the probation period are below 1.50, the student will be required to withdraw and re-admission will not be considered for the period of two calendar years.

III. ATHLETIC ELIGIBILITY

For the purposes of extracurricular athletic activity, a student should maintain a minimum GPA of 2.00. If the GPA falls below 2.00, the student will be warned of the situation, and should the GPA fall below 1.50, the athlete will be placed on academic probation and will be unable to participate in athletic events, but may be allowed to attend practice. The athlete will be allowed to participate in athletic events only after the GPA is raised to 1.50 or better.

IV. FINANCIAL AID

The B.C. Student Assistance Program requires that students “must progress to the next level of a program of study” (4.6.2 of B.C.S.A.P. Policy Manual) and have passed 60% of a full course load.

A student will not be eligible for non-repayable equalization funds if the student does not successfully complete 60% of a full course load and achieve a GPA of 1.50.

Scheduling Of Course Conflicts-ED 3-6

POLICY

Attendance in class is accepted as a key element in academic success of courses. Thompson Rivers University (TRU) Policy ED 3-1 supports this.

Students are not permitted to schedule lecture sections of courses that conflict without written approval of the instructor of each course. Laboratory and seminar sections that conflict with other courses may be scheduled and must be resolved by the last day to add a course. Should a student register with a conflict, the student may be required to withdraw from the course.

Services For Students With Disabilities-BRD 10-0

POLICY

General

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) is committed to providing opportunities for students with disabilities to meet their educational goals within the framework of TRU’s educational mandate, its budgetary limitations and BC Human Rights Legislation.

TRU’s objective is to provide persons with disabilities the same rights, responsibilities, opportunities and respect as all other learners. This objective can be accomplished through providing direct support services and facilitating an accessible physical environment that encourages the participation and success of students with disabilities.

Funds received by TRU for the provision of services to students with disabilities shall be used for the purpose intended. TRU will also support other initiatives to improve physical and academic access to TRU for students with disabilities.

Policy Statement

1. TRU will take a proactive approach in providing persons with disabilities the information and counselling services necessary to successfully access our programs and support services.

2. TRU will endeavour to provide technical aides for students with disabilities within the resources available.

3. TRU will work with the student to try to resolve any safety concerns for the student or others. Such concerns will be addressed within the framework of the student’s Individual Educational Plan (IEP). If the safety issue cannot be resolved, TRU will offer counselling to recommend alternative options for the student. TRU reserves the right to withhold admission or progression of the student when the safety issue is not resolvable.

4. TRU will provide information for staff, faculty, administration and board members to increase the awareness of the needs of persons with disabilities.

5. TRU expects all students to meet program/course pre-requisites. Where, because of a disability, pre-requisites cannot be met through usual methods, alternative ways may be used to prove competency.

6. TRU expects students to be responsible for the achievement of educational outcomes consistent with program standards.

7. TRU expects students to request services in a timely fashion. Support services (accommodations) provided by TRU may include:
   a. carboned paper provided for peer notetaking;
   b. separate setting for exams/text writing;
   c. time extension for exams/tests;
   d. reader or scribe/typist for exams/tests;
   e. tutor;
   f. use of word processor for writing exams/tests;
   g. use of spell checker for written work;
   h. referral for adaptive technology;
   i. sign language interpreters;
   j. alternative format textbooks;
   k. speech recognition software.

REGULATIONS

1. TRU through the Office for Services to Student with Disabilities (OSSD) requires:
   a. verification of a student’s disability prior to the provision of services. Verification is the responsibility of the student;
   b. the student to complete an Individual Educational Plan (IEP) to help achieve their individual educational goal;
   c. the student to complete and sign a consent for release of information agreement to be used to develop the IEP.

2. If a student with a learning disability requests services and does not have documentation, or has documentation older than 3-5 years, a new assessment will be required depending on the present age of the student. The student will:
   a. be referred to a learning specialist for an educational assessment and
   b. be assisted with tutorial support for one semester pending the results of the assessment.

3. TRU will recommend alternative programs, courses or educational opportunities to the student, if admission is not possible.

4. TRU is not able to provide Personal Care Attendants.
5. TRU will provide parking Decals for the Disabled Parking areas.

6. Students with disabilities may request accommodations or support services by means of an Individual Educational Plan (IEP) to help achieve their educational goals.

Implementation of an IEP

a. The Coordinator of OSSD will arrange a meeting time with the Dean or Chairperson and faculty to review potential accommodations in the IEP.

b. The impact of the student’s disability and the provisions/accommodations necessary will be discussed.

c. Once the accommodations have been formulated, the student and instructors will sign the IEP form indicating that each is aware of the provisions in the plan.

d. If a learning disability exists, a learning specialist employed by TRU will also attend the IEP meeting.

7. Accommodation for Examinations may be provided as follows:

   a. The student shall notify the OSSD office of his or her exam schedule in order for space to be booked to accommodate the individualized writing of an examination.

   b. The student must pick up the exam request form from the OSSD, deliver it to the instructor ensuring the form returns to the OSSD at least 5 working days prior to writing of the exam.

   c. The instructor will complete the exam form in detail as discussed in the IEP, and either give it to the student to return to the OSSD or return it to the OSSD within 5 working days prior to writing of the exam.

   d. The instructor (or secretary) will sign a form when the exam is returned to his or her office and return the form to the OSSD.

   In order to put services such as interpreting, adaptive equipment and alternative format textbooks in place, students are requested to contact OSSD at least 3 months prior to commencement of studies at TRU. The time factor involved is crucial to permit the OSSD and other agencies enough lead time to provide these services.

   The provision of these services and technology is dependent on their availability.

   TRU will inform applicants who require special assistance because of a disability to contact OSSD upon application for admission.

Student Admission Status-ED 01-1

POLICY

I. AGE REQUIREMENTS

1. Regular Admission Status

   Thompson Rivers University (TRU) courses are intended for students aged 17 and over. Applicants are eligible for admission provided they meet all general and educational prerequisites. Students under the age of 17 may be admitted under special circumstances, at the discretion of the Registrar.

2. Mature Admission Status

   An applicant who is at least 19 years of age and out of school for two years who lacks program admission requirements will be considered by the instructional department for admission under Mature Student status. Program requirements may be waived but individual course requirements normally must be met.

3. Foreign Student Admission Status

   TRU shall not normally admit any Foreign Student who will be less than 17 years of age at the commencement of instruction. Exemptions to this shall be at the discretion of the Registrar.

4. Senior Citizen Status

   Senior citizens shall be those students aged 65 years and older.

5. Special Admission Status

   TRU programs may establish categories for Special Admission, where it is judged that previous training and/or work experience is adequate to provide a potential for success in the program. In some instances challenge examinations may be used to aid in assessment. General procedures for such admissions require the approval of the Vice-President, Academic. Individual admission decisions will be made by the Registrar, in consultation with the relevant department chairperson.

   Under exceptional circumstances, applicants less than 19 years of age who do not meet entrance requirements may be assessed by the instructional department on an individual basis for the purposes of admission.

II. CITIZENSHIP REQUIREMENTS

1. Canadian Citizens

   Canadian citizens and landed immigrants are eligible for admission to all TRU programs and courses.

2. Foreign Students

   Foreign students in possession of a valid Student Authorization may be admitted to all programs and courses, subject to the International Education Policy ED 12-0 (http://www.tru.ca/policy/ed/ed12-0.pdf).

3. Individuals Without Student Authorization

   Individuals who are in Canada under the provisions of an immigration authorization other than a Student Authorization will be allowed to register in TRU courses as follows:

   a. Refugee Status

      To be admitted in the same manner as a Canadian citizen. Can attend both credit and non-credit courses at regular tuition rates.

   b. Refugee Claimant, Work Visa or Visitor’s Visa

      Eligible to attend only non-credit courses, or English as a Second Language (ESL) courses at regular rates if, prior to acceptance by TRU, a letter from Canada Immigration is presented indicating an “authorization” or “no objection to the person attending.”

REGULATIONS

PROCEDURES FOR ADMISSION INTERVIEWS

The following procedures are to be followed in those programs which require interviews for admission.

1. All interview candidates shall be given reasonable notice of date, time, place and duration of the interview.
2. All eligible program candidates will be interviewed as follows:
   a. Interviews will be conducted by a panel of two or more
      interviewers, one of whom must be a TRU staff member. Interviewers may be faculty, administrators, students,
      graduates or community professionals as deemed appropriate
      by the Dean or the Dean’s delegate. Attempts will be made to
      prevent any potential conflict of interest for panel members.
   b. The same questions should be asked of all candidates.
      Elaboration and or clarification of response is encouraged.
   c. Each interview shall be scheduled to be of the same length of
      time.
   d. Interviews shall be culturally and gender sensitive.
3. The same criteria, scoring and evaluation system must be used for
   each candidate. A record of each interview will be kept for twelve
   months following the interview.
4. Interview questions should be as objective as possible.
5. Evaluation criteria for interviews will be clearly established, written,
   and relevant to program objectives. At the request of a candidate
   they will be made available in advance of the interview.
6. Depending on the objectives of the interview, individual or group
   interviews may be employed.
7. Applicants should be notified in writing within a reasonable period
   of time as to their admission status as a result of the interview:
   a. accepted into the program;
   b. wait listed;
   c. not accepted.
8. A statement of reasons for acceptance or rejection will be provided
   to the candidate upon her or his request.
9. Notwithstanding the provisions of the Appeals policy, students may
   request interview notes or other information pertaining to their own
   interview up to twelve months from the date of the interview.
10. Upon an applicant’s request, a second interview may be granted
    through the Program Coordinator or Department Chair for the
    following reasons:
    a. extenuating personal circumstances;
    b. procedural difficulties;
    c. constitution of the panel.

Student Attendance-ED 3-1

POLICY
Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes the importance of student
attendance and participation to success in his or her course or program
of study. Students must ensure the accuracy of their registration status.

REGULATIONS

I. ATTENDANCE AT THE START OF A COURSE OR PROGRAM

1. Attendance at the Start of a Course
   A registered student is expected to attend the first class for
   each course in which he or she is registered. A registered
   student who does not attend the first two days of class and who
   has not made prior arrangements acceptable to the instructor
   may, at the discretion of the instructor, be considered to have
   withdrawn from the course and his/her course registration may
   be deleted. The seat may be reassigned.

2. Attendance at the Start of a Limited Enrolment Program
   A student enrolled in a limited enrolment program is expected
   to attend the first day of class for each course in the program. A
   student who is absent for the first two days of a limited
   enrolment program will be considered to have withdrawn from
   the program and his/her program registration will be deleted.
   The student’s seat may be assigned to a waitlisted student at
   the discretion of the Department Chair or designate.

II. GENERAL ATTENDANCE DURING A COURSE OR PROGRAM

1. A student is expected to regularly attend lectures, laboratories,
   tutorial and seminar sessions for which they are enrolled.
   Admission to a lecture, laboratory, tutorial or seminar may be
   refused by the instructor for lateness, class misconduct or
   failure to complete required work.

2. Unless otherwise stated, a student will be expected to attend a
   minimum of 90% of class or lab time allocated to each course.
   However, due to the wide variety and diverse nature of courses
   and programs at TRU, individual departments or programs may
   set their own attendance requirements which will supersede
   the 90% requirement.

3. A student is expected to attend the first day of class of his or
   her course or program to receive a course outline which will
   include attendance requirements if different from the 90% 
   requirement.

In the case of deficient attendance without cause, a student may,
on recommendation of the instructor and with the sanction of the
instructor’s Dean or Chairperson, be withdrawn from a course.
TRU’s withdrawal policy (ED 3-0) http://www.tru.ca/policy/ed/ed03-
0.pdf will apply.

Student Classification

Students admitted to TRU are classified as follows:

1. Full Time Student
   A student who meets the entrance requirements of the program in
   which she/he is enrolled, and who registers for at least 3/5 (60%)
   of a regular program of work each semester is classified as a full-
   time student. e.g. An academic student would have to be registered
   in at least 9 credits (3/5 x 15) to be classified as full time.

2. Part Time Student
   A student who registers for less than 3/5 (60%) of a regular full
   program will be classified as a part time student.
3. Auditor (non-credit)

It is not necessary for auditors to meet academic requirements for admission or to submit transcripts of previous education with the application form. Regular tuition fees are charged for all courses audited. An auditor does not receive credit for the course. A grade of “AUD” is posted.

Students who register to audit a course must satisfy the instructor that they are taking reasonable steps to complete course requirements, although no formal evaluation procedures are required. If in the judgement of the instructor a student is not doing this, a grade of W will be recorded.

Students must meet with the instructor at the commencement of the course, or before a change to “Audit” status, to agree on what constitutes reasonable steps to complete course requirements. Students who wish to change from Credit to Audit status must do so by the end of the second week of the semester.

Since Audit students do not have to satisfy prerequisites for entry into a particular course, departments that have courses with activities that involve potential safety issues (i.e., clinical, laboratory or experiential activities) have the right to refuse an Audit student’s participation in these activities.

Student Complaints

If a student has a complaint about a particular course or instructor, the first step should be to discuss the problem with the instructor. If the problem is not resolved or the problem is such that the student does not wish to approach the instructor, the student should discuss the problem with the appropriate Department Chairperson or Dean. If the student is still dissatisfied, the student should consult with the Vice-President Instruction, the office of Student Affairs, or a Counsellor.

Transcripts of Academic Record

TRU regards the individual’s permanent student record as a personal private document. Therefore, no transcripts are released without the written authorization of the individual concerned.

Official transcripts which are printed on security paper and bear the Registrar’s signature are sent only upon the student’s written request to employers, educational institutions, and other authorized agencies. Student copies of transcripts which bear the Registrar’s signature are sent only upon the student’s written request to employers, educational institutions, and other authorized agencies.

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TRU guarantees sixty (60) credits will be awarded on transfer to TRU holders of an Associate of Arts Degree or Associate of Science Degree awarded by a B.C. College or University College. Students must still fulfill all first and second year requirements of their Bachelor’s degree not already completed as part of their Associate Degree.

The requirements for an Associate Degree are contained in the Regulations of TRU Policy BRD 16-0 http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed16-0.pdf, Types of Degrees, and are as defined by the B.C. Council of Admissions and Transfer.
TRU Entrance Scholarships-ED 9-0

POLICY
Thompson Rivers University (TRU) offers entrance scholarships to students who are Canadian citizens or Landed Immigrants (Permanent Residents), as follows:

TRU Ambassador Entrance Scholarships
Awards of $12,000 each ($3,000 per year, renewable over four years)
An open scholarship available to students who have not previously attended a college or university except as a high school student, to recognize academic excellence, based on admission averages in the core subjects, and leadership and community services, through documentation. Students offered this award also accept the responsibility of some level of participation in representing the university at specific activities during the academic year.

TRU President’s Entrance Scholarships
Awards of $3,000 each
This open scholarship will be available to all students who have not previously attended a college or university except as a high school student. This scholarship recognizes student academic excellence based on admission averages in the core subjects.

TRU President’s Open Transfer Scholarships
Awards of $2,000 each
This open scholarship will be available to students transferring from another college or university to attend TRU to complete a degree program. This award is based on academic standing, and students must have attended a post-secondary institution in the previous year.

TRU Board of Governors’ Regional High School Entrance Scholarship
One to each high school within the TRU Region at $3,000 each
These awards are given to one outstanding graduate in each of the provincially-accredited secondary schools in the TRU region, entering a TRU credit program for the first time with at least 60% of a full post-secondary-level course load. One award will be offered to a graduate of each eligible school who the school believes best exemplifies leadership qualities and general excellence in his or her program of study. Candidates will be nominated by each school, and submitted to TRU for confirmation.

TRU Board of Governors Regional Open Entrance Scholarship
Open to any graduate of high schools within the TRU Region at $3,000 each
These ten scholarships will be awarded to students who have been nominated through the TRU Board of Governors Entrance Scholarship Program, and who did not receive their school award. All students on the high school nomination forms will be considered for these awards, with no limit on the number of students from any individual school.

REGULATIONS
I. AVAILABILITY
These entrance scholarships are in the form of a tuition waiver to a maximum of $3,000, ($1,500 per semester), covering two semesters or a non-semesterized period of study of a minimum of four months and a maximum of ten months. These scholarships will be available annually to TRU students who register, for credit, in at least sixty percent (60%) of a full post secondary level course load.

II. A SELECTION PROCESS FOR THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS REGIONAL HIGH SCHOOL ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS
The high school will be responsible for choosing the recipient of the Board of Governors’ Regional High School Entrance Scholarship, from full-time Grade 12 students who have applied for admission to TRU and who have high academic standing (B average minimum). The Board of Governors’ Regional High School Entrance Scholarships will be confirmed by Thompson Rivers University based upon the information submitted by the high schools. Thompson Rivers University will be responsible for choosing the successful candidates for all other entrance scholarships.

III. NOTIFICATION OF AWARDS
Each high school will be responsible for notifying its recipient of the Board of Governors’ Regional High School Entrance Scholarships ten days prior to the presentation date. TRU will be responsible for notifying each high school of any successful recipients of the Board of Governors Regional Open Scholarship. TRU Financial Aid and Awards Office will be responsible for notifying the successful recipients of all other entrance scholarships.

IV. ALTERNATE NOMINEES BOARD OF GOVERNORS’ REGIONAL ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIP
Awards of $3,000 each
This scholarship will be awarded to all students who have not previously attended a college or university except as a high school student. This scholarship recognizes student academic excellence based on admission averages in the core subjects.

V. PRESENTATION OF ALL ENTRANCE AWARDS
The presentation for both of the Board of Governors‘ Regional and Open awards will be made at each school graduation or awards ceremony by a TRU representative. At the ceremony, the recipients of all entrance awards will be issued a congratulatory letter from TRU Financial Aid and Awards Office, together with information on the process for securing the award.

VI. ACCEPTANCE
The entrance scholarship recipients must formally accept the award and the conditions of the scholarship. Acceptance is for a program of post-secondary studies that commences in the immediately ensuing academic year unless otherwise approved due to special circumstances.

If special circumstances exist, such as the recipient being medically unfit or being the recipient of another scholarship, TRU may, at the discretion of the Financial Aid and Awards Office, defer the period for acceptance for a maximum of one year.

A student is not permitted to defer the awards to future years. If there is no designated alternate, or if neither of the alternates accepts, the award will be forfeited for the year.
Types Of Degrees-ED 16-0

POLICY
Thompson Rivers University (TRU) offers programs of study leading to four-year Baccalaureate degrees in Arts and Science, and in Professional fields.

I. ARTS AND SCIENCE degrees are characterized by first and second year breadth requirements as a prerequisite for more specific discipline or theme-based study in years three and four. Areas of specialization will not be listed on graduating documents. The Major(s) will be listed on graduating documents.

II. PROFESSIONAL degrees focus on preparing students for entry into a profession or occupational field.

These degrees can take one of three forms:

a. Entry at the first-year level followed by four years of general and specialized studies;

b. Entry at the third-year level following two years of general education and the later years consisting primarily of specialized studies;

c. Entry through an articulated laddering process after completion of a diploma program.

For these degrees, the respective profession or occupational field will be included in the degree name.

III. ASSOCIATE DEGREES are comprised of two years of university level study in a variety of academic areas. TRU offers these degrees in Arts and Science. Each degree is made up of a broad range of course offerings balanced with in-depth study in specific disciplines. Many students, upon completion, will continue their studies in upper level work in order to complete a Bachelor’s degree.

REGULATIONS
All TRU baccalaureate degrees will require completion of at least 120 credits, of which a minimum of 45 credits must be at the upper level (300 and 400 level courses). Specific degrees may require more than 120 credits overall, or more than 45 upper level credits.

I. HONOURS DEGREE

1. An Honours degree requires the completion of a minimum of 120 credits. Of these, a minimum of 54 credits must be at the upper level (300 or 400 level courses), with a minimum of 36 of these upper level credits in:

   a. A specific discipline;

   b. OR a defined cross-disciplinary area.

2. Students must receive a ‘B’ grade in relevant university level courses to enter an Honours program at the third year level, and must maintain a Grade Point Average (GPA) of 3.0 in each of their 3rd and 4th years with no individual course below a ‘B-' grade to remain in an Honours program.

3. Some or all of the upper level courses may be prescribed.

4. All lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied. Further lower level courses may also be prescribed.

5. Thesis and Course Work Options

   a. Each Honours degree program will include a Thesis Option, requiring a minimum of six credits as an Honours thesis or equivalent.

   b. Honours degree programs may also offer a Course Work Option. The Course Work Option will not include an Honours thesis but will require a minimum of 12 credits beyond the respective established degree requirements and must include at least 66 upper level credits.

   c. All changes to an Honours degree program or new program proposals require approval of the Education Planning and Program Review Committee (EPPR) and University Council.

II. MAJORS DEGREE

1. A Majors degree requires the completion of at least 120 credits. Of these a minimum of 48 credits must be at the upper level (300 or 400 level courses).

   a. For Arts and Sciences Degrees, 30 of these upper level credits must be in a specific discipline or defined cross-disciplinary area.

   b. For Professional Degrees, 24 credits are required in a specific discipline or defined cross-disciplinary area.
2.

a. Some or all of the upper level courses may be prescribed.

b. All lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied. Further lower level courses may also be prescribed.

III. Double Majors Degree

1. Arts and Science Double Majors requires the completion of a minimum 30 upper level credits in each of the individual Majors programs, and the satisfactory completion of all degree requirements of the individual Majors. Credit cannot be granted for more than six upper level credits common to the degree requirements of the two Majors involved. In most cases a Double Majors will require one additional year to complete.

2. Professional Double Majors requires the completion of a minimum of 24 upper level credits in each of the individual Majors programs, and the satisfactory completion of all degree requirements of the individual Majors. Credit cannot be granted for more than six upper level credits common to the degree requirements of the two Majors involved. In most cases a Double Majors will require one additional year to complete.

IV. GENERAL DEGREE

A General Degree requires the completion of 120 credits. Of these a minimum of 48 credits must be at the upper level (300 or 400 level courses).

1. Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) General Degree

   There are two routes to a General Degree:

   a. Completion of a minimum of 18 upper level credits in one discipline (Concentration) plus a minimum of 12 upper level credits in one or more different categories (Humanities, Social Science, Creative and Performing Arts) other than the category that includes the discipline of the Concentration.

   b. Completion of 18 upper level credits in each of two different disciplines (Concentrations) which may or may not be within the same category. If the two different disciplines are from within the same category, then a further 12 upper level credits must be completed from a different category.

2. Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) General Degree

   There are two routes to a General Degree:

   a. Completion of a minimum of 18 upper level credits in each of two distinct disciplines or defined cross-disciplinary areas.

   b. Completion of a minimum of 18 upper level credits in one distinct discipline or defined cross-disciplinary area, and completion of a minimum of six upper level credits in each of two other distinct disciplines or defined cross-disciplinary areas.

   All lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied.

V. DEGREES (Laddered Entry)

a. Some courses completed as part of a diploma program may be classified as 300 or 400 level courses if determined to have equivalent content to existing 300 or 400 level courses or determined to be at an intermediate or advanced level. Other courses may be granted to non-specific 300 or 400 level credit. Students must receive a grade of "C" or higher in the equivalent diploma course to earn 300 or 400 level credit.

b. The courses taken in 3rd and 4th year of the degree program may include:

   i. Courses to address deficiencies in a diploma program which may require the student to take more than 120 credits in total to complete the degree;

   ii. Prerequisite courses required to engage in advanced studies; and

   iii. Courses to develop knowledge of a related or complementary field.

   c. A minimum of eighteen (18) general credits must be taken outside of the degree area.

   d. A maximum of twenty-five percent (25%) of the credits required in a program may be granted towards the degree for relevant professional learning through the Prior Learning Assessment process.

   e. A period of co-operative education and/or practica experience may be included.

   f. A graduating applied research project relevant to a professional or specific occupational field of study may be included.

VI. OPTIONS, MINORS, CONCENTRATIONS

1. Thematic Option

   A Thematic Option consists of 30 upper level credits (300 or 400 level courses) in an approved interdisciplinary or cross-disciplinary thematic area of study. A further 15 credits of lower level courses (including core courses) are usually prescribed.

2. Minor

   a. A Minor requires the completion of:

      i. For Arts and Science Degrees, a minimum of 18 upper level credits (300 or 400 level) in either a specific discipline or a cross-discipline area.

      ii. For Professional Degrees, a minimum of 12 upper level credits (300 or 400 level) in either a specific discipline or a cross-disciplinary area reflecting the specialized nature of these programs.

   b. Some or all of the upper level courses may be prescribed.

   c. All lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied. Further lower level courses may also be prescribed.

   d. A Minor must always accompany a Major or Honours degree.

   e. Credit can be granted for a maximum of three upper level credits common to the requirements of two Minors or a Major and a Minor.

   f. Degrees with Minors cannot have Concentrations in the same discipline or cross-disciplinary area.
3. Concentration in Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science Degrees

A concentration consists of a minimum of 18 upper level credits (300 or 400 level courses) in:
EITHER a specific discipline;
OR a defined cross-disciplinary area.

a. The upper level courses are NOT prescribed.
b. The lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied.
c. A concentration(s) may occur in a General Degree, or may accompany a Major (or Honours) degree.
d. Credit cannot be granted for more than three upper level credits common to the requirements for any two concentrations.

4. Concentration in Professional Degrees

A concentration consists of a minimum of 15 upper level credits (300 or 400 level courses) in:
EITHER a specific discipline;
OR a defined cross-disciplinary area.

a. Some or all of the upper level courses may be prescribed.
b. All lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied. Further lower level courses may also be prescribed.
c. Credit cannot be granted for more than three upper level credits common to the requirements for any two concentrations.

5. Option (Professional Degrees)

An Option consists of a minimum of 12 upper level credits (300 or 400 level courses) in a specific discipline external to the discipline of the concentration.

a. An Option must always accompany a Concentration in a Professional Degree.
b. Some or all of the upper level courses may be prescribed.
c. All lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied.

Credit cannot be granted for more than three upper level credits common to the requirements for any two concentrations.

6. Option (Co-operative Education)

A Co-operative Education option in a certificate, diploma or degree formally integrates a student’s academic studies with work experience in co-operative employer organizations. Development of a Co-operative Education option is done jointly between the Co-operative & Career Education Department and relevant instructional areas. The usual plan is for the student to alternate periods of experience in appropriate fields of business, industry, government, social services and the professions according to the following criteria:

a. Each work situation is developed and/or approved by TRU as a suitable learning situation.
b. The co-operative education student is engaged in productive work rather than merely observing.
c. The co-operative education student receives remuneration for the work performed.

d. The co-operative education student’s performance on the job is monitored by TRU.
e. The co-operative education student’s performance on the job is supervised and evaluated by the student’s employer.
f. The total co-operative work experience is normally between thirty and fifty percent of the time spent in academic study.

VII. ASSOCIATE DEGREES

1. Associate of Arts Degree (A.A.)

a. General Requirements

i. Sixty credits of first and second year B.C. university transfer courses.

ii. A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.

b. Specific Requirements

i. Six credits in first year English.

ii. Thirty-six credits in Arts which shall include: six credits in Social Sciences, six credits in Humanities (including the Creative and Performing Arts).

iii. Twenty-four credits of Arts which must include eighteen credits of second year Arts in two or more subject areas (disciplines).

iv. Nine semester credits in Science, including three semester credits of Math or Statistics or Computing Science, and three credits in a Lab Science.

v. Nine semester credits of first or second-year courses.

NOTE: No course will be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.

2. Associate of Science Degree (A.Sc.)

a. General Requirements

i. Sixty credits of first and second year B.C. university transfer courses (100 and 200 level).

ii. A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.

b. Specific Requirements

i. Six credits in first-year Mathematics (at least 3 credits must be calculus).

ii. Eighteen credits in first-year Science.

iii. Eighteen credits in second-year Science in two or more subject areas (disciplines).

iv. Six credits in first-year English.

v. Six credits in Arts other than English (excluding Math and Lab-based Science courses).

vi. Six credits of first or second-year courses.

NOTE: No course will be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.

VIII. TRANSCRIPT NOTATION

Information pertaining to the type of degree (Honours, Majors, Minor, Concentration, Option) will be printed at the end of the student’s transcript on completion of all requirements for the degree.
Visiting Student Status-ED 01-3

POLICY

In recognition of the resulting opportunities to enhance the breadth and depth of their studies, students enrolled in programs at Thompson Rivers University (TRU) may be approved to undertake study as “Visiting Students” at other post-secondary institutions.

Students from other institutions may be permitted to enroll in TRU courses if they meet relevant TRU course and program requirements. Visiting students at TRU should obtain appropriate permission from their home institutions to ensure that credit for TRU work is accepted at those institutions.

REGULATIONS

TRU students who wish to enroll at other institutions must obtain, in advance, a “Letter of Permission” from the appropriate TRU Dean, after the Dean has consulted with the appropriate faculty member, if they wish those courses to receive credit at TRU. This permission is subject to established TRU program requirements.

A maximum aggregate of 30 TRU credits or equivalent may be acquired through study as a Visiting Student and must be counted as part of the maximum external credits, as per policy ED 8-0 http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed08-0.pdf.

Each Visiting Student must arrange to have the Registrar at the other institution send an official transcript of the student’s performance as a Visiting Student to the TRU Records Office. In addition, each student must submit, in writing, a request that the Records Office apply the credit to their TRU record and must include a copy of the Letter of Permission with the request.

Waitlist-ED 3-7

POLICY

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes that although a course or program may have reached its registration capacity prior to the start of the course or program, some course registrants are unable to attend at the last moment and vacancies occur at the start of the course or program.

REGULATIONS

I. Waitlist

During the registration period, once the enrolment capacity for a course has been reached, a student still wishing to register will be placed on a waitlist for that course.

II. Waitlisted Students

A waitlisted student is expected to attend the first two days of class. Waitlisted students who attend the first two days of class will be given priority for vacant seats by order of the waitlist.

Withdrawals-ED 03-0

POLICY

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes that students may withdraw from their courses for a wide variety of reasons. Because of the possible impact on their educational future, students are urged to seek counselling before making a decision to withdraw from a course or program. In the event of a student deciding to withdraw from a course or program, the following deadlines apply:

1. The withdrawal date is the last day of the eighth instructional week for one-semester courses and the last day of the third instructional week in the second semester of two-semester courses;

2. Students in semestered programs may withdraw from their entire program up to the last day of instruction in the semester;

3. Students who miss either of the deadlines listed above will receive a grade of ‘F’ or ‘DNC’ unless they can satisfy the Registrar that they have suffered illness or domestic affliction or circumstances beyond their control, which have prevented them from withdrawing from their courses within the relevant deadline. This decision of the Registrar is subject to appeal (see Policy ED 4-0 http://www.tru.ca/policy/ed/ed04-0.pdf).

4. The last day to change from a semestered section of a course to an independent study section of the same course is eight weeks into the semester.

5. Withdrawal dates for Summer Sessions or intersession courses shall be prorated to the end of the nearest full week based on the one semester withdrawal policy.

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education is offered by the Co-operative and Career Education Department

Chairperson

READ, SHAWN, B.A. (St. Thomas), C.P.A. (Dalhousie), Chairperson, Cooperative & Career Education

Coordinators


DEBROCHERS, GERRY, P.Eng, Electronics

HEBIDDEN, CAROLE, B.Sc, M.Ed. (Brit. Col.), Cert. Ed. (S.F.U.), Coordinator, Cooperative Education.

OWE, MARION, B.A. (Toronto), B.Ed. (Queen’s), Coordinator, Cooperative Education.

ILES, LAWRENCE A., B.A. (Carleton), B.Ed. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Cooperative & Career Education.

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience in industry, business, and government. Students alternate between terms of full-time study and full-time employment.

Co-operative Education faculty serve as the link between students, employers, and the instructional department responsible for the program. Co-operative Education Coordinators seek out appropriate employment opportunities and work closely with Faculty to ensure that the students’ jobs are related as closely as possible to the program content.
Co-op Coordinators assist co-op students in all aspects of their job search including writing resumes and letters of application, developing job search strategies and preparing for interviews. They arrange interviews, finalize work placements, and carry out on-site visits providing an assessment of the job and the students’ work.

Co-operative Education programs offer students many benefits.

- Students learn career development skills (e.g. resume writing, job interview techniques and employer expectations) in pre-employment preparation seminars called Working to Learn.
- Students gain valuable on-the-job experience, which can improve post-graduation employability.
- Students are able to test their career choices in the context of the work place.
- Students earn competitive entry-level wages which can help to offset educational costs.

**Co-op Work Terms**

Many Co-op jobs are located outside Kamloops in the Lower Mainland and other parts of B.C. and Canada. The more flexible students are about where they can work, the greater their employment opportunities. Students must compete for and obtain one of the jobs available through the Co-op Department or find acceptable alternative employment for the work term. Students who find their own jobs must have them approved before they are considered an official co-op work term.

![Image](image-url)

**Co-operative Education Programs**

TRU offers Co-op options in the following programs:

- Bachelor of Business Administration
- Bachelor of Natural Resource Science
- Bachelor of Science - Biology
- Bachelor of Science - Chemical Biology
- Bachelor of Science – Computing Science
- Bachelor of Science – Environmental Chemistry/Chemistry
- Bachelor of Science – Physics
- Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science
- Bachelor of Tourism Management
- Computer Systems: Operations and Management
- Computer Automated Systems Technician
- Computer Systems Technician
- Electrical/Computer Engineering Transfer Program
- Telecommunications Technician

**Co-op Tuition**

One-time, non-refundable $50.00 application processing fee payable at the Campus Cashier.

Canadian students will be assessed a Co-op tuition of $350.00 for each work term. Students are billed once a work term has been confirmed and the fees are payable within 21 days of receipt of the bill.

All students accepted into Co-Operative Education must participate in the Working to Learn workshop series. Attendance at these workshops is mandatory and includes post-work term debriefing sessions on campus.

**Co-op Tuition for International students:**

The Co-op tuition for students is calculated at 40% of the student’s full-time per semester tuition. For example, in 2003 the Co-op tuition fee for returning 2002 students was $1,794.00 per term (40% x $4,485.00). by 2006, the Co-op tuition for all international students will be $2400.00 per term (40% x $6000.00).

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**Co-op Requirements and Regulations**

Submission of a signed Co-op application form is a student’s commitment to comply with the procedures and requirements of the Co-op program as outlined in the calendar and the Co-op Student Handbook.

1. **Admission Requirements** – Admission and application requirements vary for each program. Please refer to the specific program section of the TRU calendar for detailed information.

   - **Bachelor of Business Administration** – students must maintain a cumulative 2.67 GPA in the BBA program, including electives. A commitment to applying for and then completing at least three co-op semesters one of which must take place in a Fall or Winter semester. Applications are accepted from 2nd year BBA students who have completed or are enrolled in the following courses prior to their first co-op work term: ECON 190, ECON 195, BBUS 221, BBUS 237, BBUS 254 and BUEC 232. Acceptance is conditional upon transcript review. Students must be enrolled in the third year of the BBA before proceeding to the second co-op work term. Preference will be given to full-time students with a background in general business, students with strong written communication skills and students who can show evidence of computer literacy. Such skills and experience should be detailed in the student’s resume and letter of application which accompany the co-op application.

   - **Bachelor of Natural Resource Science** – Students must complete all registered first and second year courses, have a minimum GPA of 2.33 and maintain a minimum GPA of 2.33 throughout the Co-op program.

   - **Bachelor of Tourism Management** - Students must complete a minimum of 30 first year credits with a GPA of 2.33 or higher to be eligible for Co-op.

   - **Bachelor of Science, Biology Major** – Students must have completed first year and will have completed BIOL 213, BIOL 234, and at least two of BIOL 215, BIOL 210, BIOL 211, BIOL 225, BIOL 220, BIOL 221 before the first work term. A minimum cumulative GPA 2.33 is required for admission, and must be maintained in all B.Sc. degree courses.

   - **Bachelor of Science, Chemistry/Environmental Chemistry Major** – Students must have completed first year and CHEM 110/120 or CHEM 111/121, and anticipate completing CHEM 212/222 and CHEM 215/225 prior to the first work term. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required, and must be maintained throughout the Co-op program. For students entering applying to Co-op in third year, CHEM 310 and CHEM 312 must be completed prior to the first work term, and at least one of the following: CHEM 306, 307, and 308, or CHEM 322, 323 and 324, or CHEM 331, 332, 333 and at least one of CHEM 304 or CHEM 302. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required and must be maintained.

   - **Bachelor of Science, Computing Science** – Students must have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 (C+) in all B.Sc courses, have completed COMP 213, 220, 223 prior to their first Work Term.
Bachelor of Science, Physics Major – Applications will be accepted from 2nd and 3rd year PHYS students who have completed or anticipate completing the following courses with a minimum 2.33 GPA prior to the first work term: PHYS 110/120 or 115/125, PHYS 200, PHYS 220, PHYS 225, MATH 211, MATH 212, MATH 317. As well, students must complete the following courses with a minimum 2.33 GPA prior to the first January work term in third year: PHYS 320, PHYS 325, and PHYS 340; OR, PHYS 309, PHYS 314, and PHYS 316. Completion of COMP 113 is highly recommended. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 must be maintained throughout the Co-op program. Preference will be given to students with a demonstrated background in computers and electronics.

Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science – Students must have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 (C+) in all BTACS courses. Students must have completed CSOM and all BTACS entrance requirements or completed at least one semester of BTACS.

Computer Systems: Operations & Management and Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science – Students must obtain and maintain a minimum of 2.33 GPA (C+) and complete all required courses before the first work term.

Computer Systems Technician, Computer Automated Systems Technician and Telecommunication Technician – Students must maintain a minimum B- (78%) average and complete all required courses before the first Work Term.

All students accepted into Co-operative Education must participate in the Working to Learn workshop series. Attendance at these workshops is mandatory and includes post-work term debriefing sessions on campus.

The Co-operation Education Coordinator(s) will make every reasonable effort to obtain suitable program-related work placements; however, application and acceptance for Co-op Work Term participation is not a guarantee of placement. The job search will be conducted by both the student and the Co-op Coordinator.

Co-op tuition will apply to all co-op positions secured with assistance from the co-op office including: back to back work terms with the same employer, subsequent extensions with the same employer, students returning to the same employers, and students who secure their own co-op work-term(s).

In order to maintain eligibility for future work terms students must submit a completed Work Term Notification Form upon returning from each work term. This regulation applies to students in the B.Sc., BTACS and BNRS programs.

There is a one-time admission and withdrawal policy for Co-op programs. When a student withdraws from Co-op after partially completing the required number of Co-op terms, they cannot apply for re-admission to Co-op at a later date.

Students are expected to accept a job offer once it has been extended. Students wanting to withdraw from a Co-op competition must do so by contacting their Co-op Coordinator no later than immediately following the interview with the employer.

Job offers must be accepted or rejected within 24 hours.

To successfully complete a work term, students must a) complete term of employment; b) receive a minimum of “satisfactory” on their evaluation from their employer; c) submit a satisfactory work term report by the deadline; and d) pay their work term fees. (see Co-op Tuition (on page 57)).

It is the student’s responsibility to maintain close contact with their Co-op Coordinator and to check daily for new job postings, for interview schedules and for notices from the Co-op Office.

Kamloops Weekend University Program

Program Description

Weekend University is designed to meet the needs of individuals who wish to work towards a degree but cannot attend regularly-scheduled classes due to work, family, or other commitments.

Designed specifically for adult learners, Weekend University courses are typically offered every other weekend (three hours on Friday nights and six hours on Saturdays) for four, five or six weekends. The program is designed with the utmost flexibility: students set their own pace, choosing to take either one or two courses at a time. If they find they need to take time out from the program, they can skip a session and join the next session that is suitable. As well, Weekend University students can enroll in traditional daytime or evening courses to complement their weekend studies.

Course offerings are ongoing and include courses intended for students planning on working towards an Arts or Business degree. Visit our website (http://www.tru.ca/weekendu) or email (email: weekendu@tru.ca) for more information.
General Information
Student Services is here to help you make the most of your life at TRU. The specific services provided include: Aboriginal Services, Academic Advising, Assessment Centre, Athletics and Recreation, Chaplaincy, Counselling, Disability Services, Financial Aid and Awards, Harassment Prevention, Housing, Student Affairs, Student Success Seminars, Student Employment Centre and Wellness Centre. Student Services staff, can also act as liaison between students and faculty and other administrative staff. In addition, Student Services provides assistance with student housing and employment services. If you have questions about any part of your life at TRU ask someone in Student Services.

Aboriginal Services
Coordinator for Aboriginal Students
BROWN, JOANNE, Aboriginal Coordinator
Phone: (250) 828-6246
Fax: (250) 377-6077

Aboriginal Cultural Centre
Opened in the Fall of 2003, “The Gathering Place” is a resource, information and support centre not only for TRU students but also for the entire campus community. This non-political center encompasses the cultural values of the Canadian Aboriginal, First Nations (status and non-status), Inuit, and Metis peoples by recognizing the diverse Aboriginal population who study at the TRU.

Aboriginal Peer Support Team
This team is a trained group of Aboriginal students who provide caring and confidential support to Aboriginal student peers. The Aboriginal Peer Support Team may be reached by phone at (250) 371-5996, email (emailto:peer@tru.ca), or in OM1421.

Aboriginal Student Services
A Coordinator for Aboriginal Students provides support services designed to enhance Aboriginal students’ post-secondary experience at TRU culturally, socially and academically. The Coordinator provides general information on admissions and educational program options and liaises with TRU personnel, Aboriginal bands, Aboriginal high school coordinators, as well as other related local and regional agencies.

First Nations Student Association
The First Nations Student Association, administered by an annually elected Executive, provides an opportunity for Aboriginal students to meet, study and be involved in activities such as sports, cultural and traditional events. The FNSA office and lounge is located in the Independent Centre of the Campus Activity Centre.

Academic Advising (OM1100)
KATHY BENTLEY, Instr. Dipl., International Academic Advisor
BERNIE CRAWFORD, Dipl. Bus. Admin. (Camosun), A.A. (UCC), Coordinator
DONNA FLEURY, B.A. (UCC), Academic Advisor
LISA LAKE, B.A., B.Ed. (Sask), Academic Advisor
CHARLENE MUNRO, B.G.B. (SFU), Cert. Lib. Arts (SFU), Academic Advisor
BARB SMITH, A.A. (UCC), International Academic Advisor
SCOTT TAYLOR, B.Sc. Forestry, M.B.A., Academic Advisor, Williams Lake
SHARON LARSEN, Reception

Advisors provide students with current academic information and advice on University, Career, Trades and Technology and University Preparation courses and programs. Services include program planning, help with course selection, and registration.

The Academic Advising Centre has information on programs offered at TRU; providing calendar and online access to other Provincial, Canadian, post-secondary and private institutions.

We encourage all first time and returning students to attend a Step One Tutorial to learn about application and registration processes and the various programs offered online. Degree Advising Tutorials are available to prospective and current students interested in all Bachelor Degrees offered at TRU.

All workshops are available online as is the Bachelor of Science. More are added as available.

Check us out on-line (http://www.tru.ca/advising).

For more information call:
- Kamloops (250) 828-5075 or email (email:advising@tru.ca)
- Williams Lake (250) 392-8000 or email (email:wladvis@tru.ca)

Assessment Centre
CINDY JAMES, B.Ed., M.A. (UVic), Coordinator
PAULA ADKIN, Assessment Centre Clerk

The main purposes of the TRU Assessment Centre are:
- to provide general educational assessments to facilitate appropriate placement in courses/programs that best match the students’ abilities and needs.
- to administer entry assessments for admission to various TRU programs.
- To coordinate and/or invigilate examinations for other educational institutions and outside agencies.

The Assessment Centre is located in Room OM1762 of the Old Main Building. The Centre is open year round, Monday to Friday from 8:00 am to 4:00 pm (closed for lunch from 12:30 pm-1:30 pm and on statutory holidays). The telephone number for general inquiries is (250) 828-5470. Please visit the Assessment Centre website http://www.tru.ca/dsd/assmnt/index.html.

The L.P.I Test – 2006
The Language Proficiency Index (LPI) is administered to students who plan to enter a post-secondary institution in B.C., and serves as an indicator of the level of English competency of the student, to determine placement in the most suitable English course.

TRU requires LPI scores of many incoming students. Please consult this calendar for specifics or exemptions in the program area of your choice. Students must register through UBC to write the LPI. Information/registration pamphlets are available through the Assessment Centre. There is limited seating so early registration is highly recommended.

Current dates established for LPI sittings in 2006 are:

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<th>Kamloops Campus</th>
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<tr>
<td>February 11</td>
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General Educational Development Tests (GED)

The General Educational Development Tests (GED) are a series of five comprehensive examinations in the areas of Language Arts (writing and reading), Social Studies, Science, and Mathematics. They are designed to measure the major generalizations, ideas and intellectual skills that are normally gained through secondary school.

The GED tests provide an opportunity to earn an official document of Grade 12 Secondary School equivalency standing. While the GED certificate may not be accepted by every employer or post-secondary institution, it may be of assistance in gaining access to University programs.

Application Requirements

Applicants must be at time of application:
- a Canadian citizen or landed immigrant
- a British Columbia resident
- at least 19 years of age on the date of the tests
- been out of the public school system for at least one full academic year
- not have received a Grade 12 graduation certificate from any institution

Application Procedure

Fees for all or any of the tests are payable at the time of application. Payment should be made by certified cheque or money order payable to: Minister of Finance, and must be received in Victoria twenty-eight (28) days prior to the test date.

Fees

Full test fee—$60.00
Rewrites:
- 1 test—$40.00
- 2 test—$45.00
- 3 test—$50.00

- January 14, 2006
- March 4, 2006
- April 22, 2006
- June 3, 2006
- July 8, 2006
- September 23, 2006
- November 18, 2006

Please contact Lori De Frias, Continuing Studies Consultant at (250) 828-5297 for further information on special GED preparation courses.

Williams Lake Testing Dates (2006):
- November 19, 2006
- January 14, 2006
- March 4, 2006
- June 3, 2006
- November 18, 2006

Athletics and Recreation

KEN OLYNYK, B.A., M.Ed., P.D.P., Director, Athletics & Recreation
JANET COOK, Athletics & Recreation, Secretary
DEANNA RIES, Gymnasium Attendant
PINA RUSSO, B.H.K. (UBC), Recreation Coordinator
JONATHON SHEPHARD, Athletics & Recreation Assistant
AARON LEBLANC, B.H.K., Athletics & Recreation Facilities Coordinator

TRU has a large athletic program competing in seven varsity sports. Varsity athletics is for the accomplished athlete who wants to compete at a higher level of sport. Team sports at TRU include: Women's and Men’s Basketball (CIS), Women’s & Men’s Volleyball (CIS), Women’s and Men’s Soccer (BCCAA), Co-ed Badminton (BCCAA), and Baseball a team affiliated with TRU.

For more information on Varsity Athletics at TRU, please contact the Director of Athletics and Recreation - Kenneth M. Olynyk at (250) 828-5273 or the Athletics and Recreation Department (250) 828-5009.

Chaplaincy

A multifaith chaplaincy on campus offers pastoral care to the university community: students, faculty and staff. They provide an operating model of mutlifaith and ecumenical cooperation and respect. The chaplaincy acts as a theological resource, encouraging thoughtful reflection and dialogue.

Please contact (250) 371-5940 for further information.

Code of Student Conduct

Please refer to TRU’s website for details.

Counselling

Chairperson

LIDSTER, DAVID, B.Ed. (Brt. Col.), M.Ed. (U.Vic.), Chairperson, Counselling
COLLINORDOGE, JIM, B.Ed. (Calg.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Counselling
MUNK, SHARON, B.A. (S.F.U.), M.Ed. (U.N.B.C.), Counsellor (W.L.)
MOCHIZUKI, MARY-ANN, B.Sc. (Brt. Col.), M.Ed. (U.Vic.), Counselling

The Counsellors at Thompson Rivers University are professionals trained to provide a variety of counselling services designed to promote and support student academic success, identification and achievement of appropriate career goals, and personal growth.

Career and Educational Counselling is available to students who are uncertain about their career goals. Counselling can help students make realistic career plans based on interests, needs, abilities, and values.

Personal Counselling and Crisis Counselling is available to help students who are experiencing personal difficulties which may affect their ability to succeed in university-college programs or courses. Counsellors can help students clarify issues, overcome obstacles and find effective ways of dealing with problems. Counsellors may also refer students to community agencies for further assistance.

Workshops are scheduled throughout academic terms to help students in such areas as career planning, study skills, time management, test anxiety, and stress management.

Career Resource Centre: On-line career information is available to students and prospective students through Internet access located in the Counselling Centre.
Financial Aid And Awards

GORDON DOWN, B.A. (TWV), Manager - Financial Aid and Awards
CATHERINE FRASER, Dal. Lib. Tech (VCC), Awards Advisor
WAYNE HENDRY, B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Awards Advisor
LISA SMILLIE, B.A. (Brit. Col.), Awards Advisor
BERNADETTE LAFAVE, Awards Clerk
DONNA RICKMAN, Awards Clerk
LENA WHITMORE, Awards Clerk
VAL JACOBS, Receptionist
JACKIE WATSON, Evening Receptionist
WAYNE HENDRY, B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Awards Advisor
CATHERINE FRASER, Dipl. Lib. Tech (VCC), Awards Advisor
GORDON DOWN, B.A. (TWV), Manager - Financial Aid and Awards

Note: Complete information about the following services is available in the Financial Aid and Awards Guide and our website (http://www.tru.ca/finaid).

The Financial Aid and Awards Office is located in OM1641, and provides information and assistance to students on the following:

- TRU Entrance Scholarships and Bursaries
- Applying for internal and external awards
- Applying for government student loans
- Requesting reviews of government student aid decisions
- Work Study—campus employment

All financial aid and awards matters are held in strict confidence.

Hours of Operation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Awards Counter</th>
<th>8:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m.</th>
<th>Mon. to Fri.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Enquiries/Receptionist/Enquiry Clerk</td>
<td>8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.</td>
<td>Mon. to Fri.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evening Receptionist</td>
<td>4:00 p.m. - 8:00 p.m.</td>
<td>Mon. to Thur.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Receptionist/Enquiry Clerk and the Evening Receptionist provide basic financial aid and awards information to students.

Disability Services

TBA, Disability Services Manager

Disability Services is committed to the goal of assisting students with disabilities to integrate into the University environment.

Disability Services may arrange for reasonable accommodations, tutor support, note-taking, sign language interpreting and access to adaptive technology for eligible students.

Students requiring accommodations or support are required to supply current documentation at their own expense and should contact Disability Services 3–6 months prior to the start of a semester.

For information on these services, or to make an appointment, please contact:

Disability Services
Old Main Building – Lower Level
Thompson Rivers University
Box 3010, 900 McGill Road
Kamloops, BC V2C 5N3
Tel: (250) 828-5023
TTY: (250) 374-0202
Fax: (250) 371-5772
Office Hours: 8:30 a.m. – 4:30 p.m.

Adult Basic Education Student Assistance Program

Need-based, non-repayable grants are available to assist students wishing to enrol in programs such as Basic Literacy, English Language Skills and Adult Basic Education. Funds are intended to cover direct educational costs such as tuition and mandatory books. Applications are available online at www.bcsap.bc.ca, under "students", then "forms".

B.C. Student Assistance Program

The following describes the basic elements of the program for the 2006/2007 educational year.

For complete information, see Student Financial Aid http://www.bcsap.bc.ca. Students can also find the tools at www.canlearn.ca to be helpful. Look under the "Financing" tab menu.

Students planning to apply for B.C. Student Assistance to attend TRU are strongly advised to complete their application online (http://www.bcsap.bc.ca), as the response time is much quicker and error rates much lower.

1. Program

The purpose of the B.C. Student Assistance Program is to assist students with educational costs at the post-secondary level, but funds are granted only where the financial resources from parents, summer work, or other sources are insufficient to meet the estimated educational costs.

Funds awarded under this program will be disbursed through a combination of Canada Student Loan, B.C. Student Loan, and in some cases grants. A booklet describing the program in full is available at your Financial Aid and Awards Office, or look online at Student Financial Aid http://www.bcsap.bc.ca.

2. Eligibility

Applicants must be Canadian citizens, or Permanent Residents who are enrolling for credit in at least 60% of a full-time post-secondary program of study of a minimum of 12 weeks in length. The amount of assistance awarded will be based on Assessed Need as determined by the provincial government.

3. Obligations

Prior to negotiating a student loan, students should read the instructions and obligations contained on the reverse of the Canada Student Loan documents and in the B.C. Student Loan Agreement.
Harassment Prevention

Part-Time Student Assistance Programs

R.C.M. Physical assault is a criminal offence and should be reported to the Department Chair, Divisional Dean, Office of Student Affairs, the Harassment Prevention Policy are available upon request of the University community (i.e. students, faculty, staff). Copies of the TRU TRU jurisdiction to investigate allegations of harassment by members of complaint with the harassment advising office, local 5188. It is within harassment they may wish to discuss their concerns and/or file a measures.

Rivers University will not tolerate harassment in any form, and freedom from harassment, and Thompson Rivers University and supports their fundamental rights, personal worth and human dignity. Under the B.C. Human Rights Act, every person has the right to work and study in an environment that asserts students have a right to work and study in an environment that asserts

4. Maintaining Interest Free Status

Interest on your student loan(s) is paid by the federal and/or provincial government as long as you are registered as a full-time student.

Students who have negotiated Canada Student Loans and B.C. Student Loans in the past but who do not negotiate one for the immediate semester or program of study should submit a completed Schedule 2 (Canada Student Loans Program) and/or Certificate 2 (B.C. Student Loans Program) in order to receive interest-free status. Schedules 2 and Certificates 2 are available from the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

5. Deadlines

The government must receive your application a minimum of six weeks prior to your end date. Contact the Financial Aid & Awards Office for further information on deadlines for applying, filing appeals, etc.

Part-Time Student Assistance Programs

Grants and loans are available to assist students who are unable to study on a full-time basis. Funds are intended to cover direct educational costs such as tuition and books. Applications are available online at Student Financial Aid http://www.bcsap.bc.ca, under "students", then "forms".

Fee Deferrals

Students who cannot pay fees by the due dates and who have loans approved (full-time or part-time) in amounts sufficient to cover the fees, may be eligible for deferrals through the Financial Aid & Awards Office, subject to payment of the required TRU commitment fee. Refer to Fee Payment Information brochure available from the Registrar’s Office, or look online at Registration - fees http://www.tru.ca/registration/fees.

Awards & General Information

Refer to the Financial Aid & Awards Guide available from all TRU campuses and regional offices, or look online at Financial Aid http://www.tru.ca/finaid.

Harassment Prevention

It is the policy of Thompson Rivers University that all employees and students have a right to work and study in an environment that asserts and supports their fundamental rights, personal worth and human dignity. Under the B.C. Human Rights Act, every person has the right to freedom from harassment, and Thompson Rivers University acknowledges its responsibility in protecting this freedom. Thompson Rivers University will not tolerate harassment in any form, and considers it to be a serious offence subject to a range of disciplinary measures.

If students, faculty or staff perceive that they have been subjected to harassment they may wish to discuss their concerns and/or file a complaint with the harassment advising office, local 5188. It is within TRU jurisdiction to investigate allegations of harassment by members of the University community (i.e. students, faculty, staff). Copies of the TRU Harassment Prevention Policy are available upon request of the Department Chair, Divisional Dean, Office of Student Affairs, the Student Society office and the Harassment Advisor.

Physical assault is a criminal offence and should be reported to the R.C.M.

Housing

On-campus housing is available for 300 students in the McGill Student Housing complex. Applications are available from the Student Services Receptionist, Registrar's Office or from the housing staff. The telephone number is (250) 377-7798 and the address is: McGill Student Housing, 850 McGill Rd., Kamloops, BC, V2C 6N2. Applications are to be made directly to the Residence Manager.

The Cariboo Student Society offers a service for people looking to post available housing to students. This web service is provided through homes4students.ca, and allows landlords to post available rooms for a nominal fee. During the summer months, the TRU Student Society maintains an off-campus accommodation service available to students. This student service supplies students with a wide variety of housing options, ranging from room and board, basement suites, roommate options and houses.

Office of Student Affairs

The Office of Student Affairs offers guidance on student issues related to all TRU policies including academic appeals, student conflicts and student behaviours. We liaise with the Cariboo Student Society (CSS) and affiliated TRU clubs and associations.

For more information, please contact (250)-371-5738 or visit our website (http://www.tru.ca/dsd/staffairs/index.html).

Orientation

KUHLMANN, SANDRA, Coordinator

Orientation programs are designed to welcome new and returning students to TRU. A week long program is offered during the first week of September, followed by events in January and May.

For further information please contact the Orientation office at (250) 371-5835 or visit our website (http://www.tru.ca/dsd/orientation/index.html).

Peer Support Team

This team is a trained group of students who provide caring and confidential support to student peers. The Peer Support Team may be reached by phone at (250) 371-5996, email (mailto:peer@.ca), or in OM1421. Visit our website http://www.tru.ca/dsd/staffairs/pat.html for more information.

Recycling Services

There are many recycling programs at TRU, several of which are available for the use of students. Office paper can be recycled in bins designated for this purpose in hallways and computer rooms, and newspaper can be recycled in the lower part of the purple Omega boxes. Pop cans and glass bottles are placed in the blue bins located in student lounges and near beverage dispensers. Cardboard can also be recycled in the dumpster in front of the Stores/Facilities building. TRU is taking a proactive stance on waste reduction, so should you – reduce, reuse, recycle!

Student Success Seminars

TRU offers a suite of courses as part of the Foundations for Success program.

These courses are designed to provide an opportunity for students to learn and adopt methods that support their success in school. See Foundations for Success (on page 215) for more information.

These seminars are open to all students. Class size is limited. Student Success 050 is offered by the College Prep Department.
Step One Tutorials

A free one-hour workshop is provided to prospective students of TRU, informing them of programs offered, outlining steps from the application process through to registration. This informative tutorial is presented by the TRU Academic Advisors to High School and community people who have been away from school for a number of years, or who have never taken any post-secondary coursework. Also available online.

For further information and pre-registration, call (250) 828-5075 or online (http://www.tru.ca/advising).

Student Employment Centre

The TRU Student Employment Centre (SEC) is dedicated to supporting students and alumni in their search for casual, part-time, summer, and full-time employment. The SEC will assist students with their career development needs through one on one consultation, workshops, and on-line services. The SEC offers assistance with resume and cover letter development, interview and presentation skills, portfolio development, and access to daily job postings through our website (http://www.tru.ca/dsd/staffairs/index.html). Throughout the year the SEC will also provide students with an opportunity to meet employers on campus through Employer Information/Recruiting sessions and Career/Job Fairs.

For more information on these services or to make an appointment, please contact:

TRU Student Employment Services
Room OM1712 Old Main Building
Tel: (250) 371-5627
Fax: (250) 828-5014
www.tru.ca/stuemploy (http://www.tru.ca/stuemploy)

Timetabling and Registration Tutorials

The Academic Advising Department has developed two web-based tutorials for students who are new to TRU. They explain what students need to know to build their own personal course timetable. Both the online and in-person registration process is explained along with other information about student loans and payment of fees.

Visit our website (http://www.tru.ca/advising) to access this on-line workshop.

Wellness Centre

Wellness Coordinator
CORSI, CHELSEA, R.N., B.Sc.N.(UCC), B.Sc.(UBC), Counselling, Wellness Coordinator

The TRU Wellness Centre promotes the physical, emotional, social, intellectual, occupational and spiritual well-being of students and employees by providing a comprehensive package of health education and promotion activities, services and programs. The Wellness Centre offers one-to-one health and wellness planning and education sessions; small group health and wellness education sessions; as well as campus-wide health and wellness events. Information and awareness on topics such as stress, sexual health, relationship issues, substance use, tobacco use, wellness planning, exercise and nutrition is promoted by the wellness program.

The Wellness Centre is located in room OM 1664. Please contact the Wellness Coordinator, Chelsea Corsi at (250) 828-5010 or visit our website (http://www.tru.ca/dsd/counsel/wellness.html).

Services

Board of Governors Meetings

The TRU Board meets each month. Students and the general public are invited to attend the "public" meetings held bi-monthly.

The meeting schedule and agenda can be found on the Board's website (http://www.tru.ca/board/).

For more information on the Board of Governors, please contact Maryanne Bower at 828-5318 or by e-mail (mailto:mbower@tru.ca).

bookies The TRU Bookstore

bookies is owned and operated by TRU. It offers you much more than new and used textbooks. Located on the first floor of the Campus Activity Centre, it sells computers, computer software, TRU apparel, stationery supplies, specialized calculators, art supplies, phone cards, greeting cards, magazines, specialized materials required by some courses, giftware, snack food and grad gown rentals.

bookies hours throughout the academic year are from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday to Thursday and from 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. on Friday.

Summer hours are from 8:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m., Monday to Thursday and from 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. on Friday. These are extended hours at the beginning of each semester. Phone (250) 828-5141 for details.

By mid-August, many textbooks required for your course work will be available. Textbooks, both new and used, can be returned for a full refund up to two weeks after classes begin, providing you have the original receipt and the textbook is unmarked in any way.

Used book buy-backs run all year long. bookies will purchase used textbooks from students for 50% of the original purchase price, providing the text is the current edition and there is a need for them in the following semester. These texts are then made available to students the following semester, bookies may also purchase books no longer being used at TRU. We buy them back for many other Canadian universities at approximately 30% of the new price. We also purchase them for U.S. wholesalers. The value of these books is set by the wholesalers and is based on market value.

You can find out what value your used book has on our website under “Buyback Info”. If the value listed in not to your liking you can leave your email and we will let you know if and when the value increases. Check our website (http://www.bookies.tru.ca) for further information.

If you have specific concerns or needs please let our staff know and we will do our best to help.

Books may also be purchased on the web at our website (http://www.bookies.tru.ca).
Buses

The City of Kamloops operates a public bus system that makes regularly scheduled trips to TRU. Buses run on a regular basis from all parts of the city, including direct routes from the North Shore, to a new Transit Centre on the TRU Campus. You are advised to pick up a current bus schedule for information of specific times and connecting schedules or consult the City of Kamloops website (http://www.city.kamloops.bc.ca/transportation/transit) for information on transit routes, schedules and fares. Schedules are also available outside the Counselling office and in bookie's. Books of tickets at reduced student rates are available from bookie's for full time students.

Campus Activity Centre

The Campus Activity Centre (CAC) serves Thompson Rivers University community with a variety of facilities and programs. The welcoming atmosphere of the Activity Centre provides a setting for individuals to socialize and to meet one another outside of the classroom. The interaction is facilitated by the many exciting cultural, educational, recreational and entertainment events that are held in various areas of the Centre.

As a financially self-supporting operation, the Campus Activity Centre provides several hospitality venues that serve the University. Our state-of-the-art facilities include:

- **Administrative Office** – An administrative and booking service available to students and outside clients to help make arrangements for facilities, set-ups and services.
- **bookie’s, TRU Bookstore** – Offering more than text books, bookie’s sells TRU apparel, calculators, computer software, stationary supplies, greeting cards, general interest books and a variety of other interesting products. Bookie’s has an excellent buy-back policy for used textbooks. Visit bookie’s for a great experience!
- **Terrace Cafeteria** – We offer daily specials for breakfast and lunch. Try Pita Pit, World’s Fare, Home Zone, Grille Works, Bené Pizza & Pasta, Salad Garden, Timmy Ymmy, Fresh Express and more.
- **Heroes Pub** – Meet at Heroes to enjoy our food and drink specials. A great place to relax and enjoy feature entertainment, pool tables, air hockey, T.V. and wonderful friendly staff.
- **Hot Shotz** – We proudly brew Starbucks coffee, specialty coffee, Tazo Chai and Tazo herbal teas for your enjoyment. We offer a variety of baked goodies to compliment your beverage.
- **Cariboo Student Society**
- **International Centre**
- **First Nations Student Association Office** – The First Nations Student Association welcomes students to visit the lounge for coffee, and to use the computers, TV and study tables.
- **Grand Hall** – This room can accommodate 550 people for lectures and 400 people for banquets, and can also be divided into four separate rooms.
- **Meeting Rooms** – The CAC has 5 meeting rooms available for seminars, workshops and meetings.
- **Rotunda** – Offering open, spacious seating for socializing, relaxing and studying.

More information about the Campus Activity Centre can be obtained by calling (250) 371-5723.

Campus Card

This photo identification card is required to access Library services, to obtain the Student Society U-Pass and is used in a variety of ways on campus for identification. The campus card may also provide various student discounts at merchants throughout the City of Kamloops. It is available at the Cashier in Old Main building upon receipt of registration fees.

Canada Post Mail Boxes

Pick-up boxes are located outside the Old Main at the door facing the Clock Tower Building.

Cariboo Childcare, A Non-Profit Society

**Mission Statement**
- Provide exceptional care for the children and families in a safe, healthy learning environment
- Primarily serve the childcare needs of the students at Thompson Rivers University as well as the staff and community families
- Offer educational opportunities for university students in programs that relate to the development of children

**Staff**
All of the staff at Cariboo Child Care are qualified Early Childhood Educators, holding Early Childhood Education Certificates. All staff have undergone a criminal record check and hold a valid First Aid Certification.

**Cost**
- The child care office will provide you with our current fee schedule. Daycare subsidies are accepted.
- Our fees include two nutritious snacks each day for all programs. Our cook serves a hot lunch to all children at the main centre (8 weeks to 5 years).
- Children in our Kindergarten and School Aged program bring their own lunches.

**Hours of Operation**
The child care office will provide you with our current hours of operation for each program.

**To Enroll**
Visit the daycare office at the main center and complete a waitlist application form or contact the office at 828-5160 or email (mailto:daycare@tru.ca) or download the application form from our website (http://www.tru.ca/daycare). Earliest possible placement on the waiting list is recommended.

**Licensing**
We meet and/or exceed licensing requirements including staffing levels, equipment and play space. The center has clearly defined policies relevant to health, guidance, transportation and safety. All policies and procedures are based on the best interest of the child and family.

We offer the following programs:

- **Infants**: 8 weeks to 18 months
- **Toddlers**: 18 to 36 months
- **3 – 5’s**: 3 to 5 year olds
- **School Aged**: Kindergarten to 12 years of age
- **Summer Fun Program**: Children 5-12, weekly or monthly July and August

**Cultural Facilities at TRU**

TRU has two theatres for the presentation of performances and an Art Gallery as well as a number of informal spaces for the exhibition of artworks. These spaces are used for exhibitions and performances of works by TRU students and faculty as well as providing venues for artists, performers, authors, etc., who come to campus in conjunction with such programs as “Cultural Events” the “Visiting Artist Program,” and the TRU Chorus. Such activities as these are vital to the promotion of cultural activities in Kamloops and at TRU.
Located off Student Street, and part of the Visual and Performing Arts Department, the Actor’s Workshop Theatre is a “state of the art” theatre which can be modified into a variety of configurations, and is used by students of the “Actor’s Workshop” for the production of plays associated with TRU’s Theatre Program.

Situated in the Clocktower building, the Alumni theatre is the rehearsal and teaching space for the TRU Chorus and other music classes. The theatre is also used for a range of performances and readings that take place as “Cultural Events” at TRU.

Located in the Old Main building, the TRU Fine Arts Gallery is used for regular exhibitions of artwork by TRU Fine Arts students and faculty, as well as for exhibitions originating from other programs at TRU. The Gallery is also used for presentations by artists who come from across Canada as part of the Canada Council funded “Visiting Artist” program. Other venues on campus that are regularly used for the exhibition of student art work include the “ARC Gallery” in the Campus Activity Centre, the “Health Services” office in Old Main, the “TRU Dining Room” in the Food Training Building, and the third floor foyer of the Clocktower, as well as an outdoor sculpture Garden adjacent to Fine Arts.

Facilities Services

LES TABATA, Director, Facilities Services
WARREN ADUACHAK, Assistant Director, Facilities Services
TBA, Associate Director Facilities Infrastructure
LIV ANDREW, Divisional Secretary
ANNE HENRY, Facilities Services Clerk (maintenance calls)
JANIS SETKA, Facilities Clerk/Receptionist (parking services, key control, vehicle support)

The Facilities Services Division is located in the Facilities/Stores building. Office hours are 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. weekdays.

Facilities Services is responsible for the renovation, maintenance and cleanliness of all TRU buildings, grounds and facilities, and the provision of campus security, traffic control, parking and furniture support services.

Information or assistance on Facilities Services matters can be provided as follows:

- Building maintenance and janitorial services problems or inquiries should be addressed to the Facilities Help Desk at (250) 828-5388.
- Key control inquiries and key requests, as authorized by the appropriate Dean/Director, should be addressed to the Clerk/Receptionist, Facilities at (250) 828-5368. Visit the Facilities website http://www.tru.ca/facilities .

For security or building access information see the heading Security listed under Other Services.

Information Technology Services

BRIAN MACKAY, Director, Information Technology Services
PAT HOYNE, Coordinator Computer Help Desk

This division includes: Administrative Information Services (on page 65), Media Services (on page 65), Technical Services (on page 66), and Technology Advancement Group (on page 66).

Information Technology Services is located on the third floor of Old Main Building. The office is open 0800 - 1600 hours weekdays and closed weekends and holidays.

Information Technology Services is responsible for software installation at TRU, consulting with users on software requirements and developing and maintaining computer systems. Support and advice for staff is provided by the ITS Help Desk (1-250-828-5320).

Information Technology Services Division is not responsible for instruction of Computing courses. Inquiries about such matters should be taken to the Computing Science Department. Students using the computer labs can report problems at the ITS Lab Support office located in Room OMI 320 in the Old Main building.

All TRU staff, faculty, and registered students are eligible to use the computer facilities. It is not necessary for a student to be enrolled in a Computing course, as students are encouraged to use the facilities for essay preparation and other coursework.

Finally, ITS would like to caution all users to be aware of the copyright laws as they pertain to use and distribution of computer software as well as the appropriate use of computers as outlined in the Student Account Agreement.

Administrative Information Services

Anna Machaj, Manager, Administrative Information Systems

Kamloops:
Carla Granberg, Information Technology Analyst
Ruth Hughes, Web & Internet Services Coordinator
Sam Johnson, Information Technology Analyst
Martin Voelkenwein, Web-based Applications Technician
Rick Walker, Information Technology Analyst
Vacancy, Information Technology Analyst

Administrative Information Systems is located in Old Main, GOC and Burnaby Campus. Work hours span from 8:00 to 4:30, depending on staff.

Administrative Information Systems group ensures that a stable, extensible core business systems infrastructure exists. The group coordinates software development, maintenance and acquisition to enhance and extend business systems for students, faculty and staff. It is responsible for the integration of core student and business systems at TRU and maintaining a high performance enterprise data architecture. AIS administers core systems including student, finance, HR, fulfillment, eServices, portals and TRU’s website.

Media Services

BOB CLARK, Coordinator, Media Services
MURRAY DOBREAU, Electronics Technician
ARNOLD BOUDEAU, Electronics Technician
LOIS RUGG, Production Technician

Media Services produces audio and visual materials that are used by all departments of TRU. The production centre maintains a small staff to provide the following services:

- A.V. Production and Editing
- Graphics Design
- Audio Recording
- Media Duplication
- Photography
- Design & Media Consultation

This department is located in the Old Main building, and we actively work with faculty, staff and students in the creation of classroom support materials. Creating such things as CD’s, DVD’s and Video’s. Media Services coordinates the handout of Audio Visual equipment. They offer loan out of such equipment as projectors, video and audio playback units. You are strongly urged to book audio visual equipment two or three days in advance by calling (250) 828-5070. An electronic mail message may also be sent to our email (mailto:bookings@tru.ca).

This equipment is available to staff and faculty and to students with the permission of their instructors. Media Services is also responsible for the repair and preventative maintenance for AV equipment in all multimedia and regular classrooms.

Media Services coordinates the booking and technical support for the video conferencing systems.

Media Services offices are located in Old Main between 1A62 and 1A86. The hours of operation are from 7:45 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Monday thru Friday.
Technical Services

WESLEY COLE, Manager, Network & Technical Services
BRENDA BLISS, Campus Receptionist (Switchboard)
DAVID BURKHOLDER, Electronics Technician
GREG GODBER, Electronics Technician
DIAN ERIKSON, Computer Support Analyst
HEATH HAMOULINE, Sr. Client Support Analyst
BROOKE HUDSON, Information Technology Analyst
PETER INGALS, Electronics Technician
KAREN KOVALSKI, Computer Support Analyst
SUSAN LEBEBURE, Computer Support Analyst (On Leave)
REG MAIDMENT, Information Technology Analyst
DAN ERICKSON, Computer Support Analyst
GREG GODBER, Electronics Technician
DAVID MCFARLANE, PC/NT Specialist
SUSAN LEFEBVRE, Computer Support Analyst (On Leave)
WAVIN PINETTE, Information Technology Analyst
JOE PRESTA, Electronics Technician
AL WATSON, Electronics Technician

Technical Services is responsible for the following:
- Installation and repair of telephones and telephone equipment.
- Installation of data lines and data communications equipment.
- Installation and repair of computer equipment: microcomputers, printers, & other peripherals.
- Repair, calibration, and preventative maintenance of electronic equipment used in vocational programs.
- CATV on campus.
- Novell Local Area Network
- Kamloops Campus Wireless Bubble
- E-Mail
- Printing

ITS Help Desk provides help to staff and faculty at TRU who are having problems with computer systems and applications at TRU. Students should contact the ITS Lab Support office in OM1320 for help. The helpdesk may be contacted at (250) 828-5320, email (mailto:helpdesk@tru.ca) or web (http://www.tru.ca/ITS/hdesk).

Technical Services administers the computer labs through the ITS Lab Support office located in Room OM1326 of Old Main building. Please consult ITS Lab Support for hours of operation as they vary from year to year.

There are 5 general purpose computer labs and 2 open areas in the Old Main building, as well as 2 labs in Science, 3 in Arts & Education, 1 in Trades and Technology buildings, and 2 in the International Building. In addition, there are several other computer labs for specific programs such as CSOM, BTACS, Journalism, etc. Most labs have 20 PCs. Check the schedule on the ITS Lab Support web page http://www.tru.ca/its, for lab availability and specific locations.

Williams Lake campus has 1 general purpose and 2 specialized computer labs. In addition, there are labs in Lillooet, 100 Mile House, and Clearwater.

The ITS Lab Support office is responsible for generating student accounts (upon presenting proof of paid registration or a valid library card), and helping students with using computer equipment. Accounts are generally valid from early September to the middle of August.

Library and Information Services

Kamloops Library

NANCY LEVESQUE, B.A. (U.Vic-St. Louis), M.L.S. (Emory), University Library Director
DIANE BENNETT, Divisional Secretary
DANIEL BRENDLE-MOZUK, B.A., M.L.I.S. (Brit. Col.), Instruction Librarian
MICHAEL COYNE, B.A. (Windsor), M.L.I.S. (W. Ont.), Systems Librarian
KATHY GAYNOR, B.Ed (Sask.), M.L.I.S. (McGill), Information Services Librarian
PENNY HAGGARTY, B.A., M.L.S. (Brit. Col.), Acquisitions/Collects Librarian
PETER PELLER, B.Sc., M.L.S. (Brit. Col.), Public Services Librarian
DAVID CULVER, B.Sc., (Portland State), Library Technician (on leave)
JIM DUPUIS, B.A. (Windsor), Dipl. Lib. Tech. (V.C.C.), Library Technician
RUTH ENDERS, B.A., (Alta.), Dipl. Lib. Arts (S.A.I.T.), Library Technician
MARK HARDY, B.A., (B.Cit.), Dipl. Lib. Tech (Lassaf), Library Technician
ANITA PENNER, Dipl. Lib. Tech (V.C.C.), Library Technician
TRINA SIMPSON, B.A., (Okanagan), Dipl. Lib. and Info. Tech (UCFV), Library Technician
DEBBIE ANDREWS, Part-time Library Clerk
ANN BRAWN, Circulation Clerk
SUSAN BRAWER, Library Clerk
CHERYL DELEEUW, Circulation Clerk
DANA GILLIS, Part-time Circulation Clerk
VICKY HICKS, Part-time Circulation Clerk
ELAINE LeBARS, Library Processing Clerk
MARLYN RANISETH, Part-time Library Clerk
SHERRI RESOLDER, Part-time Circulation Clerk
DONNA SCOTT, Part-time Circulation Clerk
SHANNON WEST, Library Clerk

Williams Lake Library

ELIZABETH RENNIE, B.A. (Calgary), M.L.S. (Sask.), Campus Librarian
DONNA BAMBERRY, Part-time Resource Services Clerk
MARGE MILLS, Resources Services Clerk
SUSAN MOON, Resources Services Clerk

The Library is available to all TRU students, faculty and staff, and to members of the public residing in the TRU region. The TRU Library homepage serves as the main portal to access the Library’s many specialized resources and services.

Some of the resources and services to students include:
- Access to all of TRU Library’s print and online resources (e.g., library catalogue, article databases, electronic journals, statistical databases, research guides, etc.)

Reference assistance at the Library Information Desk and via Email Reference

Use of the How Do I . . . section of the TRU Library website, which provides research tips, citation style guides, and subject-specific research guides

Interlibrary loan service for items that are not in the TRU Library’s collection or are available at another TRU Campus Library

Library instruction classes, which teach information literacy skills and effective research strategies through a graduated curriculum catering to each academic level and subject/discipline

1-ON-1 reference consultations with a librarian for in-depth research assistance

Technology Advancement Group

DOUG BALESHTA, Coordinator, Technology Advancement Group
NATASHA SCOTT, Instructional Assistant, Web Based Applications

The Technology Advancement Group (TAG) is located in the Trades and Technology building in room TT153. The office is open 0830-1630 hours weekdays and closed weekends and holidays.

TAG provides a unique set of services to the TRU community. These services include:
- Provides support and guidance for learning management systems
- Project management and advising for Web-based and other information technology related internal projects.
- Research & Development of web-based solutions within TRU.
- Training in the area of computer applications and emerging technologies.
Library Cards
TRU Kamloops students must obtain a Student Card from the Campus Cashier in the Old Main building. This card serves as the TRU library card and must be presented every time library materials are borrowed. A current library account is also required for off-campus access to restricted resources (e.g., article databases) and for self-service features (e.g., renewing books online).

For more information about TRU Library services and policies, see: www.tru.ca/library/services.html

Loan Periods & Library Fines
Loan periods vary according to the type of material. Fines are charged for overdue, damaged, or lost library materials. Official transcripts are cleared upon payment of all fines.

Overdue rates:
One dollar ($1) per hour per 2-hour loan on reserves.
One dollar ($1) per day for overdue Reserve materials, videos or interlibrary loans.

Twenty-five cents (25¢) per day for all other overdue library materials.

Library Hours
Library hours vary. Please call (250) 828-5301 or see www.tru.ca/library/hours.html for current hours.

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MARGIE MILLS, Resource Services Clerk
SUSAN MOON, Resource Services Clerk

The Williams Lake TRU Library collection consists of over 10,000 items, including 500 volumes of periodicals and 800 audio/visual items. The library also has numerous electronic resources, including access to several full-text databases. As well as this collection, students and faculty have access to TRU Kamloops Library holding, and items not available locally can be obtained through the interlibrary loan network.

The library serves as a welcoming location for research, study, reading and testing.

Occupational Health and Safety Department
LYN JOLY, Director, Human Resources
DOUG SWEENEY, Manager, Occupational Health and Safety
RICHARD PAPP, Safety Officer

The Occupational Health and Safety Department is responsible for the overall planning, administration and coordination of the university’s Occupational Health and Safety Program including Emergency Preparedness, Fire Safety, Ergonomics, WHIMIS and Violence Prevention Programs.

This office works cooperatively with all departments, committees, employees and students to ensure the reduction and/or elimination of any physical or environmental hazards which may exist. The prime objectives are to ensure that all employees and students work in a safe and healthy environment and that all campus staff, facilities, property, equipment and procedures comply with University policies, as well as meet or exceed all federal, provincial and municipal legislative and regulatory requirements for safety and health.

The Occupational Health and Safety Department is also responsible for coordinating Critical Incident Response Debriefing (CIRD) responses to serious emotional trauma events.

The main office for this Department is located in the Old Main Building in Room 1479. Information, inquiries or assistance on Occupational Health and Safety matters can be provided by contacting the main office at (250) 828-5139 during regular hours, or by Fax at (250) 828-5338. After hours, Occupational Health and Safety Department staff can be reached by contacting Security at Local 1111.

Accident Insurance Plan for Students
Thompson Rivers University has arranged an Accident Insurance Plan to cover all registered students (excluding general interest students) who are actively attending classes or participating in a TRU approved course or activity.

Coverage is in effect for all eligible students while on TRU property or premises, participating in approved TRU activity or travelling directly to or from a TRU approved or organized activity.

TRU has selected a policy option providing up to a maximum of $25,000 Accidental Death or Dismemberment. Additional benefits are available under this policy, which are outlined in the brochure available through the Health Services Office.

Premium funding for this insurance plan will be paid 100% by TRU through the University Activity fees. Further information may be obtained by contacting the Health Services Office.

Health Services
DR. CHRIS JANZ
DR. HILARY YOSHIDA
DR. ELIZABETH EWART
DR. SUSAN TEVENDALE
LEE-GAYE HICKETTS, M.O.A.
CAROL RYUJIN, M.O.A.

TRU has a full-time physician on duty from 8:30 am to 4:30 pm, Monday to Friday, located in Old Main building Room OM1461. Appointments to see the doctor are necessary and can be made by contacting the Health Services office. The Health Services office can be contacted during regular hours by calling (250) 828-5126 (Local 5126) or through the Campus Switchboard (250) 828-5000 (Local 5000).

In case of emergency, 24-hours per day, assistance can be reached by calling Local 1111.

If you have a chronic medical condition or injury such as diabetes, epilepsy, heart disease, etc., please contact Health Services. Parking forms for students or staff with disabilities are also distributed from this office.

All work related or personal accidents which occur while you are on campus must be reported to Health Services, Occupational Health and Safety, or Security as soon as possible. Information on Workers’ Compensation coverage, medical insurance and application forms can be obtained from Health Services or Occupational Health and Safety Department.

The Health Services office retains all medical documentation and immunization records for all classes requiring these prerequisites. If students need their records for any reason, please contact Health Services.

Provincial Workers’ Compensation Board Coverage
Effective September 1, 1994 Provincial Workers’ Compensation Board coverage is in place for students:

- who participate in a required practicum as identified in the TRU Calendar at a recognized work site.

Workers’ Compensation Board coverage is not in place for any other students.

Parking
Information on campus parking services, charges, passes and violations can be found under the heading “Parking” listed in the Other Services section of this calendar. Parking problems or concerns should be addressed to the Parking office at (250) 828-5368 (Local 5368).
**U-Pass / Public Transit**

The City of Kamloops operates a public bus system that makes regularly scheduled trips to TRU. Buses run on a regular basis from all parts of the city, including direct routes from the North Shore, to a new Transit Centre on the TRU Campus. Current Bus Schedules are available outside the Counselling office, at the Cariboo Student Society Office, and in bookie’s. You can also access an online schedule at the City of Kamloops website (http://www.city.kamloops.bc.ca/transportation/transit).

Every student who pays Student Society fees is charged $40.00 per semester for the Universal Bus Pass. The Student society is responsible for the administration of this program, therefore, any questions or comments are welcome and can be addressed by the CSS office. This program encompasses more than transit, it also grants access for students to use the city-run aquatic facilities, which includes every pool in Kamloops, except the YMCA, and the U-Pass sticker acts as a student saver discount card. In order for the U-Pass to be valid, a sticker must be administered by the Cariboo Student Society. There is an opt-out option for students who live out of the transit service area and commute, and also for those who are unable to use the program. For more information on the U-PASS, please visit our website (http://cariboo.tru.ca/stusoc/upass.php) or contact the Cariboo Student Society at (250) 372-5882.

**Extended Health and Dental Plan**

The Extended Health and Dental Plan is available and charged to full time Academic, Career Technical and Trades and Technology students. This plan supplements basic healthcare provided through Medical Services Plan of BC. It does not replace your Provincial Healthcare. Please check you registration fees invoice to confirm that you were assessed the Health Plan and Dental Plan.

If you wish to purchase family coverage for your spouse and/or dependents, you must complete the application form and pay the family coverage fee. Family Add-on forms must be received and paid in full before the deadline. You must come to the Student Benefits Plan Office to complete this process.

Please note that you will not be reimbursed for any health and/or dental claims until all student fees are paid in full.

If you choose to waive the student health and dental plan, you will need to provide proof of comparable coverage and complete a Benefits Waiver form before the opt-out deadline. This is to be completed at the Student Benefits Plan Office, Room 162 Campus Activity Centre.

For complete information about the plan and applicable deadlines please contact the Student Benefits Office in Room 162 of the Campus Activity Centre, or visit our website (http://www.gallivan.ca/studentnetworks). Choose your institution Thompson Rivers University.

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**Other Services**

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**Food Services**

Food Service operations are located in several locations on campus. The Culinary Arts Program operates the Culinary Arts Training Centre (CATC) and Accolades the TRU Dining Room in the CATC building in the centre of campus. Aramark Campus Services operates the Terrace Cafeteria, Heroes Pub and Hot Shotz in the CATC. In Old Main building they operate Tim Hortons/Montagues Deli and The Noodle Bar. As well, Aramark operates the kiosk in the Trades and Technology building and year round catering services. Please call (250) 828-5005 with inquiries about catering services and (250) 371-5720 regarding kiosk information.

Hours of operation:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Professional Cook Training Program</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Culinary Arts Training Centre (CATC)</td>
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<tr>
<td>September to May</td>
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<tr>
<td>7:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monday to Friday</td>
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The Dining Room is open to the public with service available by advance reservations only. With a capacity for 35 guests, there is one seating only each evening. For Dining Room reservations please call (250) 828-5354 after 3:30 p.m. weekdays (Tuesday - Friday).

**Campus Activity Centre**

| Terraced Cafeteria – 2nd Floor of the CATC – Full menu, salad bar |
| Monday to Thursday | Friday |
| 8:00 a.m. – 3:00 p.m. | 8:00 a.m. – 2:00 p.m. |

| Heroes Pub – Licenced – Pub food until 7:00 pm |
| Monday to Wednesday | Thursday and Friday |
| 11:00 a.m. – 7:00 p.m. | 11:00 a.m. – 9:00 p.m. |
| Entertainment nights open until | 1:00 a.m. |

| Hot Shotz – Featuring Starbucks coffee and snacks |
| Monday to Thursday | Friday |
| 8:00 a.m. – 3:30 p.m. | 8:00 a.m. – 2:30 p.m. |
**Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy**

Thompson Rivers University gathers and maintains information used for the purpose of admission, registration and other activities related to being a member of the TRU community and attending a public post-secondary institution in British Columbia. In signing an application for admission, all applicants are advised that both the information they provide and any other information placed into the student record will be protected and used in compliance with the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act.

**Lockers**

At TRU, a limited number of lockers are available for a small charge per semester. Lockers are $8.00 for a small and $10.00 for a large. Each locker will have a lock included with this charge. If you wish to have a locker, come by the Student Society office to register. Student ID is required and upon receipt of payment a combination to the assigned locker will be issued. Space is limited so we encourage you to share with another student. All lockers must be cleaned out by the end of exam period. All lockers must be re-registered during September, January and May for a further four-month period. Unregistered lockers have their contents removed and stored at the Student Society for a 30 day period, after which the contents are disposed of. Students vacating their locker mid-term are asked to notify the Society that their locker is no longer required. There are some lockers set aside each semester for challenged students. These lockers must be paid and registered with the Student Society. Contact the Transition Planner for Students with Disabilities.

**Lost And Found**

Students may address enquiries about lost and found items to the Enquiries/Student Services Receptionist or the Evening Receptionist, who are located in OM1641.

**Parking**

All parking at TRU is in designated parking lots or specially marked spaces, of one of the following types:

- **Staff Parking Lot—Annual Staff Pass and Daily/Long Term Permit required**
- **Student Parking Lot—Daily or Long Term Permit required**
- **Special Spaces:**
  - Reserved—Permit required
  - Handicapped—Handicap Parking Permit required
  - Service Vehicle—Service Vehicle Permit required
  - Motorcycle—Free in designated areas
  - Bicycle—Free in racks outside most buildings
  - Short Term Visitors—Metered Parking

Any vehicle brought on to Campus must be parked either in a Parking Lot or in a Special Space (providing the vehicle has the correct permit). Vehicles may not be parked in:

- TRU roadsides
- entrances to and from parking lots
- any area not clearly marked as a parking lot
- in such a way as to block other vehicles
- in such a way as to impede travel
- in emergency or fire lanes

Vehicles improperly parked will be subject to a Parking Violation Notice or tow without warning at the owner’s expense.

**Student Parking**

Every student vehicle must be parked in one of the Pay Parking Lots. A valid Daily or Long Term pay parking permit must be displayed.

**Daily Permit**

Pay Parking Lot users must display a valid permit, indicating that they have paid the fee for the current day, at any time between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m., Monday to Friday inclusive. At other hours, and on Saturdays, Sundays, Statutory Holidays, and any other days when TRU is officially closed, there is no charge for using the Pay Parking Lots.

**Handicap Parking**

Users of designated handicap parking spaces are required to display a valid handicap parking permit. Permits are available (with approved doctor’s note) from the parking office, Facilities Building, for temporary use, or from Social Planning and Research Council of BC for long term use.

**Long Term Permits**

Long term permits may be purchased at the Campus Activity Centre Bookstore. Monthly or Semester pay parking permits are available for pre-paid parking. Note that such passes do not guarantee a parking space, and no refunds are given for days not used.

**Motorcycle/Bicycle Parking**

Motorcycles may park for free in the designated motorcycle parking areas only. Any motorcycles occupying regular pay parking spaces must display a valid daily or long term pay parking permit. Bicycles may park for free in any bicycle racks located outside most buildings. Any bicycle found secured in locations other than these racks will be impounded. Bicycles may not be brought into buildings.

**Special Spaces**

Permits to allow vehicles to park in one of the Special Spaces, less Handicap Parking, must be obtained from the Parking Office. Such permits are issued only upon production of appropriate documentation. Please consult the Parking Office staff for details.

**Parking Violations**

Vehicles in violation of TRU parking regulations will receive a Parking Violation Notice and Fine of $25.00 and/or towing away without warning, at owner’s risk and expense.

Where a fine remains unpaid, all unpaid fines may be referred to a collection agency, etc. All further violations shall result in the vehicle being towed at owner’s expense.
Appeals
A parking appeal and advisory committee, with staff, student, faculty and administrative representative will hear any appeals against Parking Violation Notices. Information about how to initiate an appeal is available at the Parking Office.

Parking Office
The Parking Office is located at the Facilities/Stores Building. Telephone: (250) 828-5368.

Print Shop
The Print Shop is located at the south end of the old main building in Room 1206. Our services include self service copying, full color copying, black and white as well as full color transparencies/overheads, scanning to disk, printing from disk, printing from e-mailed files, document binding and laminating.

The Print Shop hours are 8:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. Monday through Friday throughout the year.
Phone: (250) 828-5380
E-mail (mailto:digipath@tru.ca)
Check out our website (http://www.tru.ca/printshop).

Recreation
Throughout the school year, TRU Recreation organizes a variety of special Events, Intramural sports, Drop-In Activities and Fitness initiatives for both the staff and students of the university. The gymnasia facility includes a squash/racquetball court, a weightroom, changerooms with showers and lockers, and a full sized gym floor. A minimum fee may apply for selected gymnasium services.

If you have any questions in regards to Recreation at TRU, please contact Pina Russo - Recreation Coordinator at (250) 828-5271 or via email (mailto:prusso@tru.ca).

Security
Campus security services are provided by Concord Security Corporation on a 24-hour basis, every day of the year. The Security office (OM1016) is located on the Concourse area of Student Street in the Old Main building. Security staff are trained in first aid and provide coverage for first aid Monday - Friday 0800-2400 and Saturday from 0800 - 1600.
On-duty security staff can be contacted during regular TRU operating hours by calling Campus Reception at (250) 828-5000 (Local 5000) or (250) 828-5033 (Local 5033).
In case of emergency, 24-hours per day, assistance can be reached by calling Local 1111 from an internal phone.

Building Access
Authorized after-hour access to secured buildings/rooms can be obtained by contacting the Campus Security office at (250) 828-5033 (Local 5033) or Campus Reception at (250) 828-5000 (Local 5000) during regular TRU operating hours, or by calling Security at (250) 828-5033 after regular hours.

Student Newspaper
Omega is TRU’s independent student newspaper.
The campus publication is written by TRU students for TRU students. Omega has a circulation of 1500, which is distributed every Wednesday across campus and the community. Students are encouraged to volunteer at the paper as contributors or board members.

Student Society
Each student registered in credit courses at the Kamloops campus of TRU is assessed a Student Society fee. Upon payment of these fees, a student becomes a General Member of the Cariboo Student Society. The Society is responsible for representing students on campus in an effort to ensure student success at TRU. As members, students are entitled to vote at Annual General Meetings and take full advantage of the benefits of the CSS office. For full information about the Cariboo Student Society and their services, please visit the website http://caribo.tru.ca/stusoc/index.php. Interested students can run for CSS board positions. Elections usually occur in late February or early March.

TRU Alumni Association
After graduating from a degree, diploma, or certificate program, a student becomes a member of the Alumni Association. The Association offers a number of programs and services for both alumni and students.
The Online Community for students and graduates offers Online Mentoring, a Permanent TRUalumni.ca email address, Travel & Relocation Advice, Bulletin Boards and more. Best of all, it’s free!
Our Project Grants program offers funding for special projects that benefit students or the institution. Application deadlines are September 30, January 31, and May 15 annually. Details are available on our website (http://www.trualumni.ca).
The Mentoring Program connects students with professionals working in their field of interest. Many alumni volunteer their time to help students make informed career decisions. Please contact the Student Employment Centre for more information.
The Association, under the direction of a volunteer Board of Directors, is dedicated to fostering relationships between alumni and the university for the advancement and mutual benefit of alumni, students, staff and the institution.
For more information on our programs and services, please visit our office in House 9, email (mailto:alumni@tru.ca), or call (250)828-5498.

The TRU Foundation – Building Our Future
The Foundation carries on the activities dedicated to the advancement of education and other charitable purposes beneficial to TRU. This is accomplished through the efforts of 14 volunteer members of the Board of Directors, the Foundation Society with its 46 members, the Foundation staff and community supporters. As a registered society under the statutes of the Province of British Columbia and governed by the regulations of Canada Customs and Revenue Department the Foundation can issue charitable donation receipts to all of its donors.
The purposes of the Foundation are:
a. To undertake activities which promote and benefit education at TRU.
b. To encourage community interest in post secondary education at TRU.
c. To obtain financial support for TRU programs and projects.
d. To provide funds for the financial awards for TRU students.
e. To serve as the manager and trustee of funds invested with, or donated to the Foundation.
f. To coordinate all fund raising undertaken on behalf of the TRU.
In this past year the Foundation has raised more than $1,000,000 for student financial assistance and special projects. The current value of the Foundation’s Endowment Funds exceeds $5 million.

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Benefits of Your Gifts

Your gift to the TRU Foundation is an investment in the future of higher education in the Interior of British Columbia.

A gift to the University will ensure that excellence in education and service to communities in the Cariboo region will continue and flourish.

A gift to the TRU Foundation can:

- Provide scholarships and bursaries for needy and deserving students.
- Help provide programming enhancement, facilities and services.
- Provide teaching materials and equipment to maintain the standard of excellence in education.
- Support special programs and activities of the University.

How Can You Give?

Cash Donations of any size are always appreciated. Such gifts may be designated to provide scholarships, bursaries or to fund special projects, or may be left for “unrestricted” to help those students in greatest financial need.

Endowment Funds created by larger cash gifts provide a living reminder of the donor’s generosity. Interest from these funds can be designated for specific uses or its application left to the discretion of the Foundation Directors. Many of the private endowments currently managed by the Foundation have been established as memorials to family members and friends.

Planned Gifts come in many forms: life insurance policies in which TRU is the beneficiary, bequests in wills and many types of income generating annuities.

Gifts-in-kind can cover a wide range of products, equipment or services. On behalf of the University the Foundation has accepted gifts of computers, vehicles, heavy equipment, books and works of art.

To give to the TRU Foundation, please call or write:

TRU Foundation
PO Box 3010
Kamloops, BC
V2C 5N3
Telephone: (250) 828-5264 or (250) 377-UCCF
Email (mailto:foundation@tru.ca)

See the Foundation Annual Report and a printable donation form on our website and click on Foundation.
Degree Programs
Thompson Rivers University provides a variety of Degree and Post-Baccalaureate Diploma programs.

Master of Business Administration

Program Governance

Dean of the School of Business and Economics
YOUNG, MURRAY, B.A., M.B.A. (Indiana), Ph.D. (Ohio)

Chairpersons
RAHMAN, HAFIZ, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Jahangirnagar), M.A., Ph.D. (Man.), Chairperson, Economics
WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance, Chairperson, Management

Program Advisor
TSIGARIS, PETER, B.Comm., M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Economics
(250) 371-5732

General
The TRU MBA is designed to produce managers of the highest calibre who in addition to having a superior knowledge of the current business curriculum and excellent business research and consulting skills, possess strong critical thinking, business communication, and leadership abilities, and can work effectively in teams. Courses will be taught with a strong international focus and emphasis will be placed on applications of technology in business.

Admission Requirements
To be admitted to the program, students must possess the following:

- Acceptable undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (minimum GPA of 3.0 on a grade scale of 4.0);
- Minimum GMAT score of 500 within the last five years; and
- Minimum TOEFL score of 570 (paper-based test) or 230 (computer-based test) in the last five years for International students who did not complete their undergraduate degree in an English speaking country.

Applicants taking the IELTS must obtain a minimum score of 6.5

The program is targeted at recent university graduates with minimal or no work experience. More experienced managers should strongly consider whether another MBA program that specifically targets applicants with significant work experience is more suitable to their needs.

In exceptional cases, applicants who do not meet all of the Entrance Requirements may be considered for admission to the program based on their life achievements.

Pre-MBA
For students who do not have an acceptable bachelor degree, or the required TOEFL or GMAT scores, the Pre-MBA program is an excellent bridge for admission into the TRU MBA. The Pre-MBA blends English language training with further course work where a student’s education is found to be deficient. This, combined with formal preparation for writing the GMAT, will greatly increase a student’s chances for admission.

Pre-MBA graduates who attain a minimum GMAT score of 500 are guaranteed admission to the TRU MBA. No TOEFL score is required.

Program Requirements

The TRU MBA is offered in a continuous 16-month format beginning in early September and ending in December of the following year. It consists of 19 courses vectored at three hours per week over four academic semesters plus an applied management project. The program is divided into four stages: Foundation; Core; Concentration; and Integration.

Foundation

GBUS 500 Financial Reporting and Analysis
GBUS 501 Applied Statistics
GBUS 502 Business Communications
GBUS 503 Financial Planning and Control Systems
GBUS 504 Organizational Behaviour and Design
GBUS 505 Global Economics

Core

GBUS 510 Marketing Management
GBUS 511 Corporate Finance
GBUS 512 International Business
GBUS 513 Operations Management
GBUS 514 Human Resource Management
GBUS 515 Leadership and Ethics

Concentration

GBUS 530 Strategic Management Information Systems
GBUS 540 Advanced Corporate Finance
GBUS 560 Advanced Marketing Management
GBUS 570 Global Management

Integration

GBUS 520 Strategic Management
GBUS 521 Business Research and Consulting Methods
GBUS 522 Applied Management Project

Internship Option
Up on completion of the MBA program, interested graduates will have the option of competing for a limited number of internship positions available through TRU’s Cooperative Education Department. These internships will vary in length from four months to a year, and student’s work will be evaluated by the MBA Internship Coordinator. If successful, students will receive the Co-operative Education Internship Option designation on their MBA diplomas.

Part-time Study
A limited number of students will be accepted into the MBA program each year on a part-time basis. They should be able to complete the program in four to six years depending on the number of courses taken each semester. All courses will be scheduled during the day, so students will be expected to adjust their work or family schedules to attend.
Bachelor of Arts Degree Program

The General B.A. program provides a broad liberal arts education by combining a concentration in at least one discipline or thematic area of study with requirements that ensure a broad selection of courses. The Major programs (currently available in Economics, Economic and Political Studies, English, Geography, History, Mathematics, Psychology, Sociology, and Theatre Arts) allow students to focus specifically on courses in one area of study. All students in the B.A. program are exposed to a second language and to the process of scientific and formal reasoning. Moreover, the TRU B.A. program emphasizes written communication skills. Each student must complete six credits of study in writing intensive courses at both the 100-200 and at the 300-400 level. Each program of study, however, includes a number of possible degree options. Thus, students have a good deal of freedom to design a B.A. program that suits their own individual needs. If you have any questions or require further information, contact the B.A. Program Advisor or the Dean of Arts.

Program Advising
Students in the first and second years of the B.A. program should choose their 100-200 level courses in consultation with Academic Advisors in order to meet the basic requirements and the specific course requirements of 300-400 level courses. After completing their first 30 credits, but before completing their first 60 credits, students will be required to consult with a B.A. Program Advisor and declare a degree option. The B.A. Advisor will assist each student in selecting 300-400 level courses to meet graduation requirements and any specific requirements for the various degree options. Students wishing to complete a Major program must consult a Major Program Advisor in the discipline selected prior to seeing the B.A. Advisor. The Major Advisor will assist each student in selecting courses that satisfy the Major program requirements. The B.A. Advisor will then ensure that all additional B.A. degree requirements are met. For appointments call:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Advisor Name</th>
<th>Phone Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B.A. Program Advisor</td>
<td>(250) 828-5202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aboriginal Studies Advisor</td>
<td>(250) 828-5376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics Advisor</td>
<td>(250) 371-5755</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics &amp; Political Studies Advisor</td>
<td>(250) 371-5755</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studies Advisors</td>
<td>(250) 371-5523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Advisor</td>
<td>(250) 371-5580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography Advisor</td>
<td>(250) 828-5116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History Advisor</td>
<td>(250) 828-5116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Advisor</td>
<td>(250) 828-5154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology Advisor</td>
<td>(250) 371-5521</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology Advisor</td>
<td>(250) 828-5116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theatre Advisor</td>
<td>(250) 828-5216</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Degree Completion Requirements
1. Complete at least 60 semester credits, including the specified Foundation, Core, and Integration courses and at least one Concentration.
2. Attain a grade of C- or better in all courses.
3. Notify the MBA Director of their intent to graduate. Notification must take place prior to the drop/add deadline in the final semester of degree study.

MBA Degree Program Policies
1. No student will be allowed to take longer than seven years to complete the MBA without the permission of the MBA Committee.

General Information
Admission Requirements:
Admission to the Bachelor of Arts degree requires BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or Mature student status. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Sociology or Psychology.
Applicants who do not have 73% on combined English 12 and Government exam in the last five years will have to complete one of the following prerequisites to qualify for ENGL 110:
- Level 4, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
- or completion of English 060
- or completion of CESL 057, CESL 053 and CESL 054 with a grade of C+ or better
To ensure a good selection of courses, it is recommended that applicants apply as soon as possible after the October 1 date.
Applicants should be aware of the timetabling and registration workshops that are available on-line (www.tru.ca) for help in determining courses required. Applicants can also take advantage of the Step One and Group Advising sessions offered throughout the school year to help make the process of applying and determining program requirements easier to understand. Please contact Academic Advising at (250) 828-5075 for more information.
Students intending to transfer to TRU or from TRU to other institutions should check the BC Transfer Guide (http://www.bccat.bc.ca) to ensure the courses taken will transfer.

Program Description
The TRU B.A. is a four-year degree program which students normally enter at the beginning of the first year. Entry is also possible at the second or third year levels. Students may choose from two types of TRU B.A. programs: the General B.A. (with a concentration or a Thematic Studies Option) and the Major B.A. (with or without a Minor).
Basic Requirements (Applicable to all B.A. Degree Options)
To graduate with a TRU B.A., students must meet all of the following requirements:

1. **Course Credit Requirements.** Successful completion of at least 120 credits. No more than 42 credits may come from courses numbered below 200. A minimum of 48 credits must come from 300-400 level courses. Students may transfer up to 60 approved credits from other post-secondary institutions, but at least 36 credits in 300-400 level courses must be completed at TRU. Students registered in their second 30 credits (credits 31 to 60) may take up to 6 credits in 300-400 level courses for which they have the prerequisites. A maximum of 12 credits may be taken in courses outside the Arts and Sciences. (No approval is needed for TRU courses that carry academic credit at this institution. TRU courses taught for Physical Education, Career and Vocational programs are evaluated on a course-by-course basis. Other outside credits must be approved by the B.A. Advisor and/or the Dean of Arts.)

2. **GPA Requirement.** A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 is required for graduation.

3. **First-Year English Requirement.** A minimum of six first-year English credits.

4. **Scientific and Formal Reasoning Requirement.** A minimum of nine academic course credits in any combination of courses in:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Science</th>
<th>ASTR, BIOL, CHEM, FRST, GEOI, NRSC, PHYS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>ANTH 111, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Geography</td>
<td>GEOG 112, 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>GEOG 270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>MATH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing Science</td>
<td>COMP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics*</td>
<td>STAT or any one of BUEC 232, PSYC 210, SOCI 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Formal Logic</td>
<td>PHIL 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Understanding</td>
<td>PHIL 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific Reasoning</td>
<td>PHIL 240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Credit will normally be given for only one of the following introductory statistics courses: BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 271.

5. **Breadth Requirement.** A minimum of one 100-200 level course in at least four separate Arts disciplines. Arts disciplines include: Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Chinese, Economics, English, Film, French, Geography, German, History, Japanese, Philosophy, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology, Spanish, Speech, Theatre, and Visual Arts.

   Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling this requirement may also be used to fulfill the Distribution Requirement, Second Language Requirement, or 100-200 level Writing Intensive Requirement. However, courses used for the purposes of fulfilling this requirement must be exclusive of any course used to fulfill the First-Year English Requirement and the Scientific and Formal Reasoning Requirement.

6. **Distribution Requirement.** A minimum of one 100-200 level course in at least two of the following categories:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Humanities</th>
<th>History, Modern Languages, English Literature, Philosophy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences</td>
<td>Anthropology, Economics, Geography, History, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative and Performing Arts</td>
<td>Film, Visual Arts, Theatre, Music, Creative Writing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling this requirement may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement, Second Language Requirement, or 100-200 level Writing Intensive Requirement. However, courses used for the purposes of fulfilling this requirement must be exclusive of any course used to fulfill the First-Year English Requirement and the Scientific and Formal Reasoning Requirement. Furthermore, students may not use two courses in the same discipline (e.g., an English Literature class and a Creative Writing class) to fulfill the Distribution Requirement.

7. **Second Language Requirement.** A second language to grade 12 or six credits in a post-secondary second language courses.

   Courses used to fulfill this requirement may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement or Distribution Requirement.

8. **100-200 Level Writing Intensive Requirement.** A minimum of six credits in 100-200 level courses selected from a list of designated courses that are writing intensive.

   Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling this requirement may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement or Distribution Requirement. However, course fulfilling this requirement must be exclusive of any course used to fulfill the First-Year English Requirement.

   **100-200 Level Writing Intensive Courses (2000-2001)**
   (Please check with Academic Advisors for any additions)
   
   | ANTH | 215, 260 |
   | CNST | 242 |
   | ECON | 243, 260, 295 |
   | ENGL | 201, 202, 204, 209, 210, 211, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230, 240, 241 |
   | FILM | 210, 220 |
   | VISA | 111, 121, 150, 202, 204, 211, 215, 221 |
   | GEOG | 222 |
   | HIST | All 100 and 200 level courses |
   | JAPA | 260, 261 |
   | PHIL | 121, 201, 221, 224, 229, 239 |
   | POLI | 225 |
   | SOCI | 216, 223, 227, 250, 259 |
   | THTR | 211, 221 |

9. **300-400 Level Writing Intensive Requirement.** Minimum of six credits in 300-400 level courses selected from a list of designated courses that are writing intensive.

   **300-400 Level Writing Intensive Courses (Please check with Academic Advisors for any additions)**
   
   | ANTH | 300, 312, 327, 400, 401, 403, 415, 420, 433, 460 |
   | BUEC | 333, 433 |
   | CNST | 311, 312, 325, 326 |
   | ECON | 310, 350, 355, 360, 365, 367, 370 |
   | FILM | 385, 405, 410, 414 |
   | FREN | 325, 326 |
   | GEOG | 320, 321, 327, 350, 423, 450 |
   | HIST | All 300 and 400 level courses |
   | JOUR | 305, 310, 320, 410, 420, 453, 454, 455 |
   | POLI | 301, 305, 346, 360, 402 |
   | SOCI | 361, 368, 380, 382, 413, 466, 470 |
   | THTR | 311, 312, 321, 322, 326, 327, 360, 400, 425, 426, 430, 460 |
Continuation Requirements

The TRU B.A. is a four-year degree program. Once a student is admitted to the program, he or she will continue in the program without having to re-apply for entry into Year Three. However, continuation from Year Two into Year Three is contingent upon meeting the following requirements:

1. **First-Year English Requirement.** Advancement to Year Three of the TRU B.A. Program requires satisfactory completion of the First-Year English requirement. Students who do not meet the six credit first-year English requirement before completing 60 credits of Arts-eligible credits, taken either at TRU or another post-secondary institution, will not be permitted to register in courses other than First-Year English until that requirement is satisfied.

2. **G.P.A. Requirement.** Advancement to Year Three of TRU B.A. Program requires a minimum cumulative G.P.A. of 2.0. (In exceptional circumstances students with a cumulative G.P.A. of less than 2.0 but no lower than 1.95 will be conditionally registered in Year Three with the approval of the Dean of Arts.)

The General B.A. Program

**Summary**

The table below, “Summary of Requirements—General B.A. Program,” summarizes the minimum credits required for the three options under the General Bachelor of Arts Program. As some situations involve more than the minimum credits, students should read carefully the program descriptions that follow.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summary of Requirements - General B.A. Program</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Single Concentration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which courses 300+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total within specialty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which courses 300+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total outside specialty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which courses 300+</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* If second concentration is in a category outside of first concentration.

There are three options under the General B.A. Program:

1. **General B.A. with a Single Concentration** (on page 76)

2. **General B.A. with a Thematic Studies Option** (on page 76)

3. **General B.A. with a Double Concentration** (on page 78)

General B.A. with a Single Concentration

A minimum of 30 credits and a maximum of 36 credits in one Arts discipline, including a minimum of 18 and a maximum of 24 credits in 300-400 level courses. Arts disciplines are grouped into the following categories:

- **Humanities:** History, Modern Languages, English, Philosophy
- **Social Sciences:** Anthropology, Economics, Geography, History, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology
- **Creative & Performing Arts:** Film, Theatre, Visual Arts
- **Science:** Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Natural Resource Sciences, Physics

Students must take a minimum of 12 credits in 300-400 level courses in a category (or categories) other than the student’s area of concentration. While a student’s area of concentration must be in an Arts discipline, any or all of the 300-400 level courses outside of the category of concentration may be in categories outside of Arts. Categories outside of Arts include:

**General B.A. with a Thematic Studies Option**

Students must complete the core course requirement in the area of the Thematic Study, plus a minimum of 42 credits from a list of designated content courses for the Thematic Study. At least 30 of these credits must be in 300-400 level courses. At present, Canadian Studies is the only available Thematic Studies Option. Canadian Studies eligible courses are annotated in the Course Descriptions with a ¥.

**Requirements**

All requirements of the General B.A. program apply. In addition to the B.A. Admission Requirements, first- and second-year students must successfully complete the following:

1. Canadian Studies 200 (3 credits). See calendar description.

2. A minimum of 12 credits from the approved list of first- and second-year Canadian Content courses below.

Once admitted to the B.A. program, students completing a Thematic Option in Canadian Studies must also fulfill the following requirements:

1. Of the 18 credits in the General B.A. disciplinary Area of Concentration, at least 6 credits must be from the approved third- and fourth-year Canadian Content course list below.

2. Of the 12 credits in the General B.A. Category B, at least 6 credits must be from the approved third- and fourth-year Canadian Content course list below.

3. Of the 48-60 credits of third- and fourth-year courses taken in total, at least 30 credits must be from the approved third and fourth year Canadian Content course list below.

Please note that first- and second-year Canadian content courses do not necessarily fulfill prerequisite requirements for courses in the third- and fourth-year Canadian content course list. For all prerequisite information, consult the calendar.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First and Second Year Canadian Content Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 214 ¥</td>
<td>Canadian Native Peoples</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 219 ¥</td>
<td>Ancient North Americans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 223 ¥</td>
<td>Indians of British Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNST 242 ¥</td>
<td>Canadian Literature on Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 223 ¥</td>
<td>Canadian Economic History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 245 ¥</td>
<td>Global and Canadian Economic Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 260 ¥</td>
<td>The Economy of British Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 204 ¥</td>
<td>Studies in Canadian Drama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 217 ¥</td>
<td>Survey of Canadian Literature: Beginnings to 1950s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 227 ¥</td>
<td>Survey of Canadian Literature: From the 1950s to the Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 241 ¥</td>
<td>Canadian Native Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FREN 111 ¥</td>
<td>Modern French Language and Literature I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FREN 121 ¥</td>
<td>Modern French Language and Literature II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 222 ¥</td>
<td>The Regional Geography of Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 223 ¥</td>
<td>The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 112 ¥</td>
<td>An Introduction to Canadian History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 122 ¥</td>
<td>History of Canada, 1867 to the Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 202 ¥</td>
<td>Native History of Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 222 ¥</td>
<td>The History of Women in Canadian Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 111 ¥</td>
<td>The Government and Politics of Canada</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### First and Second Year Canadian Content Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLI 223</td>
<td>Canadian Government II: Public Administration and Public Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 225</td>
<td>Law and Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 201</td>
<td>Race and Ethnic Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 210</td>
<td>Canadian Social Structure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 213</td>
<td>Women in Comparative Perspective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 250</td>
<td>Crime and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 215</td>
<td>A Survey of the History of Canadian Painting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Third and Fourth Year Canadian Content Courses

#### Social Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 306</td>
<td>Summer Field Training in Archaeology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 327</td>
<td>First Nations Natural Resource Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 401</td>
<td>Native Peoples of North America</td>
<td>3 or 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 404</td>
<td>Peoples and Cultures of the North American Arctic</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 405</td>
<td>Canadian Status/Treaty Indian Reserve Communities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 411</td>
<td>Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World</td>
<td>3 or 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 420</td>
<td>Archaeology of British Columbia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNST 311</td>
<td>Canadian Communities in Transition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNST 312</td>
<td>Canadian Aboriginal Drama</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNST 325</td>
<td>Quebec Cinema in Translation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNST 326</td>
<td>Quebec Literature in Translation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 310</td>
<td>Canadian Financial Markets</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 336</td>
<td>Economic History of Canada</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 350</td>
<td>Public Finance: Policy Topics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 360</td>
<td>Labour Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 365</td>
<td>Industrial Organization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 371</td>
<td>Economics of the Environment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 374</td>
<td>Land Use</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 384</td>
<td>Economic Analysis of Health Services</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 327</td>
<td>Historical Geography of Canada I, Canada Before 1850</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 328</td>
<td>Historical Geography of Canada II, Canada After 1850</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 350</td>
<td>Introduction to Urban Geography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 363</td>
<td>The Geography of Resource Industries</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 301</td>
<td>Canada in the Age of Nations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 304</td>
<td>The History of the Canadian West</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 305</td>
<td>British Columbia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 306</td>
<td>The History of Quebec</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 312</td>
<td>Canada in the Cold War</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 351</td>
<td>The History of Childhood and Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 403</td>
<td>Topics in Canadian Gender History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 405</td>
<td>Topics in British Columbia History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 423</td>
<td>Topics in Canadian History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 425</td>
<td>Population and Family in the Past</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 429</td>
<td>Topics in Canadian Labour History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 501</td>
<td>Canadian Political Parties</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 301</td>
<td>Federalism in Canada</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 303</td>
<td>Canadian Political Ideas</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 305</td>
<td>Canadian Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 361</td>
<td>Canadian Provincial and Regional Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 401</td>
<td>Politics of the Canadian Constitutions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 420</td>
<td>Sociology of Health and Illness</td>
<td>3 or 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 201</td>
<td>Studies in Journalism: Images of Journalism in Film</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 305</td>
<td>Introduction to Media and Journalism in Canada</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 315</td>
<td>Media Issues 2: Scientific and Environmental Media Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 340</td>
<td>National and International Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 360</td>
<td>Media Issues 1: Politics, Economics, and Geography Media Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 411</td>
<td>Issues in Journalism: A Case Studies Approach</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 420</td>
<td>Specialized Reporting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 457</td>
<td>Media and Communication Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 458</td>
<td>Sociology of Health and Illness</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Humanities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 415</td>
<td>Studies in Women's Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 420</td>
<td>Canadian Literature</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 425</td>
<td>Contemporary Canadian Poetry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 428</td>
<td>Studies in Canadian Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 447</td>
<td>Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North America)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FREN 315</td>
<td>French Canadian Civilization</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FREN 416</td>
<td>French Canadian Literature</td>
<td>3 or 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 301</td>
<td>Canada in the Age of Nations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 304</td>
<td>The History of the Canadian West</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 305</td>
<td>British Columbia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 306</td>
<td>The History of Quebec</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 312</td>
<td>Canada in the Cold War</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 351</td>
<td>The History of Childhood and Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 403</td>
<td>Topics in Canadian Gender History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 405</td>
<td>Topics in British Columbia History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 425</td>
<td>Topics in Canadian History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 429</td>
<td>Population and Family in the Past</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 450</td>
<td>Topics in Canadian Labour History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Creative and Performing Arts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THTR 326</td>
<td>History of Canadian Theatre to 1950</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THTR 327</td>
<td>History of Canadian Theatre After 1950</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THTR 425</td>
<td>Theatre of British Columbia Before 1950</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THTR 426</td>
<td>Theatre of British Columbia After 1950</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 335</td>
<td>Photography and Literature: A Canadian Perspective</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Course Options

Students concentrating in Canadian Studies might wish to select from the following to fulfill requirements for credits outside of Arts disciplines. All are Canadian-content focused.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 201</td>
<td>Studies in Journalism: Images of Journalism in Film</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 305</td>
<td>Introduction to Media and Journalism in Canada</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 315</td>
<td>Media Issues 2: Scientific and Environmental Media Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 340</td>
<td>National and International Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 360</td>
<td>Media Issues 1: Politics, Economics, and Geography Media Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 411</td>
<td>Issues in Journalism: A Case Studies Approach</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 420</td>
<td>Specialized Reporting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 457</td>
<td>Media and Communication Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General B.A. with a Double Concentration

Students in the General B.A. may take two concentrations. In such a case, students must take a minimum of 30 and a maximum of 36 credits in each of their two disciplines of concentration, including a minimum of 18 and a maximum of 24 credits in 300-400 level courses in each of the two disciplines. A student must still take a minimum of 12 credits in 300-400 level courses in a category (or in categories) other than the student’s area of concentration. If the second concentration is in a category outside of the first concentration, however, this requirement will be met automatically.

Major Program

Summary

The table below, “Summary of Requirements - Major B.A. Program,” summarizes the minimum credits required for the three options under the Major Program, Bachelor of Arts. As most Major programs require more than the minimum credits, students should read carefully the individual program descriptions which follow.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summary of Typical Requirements - Major B.A. Program</th>
<th>Single Major</th>
<th>Major + Minor</th>
<th>Double Major</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which courses 300+</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which courses 300+</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>42 + 30</td>
<td>42 + 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which courses 300+</td>
<td>30 to 33</td>
<td>30 to 33 + 18</td>
<td>30 to 33 + 30 to 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses 300+ outside</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major disciplines</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major programs require a minimum of 42 to 45 and a maximum of 60 credits in one discipline, including a minimum of 30 and a maximum of 42 credits at the 300-400 level. At least six credits must be taken in 300-400 level courses in disciplines which do not offer Major programs. Currently these disciplines include: Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Film, Modern Languages, Philosophy, Political Studies, and Visual Arts.

Major programs are currently available at TRU in Economics, Economics/Politics, English, Geography, History, Mathematics, Psychology, Sociology, and Theatre. Each discipline has its own specific requirements for its Major program. Students should read carefully the individual program descriptions which follow.

Major in Aboriginal Studies - in collaboration with the Faculty of Arts, Simon Fraser University (KIB/SFU Program, Kamloops) (PENDING)

The Program is designed to provide students with in-depth academic training comprised of 56 or more credit hours in the study of traditional and contemporary issues involving Aboriginal peoples of Canada, as well as Aboriginal and indigenous peoples in other parts of the world. This Major is aimed at Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal students who wish to gain knowledge about Aboriginal peoples issues, and focuses on the following:

- traditional Aboriginal knowledge and practices
- Aboriginal languages
- the history of Aboriginal-European relations from an Aboriginal perspective
- Aboriginal rights and title questions, and resource management issues
- Aboriginal economic and resource development, and self-governance
- the comparative study of Indigenous and Aboriginal peoples worldwide

Admission Requirements

Students are expected to enter a Major/Minor in the third year of their studies, having completed the equivalent of 60 credits.

Lower Division requirements (24-credit hours)

Core Courses:

Students must complete one of:

- FNST 101-3 The Cultures, Languages and Origins of Canada’s First Peoples (SFU)*
- ANTH 214-3 Canadian Native Peoples (TRU)

And

- FNST 201-3 Canadian Aboriginal Peoples’ Perspectives on History (SFU)*

* both FNST 101 and FNST 201 are also available as Distance Education courses with Simon Fraser University and the BC Open University.

Total: 6 credit hours

Aboriginal Language Courses:

Students will meet this requirement by completing six credit hours of study in an Aboriginal language. This requirement will usually be met by students completing both of:

- LING 231-3 Introduction to a First Nations Language I (SFU)
- LING 232-3 Introduction to a First Nations Language II (SFU)

These courses are available for Secwepemctsin, Tsilhqot’in, St’at’imcets and several other languages of the BC Interior and Coast.

Students who already have an introductory or intermediate level background in an Aboriginal language may instead take both of:

- LING 433-3 First Nations Language Mentoring I (SFU)
- LING 434-3 First Nations Language Mentoring II (SFU)

In any Aboriginal language for which there is a local fluent speaker available to tutor the student under the direction of a faculty member.

The 6-credit hour requirement in an Aboriginal language will also satisfy TRU’s 6-credit hour foreign/second language requirement for a Bachelor of Arts degree.

Total: 6 credit hours

Introductory Concept Courses:

Students must complete one of:

- ANTH 121-3 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (TRU)
- SA 101-4 Introduction to Anthropology (SFU)
- SA 105-4 Introduction to Archaeology (SFU)
- ANTH 119-3 Introduction to Archaeology (TRU)
- ARCH 201-3 Introduction to Archaeology (SFU)
- ARCH 100-3 Ancient Peoples and Places (SFU)

In addition, it is strongly recommended that students complete:

- SA 255-4 Introduction to Social Research (SFU)

Total introductory concept courses required: 6-7 credit hours

Elective Courses:

Students must complete at least six credit hours of elective courses with First Nations/Aboriginal Studies content selected from the following:

- ANTH 223-3 Indians of British Columbia (TRU)
- SA 286-4 Aboriginal Peoples and British Columbia: Introduction (SFU)
- HIST 202-3 Native History of Canada (TRU)
- HIST 201-3 The History of Western Canada (SFU)
- ENGL 241-3 Canadian Native Literature (TRU)
- ANTH 219-3 Ancient North Americans (TRU)
- ANTH 260-3 Minorities in the Modern World (TRU)
Introduction to Canadian Studies (TRU)
ARCH 223-3 The Prehistory of Canada (SFU)
ARCH 273-3 Archaeology of the New World (SFU)*
ARCH 200-3 Special Topics in World Prehistory (SFU)*
LING 260-3 Language, Culture and Society (SFU) – when topic is appropriate
SOCI 201-3 Race and Ethnic Relations (TRU)
TGMT 102-3 Cultural, Heritage and Nature Interpretation - (TRU)*
GEOG 223-3 The Regional Geography of BC and the Yukon (TRU)*
** Additional courses with significant First Nations / Aboriginal Studies content available at either institution may be approved to meet this requirement.

Total elective courses required: 6 credit hours

Program Requirements
The collaborative Major in Aboriginal Studies is furthermore comprised of at least 32-credit hours of Upper Division credit hours from TRU and/or SFU, categorized as core courses, Group I-V requirements and electives.

Upper Division Requirements
Note: Many Upper Division courses have prerequisites.

Core Courses:
Students must complete both of:
FNST 301-3 Issues in Applied First Nations Studies Research (SFU)
FNST 403-3 Indigenous Knowledge in the Modern World (SFU)
and one of:
FNST 401-3 Aboriginal Rights and Government Relations (SFU)
ANTH 327-3 First Nations Natural Resource Management (TRU)
and one of:
FNST 402-3 The Discourse of Native Peoples (SFU)
ENGL 447-3 Studies in Aboriginal Literature (TRU) (Note that ENG 447 has prerequisites outside FNST)

Total core courses required: 12 credit hours

Group Requirements:
Students must complete at least one Upper Division course from each of the following four groups:

Group I: Aboriginal Language and/or Linguistics of Aboriginal Languages, Indigenous Philosophy, Literature, Fine and Performing Arts
CNST 200-3 Introduction to Canadian Studies (TRU)
ARCH 123-3 Prehistory of Canada (SFU)
ARCH 127-3 Archaeology of the New World (SFU)*
ARCH 120-3 Special Topics in World Prehistory (SFU)*
LING 260-3 Language, Culture and Society (SFU) – when topic is appropriate
SOCI 101-3 Race and Ethnic Relations (TRU)
TGMT 102-3 Cultural, Heritage and Nature Interpretation - (TRU)*
GEOG 223-3 The Regional Geography of BC and the Yukon (TRU)*
** Additional courses with significant First Nations / Aboriginal Studies content available at either institution may be approved to meet this requirement.

Total elective courses required: 6 credit hours

ANTH 327-3 First Nations Natural Resource Management (TRU)***
ANTH 420-3/6 Archaeology of British Columbia (TRU)
FNST 332-3 Ethnobotany of British Columbia First Nations (SFU)
ARCH 386-3 Archaeological Resource Management (SFU)*
or
ANTH 406-3 Cultural Resource Management (TRU)
ARCH 365-3 Ecological Archaeology (SFU)*
or
ANTH 326-3 Environmental Archaeology (TRU)
ANTH 349-5 Management of Archaeological Collections (SFU)*
ARCH 372-5 Material Cultural Analysis (SFU)*
or
ANTH 411-3/6 Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World (TRU)
ARCH 485-5 Lithic Technology (SFU)*
or
ANTH 306-6 Summer Field Training in Archaeology (TRU)*
or
ARCH 435-6 Archaeological Fieldwork Practicum (SFU)*

Group IV Comparative Study of Indigenous and Aboriginal Peoples
ANTH 401-3 Native Peoples of North America (TRU)
ANTH 404-3 Peoples and Cultures of the North American Arctic (TRU)
ARCH 360-5 Native Cultures of North America (SFU)
CRIM 311-3 Minorities and the Criminal Justice System (SFU)
ENGL 446-3 Studies in Commonwealth Postcolonial Literature: Indigenous Literatures of Canada, Australia and New Zealand (TRU)
ENGL 447-3 Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North American) (TRU)
SA 387-4 Canadian Native Peoples (SFU)
SA 388-4 Comparative Studies of Minority Indigenous Peoples (SFU)
SA 486-4 Aboriginal Peoples and British Columbia: Advanced Seminar (SFU)

Total group requirements: 12-20 credit hours

General Elective Courses:
If the Upper Division core and group courses taken comprise fewer than 32 credit hours, additional general elective courses must be taken to meet the minimum requirement of 32 Upper Division credit hours. These must be FNST courses or courses with First Nations / Aboriginal content offered at either SFU or TRU.

Notes:
* If topic includes a significant component of First Nations / Aboriginal content
** If this course was not already used to meet the core Upper Division requirement
*** Courses with significant First Nations / Aboriginal Studies content available at either institution that are not listed on the above course lists may be approved to meet this requirement.
Major Program in Economics

Admission Requirements

Admission Requirements

Students are expected to enter the Major program in the third year of their studies, although fourth year applicants will also be considered. According to the rules of the TRU BA program, students can declare their Major as early as the second year of their studies. Regardless of the chosen time of entrance into the program, all candidates must meet with the Economics Major Advisor to check their qualifications and design the best suited path for completing the Economics and BA degree requirements. Given the complexity of the various requirements, it is highly advisable that students consult the Economics Major Advisor as soon as they decide to enter into the program.

The minimum admission requirements into the Economics Major are admission to the BA program, and completion of ECON 190, ECON 195 and one of the following courses: MATH 140 or MATH 114 or equivalent.

Program Requirements

The Major in Economics program requires the completion of at least:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>65 credits in Economics (ECON and BUEC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits in Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits from disciplines within the Arts Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

From the 45 credits in Economics, a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper level (300 and 400 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 400 level.

The program consists of required and elective courses. There is also a number of suggested courses.

Required Economics courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 190</td>
<td>Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 195</td>
<td>Introduction to Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 290</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 295</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 232</td>
<td>Economic and Business Statistics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 333</td>
<td>Economic and Business Statistics 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 390</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Or</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Mathematics courses:

Choose one of the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 140</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Or</td>
<td>Calculus 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 114</td>
<td>or equivalent</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Supplementary Arts Requirement:

Choose one of the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Cultural Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 224</td>
<td>Symbolic Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 229</td>
<td>Business, Technical and Professional Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEDG 120</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Geography: Themes in Geographical Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEDG 211</td>
<td>Economic Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 122</td>
<td>History of Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 111</td>
<td>Critical Thinking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 221</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 111</td>
<td>The Government and Politics of Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 121</td>
<td>Contemporary Ideologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Second year POLI course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective courses

Students can choose any of the Economics courses (ECON and BUEC) to fulfill the requirement of 45 credits of Economics.

Suggested courses

The following courses are recommended as elective courses to supplement the Economics Major recommended Arts electives.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 215</td>
<td>Studies in Ethnography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 219</td>
<td>Ancient North Americans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 260</td>
<td>Minorities in the Modern World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEDG 210</td>
<td>Human Interaction with the Natural Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEDG 310</td>
<td>Environment and Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEDG 361</td>
<td>Introduction to Economic Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 227</td>
<td>Major Issues in American History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 330</td>
<td>Moral and Political Philosophy II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 222</td>
<td>Elementary Formal Logic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 344</td>
<td>Social and Political Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 303</td>
<td>Federalism in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 222</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 360</td>
<td>Sociology and Natural Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 361</td>
<td>Social Inequality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major Program in Economic and Political Studies

Admission Requirements

Students are normally expected to enter the Major program in the third year of their studies, although students at the second year will also be considered. Regardless of the chosen time of entrance into the major, all students must meet with the Major Advisor to check their qualifications and design the best suited path for completing the BA degree requirements. Given the complexity of the various requirements, it is highly advisable that students consult the advisor as soon as they decide to enter into the program.

The minimum admission requirements into the Economic and Political Studies Major are admission to the B.A. program, and completion of ECON 190, ECON 195, POLI 111, POLI 121, BUEC 232 or equivalent, and one of the following courses: MATH 140 or MATH 114, or equivalent.

Program Requirements

The Major in Economic and Political Studies program requires the completion of at least 57 credits in Economics and Political Science, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper level (300 and 400 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 400 level. The program consists of core and elective courses.

Course requirements:

Lower level

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 140</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 232</td>
<td>Economic and Business Statistics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 190</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 195</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 290</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 295</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 111</td>
<td>The Government and Politics in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 121</td>
<td>Contemporary Ideologies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select any two (2) additional second year POLI courses
Upper level
Select Four courses from the following list:
ECON 310 Canadian Financial Markets
ECON 350 Public Finance
ECON 355 International Economics
ECON 360 Labour Economics
ECON 361 Industrial Relations
ECON 365 Government and Business
ECON 367 Economic Analysis of the Law
ECON 370 Benefit-cost Analysis and the Economics of project Analysis
ECON 371 Economics of the Environment
ECON 373 Forestry Economics
ECON 384 Economic Analysis of Health Services
ECON 450 Economics of Taxation
ECON 455 International Trade
ECON 456 International Macroeconomics and Finance
ECON 472 Development Economics
ECON 480 Transportation Economics
Select four courses from the following list:
POLI 301 Canadian Political Parties
POLI 303 Federalism in Canada
POLI 305 Canadian Political Ideas
POLI 320 American Government and Politics
POLI 342 Modern Political Thought
POLI 344 Social and Political Thought
POLI 346 Democratic Theory
POLI 365 Government and Business
POLI 401 Canadian Provincial and Regional Politics
POLI 402 Politics of the Canadian Constitution
POLI 405 Topics in Canadian Politics
POLI 406 Topics in Latin American Politics
Select any two (2) additional ECON or BUEC third or fourth year courses.
Recommended: Any one history course and an additional six (6) language credits

Major Program in English
The Department of English and Modern Languages offers three options within the English major: a Traditional Survey Option (on page 81), a Contemporary Literature Option (on page 82), and a Rhetoric and Professional Writing Option (on page 82). The Traditional Survey Option follows the traditional route leading to comprehensive, historical coverage generally demanded of students going on to further study in English literature. The Contemporary Literature Option emphasizes the breadth of recent English literature, offering students a contemporary complement to thought in business, in the sciences and in the social sciences. The Rhetoric and Professional Writing Option is designed to enhance students’ ability to read, interpret, and produce texts of all kinds within their cultural contexts.

Traditional Survey Option: Program Requirements
Required for Graduation:
At least six credits in Canadian Literature after the first year.

First Year:
Required: Six Credits: Two of English 110, 111, 112, 114, 121.
Please note: students with credit for English 121 may not receive credit for English 112 and 114.
Recommended: Second Language:
- Entry-level second language, if not already present;
- If entry-level exists, continuation to university first-year level.

Required in Second Year:
Six credits: English 211, 221

Recommended in Second Year:
- Second Language: Continuation of second language based on level of first-year studies.
- English 214/224

Required in Third and Fourth Years:
Thirty 300/400-level English credits required, as follows:
- At least three credits in each of three centuries prior to 1900.
- At least three credits in each of three areas after 1900.

Recommended:
- Second language to second-year university level;
- Program Focus as follows:
  - National Literatures/ Postcolonial Literature
  - Gender Studies
  - Critical Theory
  - Rhetoric and Composition
  - Literature and the other Arts
  - Literary Genre
  - Literary Period
  - Literary Themes/Special Topics

Notes:
- The area of specialization may include courses needed for requirements a. and b.
- In years 3 and 4, students may take up to 42 credits in senior English courses.
- For credit toward the English Major, students may take for credit any one of the following courses: PHIL 375, PHIL 425, THTR 311, THTR 312, THTR 321, THTR 322, THTR 326, THTR 327, and VISA 373.

Sample Program: Historical Survey Option
First Year:
English 110, 111, 112, 114, or 121
French 111, 121

Second Year:
English 211, 221
English 214, 224 or other 200-level courses
French 211, 221

Third Year:
English 330 (3) Practical Criticism
English 3XX (6) [16th Century]
English 4XX (3) [Twentieth Century · Gender Studies]
English 3XX (6) [Composition - especially for students continuing to Education]
French 212, 222

Fourth Year:
English 3XX (3) [Critical Theory]
English 3XX (6) [Eighteenth Century]
English 3XX (3) [Nineteenth Century]
English 4XX (3) [Canadian Literature · Gender Studies]
English 4XX (3) [Canadian Literature · Gender Studies]
English 3XX (6) [History of Language or Linguistics - especially for students continuing to Education]
French 352

Contemporary Literature Option: Program Requirements

Required for Graduation:
At least six credits in Canadian Literature after the first year

First Year:
Required: Six Credits: Two of English 110, 111, 112, 114, or 121.

Please note: students with credit for English 121 may not receive credit for English 112 and 114.

Recommended: Second Language:
• Entry-level second language, if not already present;
• If entry-level exists, continuation to university first-year level.

Recommended Electives:
• Anthropology 121 (Cultural Anthropology)
• Music 100 (Theory of Music)
• Political Studies 121 (Contemporary Ideologies)
• Visual Arts 150 (Introduction to Visual Culture)
• Visual Arts 111/112 (History of Art)

Required in Second Year:
Second year survey in British, Canadian, or American literature

Recommended in Second Year:
Six credits in other 200-level English courses
Second Language: Continuation of second language based on level of first-year studies.

Recommended Electives:
• English 209/210 (Creative Writing)
• Anthropology 215 (Ethnography)
• Anthropology 219 (Ancient North Americans)
• Philosophy 224 (Cyberphilosophy)
• Political Studies 222 (Political Philosophy)

Required in Third and Fourth Years:
Thirty Credits 300/400-level English credits required, as follows:

a. At least six credits in each of three national literatures (or Postcolonial Literature)
b. At least three credits in each of two centuries prior to 1900

Recommended:

a. Second language to second-year university level;
b. Program Focus as follows:

At least nine credits in an area of specialization as defined in course outlines; one full course and two supplementary courses chosen in conjunction with faculty advisors.

• National Literatures/ Postcolonial Literature
• Gender Studies
• Critical Theory
• Rhetoric and Composition
• Literature and the other Arts
• Literary Genre
• Literary Period

• Literary Themes/Special Topics

Notes:

i. The area of specialization may include courses needed for requirements a. and b.
ii. Students may take up to 42 credits in senior English courses.
iii. For credit toward the English Major, students may take for credit any one of the following courses: PHIL 375, PHIL 425, THTR 311, THTR 312, THTR 321, THTR 322, THTR 326, THTR 337, VISA 373.

Recommended Electives:
• Philosophy 339 (Philosophy of Art)
• Philosophy 375 (Philosophy and Literature)
• Philosophy 425/426 (Philosophy of Language)

Sample Program
First Year:
English 110, 111, or 112, 114, or 121
French 111, 121

Second Year:
English 211, 221
English 214, 224 or other 200-level courses
French 211, 221

Third Year:
English 330 (3) Practical Criticism
English 3XX (6) [16th Century]
English 3XX (3) [British Novel - Eighteenth Century]
English 3XX (6) [Composition - especially for students continuing to Education]
French 212, 222

Fourth Year:
English 3XX (3) [Critical Theory]
English 3XX (3) [American Novel - Nineteenth Century]
English 3XX (3) [British Novel - Twentieth Century]
English 4XX (6) [Canadian Literature - with focus on Novel]
English 4XX (3) [Postcolonial Literature - with focus on Novel]
English 3XX (6) [History of Language or Linguistics - especially for students continuing to Education]
French 352

Rhetoric and Professional Writing Program Requirements

First Year:

1. 2 of English 110, 111, 112, 114, or 121 or a B or better in 6 credits of Business Communications English

Please note: students with credit for English 121 may not receive credit for English 112 and 114.

2. Second Language

Recommended electives:
• Anthropology 121 (Cultural Anthropology)
• Music 100 (Theory of Music)
• Political Studies 121 (Contemporary Ideologies)
• Visual Arts 150 (Introduction to Visual Culture)
• Visual Arts 111/112 (History of Art)

Second Year:

1. Second-year survey in British, Canadian, or American Literature
2. English 229 or 230 or 301 or 302
Recommended electives:
- 2nd year language
- English 209/210 (Creative Writing)
- English 214/224 (Biblical & Classical backgrounds)
- Anthropology 215 (Ethnography)
- Anthropology 219 (Ancient North Americans)
- Philosophy 224 (Cyberphilosophy)
- Political Studies 222 (Political Philosophy)

Third and Fourth Years:
Thirty 300/400-level credits required as specified. As in the other two options, RPW students may take up to 42 credits in senior English courses. Courses taught by the departments of Anthropology, Journalism, Philosophy, and the Visual and Performing Arts, and are listed in Group I, II, or III, may be taken for either program credit or elective credit.

1. At least nine credits in one principal area of concentration (group I, II, or III)
2. At least six credits in a second area of concentration
3. At least three credits in literature before 1900
4. At least three credits in literature after 1900
5. Completion of capstone course in Career Preparation (to be taken in the final two years of study) Pass/Fail credit.

Recommended electives:
- Anthropology 400 (History of Anthropology)
- Journalism 360 (Social Issues)
- Philosophy 339 (Philosophy of Art)
- Visual Arts 351 (Etching and Book Production)

*With permission of a Majors advisor, students considering further studies in English can elect to complete their capstone requirement by revising a paper completed during their course of studies. The paper will be revised under the direction of a selected faculty member, be read by three other faculty members, and be presented orally as part of the Annual Rhetoric & Professional Writing Undergraduate Conference.

RPW Courses:

Theory (Group I)
- Rhetorical Theory and History:
  - History of Rhetoric (ENGL 306)
  - Studies in Rhetoric (ENGL 307)
- Rhetorical Theory (ENGL 310)
- Composition Theory (ENGL 311)

Critical Theory:
- Practical Criticism (ENGL 330)
- Critical Theory (ENGL 332)

Language Theory:
- History of the English Language (ENGL 320)
- Structure of Modern English (ENGL 327, 328)
- Philosophy of Language (PHIL 425)

Cultural Theory:
- Theory in Archaeology (ANTH 305)

Writing (Group II)
- Composition:
  - Personal Writing (ENGL 308)
- Writing in the Disciplines (ENGL 309)
- Scholarly Editing (ENGL 476)

Courses Cross-listed with Journalism:
- Introduction to Media and Journalism (JOUR 305)
- Skills and Techniques of Journalism (JOUR 320)

Interarts & Cultural Studies (Group III)

Non-Fiction:
- Prison Literature (ENGL 319)
- Biography (ENGL 315)

Literature and the Other Arts:
- Studies in Literature and the Other Arts (ENGL 316)
- Shakespeare and Film (ENGL 366)
- Photography and Literature (VISA 373)
- Philosophy and Literature (PHIL 375)
- History of Theatre (THTR 311, 312, 321, 322)
- Canadian Theatre History (THTR 326/327)
- Studies in Women’s Literature: Gender and Genre (ENGL 415)
- Studies in Canadian Literature (ENGL 426)
- Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (ENGL 444 to 447)

Sample Program Rhetoric and Professional Writing Option

First Year:
- English 110, 111, 112, 114 or 121
- French 111, 121
- Recommended Electives

Second Year:
- English 211, 221
- English 229 and other 200-level courses
- French 211, 221
- Recommended Electives

Third Year:
- English 306 (6) Rhetorical Theory
- English 330 (3) Practical Criticism
- English 3XX (3) [16th Century]
- English 3XX (3) [20th Century]
- English 3XX (3) [Composition]
- English 3XX (3) [Non-Fiction]
- English 3XX (3) [Literature and the Other Arts]
- Electives (6) [From Electives List or from Courses listed in Groups I, II, or III]

Fourth Year:
- English 3XX (3) [Rhetoric/Composition]
- English 332 (3) Critical Theory
- Theatre 430 (3) Studies in Performance Theory
- English 366 (3) Shakespeare and Film
- Theatre 310 (3) History of Theatre
- English 4XX (3) [Contemporary Literature]
- Journalism 3XX (3) [Skills and Techniques]
- English 3XX (3) [Non-Fiction]
- Career Prep (Pass/fail)
Major Program In Geography

The Geography Major Program at TRU emphasizes work in human geography and specifically in areas of cultural/historical, environmental and urban geography. Course work in these areas will appeal to students interested in graduate work in human geography or careers in urban and rural planning, law, resource development and regulation, archives and museums, education, parks and government.

Program Requirements

Students must normally declare their Geography major before entering the third year of the B.A. Program. All candidates must meet with the Major Program Advisor in Geography to plan their course selection and to ensure that all B.A. degree requirements will be met.

First and Second Years

21 credits as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Human Geography</th>
<th>Physical Geography</th>
<th>Techniques</th>
<th>Electives (any two of):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 119 and 120</td>
<td>GEOG 112 and 122</td>
<td>GEOG 270</td>
<td>GEOG 210, 211, 212, 222, 223 and 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Third and Fourth Years

30 credits of Geography courses numbered 300 or 400 (of which at least 3 credits shall be at the 400 level), as follows:

- At least 3 credits from each thematic area:
  - Cultural/Historical: GEOG 320, 327, 328
  - Urban/Economic: GEOG 321, 350, 357, 361
  - Environmental: GEOG 310, 319, 363

Three credits from 400 level seminar courses

Geography Elective: 18 additional Geography credits numbers 300 or 400

Recommended Arts and Science Electives

The following courses are recommended as elective course to supplement the Geography Major requirements (note that the recommended Anthropology and Economics elective will meet the non-Major TRU B.A. requirements):

Cultural/Historical

- ANTH 303 Ethnography of Special Areas: Central and Eastern Europe 3/6 credits
- ANTH 403 Ethnography of Special Areas - Field Course in East/Central Europe 6 credits
- ANTH 420 Archaeology of British Columbia 3/6 credits
- HIST 305 British Columbia 3 credits
- HIST 405 Topics in British Columbia 3 credits

Economic and Urban

- ECON 374 Land Use 3 credits

Environmental

- BIOL 416 Principles of Conservation Biology 3 credits
- ECON 371 Economics of the Environment 3 credits
- NRSC 315 Current Topics in Natural Resource Management 3 credits
- PHL 435 Environmental Ethics 3 credits

Major Program In History

The History Major should appeal to students whose ambitions include graduate work in the discipline, a career in law, journalism, education, or government.

It is important that students considering a History Major carefully read the following instructions.

Requirements

Students usually declare their Major before the start of their third year of courses. All candidates are assigned a Major Program Advisor and they must meet to ensure that they qualify and so that an appropriate selection of courses can take place.

Before students can declare their Major they must have met the admission requirements for the B.A., as indicated above. As well, they must have successfully completed no fewer than 6 credits in History courses numbered 200-199 and no fewer than 6 credits in History courses numbered 200-299, either at TRU or at other accredited institutions.

Of the courses taken outside of History in preparation for the Major, it is recommended that foundation courses in the Social Sciences be included, as well as the appropriate historical surveys of:

a. literature in the various departments of language;

b. thought, as offered in various Philosophy and Politics courses; and

c. the arts in areas like Visual and Performing Arts.

Third and Fourth Years

1. Students must take 33 credits in History courses numbered between 300 and 499, including History 300 and cross-listed courses from other disciplines.

2. Entrance to any 400-level course requires no fewer than three credits in 300-level History courses.

3. All History Major students must take HISTORY 300: The Historian’s Craft in their third year. This course will be offered every Fall and Winter term and will be taught on a rota basis (i.e.: by a different faculty member every term.)

4. Of the thirty-three credits required of the Major in History, at least nine but no more than fifteen upper-level credits must come from one of the geographic fields (i.e.: British, European, American, and Canadian).

5. Of the thirty-three credits required of the Major in History, at least three upper-level credits must come from each of at least three geographic fields (i.e.: British, European, American, and Canadian).

6. Of the thirty-three credits required of the Major in History, at least nine must be taken at the 400-level.

7. Of the forty-five lower- and upper-level credits in History required of History Major students, no fewer than six must be from Canadian History.

8. Students are strongly encouraged to include in their programs material from both before and after ca.1800.

9. It is acceptable to include, in place of upper division History courses, the following courses from other discipline areas.

   One of: Geography 327 and 328, 427; Philosophy 419; Film 414.

Major Program In Mathematics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 113/112 or 114/124</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 and 111 or 111 and 121</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language, if necessary</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 113 or 100</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 211</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 212</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220*</td>
<td>0 – 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL (200 level)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>9 – 15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Math 220 can be delayed to the third year.

Third and Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH (300 or 400 level)</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH, STAT or COMP (300 or 400 level)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommendations:

1. Students interested in teaching are advised to take Math 308 and 312.
2. Students interested in Economics should consult an advisor in the Economics Department for appropriate combination of Math and Economics courses.
3. Students interested in pursuing Computing Science 300 or 400 level courses must complete COMP 113, 123, 213, and 223.
4. At least one of Math 307 or Math 322, and at least one of Math 300 or Math 320, must be included.
5. No more than 6 of these 9 credits may be in Computing Science.

Major Program in Political and Economic Studies

For a description of this program look under “Major Program in Economic and Political Studies (on page 80)”.

Honours Program in Psychology

An Honours program provides an opportunity for academically successful and motivated students to develop their research, writing, and analytical skills. Completion of an Honours program will strengthen a student’s application to graduate schools. This program is suitable for students wishing to pursue graduate or professional schools.

Students must receive a ‘B’ average in Psychology 111, 121, 210 and 211 to enter an Honour’s program at the third year level. Students must maintain a Grade Point Average of 3.0 in their 3rd and 4th year courses with no psychology course below a ‘B’-, and obtain a minimum of a ‘B’ grade in Psychology 319 to remain in an Honours Program. (A ‘B’ grade in Psychology 319 is a prerequisite for enrolment in the Honours Thesis course.) Students who do not meet the above requirements may write an appeal to the Psychology Department Chair, who will present the appeal to the Curriculum committee.

In addition to the requirements for a major, an Honours degree requires a completion of 126 credits, of which a minimum of 54 credits must be at the upper level (300 and 400 level courses), including successful completion of an Honours Thesis (PSYC 499). A minimum of 36 credits in upper level Psychology must be completed (including the Honours Thesis).

Major Program in Sociology

Sociology graduates can expect to have access to a wide range of careers in government services, management, social agencies, research, teaching, and a range of professional and semi-professional occupations. Visit the sociology homepage (http://www.tru.ca/ae/ses/sociology/).
Major Program in Theatre Arts

The Theatre Arts Major Program provides students with the opportunity to explore the complete range of theatrical process, including acting, directing, technical skills, history and theory. The program is designed for students intending on continuing their theatrical careers as drama teachers, for those considering graduate studies in Theatre and for those students who desire further professional theatrical training.

Program Requirements

Students must complete all of the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree and are normally expected to enter the Theatre Arts Major Program in their third year of studies. Before entering the program, students are required to meet with the Theatre Arts Coordinator and Program Advisor.

Minor Program (Only available in conjunction with a Major)

Major programs may be combined with a Minor in the following academic discipline: Aboriginal Studies, Economics, English, Visual Arts, Geoarchaeology, Geography, History, Math, Philosophy, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology, Theatre Arts. For a Minor, a student must include in the 120 credits required for the degree at least 30 credits and no more than 42 credits in his or her Minor area. At least 18 of these credits must be at the 300-400 level. Unless otherwise specified, the credit requirements mentioned above are all that is necessary to complete a Minor in any discipline in conjunction with a Major. However, some disciplines have their own specific requirements for a Minor in their area. Please consult the B.A. Advisor if you intend to complete a Minor. Listed below are the special requirements for individual Minor programs in Arts disciplines at TRU.

Minor in Aboriginal Studies (in collaboration with the Faculty of Arts, Simon Fraser University (KIB-SFU program), Kamloops)

(PENDING): core courses 6 credits in FNST 101 (SFU) or ANTH 214 plus FNST 201 (SFU) a further 6 credits in 200 level First Nations/Aboriginal Studies selected from ANTH 223, HIST 201, HIST 202, ENGL 241, ANTH 219, ANTH 260, CNST 200, SOCI 201, TGM 102, EDG 233 (TRU Courses) or SA 286, ARCH 223, ARCH 273, ARCH 200, LING 260, LING 231, LING 232 (SFU courses), in addition, 18 credits at the 300/400 level from selected categories. Please see the advisors for further information for upper level requirements,

Minor in Archaeology and Geology (interdisciplinary): 3 credits in first or second year Archaeology (ANTH 111 or ANTH 119 or ANTH 219); 9 credits in third and fourth year Archaeology (ANTH 305, ANTH 306, ANTH 326, ANTH 406, ANTH 411, ANTH 420, ANTH 433); and GEOL 111 or GEOL 112; and GEOL 205 or BIOL 121; and GEO 229; and 9 credits in third or fourth year Geology (GEOL 301, GEOL 319, GEOL 425, GEOL 448).

Minor in Economics: 30-45 credits in Economics (ECON and BUEC), including ECON 190, ECON 195, and a minimum of 18 credits in 300 and 400 level Economics (ECON and BUEC).

Minor in English: 6 credits in first year English; 6 credits from English 204, 211, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 224, 225, 226, 227, 240, 241; 18 credits from 300 and 400 level courses selected as follows: 6 credits from 355, 365, 366, 370s; 6 credits from 380s, 390s; and 6 credits from 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 329, 330, 332, 335, 340, 404, 413, 434, 446, 447, 451, 460, 461, 476.

Minor in Visual Arts: A minimum of 36, and a maximum of 42 credits in Visual Arts, including Visual Studies 101, 102, 103 and 111/112 and VISA 121. A minimum of 18 credits at the 300 and 400 level in Visual Arts courses.
Minor in Geography: 6 credits from Geography 119, 120, 210, 222; 6 credits from Geography 112, 122; 3 credits from Geography 390; 6 credits from Geography 310, 321, 327, 328, 350, 357, 361, 363. It is recommended that these courses be chosen from more than one of the 31x, 32x, 35x, and 36x categories; 9 additional credits from Geography courses numbered 300 and above.

Minor in History: 12 credits of 100 and 200 level History, and an additional 18 credits in 300 and 400 level History courses.

Minor in Mathematics: 12 credits at the 100 and 200 level Mathematics, and an additional 18 credits at the 300 and 400 level Mathematics.

Minor in Philosophy: 12 credits of 100 and 200 level Philosophy, and an additional 18 credits in 300 and 400 level Philosophy.

Minor in Political Studies: Political Studies 111, 121, plus 6 credits at the 100 and 200 level, and an additional 18 credits in 300 and 400 level Political Studies courses.

Minor in Psychology: Psychology 111, 121, 210, 211, and an additional 18 credits in 300 and 400 level Psychology courses.

Minor in Sociology: Sociology 111, 121, plus 6 credits at the 100 and 200 level, and an additional 18 credits in 300 and 400 level Sociology.

Minor in Theatre Arts: A minimum of 36 credits including THTR 110/120, THTR 111/121, THTR 211/221 and 18 credits in 300 and 400 level Theatre courses.

Double Major Program
It is possible for a student to complete a double Major. However, students should be aware that this option requires careful course planning and will normally involve taking additional courses in order to complete all of the basic B.A. requirements as well as the specific Major requirements for two subjects. To graduate with a Double Major, a student must include in the 120 credits required for the degree at least 42 credits in each of two disciplines. At least 30 credits in each discipline must be in courses numbered 300 or above. In addition, six credits must be taken in 300-400 level courses in disciplines which do not offer a Major Program (Anthropology, Visual Arts, French, Philosophy, Political Studies, and Theatre).

Program Governance
Dean of the School of Business and Economics
YOUNG, MURRAY, B.A. (Indiana), Ph.D. (Ohio)

Chairpersons
RAHMAN, HAFIZ, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Jahangirnagar), M.A., Ph.D. (Man.), Chairperson, Economics
WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance, Chairperson, Management

Program Advisor
TSIGARIS, PETER, B.Comm., M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Economics (250) 371-5732

General
TRU offers a Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) degree with majors in Accounting, Economics, Finance, Human Resource Management, and Marketing. Final approval for new majors in Information Technology, International Business, and New Venture Development are pending.

Admission to the BBA occurs at the 1st year level. Students are expected to complete the Lower Division Requirements during Years 1 and 2. The General Education Requirements and Non-Business Electives reflect the value TRU places on a broad education in the Humanities, the Social Sciences, and the Sciences. The Business Requirements prepare the student for the more advanced Upper Division courses in Years 3 and 4.

Students entering the 3rd year of the BBA program must have their registration forms reviewed and approved by the Program Advisor prior to registration.

The TRU Calendar in effect when the student is accepted into the degree program establishes the requirements for graduation. All students should confirm the details of their requirements with the Program Advisor.

Admission Requirements
- B.C. Grade 12 or Mature Student Status
- B.C. English 12 with a minimum 73% in the last 5 years; or LPI Test with Level 4 or better within the last 2 years; or completion of English 060; or completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a grade of C+ or better; or minimum TOEFL score of 570 paper (230 computer); or minimum IELTS of 6.5; or minimum CAEL of 70
- B.C. Math 12 or Math 061 with a C+ or better

TSIGARIS, PETER, B.Comm., M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Economics (250) 371-5732

Lower Division Requirements
Students must have completed the following Lower Division Requirements, or their approved equivalents, with at least a C- grade in each course.

1. General Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Humanities Requirements (Group A)</th>
<th>Requires a minimum of 12 credits:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110</td>
<td>Composition; or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Prose Fiction; or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Drama &amp; Poetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Critical Thinking; or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Ethics; or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 221</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues; or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 229</td>
<td>Professional Business and Technical Writing; or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPEE 250</td>
<td>Business Presentations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities Elective #1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities Elective #2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Humanities electives may be from English, Fine Arts, French, German, Japanese, Spanish, Speech, Theatre, History, Music and Philosophy.

2. Social Sciences Requirements (Group B)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requires a minimum of 12 credits:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences Elective #1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences Elective #2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Social Science electives may be from Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Economics, Education, Geography (excluding GEOG 113, 122, 204 or 273), Political Studies, Psychology (excluding PSYC 210) and Sociology.
Science and Mathematics Requirements (Group C)
Requires a minimum of 6 credits:
1. MATH 107 Fundamentals of Mathematics for Business and Economics
2. MATH 117 Calculus for Business and Economics
Science and Math electives may be from Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Physical Geography (112, 122, 204 or 275), Geology, Math, Physics, Statistics and Psychology 210.

2. Business Requirements
Requires 24 credits:
1. BBUS 137 Management Information Systems 1
2. BBUS 221 Financial Accounting
3. BBUS 238 Management Information Systems 2
4. BBUS 254 Management Accounting
5. BBUS 272 Organizational Behaviour
6. BUEC 204 Managerial Economics
7. BUEC 232 Economic and Business Statistics 1
8. BUEC 233 Economic and Business Statistics 2
These are normally the only seven Business courses that students are permitted to take to fulfill the Lower Division Requirements.

3. Non-Business Electives
Requires 6 credits:
1. Non-Business Elective #1
2. Non-Business Elective #2
These can be from Groups A, B, or C above or from other academic subject areas. Students who do not have C+ or greater in Principles of Math 12 or are weak in mathematics are advised to take MATH 100 as one of these non-business electives. MATH 100 cannot be taken for credit after successful completion of MATH 140, MATH 141 or equivalent.

Notes:
• No BBA credit will be given for ECON 122 if it is taken after completion of either ECON 190 or ECON 195 (or equivalent) with a grade of C- or better.
• No BBA credit will be given for MATH 110 if it is taken after completion of MATH 107 with a grade of C- or better.
• Students must have written permission from the Program Advisor to enrol in Upper Division Business courses (numbered 300 and 400) during their first 60 semester credits. Any 300 or 400 level course permitted before 60 hours will count as fulfilling appropriate Core, Major or elective requirements, but will not be counted as Upper Division credits.
• Students intending on transferring to another university should see an Academic Advisor prior to selecting any courses.

Upper Division Requirements
Core Courses
All BBA students must complete the Core requirements listed below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 303</td>
<td>Business in Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 312</td>
<td>Introduction to Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 331</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 343</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 353</td>
<td>International Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 383</td>
<td>Introduction to Human-Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 393</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 478</td>
<td>Strategic Management Issues</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Only courses with grades of C- or better may be used as prerequisites or for Core or Major/Minor credit.

Majors
All students must complete the General BBA or one or more of the following majors:

1. Accounting Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 320</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 321</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 322</td>
<td>Income Taxation 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 323</td>
<td>Income Taxation 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 325</td>
<td>Intermediate Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 420</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 423</td>
<td>Accounting Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 424</td>
<td>Assurance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 425</td>
<td>Advanced Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 428</td>
<td>Management Issues in Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 315</td>
<td>Investments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 413</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Economics Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 309</td>
<td>Managing Personal Economic Wealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 310</td>
<td>Canadian Financial Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 320</td>
<td>Introduction to Mathematical Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 333</td>
<td>Economic and Business Statistics 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 350</td>
<td>Public Finance: Policy Topics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 355</td>
<td>International Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 360</td>
<td>Labour Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 365</td>
<td>Government and Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 367</td>
<td>Economic Analysis of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 370</td>
<td>Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 371</td>
<td>Economics of the Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 373</td>
<td>Forestry Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 374</td>
<td>Land Use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 384</td>
<td>Economic Analysis of Health Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 390</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 395</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 410</td>
<td>International Financial Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 411</td>
<td>Financial Institution Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 432</td>
<td>Econometrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 433</td>
<td>Forecasting in Business and Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 450</td>
<td>Economics of Taxation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 455</td>
<td>International Trade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 456</td>
<td>International Macroeconomics and Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 466</td>
<td>Industrial Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 472</td>
<td>Development Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 480</td>
<td>Transportation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

42 ECON/BUEC credits of which 24 must be at the 300 and 400 level with a minimum of 6 at the 400 level. BUEC 204 must be completed with a C+ or better or ECON 290 may be substituted. ECON 295 is required and ECON 390 or ECON 395 must be taken.

Note: BBA students cannot receive credit for ECON 309.

3. Finance Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 312</td>
<td>Introduction to Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 314</td>
<td>Financial Statement Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 315</td>
<td>Investments 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 415</td>
<td>Investments 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least five of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 326</td>
<td>Taxation for Decision Making</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 345</td>
<td>Personal Selling</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. Economics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 315</td>
<td>Investments 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least three of:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 314</td>
<td>Financial Statement Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 316</td>
<td>Canadian Securities and Investment Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 326</td>
<td>Taxation for Decision Making</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 410</td>
<td>Business Valuation and Restructuring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 411</td>
<td>Personal Financial Management 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 412</td>
<td>Personal Financial Management 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 417</td>
<td>Business Valuation and Restructuring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 416</td>
<td>Financial Institutions Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 418</td>
<td>International Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 419</td>
<td>Financial Institutions Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Finance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 362</td>
<td>Investments 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least three of:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 360</td>
<td>Financial Statement Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 361</td>
<td>Business Valuation and Restructuring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 410</td>
<td>Financial Institutions Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 412</td>
<td>International Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 413</td>
<td>Financial Institutions Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 414</td>
<td>Financial Institutions Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 415</td>
<td>Financial Institutions Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>BBUS 416</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 419</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. Human Resources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 381</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 384</td>
<td>Industrial Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 388</td>
<td>Teamwork In Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 392</td>
<td>Employment Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 481</td>
<td>Strategic Human Resource Staffing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 483</td>
<td>Compensation Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 484</td>
<td>Learning and Organizational Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 485</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Marketing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 343</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 347</td>
<td>Consumer Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 348</td>
<td>Marketing Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least five of:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 345</td>
<td>Professional Selling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 441</td>
<td>Services Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 443</td>
<td>Retail Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 445</td>
<td>E-Commerce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 446</td>
<td>Marketing Strategy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 447</td>
<td>International Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 448</td>
<td>Integrated Marketing Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 449</td>
<td>Business-to-Business Marketing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. General BBA

15 credits in 300 or 400 level BBUS/BUEC/ECON courses

Minors

Students have the option of completing one or more of the following minors:

1. Accounting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 320</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>BBUS 321</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least two of:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Income Taxation 1</td>
</tr>
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<td>BBUS 421</td>
<td>Accounting Theory</td>
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<td>BBUS 423</td>
<td>Assurance</td>
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<tr>
<td>BBUS 425</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 426</td>
<td>Public Sector Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 427</td>
<td>Forensic Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 428</td>
<td>Management Issues in Information Systems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Economics

12 credits of 300 and/or 400 level Economics (ECON or BUEC) excluding ECON 309.

3. Finance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 362</td>
<td>Investments 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least three of:</td>
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4. Human Resources

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<tr>
<td>BBUS 483</td>
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<td>BBUS 484</td>
<td>Learning and Organizational Development</td>
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<td>BBUS 486</td>
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5. Marketing

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<tr>
<td>BBUS 446</td>
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<tr>
<td>BBUS 447</td>
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<td>Integrated Marketing Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 449</td>
<td>Business-to-Business Marketing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. Public Relations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 331</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing and Editing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 453</td>
<td>Corporate and Organizational Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 455</td>
<td>Media and Public Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least one of:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 350</td>
<td>The News and Media Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 420</td>
<td>Special Writing – Financial Reporting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 430</td>
<td>Advance Writing and Editing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Degree Completion Requirements

Courses should be chosen so as to ensure that the following Degree Completion Requirements are satisfied.

1. Complete at least 120 semester credits including a minimum of 45 credits in non-BBUS courses.
2. Complete in the final 60 credits a minimum of 51 semester credits in Upper Division courses, including a minimum of 39 credits in BBUS/BUEC/ECON.
3. Complete at least four 400 level BBUS/BUEC/ECON courses including BBUS 478.
4. Complete all Lower Division Requirements, Core courses in 3rd and 4th Year, and a Major or General BBA.
5. Maintain an overall CGPA of at least 2.0, and grades of C- or better in all Core and Major/Minor or General BBA courses.
6. Notify the Program Advisor of their intent to graduate. Notification must take place prior to the drop/add deadline in the final semester of degree study.

Business Administration Degree Program Policies

1. Any course duplication (repeating a course) will require prior approval of the Program Advisor. Normally, no more than 3 courses may be duplicated; and only one duplication of a single course will be allowed. The highest grade achieved in duplicated courses will be used for CGPA calculations, but the student’s record will show all attempts.
2. Students who have advanced to the 3rd year of the BBA program and subsequently want to enrol in Upper Division courses offered at other university-level institutions must consult the Program Advisor. Credits for these courses may be applied toward the BBA degree only if prior written approval of the Program Advisor has been granted.
3. No more than 15 credits of Upper Division work completed at other university-level institutions may be counted toward completion of the Upper Division Requirements after being admitted to the BBA program.
4. At least 60 credits of the course work counted toward the 120 credits required for the BBA degree must be completed at TRU.

BBA Co-operative Education Option

Sample Co-op Time Pattern

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Winter</th>
<th>Summer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1</td>
<td>Academic 1</td>
<td>Academic 2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td>Academic 3</td>
<td>Academic 4</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 1</td>
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<td>Year 3</td>
<td>Academic 5</td>
<td>Academic 6</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>Academic 7</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 3</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 5</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 5</td>
<td>Academic Semester 8</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Co-op Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and usually extends the graduation date by a year. Advantages of the Co-op Option are that students get paid job experience in the field of their concentration or major and employers get exposure to potential future employees. Placement in the Co-op Option is competitive, with most Co-op employers located outside the Kamloops region. Students are not guaranteed job placement in any given work term.

Participation in the BBA Co-op Option is voluntary and admission is limited. Students normally apply in the fall semester of their 2nd year, but can apply in the fall semester of their 3rd year. Students will be chosen by a selection committee based on grades, completion of specific courses in the discipline, previous work/volunteer experience, and a letter of application. Successful students will participate in a course entitled Working to Learn which offers instruction in career development skills.

Applicants must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.67 (B-) to be admitted to and remain in the Co-op Option. Students must have completed 51 credits including ECON 190, ECON 195, BBUS 137, BBUS 221, BBUS 254, and BUEC 232 before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete three Co-op Work Terms to graduate with the Co-op Distinction, but no more than two Co-op Work Terms may be completed in the summer semester and their degree must end on an academic term.

Honours Degree Option

A Bachelor of Business Administration (Honours) Degree can be earned by maintaining a GPA of 3.00 or higher in 3rd and 4th year while either (i) completing additional upper level courses or (ii) writing a thesis.

Course route students should take four additional 3rd and 4th year courses in Business, Business Economics, Economics or an approved related area and must graduate with at least six 400 level BBUS, BUEC, ECON or approved related courses instead of the normal four.

Those interested in the Thesis Route must take two additional courses:

- BBUS 398-3 Business Research Methodology
- BBUS 498-9 Honours Thesis

Students will take BBUS 398 in the Winter Semester of 3rd year. BBUS 498 is a directed studies course in which students prepare a thesis under the supervision of a faculty member. The availability of the Thesis Route will be dependent on sufficient student demand and funding.

No grade in upper level courses can be lower than B- (GPA 2.67), although students can re-take courses once to meet the necessary grade requirement. To be admitted, students must have maintained a GPA of 3.0 or higher when meeting the Lower Division Requirements.

Double Degrees

Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science (BTACS) Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA)

General

Double degrees in both computing and business will provide graduates with a strong foundation from which to build a successful career in the information technology industry.

To earn double degrees, students must meet the requirements of both programs. This will not take eight years of study (four years for each degree) as many core and elective courses can be “double counted,” which means they can be used for credit in both programs. Through careful course selection, it is possible to complete these two degrees in just five years.

Admission Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 or Mature Student Status
- B.C. English 12 with a minimum 73% in the last 5 years; or LPI Test with Level 4 or better within the last 2 years; or completion of English 060; or completion of CESL 053, 054, and 057 with a grade of C+ or better; or minimum TOEFL score of 570 paper (230 computer); or minimum IELTS of 6.5; or minimum CAEL of 70
- B.C. Math 12 or Math 061 with a C+ or better

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics. Admission to both the BTACS and BBA degrees occurs at the 1st year level.
## Program Requirements

Students are encouraged to refer to the Bachelor of Business Administration and Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computer Science sections of this calendar for the specific requirements of each degree program.

For students entering directly into the BTACS/BBA degrees with no previous university education, the recommended program schedule would consist of:

### Lower Level Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Course Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>ENGL 110 or ENGL 111 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>ENGL 129 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 190 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ECON 195 3</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>MATH 107 3</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>BBUS 137 3</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>BBUS 254 3</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td>BUEC 232 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>BUEC 233 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>BBUS 238 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>BUEC 204 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Humanities Elective #1 3</td>
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<td>17</td>
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<td>COMP 123 3</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>COMP 223 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>COMP 138 or MATH 138 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>COMP 139 or MATH 139 3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Total 72</td>
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### Upper Level Requirements

<table>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>BBUS 303 3</td>
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<td>BBUS 331 3</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>BBUS 343 3</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>BBUS 351 3</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>BBUS 381 3</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>BBUS 393 3</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>BBUS 478 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>COMP 327 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>COMP 341 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>COMP 352 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>COMP 354 3</td>
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<td>13</td>
<td>COMP 361 3</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>COMP 491 3</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>Computing Elective #1 3</td>
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<td>18</td>
<td>Computing Elective #4 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Computing Elective #5 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Computing Elective #6 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-30</td>
<td>Business Major or General BBA 15-30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total 75-90</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The exact number of courses needed to meet Upper Level Requirements depends on the specialization that the student wishes to take in the BBA. Also, a total of four, 400-level BBUS/BUEC/ECON courses must be taken to graduate.

Humanities electives may come from English, Fine Arts, French, German, Japanese, Spanish, Speech, Theatre, History, Music and Philosophy. Social Sciences electives may be from Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Economics, Education, Geography (excluding GEOG 112, GEOG 122, GEOG 204, or GEOG 275), Political Studies, Psychology (excluding PSYC 210) and Sociology.

Science and Math electives can be from Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Physical Geography (GEOG 112, GEOG 122, GEOG 204, or GEOG 275), Geology, Math, Physics, Statistics, and Psychology.

Students can ladder into BTACS from the Computer Systems: Operations and Management Diploma (CSOM), and from the Accounting Technician Diploma and the Diploma in Management into the BBA. For these students, the program of study will be slightly different, so please consult with the BTACS or BBA Advisors to determine the exact courses to take.

## Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma

### Dean of the School of Business and Economics

YOUNG, MURRAY, B.A., M.B.A. (Indiana), Ph.D. (One)

### Chairpersons

RAHMAN, HAFIZ, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Jahangirnagar), M.A., Ph.D. (Man.), Chairperson, Economics

WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance, Chairperson, Management

### Program Advisor

TSIGARIS, PETER, B.Comm., M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Economics (250) 371-5732

### General

Associate Diplomas are awarded to recognize the achievements of students who have completed two years (60 credits) of academic work, of which at least 30 credits must have been completed at TRU. Associate status will be of particular value to students who do not subsequently complete a degree program at a university, or who enter the work force for a period of time before transferring to a university. Associate Diplomas are also intended to encourage people to pursue learning as a means of self-enrichment and lifelong development. This diploma is not to be confused with the 2-year diplomas offered as part of TRU’s career programs.

### Admission Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 or Mature Student Status
- B.C. English 12 with a minimum 73% in the last 5 years; or LPI Test with Level 4 or better within the last 2 years; or completion of English 060; or completion of CLES 053, CLES 054 and CLES 057 with a grade of C+ or better; or minimum TOEFL score of 570 paper (230 computer), or minimum IELTS of 6.5; or minimum CAEL of 70
- B.C. Math 12 or Math 061 with a C+ or better

### Program Requirements

To earn this associate diploma, students must complete the Lower Division Requirements of the Bachelors of Business Administration (on page 87) degree.
Minor in Management

Dean of the School of Business and Economics
YOUNG, MURRAY, B.A., M.B.A. (Indiana), Ph.D. (Ohio)

Chairpersons
RAHMAN, HAFIZ, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Jahangirnagar), M.A., Ph.D. (Man.), Chairperson, Economics
WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance, Chairperson, Management

Program Advisor
TSIGARIS, PETER, B.Comm., M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Economics
(250) 371-5732

General
Most professionals outside of business still require a strong foundation in the principles of management to be effective on the job. Whether it is budgeting "know how" needed to serve as team leader on a major TV documentary, selling skills required for working as a pharmaceutical company sales rep, or people skills used in selecting the programming staff at a computer graphics firm, the ability to manage effectively is important. The Minor in Management provides students outside of the Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) with the opportunity to acquire these needed skills.

Admission Requirements
The Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.), Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), and Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science (B.T.A.C.S.) have adopted the Minor in Management. Admission to these degree programs qualifies students for this minor.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematics for Business and Economics or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 110</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 114</td>
<td>Calculus 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 138</td>
<td>Discrete Data Structures for Computing Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 210</td>
<td>Analysis of Psychological Data or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 232</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 300</td>
<td>Biometrics or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 210</td>
<td>Analysis of Psychological Data or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 232</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 210</td>
<td>Analysis of Psychological Data or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 232</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 221</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 272</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 312</td>
<td>Introduction to Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 342</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 381</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional</td>
<td>300/400 BBUS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional</td>
<td>300/400 BBUS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional</td>
<td>300/400 BBUS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Business

General
Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Business are offered in the following areas:
- Accounting
- Finance
- Human Resource Management
- Marketing

Final approval for new post-baccalaureate diplomas in International Business and New Venture Development are pending.

The Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas are aimed at students with a non-business degree who want to return to university for one or two years to acquire a specialty in a functional area of business in order to gain entry-level employment. Students with a first degree in business, but who want to change their area of focus, may also complete a Post-Baccalaureate Diploma.

The Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas offers more extensive course work than a MBA in the specific functional area, which better prepares students for pursuing a professional designation upon graduation. It will also take less time to complete than a full BBA degree.

The Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas are also of interest to International students who want to come to Canada to learn English, gain exposure to the culture, and study in a compressed format. Many have already studied business in their own country and should receive exemptions that will reduce the length of the program.

Part-time study is welcomed.

Admission Requirements
1. Math 12 or MATH 061 or MATH 100 or equivalent with a C+ or better
2. ENGL 110 or equivalent with a C+ or better
3. A bachelor degree

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematics for Business and Economics or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 110</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 114</td>
<td>Calculus 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 138</td>
<td>Discrete Data Structures for Computing Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 210</td>
<td>Analysis of Psychological Data or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 232</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 300</td>
<td>Biometrics or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 210</td>
<td>Analysis of Psychological Data or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 232</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 210</td>
<td>Analysis of Psychological Data or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 232</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 221</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 272</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 312</td>
<td>Introduction to Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 320</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 321</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 322</td>
<td>Income Taxation 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 323</td>
<td>Income Taxation 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 325</td>
<td>Intermediate Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 393</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 423</td>
<td>Assurance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 428</td>
<td>Management Issues in Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least two of:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 314</td>
<td>Financial Statement Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 315</td>
<td>Investments 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 413</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 420</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 421</td>
<td>Accounting Theory</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Program Policies

1. Students must receive a C- or better in all courses
2. Courses can only be repeated once
3. Only two courses can be repeated
4. Students must take a minimum of six courses at TRU after exemptions to receive one of these post-baccalaureate diplomas.

Bachelor of Education (Elementary) Degree Program

Program Governance

Dean, School of Education

Chairperson, B.Ed. Program

Admission Requirements

Applicants for admission must satisfy Parts A, B, and C below.

Part A—B.Ed. Pre-admission Requirements

The Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program is a two-year program, which starts in September of each year. While it is recommended that applicants have a Bachelor’s degree from another Faculty (normally Arts or Science), applicants will be eligible for admission with a minimum of 90 credits acceptable to the School of Education, normally in arts, fine arts, mathematics, science, music, or physical education. Priority is not given to students who have a completed degree.

Pre-admission requirements:
1. 6 credits of English, including both literature and composition;
Part B—British Columbia College of Teachers Pre-admission Requirements

In addition to satisfying the B.Ed. pre-admission requirements, applicants should note that the British Columbia College of Teachers requires at least 30 senior credits in:

1. Any one of or any combination of art/visual arts, English, French language and literature, biology, chemistry, computer science, geography, geological science, history, home economics, mathematics, music, physics or technology studies (see “Policies of BCCT: P2.B.03”, BCCT website http://www.bctca.ca/about_us/bylaws_policies.aspx);

or

Any combination of subjects included in the British Columbia public school curriculum with a maximum of 12 credits in any single subject other than the subjects listed above (these are the subjects without an asterisk; see “Policies of BCCT: P2.B.03”).

2. Of the 30 senior credits required, no more than 18 credits may be of a studio or performance nature (e.g., physical education activity courses, music or theatre performance, or fine art studio).

The British Columbia College of Teachers regards as senior all third- and fourth-year courses, as well as courses not of an introductory nature that are completed following six credits of introductory coursework in the same subject area. For example, when a student completes TRU HIST 112 (3 credits) and HIST 122 (3 credits), then later completes HIST 202 (3 credits), HIST 202 will be regarded as a senior-level course. Note that the TRU requirement of 18 credits of third- and fourth-year courses still applies.

3. The British Columbia College of Teachers has the authority to issue teaching certificates under the B.C. Government Teaching Profession Act. Persons convicted of a criminal offence, or who have been given an absolute or conditional discharge, should write to the Registrar, B.C. College of Teachers for clarification of their status before undertaking a teacher education program.
Application Deadlines
Careful consideration will be given to all applicants who meet the minimum admission requirements. Application is made through Admissions, Registrar’s Office. No application will be considered by the Bachelor of Education Admissions Committee until ALL required documentation is received. Final grades are to be submitted as soon as they are available. Those applicants who are graduating from TRU need not submit their final grades, as these are available to the Committee. The deadline for the TRU application form is February 15, 2007. The deadline for the supplementary application and reference letters is March 1, 2007. All required forms and documents are to be sent by this date. Final transcripts deadline is May 25, 2007, if students are studying at an institution other than TRU.

All transcripts, reference letters, and the supplementary application form are to be submitted to Admissions, TRU, Box 3010, Kamloops, BC, V2C 5N3. An application will not be considered unless all required documents have been received.

Documents Required
1. TRU Application Form (the website for PASBC is https://app.pas.bc.ca)
2. Application Fee of $25.00 for all students new to TRU
3. B.Ed. Supplementary Application Form
4. Two confidential statements from “referees” qualified to attest to the applicant’s suitability for teaching
5. Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended except for TRU

Note: All required forms for 1, 3, and 4 above are included in the Admissions Package, available at TRU. Please contact Admissions in person, by mail, or by phone (250-828-5093) to obtain an application package, which also includes the admission requirements and the BC College of Teachers list of acceptable degrees.

The Bachelor of Education (Elementary) Program
The B.Ed. elementary program extends over two academic years of two terms each. Courses and associated school experiences are completed in a specified sequence.

After completing all program requirements, candidates are awarded the Bachelor of Education (Elementary) degree and are eligible to apply for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia College of Teachers.

Year 1, Term 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDPR 310</td>
<td>1 (44 hrs)</td>
<td>Practicum 1 (8 Wednesdays in October and November)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDCO 310</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Communications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDPY 310</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Child Development and Teaching</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDEF 310</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>History of Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDLL 310</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Language and Literacy 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDMA 310</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDPE 310</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Physical Education Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDTL 310</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Teaching and Learning 1</td>
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Year 1, Term 2

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDPR 320</td>
<td>2 (60 hrs)</td>
<td>Practicum 2 (final 2 weeks in Winter term)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDLL 320</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Language and Literacy 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDMA 320</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics 2</td>
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<td>EDSC 320</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Science Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDSO 320</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social Studies Methods</td>
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Year 2, Term 1 (course-work begins after EDPR 410)

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDPR 410</td>
<td>3 (90 hrs)</td>
<td>Practicum 3 (3 weeks at Sept. start)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDPD 410</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Personal Planning</td>
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<td>EDPY 410</td>
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<td>Special Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDTL 410</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Teaching and Learning 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDVP 410</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Drama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDVP 412</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDSL 420</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ESL/Second Languages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives
Note: The Electives may vary from year to year
Two Academic, Curriculum & Professional Electives to be taken in Year 2, Terms 1 & 2 selected from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDLL 415</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Children’s Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDPY 415</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Elementary Physical Education: Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDSC 415</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Environmental Education</td>
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<td>EDSO 415</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Global Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDIT 415</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Information Technology Across the Curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDVP 415</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Music Curriculum and Instruction: Elementary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDSC 416</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Problem Solving in Science and Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDEF 415</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social Foundations of Education: Gender and Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDPY 415</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Special Education: Specific Learning Disabilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDVP 416</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Visual and Performing Arts in Media and the Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total program requirements: 78 credits.

Some School of Education Academic Regulations
The following information is of special interest to applicants to the Bachelor of Education Program.

Academic Advising
First and second year students attending TRU should contact the Academic Advising Department at (250) 828-5075 to ensure they have selected the appropriate courses to meet the Bachelor of Education requirements. Third and fourth year students need to consult with their program advisor. Students are reminded that the 78 credits required for completion of the B.Ed. degree are counted from the point of admission to the program (Year 1, Term 1).
**Advancement**

A candidate must normally have passed all courses prescribed for each term before advancing to courses, including practica, prescribed for the next term.

**Designated Seats**

Given our commitment to diversity, five seats are designated each year for students from groups including Aboriginals, persons of colour, gay and lesbian persons, and persons with disabilities. Students admitted to these designated seats must meet all the requirements for admission to the B.Ed. program.

**Entrance Scholarships**

Thompson Rivers University makes available, through the TRU Foundation, a limited number of entrance scholarships for students entering this degree program. Further information is available through the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

**Oral and Written English Requirement**

A student may be asked to take the Test of Competence in Oral English as an admission requirement or at any time during the program. A student unable to pass the test will be requested to undertake remedial work in spoken English or be required to withdraw from the program. If it becomes evident that the standard of written English is unsatisfactory, a student must be prepared to take a written test determined by the program faculty.

**Part-Time Students**

Students are expected to complete the program on a full-time basis. However, a limited number of students may be admitted to complete the course work components of the program on a part-time basis. All practica, except that in Year 1, Term 1, must be completed on a full-time basis.

**Practica**

If you are admitted to the B.Ed. program, you will be asked to identify your preferences for geographic areas within the TRU region for your three-week and ten-week school practica. While an attempt is made to place you within the TRU region in a school district of your choice, only a limited number of placements are made in any one district. Please note that the majority of teacher candidates are placed outside the city of Kamloops. You must be prepared to accept any placement in one of the seven partner schools districts and to assume transportation and living costs. However, we do try hard to place you in the district of your choice.

**Program Advising and Counselling**

Students, whether entering their second year or applying for admission to the B.Ed. program, can arrange to meet with Dave Gulley, Education Advisor, B.Ed. Program. If they have specific questions or concerns regarding their admission or the program. Please phone (250-377-6048) or e-mail (edadvising@tru.ca) to make an appointment.

**Registration and Payment of Fees**

You will be notified in writing by the Registrar’s Office if you have been accepted into the B.Ed. program, or if you have been placed on the wait list. Once admitted, you will be asked to pay a $500.00 commitment fee in order to reserve your place in the program. Students who do not pay their commitment fee will forfeit their reserved place in the program; those on the waiting list will be extended offers of admission.

**Transfer Students**

Students who have completed their minimum 90 credits or their degrees at other colleges or universities are considered on the same basis as students currently attending TRU.

**Volunteer or Paid Experience with Children**

A supplementary application form asks you to describe your volunteer experiences and to discuss how they have influenced your decision to become a teacher. We are interested in how you have made connections between your volunteer experiences and what you have learned about yourself as a potential teacher. You must have completed a minimum of 100 hours of volunteer or paid experience with groups of elementary school-aged children. These hours must be completed prior to your admission into the program. Because school-based experiences are so closely related to your focus within the B.Ed. program, you are encouraged to seek opportunities in elementary school settings.

**Withdrawal and Re-admission**

Candidates who begin the Extended Practica (EDPR 410 and EDPR 420) are not permitted to drop these courses from their records. Those who do not complete the practica satisfactorily, and who qualify for neither a supplemental nor a deferred practicum will be assigned a failing grade and will normally be required to discontinue or to withdraw from the program.

After one year, candidates required to discontinue may appeal to the School of Education for permission to re-enrol. Their appeal must include evidence of their having satisfied any conditions set at the time they were required to discontinue.

Candidates who withdraw from the program voluntarily will not be entitled automatically to return; each request for reinstatement will be considered by an Admissions Committee along with other applications.

Candidates who for any reason fail to complete all requirements of the program within a four year period will not be readmitted; they may, however, submit new applications for admission. If they are admitted, they will receive no advance credit for courses completed previously.

**Course Descriptions**

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

**TRU Teacher Education Program Description**

Website (http://www.tru.ca/programs_courses/sub_pages/university-degrees.html)

Thompson Rivers University offers a Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program, which integrates two years of theoretical and pedagogical study with school experiences. Teacher candidates who successfully complete all the program requirements receive a Bachelor of Education degree and qualify for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia College of Teachers. This degree and certification qualifies the graduate to teach grades K-12 in B.C. public schools.

When selecting students for the B.Ed. program, the Admissions Committee considers: (a) academic background and performance, (b) experience with groups of elementary school-aged children, (c) the contents of the supplementary application form, (d) recommendations from two referees, (e) the results of a spontaneous writing session, and (f) an interview of approximately 20 minutes duration with 2-3 members of the B.Ed. program faculty. The weighting of the elements of the application is as follows: 40% - item (a) (GPA); 60% - items (b) to (f).
Introduction
This four year Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA) degree is shaped around a
core curriculum of conventional Studio and Art History offerings, but
with the option to pursue a program stream in the area of Gallery
Studies is currently under development. As a whole, the TRU degree
encourages an approach to learning which is inter-disciplinary in nature
and which, in this manner, takes advantage of the many facets of the
University community. A student completing the degree may pursue
many employment or further educational opportunities.

Program Requirements
The BFA degree is comprised of a minimum of 120 credits (the
equivalent of four years of full-time study). The first 60 credits are
usually earned by completing the TRU Visual Arts Diploma. The
remaining 60 credits are earned by completing a combination of lower
and upper level course work in Studio, as well as History and Theory of
Art subject areas, within Fine Arts and other academic disciplines.

Students wishing to enter this program should seek the advice of an
Academic Advisor and may also wish to consult with the Chair of Visual
and Performing Arts. Academic Advisors will be able to help students
with an appropriate selection of courses towards completion of the
Visual Arts Diploma and Degree programs. Interested students should
apply as early as possible, and should be aware that April 15th is the
final deadline. Those wishing to qualify for advanced enrollment via a
Portfolio submission must do so by April 1st and should contact the
Department Chair for Portfolio guidelines.

Studio and Art History Offerings
TRU is equipped with extensive studios for courses in Ceramics, Design,
Drawing, Painting, Photography, Printmaking (etching, lithography and
silkscreen), and Sculpture, as well as Directed Studies in each of these
studio areas. While instruction is offered in each of these areas, we
encourage students to work across these disciplines as well,
particularly in the fourth year Directed Studies offerings. Courses in
these areas, as well as courses in historical, modern and contemporary
Art History and Theory make up the core of the TRU BFA. In addition,
TRU’s Visual Arts facilities also include an Art Gallery for student, faculty
and other exhibitions. Students are encouraged to take part in Gallery
activities through the submission of work for scheduled exhibitions,
and are invited to consider proposing exhibitions for the Gallery as well.
The Gallery is also used as a venue for presenting the work of artists
from across Canada who come to TRU as part of our Canada Council
funded Visiting Artist program.

Gallery Studies
Gallery Studies courses are available for third and fourth year
programming, and are intended to allow the student to take courses
towards, and possibly specialize in, the area of Gallery Studies. These
courses are offered in affiliation with the Kamloops Art Gallery. Courses
in this area include ones such as Gallery Management and Public Art,
which provide the student with an understanding of the nature of
gallery infrastructures and programming at the local, regional, national,
and international levels, as well as the economic structure and impact
of Arts communities. Other courses, in Curating and Exhibition
Installation, deal more specifically with the planning and implementing
of exhibitions, with the TRU Visual Arts Gallery and the Kamloops Art
Gallery as potential teaching spaces. A Directed Studies in Gallery
Studies at the fourth year will allow the student to pursue topics of
interest in greater depth.

Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree Program

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12, or equivalent, or mature student status
- 73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (written
  within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the
  L.P.I. (written within the last 2 years) or completion of ENGL 060, or
  completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with C+, or better.

General Requirements

- Proof of Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status if the
  applicant is not born in Canada
- Official transcripts of previous secondary and/or post-secondary
  education records.

Optional Portfolio Review for Advanced Registration

Portfolio Requirements

- A single sheet with the applicant’s full name, address and
telephone number, student number and a list of portfolio contents.
- Ten to fifteen artworks, or good quality photographic reproductions
  on paper, slides, or in jpeg files on cd rom that demonstrate the
  applicant’s abilities in such fundamental areas as drawing, painting
  and/or three dimensional art media and indicate a breadth of
  interests.
- A single sheet which outlines the applicant’s educational goals and
  areas of interest.
- A copy of the applicant’s secondary and/or post-secondary
  transcripts.
- A clearly labelled (name, address and telephone number of the
  applicant) portfolio suitable for protecting its contents.

Portfolio Review Process
We offer an optional Portfolio Review process, which, with successful
submissions, will allow the applicant to enroll in Visual Arts Courses in
advance of regular admission deadlines. This will provide greater
assurance that the applicant is able to enroll in their desired courses.
Applicants eligible for the Portfolio Review must be full-time Visual Arts
students, intending to take three or more Visual Arts courses in each of
the Fall and Winter semesters. Applicants will be informed of the
Review Committee’s decision prior to the start of the normal registration
process. Students whose portfolio is not accepted, may continue to
enroll in Visual Arts courses according to the normal registration
process. Interested applicants may contact the department
Chairperson for additional information.

Application Procedure
Admissions encourages you to submit an "Application for Admission" form and related documentation as soon as you complete each of the
requirements. However, the minimum documentation, which will be
accepted, is as follows:

- The $25 application processing fee if you have never attended TRU
  before
- A completed "Application for Admission" form
- An official transcript of interim or final grades
Graduation Requirements for a Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree

The BFA degree requires completion of a minimum of 120 credits.

1. General Educational Requirements: 24 credits
   - 6 credits first year English: e.g. ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121
   - 12 credits selected from three of the following areas:
     Humanities: e.g. Film Studies, History, Modern Languages, Music, Philosophy, Religious Studies, Theatre
     Social Sciences: e.g. Anthropology, Economics, Geography, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology
     Math/Science: In addition to courses offered by Math and Science departments, this requirement may be met by additional courses with a lab component, potentially including such disciplines as Computing Science, Physical Geography, Statistics
   - 6 credits of academic elective: Students must take 6 credits at any level in any approved academic discipline. Students may take up to three of these credits from Fine Arts courses in Art History or Art Theory

2. History and Theory of Art (HTA) Requirements: 18 credits
   - Required HTA courses are: VISA 111, VISA 112, VISA 499
   - 18 credits in Art History or Theory: 9 of these credits must be selected from third and fourth year offerings

3. Studio Requirements: 78 credits
   To complete a BFA degree, students must have 78 credits of Studio, 39 or which must be at the third and fourth year. Students intending to complete their program of studies in Studio Art should take VISA 491 (12 credits). Students intending to complete their program of studies in Gallery Studies should take VISA 492 (12 credits). Gallery Studies require six less credits in third year studio courses but six more credits in third year HTA courses to make up the 39 upper level credit requirements.
   - Required studio courses are: VISA 101, VISA 102, VISA 103, VISA 121, VISA 491

Course Requirements

Below is an example of a typical 4-year program plan

Year 1 (Foundation Year): 30 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 111</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 121</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 111</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 103</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 112</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 122</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2: 30 credits

- 2nd Year Art History or Theory: 3
- 2nd Year Studio courses: 24
- Academic Elective or Art History/Theory: 3
- Total: 30

Year 3: 30 credits

- 3rd Year Art History or Theory: 3
- 3rd Year Studio courses in at least two areas: 21
- Academic Elective: 6
- Total: 30

Year 4: 30 credits

- 3rd Year Studio courses: 6
- VISA 491: 12
- VISA 499: 6
- Academic Elective: 6
- Total: 30

Total Program Requirements: 120

Students wishing to complete the BFA program should consult the Department Chair or Visual Art Coordinator or BFA program advisor.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Bachelor of Journalism Degree Program

Program Governance

Dean of Arts
SHEEDE, ULRICH, Staatsexamen (U Mannheim/Germany), M.A., Ph.D. (Waterloo)

Chairperson
BASS, ALAN, B.A., (Toronto), M.A., (York), Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Journalism

Introduction

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) offers an intensive Bachelor of Journalism degree that blends theory and skill development and trains students for jobs as journalists and communication specialists. The practical side of the program focuses on writing, editing, interviewing, photography and working with new technology to produce print and online publications. The theory side of the program emphasizes ethics, media law, decision-making and critical thinking. The Degree prepares students for careers in newspapers, magazines and other news organizations or to work in the communication and media liaison departments of government agencies, corporations and non-profit and advocacy organizations. Students have the opportunity to work with professors who are experienced journalists and state of the art equipment in a program that encourages students to develop the professional and entrepreneurial skills they need to flourish in a changing media environment.
Admission Requirements

There are two ways to enter the Bachelor of Journalism Degree Program, The Regular Program and the Post-Diploma Degree Program. The School of Journalism also offers a Post-Baccalaureate Diploma option for students who already have degrees.

Most students enter the Bachelor of Journalism program under the Regular Program after completing two years (60 credits) of Liberal Arts prerequisites at any college or university in British Columbia or Canada. Students who already have Bachelor degrees in other disciplines can also enter the Regular Program and earn the Bachelor of Journalism degree after completing 60 credits. Students entering the Regular Program may also choose to earn a Major in Public Relations while completing the journalism degree.

Entry into the Post-Diploma Degree Program is designed for those who hold a journalism or similar diploma that provides a suitable foundation for the Degree.

All programs may include a paid or unpaid summer internship; in the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma Program an internship of at least 12 weeks is required for graduation. All students are encouraged to interview for summer internship positions at newspapers, magazines, government agencies and corporations. During the Fall and Winter semesters, students are encouraged to volunteer for short-term internships with local papers and other publications.

Qualified students may enter any of the programs on a part-time basis and, with the consent of the Journalism Program Chair, students from other disciplines may take journalism courses.

Most TRU Bachelor of Journalism students take a mix of Journalism and Liberal Arts courses. Students in the TRU Bachelor of Journalism (Public Relations Major) take a mix of Journalism and Business courses. These requirements reflect the value that TRU places on a broadly based education in the Humanities, the Social Sciences, Business and the Sciences. Students applying for admission to the Bachelor of Journalism program should have their credentials reviewed by the Program Chair to ensure that they satisfy prerequisites and GPA requirements.

Prospective students are required to demonstrate reasonable keyboarding skills and submit a writing sample and may be asked to complete a pre-enrolment interview. Students are also encouraged to gain volunteer experience in the field before applying to the program. Students may also be given a short writing-skills test to assess their writing ability.

The School of Journalism usually receives more applications than it has spaces available each year. Admission is competitive: Some applicants who satisfy the minimum requirements may not find a place in the program. Preference is given to those whose post-secondary studies show evidence of strong writing skills; a good understanding of Canadian history, politics and economy; strong problem solving and critical thinking abilities; good oral communication and interpersonal skills; an understanding of visual design; and a general familiarity with computers.

Program Options

Bachelor of Journalism – The Regular Program

Length: 4 semesters (60 credits after entry at Year III)

Prerequisites: Entry into the Bachelor of Journalism is available to students who have completed two years, or the equivalent of 60 credits, of pre-journalism course work at any college or university in British Columbia or in other parts of Canada. We recommend that students planning to enter the Bachelor of Journalism program select a pre-journalism program that includes a wide range of topics, depth in Canadian content and several writing-intensive courses. In particular, we recommend at least 6 credits of English and Composition (including at least one second-year course); 6 credits of history and/or political science and a range of other courses drawn from the humanities and social sciences (Canadian studies, languages, geography, philosophy, sociology, psychology, anthropology), economics, business, math, science and visual and performing arts. For students lacking the requisite breadth of courses, or fewer than 60 credit hours, admission may be approved conditionally, but no student will be admitted with fewer than 54 credits of course work, normally drawn from a range of liberal arts disciplines. Depending upon the student’s interests, other course mixes may be allowed.

Bachelor of Journalism Program - Years III and IV

Students normally take 48 credits of journalism courses and 12 liberal arts electives over a two-year period, with required journalism courses distributed as follows: (1) 12 core course credits plus (2) a minimum of 6 credits in beat reporting, (3) a minimum of 6 credits in technology and production, (4) a minimum of 6 credits in critical issues and theory and (5) a minimum of 6 credits in specialized courses. The remaining journalism courses and electives are selected in consultation with the Program Chair.

The following table lists courses by area. Please note: Some courses are not offered every year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area 1</th>
<th>Core Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 320</td>
<td>Journalism Skills and Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 331</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing and Editing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 452</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 470</td>
<td>Media Law and Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum credits in Core Courses (Area 1) 12
Bachelor of Journalism Program - Year III & IV - Liberal Arts Electives

In Years III and IV of the Bachelor of Journalism program, students in the Regular Program are generally required to take 12 credits in 300-400 level Liberal Arts courses (6 in Year III, 6 in Year IV). In consultation with the Journalism Program Chair, students should use these electives to either develop a particular specialty, or help fill in gaps in their general knowledge.

For instance, students seeking to enhance their writing skills may develop a concentration in courses offered through the English Department’s Rhetoric and Professional Writing Option. Similarly, the Departments of Philosophy, History, Geography, Sociology and Political Science offer a number of 300 and 400 level courses that would enable students to enhance their knowledge of Canadian history, politics and social structure.

Bachelor of Journalism Program - Years III & IV - Major in Public Relations

In Years III and IV of the Bachelor of Journalism Program (Major in Public Relations), students are required to meet the regular BJOUR program requirements but are not required to take Arts electives. Instead, students must include as part of their course work 24 credits from the Journalism and Business programs, as outlined below.

Bachelor of Journalism (Public Relations Major)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Journalism Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 455</td>
<td>Media and Public Relations 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 453</td>
<td>Organizational and Corporate Communication 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus six credits selected from:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 305</td>
<td>Introduction to Media and Journalism in Canada 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 350</td>
<td>The News Business 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Area 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beat Reporting</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 420</td>
<td>Beat Reporting: Arts and Culture 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 420</td>
<td>Beat Reporting: Politics 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 420</td>
<td>Beat Reporting: Business and Economics 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 420</td>
<td>Beat Reporting: Justice 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 420</td>
<td>Beat Reporting: Sports 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum credits in Beat Reporting (Area 2)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Area 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Technology and Production</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 311</td>
<td>Layout and Pagination 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 410</td>
<td>Online Journalism 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 412</td>
<td>Newspaper Production 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 451</td>
<td>Photojournalism 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 454</td>
<td>Magazine Writing and Production 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum credits in Technology and Production</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Area 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Critical Issues and Theory</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 305</td>
<td>Media History and Theory 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 340</td>
<td>National and International Media 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 350</td>
<td>The News Business 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 431</td>
<td>Literary Journalism 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 453</td>
<td>Corporate and Organizational Communications 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 458</td>
<td>Alternative Media 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum credits in Critical Issues and Theory</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Area 5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specialized Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 415</td>
<td>Writing About Science and Nature 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 421</td>
<td>Freelance Writing 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 430</td>
<td>Advanced Editing 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 455</td>
<td>Media and Public Relations 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 459</td>
<td>Outlaw Journalists 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum credits in Specialized Courses</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Area 5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Critical Issues and Theory</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 305</td>
<td>Media History and Theory 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 340</td>
<td>National and International Media 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 350</td>
<td>The News Business 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 431</td>
<td>Literary Journalism 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 453</td>
<td>Corporate and Organizational Communications 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 458</td>
<td>Alternative Media 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum credits in Critical Issues and Theory</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Journalism - Post-diploma Degree Program (for Foundational Diploma Holders)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Length</th>
<th>4 semesters, (60 credits after entry at Year III)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Admission Requirements</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Journalism Courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-Diploma Degree Program students will generally require a minimum of 12 credits of journalism courses in Year III and a minimum of 12 credits of journalism in Year IV.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B Liberal Arts Courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In consultation with the Program Chair, Post-Diploma Degree Program students will ensure they have credit for the TRU courses or their equivalents described in the table below before proceeding to Year IV. Once these requirements have been met, students will also complete a minimum of nine credits of upper level Liberal Arts courses chosen in consultation with the Journalism Program Chair.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRU Course | Title | Credits |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Prose Fiction 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Poetry 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 114</td>
<td>Introduction to Drama 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Drama and Poetry 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Canadian History 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 111</td>
<td>History of Canada, 1867 to the Present 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 111</td>
<td>The Government and Politics of Canada 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 111</td>
<td>Critical Thinking 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCIENCE</td>
<td>Any 1st or 2nd year Science Course 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Liberal Arts Credits Year III Post-Diploma Degree Program 9

Year IV – Post-Diploma Degree Program

A. Journalism Courses

Post-Diploma Degree Program students will complete a minimum of 12 credits of journalism courses in Year IV, selected in consultation with the Program Chair.
B. Liberal Arts Courses
Post-Diploma Degree Program students will be required to complete a minimum of nine credits of upper level Liberal Arts courses, chosen in consultation with the Journalism Program Chair.

The Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Journalism

For Degree Holders: The Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Journalism

The Post-Baccalaureate Diploma option, though not as extensive as the full Bachelor of Journalism degree program, is designed for those students who already hold a university degree and who wish to complete a concentrated professional program in one year. The School of Journalism reserves a maximum of six seats for the post-baccalaureate diploma option and thus entry is highly competitive.

Length: 2 semesters + a credit internship (33 credits)

Admission Requirements:
1. Baccalaureate degree with evidence of outstanding achievement in the final two years of the degree (e.g., high academic standing, strong letters of reference, etc.)
2. work or volunteer experience in journalism or a related field is highly recommended
3. a selection interview with program faculty
4. a writing sample

Students pursuing the post-baccalaureate diploma must complete 33 credits and an internship. Each student’s program will be developed in consultation with the Program Chair.

The following courses are required as core courses in the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma Program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 320</td>
<td>Journalism Skills and Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 452</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 470</td>
<td>Media Law and Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Core Course Credits 9

Students in Post-Baccalaureate Diploma Program must also complete a 12-week internship (paid or unpaid) and a credit internship course, JOUR 399, to graduate. Students are responsible for finding an internship position. TRU assumes no responsibility for placing students in internship positions. Students who are unable to complete the internship component may transfer their journalism credits to the regular two-year degree program.

Application Deadlines
Applications for the September 2006 enrolment will be accepted beginning October 1, 2005. Early admission begins February 15, 2006. Students are advised to apply early. We will continue to accept applications until the program fills.

Please read the admission requirements carefully.

General inquiries are welcome. Please contact the Journalism Program Advisor by calling (250) 371-5924.

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Journalism

See the Bachelor of Journalism Degree Program (on page 98) section in this calendar for more information.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Degree Program

Program Description

In a world where specialization is the norm in university training for careers in the natural resource professions, the demand from industry and government agencies is increasingly for professionals who are generalists. The BNRS program addresses this need by providing a course of study that is unique in its scope and purpose. The program consists of 120 credits which can be completed in four or five years on a full-time basis or up to seven years on a part-time basis once admitted to the program.

The purpose of the BNRS degree program is to prepare students for careers in a wide range of natural resource sector jobs and for further academic study in graduate school. The program goals are met by providing a unique combination of courses covering biology, ecology, scientific methods, and sector-specific resource management skills in a cooperative education format. Students will learn problem solving, oral and written communication skills, and integration of various disciplines in both an independent and team environment.
By understanding the scientific, economic, and social basis of natural resource issues, graduates of the program will be able to effectively interface between diverse interest groups, all having a stake in how our terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems are managed.

Courses and field work dealing with management of the various sectors give students technical skills in a wide variety of management disciplines. Upon graduation, students will have acquired a wide range of technical abilities in assessing the status of ecosystems. This assessment covers aspects such as forestry, fisheries, range, and wildlife management.

Possible areas of employment after completion of the BNRS degree include resource management and planning for government or industry, operational forestry, and teaching. In addition, the degree will qualify students for academic studies at the graduate level.

Admission Requirements

Academic Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent, or Mature student status or previous post secondary experience
  1. B.C. English 12 with a minimum grade of “B” within the last 5 years, or LPI with at least level 4 within the last 2 years or completion of ENGL 060.
  2. B.C. Biology 11 (or BIOL 050), Chemistry 11 (or CHEM 050), Principles of Mathematics 12 (or MATH 061) and Physics 11 (or PHYS 050) with at least C+. Students with Biology 12 (BIOL 060 or BIOL 062), Chemistry 12 (CHEM 060) and Physics 12 (PHYS 060) will be given preference.
  3. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 each year.

Documentation Required

- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational records.
- Proof of Citizenship or Landed Immigrant status.

Entry Levels, Promotion and Transfer Credit

Entry into the Program can be at the first, second or third year levels. There is no entry into the program at year 4. Promotion from year to year will require a minimum grade of C in all required NRSC, FRST, ENGL and BIOL courses. Course equivalencies from other institutions will be based upon the B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent, or Mature student status or previous post secondary experience

For students interested in certification by a professional association, TRU is seeking accreditation for selected specific courses from the Association of British Columbia Professional Foresters. Completion of the BNRS degree fulfills the academic requirements of the B.C. Institute of Agrologists and Professional Biologists. As well, students wishing to enter a teaching program at the secondary level can do so with an additional 6 credits of upper level biology courses. Please see the chairperson before planning electives.

TRU is an equal opportunity educational institution, and encourages applications from women, First Nations students, challenged students, visible minorities, and international students who wish to pursue a degree in Natural Resource Science.

Students accepted into the Co-op program must participate in a “Working to Learn” course which offers instruction in job search skills and workplace professionalism. Refer to the Co-operative Education section of the calendar for detailed information on Co-op policies and procedures and tuition fees.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Sample Co-op Four-Year Time Pattern:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sept-Dec</th>
<th>Jan-April</th>
<th>May-Aug</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 1</td>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td>Year 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>Year 5</td>
<td>Year 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Semester 5</td>
<td>Academic Semester 6</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 7</td>
<td>Year 8</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Sample Co-op Five-Year Time Pattern:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sept-Dec</th>
<th>Jan-April</th>
<th>May-Aug</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 1</td>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td>Year 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>Year 5</td>
<td>Year 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-op Work Term 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 5</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 7</td>
<td>Year 8</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Limitation of Enrolment

All applications received by the deadline (March 1) will be evaluated on the basis of G.P.A. and additional documentation stating interest in natural resources and previous outdoor experience. Applicants must attach a resume or cover letter to the Application form. Applicants will be notified if an interview is required.

Application Procedure

The required documentation is:
- $25.00 Application Processing Fee if you have never attended TRU
- A completed Application for Admission form and questionnaire
- Note: Applications Deadline is March 1
- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary courses or official interim grades

Please telephone the Admissions Department at (250) 828-5093 if you have any questions.
### Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 1</th>
<th>Semester 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111</td>
<td>BIOL 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110</td>
<td>COMP 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRST 112</td>
<td>ECON 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 115</td>
<td>FRST 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 111</td>
<td>AGSC 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 190</td>
<td>ENGL 111**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110</td>
<td>or Introduction To Prose Fiction</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 15 credits  
Total 15 credits

** see the department Chairperson before selecting an elective

** Students achieving a grade of B or higher in ENGL 110 will not be required to take ENGL 111. Students not taking ENGL 111 must take a 3 credit elective.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 3</th>
<th>Semester 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 300</td>
<td>CHEM 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110</td>
<td>ENGL 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRST 200</td>
<td>FRST 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRST 210</td>
<td>FRST 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 223</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 16 credits  
Total 15 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 5</th>
<th>Semester 6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 320</td>
<td>BIOL 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 326</td>
<td>Population Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 370</td>
<td>Benefit Cost Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON 371</td>
<td>Economics of the Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON 373</td>
<td>Forest Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON 373</td>
<td>Land Use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of:</td>
<td>NRSC 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*(If RPF all three)</td>
<td>Diversity and Ecology of the Vertebrates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 402</td>
<td>NRSC 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 403</td>
<td>Range Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 413</td>
<td>NRSC 317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Ichthyology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Registered Professional Forester</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 15 credits  
Total 15 credits

### Entry to Program for Technology Graduates

B.C. Forestry or Natural Resource Technology graduates who achieve at least a 65% overall average, including a minimum of 70% or a "B-" in Computing, Measurements and Statistics courses, will take the following courses in the first year of the BNRS program. Following successful completion of these courses, students will enter Year 3. Technology graduates will have 2 electives in the Program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111</td>
<td>BIOL 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110</td>
<td>CHEM 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 190</td>
<td>ENGL 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRST 112</td>
<td>FRST 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRST 210</td>
<td>FRST 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 223</td>
<td>electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19 credits  
15 credits

### Electives

There is a possibility of 15 elective credits in the Program. Any University level credit course is acceptable as an elective, except those with equivalent content to core program courses. Selection of electives should be discussed with the Program Coordinator.

### Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

### Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Honours Program

**Program Description**

The Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) Honours Program is designed for students who demonstrate academic excellence, and who wish to develop their scientific skills by conducting an individual research project under the supervision of a faculty member. The program will be especially appealing to students contemplating graduate studies following the completion of the undergraduate degree. Upon successful completion of the program, students would receive the “With Honours” distinction on their degree, and assign to their name the title “BNRS (Hons.).”
It will be the responsibility of the student to approach faculty members regarding supervision. Department faculty will be under no formal obligation to supervise Honours students, and our departmental policy will be that faculty should supervise no more than two Honours students at a time. Thus, neither the Department of Natural Resource Sciences nor Thompson Rivers University will be obliged to identify a supervisor, even in the event that the student meets the academic criteria needed for entry into the Honours Program.

Thesis supervision by scientists external to the Department of Natural Resource Sciences may be permitted under certain conditions. The first step will be a letter submitted to the Department, by the student, outlining the proposed research and the credentials of the proposed supervisor. Consideration of the proposed external supervisor will be made jointly by the full-time department faculty, and decisions will be final. The faculty may request a letter and CV from the potential supervisor, in order to ensure he or she possesses the necessary credentials, and that he or she recognizes the responsibility associated with the supervision of an Honours thesis.

Selection of Thesis Project

The selection of the thesis project is the responsibility of the student and the thesis supervisor. The general criteria is that the thesis should present a piece of individual, original research that contributes to scientific knowledge. The student should work closely with the supervisor, and he or she should take the lead role in the collection and analysis of the data. Identification of the thesis project should be accomplished at the very latest by the end of September, and a written Thesis Project Plan must be submitted to the student’s supervisor and the Honours Coordinator by the end of the sixth week of classes in September.

Selection of the Thesis Examining Committee

The Thesis Examining Committee shall be composed of the Honours Program Coordinator, the thesis supervisor, and at least one other faculty member from TRU, or under special conditions, a scientist or authority from outside the TRU community. In cases where the Honours Program Coordinator also is the thesis supervisor, then an additional faculty member will be appointed to the committee.

A form listing the tentative title of the thesis and the Thesis Examining Committee must be submitted to the Honours Program Coordinator before the end of the Fall semester.

Admission Requirements

Students pursuing a BNRS degree normally will apply for admission into the Honours Program prior to completion of Year 3. This will be in April for non co-op students or in December for co-op students. A decision on the application by the Department of Natural Resource Sciences will be rendered after grades for their final Year 3 semester have been tabulated.

Requirements for Acceptance into the Program

Year 4 standing: The student must have completed all courses in the first, second and third year of the BNRS program.

The student must maintain a GPA of 3.33 during their first, second and third years in the BNRS program.

Supervision: A full-time faculty member (lecturer) from the Department of Natural Resource Sciences must agree to act as supervisor for the student’s thesis.

Course Requirements

Honours students will take the following courses in the last year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 7</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 321</td>
<td>Range Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 322</td>
<td>Wildlife Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 410</td>
<td>Fisheries Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 414</td>
<td>Policy and Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 424</td>
<td>Research Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 498</td>
<td>Honours Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 499</td>
<td>Honours Thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong> 17 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 8</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Cultural Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ANTH 214</td>
<td>Canadian Native Peoples</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ANTH 260</td>
<td>Minorities in the Modern World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ANTH 219 in Fall</td>
<td>Ancient North Americans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 411</td>
<td>Watershed Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 421</td>
<td>Conflict Resolution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 498</td>
<td>Honours Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 499</td>
<td>Honours Thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong> 16 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum credits required to graduate with the BNRS (Hons) degree: 125

Bachelor of Science Degree Program

Program Governance

Dean of Science

Chairpersons
PAWEWSKA, RYSZARD, M.Sc.Eng., Ph.D. (Wroclaw), Associate Professor, Chairperson, Computing Science
KLEIN, KEN, B.Sc. (Hons.), M.Sc. (Windsor), Geology, Chairperson, Physical Sciences
COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen’s), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (U of U), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences
ROLLANS, SHANE, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Alta.), Ph.D. (Waterloo), Assistant Professor, Mathematics & Statistics

B.Sc. Program Advisor
LITTLE, ERIC R., B.Sc. (U of Vic.), M.P.M., Ph.D. (S.F.U.), Biological Sciences and B.Sc. Advisor

Introduction

The Bachelor of Science program is a rigorous program that provides students with both depth and breadth in their science education and emphasizes the acquisition of communication skills and promotes computer literacy. The program also provides flexibility so that students may pursue interests in disciplines outside their area of specialization.

TRU offers three routes to a Bachelor of Science degree: a Major in a specific discipline or disciplines, an Honours program in a specific discipline (currently available only in Biology and Chemical Biology), or a General Science degree.
General Information

Admission Requirements:

Students entering the Bachelor of Science program are required to complete English 110, along with specific science courses, which vary depending on the student’s intended major. (See below for details.) Prerequisites for English 110 are 73% on combined English 12 and Government exam in the last five years, or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or completion of English 060 or completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a grade of C+ or better.

Bachelor of Science majors have specific first year course requirements. It is strongly recommended that students become familiar with the prerequisite requirements for these courses before applying for admission. In general, the minimum prerequisite requirements for BSc programs are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology (all Majors)</td>
<td>Biology 11 or 12 with C+ or better</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Science</td>
<td>Chemistry 11 or Chem 050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Principles of Math 12 with C+ or better within the</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Chemistry</td>
<td>past 2 years or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing Science</td>
<td>Physics 11 or Physics 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Principles of Math 12 with C+ or better within the</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical Sciences</td>
<td>past 2 years or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>Physics 11 or Physics 113</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These are the minimum requirements. Several major programs recommend courses with more stringent prerequisite requirements. Prospective students should become familiar with the course requirements for their intended major and consult the individual course descriptions for specific prerequisite requirements. Students may upgrade their prerequisites while enrolled in the Bachelor of Science program.

To ensure a good selection of courses, it is recommended that applicants apply as soon as possible after October 1. Applicants should be aware that timetabling and registration workshops are available on-line for help in determining courses required. Applicants can also take advantage of the Step One and Group Advising sessions offered throughout the school year to help make the process of applying and determining program requirements easier to understand. Please contact Academic Advising at (250) 828-5075 for more information. Students intending to transfer to TRU or from TRU to other institutions should check the BC Transfer Guide (http://www.bccat.bc.ca) to ensure the courses taken will transfer.

Program Advising

Students in the first and second years of the B.Sc. program should choose their 100-200 level courses in consultation with Academic Advisors in order to meet the basic requirements and the specific prerequisite requirements for the 300-400 level courses for each Major. After completing 30 credits, but before completing 60 credits, students will be required to meet with the B.Sc. Advisor and declare a Major. The B.Sc. Advisor will assist each student in selecting 300-400 level courses to meet the graduation requirements for each Major. Computing Science students will meet with the Computing Science Advisor prior to meeting the B.Sc. Advisor for course planning.

Majors Program

The Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Majors program is intended for students wishing to specialize in a single field of science. This may lead to graduate study if a sufficiently high standing is obtained.

The courses available in the B.Sc. Majors program also meet the course requirements for entry into a variety of professional programs such as Dentistry, Medicine, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Rehabilitation Sciences at UBC and most other universities offering similar programs, the Veterinary Medicine program at the Western College of Veterinary Medicine at the University of Saskatchewan and the pre-veterinary year at the Ontario Veterinary College at the University of Guelph, the Optometry program in the School of Optometry at the University of Waterloo, the Chiropractic program at Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College and the Naturopathic Medicine program at the Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine, as well as similar programs at other institutions in Canada and the United States. Completion of these course requirements does not guarantee admission to these programs. Specific university calendars should be consulted for detailed admission requirements and application procedures for these programs.

Majors in the following areas are offered at TRU: Animal Biology, Cellular, Molecular and Microbial Biology, Ecology and Environmental Biology, General Biology, Chemical Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Environmental Chemistry, Mathematics, Mathematical Sciences and Physics. Students wishing to enter a Major Program in these areas should meet with the B.Sc. Advisor for further information. Students wishing to include a broader range of courses in a Major Program may be able to proceed in a B.Sc. Major program at TRU by completing as many of their course requirements as possible at TRU, and completing any remaining course requirements (to a maximum of 30 credits) at another university as a visiting student.” A Letter of Permission from TRU is required for visiting student status.

Majors Program With a Minor

Students in the B.Sc. Majors Program may also complete a Minor in a discipline or disciplines outside their major. This allows the student to acquire extensive experience in an area outside the discipline of their Major, and to identify this experience as a component of their degree on their transcript.

A student may pursue a Minor in either another area of Science (Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Mathematics and Statistics, or Physics) or in a discipline within the Arts for which sufficient upper level (300 and 400 level) courses are available.

A Minor in Management is available to students in the B.Sc. Majors program.

A Cross Disciplinary Minor in Archaeology and Geology (Geoarchaeology) is available to students in the B.Sc. program.

A Minor requires the completion of at least 30 credits and no more that 42 credits in the area of the Minor. At least 18 of these credits must be at the upper level. No more than three (3) of the required upper level credits can be the same for both the Major and the Minor. In addition to this, Minors in some disciplines have more specific requirements.

A Minor in Chemistry requires that at least one (1) of the upper level credits is in a laboratory course.

A minor in Archaeology and Geology must include:

1. 3 credits in first or second year Archaeology from; ANTH 111 or ANTH 119 or ANTH 219
2. 9 credits in third and fourth year Archaeology from; ANTH 305, ANTH 306, ANTH 411, ANTH 420, ANTH 433
3. GEOL 111 or GEOG 112
4. GEOL 205 or BIOL 121 or GEOL 229
5. 9 credits in third and fourth year Geology from; GEOL 301, GEOL 303, GEOL 319, GEOL 425, GEOL 448
**Double Majors Program**

Students in the B.Sc. program may complete Majors in two different disciplines. These may include two Science disciplines or one Science and one Arts discipline. (For example, Biology and Chemistry, Chemistry and Physics, Computing Science and Mathematics, Mathematics and Physics, Biology and English, etc.) A Double Major is not permitted in Mathematics and Mathematical Science since the amount of overlap in required courses in these two Majors is too great. A Double Major requires the completion of all the specific requirements for each Major and no more than six (6) of the required upper level credits can be the same for the two Majors. The completion of a Double Major will normally require five years (10 semesters) of study rather than the four years (8 semesters) required for a Major. Students wishing to plan a Double Major program should meet with the B.Sc. Advisor for further information.

**A minor in Management** must include the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 124</td>
<td>Calculus 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 210</td>
<td>Analysis of Psychological Data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 232</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 300</td>
<td>Biometrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 371</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 221</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 272</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 312</td>
<td>Introduction to Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 343</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 381</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional 300/400 BBUS course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional 300/400 BBUS course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students taking a Major in Mathematical Sciences cannot take a Minor in Computing Science.

**A minor in Computing Science** must include at least three of the required Computing Science courses selected from the following list: COMP 305, COMP 327, COMP 341, COMP 352, COMP 354, and COMP 361.

Specific requirements for Minors programs in the Arts disciplines are detailed in the Bachelor of Arts Degree Program section of the calendar. Students intending to complete a Minor in one of these disciplines are advised to consult the B.A. Advisor.

Students considering a Minor must plan their program very carefully and should complete during their first two years any lower level (100 and 200 level) prerequisites required for the upper level courses they plan to take in the field of their Minor. In most cases the completion of a Major and a Minor will require the completion of more than 68 upper level credits and may, depending upon what lower level courses are taken, require the completion of more than a total of 120 credits for graduation.

**B.Sc. Co-operative Education Degree Program**

B.Sc. students majoring in Biology (Animal, General, Cellular, Molecular and Microbial, Ecology and Environmental Biology), Chemical Biology, Chemistry (Chemistry or Environmental Chemistry), Physics or Computing Science may apply to enter a Co-op Education option in their program. Co-op Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and usually extends the graduation date by a year. Advantages of the Co-op option are that students get paid job experience in the field of their major and potential employers get exposure to potential future employees. Placement in the Co-op program is competitive, with most of the Co-op employers located outside of the Kamloops region. Students are not guaranteed job placement in any given work term.

Admission to the B.Sc. Co-op options is limited. Students will be chosen by a selection committee based on grades, completion of specific courses in the discipline, previous work and volunteer experience and a letter of application. Successful students will participate in a “Working to Learn” course that offers instruction in career development skills.

**Biology Options**

Applicants must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 (minimum) in all B.Sc. degree courses. Students must complete a minimum of three co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Distinction. Biology students normally apply in the fall semester of their second year.

**Biology Co-op Time Pattern**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Sept-Dec</th>
<th>Jan-April</th>
<th>May-Aug</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 5</td>
<td>Academic Semester 6</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 7</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Academic Semester 8</td>
<td>Honours Thesis (If applicable)</td>
<td>Grad</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Chemistry Options**

Applicants must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.33 in Chemistry courses and maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 (minimum) in all B.Sc. degree courses. Students must complete a minimum of three co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Distinction. Chemistry students normally apply in the fall semester of their second or third year.

**Sample Chemistry/Environmental Chemistry Co-op Time Pattern**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Sept-Dec</th>
<th>Jan-April</th>
<th>May-Aug</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 5</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Academic Semester 6</td>
<td>Academic Semester 7</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 5</td>
<td>Academic Semester 8</td>
<td>Grad</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Physics Option**

Applicants must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 in B.Sc. degree courses. Students must complete three co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Distinction. Physics students apply in the fall semester normally of their second or third year.
Computing Science Option

Applicants must have completed the computing courses detailed in the Co-operative Education section of the calendar with a C+. Students must complete three (3) co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Option. Computing Science students normally apply in the fall semester of their second or third year.

Example of the Computing Science Co-op Time Pattern:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Sept-Dec</th>
<th>Jan-April</th>
<th>May-Aug</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
<td>Optional Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 6</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 7</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 5</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 4</td>
<td>Academic Semester 8</td>
<td>Grad</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Other Co-op Time Patterns are available. Contact the Co-op office for more details.

For more details on the Co-op program, including fees, other costs, and other co-op time patterns refer to the Co-operative Education section of the Calendar. Application requirements and deadlines are announced at the beginning of each term.

Course Requirements For A Major Program

Completion of a Bachelor of Science Major Degree requires the completion of 120 TRU credits of course work. Normally 30 credits are taken each year for a period of four years. Completion of the degree on a part-time basis is also possible. A detailed description of course requirements is found below under “Graduation Requirements”.

Lower Level and Upper Level Requirements

Specific lower and upper level requirements are listed on the following pages under each Major Degree Program. Students must ensure that during their second year they complete necessary prerequisites to the courses they plan to take in subsequent years.

Honours Program

The intention of Honours programs is to provide motivated students with the opportunity to develop their research skills under the supervision of a faculty member and to have this recognized as part of their program. The completion of an Honours program should provide a competitive edge for students wishing to enter graduate or professional schools.

At present, Honours programs for B.Sc. students are available only in the field of Biology and Chemical Biology, and specific requirements are listed under “Biology Majors and Honours Programs” and “Chemical Biology Major and Honours Program”.

General Science Degree Program

The General Science program, leading to a Bachelor of Science degree, gives students an education in science that is broader than the Majors program, but still rigorous. The program offers students the opportunity to specialize at the upper level (third and fourth years) in two or more of the areas of biology, chemistry, earth sciences, mathematical and computing science (mathematics, computing science and statistics), and physics.

The goal of the General Science Degree Program is to give flexibility for graduates in the choice of career opportunities. Graduates should be particularly well prepared to enter a B.Ed. Secondary Program to qualify for teaching in B.C. secondary schools. The degree can be used as the basis for entry into graduate school in some subjects; while for others further qualifying studies may be required. The courses available in the General Science Program also meet the course requirements for entry into the Faculty of Dentistry and the Faculty of Medicine at UBC and most other universities offering these programs, as well as the Veterinary Medicine program at the Western College of Veterinary Medicine at the University of Saskatchewan and the Pre-Veterinary year at the Ontario Veterinary College at the University of Guelph. Completion of these course requirements does not guarantee admission to these programs. Specific university calendars should be consulted for detailed admission requirements and application procedures for these programs.

The Bachelor of Science Degree in General Science also serves as excellent preparation for students planning to enter programs in Law and in Business Administration (M.B.A.).

Course Requirements For The General Science Program

Completion of the Bachelor of Science Degree in General Science requires the completion of 120 TRU credits of course work. Normally 30 credits are taken each year for a period of four years. Completion of the degree on a part-time basis is also possible. A detailed description of course requirements is found later under ‘Graduation Requirements’.

Lower Level Requirements (100- and 200-level courses)

Students in the B.Sc. in General Science must take (or have taken) 6 TRU credits of 100 level mathematics (calculus) and three credits of 100 level introductory courses in each of chemistry, computing science (specifically COMP 100 or COMP 113), physics, and either biology or geology in their first two years. The specific courses that are acceptable are listed under “Graduation Requirements”. Students must also take 6 additional TRU science credits from any area of science (astronomy, biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, physical geography, physics, statistics) during their first two years. In addition, students must ensure that they obtain first year prerequisites for all second year courses they will require.

During the first two years at least six credits of English must also be completed. (Students who do not achieve a high level of performance in their first English course will be required to complete 9 credits of English.)

The General Science program requires careful planning by the student. Students must ensure that during their second year they complete the prerequisites to the upper level (300- and 400-level) courses they plan to take in subsequent years. Failure to do so may result in more than four years being required to complete their degree.

Students with sufficiently high standing may, with special permission from the B.Sc. Advisor, enrol in a limited number of upper level courses prior to admission to third year. Normally, this may not exceed 6 upper level credits. These will count toward the 48 credits of upper level courses required for graduation.
Upper Level Requirements (300- and 400-level courses)

There are two alternative routes to degree completion in the General Science program, both of which require completion of a minimum of 48 TRU credits of upper level courses. Of these upper level courses, a minimum of 30 credits or 36 credits, depending upon the alternative chosen, must be in upper level science courses (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics, and statistics), with the remaining upper level courses chosen from science (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics, statistics) or arts courses.

Alternatives:

1. Completion of 18 upper level credits in each of two areas (chosen from biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics and statistics, physics). This alternative is particularly recommended for students planning to qualify to teach in B.C. secondary schools.

2. Completion of at least 18 upper level credits in one of the six areas (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics and statistics, physics) at and least 6 upper level credits in each of two other areas.

Students who successfully complete the B.Sc. General Science degree program will have the subject area or areas, in which 18 or more TRU credits of upper level science courses were completed, recorded on their transcript.

Specific Course Requirements for Majors Programs

Interdisciplinary Major and Honours Program in Chemical Biology

Students taking this program are eligible to enter the Biology or Chemistry Co-operative Education program, providing they meet the requirements.

An Honours program is available in Chemical Biology and requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for the Major as well as CHBI 398-1 (Introduction to Research), CHBI 498-2 (Honours Seminar) and CHBI 499-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the Chemical Biology Honours program at the end of their 3rd year. Acceptance into the program normally requires 4 3rd year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least a B grade in all Biology and required English courses.

Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 9 of these must be courses numbered 300 or higher.

Biology Majors and Honours Programs

There are four undergraduate options leading to a B.Sc. major in Biology at TRU: Animal Biology, Cellular, Molecular and Microbial Biology, Ecology and Environmental Biology, and General Biology.

An Honours program may be taken in any one of these four areas and requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for a Major in any of these areas as well as BIOL 398-1 (Introduction to Research), BIOL 498-2 (Honours Seminar) and BIOL 499-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the Biology Honours program at the end of their 3rd year. Acceptance into the program normally requires 4th year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least a B grade in all Biology and required English courses.

The following requirements for Biology Majors apply to those students entering first year science in 1997/98 (and subsequently). Requirements for students who entered first year prior to 1997/98 are noted.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major In Animal Biology</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110/120 or 115/125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 or 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 100 or COMP 113</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 or 111</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 210/225</td>
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<td>CHEM 212/222</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 216</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 210/220</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 213/234</td>
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<td>ENGL 229 or 230</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third and Fourth Year</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 310</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 312</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 322</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 324</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 440</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 444</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 300</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 110/120 or 115/125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 or 121</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 100 or COMP 113</td>
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<td>ENGL 110 or 111</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 210/225</td>
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<td>CHEM 212/222</td>
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<td>CHEM 216</td>
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<td>BIOL 210/220</td>
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<td>BIOL 213/234</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 229 or 230</td>
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<td>Second Year</td>
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<td>BIOL 213/234</td>
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<td>BIOL 215/225</td>
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<td>Third &amp; Fourth Years</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 300</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 302/303</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 313</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 335</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 354/355</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 413 or 414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Biology Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 313/323</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 335</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 415/425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 of BIOL 351, 352, 354, 355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Biology Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Students planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take one of the combinations that include CHEM 125.

2. Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.

3. Must be taken prior to third year.

4. 5 or 6 credits from CHEM 306, CHEM 314, CHEM 323, CHEM 331, CHEM 333, CHEM 422, CHEM 432, CHEM 442, CHEM 448, CHEM 460, BIOL 320, BIOL 351, BIOL 352, BIOL 354, BIOL 355, BIOL 435, BIOL 448, BIOL 449, PHIL 433 or 435.

5. Electives include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 9 of these must be courses numbered 300 or higher.

6. Students planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take one of the combinations that include CHEM 125.
Major In General Biology

First Year
- BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 112/122 6 credits
- CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 6 credits
- COMP 100 or COMP 113 3 credits
- ENGL 110 or 111 3 credits
- or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121 6 credits
- MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125 6 credits
- PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 6 credits

Second Year
- BIOL 213/234 6 credits
- three of: BIOL 210/220 9 credits
- or BIOL 211/221
- or BIOL 215/225
- CHEM 212/222 6 credits
- ENGL 229 or 230 3 credits
- Electives 3, 6 credits

Third & Fourth Years
- one more of: BIOL 210/220 (MICR 210/220) 3 credits
- or BIOL 211/221
- or BIOL 215/225
- BIOL 300 3 credits
- BIOL 302/303 3 credits
- BIOL 313 3 credits
- BIOL 335 3 credits
- two of BIOL 351, 352, 354, 355, BIOL 311/411 6 credits
- or one of BIOL 350 or 353 3 credits
- or BIOL 413 or 414 3 credits
- Biology courses numbered 300 or above 9 credits
- Electives 3, 24 credits

- Students planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take one of the combinations that include CHEM 125.
- Students who entered first year Science prior to fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or COMP 113 and ENGL 229 or 230 (although they may do so as electives); however 6 credits of ENGL at the 100 level are required.
- Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.
- Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 115. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.

Major In Cellular, Molecular and Microbial Biology

First Year
- BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 112/122 6 credits
- CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125 6 credits
- COMP 100 or COMP 113 3 credits
- ENGL 110 or 111 3 credits
- or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121 6 credits
- MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125 6 credits
- PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 6 credits

Second Year
- BIOL 213/234 6 credits
- BIOL 210/220 6 credits
- CHEM 212/222 6 credits
- ENGL 229 or 230 3 credits
- Electives 3, 6-9 credits

Third & Fourth Years
- BIOL 300 3 credits
- BIOL 313/323 6 credits
- BIOL 321 6 credits
- BIOL 335 3 credits
- BIOL 352 3 credits
- BIOL 411 3 credits
- BIOL 413 3 credits
- BIOL 421 3 credits
- BIOL 425 3 credits
- BIOL 435 3 credits
- CMMB Electives 3, 6 credits
- Electives 3, 18 credits

- Students entering third year of the Biology Majors program in 1998/99 (and subsequently) are required to take BIOL 313. Students with BIOL 223 are exempt.
- Students planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take one of the combinations that include CHEM 125.
- Students who entered first year Science prior to fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or COMP 113 and ENGL 229 or 230 (although they may do so as electives); however 6 credits of ENGL at the 100 level are required.
- Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.
- Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 115. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.
- Courses can be selected from: BIOL 320, BIOL 331, BIOL 351, BIOL 415, BIOL 448, BIOL 449.
- Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 18 remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 15 of these must be in courses numbered 300 or higher.
**Major in Ecology and Environmental Biology**

**First Year**
- BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 112/125 1 6 credits
- CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125 1 6 credits
- COMP 100 or COMP 113 3 3 credits
- ENGL 110 or 111 3 3 credits
  - (or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 125) 1 (6 credits)
- MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125 6 credits
- PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 6 credits

**Second Year**
- BIOL 213/234 1 6 credits
- One of BIOL 211/221 3 credits
- One of BIOL 215/225 3 credits
- CHEM 212/222 6 credits
- ENGL 229 or 230 1, 2, 8 3 credits
- Electives 2 6-9 credits

**Third & Fourth Years**
- BIOL 300 3 credits
- BIOL 302/303 6 credits
- BIOL 313 3 credits
- BIOL 335 3 credits
- Two of BIOL 351, 352, 354, 355, 311/411 (or one of BIOL 350 or 353) 6 credits
- BIOL 413 or 414 3 credits
- Ecology Electives 3 15 credits
- Electives 4 21 credits

Student planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take one of the combinations that include CHEM 125.

Must be taken prior to third year. Students who entered first year Science prior to fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or COMP 113 and ENGL 229 or 230 (although they may do so as electives); however 6 credits of ENGL at the 100 level are required.

Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.

Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 115. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.

Students entering third year of the Biology Majors program in 1998/99 (and subsequently) are required to take BIOL 333. Students with BIOL 223 are exempt.

Ecology electives: BIOL 310, BIOL 324, BIOL 328, BIOL 343, BIOL 402, BIOL 409, BIOL 410, BIOL 413, BIOL 414, BIOL 416, BIOL 426, BIOL 427, BIOL 448, BIOL 449, NRSC 322, BIOL 330.

Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 18 remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 9 of these must be in courses numbered 300 or higher.

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**Chemistry**

First and second year requirements apply to students entering first year Science between Fall 1997 and Fall 2005. From Fall 2005 onward, CHEM 373 is required, which requires Biology 111 as a prerequisite, in addition to first year Chemistry and second year Organic Chemistry.

The TRU Major in Chemistry and Major in Environmental Chemistry are fully accredited by the Canadian Society for Chemistry.

**Major in Chemistry**

**First and Second Years**
- CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125 1 6 credits
  - one of:
  - BIOL 111, 121, GEOL 111, 205 3 3 credits
  - (from Fall 2005 on, BIOL 111 required)
- COMP 100 or COMP 113 3 3 credits

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**Chemistry Electives:**
- one of (Advanced Laboratory): 1 credit
  - CHEM 441L
- CHEM 442L
- CHEM 443L
- CHEM 444L
- one of:
  - CHEM 301
  - CHEM 302
  - CHEM 303
  - CHEM 448
- (or one additional of: CHEM 407, 409, 422, 432, 460)
- Electives 5 24 credits
  - CHEM 111/121 or 112/125 recommended first year Chemistry courses for Chemistry Majors. Students planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take one of the combinations that include CHEM 125.
  - Must be taken prior to third year. Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or COMP 113 and ENGL 229 or 230 (although they may choose to do so as electives).
  - Students with a grade of 80% or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into CHEM 216 or 222; however 6 credits of ENGL at the 100 level are required.
  - Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 24 remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 12 of these must be in courses numbered 300 or higher.
  - These courses must be taken in the Fall Semester of Third Year.
  - Offered in winter semester of alternate "odd" years.
Major in Environmental Chemistry

First and second year requirements apply to students entering first year Science between Fall 1997 and Fall 2005. From Fall 2005 onward, CHEM 373 is required, which requires BIOL 111 as a prerequisite, in addition to first year Chemistry and second year Organic Chemistry.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First and Second Years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/125L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 100 or COMP 113</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 or 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110/120 or 115/125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 210/225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 212/222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 229 or 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 122 or GEOL 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 200 or BIOL 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third and Fourth Years</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 301</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 302</td>
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<td>CHEM 306</td>
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<td>CHEM 307</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 308L</td>
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<td>CHEM 310</td>
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<td>CHEM 312L</td>
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<td>CHEM 314</td>
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<td>CHEM 322</td>
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<td>CHEM 323</td>
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<td>CHEM 324L</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 331</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 333L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 373</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chemistry Electives:
- one of (Selected Topics): 3 credits
- CHEM 407
- CHEM 409
- CHEM 423
- CHEM 432
- CHEM 460
- one of (Advanced Laboratory): 1 credit
- CHEM 442L
- CHEM 443L
- CHEM 444L

Chemistry Electives:
- Nine (9) credits from: 9 credits
  - BIOL 302/303
  - BIOL 416
  - CHEM 303
  - CHEM 448
  - ECON 190/195

Computing Science

The following requirements for Computing Science Majors apply to those students entering first year Science in 1997/98 (and subsequently). Requirements for students who entered first year prior to 1997/98 are noted.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major in Computing Science</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First and Second Years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 or 121 or GEOL 111 or 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110 or 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 113/123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 or 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 113/123 or 114/124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110 or 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 229 or 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 220 (MATH 222)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 231/223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third and Fourth Years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 305/341/352/361/491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of COMP 311, 312, or 482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing Science Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 are not required to take ENGL 229 or 230, or the first year BIOL or GEOL courses (although they may do so as electives).
Major in Mathematical Sciences

The following requirements for the Mathematical Sciences Major apply to those students entering first year Science in Fall 1997 and subsequent years. Requirements for students who entered first year prior to Fall 1997 are noted.

**First and Second Years**
- BIOL 111 or 121 or GEOL 111 or 205 3 credits
- CHEM 110 or 111 3 credits
- COMP 113 or 123 6 credits
- COMP 198 3 credits
- ENGL 110 or 115 3 credits
  (or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121) (6 credits)
- MATH 113 or 123 or 114/124 6 credits
- PHYS 110 or 115 3 credits
- ENGL 229 or 230 3 credits
- MATH 211/222/220 9 credits
- COMP 213/223 6 credits
- COMP 220 (MATH 222) 3 credits
- STAT 200 3 credits
- Elective 3-6 credits

**Third and Fourth Years**
- MATH 224/303/307/340 12 credits
- MATH 302 3 credits
- COMP 305/352/452 9 credits
- Two of: COMP 313/371/434/436/492 6 credits
- STAT 305/306/404 9 credits
- Electives 24 credits

1. Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 are not required to take ENGL 229 or 230, or the first year BIOL or GEOL courses (although they may do so as electives).
2. Students intending to take the Major in Mathematical Sciences may not take COMP 100 for credit.
3. Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 must complete 6 credits of first year Chemistry, CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 and 6 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 110/120 or 115/125.

**Note:** Not all of these courses will be offered every year.

**Major in Mathematics**

The following requirements for Mathematics Majors apply to those students entering first year Science prior to Fall 1997.

**First and Second Years**
- BIOL 111 or 121 or GEOL 111 or 205 3 credits
- CHEM 110 or 111 3 credits
- COMP 110, 113 and 123 9 credits
- ENGL 110 or 111 3 credits
  (or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121) (6 credits)
- MATH 113/123 or 114/124 6 credits
- PHYS 110 or 115 3 credits
- MATH 112 or 230 3 credits
- MATH 211 3 credits
- MATH 220 3 credits
- MATH 224 or STAT 200 3 credits
- Electives 15-18 credits

**First registered in Science prior to Fall 2004**

**Third and Fourth Years**
- MATH courses numbered 300 or above 6 credits
- MATH, STAT or COMP courses numbered 300 or above 6 credits
- Electives 30 credits

**1st registered in Science Fall 2004 or thereafter**

At least one of MATH 307 or MATH 322 3 credits
At least one of MATH 300 or MATH 320 3 credits
MATH courses numbered 300 or above 21 credits
MATH, STAT or COMP courses numbered 300 or above 9 credits

1. Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or 198, ENGL 229 or 230, or the first year BIOL or GEOL courses (although they may do so as electives).
2. Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 must complete 6 credits of first year Chemistry, CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 and 6 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 110/120 or 115/125.
3. Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into MATH 302 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.
4. Students who entered first year Science prior to 1997 must complete 6 credits of first year English from ENGL 110/111/121.
5. Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 12 of these must be in courses numbered 300 or higher.

**Note:** Not all of these courses will be offered every year. Students interested in pursuing Statistics may need to take MATH 302 in their second year.

**Students interested in pursuing COMP 300-400 level courses must first complete COMP 213/223.**

**No more than 6 of these 9 credits may be in Computing Science.**
Physics

The following requirements for Physics Majors apply to those students entering first year between Fall 1997 and Summer 2003. Requirements for students who entered first year prior to 1997/98 are noted.

Major in Physics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 or 121 or GEOL 111 or 205 3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125 3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 100 or COMP 113 3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 or 111 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121) 3-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 113/123 or 114/124 3-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 3-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives 7 0-3</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 229 or 230 3-6</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 211 3</td>
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<td>MATH 212 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 224 3</td>
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<td>MATH 317 3</td>
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<td>PHYS 200 3</td>
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<td>PHYS 215 3</td>
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<td>PHYS 220 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 225 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives 7 3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

First registered in Science prior to Fall 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third &amp; Fourth Years</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 308 3</td>
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<td>PHYS 309 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 310 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 312 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 312 or MATH 316 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 313 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 412 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics Electives 8 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives 7 30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

First registered in Science Fall 2004 and thereafter

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Third &amp; Fourth Years</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 308 3</td>
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<td>PHYS 309 3</td>
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<td>PHYS 312 3</td>
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<td>PHYS 316 3</td>
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<td>PHYS 320 3</td>
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<td>PHYS 321 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 340 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 440 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics Electives 8 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives 21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Students who entered first year Science prior to fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or COMP 113, ENGL 229/230 or the first year BIOL or GEOL courses (although they may choose to do so as electives).
* May be taken in first or second year.
* Student planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take a combination that includes CHEM 125.
* COMP 113 is strongly recommended. Students intending to take the Physics Co-op program must take COMP 113.
* Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.

Program Planning

Students should begin planning their upper level course programs no later than at the start of their second year. This is particularly important in those Major programs in which there is little flexibility in course selection. Although the General Science program allows the student a good deal of flexibility in course selection, it is very important that students pay close attention to the prerequisite requirements of various courses. Failure to do so may severely limit the courses students are able to enrol in during any one year. Students are strongly advised to consult with a TRU Academic Advisor or the B.Sc. Advisor to assist them with their program planning.

Deadline For Application - April 15

Students currently registered in Science at TRU will automatically be admitted to the third year of the degree program once they have met the requirements listed below.

Students new to TRU or attending TRU outside of the Sciences Program must submit applications for admission to the third year of the B.Sc. program in either Major program(s) or the General Science program to the Admissions Department at TRU on or before April 15. These students will then receive written notice of their admission status. Students accepted into the program will then be required to select their courses for the upcoming year in consultation with the B.Sc. Advisor. Late applications will be considered only if space is available.

Limitation Of Enrolment

It may be necessary to limit enrolment in certain courses if the demand is greater than the resources available. When limitations in enrolments become necessary, admission to 300 and 400 level year courses will be selective with students having the highest overall grade point averages, and students requiring specific courses for graduation, being given preference.

Academic Requirements: Entry Into Third Year

A minimum grade point average of 2.0 for all previous university credit courses attempted.

Completion of 54 or more TRU credits which include:

- 6-9 TRU credits from English including 3 or 6 credits from ENGL 110, 111, 121 (depending on the grade obtained in the first English course taken) and ENGL 229 or 230
- minimum of 18 credits in introductory courses in Science and Mathematical and Computing Science as specified in section 4. a) under Graduation Requirements in the TRU Calendar
- minimum of 6 credits in 200-level science courses

Entry Into Fourth Year

Completion of 84 or more TRU credits of which 50 or more credits must be in Science and Mathematical and Computing Science.
Graduation Requirements For a B.Sc. Major Degree

Note: The following graduation requirements apply to students who entered their first year Science PRIOR to the fall of 1997.

1. Completion of at least 120 TRU course credits with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0. (Up to 60 credits may be transferred from another institution.) These credits may NOT include BIOL 104, BIOL 105, BIOL 109, BIOL 360, CHEM 131, MATH 100, MATH 108, MATH 110, MATH 142, MATH 190, PHYS 113, any Physical Education activity courses or any non-academic courses. If in doubt, students should contact an academic advisor or the B.Sc. Advisor. Remedial courses with course numbers less than 100 are also excluded.

2. At least 48 credits of Arts and Science courses must be in courses numbered 300 or above, and of these, at least 30 credits must be in Science (including Computing and Mathematics) courses. (See specific requirements for each Major program). The remaining upper level credits may be from any area of Arts or Sciences.

3. At least 72 credits must be in Science disciplines (Astronomy (not including ASTR 113, 114 and 115), Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Geology, Mathematics, Physical Geography, Physics and Statistics). These must include the courses specified under each Major Degree Program. Normally, introductory courses must be completed during the first two years of the Program.

4. Specific upper level requirements for a Major Program are:
   - Chemical Biology: at least 39 credits of BIOL and CHEM courses numbered 300 or above
   - Animal Biology: at least 39 credits of BIOL courses numbered 300 or above
   - Ecology and Environmental Biology: at least 39 credits of BIOL courses numbered 300 or above
   - General Biology: at least 33 credits of BIOL courses numbered 300 or above
   - Chemistry: for students entering the BSc program prior to Fall 2005 at least 36 credits of CHEM courses numbered 300 or above. For students entering the BSc program Fall 2005 and after, at least 39 credits of CHEM courses numbered 300 or above.
   - Environmental Chemistry: for students entering the BSc program prior to Fall 2005 at least 39 credits of CHEM courses numbered 300 or above. For students entering the BSc program Fall 2005 and after, at least 42 credits of CHEM courses numbered 300 or above.
   - Computing Science: at least 36 credits of COMP courses numbered 300 or above
   - Mathematics: at least 30 credits of MATH courses numbered 300 or above (may include up to 6 credits of STAT or COMP [or CPSC] courses numbered 300 or above amongst these credits).
   - Mathematical Sciences: at least 12 credits of MATH courses, 15 credits of COMP (or CPSC) courses and 9 credits of STAT courses, all numbered 300 or above.
   - Physics: at least 31 credits of PHYS courses numbered 300 or above for students first registered in the BSc program before Fall 2004, at least 39 credits of PHYS courses numbered 300 or above for students first registered Fall 2004 and after.

5. At least 18 credits must be in Arts or Humanities courses, including at least 6 credits from ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121 (i.e. any two of these three English courses).

Graduation Requirements For a B.Sc. in General Science

Note: The following graduation requirements apply to students who entered their first year Science PRIOR to the fall of 1997.

1. Completion of at least 120 TRU course credits with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0. (Up to 60 credits may be transferred from another institution.) These credits may NOT include BIOL 104, BIOL 105, BIOL 109, BIOL 360, CHEM 131, MATH 100, MATH 108, MATH 110, MATH 142, MATH 190, PHYS 113, any Physical Education activity courses or any non-academic courses. If in doubt, students should contact an academic advisor or the B.Sc. Advisor. Remedial courses with course numbers less than 100 are also excluded.

2. At least 48 credits of Arts and Science courses must be in courses numbered 300 or above, and of these, at least 30 credits must be in Science (including Computing and Mathematics) courses. Normally these introductory courses must be completed during the first two years of the program.

3. At least 72 credits must be in Science disciplines (Astronomy (not including ASTR 113, 114 and 115), Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Geology, Mathematics, Physical Geography, Physics and Statistics).
   - These must include:
     a. 24 credits of introductory science courses including:
        - Chemistry, (CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125)(6 credits),
        - Mathematics, (MATH 113/123, 114/124 or 115/125)(6 credits)
        - Physics, (PHYS 110/120 or 115/125)(6 credits)
     and 6 credits of introductory science chosen from:
        - Astronomy (not including ASTR 113, 114, or 115), Biology, Computing Science, Geology, Physical Geography (eg. GEOG 112 and/or GEOG 122), and Statistics.
   - Normally these introductory courses must be completed during the first two years of the program.

   a. Courses which are prerequisite to the 300-level courses referred to in 3(c) below.
      (These courses must normally be taken during the second year of the program.)
      Eighteen credits of Science courses numbered 300 or above in one of the areas of Chemistry, Biology, Geology, Mathematical and Computing Science or Physics and at least six credits in each of two of the other areas.
      or
      Eighteen credits of Science courses numbered 300 or above in each of two of the areas of Chemistry, Biology, Geology, Mathematical and Computing Science or Physics.
      (See Alternatives 1 and 2 referred to earlier under “Upper Level Requirements.”)

4. At least eighteen credits must be Arts or Humanities courses, including six credits from ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121 (i.e. any two of these three English courses).
5. It is strongly recommended that students take an introductory course in statistics, such as STAT 200. However, students pursuing the Life Sciences should note that STAT 200 precludes credit for BIOL 300. This course will contribute to the required 72 credits in Science referred to in item 3 above.

**Graduation Requirements For a B.Sc. Degree (Major) and a B.Sc. Degree (General Science)**

Note: The following graduation requirements apply to students who entered first year Science in the fall of 1997 or later, or who have transferred from another institution.

1. Completion of at least 120 TRU course credits with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0. (Up to 60 credits may be transferred from another institution.) These credits may NOT include BIOL 104, BIOL 105, BIOL 109, BIOL 360, CHEM 131, MATH 100, MATH 108, MATH 110, MATH 142, MATH 190, PHYS 111, any Physical Education activity courses or any non-academic courses. If in doubt, students should contact an academic advisor or the B.Sc. Advisor. Remedial courses with course numbers less than 100 are also excluded.


3. At least 18 credits in courses outside of Science including at least 6 credits of English and 9 to 12 credits in at least two disciplines other than English. These credits may include no more than 3 credits from one of STSS 100 or EDCP 101. Students planning to take either of these courses must do so during their first or second year.

4. Specific lower level requirements:
   a. 24 (or 27*) credits of introductory science including:
      - 6 credits in Mathematics (MATH 113/123, MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125)
      - 3 credits of Chemistry (CHEM 110 or CHEM 111)
      - 3 credits of Physics (PHYS 110 or PHYS 115)
      - 3 credits of Computing Science (COMP 100 or COMP 113) (Commencing in September 2001, students majoring in Computing Science must take COMP 198.)
      - 3 credits of Biology (BIOL 111 or BIOL 121 or BIOL 125/125L)
      or
      - 3 credits of Geology (GEOL 111 or GEOL 205)
      - 6 (or 9*) other credits of introductory science as required for a student’s Major or area of concentration. (See specific requirements for each degree area.)

   *required for students majoring in Biology, Environmental Chemistry or Chemical Biology

   a. 6 to 9 credits of English including:
      - 3 credits first year English with a grade of B or better (ENGL 110, ENGL 111, ENGL 112, ENGL 114, ENGL 121) or 6 credits of first year English
      and
      - 3 credits of second year English (ENGL 229 or ENGL 230)

   a. 24 to 30 credits in other first and second year courses, for a total of 60 credits. (See specific requirements for each degree area.)

**Note:** Students should be careful to include courses which are prerequisite to any 300/400 level courses which are required in their chosen program.

1. Specific upper level requirements:
   At least 48 credits in courses numbered 300 or above including
   a. For a B.Sc. Degree (Major):
      - 30 to 41 credits in courses numbered 300 or above in the area of the major as outlined under the individual major options
      - the remaining upper level credits may be from any area of Arts, Humanities, Business, or Science
   a. For a B.Sc. Degree (Major) With a Minor:
      - meet the requirements of the B.Sc. Major
      - 18 credits in courses numbered 300 or above in a discipline or approved area different from the Major.
      Some specific Minor programs are under development.
   a. For a B.Sc. Degree (General Science):
      - 18 credits in courses numbered 300 or above from one of the areas of Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematical and Computing Science (Computing Science, Mathematics, Statistics) and Physics and
      - 6 credits in courses numbered 300 or above in each of two of the other areas listed above
      or
      - 18 credits in courses numbered 300 or above from each of two of the areas of Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematical and Computing Science (Computing Science, Mathematics, Statistics) and Physics
      - the remaining upper level credits may be from any area of Arts, Humanities, Business, or Science.

**Upper Level Course Offerings**

All upper level TRU Science courses that are planned to be offered in 2006/2007 are included in their disciplines in the Course Descriptions section of this Calendar. However, these course listings are subject to change without notice; there is no guarantee that specific courses listed in the Course Descriptions section will be available in 2006/2007.

**Ladder Into The B.Sc. Degree - An Option For Graduates of Technology Diploma Programs**

Graduates of the TRU Respiratory Therapy Program (two didactic years and one clinical year) or the TRU Medical Laboratory Technology Diploma Program (one year of science, one didactic year and one clinical year) can receive a block transfer of 60 credits towards their B.Sc. degree. Graduates of the TRU Animal Health Technology Diploma Program (two didactic years) can receive a block transfer of 45 credits towards their B.Sc. degree.
To complete a B.Sc. degree, students receiving 60 block transfer credits will be required to complete between 63 and 72 additional credits, depending upon the specific Major requirements. Students receiving 45 block transfer credits will be required to complete considerably more than 72 additional credits. Some first and second year courses may need to be taken to satisfy science breadth requirements and to satisfy prerequisites for specific upper level courses.

Students wishing to pursue this option should discuss their program with the B.Sc. Advisor. Please make an appointment by calling (250) 828-5454.

Graduates of other diploma programs, including diploma programs from institutions other than TRU, will be assessed on a case-by-case basis to determine the number of credits that can be granted in a block transfer arrangement. Typically graduates of a program of three years duration (after grade 12) will be granted 60 credits of block transfer. Graduates of two year programs (after grade 12) may receive up to 45 credits, depending upon the program. See the B.Sc. Advisor for further details.

Graduates of diploma programs from other institutions must apply well in advance if they wish to be considered for block transfer credit. Applications must include a transcript(s) (or interim transcript) from the other institution(s), detailed course outlines for all courses taken at that institution(s), and statement of what major the applicant intends to pursue at TRU. This information must be submitted no later than March 31 for entry the following September and no later than August 31 for entry the following January. It is to the student’s advantage to apply early.

The block transfer credits are awarded specifically for credit towards a TRU B.Sc. degree. TRU cannot guarantee that any or all of these credits will be recognized by other institutions to which the student may subsequently apply.

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Accounting

Do you already have a Bachelor of Science degree, but are uncertain of your future? Does an exciting and well paying career in financial management sound attractive? If you answered yes, then consider becoming a professional accountant and learn more about the new Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Accounting. See the Bachelor of Business Administration section of this calendar for details.

Program Governance

Dean, School of Nursing
DUNCAN, SUSAN, R.N., B.S.N. (Alta.), M.S.N. (B.C. Col.), Ph.D. (Alta.)

Chairperson, Nursing
HEASLIP, PENNY, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Ottawa), M.Ed. (U.Vic.), Chairperson, Nursing

Program Description

This is a generic baccalaureate degree program which leads to a Bachelor of Science in Nursing and prepares the graduate for Canadian Nurse licensure as a registered nurse (RN). The curriculum is developed collaboratively with seven other nursing education programs in the Province of British Columbia and Northwest Territories (Aurora College, Camosun College, Malaspina University-College, North Island College, UBC-Okanagan, Selkirk College and University of Victoria). The Collaboration for Academic Education in Nursing (CAEN) curriculum facilitates transferability of students among these nursing education programs. The purpose of the program is to educate nurses to work with individuals, families, groups or communities from a health promotion perspective and an ethic of caring. The curriculum is based on a philosophy that reflects a commitment to consider the changing health care needs of our society. Emerging from the philosophy is the metaconcept of caring. Caring is understood as the attitude and activity of nursing and will be considered in every nursing course. Nursing practice experiences have been planned and integrated throughout the program of studies. The School of Nursing operates September to September. There are two entry points for the class; September and January. The practicum experience months are May and September, followed by a three-month break for vacation, work experience and extra opportunities for course work. Contact the School of Nursing for scheduling details.

The program consists of courses in nursing, the humanities, and the physical and social sciences as they are applied to the nursing care of individuals and their families. Studies will give students the technical knowledge, human understanding and practical skills to provide responsible and competent client-centered care. Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as team members in non-specialized/specialized acute care, intermediate and/or extended care hospitals, clinics, home care agencies and community health agencies. The program has been granted the maximum seven-year national accreditation from the Canadian Association of University Schools of Nursing in 2000 and CRNBC five year Approval in 2002. Experiences in acute care hospital, extended care hospital, intermediate care hospital and other community health agencies and homes occur throughout the program. Other outlying agencies in the region may be used for clinical practice. Practicum courses may also include evening and weekend experiences. Students may be required to travel outside of Kamloops for practicum experiences. To become a registered nurse, graduates are required to write and pass the Canadian Registered Nurse Examination (CRNE). Students applying for CRNE examination and registration are asked to provide information regarding any convictions for criminal offences (other than minor traffic violations). Candidates with criminal convictions may not be eligible for registration.

Admission Requirements

A selective admission process is used to determine admission to year one of the BSN Program. Specific criteria for the selection process will be made available to applicants. For further information refer to the School of Nursing webpage.

Minimum Criteria for Admission

a. Educational Requirements

1.  B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent; or mature student status
2.  B.C. Chemistry 11, Chemistry 050, or equivalent; C+ minimum grade
3. B.C. Math 11 (Principles), Math 050/051, or equivalent; C minimum grade
4. B.C. Biology 12, BIO 060 or equivalent, C+ minimum grade
5. One other science at the Grade 11 or 12 level [Biology 050, Chemistry 060, Physics 050 or 060] or equivalent, C+ minimum grade.
6. 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), B minimum grade
   or Level 4, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
   or completion of English 060
   or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a grade of C+ or better.

   b. General Requirements (upon acceptance)
      1. Complete medical form
      2. Complete immunization schedule
      3. Canadian citizenship or landed immigrant status
      4. CPR - Level C
      5. WHMIS

   **Council of Registered Nurses of British Columbia (CRNBC)**
   All students must be members of the Council of Registered Nurses of British Columbia. The initial CRNBC student membership fee includes the Criminal Record Review (CRR) and CRR fee.

   **Application Procedure**
   Prospective students must submit a complete application to the program to be received no later than January 15, 2007 for the class of September 2007 and May 15, 2007 for the class of January 2008. The application should include evidence of meeting all program prerequisites. A selective admission process is used to determine admission to year one of the BSN program. Applicants who meet the educational requirements for admission should include evidence of meeting all program prerequisites. A selective admission process is used to determine admission year one of the BSN program. Applicants who meet the educational requirements may be required to attend a selective admission interview.

   During the selective admission process a structured format is followed with all applicants being evaluated against the same criteria. Applicants are ranked according to their responses and/or documents in a number of categories designed to determine, for example, communication skills, motivation, knowledge of the profession, scholastics, etc.

   Each applicant will be placed into the following categories:
   a. Accepted
   b. Wait listed
   c. Not accepted

   Applicants will be notified in writing of their status. Note: Acceptance is conditional based on receipt of final grades.

   In order to secure their seat in the program, students may be required to pay their tuition fees up to four months prior to start of their program. Applicants have the right to appeal admission decisions. Appeal procedures are described in the Academic Information section of the calendar.

   **Special Admission Status**
   Applicants seeking Mature Student status should refer to the Academic Information section of the Calendar. Mature students will normally be required to meet the Science, Math and English prerequisites. These courses must be current within the past 10 years. LPI score must be current within the past 2 years. It is recommended that Biology 12 be current within the past 2 years.

   Mature students who have recently completed BIOL 159/169 or equivalents with a C or above grade may have the Chemistry 11, Biology 11 and Biology 12 prerequisites waived. Consult with the Chairperson, Nursing. Please note the science requirements are Chemistry 11, Biology 12 and one other Science 11 or 12.

   Applicants who have a valid combination of previous nursing education and experience, at least at the Licensed Practical Nursing or Registered Psychiatric Nursing level, and a suitable academic background, may be granted appropriate credit in the program. Candidates for admission under these provisions should apply for Special Admission Status. This special status applies only to students who can demonstrate the appropriate combination of education, experience, and academic credentials and each case will be assessed on an individual basis. Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR) may be used to establish special status. Contact the Chairperson of Nursing Programs for information.

   Students with partial credit from recognized nursing programs, may apply as transfer students and may receive transfer credit for some or all of their previous course work.

   Students who have previous post-secondary nursing educational credits and wish to discuss their eligibility for an advanced placement in the program may contact the School of Nursing by telephone for individual counselling/advising.

   **Costs**
   - Tuition: See Fees (on page 20) section of calendar.
   - $16.50 materials fee for courses shown with (L). (Subject to change.)

   **Nursing students are advised to budget for the following:**
   - Books, Manuals, etc., $1600 per year
   - Stethoscope, $100
   - Computer mouse, $20
   - Uniforms (approximately), $200
   - Scissors, $10
   - White WCB approved footwear, $100
   - Room and Board, as arranged by the student
   - Travel Expenses, as arranged by the student
   - Out of town travel and accommodation may be necessary for practice experiences
   - Canadian Registered Nurse Examination Fee, $300 (subject to change). (At time of Graduation).
   - Graduation Activities, As arranged by the student
   - Graduation Pin (as preferred by student), $150
   - CRNBC Student membership, approximately $75 initially, and $40 renewal annually
   - Nursing Undergrad Society Annual Fees (approx. $25.00 per year)
   - Criminal Record Review = $20
   - CPR fee every 2 years

   **Awards and Scholarships**
   Several awards have been generously made available to nursing students. Please refer to Financial Aid and Awards booklet.
### Generic Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 1</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 115</td>
<td>Health I: Health Styles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 116</td>
<td>Professional Growth 1: Nurses’ Work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 117</td>
<td>Self and Others 1: Self Awareness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 118</td>
<td>Nursing Practice 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 159</td>
<td>Human Biology: Anatomy &amp; Physiology I (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110</td>
<td>Composition (or equivalent)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 2</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 125</td>
<td>Health 2: Facilitating Health and Healing in Families</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 127</td>
<td>Self and Others 2: Creating Health-Promoting Relationships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 128</td>
<td>Nursing Practice 2 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 169</td>
<td>Human Biology: Anatomy &amp; Physiology 2 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Prose Fiction (or equivalent)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 136</td>
<td>Consolidated Practice Experience 1 (4 weeks) Spring/Summer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 3</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 128</td>
<td>Nursing Practice 3 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 129</td>
<td>Healing 1: Episodic Health Challenges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLSC 259</td>
<td>Health Science 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective #1: 100T UT Student Choice</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 4</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 226</td>
<td>Professional Growth 2: The Nursing Profession</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 228</td>
<td>Nursing Practice 4 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 229</td>
<td>Healing Workshop 2: Complex Episodic Health Challenges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLSC 269</td>
<td>Health Science 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 238</td>
<td>Consolidated Practice Experience 2 (6 weeks) Spring/Summer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 5</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 231</td>
<td>Health Care Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 318</td>
<td>Nursing Practice 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 319</td>
<td>Health 3: Teaching and Learning for Prevention</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLSC 359</td>
<td>Health/Health Sciences: Advanced Health Challenges</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 6</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 341</td>
<td>Professional Growth 3 - Nursing Inquiry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 350</td>
<td>Health 4-Health Promotion &amp; Community Empowerment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 351</td>
<td>Nursing Practice 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 360</td>
<td>Professional Growth 4 - Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 371</td>
<td>Self &amp; Others 3 - Reflection on Caring Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 338</td>
<td>Consolidated Practice Experience 3 (6 weeks) Spring/Summer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 7</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 430</td>
<td>Professional Growth 5 - Nurses Influencing Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 431</td>
<td>Nursing Practice 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 438</td>
<td>Community Health Nursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective #2: 200+ UT Transfer, Interdisciplinary Course</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 8</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any one of the following Groups:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 420</td>
<td>Health Transitions-Complex Health Challenges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 421</td>
<td>Complex Episodic Nursing Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Or NURS 440</td>
<td>Health Transitions: Community Nursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 441</td>
<td>Community Nursing Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Or NURS 460</td>
<td>Health in Later Life (TRU Distance only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 461</td>
<td>Gerontological Nursing Practice (TRU Distance only)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must complete two electives, one at the 100 U.T. level or higher and one at the 200 U.T. level or higher (for a total of 6 credits). Prior to entry into Semester 6 students must complete 6 credits English and a 100 Level U.T. elective.

### Other Requirements

Students must complete CPR C (Basic Rescuer) and WHMIS prior to entering the program. Fees for this course are in addition to program tuition.

It is required that students have a current CPR “C” prior to clinical experience and must maintain certification every 2 years throughout the program.

Students must be student members of CRNBC and must maintain the membership throughout the program. Registered Nurses entering the degree completion of the program must maintain active membership in CRNBC.

CPR and CRNBC will be monitored yearly.

### Promotion Policy

Practice agencies may request students to provide a criminal record review prior to entering the practice setting (see information related to CRR). Students must achieve at least a C grade in each required course in the BSN program and maintain a cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA) of 2.33 in order to progress to the next semester of the program.

Students must also successfully complete all nursing practice courses in order to progress to the next semester of the program. If a student falls below a GPA of 2.33 or obtains less than a C in a required course, the Dean of Nursing and/or Chairperson of Nursing may assess the progress of the student on an individual basis. The student will normally be required to repeat the course to achieve a C or better grade. Refer to TRU Policy # ED3-3 on course repeats.

Students must attain a minimum grade of D in ENGL 110, 111, PHIL 231, and one 3 credit elective prior to entering Semester 6 courses. It is highly recommended that students complete the English requirements prior to entry into Year 2.

Because of the importance of safety in nursing, students who fail to achieve a C in any NURS course will not be permitted to advance in either theory or clinical courses until they have successfully repeated the course(s). This usually means waiting until the course is offered again the following year.

### Advance Credit Policy

To receive advance credit (transfer credit) for any of the required courses in the Nursing Program, students must have a C (64%) minimum grade in that course. Required courses eligible for advance credit (transfer credit) will be included in the GPA calculation.

Grades for required courses taken at TRU prior to entry into the program will be calculated in the GPA.

### Nursing Practice Experiences

Practice experiences will take place in local and regional hospitals and community health agencies. Students may be required to complete nursing practicums/preceptorships in agencies located outside of Kamloops. Students must provide their own transportation to the agencies involved in nursing practice courses and are also responsible for accommodation and related expenses. A selection process based on student application exists for students requesting practice experiences out of Kamloops.

### Graduation

The student will receive Thompson Rivers University BSN degree upon graduation. The degree does not qualify the graduate to undertake employment as a registered nurse, but graduates are eligible to write the Canadian Registered Nurse Examination. Contact Chairperson, Nursing for specific graduation requirements.

### Completion Requirement

For students enrolled in the BSN program on a full time basis, program completion is expected within 7 consecutive years for BSN degree completion. Students will be assessed on an individual basis.

Degree students must apply to the TRU Registrar’s office in November for permission to graduate and attend the convocation ceremony the following spring.
Failures and Repeats (*under revision)

Students who fail or withdraw from courses in the program may continue in the program subject to prerequisite requirements. Such students may then repeat the deficient courses in a subsequent year, subject to the availability of space.

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize that there is no guarantee of the opportunity to repeat. When the number of repeating student applicants for a program exceeds the number of available seats, the student(s) admitted will be those who achieved the highest average cumulative GPA within the Nursing Program. The department may require potential repeating students to challenge certain portions of courses in which they previously received credit in order to assess the currency of practical skills. Demand for seats in the program is such that space for course repeaters is unlikely to be available. Refer to the TRU School of Nursing Handbook.

A student who has previously failed in a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for failure to meet objectives related to professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program, or another health-related program, at the recommendation of the Department Chairperson and on the approval of the Dean, School of Nursing.

All potential repeating students are reminded that they are subject to program completion time requirements.

Re-Admission

Students re-entering the program are required to:

1. Submit in writing to the Chairperson, Nursing, the intent to re-enter the Nursing Program four months prior to the anticipated re-entry.
2. Make an appointment to see the Chairperson, Nursing for the purpose of assessment. This interview should be during the month of April for September re-entry, month of August for January re-entry and month of November for May re-entry.
3. Students are reminded of the program completion requirement and the failures and repeats policy as stated in the University Calendar.

Post-Diploma BSN Degree

Post-Diploma B.S.N. Degree Program Goals:

1. Promote the development of knowledge and skills essential to promote the health of individuals, families, groups, or communities.
2. Increase the nurse’s ability to think critically and clearly express ideas verbally and in writing.
3. Enhance the nurse’s ability to provide leadership for change in a diverse and dynamic health care context.
4. Foster the nurse’s appreciation of multiple ways of knowing related to nursing knowledge development and inquiry (e.g.: phenomenology, critical social, natural science) and enhance these ways of knowing in his/her nursing practice.
5. Facilitate individual achievement of professional development goals of the Registered Nurse.

Admission Requirements for Registered Nurses to access Degree completion

Admission to the Bridge-in component requires a separate application be sent to Admissions at TRU by April 1st and is based on meeting the following program requirements.

- Proof of CRNBC registration and active practising membership as a Registered Nurse in British Columbia which must be maintained for the duration of the program.
- Canadian citizenship, Landed Immigrant status or valid student permit issued by Canada (indicating TRU as a place of study).
- Satisfaction of the TRU English requirement, which can be met by any ONE of the following:
  6. A score of 80% or above on the BC Provincial Grade 12 English Examination within the last 3 years prior to admission, or LPI Level 5 within the last 2 years.
  7. Specific equivalency to TRU ENGL 110 (3 credits).

Full-time students not exempted from the requirement must register in ENGL 110 or equivalent courses required to meet the English requirement before the end of their second year. Part-time students are encouraged to complete their English requirement as soon as possible, but are not required to do so until they have accumulated 6 credits.

- Student must be enrolled in the degree completion portion of the BSN program in order to take NURS courses.

Credit Requirements

120 credits required.

75 transfer credits to the BSN program are to be awarded for a diploma in nursing.

45 credits to be achieved post-diploma and may consist of the following:

- Maximum 12 Prior Learning and Assessment Recognition (PLAR) Credits
- Maximum of 22.5 credits transferred from an accredited Post-Secondary Institution.
- Maximum 9 credits (based on individual assessment) from Canadian Nurses Association Certification Program or like professional credentialing institutions.
- 15 of 45 post-diploma credits are to be at the fourth year level.

All credits earned towards Post-Diploma BSN degree must be at the 300 to 400 University Transfer level.

Credit will be granted towards the degree when course grade is a C+ (or 2.33 GPA standing) or better.

The post-diploma credits are to consist of the following 19 core credit courses (or equivalent courses):

- NURS 341 (or NURS 325 OLA)
- NURS 317
- NURS 350 or NURS 430
- NURS 351 or NURS 431
- NURS 360
- HLSC 302 or equivalent (under review)

Complementary credit courses are to be comprised:

- 20 credits of nursing or health science courses (300+)
- 6 credits electives (300+ level) which may be non-nursing/health science

Residency Requirements

- 50% of post-diploma course work must be done at TRU.
- PLAR courses through TRU count towards residency requirements.
- PLAR courses through other institutions count as “transfer” credits.
- May transfer up to 22.5 credits towards the required 45 credits.
- The 75 ‘block credits’ awarded for nursing diploma will not be considered as an element of residency requirements.
Progression Requirements
- Maintain a 2.33 grade point average throughout the program.
- Maintain active British Columbia Registered Nurses Association membership.
- Complete degree requirements in 6 years.

Course Descriptions
See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Bachelor of Social Work Degree Program

Program Governance
Dean of Social Work
ALLEN, HELEN SZEWELLO, B.S.W. (Hons.) (Laurentian), M.S.W. (McGill)

Chairperson
WALMSLEY, CHRISTOPHER, B.S. (Springfield), M.A. (S.W.P.) (McMaster), Ph.D. (Laval),
Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Social Work

Program Description
The Bachelor of Social Work program prepares competent generalist practitioners to provide service and leadership within regional, national, and global contexts to achieve social justice, respect for diversity, and social change. We facilitate the development of knowledge, skills, and values necessary to work in collaborative and anti-oppressive ways. We deliver social work education that identifies and eradicates barriers that prevent people from reaching their full potential. We are committed to social work education that integrates and incorporates Aboriginal perspectives.

Program graduates find employment in small cities, as well as in rural and northern communities in British Columbia and across Canada. Employment opportunities exist in a wide variety of government and voluntary organizations such as family and children’s services, child welfare, mental health services, hospitals, women’s services, crisis services, corrections and First Nations’ social services.

Nicola Valley Institute of Technology Program
A TRU BSW degree program is offered at NVIT in Merritt. This program provides students with an Aboriginal focus throughout their studies. This degree is administered under an affiliation agreement between TRU and NVIT.

Child Welfare Specialization
The BSW program offers a specialization in child welfare.
Students may take elective courses in child welfare during their BSW program and graduate with a transcript notation indicating successful completion of the specialization.

Admission
The BSW program admits approximately 50 full and part-time students to TRU and 15 students to NVIT each fall. There are separate application packages for the TRU and NVIT programs. Students are admitted to the third year of the program with a minimum of 54 credits of transferable academic coursework.

A. Equity Admissions
The Bachelor of Social Work Degree Program recognizes that there are institutional processes and cultural differences that present barriers to some applicants in gaining equal access to programs. Given the Program’s commitment to diversity, equality, and social justice, twelve seats in the TRU BSW program are reserved each year for students from groups including, but not limited to, Aboriginal people, persons of colour, gay and lesbian persons, and persons with disabilities. Students admitted to these reserved seats must meet all requirements for admission to the TRU BSW program.

B. Academic Requirements for Admission
1. Minimum of 54 credits of general university studies which may include a combination of Human Service Certificate/Diploma courses and liberal arts and social science courses.
2. Minimum TRU GPA of 2.33 (c+) or equivalent from another college or university;
3. Minimum TRU GPA of 2.67 (B-) or equivalent from Human Service Certificate/Diploma courses;
4. Completion of Social Work 200A and Social Work 200B or equivalent;
5. Completion of 3 credits of academic English composition (ENGL 110 at TRU) or 6 credits of English literature.

C. Additional Information
Individuals applying to the NVIT BSW program complete an NVIT BSW Admissions package, a personal statement and experience summary, and submit all academic transcripts.
Credit for up to 25% [15 credits] of the BSW degree may be granted through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition [PLAR]. To be eligible for PLAR assessment, students must be admitted to the BSW program. To be awarded PLAR credit, applicants must demonstrate how their skills, knowledge and competencies match the learning offered in course[s] for which they seek credit.

D. Admission Decisions
Admission to the TRU BSW Program is limited. Applicants with the highest ratings on grade point average, related experience, and the admission statement are offered admission first. Admission decisions are made in late March or early April for the January deadline.

E. Admission Procedures
Applications to the TRU BSW program are available from the Academic Admissions Office at TRU.
- Early admission application deadline is the last Friday in January.
- Second admission application deadline is the last Friday in March for all remaining seats.

F. Start Date
Students offered admission from the Early Admission Deadline and fulfilling the requirements of completing 54 credits and having completed SOCW 200A & SOCW 200B may start the first Monday of May in the Summer Semester.

Program Requirements
1. Completion of the TRU BSW degree requires 120 credits of study, including:
   - a minimum of 48 credits in the liberal arts, social sciences and humanities
   - a minimum of 60 credits in social work
   - 12 credits may be discretionary for completed human service and social work certificates or diplomas.
2. Students in the TRU BSW program must maintain a sessional grade point average of 2.33 (TRU), or they may be required to withdraw from the program.

3. Students are required to adhere to the BCASW Code of Ethics during their participation in this program.

4. A criminal record check is a pre-practicum and pre-employment requirement of most agencies. Please be advised that a criminal record may limit practicum placement and preclude program completion.

5. Internet access to the World Wide Web may be required of students in some social work courses, and for correspondence within the BSW Program.

Course Schedule

TRU BSW Program offers three semesters:
- Fall
- Winter
- Summer

Third Year

Students [in the third year of study] typically take Social Work 301, 304, 306, 307, 353, 354 and 357 and 6 credits of Social Work or Arts electives chosen in consultation with their faculty advisor. If students have not completed the human development requirement prior to admission, they may choose to complete SOCW 355 in year three.

Summer Semester

Students may decide to take courses and/or complete their third or fourth year practicum during the summer. If students have been accepted into the BSW Program with 54 credits completed, including SOCW 200A and SOCW 200B (or equivalents) they may start their program in May of that year.

Fourth Year

Students in the fourth year will take Social Work 402, 403 and 18 credits of SOCW electives chosen in consultation with their faculty advisor. If students have not completed the data analysis requirement prior to admission, they will take SOCW 302 in year four.

Social Work Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 301</td>
<td>The Research Practitioner in the Human Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 302</td>
<td>Data Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*SOCW 304</td>
<td>Social Work Field Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 306</td>
<td>Theory and Ideology of Social Work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*SOCW 307</td>
<td>Models of Social Work Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 353</td>
<td>Communication Skills for Social Work Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 354</td>
<td>An Introduction to First Nations Issues and Human Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 355</td>
<td>Human Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 357</td>
<td>Social Work, Law and Social Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*SOCW 402</td>
<td>Social Work Field Practice 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*SOCW 403</td>
<td>Generalist Social Work Practice</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Pre-requisites are required to take this course.

Social Work Elective Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 330</td>
<td>International Field Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>SOCW 358</em>*</td>
<td>Legal Skills for Social Workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 359**</td>
<td>Advanced Interviewing and Intervention Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*SOCW 376</td>
<td>Child Welfare Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 400**</td>
<td>Policy in the Human Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 450**</td>
<td>Human Service Organizations and Social Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 452</td>
<td>Educational Strategies in Social Work: Content and Process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 455**</td>
<td>Community Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 460</td>
<td>Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 461</td>
<td>Social Work With Groups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*SOCW 466</td>
<td>Addictions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>SOCW 476</em>*</td>
<td>Family and Child Welfare Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCW 477**</td>
<td>Family Practice</td>
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<tr>
<td>*SOCW 478</td>
<td>Introduction to Disability Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCW 490**</td>
<td>Directed Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>*Child Welfare Specialization Electives</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>**Pre-requisites are required to take this course.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science Degree Program

Program Governance

Dean, School of Advanced Technologies and Mathematics
NOAKES, DONALD, B.Sc. (Eng.) (Guelph), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), P.Eng., Professor

Chairperson
PAWESKA, RYSZARD, M.Sc.Eng., Ph.D. (Wroclaw), Associate Professor, Chairperson, Computing Science

Program Advisor (Coordinator)
BABINCHUK, WAYNE, B.Sc. (Beds.), M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Computing Science
Room: OM 2831, Phone: (250) 828-5077

General

The purpose of the four-year Bachelor of Technology Degree in Applied Computing Science (BTACS) degree is to offer a comprehensive foundation that will permit graduates to adapt to new technologies and ideas spanning the range from theory to programming. In particular, the program will:
- Prepare students to meet the IT needs of business, government, healthcare, schools and other kinds of organizations;
- Allow students to pursue further education including graduate programs.

The program combines theory, technical and hands-on skills, communication skills (written and oral) and business skills. A commitment to professionalism is an essential characteristic of the BTACS program.
Admission to the BTACS Program occurs primarily at the first or third year level, although admission at the second or fourth year is possible. The four categories for admission are:

1. Entry from the CSOM Program at TRU (or equivalent) with a minimum 2.33 GPA.
2. Entry from Arts, Business, Education, Engineering, and Science with a minimum 2.33 GPA.
3. Professional entry with a suitable combination of relevant work experience in the information technology field and post-secondary study, as determined by the BTACS Coordinator (Program Advisor).
4. High school graduates.

Admission Requirements

General Admission Requirements

First Year Entry
To be considered for admission to BTACS, students must have completed:

1. Principles of Math 12 with C+ or better within the past 2 years or equivalent
2. English 12 with:
   - 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years)
   - or Level 4, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or completion of English 060
   - or completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a grade of C+ or better.

Third Year Entry
To be considered for admission to the BTACS Degree Program at the third year level, students must have completed 48 TRU credits (or equivalent) as follows:

1. Core Requirements (24 credits):
   - 6 computing courses (COMP 113, COMP 123, COMP 213, COMP 138, COMP 139, COMP 223 or equivalents)
   - 2 English (ENGL 110, ENGL 229 or equivalents, or ENGL 181, ENGL 193 or equivalents)

2. Breadth Coverage (12 credits)
   - 4 non-computing courses, one of which must be outside of science

3. Unspecified Lower Level (12 credits)
   - 4 courses at the first year level or higher.

It is anticipated that not all students seeking third year entry will meet all of the BTACS Core requirements. Course deficiencies must be completed during the first semester of study upon commencement of the program.

Second or Fourth Year Entry
Entry at the second or fourth year is possible. See the BTACS coordinator for further details.

Admission from CSOM Diploma Program
Graduates of TRU’s CSOM Diploma Program have 60 TRU credits. The following exemptions and admission requirements apply:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Admission Requirements</th>
<th>Exemptions</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core Courses (8 courses - 24 credits)</td>
<td>6 Computing courses (COMP 113, COMP 123, COMP 138, COMP 139, COMP 213)</td>
<td>2 English (ENGL 110, ENGL 181, ENGL 193)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breadth Coverage (4 courses - 12 credits)</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>3 courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 non-science course</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 non-computing courses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unspecified (8 courses - 24 credits)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Application

1. Applications should be obtained from, and filed with, the Admissions Office. The following documents must be included with all applications:
   - official transcript of all previous secondary and post-secondary education;
   - proof of citizenship, landed immigrant status, or valid student visa

2. Application Dates:
   - October 1 to April 15 For fall semester admission
   - October 1 to November 30 For winter semester admission

3. Applications will be assessed by the Admissions Office. Assessments will be reviewed by the BTACS Program Coordinator who will be responsible for assessing the academic qualifications of the applicant.

4. Applicants are required to meet with the BTACS Program Coordinator in order to create a program guide that will outline the courses needed to complete the degree.

Course Descriptions
See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Double Degrees (BTACS and BBA)

General
Double degrees in both computing and business will provide graduates with a strong foundation from which to build a successful career in the information technology industry.

To earn double degrees, students must meet the requirements of both programs. This will not take eight years of study (four years for each degree) as many core and elective courses can be “double counted,” which means they can be used for credit in both programs. Through careful course selection, it is possible to complete these two degrees in just five years.
Admissions Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 or Mature Student Status
- B.C. English 12 with a minimum 73% in the last 5 years; or LPI Test with Level 4 or better within the last 2 years; or completion of English 060; or completion of CESL 053, 054, and 057 with a grade of C+ or better; or minimum TOEFL score of 570 paper (230 computer); or minimum IELTS of 6.5; or minimum CAEL score of 70
- B.C. Math 12 or Math 061 with a C+ or better

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics. Admission to both the BTACS and BBA degrees occurs at the 1st year level.

Program Requirements

Students are encouraged to refer to the Bachelor of Business Administration and Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computer Science sections of this calendar for the specific requirements of each degree program.

For students entering directly into the BTACS/BBA degrees with no previous university education, the recommended program schedule would consist of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lower Level Requirements</th>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>ENGL 110 or ENGL 111</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ENGL 229</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 190</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ECON 195</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>MATH 107 or MATH 114</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>MATH 117 or MATH 124</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>BBUS 137</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>BBUS 221</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
<td>BBUS 25A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
<td>BBUS 272</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11</td>
<td>BUEC 232</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td>BUEC 233</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>13</td>
<td>BBUS 238</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
<td>BUEC 294</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>Humanities Elective #1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16</td>
<td>Humanities Elective #2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>17</td>
<td>Social Sciences Elective #1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
<td>Social Sciences Elective #2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>19</td>
<td>COMP 113</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>COMP 123</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21</td>
<td>COMP 213</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>22</td>
<td>COMP 223</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23</td>
<td>COMP 136 or MATH 138</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24</td>
<td>COMP 139 or MATH 139</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Upper Level Requirements</th>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>BBUS 303</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>BBUS 312</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>BBUS 331</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>BBUS 343</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>BBUS 351</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>BBUS 381</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>BBUS 393</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>BBUS 478</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
<td>COMP 317</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
<td>COMP 341</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The exact number of courses needed to meet Upper Level Requirements depends on the Minor or Major that the student wishes to take in the BBA. Also, a total of four, 400-level BBUS/BUEC/ECON courses must be taken to graduate.

Humanities electives may come from English, Fine Arts, French, German, Japanese, Spanish, Speech, Theatre, History, Music and Philosophy. Social Sciences electives may be from Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Economics, Education, Geography (excluding GEOG 112, 122, 204, or 275), Political Studies, Psychology (excluding PSYC 210) and Sociology. Science and Math electives can be from Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Physical Geography, Geology, Math, Physics, Statistics, and Psychology.

Students can ladder into BTACS from the Computer Systems: Operations and Management Diploma (CSOM), and from the Accounting Technician Diploma and the Diploma in Management into the BBA. For these students, the program of study will be slightly different, so please consult with the BTACS or BBA Advisors to determine the exact courses to take.

Degree Requirements

General Requirements

1. The student must have completed at least 120 credits as specified by TRU Policy. At least 25% of these (30 credits) must be obtained at TRU, and a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 must be obtained on the courses taken at TRU. At least 6 upper level COMP courses must be completed at TRU.

2. The student must maintain a GPA of at least 2.0 (C) in each semester of study.

3. The student must earn a grade of C or better in all prerequisite courses.

4. A student whose semester GPA is 1.5 or below, will be required to permanently withdraw from the program immediately.

5. A student whose semester GPA falls below 2.0, but is above 1.5, will be placed on academic probation for the next semester, and will not be allowed to take more than 3 courses while on probation. The student may also incur additional academic restrictions or be required to withdraw from the program.

6. If the student does not succeed in obtaining a GPA of at least 2.0 in the probationary semester, the student will be required to withdraw from the BTACS program immediately.

7. The student must notify the program Advisor, in writing, of her/his intent to graduate. Notification must take place prior to the add/drop deadline in the final semester of degree study.
8. Any course duplication (repeating a course) will require prior approval of the BTACS Program Advisor. Normally, no more than 3 courses may be duplicated; only one duplication of a single course will be allowed. The highest grade achieved in duplicated courses will be used for post-admission CGPA calculations, but the student’s record will show all attempts.

Specific Course Requirements

First and Second Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 113, 123, 213, 223</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 138 and 139 (or equivalents)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 and ENGL 229 (or equivalents)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-computing Science electives</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any academic course</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-science elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Third and Fourth Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 327, 341, 352, 354, 361, 491</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Level Computing Electives</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Level Electives</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any academic courses</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program guides will be developed for each student enrolled in the BTACS Program. These guides list all BTACS requirements in years one through four, and will identify if these requirements have been completed.

Students entering in third or fourth year must complete any missing first or second year courses prior to starting BTACS, or, if approved by the BTACS Coordinator, during the first semester of study.

Sample Course Sequence

First Year Entry

| First year                                      |         |
|                                               |         |
| Fall Semester                                 |         |
| COMP 113                                      | 12      |
| COMP 138                                      | 12      |
| ENGL 110                                      | 12      |
| NS Elective                                   | 12      |
| NC Elective                                   | 12      |
| Comp 123                                      | 12      |
| Comp 139                                      | 12      |
| Elective                                      | 12      |
| NC Elective                                   | 12      |

Winter Semester

| Second year                                 |         |
|                                             |         |
| Fall Semester                               |         |
| COMP 213                                     | 12      |
| COMP 223                                     | 12      |
| ENGL 229                                     | 12      |
| Elective                                     | 12      |
| Elective                                     | 12      |
| Elective                                     | 12      |
| Elective                                     | 12      |

Winter Semester

|                                |         |
|                                |         |
| Elective                       | 12      |
| Elective                       | 12      |
| Elective                       | 12      |
| Elective                       | 12      |

Third Year Entry

| Third year                                   |         |
|                                             |         |
| Fall Semester                               |         |
| COMP 327                                     | 12      |
| COMP 354                                     | 12      |
| COMP 361                                     | 12      |
| UL Elective                                  | 12      |
| Elective                                     | 12      |

Winter Semester

| Fourth year                                  |         |
|                                             |         |
| Fall Semester                               |         |
| COMP XXX                                     | 12      |
| COMP XXX                                     | 12      |
| COMP XXX                                     | 12      |
| UL Elective                                  | 12      |
| Elective                                     | 12      |

Winter Semester

| Co-operative Education Option                |         |
|                                             |         |
| Co-operative Education is an optional component in the Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science degree program. It offers students the opportunity to obtain paid, career-related work experience in their field of study. Each Co-op work term is generally four months in length. In addition to completing specific program courses, students must complete either two or three co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Designation (see below). Participation in the co-op option delays the graduation date. Students entering BTACS in third year must complete 2 co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Designation while those entering before third year must complete 3 work terms. BTACS Co-op Time Pattern: Various time patterns are possible. Consult the Co-op Department for details. |         |
| Co-op Time Pattern                          |         |
| Various time patterns are possible. Consult the Co-op Department for details. |         |
| Prerequisites/Corequisites: Students normally apply in their first semester of BTACS. Students who have completed the CSOM diploma prior to BTACS may apply to do a work term prior to the start of their first BTACS academic semester. Students are expected to follow the Co-op Time pattern of work/study as established for their program, by taking all of the semester courses as described in the calendar, have credit for all previous courses in the program and students must maintain a minimum 2.33 (C+) grade point average. In addition, participation in the Working to Learn (WTL) seminar series is mandatory to maintain eligibility. WTL topics include resumes, cover letters, interview skills, effective behaviours on the job and the Co-operative Education process. |         |
| Note: Other Co-op Time Patterns are available. Contact the Co-op office for more details. |         |
## Program Governance

**Dean, School of Tourism**

TWYNAM, G. DAVID, B.P.E. (U.N.B.), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Oregon)

**Chairperson, Tourism Management Department**


**BTM Program Coordinator**

HOOD, ROBERT, B.P.E. (Calg.), M.S., Ph.D. (Illinois), Assistant Professor, Tourism Management, and BTM Coordinator

(250) 371-5988

## Program Description

The Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) program is intended to provide management and entrepreneurial expertise to those who want to succeed as professionals in the tourism industry. The BTM program is a four-year degree designed to accommodate the varied learning needs of future tourism professionals. Students can complete the program on a full or part-time basis; they can enter the program in year one or join the program in year two or year three and transfer their relevant post-secondary credits into the program. It is common for students to join the program in year three after completing a two-year tourism or business-related diploma program.

## Admission Requirements

You must achieve the following to be accepted into the BTM:

### High School Graduation
- B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status

### English
- B.C. English 12 and Government exam with a combined grade of 73% or better within the last 5 years
- OR completion of ENGL 060 (University level English 12 equivalent)
- OR Language Proficiency Index (LPI) with a Level 4 or better within the last 2 years
- OR College English as a Second Language (CESL) CESL 057 and CESL 053/054 with a minimum grade of C+
- OR equivalent

### Mathematics
- B.C. Principles of Math 11 with C or better
- OR Applications of Math 12
- OR MATH 051 with a minimum grade of C

Students with B.C. Principles of Math 12 with C+ or better will be exempt 1st Year Math (MATH 110)

## Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Optional Work Term</th>
<th>Co-op Work Term 1</th>
<th>Co-op Work Term 2</th>
<th>Optional Work Term</th>
<th>Academic Semester 1</th>
<th>Academic Semester 2</th>
<th>Academic Semester 3</th>
<th>Academic Semester 4</th>
<th>Academic Semester 5</th>
<th>Academic Semester 6</th>
<th>Optional Co-op Work Term</th>
<th>Grad</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Year 1</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td><strong>Year 2</strong></td>
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<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
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<td>Co-op Work Term 1</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Year 3</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 2</td>
<td></td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 3</td>
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<td><strong>Year 4</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Academic Semester 5</td>
<td>Academic Semester 6</td>
<td>Optional Work Term</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Year 5</strong></td>
<td>Optional Co-op Work Term</td>
<td></td>
<td>Academic Semester 7</td>
<td>Optional Work Term</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Grad</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Computer Skills

If students entering the program have little or no experience using computers, they are advised to take an introductory course (COMP 191 - Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems) as one of their electives prior to taking COMP 291 - Computer Applications in Business (a requirement in the BTM). The following are examples of computer education suitable to enter directly into COMP 291:

- Introductory University course (i.e. COMP 100)
- COMP 040 and 045 (PC 9/10 and IT 11 equivalents)
- MOUS (Microsoft Office User Specialist) Certificate
- ICDL (International Computer Drivers Licence) Certificate
- PLAR (Prior Learning Assessment) see below

## Application Procedure and Documentation

Applications are obtained from the Admissions’ Office. Please refer to the General Information (on page 17) section of this calendar for the admission policies or visit the website (http://www.tru.ca/admreg/index.html). The following documentation must be included with all applications:

1. Official transcripts of all previous secondary and post-secondary educational records.
2. Proof of citizenship, landed immigrant status, or valid student visa.
3. A detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities.
4. If requesting exemption from the Field Work requirements, (see Work Experience and Co-op) submit letters of reference confirming the nature, length, and quality of your work experience.

### Admissions Interview

Should the number of qualified applicants exceed the spaces available, a selective admissions process will be used to determine admission to the BTM program. Applicants will be required to attend an interview and will be selected competitively based on their academic performance and interview results.

Application dates:
- For Fall semester admission: October 1 to April 15.
- For Winter semester admission: November 1 to November 30.
- Late applications will be considered on a space-available basis.
Program Planning and Advising

Once accepted to the BTM Degree program, students are required to plan their program with assistance from the BTM Student Coordinator. A program planning form can be downloaded from the School of Tourism website: trutourism.ca

Prior to meeting with the Coordinator, students must organize their schedule for the academic year. A sample of course sequencing is attached to the program planning form.

Work Experience and Co-op

In order to meet all requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours (12–14 weeks) documented, relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to admission to year four of the BTM.

Students have the option of completing a minimum of two four-month Co-op work terms as part of their studies in the BTM. Cooperative education is the integration of academic studies with paid work terms related to the student’s studies. There is a charge for each Co-op term and orientations to familiarize students on the Co-op option are held in September. Visit the Co-op Office or their website at http://tru.ca/coop/ (http://tru.ca/coop/index.php) for more information.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes that adult learners acquire knowledge and skills through life and work experience. Through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR), TRU will assess this knowledge and skills and grant credit/recognition for the learning that has taken place.

A learner requesting PLAR must normally be admitted to TRU before the PLAR process will be commenced. A maximum of twenty-five percent of the credits required in the program can be awarded to prior learning. Please refer to TRU Policy ED-2-0 for more information about the PLAR process.

Exemptions and Transfer Credit

Applicants who have previous credits in appropriate university or college courses may apply them toward the requirements of the degree.

A maximum of fifty percent (60 credits) of the program credit requirements can be fulfilled by transfer credit. Please refer to TRU Policy ED-2-3 for more information about the Transfer Credit process.

Program Requirements

Our academic standards require that students achieve a CGPA OF 2.0 (C average overall).

A. Lower Level Requirements (60 credits):

1. English (6 credits)
   ENGL 110 & 111 or ENGL 181 & 192, or equivalent

2. Mathematics (3 credits)
   MATH 110 or equivalent (students with C+ or better in Principles of Math 12 will be exempt from this requirement but must make up three credits)

3. Statistics (3 credits)
   MATH 120 or BUUC 232, or equivalent

4. Computing (3 credits)
   COMP 291 or equivalent

5. Organizational Behaviour (6 credits)
   TMGT 114 & 116, or TMGT 114 & BUUS 272, or equivalent

6. Marketing (6 credits)
   TMGT 115 and CONV 219 or CONV 125 or HMGT 212, or equivalent, or BUUS 343 (students with BUUS 343 must make up three credits)

7. Accounting (6 credits)
   ACCT 100 and 101, or BUUS 221 and 254, or equivalent

8. Economics (6 credits)
   ECON 190 and 195, or equivalent

9. Introduction to Tourism (3 credits)
   TMGT 111, or equivalent

10. Hospitality/Business Law (3 credits)
    TMGT 225, or equivalent

11. Environmental Stewardship (3 credits)
    TMGT 261, or equivalent

12. Electives – Unspecified (12 credits)

13. Field Work
    Students must have a minimum of 500 hours of documented relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. See Work Experience and Co-op on previous page.

B. Upper Level Core Options (60 credits):

Students can choose a Major in:
- Adventure
- Entrepreneurship
- Management/General

Students should select 8 courses from one of the following Majors (24 credits):

**Adventure Major (24 credits):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 401</td>
<td>Business Applications for Eco &amp; Adventure Tourism Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 402</td>
<td>Legal Liability and Risk Management for Eco &amp; Adventure Businesses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 403</td>
<td>Contemporary Perspectives in Eco &amp; Adventure Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 404</td>
<td>Eco &amp; Adventure Tourism Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 405 (Int'l)</td>
<td>International Adventure Tourism Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 406 (Int'l)</td>
<td>International Adventure Tourism Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 407</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Nature-based Adventure Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 408 (required)</td>
<td>Research in Adventure Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 410</td>
<td>Eco &amp; Adventure Tourism Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 411</td>
<td>International Adventure Tourism Field Trip</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 412</td>
<td>Developing New Tourism Enterprises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 413</td>
<td>Tourist Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 414</td>
<td>Tourism Strategy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 415</td>
<td>Managing Small Tourism Enterprises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 416</td>
<td>Tourism in a Global Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 417</td>
<td>Information Technology and Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 418</td>
<td>Managing the Tourist Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 419 (Int'l)</td>
<td>International Adventure Tourism Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 420</td>
<td>International Adventure Tourism Field Trip</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 421</td>
<td>Consult BTM Advisor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 422</td>
<td>Consult BTM Advisor</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Entrepreneurship Major (24 credits):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 402</td>
<td>Graduating Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 412 (required)</td>
<td>Developing New Tourism Enterprises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 413</td>
<td>Tourist Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 414</td>
<td>Tourism Strategy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 415</td>
<td>Managing Small Tourism Enterprises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 416</td>
<td>Tourism in a Global Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 417</td>
<td>Information Technology and Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 418</td>
<td>Managing the Tourist Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 419 (Int'l)</td>
<td>International Adventure Tourism Field Course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Declare a Major (Select 36 credits for BTM Honours)
- Adventure
- Entrepreneurship
- Management/General

Adventure Major (36 Credits - Honours):
- TMGT 401 (required) Business Applications for Eco & Adventure Tourism Management
- TMGT 402 Legal Liability and Risk Management for Eco & Adventure Businesses
- TMGT 403 Contemporary Perspectives in Eco & Adventure Tourism
- TMGT 404 Eco & Adventure Tourism Programming
- TMGT 407 Selected Topics in Nature-based Adventure Tourism
- TMGT 408 (required) Research in Adventure Tourism
- TMGT 409 (Int'l) International Adventure Tourism Development
- TMGT 410 (Int'l) International Adventure Tourism Operations
- TMGT 411 (Int'l) Nature-based Tourism Policy, Planning and Development
- TMGT 412 (6 cr. Int'l) Adventure Tourism Field Trip
- TMGT 421 Consult BTM Advisor
- TMGT 422 Consult BTM Advisor
- TMGT 499 (6 cr.) Honours Thesis

Entrepreneurship Major (36 Credits - Honours):
- TMGT 401 (required) Graduating Seminar
- TMGT 412 (required) Developing New Tourism Enterprises
- TMGT 413 Tourism Behaviour
- TMGT 414 Tourism Strategy
- TMGT 415 Managing Small Tourism Enterprises
- TMGT 416 Tourism in a Global Environment
- TMGT 417 Information Technology and Tourism
- TMGT 418 Managing the Tourist Experience
- TMGT 419 (6 cr.) Tourism Enterprise Field Course
- TMGT 499 (6 cr.) Honours Thesis

Management/General Major (36 Credits - Honours):
- TMGT 301 Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism
- TMGT 302 Tourism Policy and Planning
- TMGT 303 (required) Research Tourism
- TMGT 401 (required) Tourism Product Development and Innovation
- TMGT 402 (required) Graduating Seminar
- TMGT 403 Resort and Recreation Management
- TMGT 404 Tourism Planning and Sustainable Development
- TMGT 405 Event Tourism
- TMGT 406 Selected Topics in Tourism
- TMGT 421 Casino Operations Management
- TMGT 499 (6 cr.) Honours Thesis

BTM Honours
The Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) Honours Program requires the completion of a minimum of 120 credits. Of these, a minimum of 60 will be at the upper level including a 6 credit thesis (TMGT 499) and 30 upper level credits in a specific BTM Major.

Students with a CGPA of 3.0 or better can apply to the Honours program upon completion of Year 2 of the BTM. Students will be admitted to the Honours program in Year 3 and must maintain a CGPA of 3.0 or better with no grade lower than B- in order to remain in the Honours program.

Students can consider a Minor (4 courses uncommon to Major stream). If no Minor selected, these remain as upper level electives.

Entrepreneurship (Minor):
- TMGT 412 (required) Developing New Tourism Enterprises
- TMGT 41x
- TMGT 41x
- TMGT 41x

Note: Students must complete a minimum of 48 upper level program credits (300/400 level) and no more than 3 credits of overlap allowed between the major and the minor.

Ensure upper level requirements and prerequisites are covered (48 upper level credits) (300-400 level courses) to satisfy your Honours degree.
Upper Level Electives Honours - 4 Courses  
(Keeping in mind prerequisites)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 312</td>
<td>(prereq for ADVG 401)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 302</td>
<td>(prereq for TMGT 416)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 305</td>
<td>(prereq for ADVG 408)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 305</td>
<td>(prereq for TMGT 402)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 304</td>
<td>(prereq for ADVG 409)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 401</td>
<td>(prereq for TMGT 412)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 312</td>
<td>(prereq for TMGT 412, TMGT 415,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 419)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUEC 333</td>
<td>(prereq for TMGT 418)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Student Program Plans
Once accepted to the BTM Degree program, students are required to plan their program with assistance from the BTM Advisor. To assist you, a Student Program Plan can be downloaded from the TRU School of Tourism Website (http://www.tru.ca/tourism/mngt/degree/2005_Template.doc).

Program Policies
Students must:
1. Maintain an overall CGPA of at least 2.00. The CGPA will be calculated based on total grade points earned divided by the total credit attempts for all courses.
2. In order to earn a TRU BTM degree, at least fifty percent (60 credits) of the course work counted toward completion of the requirements for the degree must be completed at Thompson Rivers University.
   In addition, at least 50% of courses at the 300 and 400 level must be completed at TRU in order to earn a TRU BTM degree.
   Extensions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.
3. To remain in the BTM program after admission:
   - Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00;
   - Students cannot repeat a course more than twice; and
   - Students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract.

Sample Course Sequence

### Year 1

#### Fall Semester
1. ENGL 181  Business, Professional & Academic Composition
2. MATH 110  Finite Math with Applications 1
3. TMGT 111  The Tourism Industry
4. TMGT 115  Marketing and Customer Service
5. TMGT 116  Organizational Leadership in Tourism

#### Winter Semester
1. ENGL 192  Professional Presentation/Communication
2. ACCT 100  Financial Accounting
3. TMGT 114  Human Resources Management
4. CONV 219 or CONV 215 or HMGT 212  Destination Marketing Organizations
   Sports Event Marketing
   Hotel Sales and Service
5. Elective (Adventure Major or Minor choose ADVG 101)
6. Can add ADVG 211 if pursuing Adventure Major or Minor

### Year 2

#### Fall Semester
1. ACCT 101  Management Accounting
2. ECON 190  Principles of Microeconomics
3. TMGT 225  Hospitality Law
4. Elective (Adventure Major or Minor choose ADVG 212)
5. Elective (ADVG 211 meets this elective requirement)

#### Winter Semester
1. ECON 195  Principles of Macroeconomics
2. MATH 120  Introduction to Statistics
3. TMGT 261  Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry
4. COMP 291  Computer Applications in Business
5. Elective (Adventure Major or Minor choose ADVG 213)
6. Can add ADVG 211 if pursuing Adventure Major or Minor

### Year 3

#### Fall Semester
1. TMGT 301  Community & Cultural Issues in Tourism
2. TMGT 305  Research in Tourism
3. TMGT 401  Tourism Product Development & Innovation
4. Upper Elective
5. Elective

#### Winter Semester
1. TMGT 302  Tourism Policy and Planning
2. TMGT 304  Land Use Management and Tourism
3. Upper Elective
4. Upper Elective
5. Elective

### Year 4

#### Fall Semester
1. Upper Level Tourism
2. Upper Level Tourism
3. Upper Level Tourism
4. Upper Level Tourism
5. Elective

#### Winter Semester
1. TMGT 402  Graduating Seminar
2. Upper Level Tourism
3. Upper Level Tourism or Elective
4. Upper Level Tourism or Elective
5. Elective

Co-operative Education
Co-operative Education is an optional component in the four-year Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM). This option offers students an opportunity to complete two, four-month paid work terms related to their interests and career goals.
Each Co-op term for the BTM is four months in length and can be completed in a number of different ways. The model below is the most common way to complete the two Co-op terms. Students will apply to Co-op in September and will work with the Tourism Co-op Coordinator to make this experience as rewarding as possible.

### BTM Co-op Time Pattern (Two Co-op Work Terms)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3</th>
<th>Year 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SEPT-DEC</td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JAN-APR</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
<td>Academic Semester 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAY-AUG</td>
<td>Co-op* Work Term</td>
<td>Co-op* Work Term</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Choose two of the three May-Aug. terms

In order to be considered for the Co-op option, BTM students must:
- Complete a minimum of 30 credits in the BTM
- Maintain a minimum GPA of 2.33

### BTM Information

For a summary of the Bachelor of Tourism Management, please see this link (http://www.tru.ca/tourism/mngt/degree/BTM_Options_2006.doc).

### Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.
General Information

TRU now offers a significant number of degree options, but some students cannot complete their degree program at TRU and will need to transfer to another university in their final years. A student intending to transfer to a university should review the university's requirements before registering for the appropriate courses at TRU. Advice and help in selecting a course of studies may be obtained from a Counsellor, or Academic Advisor.

Students wishing to transfer to a university should attempt to complete a minimum of thirty semester hours of credit each year. The B.C. universities require the equivalent of an additional sixty semester hours of credit to be completed during their third and fourth year to complete degree requirements for most degrees.

Many professional schools and faculties (such as Education and Law) at the universities will admit only students who have completed one or more years of a specified program in Arts or Science. Most of these prerequisite courses may be taken at TRU.

The transferability of courses taken at TRU is determined by the institution to which the student transfers. Students who plan to transfer from TRU to another institution should consult the Admissions Office of that institution. An institution to which an official transcript is sent may evaluate the courses and establish the standing of the student in accordance with its own policies and regulations. Course equivalencies at the University of British Columbia, Simon Fraser University, the University of Lethbridge and the University of Victoria are listed in the B.C. Transfer Guide.

Use the calendars and other publications of the universities to become familiar with admission requirements for transfer students. There may be regulations concerning grade point average, course loads, transfer credit, etc. of concern to transfer students.

A student wishing to proceed to a Bachelors degree at another institution is usually expected to follow a specialty in a prescribed Major or Honours program.

Further information regarding Major and Honours program requirements is given in the university calendars and may be obtained from the University academic advisors. A representative selection of calendars is available in the resource centre located at the Counselling Office for use by students and the community. New students should arrange for an appointment with an academic advisor at the counselling office before selecting their program of study. If a student requires in-depth career planning, counsellors are available for interviews.

International Students

To enter ENGLISH 110, or full time study in any academic program, students must comply with one of:

1. Score a 6 on the composition section of the English Proficiency Test.
2. Present TOEFL score of 570 or above.
3. Complete all CESL courses required as determined by initial English Language Assessment earning a mark of C+ or higher in CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057.
4. Complete B.C. Grade 12 (or approved equivalent) with a combined score in ENGLISH 12 of 73% or better on the course and provincial exam; B.C. grads with scores below 73% may present a current LPI score for consideration.

English Requirement

For admission to academic English courses, the following requirements must be met:

**ENGL 110**

73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years) or Level 4, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or Completion of English 060 or Completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with grade C+ or better.

**ENGL 111**

80% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years) or Level 5, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)

The Language Proficiency Index (LPI) can be used to diagnose a student’s level of writing skills. The results provide an indication of the type and level of English course best suited to the individual’s need. LPI result slips should be presented during registration. Students in doubt as to interpretation of results and course placement should consult the Chairperson of English and Modern Languages or an academic Advisor.

For information about testing dates and locations, please refer to the LPI dates in this calendar or contact the Assessment Centre, Old Main 1762 @ (250) 828-5470.

These regulations apply to students transferring to TRU from other post-secondary institutions, unless they possess the equivalent of two semesters of first-year English.
Associate Diplomas

General

Associate Diplomas are awarded to recognize the achievements of students who have completed two years (60 credits) of academic work, of which at least 30 credits must have been completed at TRU.

Associate status will be of particular value to students who do not subsequently complete a degree program at a university, or who enter the work force for a period of time before transferring to a university. Associate Diplomas are also intended to encourage people to pursue learning as a means of self-enrichment and lifelong development.

Associate Degrees

Associate Of Arts Degree (A.A.)

General Requirements

1. Sixty credits of first and second year B.C. university transfer courses.
2. A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.

Specific Requirements

1. Six credits in first year English
2. Thirty-six credits in Arts which shall include: six credits in Social Sciences, six credits in Humanities (including the Creative and Performing Arts).
3. Twenty-four credits of Arts which must include eighteen credits of second year Arts in two or more subject areas (disciplines).
4. Nine semester credits in Science, including three semester credits of Math or Statistics or Computing Science, and three credits in a Lab Science.
5. Nine semester credits of first- or second-year courses.

Note: No course will be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.

Classification of Arts subjects for the Associate of Arts Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Humanities</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>German</td>
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<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>Japanese</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>Theatre</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social Science</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canadian Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography (except GEOG 112, 122, 204, 275)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology (except PSYC 210)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please note: The following courses are classified as SCIENCE:

- GEOG 112, 122, 204, 275
- PSYC 210

Associate Of Science Degree (A.Sc.)

General Requirements

1. Sixty credits of first and second year B.C. university transfer courses (100 and 200 level).
2. A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.
3. At least 30 of the 60 credits of course work must have been completed at TRU.

Specific Requirements

1. Six credits in first-year Mathematics (at least 3 credits must be calculus).
2. Thirty-six credits in Science, including at least 3 credits in a laboratory science and at least 18 credits in second-year Science in two or more subject areas (disciplines).

   Note: Computing Science courses are not classed as laboratory science courses.
4. Six credits in Arts other than English (excluding Math and any courses containing a laboratory component).
5. Six credits of first- or second-year courses, in Arts, Sciences or other areas.

   Note: No course will be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.

Specific Associate of Science Degrees

Associate of Science – Biology degree

Required courses:

- BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/125L
- CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125
- PHYS 110/120 or 115/125
- MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125
- ENGL 110 or 111
- (Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
- COMP 100 or 113
- BIOL 213/234
- 6 credits from BIOL 210/220 or 211/222 or 215/225
- CHEM 212/222
- ENGL 229 or 230
- 6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English

3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English are completed
**Associate of Science – Chemistry degree**

**Required courses:**
- BIOL 111 or BIOL 121 or GEOL 111 or GEOL 205
- CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125
- PHYS 110/120 or 115/125
- MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125
- ENGL 110 or 111 *
  (Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
- COMP 100 or 113
- CHEM 212/222
- CHEM 215/225
- MATH 211/212
- ENGL 229 or 230
- 6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
- 3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English are completed

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.

**Associate of Science – Physics degree**

**Required courses:**
- BIOL 111 or 121 or 125/125L or GEOL 111 or 205
- CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125
- PHYS 115/125 (preferred) or PHYS 110/120
- MATH 113/123 or 114/124
- ENGL 110 or 111 *
  (Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
- COMP 100 or 113
- MATH 211/212/224
- PHYS 200/215/220/225
- ENGL 229 or 230
- 6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
- 3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English are completed

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.

**Associate of Science – Geology degree**

**Required courses:**
- GEOL 111
- CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125
- PHYS 110/120 or 115/125

**Associate of Science – Mathematics degree**

**Required courses:**
- BIOL 111 or 121 or 125/125L or GEOL 111 or 205
- CHEM 110 or 111
- PHYS 110 or 115
- MATH 113/123 or 114/124
- ENGL 110 or 111 *
  (Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
- COMP 113 and two of COMP 100/123/198
- MATH 211/212/220
- STAT 200
- ENGL 229 or 230
- 6 credits 2nd year Science courses other than MATH
- 6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
- 3 credits in other 1st or 2nd year courses
- 3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English are completed

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.

**Associate of Science – Computing Science degree**

**Required courses:**
- BIOL 111 or 121 or 125/125L or GEOL 111 or 205
- CHEM 110 or 111
- PHYS 110 or 115
- MATH 113/123 or 114/124
- ENGL 110 or 111 *
  (Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
- COMP 113/123/198
- COMP 213/220/223
- MATH 212

**MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125
ENGL 110 or 111 *
(Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
COMP 100 or 113
GEOL 205/210/215/229
ENGL 229 or 230
6 credits 2nd year Science courses other than GEOL
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
3 credits in other 1st or 2nd year courses
3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English are completed

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.
## Associate of Science – Pre-Chiropractic degree

Students should note that courses beyond what is required for the Associate of Science – Pre-Chiropractic Degree may be required for acceptance into Chiropractic programs. Please see the Pre-Chiropractic recommendations in this calendar or consult the Chiropractic school you wish to enter. UBC Dentistry (http://www.dentistry.ubc.ca).

**Required courses:**

- BIOL 111/121
- CHEM 110/120 or 111/121
- PHYS 110/120 or 115/125
- MATH 114/124 or 115/125
- ENGL 110 or 111
- (Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
- COMP 100 or 113
- PSYC 111
- 15 credits second year science electives
- CHEM 212
- ENGL 229 or 230
- 3 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English, 6 credits in only 3 credits of 1st year English taken

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.

Students are strongly recommended to contact the program advisor at the university that they wish to transfer to, to ensure that the courses and electives they choose are the most appropriate for their program.

## Associate of Science – Pre-Dentistry degree

Students should note that courses beyond what is required for the Associate of Science – Pre-Dentistry Degree may be required for acceptance into Dentistry programs. Please see the Pre-Dentistry recommendations in this calendar or consult the Dentistry school you wish to enter. Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine (http://www.ccnm.edu).

**Required courses:**

- BIOL 111/121
- CHEM 110/125 or 111/125
- PHYS 115/125 (recommended) or 110/120
- MATH 114/124 or 115/125
- ENGL 110 or 111
- (Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)

Note that PHYS 110/120 is not accepted at some universities – students should check with the transfer institution.

## Associate of Science – Pre-Medicine degree

Students should note that courses beyond what is required for the Associate of Science – Pre-Medicine Degree may be required for acceptance into Medicine programs. Please see the Pre-Medicine recommendations in this calendar or consult the Medical school you wish to enter. UBC Medicine (http://www.med.ubc.ca).

**Required courses:**

- BIOL 111/121
- CHEM 110/125 or 111/125 or 110/120 or 111/121 (see footnote)
- PHYS 115/125 (strongly recommended) or 110/120
- MATH 114/124 or 115/125
- ENGL 110 and 111
- (Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
- COMP 100 or 113
- BIOL 213/234
- CHEM 212/222
- ENGL 229 or 230
- 3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English are completed
- 6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English, 9 credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English taken.

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.

Students are strongly recommended to contact the program advisor at the university that they wish to transfer to, to ensure that the courses and electives they choose are the most appropriate for their program. Also, students should recognize that they need a very high GPA to be considered for entry into Dentistry.
Required courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111/121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 159/169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110/120 or 111/121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110/120 or 115/125</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 114/124 or 115/125</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 or 111*</td>
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<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 100 or 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 229 or 230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English, 9 credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English taken.

6 credits 2nd year Science electives (recommend including BIOL 234 and CHEM 222)

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.

Students are strongly recommended to contact the program advisor at the university to which they wish to transfer, to ensure that the courses and electives they choose are the most appropriate for their program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 111/121 (strongly recommended) or 110/120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 115/125 (strongly recommended) or 110/120 (1st semester)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 114/124 (recommended) or 115/125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 and 111*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 100 or 113</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 210/220</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 213/234</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 212/222</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 229 or 230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English; 9 credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English taken.

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.

Students are strongly recommended to contact the program advisor at the university to which they wish to transfer, to ensure that the courses and electives they choose are the most appropriate for their program.

* Note that PHYS 110/120 is not accepted at some universities – students should check with the transfer institution.

**Associate of Science – Pre-Veterinary Medicine degree**

Students should note that courses beyond what is required for the Associate of Science – Pre-Veterinary Degree may be required for acceptance into Veterinary programs. Please see the Pre-Veterinary recommendations in this calendar or consult the Veterinary school you wish to enter. University of Saskatchewan Veterinary program (http://www.usask.ca/calendar/vetmed).

Required courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111/121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 111/121 (strongly recommended) or 110/120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 115/125 (strongly recommended) or 110/120 (1st semester)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 114/124 (recommended) or 115/125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 and 111*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 100 or 113</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 213/234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 212/222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 229 or 230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English; 9 credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English taken.

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.

Students are strongly recommended to contact the program advisor at the university to which they wish to transfer, to ensure that the courses and electives they choose are the most appropriate for their program.

* Note that PHYS 110/120 is not accepted at some universities – students should check with the transfer institution.

**Degree Transfer Programs**

Students should note that they cannot transfer more than 60 credits from TRU to any other university.

Students wishing to enrol in a TRU program requiring more than fifteen semester hours of credit in any one semester should have their program approved by the Registrar in consultation with the appropriate Department Chairperson.

When required, Language Proficiency Index results should be presented during registration. Students in doubt as to interpretation of results and course placement should consult the Chairperson of English and Modern Languages or an Academic Advisor. This regulation applies to students transferring to TRU from other post-secondary institutions, unless they possess the equivalent of two semesters of first-year English.

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**General Requirements**

Course requirements for Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees vary with each university depending on the objective of the student and the Major or Honours program selected. Students proceeding to a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science Degree must check their selection of courses with the Registrar, University Academic Advisors or Academic Department Chairpersons, to ensure that their program is chosen to correspond with the requirements of the various faculties of the universities.

Students are strongly advised to consult the calendar of the university to which they intend to transfer in order that they may choose an appropriate program which includes the prerequisites required for admission to the degree program desired.
Bachelor of Commerce And Business Administration Transfer Programs

Program Governance

Interim Dean of the School of Business and Economics
YOUNG, MURRAY, B.A., M.B.A. (Indiana), Ph.D. (Ohio)

Chairpersons
RAHMAN, HAFIZ, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Jahangirnagar), M.A., Ph.D. (Man.), Chairperson, Economics
WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance, Chairperson, Management

Program Advisor
TBIGARIS, PETER, B.Com., M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Economics (250) 971-6752

General

TRU offers two-year transfer programs for students interested in transferring to the University of British Columbia (UBC) to complete a Bachelor of Commerce degree or to Simon Fraser University to complete a Bachelor of Business Administration degree. Transfer to the University of Victoria (UV) and other Canadian universities is also possible. Completion of a transfer program does not guarantee admission to a university. Due to the quota method of selection, the universities currently require a cumulative GPA of 3.2 or better. Since university admission requirements change frequently, you should contact a TRU Academic Advisor, after which you will need to consult the university of your choice directly in order to ensure you take the required courses at TRU.

Engineering Transfer Programs

Program Governance

Coordinator
GIUDICI, BEN C., B.A.Sc. (Hons.), M.A.Sc. (Brit. Col.), P. Eng., Electronics & Engineering

General

TRU offers both a first year Engineering Transfer program as well as a second year Electrical-Computer Engineering Transfer program. The first year is general in nature and common to all engineering specialties. Although the primary transfer paths have been to UBC and UVic, transfers elsewhere are also possible. The second year is for Electrical or Computer Engineering only and specifically prepares students for transfer to the University of British Columbia. Electrical – Computer Engineering Transfer year 2 (EECE Year 2) is a unique program delivered in partnership with the UBC Faculty of Applied Science. EECE year 2 is equivalent to the second year of Electrical and Computer Engineering degrees offered by UBC and satisfactory completion will prepare students for transfer into UBC third year Electrical or Computer Engineering studies.

In B.C. and Alberta, the following universities offer Bachelors degree programs in engineering disciplines: Simon Fraser University, the University of British Columbia, the University of Victoria, the University of Calgary and the University of Alberta.

While transfer is simplest to BC universities, transfer outside the province is possible to various extents as described below. Admission to the engineering faculty at any university is competitive, and reaching the minimum required standard is no guarantee of entry. Selection depends on academic performance.

All applicants interested in obtaining an engineering degree are strongly recommended to consult current university calendars to familiarize themselves with the programs available.

TRU’s major engineering transfer pathways have been to UBC and UVIC. However TRU Engineering students have also successfully transferred to Engineering programs at SFU and some universities outside the province. UBC and UVIC consider engineering transfer programs such as TRU’s as making significant contributions to the completion of engineering degrees in BC. Engineering transfer programs are recognized as a desirable means of beginning engineering degree studies. Small class sizes and the strong teaching focus typical of engineering transfer programs offer the potential for increased student success.

Students may enter the TRU first year Engineering transfer program directly from Grade 12 or following a year or more of Science studies. Students having successfully completed a year or more of science, or other relevant studies may also apply for admission to the TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering year 2 transfer program, or 2nd year engineering specialty at other institutions.

The TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering Transfer year 2 program has been designed in partnership with UBC. The program allows students to complete year 2 of the UBC Electrical - Computer Engineering program at TRU. On completion with sufficiently high standings, students are eligible to advance into year 3 of the Electrical or Computer Engineering program at UBC.

To be considered for the TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering year 2 program, applicants will have previously completed first year Engineering studies, or at least one year of Science studies.

University of British Columbia

The Faculty of Applied Science at UBC offers programs leading to the Bachelor of Applied Science degree (B.A.Sc.) in Chemical, Civil, Electrical, Computer, Geological, Integrated, Mechanical, Metals and Materials, Mining and Mineral Process Engineering, and Engineering Physics. The first year of engineering studies is common to all disciplines. A co-operative education option is available to students in the UBC Engineering program. Entry into the co-op program is competitive, but many TRU transfer students have successfully pursued this option.

TRU offers the equivalent of UBC’s first year Engineering, second year Electrical Engineering, and second year Computer Engineering programs. Students admitted to TRU Electrical - Computer Engineering Transfer year 2 (EECE year 2) may be considered for and participate in the UBC Engineering co-op program while completing year 2 of their studies at TRU.

Admissions to second year UBC Engineering programs and the TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering year 2 are highly competitive. The chances of being accepted increase with a student’s academic standing. Simply meeting minimum GPA requirements does not guarantee admission to the desired engineering specialty.

University of Victoria

The Faculty of Engineering at UVic offers fully co-operative Bachelor of Science degree programs in Computer Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics Engineering, and various joint options with other academic departments. Transfer from TRU into these programs has been successful for students with sufficiently high GPA in the first year Engineering program at TRU. Interested students should contact the TRU Engineering Transfer Program Coordinator.

Simon Fraser University

The School of Engineering Science at SFU offers an undergraduate degree with concentrations in Computer Engineering, Electronics Engineering, Engineering Physics, or Systems Engineering. Each includes mandatory participation in a co-operative education component. Entry into SFU Engineering Science programs is very competitive. Interested students should contact the TRU Engineering Transfer Program Coordinator for more details.
Directly from Secondary School

Procedure for Admission to TRU Engineering Transfer Year 1

Applications should be received no later than March 1 for admission the following September. Applications will be accepted after March 1 if space permits.

The minimum prerequisites for admission direct from secondary school are:

- B.C. Grade 12 graduation or equivalent.
- B.C. Grade 12 English with minimum grade of B within the last 5 years, or LPI level 5.
- Completion of Principles of Math 11 and 12, Chemistry 11, and Physics 11 and 12 or equivalents; with a minimum grade of B in each. Chemistry 12 is preferred and strongly recommended.

Although not mandatory, the following will be very beneficial for students considering Engineering studies at TRU or elsewhere:

- Calculus 12
- A Computing or Information Technology course teaching computer programming and problem solving experience with high level languages such as Java, C/C++, or Visual Basic.

Eligible applicants will be granted a conditional admission to the program, and must attend one of several pre-registration orientation sessions in May and June to select courses and be registered in the program. If unable to attend, applicants must contact the TRU Engineering Transfer program coordinator to make alternate arrangements. Admitted students should call the TRU Electronics and Engineering Transfer program coordinator to make alternate arrangements. Admitted students should call the TRU Electronics and Engineering Transfer program coordinator to make alternate arrangements. Admitted students should call the TRU Electronics and Engineering Transfer program coordinator to make alternate arrangements. Admitted students should call the TRU Electronics and Engineering Transfer program coordinator to make alternate arrangements.

Applications meeting minimum prerequisites are eligible for admission to the program but, allocation of seats will be competitive based on grades achieved in Grade 11 and 12 prerequisite courses.

First Year Engineering Course Requirements:

**Fall Semester**
- APSC 120
- COMP 152*
- DRAF 152
- ECHE 115**

**Winter Semester**
- EPHY 125
- EPHY 170
- EPHY 199**
- Complementary Studies (3 credits)***

University of Alberta

The Faculty of Engineering at the University of Alberta offers undergraduate programs in Chemical, Materials, Civil, Environmental, Computer, Electrical, Mechanical, Mining, and Petroleum Engineering, in addition to Engineering Physics. TRU does not have a formal Engineering transfer agreement in place with the University of Alberta. However, students successfully completing the first year of Engineering at TRU have been able to transfer to the University of Alberta with considerable advanced standing. Interested students should contact the TRU Engineering Transfer Program Coordinator for more details.

University of Calgary

The Faculty of Engineering at the University of Calgary offers undergraduate programs in Chemical, Petroleum, Civil, Electrical, Computer, Geomatics, Mechanical, and Manufacturing Engineering. TRU does not have a formal Engineering transfer agreement in place with the University of Calgary. However, students successfully completing the first year of Engineering at TRU are able to transfer to the University of Calgary with considerable advanced standing. Interested students should contact the TRU Engineering Transfer Program Coordinator for more details.

Procedure for Admission to TRU Engineering Transfer Year 1 from First Year Science or Related Studies

Students who have completed first year Science, Computer Science, or Mathematics at TRU or elsewhere may also apply for entry into the first year Engineering Transfer Program.

Applications should be received no later than March 1 for admission the following September. Applications will be accepted after March 1 if space permits. Admission to the Engineering transfer program is competitive and will be based on cumulative GPA and grades earned in relevant prerequisite courses. Simply meeting the minimum criteria for admission will not guarantee a seat in the program.

The minimum prerequisites are completion of the following together with an overall cumulative grade point average of 2.5:

| CHEM 110/125 or 111/121 (or 125) | ENGL 110 or ENGL 111 |
| MATH 113/123 or 114/124 |
| PHYS 115/125 or 110/120 |

Appropriate Electives* (9 University credits with C+ or better)

On successful completion of first year engineering at TRU, students are eligible to apply for transfer into a second year speciality or to apply for admission to the TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 transfer program.

To be considered for transfer into a second year Engineering speciality at UBC or the TRU second year Electrical-Computer Engineering Transfer program, students must have completed first year Engineering with a minimum overall GPA of 2.5 or at least one year of sciences with a minimum overall GPA of 2.5. Normally, GPA is calculated over all attempts (including failures) in all courses.

Institutional English Requirements

Note that in order to be admitted to TRU ENGL 110, students must satisfy one of the following:

- 73% on combined English 12 and Government exam within the last 5 years, or
- Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index within the last 2 years, or
- completion of ENGL 060 or,
- completion of CESL 053, CESL 054, and CESL 057 with a C+ or higher

*Students planning to transfer to Uvic must substitute COMP 123 for complementary studies in the winter semester.

**Students who have not completed Chemistry 12 (or equivalent) will be required to take CHEM 110 and CHEM 125 in place of ECHE 115 and EPHY 199.

***UBC approved complementary studies courses include MATH 111, 119, and 121; ECON 190, 195; ENGL 111; GEOG 211 and 222; HIST 103, 112, 122, and 124; PHIL 111 and 121; POLI 111 and 121; PSYC 111 and 121; SOCI 111.

For students who did not take CHEM 12 or equivalent, CHEM 110/125 are acceptable for Engineering Transfer credit.

2 MATH 113/123 are preferred but MATH 114/124 with suitable standings will also be accepted for Engineering Transfer.

1 Students who have not taken PHYS 115/125 or equivalent will be required to take EPHY 115/125 if admitted to the engineering program.

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**Fall Semester**
- APSC 120
- COMP 152*
- DRAF 152
- ECHE 115**

**Winter Semester**
- EPHY 125
- EPHY 170
- EPHY 199**
- Complementary Studies (3 credits)***
A grade of C+ or better on all courses required for Engineering and second year Electrical-Computer Engineering courses selected in consultation with the program coordinator. Course selections will depend on courses previously completed, desired engineering specialization, and choice of receiving institution. The minimum prerequisites are:

- Completion of 33 credits of first year engineering at TRU or another recognized Engineering program with a cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.
- A grade of C+ or better on all courses required for Engineering transfer credit.

Admission to the EECE Transfer year 2 program is competitive and will be based on cumulative GPA and grades earned in prerequisite courses. Simply meeting the minimum criteria for admission from first year Engineering will not guarantee a seat in the program.

### Procedure for Admission to TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering Transfer Year 2 after a Year or more of Science Studies or Related Studies

Students who have completed one or more years of Science, Computer Science, or Mathematics at TRU or elsewhere may also apply for entry into the EECE Transfer year 2 program. Successful applicants will have met admission criteria similar to those applied by UBC for their own Electrical - Computer Engineering year 2 program.

Applications should be received no later than March 1 for admission the following September. Applications will be accepted after March 1 if space permits.

The minimum prerequisites are:

- Completion of 27 credits of Science, Computer Science, or Mathematics studies with a cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.
- A grade of C+ or better on all science courses which are to be applied for Engineering transfer credit.

Successful applicants with suitably high standings can expect to receive Engineering transfer credit for selected Science courses completed as outlined in the section describing admission to TRU Engineering Transfer year 1 Engineering from first year Science or related studies.

Prior to being eligible for transfer to UBC Electrical or Computer Engineering year 3, students entering from Science or related studies must substantially complete both Engineering Transfer year 1 and Electrical-Computer Engineering year 2 course requirements. Admitted Science students will normally be enrolled in a mixture of first year Engineering and second year Electrical-Computer Engineering courses selected in consultation with the program coordinator.

For students who have completed more than 1 year of Science, Computer Science, or Mathematics, the following courses may also be considered for advanced credit in the EECE Transfer year 2 program if standings are sufficiently high:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEECE 280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 255</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 265</td>
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<tr>
<td>Winter Semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>EEECE 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEECE 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEECE 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 317</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Depending on prior courses completed, students entering from science or related programs will normally require more than 2 semesters of study to earn sufficient credits for transfer into UBC Electrical or Computer Engineering year 3.

Admission to the EECE Transfer year 2 program is competitive based on cumulative GPA, grades earned in prerequisite courses, and grades earned in courses to be applied for engineering credit. Simply meeting the minimum criteria for admission from Science or related studies will not guarantee a seat in the program.

### Second Year Electrical-Computer Engineering Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 259</td>
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<tr>
<td>EEECE 280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEECE 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEECE 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEECE 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 317</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Forestry Transfer Program

Program Governance

Dean of Science

Chairperson
KARAKATSOULIS, JOHN, B.Sc., Ph.D.(Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Natural Resource Sciences

Full-Time Faculty
BROAD, PEGGY-JO, B.Sc.F. (Brit. Col.), Lab Faculty, Natural Resource Sciences
GARDNER, WENDY, B.Sc. (Hons.), M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (U of A), Natural Resource Sciences
HEISE, BRIAN A., B.Sc. (Guelph), M.Sc. (Man.), Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
HUNT, GARY A., B.A. (Fresno State), M.A. (Hayward State), Ph.D. (Oregon State), Assistant Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
LARSEN, KARL, B.Sc.(Double Major), M.Sc. (U.Vic.), Ph.D. (Alta.), Associate Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
SORENSEN, JACQUELINE, B.N.R.S. (U.C.C.), Lab Faculty, Natural Resource Sciences
WATSON, E. KENT, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
WATSON, SHERI M., B.Sc., M.Sc. (Calg.), Lab Faculty, Natural Resource Sciences

General
The Faculty of Forestry at UBC offers four-year degree programs of undergraduate study in five areas of forestry: Forest Resources Management, Forest Operations, Forest Science, Wood Science and Industry, and Natural Resource Conservation. The first two years are designed to prepare students for entry into the profession of forestry and the last two years for careers in a specialized field.

TRU offers the first general year of Forestry and the second year of Forest Resource Management, Forest Science, Natural Resource Conservation, and Forest Operations.

Admission Requirements

Academic Requirements
To be admitted to the TRU Forestry Program and to be eligible to apply for admission to UBC, students must satisfy the following entrance requirements:

- The minimum prerequisite is:
  - Grade 12 graduation (or equivalent)
  - Math 12
  - English 12 with a minimum grade of B within the last 5 years
  - Two of Biology 11*, Chemistry 11, or Physics 11 (all three strongly recommended)
  - One of Biology 12, Chemistry 12 or Physics 12
  - Biology 11 is the minimum requirement for entry into BIOL 111 at TRU

Applications must be received no later than March 1. Applications received after the deadline will be processed only if space in the program remains.

Transfer to UBC
Students who have completed the required first or second year courses with a Grade Point Average of at least 2.50 are eligible to apply for admission to the UBC Faculty of Forestry. The GPA is calculated over all attempts (including failures) in all courses. Admission to the Faculty of Forestry may be competitive and chances of acceptance increase with GPA standing.

Application Procedure
Admissions encourages you to submit an Application for Admission form and related documentation as soon as you complete the requirements. However, the minimum documentation which will be accepted is as follows:

Documentation Required
The following documentation is necessary to verify admission:

- Proof of Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status if applicant not born in Canada
- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary education record
- The $25.00 Application Processing Fee if you have never attended TRU before
- A completed Application for Admission form
- A copy of your official interim or final grades

Limitation of Enrolment
The total number of places available is 20 in each of years one and two. You will be notified in writing by Admissions if you have been accepted into the program.

Prior to registration, you will be asked to arrange a meeting with the Program Coordinator (250) 828-5467, to discuss course requirements.

Course Requirements For Forest Resource Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td><strong>Winter Semester</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 111</td>
<td>BIOL 121</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 or 111</td>
<td>FRST 122</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>FRST 112</td>
<td>GEOG 122</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 114 or 115</td>
<td>MATH 124 or 125</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 111</td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td><strong>Winter Semester</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 110 or 111 or *</td>
<td>COMP 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110 or 115</td>
<td>ECON 195</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 190</td>
<td>FRST 211**</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRST 200</td>
<td>FRST 220</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRST 210</td>
<td>FRST 263</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 200</td>
<td>Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Select the subject not taken at Grade 12
**FRST 221 is taken in year 3 at UBC.

Students entering from First Year Science
Students may elect to enter second year Forest Resource Management upon completing a first year Science program at TRU, or its equivalent. Applicants must have completed:

BIOL 111 or 121
CHEM 110 or 120
or
PHYS 110 or 120
ENGL 110 or 111 or 121 (any one)
MATH 114 and 124 or MATH 115 and 125
STAT 200 or BIOL 300

Second Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 190</td>
<td>COMP 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRST 112</td>
<td>ECON 195</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRST 200</td>
<td>FRST 122</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRST 210</td>
<td>FRST 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 122</td>
<td>FRST 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 111</td>
<td>FRST 263</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Course Requirements for Forest Science

**First Year:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111</td>
<td>BIOL 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110 or 111</td>
<td>CHEM 120 or 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 or 111</td>
<td>ENGL 111 or 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 114 or 115</td>
<td>GEOG 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCC 111</td>
<td>MATH 124 or 125</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Second Year:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 213</td>
<td>BIOL 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 212</td>
<td>CHEM 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRST 112</td>
<td>FRST 122</td>
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<td>FRST 210</td>
<td>FRST 200</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 200 or BIOL 100</td>
<td>FRST 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>FRST 263</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Course Requirements for Natural Resource Conservation

**First Year:**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111</td>
<td>BIOL 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 100</td>
<td>ECON 373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 190</td>
<td>FRST 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 or 111</td>
<td>GEOG 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRST 112</td>
<td>MATH 114 or 115 or 140</td>
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</table>

**Second Year:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRST 200</td>
<td>BIOL 300 or STAT 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRST 210</td>
<td>BIOL 416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 112</td>
<td>ECON 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCC 223</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOC 111</td>
<td>SOC 121</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

### Course Requirements for Forest Operations

**First Year:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111</td>
<td>BIOL 121</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 or 111</td>
<td>COMP 100</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRST 112</td>
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<td>MATH 114 or 115</td>
<td>FRST 263</td>
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<td>NSCC 111</td>
<td>MATH 124 or 125</td>
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<td>PHYS 115</td>
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**Second Year:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 190</td>
<td>BIOL 416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRST 200</td>
<td>ECON 373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRST 210</td>
<td>FRST 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 200 or BIOL 100</td>
<td>FRST 220</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: TRU does not offer Forest Operations 1 and 2 which are ordinarily taken in year 2 at UBC. See the program coordinator to discuss your options.

### Pre-Chiropractic

**Program Governance**

Chairperson

COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.)(Queen’s), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

**Introduction**

The Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College is located in Toronto, Ontario and offers a four-year program leading to the professional credential of DC (Doctor of Chiropractic). Candidates seeking admission must have completed at least three full years (90 credits) of university level courses and have a cumulative GPA of 3.00 to 3.30. Although not required, it is recommended that applicants have completed 6 credits of courses with labs in each of organic chemistry and biology, 3 credits in introductory psychology and 9 units in humanities or social sciences.

Admission evaluation is based on a scoring system which is derived from the following: academic assessment, interview, essay and autobiographical submission. Pre-Chiropractic students are advised to visit the Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College website (http://www.cmcc.ca) for further information.

Students completing a Bachelor of Science degree at TRU in preparation for application to the Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College will have the following course requirements.

### Course requirements

**First Year**

- BIOL 111/121
- CHEM 110/120 or 111/121
- ENGL 110 and one of ENGL 111, 112, 114 or 121
- MATH 114/124 or 115/125
- PHYS 110/120 or 115/125

**Second Year**

- CHEM 212
- COMP 100 or 113
- ENGL 229 or 230
- PSYC 111
- Electives (18 credits – see recommended courses)

**Third Year**

- Electives (30 credits – see recommended courses)

### Recommended Elective Credits:

**Second Year**

- BIOL 213/234
- BIOL 210/222
- CHEM 222
- 3 credits of Humanities or Social Sciences

**Third Year**

- BIOL 313
- BIOL 354/355
- BIOL 300

### Pre-Dentistry

**Program Governance**

Chairperson (Biological Sciences):

COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen’s), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

**Introduction**

Students hoping to gain admission to the Doctor of Dental Medicine (DMD) program at UBC must have completed at least three full years of post-secondary courses, all of which may be taken at TRU. In addition, they must achieve a minimum overall grade point average of 70% (2.8) for ALL college/university work (including failed courses).
Requirements

First Year
BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/125L
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121
ENGL 110 and one of ENGL 111,112,114 or 121
MATH 114/124 or 115/125
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125

Second Year
BIOL 213/234
CHEM 212/222
COMP 100 or 113
ENGL 229 or 230
Electives (12 credits)

Third Year
BIOL 313/323*
Electives (24 credits)

*Note: Registration in any upper level science course must be approved by the B.Sc. Advisor.

Note that Phys 110/120 is not accepted at all institutions. Students are strongly advised to check with the institution to which they plan to apply.

Pre-Law

General Information
Students hoping to gain admission to the Faculty of Law at UBC or UVic must have completed at least three years of university undergraduate degree work. All three of these may be undertaken at TRU.

Pre-Medicine

Program Governance
Chairperson
COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen’s), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

General Information
Students planning to apply for admission to the Doctor of Medicine program at UBC should select courses that satisfy the requirements of a Bachelor’s degree of their choice. No particular degree program is considered ideal as preparation for the study and practice of medicine. Candidates for admission must have completed at least three full years of university level courses, all of which may be taken at TRU. The minimum academic standing required for admission is 70% based on all university-level courses attempted. The following prerequisite courses must be completed by April 30 of the year for which application is made.

1. English (two of 110, 111, 112, 114, 121) (ENGL 110 is recommended)
2. Biology 111/121 or Biology 111/125/125L
3. Chemistry 110/120 or 111/121 (CHEM 110/125 or 111/125 if proceeding to UBC)
4. Organic Chemistry 212/222

Requirements

Students completing a Bachelor of Science degree at TRU in preparation for application to the Faculty of Medicine at UBC will have the following course requirements:

First Year
BIOL 111/121
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121
Note: please substitute CHEM 125 for 120 or 121 if you are planning to transfer to UBC after first year.
ENGL (two of 110,111,112,114,121) (ENGL 110 recommended)
MATH 114/124 or 115/125
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125

Second Year
BIOL 213/234
CHEM 212/222
COMP 100 or 113
ENGL 229 or 230
Electives (12 credits; BIOL 210/220 and CHEM 215/225 recommended.)

Third Year
BIOL 313/323*
Electives (24 credits.)
*Note that registration in any upper level science course must be approved by the B.Sc. Advisor.

Note that Phys 110/120 is not accepted at all institutions. Students are strongly advised to check with the institution to which they plan to apply.

Pre-Medical students are advised to consult the UBC Faculty of Medicine website (http://www.med.ubc.ca) and the on-line transfer guide (http://www.bccat.bc.ca). Further information on pre-medical study, including advice on the appropriate choice of electives and transfer to universities other than UBC, may be obtained from the Chairperson. Courses in behavioural sciences, genetics and physics, biometrics and statistics are strongly recommended for all applicants.

Pre-Naturopathic Medicine

Program Governance
Chairperson
COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen’s), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

General Information
The Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine is located in the North York region of Toronto Ontario and offers a four-year, full-time professional program in naturopathic medicine. Graduates receive a Doctor of Naturopathic Medicine (ND) diploma. Applicants must have completed a minimum of three years (90 credits) toward a baccalaureate degree. A cumulative grade point average of 75% is recommended to be competitive. Candidates are evaluated on their academic history as well as their motivation for becoming a naturopathic doctor, leadership skills, problem solving and critical-thinking skills, and specific personal qualities and characteristics.

Requirements

Students completing a Bachelor of Science degree at TRU in preparation for application to the College of Naturopathic Medicine will have the following course requirements.

1. Biochemistry 313/323
Note: other universities may have different prerequisites; for example the University of Alberta has Physics 115/125 as a prerequisite.

Requirements

Students completing a Bachelor of Science degree at TRU in preparation for application to the Faculty of Medicine at UBC will have the following course requirements:

First Year
BIOL 111/121
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121
Note: please substitute CHEM 125 for 120 or 121 if you are planning to transfer to UBC after first year.
ENGL (two of 110,111,112,114,121) (ENGL 110 recommended)
MATH 114/124 or 115/125
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125

Second Year
BIOL 213/234
CHEM 212/222
COMP 100 or 113
ENGL 229 or 230
Electives (12 credits; BIOL 210/220 and CHEM 215/225 recommended.)

Third Year
BIOL 313/323*
Electives (24 credits.)
*Note that registration in any upper level science course must be approved by the B.Sc. Advisor.

Note that Phys 110/120 is not accepted at all institutions. Students are strongly advised to check with the institution to which they plan to apply.

Pre-Medical students are advised to consult the UBC Faculty of Medicine website (http://www.med.ubc.ca) and the on-line transfer guide (http://www.bccat.bc.ca). Further information on pre-medical study, including advice on the appropriate choice of electives and transfer to universities other than UBC, may be obtained from the Chairperson. Courses in behavioural sciences, genetics and physics, biometrics and statistics are strongly recommended for all applicants.
**Course Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/125L</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 110/120 or 111/111</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 110 and one of ENGL 111, 112, 114 or 121</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 114/124 or 115/125</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 110/120 or 115/125</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 213</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 212</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 100 or 113</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 229 or 230</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives (12 credits – see recommended courses)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Year</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 313</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives (27 credits – see recommended courses)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Recommended Elective Credits:**

**Second Year**
- BIOL 159/169
- BIOL 234
- BIOL 210/222
- CHEM 222
- PSYC 111/121

**Third Year**
- BIOL 354/355
- BIOL 300

*Note: It is recommended that applicants complete courses in some or all of the following areas to prepare for the University curriculum: anatomy, environmental science, genetics, human physiology, microbiology, physics, sociology, statistics, humanities and English composition.*

Pre-Naturopathic Medicine students are advised to consult the University website (http://www.ccnm.edu) at and/or the Chairperson for further information.

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**Pre-Optometry**

**Program Governance**

Chairperson  
COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen’s), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

**General Information**

The School of Optometry at the University of Waterloo offers a 4-year professional program leading to the Doctor of Optometry (OD) degree. Applications to the program are accepted from candidates who have met the following criteria:

- A minimum overall university science average of 75%
- The science average is the overall average of all courses taken while registered in a faculty of science
- Canadian citizen or legal resident of Canada status held for at least 12 months prior to the registration day of the fall term

**Requirements**

To be eligible for admission consideration to the School of Optometry, each applicant must have successfully completed the following required prerequisite courses:

| BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/125L |  |
| CHEM 110/120 or 111/111 |  |
| MATH 114/124 or 115/125 |  |
| PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 |  |
| ENGL 110 and one of ENGL 111, 112, 114 or 121 |  |
| MATH 114/124 or 115/125 |  |
| BIOL 210                   |  |
| CHEM 212                   |  |
| COMP 100 or 113            |  |
| ENGL 229 or 230            |  |
| Electives (12 credits – see recommended courses) |  |

**Recommended Elective Courses:**

- CHEM 222
- BIOL 220

The University of Waterloo is planning to increase the entry requirements beginning in September 2008. Pre-Optometry students are strongly advised to consult the University of Waterloo School of Optometry website (http://www.optometry.uwaterloo.ca).

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**Pre-Pharmaceutical Sciences**

**Program Governance**

Chairperson  
COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen’s), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

**General information**

Students wishing to obtain a B.Sc. (Pharm) degree from the Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences at UBC may complete the required pre-pharmacy year at TRU. Those students who achieve an average grade of at least 65% in the courses outlined below, may then apply for admission to UBC, and, if accepted, complete the Bachelors degree program in four further years.

**Requirements**

| BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/125L |  |
| CHEM 110/120 or 111/111 |  |
| CHEM 115/125 |  |
| MATH 114/124 or 115/125 |  |
| MATH 114/124 or 115/125 |  |
| PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 |  |
| BIOL 210                   |  |
| CHEM 212                   |  |
| COMP 100 or 113            |  |
| ENGL 229 or 230            |  |
| Electives (6 credits – see recommended courses) |  |

**Recommended Elective Courses:**

- CHEM 222
- BIOL 220

---
The Western College of Veterinary Medicine has introduced an Educational Equity Program for Aboriginal students. In this program, a defined number of seats have been allocated for self-identified applicants of Aboriginal descent. For the purpose of admission, the documents that are accepted as proof of Aboriginal ancestry are listed in The University of Saskatchewan Calendar. See their website (http://www.usask.ca/wcvm).

Students whose alternate career goal is a Bachelors degree in sciences may complete all of their courses at TRU and then apply for admission to WCVM.

Requirements
Course requirements are:

**First Year**
- BIOL 111/121
- CHEM 110/120 or 111/121
- ENGL (two of 110, 111, 112, 114, 121) (ENGL 110 recommended)
- MATH 120 or STAT 200
- PSYC 111/121 (3 to 6 credits at the 100 or 200 level)
- SOG 111/121

The minimum course requirements for admission to the Western College of Veterinary Medicine is the completion of 60 University credits. However, since biochemistry is offered only in third year, it will normally take longer than the minimum time to meet all requirements.

**Physical Education**

**Chairperson**
MOYLS, PETER, B.P.E., M.P.E. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (Toronto), Chairperson, Physical Education

**Physical Education Program Description**
Students interested in majoring in Physical Education may complete all required first year courses at TRU for transfer to UBC and UVic. Courses offered are a combination of activity and theory courses. They include:

- PHED 100 Biomechanics - The Analysis of Performance in Individual Sports
- PHED 110 Basketball
- PHED 112 Outdoor Activities
- PHED 114 Aquatics
- PHED 116 Soccer
- PHED 119 Volleyball
- PHED 123 Conditioning
- PHED 124 Golf
- PHED 128 Games, Contests and Relays
- PHED 200 Analysis of Performance in Team Sports
- PHED 211 An Introduction to the Study of Sport
- PHED 212 Biodynamics of Physical Activity
PHED 213  Sport in Canadian Society
PHED 221  The Dynamics of Motor Skill Acquisition
PHED 284  Physical Growth and Motor Development

Transfer to specific university courses can be found in the B.C. Transfer Guide which is available in the TRU Academic Advising office and online at www.bccat.bc.ca. It is recommended that students consult with an Academic Advisor at TRU to plan an appropriate course schedule.

Students should be aware that acceptance at each university is based on grades, suitability and other criteria specific to each university. You are advised to consult with the particular university or again, our Academic Advisors. Additionally if your goal is to enter the Faculty of Education, especially secondary, you must choose a second teachable subject. Academic Advisors at TRU can also assist you in making this choice.

In conjunction with the School of Tourism, a two year diploma in Sports Event Management is offered at T.R.U. Graduates of this diploma have the option of continuing into the third year of the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. See the appropriate section in the School of Tourism for details.

Note: Students wishing to take Physical Education courses as electives for degrees offered at TRU, must check with the specific degree program as to whether the courses are acceptable for credits towards the degree.

Note: A related degree is currently being proposed. Please contact Chair of Physical Education for anticipated start date.
Diploma and Certificate Programs

Thompson Rivers University provides a variety of Diploma and Certificate programs.

Aboriginal Studies Certificate

Certificate Programs

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

A University Certificate will be granted for the completion of the following program of study shown below.

Course Requirements

Aboriginal Studies Certificate

The certificate in Aboriginal Studies requires the completion of at least 24 credits in courses designated as "aboriginal content" courses (some courses may have additional pre-requisites).

ANTH 119 Introduction to Archaeology
ANTH 121 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
ANTH 214* Canadian Native Peoples
ANTH 219 Ancient North Americans
ANTH 223 Native Peoples and Cultures of British Columbia
ENGL 241 Native Canadian Literature
GEOG 223 The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon
HIST 202 History of the Native Peoples of Canada
POLI 111 The Government and Politics of Canada
SOCI 201 Race and Ethnic Relations
TMGT 102 Cultural Heritage and Nature Interpretation

* highly recommended as an introduction to Aboriginal Studies

Note: The following courses would not normally be accessible to students in a certificate program due to the individual course pre-requisites and the requirement of admittance to the Bachelors degree programs for upper level courses. In special circumstances, however, it may be possible for non-traditional students to be admitted to these courses, which may count towards the credits for the certificate.

ANTH 306 Summer Field Training in Archaeology
ANTH 327 First Nations Natural Resource Management
ANTH 401 Native Peoples of North America
ANTH 404 Peoples and Cultures of the North American Arctic
ANTH 405 Canadian Status/Treaty Indian Reserve Communities
ANTH 406 Cultural Resource Management
ANTH 411 Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World
ANTH 420 Archaeology of British Columbia
EDUC 442 Pedagogy of First Nations Education
ENGL 446 Studies in Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature
ENGL 447 Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North American)
POLI 406 Topics in Latin American Politics
SOCW 354 An Introduction to First Nations Issues and Human Services
THTR 325 History of Canadian Theatre

Allied Health Programs

Anaesthesia Assistant

Chairperson
DALY, BRYAN, R.R.T. (Algonquin), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Respiratory Therapy, Chairperson, Allied Health Programs

Coordinator
SHEETS, DAVID, R.R.T. (U.C.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.)

Admission Requirements

Prerequisites:
- Registered Respiratory Therapist, Registered Nurse (critical care experience preferred) or equally qualified individuals
- Letter recommending suitability from an Anaesthesiologist
- Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status
- One year of clinical experience after graduation

The application package can be obtained by contacting one of the following:

Sandee Mott, Admissions, Registrars Office
smott@tru.ca, 250-828-5037

Gwynne Peller, Distance Education, Program Assistant
gpeller@tru.ca, 250-371-5667

The application information is described in more detail on our website: Anaesthesia Assistant (http://www.tru.ca/schs/dist_ed/cvpt/)

General

Thompson Rivers University has developed an Anaesthesia Assistant Post-Diploma program. The main purpose of the program is to train individuals to fulfill a role recently defined and approved by the Canadian Anaesthesiologists Society under the designation “Anaesthesia Assistants.” These individuals are expected to fulfill a wide range of technical and clinical duties, some of which represent a transfer of function from traditional staff and resident physician roles.

This is a post-graduate program for Registered Respiratory Therapists or Registered Nurses who wish to acquire the academic education and clinical experience to supply technical support and assist in various clinical procedures under the direction of an Anaesthesia Department.

Individuals currently taking this program may be required to take further courses to meet future standards.

For more information, contact the Coordinator, Anaesthesia Assistant 250-828-5465.
Program Outline

Support Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 201</td>
<td>Arterial Blood Gases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 204</td>
<td>Pharmacology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 214</td>
<td>Respiratory Therapy Equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 216</td>
<td>Mechanical Ventilation</td>
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</table>

Core Courses

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANES 420</td>
<td>Anaesthesia Equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANES 421</td>
<td>Introduction to Clinical Anaesthesia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASHS 450</td>
<td>Hemodynamic &amp; Physiological Monitoring</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Clinical

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANES 425</td>
<td>Clinical</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Cardiovascular Perfusion

Chairperson
Daly, Bryan, R.R.T. (Algonquin), I.D. (B.C.), M.A. (Gonzaga)

Coordinator
Sheets, David, R.R.T. (U.C.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.)

Associate Faculty
John Dolman, B.Sc., M.D., F.R.C.P., Vancouver Hospital
Brian McCloskey, B.Sc., C.P.C., C.C.P., Foothills General Hospital
Doug Salt, C.P.C., C.C.P., BC Children's Hospital

Clinical Education Co-ordinator
Bernie Hanasyk, R.R.T., C.C.P., Vancouver Hospital

Clinical Instructors
Bernie Hanasyk, R.R.T., C.C.P., Vancouver Hospital
Doug Salt, R.N. C.P.C., C.C.P., British Columbia Children's Hospital

Medical Director
Dr. John Dolman, Clinical Director, Vancouver Hospital

Admission Requirements
Graduation from an Allied Health Diploma Program that requires at least two years of didactic training (e.g., Respiratory Therapy, Nursing, Biomedical Engineering) and/or a Bachelor of Science Degree (in limited situations) and/or currently practicing perfusionists.

General Requirements:
- Letter of recommendation from a cardiovascular perfusion department and/or a physician who works in a critical care area.
- A personal employment reference.
- Successful medical.
- Immunization record.

The application package can be obtained by contacting one of the following:

Sandee Mott, Admissions, Registrars Office
smott@tru.ca, 250-828-5037

Gwynne Peller, Distance Education, Program Assistant
gpeller@tru.ca, 250-371-5667

For more information, contact the Program Coordinator at 250-828-5465.

General

The Cardiovascular Perfusion Technology Program (CVPT) is a postgraduate program for Allied Health Professionals (Nurses, Respiratory Therapists, Biomedical Engineering Technologists or Bachelor of Science Graduates). Graduation from the program allows the skilled operation of extra-corporeal equipment used to support or take over the patient's cardiopulmonary function.

This program was cooperatively developed by Vancouver General Hospital and TRU, and is accredited by the Canadian Medical Association. The didactic portion is offered on an independent-study, tutor-supported basis. The clinical portion must be completed at a training facility that is affiliated with the CVPT program at Thompson Rivers University.

Program Outline

Support Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*HLS 159</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
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<tr>
<td>*HLS 169</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*CERT 201</td>
<td>Arterial Blood Gases</td>
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<tr>
<td>*CEHS 202</td>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*CEHS 204</td>
<td>Pharmacology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*ASHS 450</td>
<td>Hemodynamic and Physiological Monitoring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*ASHS 451</td>
<td>Emergency Cardiac Care (Suspended)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Each candidate must demonstrate competency in the subject areas covered by the support courses to qualify for a program interview. This may be accomplished by taking the support course or writing the pre-assessment examination.

These courses offer a continuous intake. All courses are tutor supported, distance delivered and follow an independent study format.

Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CVPT 401</td>
<td>Cardiovascular Anatomy and Physiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVPT 402</td>
<td>Pathophysiology of Perfusion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVPT 403</td>
<td>Perfusion Equipment and Techniques</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVPT 404</td>
<td>Pediatric Perfusion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*CVPT 412</td>
<td>Clinical Practicum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For more information, contact the Program Coordinator at 250-828-5465.

Distance Education For Faculty of Science

Chairperson
Daly, Bryan, R.R.T. (Algonquin), I.D. (B.C.), M.A. (Gonzaga)

General

TRU offers a comprehensive program of distance education for science and health professionals.

All courses are supported by facilitators, are distance delivered, and follow an independent study format. These courses are also offered on a continuous intake basis.

For full up to date course information and registration instructions, visit the Distance Education website (http://www.tru.ca/SCHS/DIST_ED/Index.html). You may also contact the Distance Education Office for the Faculty of Science at 250-371-5667 or email: cehs@tru.ca

For more information please contact one of the following:

Gwynne Peller, Distance Education, Program Assistant
gpeller@tru.ca, 250-371-5667

Bryan Daly, Chairperson, Allied Health Programs
daly@tru.ca, 250-828-5433
Courses presently offered are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MLAP 051</td>
<td>Phlebotomy Workshop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 099</td>
<td>Respiratory Therapy Clinical Refresher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 102</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology (General)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLAP 112</td>
<td>Anatomy, Physiology and Medical Terminology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLAP 113</td>
<td>The Electrocardiogram</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLAP 121</td>
<td>Professional and Safety Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 125</td>
<td>Principles of Biology 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLAP 131</td>
<td>Laboratory Procedures and Protocols</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLAP 141</td>
<td>Evaluation of Comprehensives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLAP 151</td>
<td>Pre-Analytical Specimen Preparation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLAP 161</td>
<td>Pre-Analytical Histopathology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 169</td>
<td>Pulmonary Physiology &amp; Introduction to Ventilation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 198</td>
<td>Medical Terminology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 201</td>
<td>Arterial Blood Gases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 202</td>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 204</td>
<td>Pharmacology for Health Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRST 210</td>
<td>Forest Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 214</td>
<td>Respiratory Therapy Equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEHS 216</td>
<td>Mechanical Ventilation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASHS 301</td>
<td>Sleep and Sleep Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>ASHS 302</td>
<td>Polysomnography Instrumentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASHS 303</td>
<td>Principles of Polysomnography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASHS 304</td>
<td>Clinical Polysomnography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIRST 305</td>
<td>Silviculture 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIRST 306</td>
<td>Silviculture 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIRST 307</td>
<td>Forest Harvesting</td>
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<tr>
<td>CVPT 401</td>
<td>Cardiovascular Anatomy and Physiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVPT 402</td>
<td>Pathophysiology of Perfusion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVPT 403</td>
<td>Perfusion Equipment and Techniques</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVPT 404</td>
<td>Pediatric Perfusion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVPT 412</td>
<td>Clinical Perfusion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANES 420</td>
<td>Anaesthesia Equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANES 421</td>
<td>Introduction to Clinical Anaesthesia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANES 425</td>
<td>Clinical Anaesthesia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASHS 450</td>
<td>Hemodynamic and Physiological Monitoring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASHS 461</td>
<td>Client-Centered Approach to Asthma Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASHS 462</td>
<td>Concepts in Asthma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASHS 463</td>
<td>Asthma Management Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASHS 471</td>
<td>Client-Centered Approach to COPD Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASHS 472</td>
<td>Concepts in the Management of COPD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Animal Health Technology Diploma

Chairperson
SEDGMAN, DAVE, D.V.M. (Sask.), Animal Health Technology, Chairperson, Agriculture-Related Programs

Two Year Diploma Program Description
The program is designed to train individuals for employment as paraprofessionals in the field of veterinary medicine. The Animal Health Technologist works under the supervision of veterinarians and veterinary scientists in a variety of areas including diagnostic testing, x-ray, medical procedures, office protocol, animal nursing, anaesthesia and surgical assistance. Although most graduates are employed in private veterinary practices, positions may be obtained with the Federal and Provincial governments’ Health of Animals branches, animal shelters, medical research centers, Zoological Parks and other animal oriented areas in the public and private sectors. Graduates can expect a varied and satisfying career.

TRU is the only institution that offers an Animal Health Technology program in British Columbia. The program is accredited by the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association, and combines classroom and laboratory instruction, field and clinical experience involving small and large animals. Large animal work is carried out in a separate facility where students develop “hands on” experience with cattle, calves, pigs, horses and other livestock.

The program involves up to 30 class contact hours of lecture and laboratory per week. Students are also responsible for case study sessions and for providing routine care for University animals. This involves evening and weekend duty. During the second year of the program, six weeks of practical experience are required at facilities throughout British Columbia.

Instructional Year
In the fourth semester, the program runs from the beginning of January until early June. The practicum sessions are divided into two time periods, late February to mid March, and the beginning of May to early June.

Application Deadline
Applications for admission to Animal Health Technology must be received by the 15th of February for admission the following September. Admissions are selective for the 24 seats available. The deadline for completion of courses in progress is August 1st.

It is the candidate’s responsibility to ensure that all the required documents are received by TRU admissions by the application closing date of February 15.

Admission Requirements
Minimum criteria for admission
a. Educational Requirements
   1. B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent, C average
   2. B.C. Principles of Math 11 or equivalent, C+ minimum grade
   3. B.C. Chemistry 11 or equivalent, C+ minimum grade
   4. B.C. Biology 11 or equivalent, C+ minimum grade
   5. The prospective applicant must also have taken one British Columbia Grade 12 Science (or equivalent, C+ minimum grade). If this course is Biology 12 or BIOL 060 then the requirement for Biology 11 (or equivalent*, C+ minimum grade) is waived. Note: Biology 12 or BIOL 060 is recommended.
   6. B.C. English 12/Government Composite of 67% * or LPI Level 3 or English 060 C+ minimum

Consult Department Chairperson for course equivalencies

Note: Mature student status does not apply to this program.

b. General Requirements
   1. Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status
2. Evidence of orientation to a veterinary practice (signature of veterinarian required). It is recommended that applicants attempt to complete two weeks working or volunteering in a veterinary clinic.

3. Submission of completed questionnaire with application

4. One reference letter from each of the following 3 areas:
   - current veterinary orientation site
   - other animal related experience site
   - any non veterinary work or volunteer experience

1. Submission of result of Language Proficiency Index if no Grade 12 English

2. Computing experience recommended.

3. Attendance at Program Orientation session and Admissions Interview upon invitation from the Animal Health Technology Department

4. Successful medical – upon acceptance

5. Complete immunization schedule – upon acceptance

Competition for admission to the AHT program is extremely intensive and meeting the minimum requirements does not guarantee admission or an interview.

Note: Applicants should have a sound secondary school background and an interest in working with and caring for animals. This includes such areas as farms, SPCA, wildlife refuges or any other animal oriented facility. Students should have a desire to develop manual and technical skills. Practical experience in a veterinary facility is considered essential for admission to the AHT program. Consultation with practicing AHTs is strongly advised. Successful applicants may be required to spend additional time at a veterinary facility before commencing classes.

Note: The Chairperson may at his or her discretion, waive certain entrance requirements. Please contact the Chairperson for advice.

The Application Process

Prospective students must submit a complete application package to the program, to be received no later than February 15. The application should include evidence of meeting all program prerequisites including all interim grades. All required courses must be in progress (high school students only) or at least 50% completed by the application deadline. The deadline for completion of courses in progress is August 1st.

Selected applicants will be required to attend an orientation session on the day of their interview. Personal interviews will take place in March. At the discretion of the interview committee, a phone conference call may take place.

Note: Students who have previous post-secondary educational credits and are uncertain of their eligibility for an advanced placement in the program may contact the Department Chairperson by telephone for individual counselling.

The application package can be obtained by contacting one of the following:

Sandee Mott, AHT Admissions, Registrars office smott@tru.ca, (250) 828-5037
Carole Costache, AHT Program Assistant ccostache@tru.ca, (250) 377-6104
David Sedgman DVM, Program Chair sedgman@tru.ca, (250) 828-5192

AHT web site (http://www.tru.ca/schs/ah/)
Costs
Tuition: See Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3) (on page 20) section of the calendar.
Books and supplies: Approximately $800/semester.
Special clothing, duplicating, leashes, lockers, AHT of BC meeting, etc.: $450
Students must be prepared to bear the cost of travel to and residency in areas away from Kamloops as required by such activity as clinical practicums, ranch practicums, AHT of BC meeting and field work experience (ANHT 260). Each of these are mandatory.
Students are also expected to receive rabies immunization, given at no cost once enrolled into the program, unless they are excused by a medical certificate.

Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 101</td>
<td>Laboratory Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 109/199</td>
<td>Animal Behaviour 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 151</td>
<td>Veterinary Terminology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 152/162</td>
<td>Animal Nursing 1 and 2 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 153</td>
<td>Immunology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 154</td>
<td>Veterinary Office Management (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 155</td>
<td>Computer Applications for Animal Health Technologists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 156</td>
<td>Pharmacology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 159</td>
<td>Domestic Animal Anatomy &amp; Physiology 1 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 169</td>
<td>Domestic Animal Anatomy &amp; Physiology 2 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 172/173</td>
<td>Veterinary Clinical Pathology 1 and 2 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 180</td>
<td>Parasitology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 166</td>
<td>Occupational Writing for AHTs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MICR 158/168</td>
<td>Veterinary Microbiology 1 and 2 (L)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 209/299</td>
<td>Animal Behaviour 3 and 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 220</td>
<td>Clinical Practicum 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 251</td>
<td>Anaesthesiology (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 252</td>
<td>Clinical Practicum 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 253</td>
<td>Large and Small Animal Diseases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 254</td>
<td>Large Animal Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 255/265</td>
<td>Large Animal Clinics 1 and 2 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 257/267</td>
<td>Surgical Assistance 1 and 2 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 258/268</td>
<td>Radiology 1 and 2 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 259/262</td>
<td>Animal Nursing and Ward Care 3 and 4 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 260</td>
<td>Field Work Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 261</td>
<td>Theriogenology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 263</td>
<td>Clinical Practicum 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 264</td>
<td>Anaesthesia and Intensive Care (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 269</td>
<td>Laboratory Animals (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 270</td>
<td>Communications for Animal Health Technologists</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Promotion Policy
A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.5 is required for promotion between semesters and for graduation in the program.

Completion Requirement
Program completion is expected within 2 consecutive years following entry. In the event of failure, and at the discretion of the Chairperson, this may be extended to 3 consecutive years.

Course Descriptions
See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program (AHTDE)

Chairperson
SEDGRAM, DAVE, D.V.M. (Sask.), Animal Health Technology, Chairperson, Agriculture-Related Programs

Three Year Diploma Program: Program Description
AHT Distance Web Site (http://www.tru.ca/schs/aht/disted/index.html)

The program is designed to train individuals for employment as professionals in the field of veterinary medicine. The Animal Health Technologist works under the supervision of veterinarians and veterinary scientists in a variety of areas including diagnostic testing, x-ray, medical procedures, office protocol, animal nursing, anaesthesia and surgical assistance. Employment opportunities can be found with private veterinary practices, medical research centers, zoological parks, government laboratories, animal shelters, wildlife rehabilitation centers, pharmaceutical companies, teaching institutions and commercial farms. Graduates can expect a varied and satisfying career.

The AHTDE program is intended to allow qualified individuals to obtain the theoretical portion of their training by distance education using a combination of electronic and classical hard copy technologies. The clinical, “hands on” training that is vitally important to a competent Animal Health Technologist (AHT) will be provided at their place of work. The TRU AHTDE program is available to students anywhere in Canada.
The Application Process

Prospective students must submit a complete application package to the program, to be received no later than September 30 of the year preceding the January start date. The application should include evidence of meeting all program prerequisites.

Note: Students who have previous post-secondary educational credits and are uncertain of their eligibility for an advanced placement in the program may contact the Department Chairperson by telephone for individual counselling.

The application package is available online: AHT Distance Web Site (http://www.tru.ca/schs/aht/disted/index.html)

Admission Criteria

Admission to the program is based on the following criteria:

The student must have completed the program prerequisites and have a signed Clinical Instruction Site Affiliation Agreement. There will be no further selection or interview process.

Applicants have the right to appeal admission decisions. Appeal procedures are described in the Academic Information section of the Calendar.

Admission Requirements: minimum requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent*, C (60%) average
- B.C. Principles of Math 11 or equivalent*, C+ (65%) average
- B.C. Chemistry 11 or equivalent*, C+ average
- B.C. Biology 11 or equivalent*, C+ average
- The prospective student must also have taken one British Columbia Grade 12 Science (or the equivalent*, C+ average). If this course is Biology 12 or BIOL 060 then the requirement for Biology 11 (or equivalent*, C+ minimum grade) is waived. Note: Biology 12 or BIOL 060 is recommended.
- B.C. English 12/Government Composite of 67% or LPI Level 3 or English 060 C+ minimum or (the equivalent*, C+ average)
- Evidence of computer skills*. The student must be familiar with basic word processing, email management and internet navigation. Exposure to a veterinary office management software program would be beneficial.
- A signed TRU - Clinical Instruction Site Affiliation Agreement verifying:
  - that the student is an employee of the Veterinary Clinic and that they will be working a minimum of 20 hours per week when they are enrolled in the AHTDE program courses
  - that a DVM or RAHT has agreed to be the "Clinical Instructor" for the student during the time they are enrolled in AHTDE program courses.
  - that the clinic meets or exceeds the British Columbia Practice Standards (http://www.bcma.org/)

The TRU AHTDE program reserves the right to limit class sizes and delay enrolment dates. In the event that applications are over and above the program’s capacity applicants will be selected on a first come, first served basis. The remaining applicants will be placed on a wait list for the next year’s start. Class start dates and class size will be subject to the growth and success of the AHTDE program.

- Consult Department Chairperson for course equivalencies

Note: The Chairperson may at his or her discretion, waive certain entrance requirements. Please contact the Chairperson for advice.

Failures and Repeats

This is not a continuous entry program.

The program year begins in January. Any student that temporarily opts out of continuing with the program must wait until the next yearly enrollment to recommence their studies. The student must be aware that re entry into the program is not guaranteed the following year and is dependent on class sizes and instructor availability. If student applications warrant a change the TRU AHTDE program may move to enrolment on a semester by semester basis which would decrease the waiting time to reenter the program.

A student who has previously failed in a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

- A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.5 are required for promotion between semesters and for graduation in the program.
- One failure or withdrawal from a course may result in the student being required to withdraw from the program - consult the TRU AHTDE Program Coordinator.
- One course result of less than C (60%) and no less than C- (55-59%) may result in the student being put on probation for the remainder of the program. A subsequent mark of less than C (60%) in any course in the program will result in the student being required to withdraw from the program.
- A student can reapply to the program after a period of one year. The student will be expected to retake the entire year in which the course failure occurred.
- A "deferred - DEF" grade will apply if the following criteria have occurred.
  - The reason for the work interruption was because of "unavoidable absence or other causes beyond the student’s control"
  - The student’s work was at a passing level at the time the interruption occurred.

- Resolution of this "DEF" grade will be negotiated with the Program Chairperson. The usual time limit allowed is six weeks, at which time the status becomes "did not complete - DNC" (Please consult the TRU calendar for an explanation of letter grades). The student cannot move on to subsequent courses or years where the incomplete course was a prerequisite until the incomplete status has been rectified.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for failure to meet objectives related to essential skills assignments, professional responsibility, professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program. (or another health related program) at the recommendation of the Program Coordinator and the approval of the Divisional Dean.

Costs

Fees for the TRU AHTDE program are $250 per credit. There are an average of six credits per semester for a total of $1500 per semester.

Additional and Ancillary Fees incurred by on campus AHT students do not apply to AHTDE students (Student Society Fees etc.)
Texts, course note and supplies will average approximately $150 per course. (This is an estimate only - prices may change without notice).

All expenses incurred by the student during the duration of this program are the responsibility of the student. This includes all work place expenses, travel to clinical instructional sites, computer and internet costs, invigilation costs, videotaping costs, mailing and phone charges, etc.

At present this program does not qualify for Canadian Student Loan programs. We are lobbying to have this rectified but as it is a Federal program encompassing many educational formats policy changes do not occur quickly. Please refer to the TRU calendar for Refund policies.

### Course Requirements

| ANHD 101 | Office Skills (semester 1) |
| ANHD 110 | Anatomy and Physiology 1 (semester 1) |
| ANHD 111 | Laboratory Procedures 1 (semester 2) |
| ANHD 112 | Animal Nursing 1 (semester 2) |
| ANHD 113 | Animal Behaviour (semester 3) |
| ANHD 114 | Animal Disease (semester 3) |

| ANHD 211 | Laboratory Procedures 2 (semester 1) |
| ANHD 212 | Animal Nursing 2 (semester 1) |
| ANHD 213 | Laboratory Procedures 3 (semester 2) |
| ANHD 210 | Anatomy and Physiology 2 (semester 2) |
| ANHD 213 | Radiology (semester 3) |
| ANHD 214 | Pharmacology (semester 3) |

| ANHD 314 | Anaesthesia (semester 1) |
| ANHD 317 | Animal Nursing 3 (Semester 1) |

| ANHD 311 | Laboratory Procedures 4 (semester 2) |
| ANHD 312 | Intensive Care (semester 2) |
| ANHD 315 | Laboratory Animals (semester 3) |
| ANHD 316 | Large Animal Science (semester 3) |

### Promotion Policy

A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.5 is required for promotion between semesters and for graduation in the program.

### Completion Requirement

Program completion is expected within 4 years following entry.

### Application Deadline

Application for entry into the program must be received by September 30 of the year preceding the January start date.

### Course Descriptions

See Course Description section at the back of this calendar for detailed course information.

### Instructional Year

- Winter Semester - January to March - 12 weeks
- Spring Semester - May to July - 12 weeks
- Fall Semester - September to November - 12 weeks

### Animal Welfare Certificate

#### Program Coordinator

SEDGMAN, DAVE, D.V.M. (Sask.), Animal Health Technology, Chairperson, Agriculture-Related Programs

#### Program Description

The program is a joint effort between the British Columbia Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals and Thompson Rivers University. The purpose of the program is to enable animal care workers, students and members of the public who wish to learn more about the animal humane field a means of upgrading their knowledge via distance education. The courses involved cover all aspects of running an animal humane shelter. The advanced course extends this understanding into the public domain with topics such as animal cruelty investigations, the human animal bond, human conflict resolution and the connection between animal and child abuse.

#### Method of Delivery and Assessment

The program is a distance education course that has no on-site campus requirements. The student will receive printed course materials, videos and an instructional CD. Required texts are available through the TRU bookstore. The course assessment consists of several assignments that are contained in the text of the printed course materials. There are no exams. The student must achieve an overall average of 60% in their assignments to pass a course in the AWCP program.

The assignments can be sent to the AWCP instructor via any means. We encourage the use of the Internet and e-mail as the method of assignment submission. Students will be assigned passwords to enable them to access a WebCT site. This site will allow a chat room for AWCP students only, a means of checking on marks and a method of submitting assignments and receiving marked assignments.

#### Application

This is a continuous entry program. The student can apply at any time during the calendar year.

Application Information is described in more detail at our ACWP Web Site (http://www.tru.ca/schs/dist_ed/awcp/)

An information/application package can be obtained by contacting one of the following:

- Sandee Mott, AWCP Admissions, Registrar's office
  smott@tru.ca, (250) 828-5037
- Carole Costache, AWCP Program Assistant
  ccostache@tru.ca, (250) 377-6104
- David Sedgman DVM, Program Chair
  sedgman@tru.ca, (250) 828-5192
Admission Requirements

There are no course prerequisites – grade 12 equivalent is recommended.

Timelines

The student needs to have an AWCP course completed within eight months. A three-month extension may be granted but an Extension Rewrite fee will be charged. Only one extension will be granted.

Accreditation

The TRU Biology department will accept either AWCP 170 or AWCP 171 as a “non-science” elective (but not both). The Arts Program committee has accepted both AWCP 170 and AWCP 171 as “non-Arts” credit courses. The Social Work Program will accept AWCP 170 and AWCP 171 as “general studies” credits.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Business Programs

Accounting Certificate/Accounting Technician Diploma

Dean of the School of Business and Economics

YOUNG, MURRAY, B.A., M.B.A. (Indiana), Ph.D. (Ohio)

Chairperson

WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance, Chairperson, Management

Program Coordinator

DESJARDINS, IVAN, B.B.A. (Bishop’s), Dipl. Pub. Acc. (McGill), M.Tax. (Sherbrooke), C.A., Accounting & Finance

(250) 828-5233

Program Description

The primary goal of the Accounting Technician Diploma is to train accounting technicians, who generally work as supervisors in accounting departments or as para-professionals in public accounting firms. However, students in this program have a number of other options. Those who complete the first year will, upon application, receive an Accounting Certificate. This certificate will qualify students for positions as accounting clerks. Students may also decide to continue their education in order to attain a degree and become a professional accountant.

Admission Requirements

Entry into the Accounting Technician Diploma program is on a competitive basis. All applicants must meet the following educational requirements to be considered for admittance:

1. B.C. Grade 12 or mature student status
2. B.C. Principles of Math 11 or equivalent with a C+ or better
   or
   B.C. Applications of Math 12 with a pass (50%) or better
   or
   Completion of MATH 051 with a C+ or better
   Completion of Math 12 is recommended with a C+ or better
3. 73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)
   or
   Level 4 on the Composition Section of the LPI (within the last 2 years)
   or
   Completion of ENGL 060

   or

   Completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a C+ or better

   The LPI test score is valid for admission only if it has been written in the last 2 years. If your test was written over 2 years ago you must re-write. Information pamphlets can be picked up at the Assessment Centre, Room OM1762 or by contacting (250) 828-5470. There is a $47 fee to write the LPI.

   Only the top 36 applicants will be accepted into the program. Students will be notified in writing in early June as to whether they have been successful and are required to take a full course load unless they are granted exemptions or do not meet the prerequisites for a course. It is recommended that students have effective keyboarding skills and be familiar with the operation of a microcomputer prior to beginning the program.

Orientation Session

The 36 students accepted to this program will be required to attend an orientation session in Kamloops in mid-June. Students will be informed of the time and location of this session in their acceptance letter.

Application

To apply to the program, students should write, phone, or drop by TRU for an admission package. Contact:

Admissions
Thompson Rivers University
Box 3010 Kamloops, BC
V2C 5N3
Telephone: (250) 828-5071

All applications must be submitted by April 21, 2006. Late applications will be accepted, but will only be processed if there is space remaining in the program. If you were not accepted or applied but did not attend last year, you must submit a new application form.

Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Winter Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 122</td>
<td>Financial Accounting 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 192</td>
<td>Accounting Systems 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 190</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 243</td>
<td>Global and Canadian Economic Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 191</td>
<td>Report Writing and Business Presentations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 293</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 254</td>
<td>Cost and Management Accounting 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 255</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 257</td>
<td>Income Taxation 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 210</td>
<td>Introduction to Financial Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Winter Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 262</td>
<td>Auditing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 264</td>
<td>Cost and Management Accounting 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 265</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 267</td>
<td>Income Taxation 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 295</td>
<td>Accounting Technician Capstone Project</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes: Students with a B or better in Advanced Accounting 12 may be admitted directly into ACCT 122. Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

Professional Accounting Designations
The Program Coordinator can be of particular value to those students who are considering becoming a CA, CMA, or CGA and who are interested in taking specific exemption courses only. The coordinator has copies of the information brochures published by each of the professional accounting bodies.
Representatives of the CMA, CGA and CA’s will be invited to speak to the students each year.

Bachelor of Business Administration Laddering
Graduates of the Accounting Technician Diploma can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration Degree and receive full credit for their diploma subject to a minimum grade requirement. Students should be able to complete the program in as little as two years.
Potential laddering students must take the university transfer courses in Economics in the first year of the diploma (ECON 190 and ECON 195). Contact the BBA Program Advisor for additional information.

Part-Time Students
For those students who only wish to acquire or update their clerical accounting skills, ACCT 121, ACCT 122, BBUS 137, and ACCT 192 are an excellent combination. These four courses will give the student excellent manual accounting skills and familiarize him or her with the most current computerized accounting software packages.
Students interested in taking exemption courses to earn a professional accounting designation should also enrol part-time.
Full-time students are given preference for enrolment purposes, but generally space is available for all qualified applicants.

Course Descriptions
See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Certificate in Management/Diploma in Management

Dean of the School of Business and Economics
YOUNG, MURRAY, B.A., M.B.A. (Indiana), Ph.D. (Ohio)

Chairperson
WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance, Chairperson, Management

Program Coordinator
WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance, Chairperson, Management (250) 371-5903

Program Description
The Diploma in Management is designed to give career-oriented education and training in business management. It provides students with the knowledge and skills needed to obtain employment in existing organizations or to initiate their own small business ventures. Those who complete the first year will, upon application, receive the Certificate in Management.

Admission Requirements
1. B.C. Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Principles of Math 11 with a C+ or better or B.C. Applications of MATH 12 with a pass (50%) or better, or MATH 051 with a C+ or better, or a score of 50th percentile in both the arithmetic and algebraic portions of the Accuplacer or equivalent test
3. B.C. English 12 (combined with Government exam) with a 73% or better (within the last 5 years); or Level 4 on the Composition Section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years); or completion of ENGL 060; or completion of CESL 053, 054, and 057 with a C+ or better

Competitive Entry Procedure
Those applicants who meet the admission requirements will be ranked based on:
1. Mathematics Requirement, 50%; and
2. English Requirement, 50%

The top 36 applicants will be accepted into the program. These students are required to take a full course load unless they are granted exemptions or do not meet the prerequisites for a course. It is recommended that students have effective keyboarding skills and be familiar with the operation of a microcomputer prior to beginning the program.

Application
To apply to the program, students should write, phone, or drop by TRU for an admission package. Contact:

Admissions
Thompson Rivers University
Box 3010 Kamloops, BC
V2C SN3
Telephone: (250) 828-5071

All applications must be submitted by April 21, 2006. Late applications will be accepted, but will only be processed if there is space remaining in the program. If you were not accepted or applied but did not attend last year, you must submit a new application form.
### Course Requirements

#### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 143</td>
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<tr>
<td>MNGT 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 170</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 161</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 238</td>
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<tr>
<td>MNGT 240</td>
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<tr>
<td>MNGT 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 266</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 267</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

### Office Administration Programs

#### Dean of the School of Business and Economics
YOUNG, MURRAY, B.A., M.B.A. (Indiana), Ph.D. (Ohio)

#### Chairperson
WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance, Chairperson, Management

#### Program Coordinator
WOEPPEL, PHYLLIS, B.Sc., B.Ed. (Sask.), Administrative Assistant Program (250) 371-5892

#### Program Description
TRU offers three certificates and one diploma program that enhance a student’s qualifications and broaden their employment options in the area of office administration. These programs include advanced training in the latest technology used in the modern office.

- Business Fundamentals Certificate (3 ½ months)
- Administrative Assistant Certificate (8 ½ months – including the Business Fundamentals Certificate)
- Executive Assistant Diploma (2 years – including the Administrative Assistant Certificate)
- General Insurance Certificate (3 ½ months)

Part-time students may take on-line courses or, if space permits, they may be accommodated in regular classes.

#### Admission Requirements

**Business Fundamentals Certificate/Administrative Assistant Certificate**

1. **Educational Requirements**
   - B.C. Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred) or mature student status

2. **General Requirements**
   - a. Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute
   - b. Satisfactory achievement on the AccuPlacer Test or completion of ENGL 060 or 67% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)

**Executive Assistant Diploma**

1. **Educational Requirements**
   - Completion of the Administrative Assistant Certificate or equivalent one-year certificate program

2. **General Requirements**
   - a. B.C. Principles of Math 11 or equivalent with at least a B or B.C. Applications of Math 12 with a pass (50%) or better or Completion of MATH 051 with a B or better
   - b. Principles of Math 12 is highly recommended
   - c. 67% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam or Level 4 on the Composition Section of the LPI (within the last 2 years) or Completion of ENGL 060 or Completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a C+ or better
General Insurance Certificate

1. Educational Requirements:
   Grade 12 or mature student status

2. General Requirements:
   a. Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute
   b. Successful completion of AccuPlacer Test
   c. Interview with the Program Coordinator

Application Process
   b. The completed forms and questionnaire, with necessary official transcripts of grades, must be returned to Admissions. A non-refundable, one-time fee of $25.00 is also required if you have not attended TRU before.
   c. The Program Coordinator will review test results and documentation of candidates and contact them to arrange interviews.
   d. Following the interview, the Program Coordinator will inform Admissions of those students who have met the requirements. Admissions will notify all successful candidates by letter that tuition fees must be paid by a specific date to ensure placement in the program. Students who have not met requirements will be contacted and advised which skills must be upgraded.

Advanced Credit

The Program Coordinator will evaluate, on request, official transcripts for courses completed at TRU or elsewhere and advanced transfer credit may be granted. Forms on which to request transfer credit are available from Admissions and should be completed prior to meeting with the Program Coordinator.

Administrative Assistant Certificate

This program is designed to prepare students for employment in a wide range of positions in business. Students receive training using the latest office technology. Oral and written communication skills, as well as effective interpersonal skills are emphasized. Bookkeeping skills are also an integral part of this program. Graduates will have the necessary office skills needed to become productive employees immediately upon graduation.

Students may exit after Semester 1 with the Business Fundamentals Certificate if they complete all first semester courses successfully. Students who pass all courses in both semesters as well as attain a keyboarding speed of 50 net words per minute will receive the Administrative Assistant Certificate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Administrative Assistant Certificate</th>
<th>Semester 2 – Winter (January to April)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 111</td>
<td>Word Processing 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 112</td>
<td>Desktop Publishing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 114</td>
<td>Keyboarding 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 122</td>
<td>Spreadsheets 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 124</td>
<td>Presentation Software</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 125</td>
<td>Integrated Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 131</td>
<td>Business Communications 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 141</td>
<td>Computerized Accounting - Simply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 142</td>
<td>Computerized Accounting - ACCPAC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 151</td>
<td>Job Search</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 152</td>
<td>Practicum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 153</td>
<td>Administrative Procedures</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: All courses offered in the Business Fundamentals Certificate and several of the courses in the Administrative Assistant Certificate can be done either on site or online. Contact the Program Coordinator for more information.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Executive Assistant Diploma

The Executive Assistant Diploma prepares students to serve as office managers and assistants to senior managers in both industry and government. After completing the Administrative Assistant Certificate in Year 1, students go on to take additional courses in management, business communications, and economics in Year 2. With this additional year of study, students will be well prepared to write the accreditation exams for the Certified Professional Secretary (CPS) and the Certified Administrative Professional (CAP) programs. Graduates can also ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration degree and receive nearly full credit (45 credits – 15 courses) for the work they did in their diploma.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Executive Assistant Diploma</th>
<th>Semester 3 – Fall (September to December)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 272</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 181</td>
<td>Business, Professional, &amp; Academic Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 143</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 170</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 155</td>
<td>Online Learner Success</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 4 – Winter (January to April)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 281</td>
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<tr>
<td>MNGT 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 154</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

General Insurance Certificate

The General Insurance Certificate (GIC) Program is intended to prepare students to become front-line general insurance office assistants. Graduates of this program will be able to offer employers a combination of insurance knowledge, office skills, and practical knowledge, which will make them productive employees immediately.
The program includes: office skills, computer skills, components of the Canadian Accredited Insurance Broker (CAIB) program, and a two-week practicum. In order to graduate, students must also complete the ICBC Autoplan training provided by the Insurance Corporation of B.C. offered as an 1-week seminar during the program. Graduates will be eligible for Level 1 licensing from the Insurance Council of B.C., which is required in order to sell general insurance in B.C.

The GIC program will be offered as a full-time day and evening program (CAIB courses are always offered in the evenings) lasting 14 weeks. The courses include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Insurance Certificate</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 110 Word Processing 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 131 Business Communication 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 152 Practicum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The GIC program is only offered every other year on a cost-recovery basis. Contact the Program Coordinator to find out when the next intake will be.

Course Descriptions
See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Computer Systems: Operations and Management Diploma

Program Governance
Dean, School of Advanced Technologies & Mathematics
NOAKES, DONALD, B.Sc. (Eng.) (Guelph), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), P.Eng., Professor
Chairperson and Co-ordinator
MATHEWS, JACK, B.A. (Guelph), Chairperson, CIST
(250) 828-5214

Program Description
Two Year Diploma Program
The Computer Systems: Operations and Management Program (CSOM) is designed to produce graduates who will immediately become productive employees, and who will have the breadth of background necessary for advancement as their career progresses. Career opportunities may include computer programming, E-commerce programming, website developer, network administrator, software development, computer operations, systems design or systems management. Students completing this program may be hired as the only “computer person” in a small business, or they may begin their career in a junior position with a large computing organization.

Entrance to this program is ideally suited to both the secondary school graduate or the more mature student seeking a career change or the opportunity to enhance their job skills.

All graduates will have considerable experience with programming languages, data structures, databases and files, hardware components and specifications, networking methodology, as well as systems. The main emphasis of the program is to highlight the importance of sound problem solving methodology, supported by hands on instruction in the most popular and the most utilized computing software and hardware. This approach, together with courses in English, Business and Mathematics will ideally prepare them for work, further training and advancement. A commitment to professionalism is an essential characteristic of the program.

CSOM is accredited by the Canadian Information Processing Society (CIPS).

Co-operative Education Option
Co-operative Education is the integration of theory and practical experience. Students have specific periods of paid employment (Work Terms) alternating with specific periods of study (Academic Semesters). Students with a minimum GPA of 2.33 will be eligible to apply for participation in three four-month Work Terms. The number of co-op students will be limited. For additional information, brochures and work term eligibility criteria, contact Co-operative Education, (250) 371-5680.

CSOM is offered both as a Co-op program and as an optional regular program. Consult the Program Coordinator for details.

Admission Requirements

a. Educational Requirements
1. B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent with C+ average
2. B.C. Principles of Math 12 or equivalent (Math 061) with C+ average
3. 73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)
or, Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
or, Completion of English 060
or, Completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a C+ or better
4. Equivalent of COMP 12 or TRU COMP 060 or Coordinator’s permission.
5. Knowledge of a micro-computer operating environment (DOS, Windows, Macintosh)
6. Ability to use a text editor (ie. WordPerfect, MSWord, etc.)

b. General Requirements
1. Submission of a completed CSOM admissions questionnaire prior to the student orientation meeting.
2. Orientation with the Program Coordinator or designate.
Prerequisites
To qualify as a prerequisite within the program, a mark of C- or better must be achieved.

Applications
Students request application packages from the Admissions Department. Since there are a limited number of places available in the program, applications should be submitted early.

Note: Up to 36 full-time non-repeating students will be given confirmed seats prior to June 15th / November 15th in order of their application date, providing they have completed all admission requirements.

Note: Students who are either part-time or repeating students will be wait-listed prior to June 15th / November 15th and will be admitted subsequently subject to space being available, as determined by the department.

Costs
Lab/studio fee applies to courses shown with (L).

Co-op fees and other student expenses are detailed in the Co-operative Education section of this calendar.

Course Requirements
Note: All second year computer courses require either successful completion of first year as a prerequisite or department permission.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>1st Semester</th>
<th>2nd Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 114</td>
<td>Computer Programming I (L)</td>
<td>COMP 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 157</td>
<td>Introduction to Data Processing Principles (L)</td>
<td>COMP 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 181</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
<td>ENGL 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 253</td>
<td>Small Computer Systems: Organization and Architecture (L)</td>
<td>COMP 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 138</td>
<td>Discrete Structures 1</td>
<td>MATH 139</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
<th>3rd Semester</th>
<th>4th Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 252</td>
<td>Programming in C++ (L)</td>
<td>COMP 254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 256</td>
<td>Database Programming (L)</td>
<td>COMP 262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 257</td>
<td>Systems Analysis and Design 1</td>
<td>COMP 264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 268</td>
<td>Special Topics in Computing (L)</td>
<td>COMP 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TBA</td>
<td>Business Course</td>
<td>COMP 267</td>
</tr>
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</table>

CSOM Co-op Time Pattern

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1st Semester</th>
<th>2nd Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept–Dec</td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan–April</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May–Aug</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 1</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1st Semester</th>
<th>2nd Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept–Dec</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 1</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan–April</td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May–Aug</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: The program is being reviewed and may result in some changes.

Course Descriptions
See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Continuing Studies for Nurses

General Information
TRU offers a comprehensive program of continuing studies and advanced courses for nursing personnel. These courses will benefit those who wish to strengthen their theoretical knowledge, remain current and advance within their profession.

Contact the School of Nursing secretary for more information.

Current School of Nursing Continuing Studies offerings include the Primary Care / Rural Nursing Specialty Program, the Mental Health Specialty Program, and courses in gerontic nursing and Community Home Care Nursing.

Contact the School of Nursing secretary or the School of Nursing Continuing Studies Consultant for more information.

Cultural & Social Explorations Certificate

Certificate Programs
The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.
Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself. A University Certificate will be granted for the completion of the following program of study shown below.

### Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cultural &amp; Social Explorations Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 121 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 119/120 Introduction to Historical and Modern Cultural Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 121 Contemporary Ideologies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Digital Art and Design Diploma

#### Program Governance

Dean, School of Advanced Technologies and Mathematics
NOAKES, DONALD, B.Sc. (Eng.) (Guelph), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), P.Eng., Professor
Chairperson
T.B.A.
Coordinator
DI FRANCESCO, DAVID, Dipl. Computer Graphics, Dipl. Graphic Design, Dipl. Creative Art (Sheridan), DAAD

#### Two Year Diploma Program

**Program Objectives**

The primary objectives of the Digital Art and Design Program are: preparation for employment in the diverse field of computer graphics and multi-media, while exposing students to a variety of computer graphics software applications and the development of sound visual communications and problem solving skills.

**Program Description**

The Digital Arts and Design Diploma Program is a four semester career oriented program which uses technology commonly found in industry. Training will be hands-on intensive, covering a variety of computer graphics applications including: multimedia, desktop and Internet publishing, graphic design and digital pre-press technology. Students can expect to produce a presentation level portfolio of work in the form of printed and electronic media.

Entrance to the program is suited to those students wishing to pursue a career in computer graphics, desktop publishing, on-line publishing or multimedia, who demonstrate, via portfolio, sound design and illustration skills. A dedicated work ethic, a commitment to professionalism and the ability to work to tight production deadlines will be required of students taking the program.

You can see examples of student work on our website http://www.tru.ca/daad/gallery.htm.

**Admission Requirements**

a. Educational Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent
2. 73% on combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years.)
   or, Level 4 on the composition section of the L.P.I. (within the last 2 years.)
   or, completion of English 060.
   or, completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with C+, or better.

b. General Requirements

- Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status.
- Qualified applicants are expected to have previous computing experience. If not, it is highly recommended that you complete COMP 050, an operating systems course or equivalent. Basic computing skills will not be covered in the program, and you hinder your chances of success if your computing skills are weak.
- Qualified applicants are required to view a program orientation presentation.
- Qualified applicants will be required to submit an Art Portfolio of 10 previous art and/or design works (can be in original, slide, photographic or electronic form). Submit a "statement of intent" with your portfolio (describe the role of the DAAD program in your overall career objectives).

Please refer to the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the calendar for the statement of admission policy at TRU.

**Costs**

- $16.50 lab/studio fee for those courses marked with (L).
- $100.00 field trip fee for DAAD 260.

**Course Requirements**

#### Year 1

**Fall Semester September – December**

- DAAD 120 Graphic Design (L) (2,1,1)
- DAAD 130 Typography (L) (2,1,0)
- DAAD 175 Graphic Apps and DAAD Systems (L) (2,1,3)
- ENGL 181 Business Writing (4,0,0)
- VISA 121 Drawing 1 (L) (3,1,0)

**Winter Semester January – April**

- DAAD 110 Communications Graphics 1 (L) (2,1,0)
- DAAD 195 DTP & DPP 1 (L) (2,1,3)
- DAAD 196 New Media 1 (L) (2,1,3)
- VISA 122 Drawing 2 (L) (3,1,0)
- DAAD 150 Digital Photography 1 (L) (3,1,0)

#### Year 2

**Fall Semester September – December**

- DAAD 295 Desktop Publishing & Digital Prepress (L) (2,1,3)
- DAAD 296 New Media 2 (L) (2,1,3)
- DAAD 275 Graphic Apps and DAAD Systems 2 (L) (2,1,3)
- VISA 150 Visual Culture (3,0,0)
- ENGL 231 Writing and editing for Publication (3,0,0)

**Winter Semester January – April**

- DAAD 284 Content Creation & Information Design (L) (2,1,3)
- DAAD 288 Project Management & Client Contact (L) (3,1,1)
Early Childhood Education Diploma

The Early Childhood Education Program forms part of the School of Education.

Program Governance

Dean – School of Education

Chairperson

Full-Time Faculty
ALGER, CONNIE, ECE (Cariboo), B.A. (U.Vic.), Early Childhood Education
PATTEN, MARGARET, B.A.Sc. (Queen's), M.A. (Concordia), Early Childhood Education
PIWOWAR, CINDY, B.Ed. (Alta.), E.C.E. Dipl., (Alta.), Early Childhood Education

Program Description

This program prepares students for employment in pre-schools, private kindergartens, nursery schools, family and group day-care centres and other child care facilities. This is a rapidly expanding field as many parents are coming to realize the benefits of an educational experience for their children. Many families today also find they need supplementary childcare services which are dependable both in continuity and quality.

Innovative Practica Model

In addition to placing students in a variety of community early childhood education centers, the ECE program and the Cariboo Child Care, a non-profit society located on the TRU campus, co-operate to provide a valuable and practical learning opportunity for students. Working together with the same group of children to assume increasing responsibilities for programming allows students and instructors to:

• develop long term relationships with children allowing for individualization of guidance and program strategies;
• connect practice with all course work;
• provide continuous opportunities for feedback regarding student performance;
• engage in applied research in curriculum development and documentation of the learning process.

Licensing

Completion of the diploma satisfies the requirements of the Community Care Facilities Branch (CCFB) for a License to Practice as an Early Childhood Educator in British Columbia. The program does not, by itself, qualify a person to teach in a kindergarten that is part of a public school system. Certified teachers who have completed or are in the process of completing an appropriate degree in Education usually staff public school system kindergartens.

Completion of the post-diploma certificates satisfies the requirements of the Community Care Facilities Branch (CCFB) for a License to Practice as a Special Needs Educator, or an Infant/Toddler Educator in British Columbia.

Please Note: The Community Care Facilities Branch requires 500 hours of work experience under the supervision of a licensed Early Childhood Educator in order to qualify for a License to Practice as an Early Childhood Educator. Many of these hours can be completed between the second and third semester as either a volunteer or a paid assistant in an early childhood education setting. For further information about licensing requirements, contact your local health unit.

Admission Requirements

a. Educational Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 12 or mature student status
2. 73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)
   1. or Level 4 of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
3. or Completion of English 060 with a B- or better
4. First-Aid – applicants must hold a valid certificate in one of the First Aid Courses required by the Community Care Facilities Branch (a list of acceptable courses is available in the admission package)
5. Food Safe
Small group admission interviews provide applicants with information about the program. As well, an interview panel will ask questions in order to assess applicant readiness for the training program. All applicants will fill out an interview information form; will be asked the same questions and will have submitted two sealed letters of reference for the interview. Applicants will be contacted by TRU personnel to arrange the date and time of the admission interview. Interviews are granted once applicants have completed all other admission requirements, except medical and criminal record checks. Admission interviews generally take place starting in April each year and continue until the program is filled. Further details are included in the admissions information package.

Special Needs and Infant/Toddler Certificates

Graduates of the Early Childhood Education program may want to continue their studies so they can work with Infants and Toddlers and/or children with Special Needs. Completion of these certificates will satisfy the Community Care Facilities Branch licensing requirements. Please contact the Registrar’s office for an information/application package outlining these specialties, or phone the program chair for more information.

Program Policies: Part time Students

For students wishing to complete the program on a part time basis, a limited number of spaces are available. Please indicate your interest in this option on your application form.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)

PLAR is a concept that permits the student to earn credit for post-secondary level knowledge regardless of where or how the learning occurred. A student may be assessed for prior learning for some of the courses in the ECE program. Applicants must meet all program prerequisites, and be admitted to the program prior to applying for PLAR. Please see the program chair for more information about PLAR. Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions. The student is required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the program chair as soon as possible after being accepted into the program. Supplementary information may be required in order to determine if advanced standing can be granted.

Promotion Policy

In order to progress to the next semester in the Early Childhood Education program, and be eligible for a TRU diploma or certificate, students must successfully complete all of the program courses. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a course, they will require an interview with the program chair to determine their ongoing status in the program. Students who receive a grade point average of less than 2.5 in any given semester, will require an interview with the program chair to determine if part time study may be appropriate.

Promotion Policy – Practicum

Students must receive a mark of ‘complete’ in Year 1 practica in order to progress in the program. Students must receive a mark of “C” in Year 2 practica in order to graduate. Failure in any practicum precludes a student from continuing in the Early Childhood Education program.

Failures and Repeats

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize there is no guarantee they will be allowed to repeat. A student who has failed and who re-applies for admission to ECED will be regarded as a repeating student unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

When the number of repeating student applicants for a course in the program exceeds the number of available seats, the student(s) admitted would be those who achieved the highest cumulative GPA over courses listed in the program matrix. To assess the currency of practical skills, the department may require potential repeating students to repeat courses in which they previously received credit. In order for a student who fails a field work practicum to be eligible for repeating it, the student will need to provide information that confirms his/her readiness to complete the practicum. Students are strongly advised to make their request to repeat a practicum in writing to the program chair, three months in advance of the beginning of the practicum in order to make the necessary arrangements.

All repeated courses and practica must be successfully completed within one calendar year of the exit from the program for the student to qualify for their diploma or certificate.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for not meeting objectives related to the professional principles or professional conduct, may be refused re-admission to the program.

Transferability

Students who successfully complete the Early Childhood Education program will be eligible to enrol in the TRU Child and Youth Care Diploma program. Successful graduates of the Child and Youth Care Diploma may ladder into a Child and Youth Care Degree program offered at several post secondary institutions in British Columbia.

Costs

Tuition: see Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3) section of calendar.

$16.50 lab/studio fee for courses shown with (L).

Books and Supplies: Approx. $800/semester.

A camera (including film and developing costs) is required for some courses.

Practica: Students must be prepared to bear the costs of travel to and from practica placements. All attempts will be made to accommodate students without vehicles in practica sites that are accessible by local public transportation.

Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Semester 1: September - December</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECED 120</td>
<td>Practicum 1 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 132</td>
<td>Child Guidance (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 134</td>
<td>Interpersonal Relations – Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 135</td>
<td>Introduction to Program Planning (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 159</td>
<td>Developmental Psychology 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Semester 3: September - December</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECED 220</td>
<td>Practicum 3 – Demonstration (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 235</td>
<td>Advanced Program Development (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 244</td>
<td>Interpersonal Relations – Working with Families</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 249</td>
<td>Administration of Early Childhood Education Programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 181</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Early Childhood Education Diploma
British Columbia License: Early Childhood Educator (after 500 hours experience)

Semester 4: January – April, Post-Diploma Certificate

Special Needs Educator – Alternate Years
ECED 230 Practicum 4 – Individual Children (L)
ECED 231 Child Growth and Development – Individual Differences (L)
ECED 255 Programming for Individual Children (L)
ENGL 195 Report Writing and Business Presentations

Semester 4: January – April, Post-Diploma Certificate
Infant and Toddler Educator (Alternate Years)
ECED 240 Practicum 5 – Infant and Toddler (L)

Course Descriptions
See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Electronics

Program Governance
Dean, School of Advanced Technologies and Mathematics
NOAKES, DONALD, B.Sc. (Eng.) (Guelph), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), P.Eng., Professor
Chairperson

Introduction
The Electronics department offers the following two year diploma programs:
- Computer Automated Systems Technician, CAST (on page 162)
- Computer Systems Technician, CTEC (on page 163)
- Telecommunications Technician, TCOM (on page 163)

Students complete First Year (Core) Electronics as a prerequisite for the second year of study in one of these three specialty option programs. Students who successfully complete the First Year (Core) Electronics program can apply to receive a TRU certificate which recognizes their achievement if they are not continuing on to the 2nd year.

TRU Electronics programs prepare individuals for employment with companies engaged in maintenance, installation, repair, manufacturing, and sales of systems and equipment applied in telecommunications, cable TV, satellite communications, computer and microcomputers, computer peripherals and networks, computerized industrial automation, industrial robots, and process control. The programs place major emphasis on the practical aspects of electronics including logical troubleshooting.

Admission Requirements

a. Mandatory Requirements
1. B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent
2. B.C. Principles of Math 11, or MATH 051, or equivalent
3. B.C. Physics 11, or PHYS 050, or equivalent
4. Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment tests
5. Applicants may present appropriate related experience for consideration in lieu of regular admission requirements.
6. Applicants will be interviewed by a department faculty member.

b. Advisable Requirements
The following are recommended but not mandatory:
1. B.C. Principles of Math 12, or MATH 060/061 or equivalent.
2. B.C. Physics 12, or PHYS 060, or equivalent, or Electronics 12.

3. B.C. Chemistry 11, or CHEM 050, or equivalent.

Application
Students wishing to enroll in an Electronics program should apply early as enrolment is limited. Application forms are available from the Admissions Office at TRU.

Prior Learning Assessment Recognition
Individuals who have previous electronics education or work experience may request admission to a program after the regular start date if they produce adequate documentation and successfully complete theory and lab examinations.

Transferability
Individuals who have successfully completed the internationally articulated Core Electronics program at a participating institution will be allowed to transfer, space permitting, into one of the three specialty option programs.

Co-operative Education
Cooperative Education is the integration of formal studies with practical work experience. Students have specific periods of paid employment (Work Terms) alternating with specific periods of study (Academic Semesters). Students entering a TRU Electronics program will have the option to participate in two four-month Co-op Work Terms. A minimum average standing of B- is required to remain in the Co-op program. For additional information, brochures and work term eligibility criteria, consult the Cooperative Education section of this calendar.

CAST, CTEC and TCOM Scheduling

CAST and CTEC Program Timing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 (CORE)</th>
<th>CAST</th>
<th>CTEC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept – Dec</td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan – Apr</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 1*</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 2*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May – Aug</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Work terms are completed only by students participating in Co-op.

TCOM Program Timing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 (CORE)</th>
<th>TCOM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan – Apr</td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May – Aug</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept – Dec</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 1*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 (Specialty)</th>
<th>TCOM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan – Apr</td>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May – Aug</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term 2*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept – Dec</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Commencement Dates

First Year (Core) Electronics –CAST, CTEC, and TCOM (Year 1)

First Year (Core) Electronics is a prerequisite to the CAST, CTEC, and TCOM specialties and constitutes the first two semesters for each of these programs. Students must commit to a specialty prior to entering the program and are eligible for admission to that specialty on successful completion of Core Electronics.

First Year (Core) Electronics is internationally articulated allowing transfers between TRU and other participating provincial, national, or international Electronics programs. On completion of TRU First Year (Core) Electronics, students may transfer to a specialty program in another institution. Space permitting, graduates of First Year (Core) Electronics from other institutions may enroll directly into one of the three TRU Electronics specialty programs CAST, CTEC, or TCOM.

The First Year (Core) Electronics program consists of courses delivering theory and labs covering technical communications, basic electricity, DC circuits, AC circuits, semi-conductor devices, semi-conductor circuits, linear circuits, digital electronics, 8-bit microprocessors, and an introduction to PC’s.

First Year (Core) Electronics lab work emphasizes a hands-on approach and logical troubleshooting with a wide variety of test equipment.

Commencement Dates

See commencement dates under CAST, CTEC, and TCOM program timing (on page 161) above.

First Year (Core) Electronics Outline

Semester 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Pre-Req(s)</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 110</td>
<td></td>
<td>Acceptance to Electronics Program</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 113</td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Computing</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 149</td>
<td></td>
<td>Technical Communications</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 111</td>
<td>ELEC 110</td>
<td>AC Circuits</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 112</td>
<td>ELEC 111</td>
<td>Basic Semiconductor Circuits</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Semester 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Pre-Req(s)</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 120</td>
<td>ELEC 112</td>
<td>Discrete Analog Circuits</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 121</td>
<td>ELEC 120</td>
<td>Linear Circuits</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 122</td>
<td>ELEC 121</td>
<td>Digital Logic</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 123</td>
<td>ELEC 121</td>
<td>Digital Circuits</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Computer Automated Systems Technician – CAST (Year 2)

The CAST program consists of courses delivering theory and labs designed to prepare the student to perform the installation, commissioning, and maintenance of computer controlled industrial systems. This will include microcomputers, programmable logic controllers, data acquisition, robots, machine vision systems, pneumatic and hydraulic systems, and transfer systems.

Student will also gain a working knowledge of Industrial Automation, BASIC and C/C++ programming languages, PLC programming (Relay Ladder, IEC 1131-3, Bus I/O, and Soft PLC), robot programming, machine vision programming and various application software packages.

Practical aspects of troubleshooting and the use of advanced test equipment are stressed during lab exercises and the equipment used in the program is industrial grade.

The 3rd semester consists of the study of automation principles and control. The CAST students study actuators, I/O interfacing, programming and use single board computers, personal computers and programmable logic controllers as control platforms.

The 4th semester involves the study of advanced topics in data acquisition, PLC’s, machine vision, sensor development and calibration, and workcell development. The CAST students are expected to complete an industry sponsored research project or a project that is approved by the instructor.

Commencement Date

See commencement dates under CAST program timing (on page 161).

CAST Program Outline

Prerequisite Core Electronics or equivalent

Semester 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Pre-Req(s)</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAST 210</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Automation Fundamentals</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAST 211</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Basic PC Installation and Maintenance</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAST 212</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Basic Programming</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAST 213</td>
<td>CAST 210</td>
<td>Electrical and Mechanical Prints Interpretation</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAST 214</td>
<td>CAST 210</td>
<td>Fluid Mechanics</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAST 215</td>
<td>CAST 210</td>
<td>AC/DC Actuators and Drives</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAST 216</td>
<td>CAST 210</td>
<td>Introduction to Programmable Logic Controllers</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAST 217</td>
<td>CAST 216</td>
<td>Intermediate Programmable Logic Controllers</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAST 218</td>
<td>ELEC 124/125</td>
<td>Advanced Test Equipment</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Co-op Work Term 2 (Only for students participating in the Co-op option)

Semester 4: Prior completion of semester 3 required

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Pre-Req(s)</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAST 220</td>
<td>CAST 216/217</td>
<td>Advanced Programmable Logic Controllers</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAST 221</td>
<td>CAST 210/212</td>
<td>Machine Vision</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAST 222</td>
<td>CAST 211/212</td>
<td>Data Acquisition</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Work terms are completed only by students participating in Co-op.

Fees

See the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the calendar for tuition fee information.

- Co-op fees (contact Co-op office)
- Texts and supplies – approximately $600 per semester.
- Hand tools – supplied by the student (approximately $350).
- Lists of texts, supplies and hand tools are available at the Electronics Department at 828-5118.

Students who are in need of financial assistance for this program are eligible to apply under the British Columbia Student Assistance Plan. Information is available at the Awards office.

Lists of texts, supplies and hand tools are available at the Electronics Department at 828-5118.

Hand tools – supplied by the student (approximately $350).

Co-op fees (contact Co-op office)

Information is available at the Awards office.

See commencement dates under CAST program timing (on page 161).
Computer Systems Technician - CTEC (Year 2)

The CTEC program is composed of theory and lab courses designed to prepare the student to perform the installation and various maintenance tasks on a variety of computer equipment. This includes microprocessor-based trainers, microcomputers (PC’s), workstations, computers, terminals and computer peripherals. The CTEC student will interconnect computers into a variety of networks (modem, Internet, LAN’s). Practical aspects of troubleshooting and the use of advanced test equipment are stressed during the lab periods. The student will also gain a working knowledge of operating systems, major applications, various assemblers and compilers as well as major programming languages such as, Visual Basic, C, and C++. The student will be introduced to object-oriented programming principles.

The 3rd semester consists of the study of microprocessor-based systems (PC’s) with an emphasis on all aspects of maintenance. 8, 16, 32 and 64-bit microprocessor-based systems, computer peripherals and storage devices, major operating systems, major applications as well as 80X86 machine language and assemblers are studied. Advanced test equipment and troubleshooting techniques are used to perform configuration, installation, maintenance and repairs of current technology PC’s and their common peripherals.

The 4th semester consists of the study of interfacing and the programming techniques necessary to implement custom I/O devices such as data-acquisition systems: assemblers, Visual Basic and C/C++ are studied for that purpose. A strong emphasis is placed on data communications and networking (LAN). The courses allow the student hands-on experience with state-of-the-art computing equipment to design and test simple I/O devices as well as complex applications. The student learns to troubleshoot to the component level and perform board repairs.

During the 3rd and 4th semesters, students operate the CTEC Computer Shop. The Computer Shop performs a variety of maintenance tasks on TRU students and staff PC’s, providing the CTEC students with invaluable real-world experience.

Commencement Date

See commencement dates under CTEC program timing (on page 161).

CTEC Program Outline

Prerequisite Core Electronics or equivalent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 3 Acronym</th>
<th>Pre-Req(s)</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 210</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Intermediate and Advanced Microprocessors</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 211</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Advanced Test Equipment</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 212</td>
<td>CTEC 210</td>
<td>Personal Computer Hardware</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 213</td>
<td>CTEC 212</td>
<td>Advanced DOS</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 214</td>
<td>CTEC 212</td>
<td>Personal Computer Peripherals</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CTEC 215</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Basic Computing</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 216</td>
<td>CTEC 212/214</td>
<td>Personal Computer Systems</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Semester 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Pre-Req(s)</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 220</td>
<td>CTEC 215</td>
<td>Intermediate Computing</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 221</td>
<td>CTEC 216</td>
<td>Basic Input / Output</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 222</td>
<td>CTEC 221</td>
<td>Advanced Input / Output</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 223</td>
<td>CTEC 220</td>
<td>Advanced Computing</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 224</td>
<td>CTEC 216</td>
<td>Principles of Data Communications</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 225</td>
<td>CTEC 224</td>
<td>Networks</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTEC 226</td>
<td>CTEC 222/223</td>
<td>Research Projects</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Telecommunications Technician - TCOM (Year 2)

The TCOM program consists of courses covering theory and labs that focus on telecommunications equipment and systems. Skills acquired include installation, testing and maintenance of systems and equipment related to radio, video, telephone switching, networks, microwave communications, satellite communications, and fibre optics. Graduates are prepared for employment with companies involved in manufacturing, installation, maintenance, and sales of telecommunications equipment.

Practical aspects of installation, testing, troubleshooting, repair and maintaining telecommunications equipment with complex test equipment are stressed in the lab sessions.

Commencement Dates

See commencement dates under TCOM program timing (on page 161).

TCOM Program Outline

Prerequisite Core Electronics or equivalent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 3 Acronym</th>
<th>Pre-Req(s)</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TCOM 210</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Basic Radio</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCOM 211</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Transmission Lines / Antennas</td>
<td>30</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCOM 212</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Advanced Microprocessors / Interfacing</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCOM 213</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Advanced Printed Circuit Boards Repair</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCOM 214</td>
<td>TCOM 210</td>
<td>Advanced Radio</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCOM 215</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Telephone Systems</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCOM 216</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Digital Communications</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCOM 227</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Facsimile Systems</td>
<td>30</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCOM 228</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Projects</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Coop Work Term 2 (Only for students participating in the Co-op option)

Semester 4: Prior completion of semester 3 required

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Pre-Req(s)</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>TCOM 220</td>
<td>TCOM 216</td>
<td>Data Communications</td>
<td>60</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCOM 221</td>
<td>TCOM 220</td>
<td>Networking</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCOM 222</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Telephone Switching Systems</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCOM 223</td>
<td>TCOM 210</td>
<td>Video Systems</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCOM 224</td>
<td>TCOM 210</td>
<td>Microwave Radio</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCOM 225</td>
<td>TCOM 210</td>
<td>Satellite Systems</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCOM 226</td>
<td>TCOM 216</td>
<td>Fiber Optics</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCOM 227</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Facsimile Systems</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCOM 228</td>
<td>ELEC 125</td>
<td>Projects</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.
Engineering Design and Drafting Technology Diploma

Program Governance
Dean, School of Advanced Technologies and Mathematics
NOAKES, DONALD, B.Sc. (Eng.) (Guelph), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), P.Eng., Professor
Chairperson
T.B.A.

Program Description
Engineering Design and Drafting Technology is a three-year diploma program that provides its graduates with the technical skills required to enter careers in Building Architectural Technology or in the Civil and Mechanical fields. Greater demands for high skilled technologists and designers are met by the detailed, intense and comprehensive career preparation offered to students in this program.

Note: Students may be able to complete the program in an accelerated format. This option should only be considered by applicants with excellent math skills, good overall academic performance, and a capacity for an extremely high workload.

The EDDT program emphasizes the design processes in building technology, involving design projects for building structures, electrical, plumbing, lighting and HVAC (heating, ventilating and air-conditioning) systems. In addition, the EDDT program introduces students to the design processes and terminology involved in civil technology, incorporating design projects in subdivision, and municipal services. Courses in building design, statics and strength of materials, structural analysis, fluid mechanics, steel design, wood design and reinforced concrete design will round out students’ problem solving skills in engineering and building design.

Throughout the program students will use EDDT workstations that are comparable with the building design industry driving the latest releases of AutoCAD and Architectural Desktop software to develop their computer-aided design and drafting skills. Students will become proficient at customizing AutoCAD.

In addition to design and drafting instruction, EDDT students will acquire knowledge in construction management, construction contracts, specifications, estimating, building regulations and construction surveying. Additional studies in mathematics, physics and technical writing also take place.

EDDT is accredited with the Canadian Technology Accreditation Board (CTAB) at the technologist level in Building Architectural Technology. This credential is recognized in over seven other countries world-wide.

Career opportunities for EDDT graduates include employment with professional engineers and architects, general contractors, sub-contractors, manufacturers, federal, provincial and municipal governments, as technical/sales representatives for product suppliers, and as self-employed designers. Opportunities may also be realized internationally.

EDDT graduates with additional work experience may progress to positions such as senior designers, specification writers, estimators, quantity surveyors and project administrators.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements:
- B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent or Mature Student Status.
- B.C. Math 11, Math 051 or equivalent with a C+ minimum grade.
  (see note below)
- B.C. Physics 11, Physics 050 or equivalent. (see note below)
- 73% on combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years.)
  or, Level 4 on the composition section of the L.P.I. (within the last 2 years.)
  or, completion of English 060.
  or, completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with C+ or better.

Note: Students need a strong background in physics and math. Those applicants whose math and physics prerequisites are more than five years old and other applicants whose math and physics skills are weak should consider “refresher” courses in these subjects prior to applying for the EDDT program.

Note: It is expected that students will arrive with basic computer literacy skills such as file management, basic word processing, etc.

Promotion Policy
Admission to the second year of the program is granted to students who have successfully completed all first year courses and have achieved a minimum GPA of 2.33.

Admission to the third year of the program is granted to students who have successfully completed all second year courses and have achieved a minimum GPA of 2.33.

Graduation from the program is granted to students who have successfully completed all of the required courses for graduation, achieved a GPA of 2.33 or better, and have successfully completed the Technical Report.

Application
Since there are a limited number of places available, applications should be submitted early.

Costs
A $16.50 lab/studio fee for each course shown with (L). A Hewlett-Packard 49G+ calculator is required. Students are advised to budget $1000 for first term textbooks and $500 per semester after.

Application
Since there are a limited number of places available, applications should be submitted early.

Costs
A $16.50 lab/studio fee for each course shown with (L). A Hewlett-Packard 49G+ calculator is required. Students are advised to budget $1000 for first term textbooks and $500 per semester after.

Course Requirements

Note: Courses in the Winter term run for 18 weeks. (Five weeks longer than the regular academic term.)

First Year
Fall Semester: September to December
EDDT 110  Graphical Communication (L)
EDDT 111  Computer Aided Design and Drafting (L)
EDDT 162  Materials and Applications 1 – Specifications (L)
EDDT 181 Building Electrical Design
MATH 154 or MATH 114** Technical Mathematics 1
Calculus 1

Winter Semester, Term A: January to April
EDDT 140 Civil Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 160 Building Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 182 Building Lighting Design
ENGL 185 or ENGL 110* Technical Writing 1
or MATH 124** Calculus 2

Winter Semester, Term B: April to May
EDDT 140 Civil Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 150 Statics and Strength of Materials
EDDT 160 Building Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 182 Building Lighting Design
EDDT 199 Construction Surveying (L)

Second year

Fall Semester: September to December
EDDT 180 Building Plumbing Design (L)
PHYS 151 Applied Physics 1 (L)
EDDT 211 Computer Aided Design and Drafting 2 (L)
EDDT 262 Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating
ENGL 285 or ENGL 229* Technical Writing 2
or Oral and Written Communications

Winter Semester, Term A: January to April
EDDT 150 Statics and Strength of Materials
PHYS 161 Applied Physics 2 (L)
EDDT 231† Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 240 Civil Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 263 Construction Management
EDDT 271 AutoLISP Programming

Winter Semester, Term B: April to May
EDDT 150 Statics and Strength of Materials
EDDT 231† Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 240 Civil Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 263 Construction Management
EDDT 271 AutoLISP Programming

Third year

Fall Semester: September to December
EDDT 225 Building Design
EDDT 250 Structural Analysis
EDDT 252 Fluid Mechanics
EDDT 281 Building Services Theory
EDDT 297 Wood Design

Winter Semester, Term A: January to April
EDDT 231† Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 260 Building Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 265 Building Regulations
EDDT 280 Building Services, HVAC Design (L)
EDDT 296 Steel Design
EDDT 298 Reinforced Concrete Design

Winter Semester, Term B: April to May
EDDT 231† Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 260 Building Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 265 Building Regulations
EDDT 280 Building HVAC Design (L)
EDDT 296 Steel Design
EDDT 298 Reinforced Concrete Design

**Note: Consult COURSE DESCRIPTIONS for Math 114 and MATH 124 prerequisite requirements. MATH 154 and MATH 164, or MATH 114 and MATH 124 must be completed to fulfill EDDT graduation requirements.

†Note: Students should enroll in an EDDT 231 seminar in the same term as the course associated with their Applied Research Project.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Course Requirements: 2 Year Accelerated Format

Note: Courses in the Winter term run for 18 weeks. (Five weeks longer than the regular academic term.)

First Year
Fall Semester: September to December
EDDT 110 Graphical Communication (L)
EDDT 111 Computer Aided Design and Drafting (L)
EDDT 162 Materials and Applications 1 – Specifications (L)
EDDT 180 Building Plumbing Design (L)
EDDT 181 Building Electrical Design
MATH 154 or MATH 114** Technical Mathematics 1
or MATH 114** Calculus 1
PHYS 151 Applied Physics 1 (L)

Winter Semester, Term A: January to April
EDDT 140 Civil Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 150 Statics and Strength of Materials
EDDT 160 Building Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 162 Building Lighting Design
ENGL 185 or ENGL 110* Technical Writing 1
or Composition
MATH 164 or MATH 124** Technical Mathematics 2
or MATH 124** Calculus 2
PHYS 161 Applied Physics 2 (L)

Winter Semester, Term B: April to May
EDDT 140 Civil Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 150 Statics and Strength of Materials
EDDT 160 Building Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 182 Building Lighting Design
EDDT 199 Construction Surveying (L)

Second Year
Fall Semester: September to December
EDDT 225 Building Design
EDDT 231† Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 250 Structural Analysis
EDDT 252 Fluid Mechanics
EDDT 281 Building Services Theory
EDDT 297 Wood Design

Winter Semester, Term A: January to April
EDDT 231† Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 260 Building Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 265 Building Regulations
EDDT 280 Building HVAC Design (L)
EDDT 296 Steel Design
EDDT 298 Reinforced Concrete Design

Winter Semester, Term B: April to May
EDDT 231† Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 240 Civil Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 260 Building Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 263 Construction Management
EDDT 265 Building Regulations
EDDT 271 AutoLISP Programming
EDDT 280 Building Services, HVAC Design (L)
EDDT 296 Steel Design
EDDT 298 Reinforced Concrete Design

*Note: Consult COURSE DESCRIPTIONS for ENGL 110 and ENGL 229 prerequisite requirements.
Winter Semester, Term B: April to May

EDDT 231† Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 260 Building Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 263 Construction Management
EDDT 265 Building Regulations
EDDT 271 AutoCAD Programming
EDDT 280 Building HVAC Design (L)
EDDT 296 Steel Design
EDDT 298 Reinforced Concrete Design

**Note:** Consult COURSE DESCRIPTIONS for Math 114 and MATH 124 prerequisite requirements. MATH 154 and MATH 164, or MATH 114 and MATH 124 must be completed to fulfill EDDT graduation requirements.

†Note: Students should enroll in an EDDT 231 seminar in the same term as the course associated with their Applied Research Project.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Environmental Studies Certificate

Certificate Programs

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself. A University Certificate will be granted for the completion of the following program of study shown below.

Course Requirements

Environmental Studies Certificate

BIOL 111/121 First-year Biology
BIO 112/122 Dendrology
GEOG 210 Human Interaction with the Natural Environment
GEOG 112 Earth’s Lands and Waters
GEOG 122 Climatology and Biogeography
Plus any three of
CHEM 110/120 First-year Chemistry
or
CHEM 111/121
GEOL 111 Physical Geology
GEOL 205 Geological Time

Home Support/Resident Care Attendant Certificate

Program Governance

Dean, Nursing
DUNCAN, SUSAN, R.N., B.S.N. (Alta.), M.S.N. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (Alta.)
Coordinator
MacINTOSH, MARIA, R.N. (Toronto), I.D. (Brit. Col.), Home Support Resident Care Attendant

Basic HS/RCA Program

This 24-week program is designed to prepare the graduate to function under supervision as a Home Support/Resident Care Attendant. Learned skills will be applied in the community utilizing local personal care settings, intermediate and extended care facilities and in private homes. The focus will be on training the health care worker to assist the client in meeting his/her basic physical, emotional, environmental and social needs. Students learn to provide practical assistance to help maintain the client’s maximum independence within the limits of his/her ability.

Commencement and Completion Dates

The program is offered two times each calendar year.
1. September 6, 2005 - March 3, 2006
2. October 24, 2006 – April 27, 2007

Admission Requirements for Basic Program

a. Educational Requirements

1. Grade 11 minimum.
   • Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment Test.
   • Prospective students should be aware that educational background beyond that listed will help to ensure greater success in the program. Students must have working knowledge and skills in oral and written English.

b. General Requirements

1. Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status.
2. Group orientation session with the Program Coordinator.
3. Attend a tour of a LTC or Extended Care Facility arranged by TRU.
4. Successful completion of Red Cross Emergency Certificate.
5. Successful medical
6. Complete immunization schedule.
7. Foodsafe Certificate.
8. Criminal Record Check
It is suggested that the student should be in good physical health with no back problems. It is important that the prospective HS/RCA demonstrate a caring and interested attitude toward the older adult and physically challenged and be willing to work with them and their families to encourage their independence. Flexibility, maturity and a sense of humor are very desirable. The prospective student is strongly advised to volunteer in a long term care or extended care facility and talk to a home support worker before registering for the program.

Application Procedure & Sequence

1. Submit an application to the Admissions Department. Please include the $25.00 application processing fee if you have never before attended TRU. (Note: this will differ for International Student applications). Also include an official transcript of your grades.

2. Arrange to write the Assessment Test at the Assessment Centre. There is a fee for this testing, presently $30 but subject to change.

Program Costs (Approximate)

See General Information section of the Calendar for information on tuition fees. Approximate total cost:

- Pre-requisites: $300
- Textbook: $85
- Course Manuals: $150
- Name-tag: $18
- Uniform: $35
- Shoes: $75
- Transfer belt: $16
- School Supplies: $40
- Work Smart Workshops: $65
- Transportation: students are responsible for their own transportation, both to and from TRU facilities and home support settings.

Course Requirements (Basic and Upgrading Programs)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSRC 100</td>
<td>Health: Lifestyle &amp; Choices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSRC 105</td>
<td>Human Relations: Interpersonal Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSRC 110</td>
<td>Work Role: Introduction to HS/RCA Practice</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Horticulture Certificate

Graduates of the TRU program are eligible to enter the two-year Horticulture Diploma program at Olds College, Olds, Alberta, with advance credit. Transferability into the two-year programs at University College of the Fraser Valley, Chilliwack and Kwantlen University College, Langley is also possible. Graduates may also obtain advance credit toward the Ontario Diploma in Horticulture, a correspondence course offered by the University of Guelph. Further information on these transfer arrangements can be obtained from the Coordinator.

The certificate program is highly practical, about 60% of the time being spent in hands-on skill development which includes roaster and greenhouse duties. Practical facilities include two greenhouses, coldframes, a nursery, the science laboratory, and the entire TRU landscape.

An important aspect of the program is that the horticulture department and its students work in conjunction with the TRU Maintenance Department on ground maintenance and ongoing landscape development at TRU. This is an integral part of the program and has resulted in a beautiful campus and the winning of landscaping awards.

The program includes field trips, guest speakers and a three week practicum.

Upgrading (Part-Time) HS/RCA Program

This program has a shorter practicum than the basic program, but the theory portion is identical to the basic program. It is designed to meet the needs of the HS/RCA presently employed and requiring certification. The course may be taken on a part-time basis. It is only offered on a periodic basis. Check with program coordinator for availability.

Admission Requirements for Upgrade Program

In addition to the requirements for the Basic program, applicants must provide proof of 500 hours of current employment.

Promotion Policy: The passing grade for each course in the program is 70%. Students must pass each course in order to continue in the program.

Criminal Record Check Information to students in HS/RCA program:

You are required to complete a criminal record check (CRC) and submit your CRC report to Dean of Nursing, Susan Duncan. Please note that you will be requested by the practice agencies to have a criminal record check completed as a requirement for your practice experience in Home Support Agencies. Also note that Home Support Agencies require criminal record checks as a requirement for employment when hiring graduates of the HS/RCA program. Students applying for admission to the program should therefore be aware that if they have a criminal record, they may not be eligible for practice in Home Support Agencies and may not be employable in Home Support. Experience in Home Support Agencies is required for graduation from the HS/RCA program.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Program Governance

Dean, Sciences


Chairperson

SEDGMAN, DAVE, D.V.M. (Sask.), Animal Health Technology, Chairperson, Agriculture-Related Programs

Program Coordinator


Program Description

The program provides students with a basic training for employment in a variety of areas within the horticulture field, such as landscaping, ground maintenance, municipal parks, garden centres, greenhouses, nurseries and as technicians. Successful completion of the program leads to a Certificate. Graduates may also undertake further study to obtain a TRU Diploma in Horticulture/Business (see following).
Commencement and Completion Dates
August 8, 2006 - April 20, 2007

Admission Requirements

a. Educational Requirements
   B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent, or Mature Student Status

b. Recommendations
   9. Applicants should be in good physical condition
   10. Applicants should have a strong desire for hands-on work with plant materials
   11. Persons with allergies to dust or pollen should be wary of entering the program
   12. Applicants must attend an orientation session
   13. Applicants should apply early in the year, as space in the program is limited to 20 seats.

Orientation Sessions

Attendance at an orientation session is a prerequisite for entry into the Horticulture program. For details see the information sheet in the application package or call (250) 377-6104. Orientations will take place as follows:

- Thursday, March 2, 2006
- Thursday, March 16, 2006

Students who are unable to attend an orientation must contact the coordinator for telephone counselling at (250) 828-5181.

Promotion Policy

To enter the winter semester, students must achieve at least 70% in all courses in the fall semester. In order to graduate from the program, students must achieve at least 70% in all courses.

Costs

- Tuition: see Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3) section of Calendar.
- Books and Materials: approximately $600.
- Pesticide Course and Exam: $200 approx.
- Field Trip Fee: $225 approx.

Students are responsible for providing their own work boots and outdoor wear.

Course Requirements

**Fall Semester: August - December**
- ENGL 130 Horticulture Communications English I
- HORT 150 Basic Horticulture
- HORT 151 Greenhouse Production
- HORT 152 Diseases and Insect Pests
- HORT 154 Soil Science
- HORT 170 Horticulture Practical 1

**Winter Semester: January - April**
- ENGL 131 Horticulture Communications English II
- HORT 160 Weeds
- HORT 161 Nursery Production and Retailing
- HORT 162 Fruit and Vegetable Production
- HORT 163 Landscape Design
- HORT 164 Turfgrass Management
- HORT 180 Horticulture Practical 2
- HORT 190 Horticulture Practicum

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Diploma in Horticulture and Management

Program Governance

Chairperson
SEDGMAN, DAVE, D.V.M. (Sask.), Animal Health Technology, Chairperson, Agriculture-Related Programs

Program Coordinators
WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance, Chairperson, Management

Program Description

This diploma is designed for graduates of a one-year accredited certificate horticulture program. Completion of this diploma program will increase business knowledge and skills and enhance employability and/or performance in the horticulture industry at the supervisory or management level. The diploma course will also provide valuable training for persons who operate, or plan to operate their own horticultural business.

Graduates of this program are eligible to enter the applied degree in horticulture at Olds College at the 3rd year level.

Admission Requirements

Applicants must have a TRU Certificate in Horticulture or equivalent approved by the Chairperson, Agriculture Related programs. All students should have completed communication English courses equivalent to TRU English 130/131 as a component of their horticulture certificate.

Course Requirements

**Fall Semester**
- ACCT 100 Financial Accounting
- MNGT 143 Introduction to Marketing
- MNGT 170 Introduction to Business
- MNGT 245 Professional Selling
- Plus one elective from:
  - MNGT 240 Customer Service Marketing
  - FRST 112 Dendrology

**Winter Semester**
- BBUS 237 Management Information Systems 1
- BBUS 272 Organizational Behaviour
- MNGT 281 Introduction to Human Resource Management
Plus two electives from:
MNGT 248 Marketing Communications
MNGT 293 Commercial Law
FRST 122 Dendrology 2
HORT 200 Greenhouse Production
Biol 324 The Systematics of Flowering Plants

Course Descriptions
See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Human Service Programs

Program Governance
Dean, Social Work
ALLEN, HELEN ZEWELLO, B.S.W. (Hons.) (Laurentian), M.S.W. (McGill)
Chairperson
WALMSLEY, CHRISTOPHER, B.S. (Springfield), M.A. (S.W.P.) (McMaster), Ph.D. (Laval), Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Social Work

Human Service Programs
The Human Service Programs are offered in the School of Social Work and Human Service. The Human Service Programs consist of three (3) specialty areas.

Community and School Support Certificate
24 seats
Social Services Certificate
32 seats
Child and Youth Care Diploma
24 seats

These 'employment ready' programs are designed to prepare men and women for job entry in a variety of human service positions. As there are continuing employment opportunities for persons in human services, training at these levels prepares individuals to perform various helping services in a broad range of agencies and facilities. The certificate programs require full-time attendance. Part-time attendance is available in exceptional circumstances only and must be discussed with the Chairperson prior to applying. The Child and Youth Care diploma is available on both a full-time and limited part-time basis (see CYC faculty advisor).

Transferability and Laddering
Certificate graduates from each of the Human Service Programs (HSP) specialty areas may receive discretionary credits when laddering to diploma or specific degree programs at TRU and other colleges or universities.

Bachelor of Social Work
Discretionary transfer credit may be granted for HSP certificate graduates entering the Bachelor of Social Work program at both TRU and the University of Victoria. A minimum GPA of 2.67 in HSP is required for HSP graduates seeking admission to the BSW program.

HSP Certificate = 12 Discretionary Credits
HUMS 174 = SOCW 200A (3 cr)
HUMS 162 = SOCW 200B (3 cr)
PSYC 159 = (3 cr)
PSYC 169 = (3 cr)
ENG 181 = (3 cr)

Prospective applicants should discuss discretionary transfer credit with the Chair of the BSW Program.

Child and Youth Care Diploma
The HSP certificate graduates are eligible to apply to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program provided the student has achieved a minimum G.P.A. of 2.67 (B).

Community and School Support Certificate
The Community and School Support graduate will find employment with agencies that provide support/service to children and/or adults who are mentally/physically challenged or developmentally delayed. The Community and School Support graduate will assist these individuals to learn educational, social, vocational, recreational and personal life skills. Opportunities exist for jobs in supported work programs, in schools, educational/vocational day programs, infant or childhood development programs, respite care and residential support facilities for people who are mentally challenged, mentally ill or brain injured.

Social Services Certificate
Social service workers administer and implement a variety of social assistance programs and community services. They assist clients to deal with personal and social problems. They are employed by social service and government agencies, group homes, correctional facilities and other establishments.

Social service workers interview clients to obtain their case histories and other background information. They counsel and provide assistance to clients living in group homes and half-way houses and supervise their activities. They also provide crisis intervention and emergency shelter services.

These workers also implement life skills workshops, substance abuse treatment programs, youth services programs, and other community and social service programs. Social service workers maintain contact with other social service agencies involved with their clients to provide information and to obtain feedback on clients' overall progress.

Example Job Titles
women's centre coordinator
addictions worker
community service worker
crisis intervention worker
group home worker
income maintenance officer
mental health worker
native outreach worker
financial assistance worker
drop-in centre worker
welfare and compensation officer
community development worker
life skills instructor
family service worker
developmental service worker
rehabilitation worker
veterans service officer
youth worker

Employment Prospects
This is a large occupational group which has grown rapidly in recent years. It has increased since 1990 by nearly 30%, while total employment in all occupations grew by only 13%. However, the forecast for future growth is much more modest.

However, given its large present base of nearly 12,000 jobs and an expectation of nearly 1,700 departures from the occupation due to attrition, total openings could amount to nearly 3,000 positions by the year 2006.
In the longer run, an aging population is expected to increase demand for the services of these workers. Other areas where growth is expected are in native outreach and community development, especially for youth, as well as in addiction services and rehabilitation.

Admission Requirements
Applicants should demonstrate academic skill and be in good physical and mental health before applying for admission to these programs.

1. General Requirements
   a. Citizenship. Applicants must be Canadian citizens or have Landed Immigrant status.
   b. Age. Applicants to Community and School Support and Social Services Specialties must be 18 years of age as of November 15, 2006 in order to meet the expectations of a criminal record check for practicum placement.
   c. Certificate: Applicants to the Community and School Support Program must hold a valid First Aid Certificate, e.g., Standard or Emergency First Aid Certificate; S.O.F.A. Certificate; Emergency First Aid for the Home; and CPR Certificate.

2. Educational Requirements
   a. B.C. Grade 12 or mature student status
   b. 73% on combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)
   c. Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
   d. Completion of English 060, with a grade of C+ or higher

3. Personal Readiness Requirements
   a. Health Requirements
      i. Applicants are required to be in good physical as well as mental health for admittance to the program. Applicants must complete a general medical examination to ascertain fitness and well being. As this program requires some students to complete practica that involve lifting and transferring, participation in leisure activities and/or emergency response, applicants may be denied admission to this program if the medical report reveals health related problems.
      ii. Applicants, once admitted, must have up-to-date immunization for diphtheria, tetanus, measles and rubella as well as a negative tuberculin screening test.

2. References
Applicants must submit two letters of reference (forms are included in the admission packages). At least one letter of reference must be from employers, volunteer supervisors or community professionals that comment on the applicant’s suitability for, or performance in human service work. Reference letters must be less than two (2) years old on the date of application to the program. Letters must include the referee’s telephone number.

3. Criminal Record Check
Applicants will be required to undergo a criminal record check for fieldwork purposes. Practicum agencies reserve the right to refuse acceptance of practicum students with a criminal record. This may impair a student’s ability to successfully complete the Human Service Programs.

4. Applicant Readiness Interview
All applicants are asked the same questions and ranked according to their responses in a number of categories. Applicants will be contacted to arrange the time of the admission interview. Interviews are only granted once applicants have completed all other admission requirements and have submitted the required documentation. Admission interviews generally take place from March to June of each year.

This is a small group interview that provides information about the Human Service Programs to prospective students. In addition, applicants participate in discussion while answering questions asked by the interview panel to ascertain applicants’ readiness for admission.

Applicants to the Community and School Support (CSSP) Program will be interviewed on an earliest completed application basis until the programs are filled. Applicants to the CSSP Program will be notified of their status in writing, approximately 2 weeks following the interview.

Applicants to the Social Services program (SSP) will be interviewed on an earliest completed application basis. Social Services applicants will be notified in writing of their status following completion of each interview. After each interview, applications will be classified as: (1) accepted into program (32 seats available); (2) alternate for acceptance (waitlisted); (3) not accepted into program. Admissions will notify applicants in writing as soon as their status has been established. If empty seats remain after the interviews have been completed then applicants from the waitlists will be assigned according to the interview ranking.

Applicants are asked to refer to the admissions information package for further details regarding applicant readiness interviews.

Graduation Requirement
Students successfully completing all course requirements will be awarded a TRU Human Service Certificate in Social Services or Community and School Support.

Promotion Policy
The Human Service Programs Certificate/Child and Youth Care Diploma will be granted upon successful completion of all program courses. Some Fall semester courses are prerequisites for courses in the Winter semester.

Fall
- **HUMS**: In order for the student to be promoted from fall to winter semester, the student must achieve a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.00 for the fall semester. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a fall semester course(s), the student may advance to the winter semester providing the GPA requirement has been satisfied. However, the student will not receive a HUMS Certificate until the failed course(s) has been completed successfully.
- **CYC**: In order for the student to be promoted from Fall to Winter semesters, the student must achieve a minimum grade of “C” in ALL courses and an overall grade point average (GPA) of 2.33.

Field Work Courses
- **HUMS**: Students must receive a grade of "C" or higher in order to graduate.
- **CYC**: Students must receive a grade of "C+" or higher in order to graduate.
Failures and Withdrawals

Students who fail or withdraw should know that there is no guarantee for an opportunity to repeat the courses. The HS Program’s ability to respond to requests to repeat courses will depend upon the number of spaces available after the current full-time students have been accommodated.

A student who fails a course(s) will be required to repeat the course(s) within one calendar year. A failed HUMS course can only be repeated in the semester in which it is offered in this program the following year. The HS program must be completed in two calendar years of start date.

Students must re-register for the course and pay the appropriate fees for any repeated courses.

A student who fails a field work course will be allowed to repeat this course if:

1. When the student provides information that confirms his/her readiness to successfully complete the course. The request to repeat a fieldwork course must be made in writing to the faculty advisor three months prior to the beginning of the course.
   - HUMS 158 - “Introduction to Field Work” by June 01
   - SOCS 165, CSSW 165, - “Field Work, by September 01
2. If there is an available practicum placement after the current, full time student’s practicum placements have been accommodated.

All program requirements must be completed within two (2) years of the student’s starting the HS program.

Advance Standing

The student maybe granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions or at TRU. The student is required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the appropriate Chairperson as soon as possible after being accepted into the program.

Prerequisites

See specific course descriptions.

Course Listings

Social Services

Fall Semester/September - December

- ENG 181 Business, Professional & Academic Composition I
- HUMS 151 Interpersonal Communications and Relationships
- HUMS 158 - Introduction to Field Work
- HUMS 156 Introduction to Marriage and Families
- PSYC 159 Developmental Psychology I
- HUMS 165 Interviewing Skills for Social Service

Winter Semester/January - April

- HUMS 163 - Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada
- HUMS 163 Helping Relationships
- HUMS 174 Foundations of Social Service Work
- PSYC 169 Developmental Psychology I
- SOCS 165 Field Work

Community and School Support

Fall Semester/September - December

- ENG 181 Business, Professional & Academic Composition I
- HUMS 151 Interpersonal Communications and Relationships
- HUMS 158 - Introduction to Field Work
- HUMS 164 Foundations of Community and School Support Work
- HUMS 166 Health Care Principles
- PSYC 159 Developmental Psychology I

Winter Semester/January - April

- HUMS 163 Helping Relationships
- HUMS 165 Understanding Behaviour: Learning for Independence
- HUMS 175 Alternate Augmentative Communication
- PSYC 169 Developmental Psychology I
- CSSW 165 Field Work

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Child and Youth Care Diploma

Over the past two decades Child and Youth Care has become an expanding field in Canada that crosses a range of academic disciplines such as:

- Developmental Psychology
- Sociology
- Social Work
- Education
- Health
- Criminology and Law

This new emerging field of study prepares people for jobs that focus on both Community and Residentially based care practices in diverse multi disciplinary programs.

The diverse nature of Child and Youth Care can include work with:

- Residential and Group Homes
- Mental Health Centres
- Treatment/Foster Care Services
- School based/Alternative Education Programs for Exceptional Needs students
- Day Care and Early Childhood Programs
- Youth Justice and Probation Programs

Work within these programs requires trained personnel with the knowledge and skills necessary to actively participate as members of multi disciplinary teams for the care, guidance and treatment of troubled and/or special needs children, youth and their families.

To this end, this diploma reinforces the notion that TRU students should be provided with equitable access to multi disciplinary education and training that can prepare them for employment within the diverse community and residential Human Service Program settings both locally and provincially.

Transferability and Laddering

The Faculty of Arts of TRU has assigned transfer credits to the following CYC courses:

- CYCA 200 = 3 credits
- CYCA 201 = 3 credits
- CYCA 202 = 3 credits
- CYCA 250 = 3 credits
- CYCA 262 = 3 credits

These transfer credits may be applicable to the TRU BSW Program in consultation with the Chair of BSW.

Should the CYC graduate wish to continue in the Bachelor of Arts degree program, the following Arts transfer credits may also apply:

- CYCA 182 = 3 credits
- CYCA 254 = 3 credits
- CYCA 357 = 3 credits

Prospective applicants should discuss transfer credits with the B.A. Advisor.
The TRU BSW program also awards direct social work transfer credits for the following courses:

- CYCA 254 = 3 credits (SOW 353)
- CYCA 357 = 3 credits (SOW 357)

**Admission Requirements**

Students may complete the program on a full or part-time basis. All qualified applicants are required to have their planned program reviewed by a faculty advisor who will provide advice regarding the selection of appropriate full and part-time options.

1. **Educational Requirements**
   1. Successful completion of 30 first year university arts credits which include 3 English credits and 6 credits of Introductory Psychology.
   or
   2. Successful completion of one of the following:
      - Early Childhood Education certificate
      - Teacher Assistant certificate
      - Community and School Support certificate
      - Social Services certificate
      - Corrections certificate
      - or other related certificate considered on an individual basis
   1. Minimum TRU GPA of 2.67 (B-) or equivalent from another college or university.
   2. If an equivalent program of study was taken at a university or college other than TRU, an official transcript or a copy of certificate issued must be submitted.

2. **Personal Readiness Requirements**

1. Health Requirements
   a. Applicants are required to be in good physical as well as mental health for admittance to the program. Applicants must complete a general medical examination to ascertain fitness and well being for fieldwork purposes.
   b. Applicants, once admitted, must have up-to-date immunization for diphtheria, tetanus, measles and rubella as well as a negative tuberculin screening test.

2. References

   Applicants must submit two letters of reference (forms are included in the admission packages). At least one letter of reference must be from employers, volunteer supervisors or community professionals that comment on the applicant’s readiness to successfully complete the course. The request to repeat a fieldwork course must be made in writing to the faculty advisor three months prior to the beginning of the course.

   a. When the student provides information that confirms his/her readiness to successfully complete the course.
   b. If there is an available practicum placement after the current, full time student’s practicum placements have been accommodated.

3. Resume

4. Criminal Record Check

   Students will be required to undergo a criminal record check for fieldwork purposes. Practicum agencies reserve the right to refuse acceptance of practicum students with a criminal record. This may impair a student’s ability to successfully complete the Child and Youth Care Diploma.

5. Experience

   Minimum 150 hours experience with children/youth in a child/youth oriented setting preferred.

6. Admission Interview

   An admission interview may be required for those applicants who do not have all of the above requirements.

**Graduation Requirements**

1. Students must successfully complete all course requirements before being awarded a TRU Child and Youth Care Diploma (see diploma course listings).
2. Students must receive a grade point average (GPA) of 2.33 or higher in order to graduate.
3. PSYC 159 and PSYC 169 or equivalent

**Promotion Policy**

The Child and Youth Care Diploma will follow the Human Service Programs promotional policy.

**Failures and Withdrawals**

Students who fail or withdraw should know that there is no guarantee for an opportunity to repeat the courses. The HS Program’s ability to respond to requests to repeat courses will depend upon the number of spaces available after the current full time students have been accommodated.

Students must re-register for the course and pay the appropriate fees for any repeated courses.

A student who fails a field work course will be allowed to repeat this course if:

a. When the student provides information that confirms his/her readiness to successfully complete the course.
   The request to repeat a fieldwork course must be made in writing to the faculty advisor three months prior to the beginning of the course.

b. If there is an available practicum placement after the current, full time student’s practicum placements have been accommodated.

**Advance Standing**

The student may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions or at TRU. The student is required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the appropriate Chairperson as soon as possible after being accepted into the program.

**Prerequisites**

See specific course descriptions.

**Course Listings**

**Fall Semester/September - December**

- CYCA 201 Introduction to Professional Child and Youth Care
- CYCA 202 Theoretical Foundations in Child and Youth Care
- CYCA 250 Special Topics
- CYCA 262 Introduction to Self in Groups
- ENGL 194 Report Writing & Oral Presentations

**Winter Semester/January - April**

- CYCA 182 Practicum 1
- CYCA 200 Professional Foundations for Child and Youth Care
- CYCA 254 Advanced Interpersonal Skills/Guided Communication
- CYCA 357 Law and Social Services
- ARTS Course (selective)
Course Descriptions
See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Learning Facilitators’ Certificate
The Learning Facilitators’ Certificate forms part of the School of Education in partnership with Simon Fraser University.

Program Governance
Dean – School of Education (TRU)

Chairperson – Early Childhood Education (TRU)
Mackinnon, Allan
Director – Field Programs (SFU)
Chairperson, Early Childhood Education

Program Description
This program is designed to meet the needs of mature adults with current work experience in an educational setting, but little or no post-secondary background. It is intended primarily for individuals of Aboriginal heritage and/or those currently working with Aboriginal learners in diverse educational settings. The main purposes of the program are to broaden and deepen the understandings, skills and abilities of Aboriginal support workers in their educational roles, to recognize and validate their achievements, and to develop their confidence for further university studies.

The Learning Facilitators’ Certificate is intended to be a work-and-learn program, organized to facilitate a successful transition between workplace experience in education and formal academic endeavours. It combines intensive academic studies during the summers with mentored, community-based learning experiences in the fall and spring semesters. Learning is supported throughout the program by ongoing one-to-one interactions with individual mentors, as well as web-based resources, on-line communications, and participation in both face-to-face and on-line seminars and discussion groups.

The Learning Facilitators’ Certificate is offered in partnership with the Graduate Diploma in Advanced Professional Studies in Education through Field Programs at Simon Fraser University. Students pursuing the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate through TRU will be working/studying alongside experienced, certified teachers who are students in the Graduate Diploma in Advanced Professional Studies in Education through SFU.

Goals and objectives
This program will:

• Develop the knowledge, skills and attributes needed by Aboriginal support workers to provide more effective services to learners in a variety of educational settings;
• Foster effective communication, collaboration and problem-solving among Aboriginal support workers and other educators, parents and community members;
• Provide Aboriginal support workers with foundational academic experiences to prepare them for further university studies;
• Encourage Aboriginal support workers to pursue professional careers in teaching and related fields.

Admission Requirements
a. Educational Requirements
1. B.C. Grade 12 or mature student status

b. General Requirements
1. General medical to ascertain fitness
2. Immunization schedule
3. Two letters of reference
4. Applicant Readiness Group Interview
5. Collaboration with certified teachers who are enrolled in the equivalent SFU course.

Small group admission interviews provide applicants with information about the program. As well, an interview panel will ask questions in order to assess applicant readiness for the program. All applicants will fill out an interview information form; will be asked the same questions and will have submitted two sealed letters of reference for the interview. Applicants will be contacted by TRU personnel to arrange the date and time of the admission interview. Interviews are granted once applicants have completed all other admission requirements, except the medical. Further details are included in the admissions information package.

Program Policies
Part Time
This program is currently offered on a part time basis, one course per semester including the summers.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)
PLAR is a concept that permits the student to earn credit for post-secondary level knowledge regardless of where or how the learning occurred. A student may be assessed for prior learning for some of the courses in the program. Applicants must meet all program prerequisites, and be admitted to the program prior to applying for PLAR. Please see the program chair for more information about PLAR. Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions. The student is required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the program chair as soon as possible after being accepted into the program. Supplementary information may be required in order to determine if advanced standing can be granted.

Promotion
In order to progress to the next semester in the Learning Facilitators’ program, and be eligible for a TRU certificate, students must successfully complete all of the program courses. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a course, they will require an interview with the program chair to determine their ongoing status in the program.
Failures and Repeats
Failing or withdrawing students should recognize there is no guarantee they will be allowed to repeat. A student who has failed and who reapplies for admission will be regarded as a repeating student unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

When the number of repeating student applicants for a course in the program exceeds the number of available seats, the student(s) admitted would be those who achieved the highest cumulative GPA over courses listed in the program matrix. To assess the currency of practical skills, the department may require potential repeating students to challenge certain portions of courses in which they previously received credit. In order for a student who fails a field work practicum to be eligible for repeating it, the student will need to provide information that confirms his/her readiness to complete the practicum. Students are strongly advised to make their request to repeat a practicum one semester in advance of the beginning of the practicum in order to make the necessary arrangements.

All repeated courses and practica must be successfully completed within one calendar year of the exit from the program for the student to qualify for their certificate and/or diploma.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for not meeting objectives related to professional responsibility or professional accountability, may be refused re-admission to the program.

Costs
Tuition: see “Fees” section of calendar.
Books and Supplies: Approx. $800/Semester.

Literary and Art History Certificate

Certificate Programs
The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

Medical Laboratory Assistant Program

Program Description
MLAP is a distance delivered program for individuals wishing to become certified as a Medical Laboratory Assistant (MLA). Typically, an MLA is employed in a hospital or private laboratory setting and performs tasks related to the processes leading up to, but not including, analysis of clinical specimens. A certified MLA is competent in the following general areas: handling, processing and disposing of clinical specimens, medical billing and other office procedures, collecting blood specimens, producing electrocardiograms, performing special collection procedures and demonstrating professionalism.
The program also provides an opportunity for health care workers in other health-related professions to enhance their training (by becoming “cross-trained” or “multi-skilled”) and benefit their employers.

The program consists of five courses:

- MLAP 112 Anatomy, Physiology, and Medical Terminology
- MLAP 113 The Electrocardiogram
- MLAP 121 Professional and Safety Issues
- MLAP 131 Laboratory Procedures and Protocols
- MLAP 141 Evaluation of Competencies

The first four courses (MLAP 112, 113, 121 & 131) represent the theoretical knowledge included in the provincial curriculum developed and endorsed by the British Columbia Society of Medical Technologists (BCSMT). These four courses are offered in tutor-supported, distance delivered and independent study format. The fifth course, MLAP 141, is an evaluation of the student’s competencies, documented and forwarded to TRU by the student’s supervisor. All five courses must be successfully completed within two years in order to receive certification as a MLA.

Two new courses have been written to meet the new current standards set by the National Society (CSMLS) for an entry-level Medical Laboratory Assistant:

- MLAP 151 General Pre-Analytical Specimen Preparation
- MLAP 161 Pre-Analytical Histo-Pathology

MLAP 151 is a General Pre-Analytical Specimen Preparation course including: microbiology, serum separation, loading specimens on automated instruments, and urinalysis (not including microscopics).

MLAP 161 is a Pre-Analytical Histo-Pathology course including: anatomic pathology/histology specimens, preparation for cutting, processing and accessioning. It will also include a cytology component covering specimen preparation, processing and accessioning.

Admission Requirements

Ongoing admission process. It is important to complete all aspects of your application.

General Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 (or equivalent)
- Basic computer skills with typing at 40 wpm - test available
- Criminal Record Check
- Hepatitis B vaccine (form supplied)
- Private Laboratory or Hospital Lab Tour (form supplied)
- Job Market Survey Letter
- Confirmation of practicum training site (form supplied)

Documentation Required

The following documentation is necessary to verify admission requirements:

- Official high school transcript
- Criminal Record Check
- Hepatitis B vaccine
- Laboratory Tour Form
- Job Market Survey Letter
- Practicum training site form

Application Procedure

Prospective students must submit a completed application form together with all required documentation and a $25.00 application fee (if you have never applied or been a TRU student).

*Criminal Record Check is required for acceptance to the program.

Practicum placements reserve the right to refuse to accept students with a criminal record. Not completing the practicum (MLAP 141) would prevent a student from successfully completing the Medical Lab Assistant Program.

The application package can be obtained by contacting one of the following:

Sandee Mott, Admissions, Registrar’s Office
smott@tru.ca, 250-828-5037

Gwynne Peller, Distance Education, Program Assistant
gpeller@tru.ca, 250-371-5667

The application information is described in more detail at: MLAP Web Site (http://www.tru.ca/schs/dist_ed/medlabasst/)

Registration and Payment of Fees

You will be notified by Admissions once you have been accepted into the program and then the student may submit their on-line registration form complete with payment. Students are permitted a maximum of 8 months to complete each course - total time allowed for program completion is a maximum two year time limit.

Please telephone (250)828-5037 if you have any questions.

Five Courses Required to Complete Program

MLAP 112 Anatomy, Physiology & Medical Terminology - $425.00
MLAP 113 The Electrocardiogram - $225.00
MLAP 121 Professional & Safety Issues - $425.00
MLAP 131 Laboratory Procedures & Protocols - $425.00
MLAP 141 Evaluation of Competencies - $200 or $600. (price depends if training site charges TRU a training fee)

Texts are required for MLAP 112 and MLAP 131 - total approximate cost is $150.00. Please check with Bookies (bookies@tru.ca) to verify cost of texts.

Mental Health Specialty Program

Those who complete this post-basic specialty program will earn a Mental Health Specialty Program Certificate and may earn up to 15 credits toward a baccalaureate degree in nursing.

Admission

Courses are open to registered nurses, social workers and other health professionals. Selected students who are enrolled in third and fourth year of BSN program may also be admitted.

You will be required to submit the following to the Registrar’s Office, Thompson Rivers University, Box 3010, Kamloops, V2C 5N3, fax (250) 371-5960:
1. Completed application with $25.00 application fee if new admission to TRU.

2. Proof of credential and/or membership in a health profession. (Registered Nurses must provide proof of current membership in CRNBC or equivalent provincial organization. Bachelor of Social Work graduates must provide photocopy of degree. All others must provide copy of transcript(s) and/or photocopy of degree.)

Course delivery is subject to sufficient enrolment.

**Course Descriptions**

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

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### Modern Languages Certificate

**Certificate Programs**

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

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### Pre-Health Program

**Program Description**

Offered through the Secwepemc Cultural and Education Society, this 11 month program is designed to provide students with skills and knowledge that will ease the transition into a health related University degree program and encourage successful completion of the degree. Over three terms, students take courses that include content in First Nations’ culture, professional relationships and communications, the use of computers and academic libraries, and writing and math skills. For more information please call the Secwepemc Cultural and Education Society at: 1-250-828-9799 (Kamloops area) or 1-800-399-5565.

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### Primary Care / Rural Nursing Specialty Program

**Program Governance**

Dean, School of Nursing
DUNCAN, SUSAN, R.N., B.S.N. (Alta.), M.S.N. (B.C.), Ph.D. (Alta.)

Coordinator
Regehr, Colleen, B.Sc.N.

**Program Description**

Rural hospitals, emergency settings, and nursing stations are looking for Registered Nurses who are prepared for the new demands emerging from Canada’s changing health care system. The Primary Care Clinical Nursing Program addresses both the scope of nursing practice currently required by Health Canada’s Medical Services Branch and the changing roles and responsibilities of nurses practicing in rural settings.

Through this two year distance based program, students will have opportunity to acquire increased competencies, enhance their career options, and move in to an area of high employment demand.

In addition, the program’s 15 credits are transferable to BSN degree granted by TRU. The University of Victoria also gives a certain number of credits towards BSN degree.

This program is fully funded by student tuition. To meet the high educational standards and provide the necessary individualized practice support, class size is limited to 16. Program tuition is currently approximately $5,000. The tuition fee is subject to change.

**Admission Requirements**

The program is open to RNs from anywhere in Canada who have at least two years of experience and a current CPR Level C Certification.

**Admissions Process**

Students will be required to submit the following:
- Completed application for admission to TRU
- $25.00 application fee if you have never attended TRU
- Proof of membership in the CRNBC or any other provincial professional nursing association
Public Safety Communications Certificate

Contact
MCKAY, ANDREW, B.A. (Hons.), M.P.A. (U.Vic.) (250) 828-5120 or
JUDY BEAVER AT (250) 828-5213

Program Description
This unique, eight-month program prepares students for a well paid and growing industry that requires professionally selected and trained public safety communicators. Public safety communicator’s expertise can mean the difference between life and death for a caller. Rapid technological changes, as well as greater social and cultural diversity, have heightened the need for communicators who can successfully function under considerable pressure.

The introduction of 911 throughout North America has brought increased public attention to the role of the public safety communicators. While the duties performed by communicators vary considerably according to the function and structure of the organization, there is a simple common element: the communicators link the public to those who provide police, fire and emergency medical assistance.

Career Opportunities:
- graduates qualify at an entry level, as police, fire and emergency medical communications operators
- apply to prospective employers with the knowledge, skills, and attitudes needed to function effectively as communications operators within the public safety industry as well as related fields of call centre and dispatch operations

Content
This intensive certificate program is organized according to the following principles:
- The development of an appropriate level of understanding of the legal, regulatory and procedural framework within which graduates of the program are expected to function.
- The provision of hands-on training with various communications systems similar to those used in the field are conducted in our campus lab.
- The development of the human relations and personal skills needed to effectively handle callers, relate to co-workers and supervisors, and manage on-the-job stress.
- The integration of learning through a wide variety of incident simulations, oral and written presentations, field trips, and practicums.

Components of the program focus on cultural and societal sensitivity and teamwork.

Student Profile
A desire to help people is an important qualification for public safety communicators but does not ensure success in this demanding career. Public safety communicators must have superior multi-tasking abilities, be able to simultaneously manipulate telephones and radios while thinking quickly and critically, and make necessary decisions with limited information. The communicators must have excellent listening skills, be assertive but not aggressive, be able to maintain emotional control and work well in a team setting.

Students must be prepared to work hard, actively participate in all facets of the program, show enthusiasm and commitment and be willing to accept constructive criticism to attain the skills necessary for employment. Ideally, applicants will have some experience in related fields such as victims’ assistance and crisis management.

Admission Requirements

Step 1. Provide proof of high school graduation (or completion of GED) or equivalent. 73% on combined English 12 and Government Exam within last 5 years OR a score of 4 or higher on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index exam within the last 2 years OR completion of English 060. Achieve keyboarding speed of 20 wpm or higher. Pass a basic criminal record search.

Step 2. Participate in an interview.

These selection criteria are subject to change.

To receive an information package detailing the program, career prospects and admission process, please contact Andrew McKay at (250) 828-5120.

Costs

Costs for all applicants:
- Application fee $25.00
- Basic Category 4 Criminal Record Check $10 (varies)
- Typing Test $10 (varies)
- LPI exam $47

Additional costs for ADMITTED students ONLY:
- Tuition $4,800
- Student fees $100.00 (approx)
- Background checks for Enhanced Reliability Security Clearance $250 (approx)
- Textbooks (2 semesters) $600.00 (approx)

Course Requirements
Courses are kept up-to-date through instructors’ professional development, through consultations with the program’s advisory board and with the field generally, and through the procurement of appropriate equipment. Program curriculum is continually updated to industry needs.
Program Description

TRU is the only educational institution in British Columbia to offer a program in Respiratory Therapy. The program is accredited by the Canadian Society of Respiratory Therapists. The program consists of two years of instruction at TRU followed by 47 weeks of clinical internship at accredited hospitals. Following successful completion of the program the graduate is awarded a University Diploma and is eligible to sit the National Certification Examination, for the professional qualification of R.R.T. (Registered Respiratory Therapist).

During the first two years of the program, students spend some time at the Royal Inland Hospital, Kamloops, observing clinical procedures. The clinical year begins in early June following the completion of second year and students spend time at various hospitals gaining exposure to all aspects of the duties of a Respiratory Therapist. Clinical year students will rotate between hospitals in the Interior, Lower Mainland and Vancouver Island. Applicants must be prepared to relocate as required. Specific rotations cannot be guaranteed.

Admission Requirements

A selective admission process is used to determine admission to year one of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma Program. Criteria for the selective process will be made available to applicants. Since there are a limited number of seats available in this program applications should be submitted early. It is important to complete all aspects of your application.

Minimum Criteria for Admission

1. Educational Requirements
   a. B.C. Grade 12 Graduation with a C+ minimum average or equivalent.
   b. B.C. Principles of Math 12*, or MATH 060 & 061, or equivalent with a · C+ minimum grade.
   c. B.C. Chemistry 12*, or CHEM 060, or equivalent with a · C+ minimum grade.
   d. B.C. Biology 12*, BIOL 060, or equivalent with a · C+ minimum grade.
   e. B.C. English 12 or equivalent · C+ minimum grade, ENGL 060 · C+ minimum grade, or CESL 053, 054 & 057 with a · C+ minimum grade, or Level 3 on LPI, or equivalent.
   f. B.C. Physics 11, PHYS 050, or equivalent · C+ minimum

*These credits must normally have been obtained within five years of application.
2. General Requirements
   a. Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status
   b. Completion of program orientation (proof of attendance required)
   c. Completion of "C" level CPR (Basic Rescuer)
   d. Successful medical upon acceptance
   e. Complete immunization schedule upon acceptance
   f. Criminal record check

3. General Requirements
   The following documentation is necessary to verify admission requirements:
   a. Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational record.
   b. Proof of Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status required if applicant not born in Canada.
   c. Verification of Program/Career Orientation.
   d. Proof of CPR completion.
   e. Proof of Criminal record check completed.

Medical forms are sent to applicants who are admitted to the program.

Application Procedure
Prospective students must submit an application to the program to be received no later than March 31st. In the event of unfilled seats, applications may be accepted after the March 31st deadline. A selective admission process is used to determine admission to year one of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma Program. The application should include evidence of meeting all program prerequisites. Applicants will be notified in writing of their status at the end of April. Note: acceptance is conditional based on receipt of final grades.

The application package can be obtained by contacting:

Sandee Mott, Admissions, Registrar’s Office
smott@tru.ca, 250-828-5037

The application information is described in more detail on our website: Respiratory Therapy Diploma (http://www.tru.ca/schs/aldhlth/resp/)

Promotion Policy
An overall grade of C and a minimum mark of 50% on the final exam is required for a passing grade in each Respiratory course, PHYS 157/167, BIOL 159/169 and CHEM 157. Since the 50% required on a final exams is already 10% below the overall mark required for a passing grade, there will be no leniency granted in cases where less than 50% is obtained on a final exam. Since the pass requirement for all science and RESP courses in the Respiratory Therapy Program is a minimum C, a grade of less than C is a failure in those courses. A student must successfully complete all courses in order to continue on to the next semester.

Students may be allowed to continue on a probationary basis if the student is granted academic probation. A student will be allowed to continue on in the program under academic probation when he/she attains a grade of C- in any one RESP or science course during a semester as long as a passing grade is achieved in all other courses in that semester. If a student fails to meet the pass mark in two or more courses during one semester they will fail, and be withdrawn from the program. Academic probation will not be granted two semesters in a row. If a student fails a course while on academic probation, they will not be granted probation and will be removed from the program.

Graduation from the three-year program requires that the student acquire an overall grade point average of 2.17. The graduate will receive a diploma in Respiratory Therapy. The diploma does not qualify the student to undertake employment as a registered respiratory therapist, but designates the student as a graduate therapist who is eligible to write the board examination.

Applicants should be aware that the Respiratory Therapy Program is academically rigorous with a heavier than average course load in all semesters. In order to be successful in the program, students must be willing to dedicate a significant amount of time to their studies.

Completion Requirement
Program completion is expected within 3 consecutive years following entry. At the discretion of the Program Coordinator, this may be extended to 4 consecutive years.

Advanced Placement
Students who have completed a science degree may apply for advanced placement into the second year of the program. This fast track option is available on a selective admission basis and requires the completion of some distance study courses prior to admission. Interested students may contact the Program Coordinator for individual counselling. For students entering first year, transfer credit for previous post-secondary education will be given when course transcripts are approved by the Program Coordinator.

Costs
- Tuition: See Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3)section of Calendar
- Books and supplies: approximately $1,000 in each of first and second years.
- Relocation: Students must be prepared to relocate to the Lower Mainland or Victoria for all or part of third year.
- $16.50 lab/studio fee for courses shown with (L).
- The student will be urged to join the CSRT/CRBC early in the first year. The cost will be approximately $650 for the 3-year student membership which includes gold pin, certificate and prepayment for the board exams.
- Students will be required to undergo immunization for Hepatitis B before entering the clinical year.

Failures and Repeats
Failing or withdrawing students should recognize that there is no guarantee of the opportunity to repeat courses. The ability to cater to requests to repeat courses will depend upon the number of spaces available after first time full-time students have been accommodated. Students must achieve a C or better in BIOL 159/169, CHEM 157, PHYS 157/167 and all RESP courses in order to pass these courses.

A student who fails a course(s) will be required to repeat the course(s) within one calendar year. A failed course can only be repeated in the semester in which it is offered in the following year. The laboratory component of the failed course must also be repeated, lab marks will be integrated within the course. Student must re-register for the course and pay the appropriate fees for any repeated courses.
A student who has previously failed a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

In cases of program re-entry, the relevant department may require potential repeating students to challenge certain portions of courses in which they previously received credit, in order that the currency of practical skills can be assessed. All potential repeating students are reminded that they are subject to program completion-time requirements.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course or fails to meet objectives related to professional responsibility, professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program, or another health-related program) at the recommendation of the Program Coordinator and the approval of the Divisional Dean. All potential repeating students are reminded that they are subject to program completion time requirements.

### Course Requirements

#### First Year
- **BIOL 159/169** Human Biology - Anatomy and Physiology (L)
- **CHEM 157** General Chemistry for Health Technologists (L)
- **ENGL 157/167** Communications English
- **MATH 120** Introduction to Statistics
- **PHYS 157/167** General Physics for Respiratory Therapists (L)
- **RESP 157** Introduction to Respiratory Therapy
- **RESP 158** Instrumentation for Respiratory Therapists (L)
- **RESP 168** Instrumentation for Respiratory Therapists 2 (L)
- **RESP 169** Cardiopulmonary Anatomy & Physiology

#### Second Year
- **Note:** All 3rd semester courses are prerequisite to 4th semester courses.
- **3rd Semester**
  - **RESP 250** Pathophysiology
  - **RESP 251** Pharmacology
  - **RESP 255** Mechanical Ventilation (L)
  - **RESP 257** Blood Gas Analysis and Interpretation (L)
  - **RESP 259** Patient Assessment (L)
- **4th Semester**
  - **RESP 260** Respiratory Pathophysiology
  - **RESP 262** Anaesthesia (L)
  - **RESP 263** Neonatology (L)
  - **RESP 268** Pulmonary Function (L)
  - **RESP 270** Patient Care Procedures (L)
  - **RESP 272** Professional Issues in Respiratory Care

#### Third Year
- **RTCL 304** Neonatal and Pediatrics (Clinical)
- **RTCL 311** Level 1 Clinical (Rotation)
- **RTCL 312** Level 2 Clinical (Rotation)

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### Clinical Practicum - 3rd Year

The clinical year is designed to allow the student to gain practical experience in all aspects of Respiratory Therapy. Upon completion of Level 1, June - December, the student will be expected to meet certain predetermined objectives in all rotations. Level 2, December - April, will be a further mastery of these same objectives.

The year can be divided into three main areas of practice:
1. Diagnostics, which will include blood gas analysis, pulmonary function, electrocardiography, stress testing, bronchoscopy.
2. Therapy, which will include medical surgical rotation, paediatrics and nursery, and Respiratory Therapy Department.
3. Critical Care, which will include adult and neonatal intensive care, operating room and anaesthesia, and coronary care.

Students must pass the theory course with an overall grade of 60% or better and a minimum mark of 50% on the final exam. Since the 50% required on a final exam is already 10% below the overall mark required for a passing grade, there will be no leniency granted in cases where less than 50% is obtained on a final exam. Students may be allowed to continue on a probationary basis if the student is granted academic probation.

The student will work the equivalent of 150 hours each month, and may be assigned shift work. Clinical training involves rotation between the accredited hospitals, and these rotations may be either:
- Interior - Vancouver or Vancouver - Interior
- Vancouver – Vancouver
- Vancouver – Victoria or Victoria – Vancouver

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Year</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Duration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RTCL 304</td>
<td>Neonatal and Pediatrics Clinical</td>
<td>7 weeks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTCL 311</td>
<td>Level 1 Clinical Rotation</td>
<td>22 weeks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTCL 312</td>
<td>Level 2 Clinical Rotation</td>
<td>17 weeks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTCT 304</td>
<td>Clinical Theory: Neonatal and Pediatrics</td>
<td>7 weeks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTCT 311</td>
<td>Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 1)</td>
<td>June - October</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTCT 312</td>
<td>Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 2)</td>
<td>November - April</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.
School of Tourism

Dean, School of Tourism
TWYNAM, G. DAVID, B.P.E. (U.N.B.), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Oregon)

Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM)
See the Bachelor Tourism Management Degree (BTM) (on page 125) section of this calendar for more information.

Adventure Programs Department
- Adventure Diploma (on page 182)
- Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma (on page 187)
- Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) in Adventure Studies (on page 125)
- The Adventure Centre (on page 190)

Tourism Management Department
- Events and Conventions Management Diploma (on page 191)
- Resort and Hotel Management Diploma (on page 192)
- Sports Event Management Diploma (on page 193)
- Tourism Management Diploma (on page 194)
- Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) (on page 125)
- Aboriginal Tourism Certificate (on page 195)

Culinary Arts Department
- Culinary Arts Training Certificate (on page 195)
- Culinary Arts Upgrading Certificate (on page 196)
- Retail Meat Processing Certificate (on page 196)
- Retail Meat Processing Apprenticeship

Program summary, admission requirements and course descriptions for each program area follow.

Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree in Adventure Studies
For further information about this program, please refer to the "Degree Programs" section of this calendar.

Adventure Programs Department
www.adventureprograms.ca (http://www.adventureprograms.ca)

Chair, Adventure Programs Department

Note: For complete program information, we recommend that students view the Adventure Programs Department website (http://www.adventureprograms.ca).

Coordinator, Adventure Diploma

Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) in Adventure Studies
Rooted in state-of-the-art adventure management techniques, grounded in practice, and built on a foundation of real-life experience, the Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) at TRU offers some of the most advanced training in adventure business management and international eco- and adventure tourism development while looking forward to how eco- and adventure tourism activities will be managed in the future.

For the past several years, students in the Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree program have been involved in adventure tourism development work in Patagonia, Chile. This is how education should be! The next trip will be in February and March, 2005.

Eco- and adventure tourism study areas are as follows:
- Adventure Management Major
- Adventure Tourism Business Management Minor
- Adventure Tourism International Development Minor
- Honours Degree in Adventure Tourism
- Concentration in Adventure Tourism
- Double Major in Entrepreneurship and Adventure Tourism Management

Co-op Option in the Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM)
The Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree has a co-op option where students spend two work terms over the course of their degree working in a paid, co-op work placement. Students declare their interest in co-op after arriving at TRU. A Tourism Co-op Placement Coordinator, who approaches employers on behalf of interested students, finds the specific type of work experience the student wishes to pursue.

Program Introduction
The Adventure Programs Department offers three distinct adventure training programs:
1. Adventure Diploma with 4 specializations
   - Guiding
   - International Guiding & Business Development
   - Outdoor Education
   - Entrepreneurship & Business Development
2. Canadian Mountain & Ski Guide Diploma (ACMG)
3. Bachelor of Tourism Management in Adventure Studies (see Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) Program elsewhere in this calendar)

All of the programs offered provide opportunities for applicants with advanced outdoor skills to pursue the qualifications required for employment in the eco- and adventure tourism industry.

The Adventure Programs Department at Thompson Rivers University in Kamloops, British Columbia, operates the most extensive and the highest quality guide and adventure tourism management training in the world.

To meet the demands of the rapidly expanding adventure tourism industry, training at TRU gives students the opportunity to fulfill the highest expectations of qualification, certification, and professionalism demanded across the industry. The object of the Adventure Programs Department is to train students in interpersonal, hospitality, technical, and organizational skills as well as in guiding adventure sports, owning and operating a small business, and leading trips and expeditions.
Students can take advantage of the opportunity to obtain certification through numerous provincial and national adventure associations, and through the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG). Some combination of these skills and certifications is necessary to secure long-term employment and careers in the adventure industry. The employment prospects for graduates and students in the Adventure Programs Department are excellent provincially, nationally, and internationally. Each year, dozens of job postings for students are received in the program office, and many companies have realized the benefits of hiring exclusively from TRU adventure program students.

The adventure programs offered at TRU are designed for individuals who are:
- Seeking employment as guides, outdoor educators, entrepreneurs, or business managers in the adventure tourism industry
- Seeking additional, formalized training and certification in the adventure tourism industry
- Looking for career and lifestyle changes in the field of recreation or tourism

Activity courses in the Adventure Diploma travel extensively throughout Alberta, British Columbia, and the western United States. Students in the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma get to know Canada’s spectacular, rugged western mountain ranges. Since 2003, Bachelor of Tourism Management in Adventure Studies degree students have spent part of one semester in Chile engaging in adventure tourism development projects.

The Adventure Programs Department at TRU offers adventure training programs that are useful to both employers and future employees in a field that is exciting, expanding, and rewarding.

**Adventure Tourism**

Adventure Tourism may be defined as a leisure activity that takes place in an unusual, exotic, remote, or wilderness destination and tends to be associated with high levels of involvement and activity by the participants, most of it outdoors. Adventure travellers are explorers of both an outer world, especially the unspoiled, exotic parts of our planet and an inner world of personal challenge, self perception and self mastery.

Adventure tourism is currently one of the fastest growing segments of the tourism industry in British Columbia. Historically, individuals drawn to work within the various adventure travel activities have done so because of a primary interest in an outdoor, travel-oriented lifestyle. Increasingly, these individuals are confronting the need for skills such as good marketing and business practices to stay employed and competitive within the field.

Most of the past and present adventure tourism businesses have been started by these "lifestyle" operators, and we are just now seeing tourism development investors beginning to actively seek out viable operations within adventure travel tourism. This trend will in turn create new issues to address in the integration of operator and investor.

**The Adventure Diploma**

The Adventure Diploma is intended for applicants who have extensive outdoor experience. It is not a general outdoor recreation or entry level program.

Successful applicants will have:
- formal skills training and competency in at least one adventure sport
- outdoor, wilderness trip experience over at least a three-year period
- knowledge of employment opportunities within the adventure industry
- leadership experience
- a high level of desire to succeed within the program

The TRU Adventure Diploma program focuses on activities such as:
- backpacking
- canoeing
- cross-country skiing
- heli-hiking
- hiking
- ice-climbing
- mountaineering
- nature observation
- river rafting
- rock climbing
- snowboarding
- sailing
- scuba diving
- sea kayaking
- skiing
- snowboarding
- whitewater kayaking

**Certifications in the Adventure Diploma**

In addition to receiving a TRU diploma, students will receive a number industry certificates depending upon their course selection:

- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Assistant Alpine Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Alpine Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Assistant Ski Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Ski Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Assistant Rock Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Rock Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Hiking Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Backpacking Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Climbing Gym Instructor Level I
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Climbing Gym Instructor Level II
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Climbing Gym Instructor Level III
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Backpacking Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Assistant Guide
- British Columbia River Rafting Guide License - Oar
- British Columbia River Rafting Guide License - Paddle
- British Columbia Provincial Emergency Program: Rope Rescue Team Leader
- British Columbia Provincial Emergency Program: Rope Rescue Team Member
- British Columbia Provincial Emergency Program: Search and Rescue Management
- Canadian Recreational Canoe Association: Trip Instructor
- Canadian Recreational Canoe Association: Lakewater Canoe Instructor
- Canadian Recreational Canoe Association: Moving Water Instructor
- Canadian Avalanche Association: Safety for Ski Operations I
- Canadian Ski Instructors Alliance: Level I Instructor
- Canadian Association of Nordic Ski Instructors: Telemark Instructor Level I
- National Association of Scuba Diving: Master Diver
- National Association of Scuba Diving: Open Water
- National Association of Scuba Diving: Advanced Open Water
- National Association of Scuba Diving: Dive Supervisor
- Rescue Canada: Swiftwater Rescue Technician
- Rescue Canada: Swiftwater Rescue Instructor
- Sea Kayak Guides Alliance of British Columbia: Assistant Instructor
- Whitewater Kayak Association of British Columbia: Assistant River Instructor
- Whitewater Kayak Association of British Columbia: River Instructor
- Whitewater Kayak Association of British Columbia: Advanced River Instructor
- Wilderness Medical Associates: Wilderness First Responder

Note: Additional adventure industry association certifications will continue to be added. See also the course description for ADVG 269.

Approximately one-quarter of students accepted into the Adventure Diploma have completed a previous diploma or degree, and another third have attended a three-month mountain skills semester or other college adventure tourism program.
Thirty students selected from applicants across Canada, along with a limited number of international students, are accepted each September. The average age of students in the program is approximately 24 years, with an age range of 19 to over 40 years old.

Applying To The Adventure Diploma
Prospective students must apply to TRU Admissions for entry to the university and to the Adventure Programs Department for entry to the Adventure Diploma. The General Information section of the TRU Calendar provides a general statement of admission policies at TRU.
Prospective Adventure Diploma students are required to attend an orientation session. These are held annually in Kamloops, Vancouver, Canmore, Calgary, Toronto, and Montreal. Orientation sessions may be held in other locations. Please consult the website at www.adventureprograms.ca (http://www.adventureprograms.ca) for up-to-date scheduling. Orientations may also be arranged “on demand;” please contact the Department Secretary if this is of interest.

For further inquiries about admission to the Adventure Diploma or to register for a program orientation session, please contact the Department Secretary at Department Secretary mailto:gvalade@tru.ca.

Application Deadline
Applications are accepted throughout the year until the program is full. You should try to submit your application by March 1. at the latest, for the following September start date.

Admission Requirements
Applicants must:

• be at least 19 years of age
• attend a program orientation session in person or by telephone
• complete the Adventure Diploma Information Form available on the website or from the department office

Educational Requirements

• BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
• BC Math 11 or MATH 051 or equivalent with a minimum C+ grade
• BC English 12 or equivalent with a C+ minimum grade (within the last 5 years) or completion of ENGL 050 with a B minimum grade or Level 3 on the Composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (LPI) within the last 2 years

Activity Requirements
Students considering applying to the Adventure Diploma in the Adventure Programs Department of TRU are expected to have extensive training and experience in at least one adventure sport.

The list below is a suggested standard that defines what “extensive experience” may mean for each sport.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Rock Climbing | • Ability to lead traditional climbs to 5.7-5.8  
• Ability to lead sport climbs to 5.9  
• Multi-pitch climbing experience |
| Alpine Climbing | • General mountaineering experience including  
• Alpine rock climbs  
• Glacier travel  
• Ice climbs  
• Mixed snow/ice/rock routes  
• Alpine summits |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Backcountry Skiing (Or Split-Board Touring Ability) | • Advanced alpine or telemark skiing ability  
• Overnight tours in glaciated terrain  
• Ski tours in glaciated terrain (not hut-based)  
• Ski tours in glaciated terrain (hut-based)  
• Experience in variety of snowpack climates  
• Recorded snowpack experience |
| Whitewater Kayaking Or Canoeing | • Paddling ability on Class 3 rivers  
• Flatwater tripping  
• Paddling experience on variety of rivers |
| Sea Kayaking | • Extended trips  
• Open coast and surf experience |

Documentation Required (Forms available at orientations, on the website, or from the department office)

• Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational records
• Verification of attendance at a program Orientation session (this will be forwarded to TRU Admissions by the Adventure Programs Department)
• A completed Adventure Programs Information Form
• A completed Medical Examination Form after being accepted to the program
• A signed Waiver, Assumption of Risk and Indemnifying Release Form sent to you by the Adventure Programs Department after being accepted to the program
• Language Proficiency Index (LPI) results (if necessary)

Language Proficiency Index (LPI)
The LPI Test score is valid for admission only if it has been written within the last 2 years. If your test was written over 2 years ago you must re-write.

Information/registration pamphlets can be picked up at the TRU Assessment Centre, Room OM 1762 or by contacting (250) 828-5470. The fee is $47.00. It is your responsibility to supply a copy of Language Proficiency results to Admissions.

Application Procedure
For applying to TRU, Admissions encourages applicants to submit an Application for Admission form and related documentation as soon as each of the requirements is completed. These will be kept on file until all documentation has been received. However, the minimum documentation which will be accepted is as follows:

• A completed Application for Admission Form
• An official copy of the applicant’s interim or final grades
• A fee of $25.00 for first-time registrants to TRU
Program Orientation Sessions
Program orientation sessions provide valuable information about programs, courses, entrance requirements, and admission procedures and allow prospective students to have pertinent questions answered. Orientations are held at various locations throughout Canada from October to April of each year. Applications to the Adventure Diploma will NOT be accepted without having attended an orientation. In special circumstances, telephone orientations may be arranged. Please consult the website for current dates and locations and contact the department secretary to register.

Admissions Interview
After reviewing the applications, selected individuals may be asked to attend an interview with faculty of the Adventure Diploma to help determine the applicant’s readiness for admission. Admission interviews may be conducted at TRU or by video conferencing.

Exemptions
Exemptions to the admission requirements may be granted by the Chairperson of the Adventure Programs after an interview has taken place with the applicant.

Registration and Payment of Fees
Written notice is given by TRU Admissions to applicants who have been accepted into the Adventure Diploma. A commitment fee is required by June 1st in order to secure a place in the program.

Medical Examination
As this program is physically demanding, applicants must arrive in good physical condition suitable for participating in strenuous outdoor activities. A complete Medical Examination Form is required; the form will be forwarded to applicants from the department office upon acceptance to the program. Students must possess medical coverage and will be required to have additional coverage for any course held in countries other than Canada.

Assumption of Risk Release
Due to the varying levels of risk associated with adventure travel and outdoor activities, participants will be required to sign the Adventure Programs Department’s Waiver, Assumption of Risk, and Indemnifying Release Form. Participants may want to seek legal advice regarding their signing of this form.

Clothing and Equipment
Students must provide their personal clothing and equipment. The Adventure Programs Department manages an equipment bay with rock climbing, sea kayaking, whitewater kayaking, rafting, skiing, avalanche, mountaineering, rescue, and camping equipment. Adventure Diploma students have access to this extensive equipment resource.

Fees
Due to the advanced levels of courses offered, the high instructor-student ratios, and the costs associated with operating a program of superior quality, tuition and activity fees for the program average $7,500 - $10,000 per year. This will vary somewhat with course selection and provincial post-secondary tuition policy. These fees are highly subsidized by funding from the B.C. Ministry of Advanced Education. Included in the costs are TRU tuition, national and provincial association exams and certifications, backcountry hut and lodge accommodation, helicopter rental, equipment use, course transportation, and campsite fees.

Students will incur additional costs for food and living expenses while in Kamloops and on course trips, purchasing or renting personal equipment, and purchasing textbooks and maps. There may also be additional costs on the self-directed expeditions.

Texts
Students will be responsible for purchasing approximately $200-$300 of texts each year.

Equipment
Students will be responsible for all personal clothing and equipment through either purchase or rental. This includes clothing, backpack, backcountry skis, skins, climbing harness, sleeping bag, boots, etc. Provided as group equipment are: stoves, avalanche transceivers, climbing equipment, canoe and kayak equipment, and tents.

Additional Costs
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Student loans are available for this program. Students must apply to the student loan organization in their province of residence.

International Students
The Adventure Diploma is open to international students. An applicant to TRU who is not a Canadian citizen or landed immigrant is considered an International student.

International students must apply to TRU International Student Admissions and to the Adventure Diploma. Admission to TRU is done by International Student Admissions, but the selection of students to the Adventure Diploma is done by Adventure Programs Department faculty.

General information on applying to attend TRU as an international student may be found elsewhere in the current Calendar. Please contact International Student Admissions, Tracy Barth mailto:barth@tru.ca or (250) 371-5776 with specific questions about international student applications to TRU.

Please contact the adventure programs office mailto:adventure@tru.ca or (250) 828-5221 to apply to the Adventure Diploma and for more international student admissions information consult the adventure programs website http://www.adventureprograms.ca.
International Student Fees
Please read the information about fees in the International Students (on page 23) page and contact the Adventure Programs office mailto:adventure@tru.ca. Fees are based on $6000 per semester for tuition + $255 general fees + activity fees, depending on the courses selected.

Program Design

Adventure Diploma Specializations

The Adventure Diploma offered at TRU is fine-tuned to give students a unique career advantage. By selecting a stream of study in one of four specializations, students will receive training to meet the demands and needs of the adventure industry in tourism and outdoor education.

Four specializations are offered:
1. Guiding
2. Outdoor education
3. International guiding & business development
4. Entrepreneurship & business development

The Adventure Diploma will be awarded upon completion of 68 credits comprised of:
- required core courses for all specializations (42 credits)
- courses unique to the specialization (at least 9 credits)
- completion of electives (17 credits)

Students may take more activity courses than required as their schedule permits.

Graduates of the Adventure Diploma may pursue further studies in adventure tourism, entrepreneurship, or tourism management by transferring credit into the third year of the Bachelor of Tourism Management program.

Students intending to enter the Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree should communicate with Mr. Rob Hood, the Degree Program Advisor mailto:rhood@tru.ca in order to select courses that will provide a smooth transfer to the Degree. Some careful course selection is desirable.

1. Adventure Diploma Specialization in Guiding

Guides are the backbone of the adventure tourism industry. Employers need competent, qualified guides who can provide adequate care and safety for their clients. Many growing companies in the adventure tourism industry are looking for employees who are qualified in adventure sport activities and who possess effective interpersonal, hospitality, and organizational and business skills. The reality is that such guides are still hard to find!

Guiding specialization students in the Adventure Diploma can become qualified, competent, and employable in a broad spectrum of the adventure industry as employees, contract guides, trip leaders, or business owners.

Specialization in GUIDING

42 core credits

26 elective credits chosen from ADVG activity courses

2. Adventure Diploma Specialization in Outdoor Education

The need for competent, qualified, professionally trained skills specialists is growing as adventure activities are increasingly being programmed in primary and secondary schools. Planning and designing successful outdoor education experiences depends on a thorough understanding of outdoor education philosophy, curriculum development, and instructional delivery.

The Outdoor Education Specialization will train students aspiring to work as outdoor education leaders, teachers, or guides.

While becoming qualified in a selection of adventure activities, students will study contemporary outdoor education design, pedagogy, legal requirements, and risk management in order to succeed as professionals in the outdoor education industry.

Specialization in OUTDOOR EDUCATION

42 core credits

+ 9 required specialization credits

ADVG 216-3 Outdoor Education Planning and Design
ADVG 217-3 Outdoor Education Pedagogy
ADVG 218-3 Outdoor Education & the Law

+ 17 elective credits chosen from ADVG activity courses

3. Adventure Diploma Specialization in International Guiding and Business Development

Global travel and tourism is impacting communities and resources around the world. Guides and business developers in foreign countries face a range of complexities beyond those present in North America: land and risk management issues, logistical complexities, cultural and language complications, legal concerns, political and country risks, the practicalities of joint ventures, foreign business ownership, and more.

The Specialization in International Guiding and Business Development trains students who aspire to work in the international adventure tourism industry as employees, contract guides, trip leaders, or business owners.

Specialization in INTERNATIONAL GUIDING AND BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

42 core credits

+ 9 required specialization credits

ADVG 214-3 International Adventure Tourism Business
ADVG 215-3 International Guiding
ADVG 283-3 Expedition Planning and Leadership

+ 17 elective credits chosen from ADVG field courses

4. Adventure Diploma Specialization in Entrepreneurship and Business Development

In today’s competitive business world, it takes more than just technical competence in adventure sports to succeed in the adventure tourism industry. Business management skills, entrepreneurial expertise, and visionary thinking for business development are needed as part of the working skill set.

The Entrepreneurship and Business Development Specialization will help students succeed as professional business developers or entrepreneurs in the adventure tourism industry.

This specialization offers the most transferable credit into the Bachelor of Tourism Management program for students wishing to pursue further studies.

Specialization in ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

42 core credits

+ 9 credits chosen from

ENGL 151, 161, 110, 111, 162, 181, 192, or equivalent English
MATH 110 or equivalent Mathematics
MATH 120 or BUEC 232 or equivalent Statistics
ACCT 101, BBUS 211, BBUS 254 or equivalent Accounting
ECON 190, ECON 195 or equivalent Economics

+ 17 elective credits chosen from ADVG activity courses

ADVENTURE DIPLOMA

Year One Required Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 101</td>
<td>The Adventure Tourism Industry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 102</td>
<td>Wilderness Travel Theory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 105</td>
<td>Guiding Leadership 1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 110</td>
<td>Natural History</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 111</td>
<td>Emergency Situation, Search &amp; Rescue Management</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 112</td>
<td>Food Preparation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 150</td>
<td>Wilderness Travel (Field Trip)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 180</td>
<td>Computer Applications for the Adventure Tourism Industry</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 190</td>
<td>Expedition 1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 195</td>
<td>Work Experience Practicum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 203</td>
<td>Advanced Wilderness First Aid</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Year One Required Core Credits 21

Year One Elective Activity Courses

Students must choose one from each activity category + one additional ADVG activity course (minimum of 12 activity credits)

| ADVG 151 | Flatwater Instructor or Sea Kayaking | 2 |
| ADVG 153 | Kayak 1                              | 2 |
| ADVG 249 | Kayak 2                              | 2 |
| ADVG 155 | Skiing 1, or                         | 2 |
| ADVG 245 | Alpine Ski Instructor 1, or          | 2 |
| ADVG 255 | Telemark Instructor                  | 2 |
| ADVG 157 | Rock Climbing 1, or                  | 2 |
| ADVG 280 | Rock Climbing 2                      | 2 |
| ADVG 156 | Ski Tour 1, or                       | 2 |
| ADVG 158 | Mountaineering 1, or                 | 2 |
| ADVG 281 | Mountaineering 2                     | 2 |

At least 2 additional activity credits 2

Total Elective Activity Course Credits 12

Total First Year Course Credits 33

Adventure Diploma

Additional Year Two Electives

(may be desirable choices to meet second year prerequisites)

| ADVG 159 | Avalanche 1                          | 2 |
| ADVG 160 | SRT 3: Swiftwater Rescue Technician   | 2 |
| ADVG 266 | Rafting 1                            | 2 |
| ADVG 275 | Rafting 2                            | 2 |

Year Two Required Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 115</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 110</td>
<td>Natural History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 202</td>
<td>The Cultural Environment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 204</td>
<td>The Business of Adventure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 206</td>
<td>Legal Liability and Risk Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 285</td>
<td>Instructional Skills Workshop</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Required Course Credits 18

Adventure Diploma

Complete List of Elective Activity & Specialization Courses

ADVG 151  Flatwater Instructor 2
ADVG 153  Kayak 1 2
ADVG 155  Skiing 1 2
ADVG 156  Ski Tour 1 2
ADVG 157  Rock Climbing 1 2
ADVG 158  Mountaineering 1 2
ADVG 159  Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1 2
ADVG 160  SRT 3: Swiftwater Rescue Technician 2
ADVG 205  Guiding Leadership 2 3
ADVG 214  International Adventure Tourism Business 3
ADVG 215  International Guiding 3
ADVG 216  Outdoor Education Planning and Design 3
ADVG 217  Outdoor Education Pedagogy 3
ADVG 218  Outdoor Education and the Law 3
ADVG 243  Day Hiking Guide 2
ADVG 244  Backpacking Guide 2
ADVG 245  Alpine Ski Instructor 1 2
ADVG 246  Swiftwater Rope Rescue 2
ADVG 249  Kayak 2 2
ADVG 251  Moving Water Canoe Instructor 2
ADVG 252  Canoe Tripping Instructor 2
ADVG 253  Kayak 3 2
ADVG 254  Kayak 4 2
ADVG 255  Telemark Instructor 2
ADVG 256  Nordic Ski Instructor 1 2
ADVG 257  Ski Tour 2 2
ADVG 258  Guide Training Skiing - Touring 3
ADVG 259  Guide Training - Rock 2
ADVG 260  Guide Training - Alpine 3
ADVG 261  Assistant Rock Guide 3
ADVG 262  Rope Rescue 2
ADVG 263  Rope Rescue Team Leader 2
ADVG 264  Sea Kayaking 1 2
ADVG 265  Sea Kayaking 2 2
ADVG 266  River Rafting 1 2
ADVG 267  Natural History 2 2
ADVG 268  Natural History 3 2
ADVG 269  Elective Activity 2
ADVG 270  Open Water Diver 2
ADVG 271  Advanced/Master Diver 2
ADVG 272  Dive Supervisor 2
ADVG 273  SRT 4: Swiftwater Rescue Specialist 2
ADVG 274  Swiftwater Rescue Instructor 2
ADVG 275  River Rafting 2 2
ADVG 276  Ice Climbing 2
ADVG 277  Mountain Photography 2
ADVG 279  Ski Tour 3 3
ADVG 280  Rock Climbing 2 3
ADVG 281  Mountaineering 2 3
ADVG 282  Assistant Ski Guide 3
ADVG 283  Expedition Planning and Leadership 3
ADVG 284  Sail Cruising 1 2
ADVG 290  Expedition 2 2

Course Descriptions
See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.
Canadian Mountain & Ski Guide Diploma

In 1996, TRU began to assist the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG) with delivering the Canadian Mountain Guide Training and Certification program, a collaboration that has resulted in the evolution of the original ACMG program into the unique Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma at TRU.

The Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide (CMSG) Diploma is a 60-credit program with activity, theory, elective and work experience courses. Most participants will attend on a part-time basis, completing the Diploma in a four- to five-year period.

Students will have the opportunity to pursue certification to the standards of the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG) and be recognized by the International Federation of Mountain Guide Associations (IMFGA). IMFGA mountain guides attain the highest level of mountain training and certification in the world and are recognized in 19 countries worldwide.

In response to the trend in the adventure industry towards guides specializing in one particular discipline, three independent specializations are offered at TRU, beginning in the winter of 2005:

1. Alpine Guide
2. Ski Guide
3. Mountain Guide

Each specialization has pre-requisites and entry requirements with activity, theory, and elective courses leading to certification. Terrain limited qualifications will be attained upon completion of selected courses in each of the following guiding disciplines:

- Assistant Rock Guide
- Rock Guide
- Assistant Ski Guide
- Ski Guide
- Assistant Alpine Guide
- Alpine Guide
- Mountain Guide

**Note:**

The following certifications may be taken separate from, or as part of, the Canadian Mountain & Ski Guide Diploma:

- Day Hiking Guide
- Backpacking Guide
- Climbing Gym Instructor I, II, or III

Contact the Adventure Programs Department for information about taking these courses separate from the Diploma.

CMSG Diploma graduates will be able to:

- demonstrate credibility and employability in the guiding industry
- provide a high level of professional guiding services to clientele
- pursue certification as guides to ACMG standards
- transfer academic credit to other TRU diploma and degree programs including the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree

Graduates of the CMSG Diploma may pursue further studies in adventure tourism, entrepreneurship, or tourism management by transferring credit into the third year of the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) degree. Students intending to enter the BTM degree should communicate with Mr. Rob Hood, the BTM Degree Program Advisor mailto:rhoo@tru.ca in order to select courses that will provide a smooth transfer to the degree.

Local and worldwide employment opportunities are extremely good in an industry that has a chronic shortage of fully qualified mountain guides. In British Columbia, ski guides and mountain guides are in high demand and short supply, particularly in the ski guiding industry.

The CMSG Diploma is taught by ACMG guiding professionals with years of experience, active in their personal and client-based adventure pursuits. Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma is highly selective, and applicants need to have prior, extensive outdoor skills and experience.

**Program Description**

The CMSG Diploma is awarded upon completion of

- required core courses
- courses unique to the chosen specialization
- a selection of electives

The three specializations are:

1. Alpine Guide
2. Ski Guide
3. Mountain Guide

**Alpine Guide**

Alpine Guides specialize in alpine, rock, and waterfall ice climbing terrain.

Completing this specialization is a necessary prerequisite to entering the Mountain Guide stream, which can lead to full guide status as a member of the ACMG and the IMFGA.

**ALPINE GUIDE Specialization**

CMSG Diploma Required Core Courses: 24 credits

Alpine Guide Courses: 42 credits

Elective Courses: 18 credits

**Ski Guide**

The ski industry, the most important guiding industry in British Columbia, is the primary employer of ski and mountain guides in British Columbia. The incentives and opportunities found in this specialization will enhance the training of guides for this industry and enable graduates to meet the needs of industry, provide a higher level of service to clientele, and be more employable.

**SKI GUIDE Specialization**

CMSG Diploma Required Core Courses: 24 credits

Ski Guide Courses: 45 credits

Elective Courses: 15 credits

**Mountain Guide**

The Mountain Guide specialization provides graduates with the skills and techniques necessary to carry out any mountain guiding activities in any terrain. To become a mountain guide students must complete the requirements for both the alpine and ski guide specializations.

**MOUNTAIN GUIDE Specialization**

CMSG Diploma Required Core Courses: 24 credits

Mountain Guide Courses: 50 credits

Elective Courses: 10 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 203</td>
<td>Advanced Wilderness Fist Aid</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 259</td>
<td>Guide Training - Rock</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

187
### ADVG 261 Assistant Rock Guide 3
### ADVG 259 Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 2 3
### ADVG 258 Guide Training - Alpine 2
### ADVG 257 Assistant Alpine Guide 3
### ADVG 297 Work Experience - Rock or 1
### ADVG 289 Alpine Guide 3
### Total Required Core Course Credits 24

#### Alpine Guide Specialization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 100 Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 180 Computer Applications for the Adventure Tourism Industry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 201 The Wilderness Environment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 206 Legal Liability and Risk Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 285 Instructional Skills Workshop</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 292 Rescue Applications &amp; Leadership</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Additional Required Course Credits</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to the above, students are required to take 18 elective credits.

### Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma

#### Ski Guide Specialization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 100</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 180</td>
<td>Computer Applications for the Adventure Tourism Industry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 201</td>
<td>The Wilderness Environment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 206</td>
<td>Legal Liability and Risk Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 233</td>
<td>Alpine Ski Instructor II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 285</td>
<td>Instructional Skills Workshop</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 230 or 292</td>
<td>Ski Guiding Operations or Expedition 2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 234 or 228 or 229 or 255</td>
<td>Powder Performance or Alpine Ski Instructor Level 3 or Snowboard Instructor Level 2 or Telemark Instructor</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 111 or FREN 100 or SPAN 111 or JAPA 111</td>
<td>Introductory German 1 or Introductory French 1 or Introductory Spanish 1 or Introductory Japanese 1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Additional Required Core Course Credits</td>
<td>21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to the above, students are required to take 15 elective credits.
Admission Requirements

Applicants must

- be at least 19 years of age
- meet the educational requirements and the activity requirements for one of the specializations (Ski or Alpine)

Applications to the program will be accepted after review by the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma Coordinator.

Educational Requirements

- BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
- BC Math 11 or MATH 051 or equivalent with a C+ minimum grade
- BC English 12 or equivalent with a C+ minimum grade (within the last 5 years) or completion of ENGL 050 with a B minimum grade or Level 3 on the Composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (LPI) within the last 2 years

Activity Requirements

Students must meet the entry requirements for at least one of the following Ski Guide or Alpine Guide specializations.

Applying To The Canadian Mountain And Ski Guide Diploma

- The Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide (CMSG) Diploma is intended for applicants who have extensive mountain recreation experience. It is not a general outdoor recreation or entry level program.
- Application is on a course by course basis. The entry points to the Canadian Mountain & Ski Guide Diploma are ADVG 259 Guide Training-Rock, or ADVG 223 Guide Training Skiing-Mechanized. When an applicant is accepted into one of these two courses they are automatically registered in the CMSG Diploma. Students may terminate their studies at any assistant or full guide certification point, or continue on to complete the diploma.
- Please contact the Adventure Programs Department for an application package and explanation of the application process. You may telephone the Department Secretary at (250) 828-5221 or email mailto:adventure@tru.ca.

Application Deadline

Applications are accepted throughout the year on a course by course basis until a specific course is full. Contact the Adventure Programs Department office for an application package.
Alpine Guide (Note: these are the prerequisites for ADVG 259 Guide Training - Rock, which is the entry point to the Alpine Guide specialization):

- 15 short routes (1-3 pitches) in the past year requiring protection placement to a minimum standard of 5.10c.
- 15 sport climbs (fixed protection) slashed in the past year. Minimum 5.10d.
- Significant red points in the past year that indicate your top climbing standard.
- 15 moderate length multi-pitch routes requiring a full day to complete.
- Two or more longer routes requiring either a very long day or multiple days.
- Several routes requiring direct aid-climbing experience.
- Three or more years experience on several different rock types in different geographic regions.
- Personal movement skills to 5.11 standard in rock shoes.
- Skill references.

Ski Guide: (Note: these are the prerequisites for ADVG 223 - Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized which is the entry point to the Ski Guide specialization):

- 15 one or two-day tours in high alpine or glaciated terrain.
- 2 five-day or longer ski tours not hut based, in high alpine or glaciated terrain.
- 5 longer tours (3 to 5 days) in remote glaciated terrain.
- 5 or more ascents of ski mountaineering peaks.
- Relevant summer mountaineering experience.
- 50 days of recorded weather and snow pack observations to Canadian Avalanche Association standards.
- Three or more years of experience in different geographic ranges.
- Expert competency on skis in backcountry snow conditions.
- Skill references.

Documentation Required

- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational records.
- A completed CMSG Application Form (available by contacting the Adventure Programs Department at (250) 828-5221).
- A completed Medical Examination Form after being accepted to the program.
- A signed Waiver, Assumption of Risk and Indemnifying Release Form sent to you by the Adventure Programs Department after being accepted to the program.
- Language Proficiency Index (LPI) results (if necessary).

Registration and Payment of Fees

Fees are charged on a course by course basis. Please contact the Adventure Programs Department for a schedule of fees and payment policies.

Tourism Management Programs

- Events and Conventions Management Diploma (on page 191)
- Resort and Hotel Management Diploma (on page 192)
- Sports Event Management Diploma (on page 193)
- Tourism Management Diploma (on page 194)
- Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) (on page 125)
- Aboriginal Tourism Certificate (on page 195)

Chairperson, Tourism Management Department


Chairperson, Tourism Management (250) 828-5466

For information regarding any Tourism Management Program, please call (250) 828-5132.

Admission Requirements

Please refer to the General Information (on page 17) section of the Calendar for the statement of admission policy at TRU.

Educational Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status

2. B.C. Principles of Math 11 with a minimum grade of C or better
   or Applications of Math 12
   or MATH 051 with a minimum grade of C or better
   or Equivalent.

3. B.C. English 12 or equivalent with a minimum grade of B (within the last 5 years)
   or completion of ENGL 060
   or CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a minimum grade of C+ in all courses
   or Level 4 on the Composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (LPI), within the last 2 years
   or TOEFL Test results with 570 (paper based) or 230 (computer based) or better

4. Completion of Personal Computing 9/10 and Info. Tech. 11
   or completion of COMP 191 or equivalent
   or completion of COMP 040 and 045 or equivalent
   or MOUS (Microsoft Office User Specialist) certificate
   or ICDL (International Computer Driver Licence) certificate
   or PLA (Prior Learing Assessment) testing equivalency for COMP 191

General Requirements

- Canadian Citizenship, Landed Immigrant status.
- Attend a program orientation session.
- Submit a detailed resume to the Tourism Management Department.

Documentation Required

The following documentation is necessary to verify admission requirements:
Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)

TRU recognizes that adult learners acquire knowledge and skills through life and work experience. Through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR), TRU will assess this knowledge and skills and grant credit/recognition for the learning that has taken place. For more information see the Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition section of this calendar.

Field Trips

Some Tourism Management programs will include mandatory field trips. This component has been included so that the students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While costs will be kept to a minimum, students will be required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via field trip activity fees, currently set at $600.

Transfer Opportunities

Graduates of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma, the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma, and the Sports Event Management Diploma can transfer into the TRU Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) program.

Students who have completed a Tourism certificate can apply those credits towards further diploma and degree studies within the School of Tourism at TRU.

As well, there are opportunities for students who have completed their diplomas to ladder into degrees at other institutions. For further information, please contact the School of Tourism at (250) 828-5132 or e-mail (mailto:tourism@tru.ca).

Co-op Option

A Co-op option is available to all students in the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) Degree program:

- Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) Degree (two terms)

Co-operative education is the integration of academic studies with paid work terms related to the student’s area of study. The Co-op work terms will be offered from May to August each year and students will apply for placements in the Kamloops area and throughout Canada. Orientations will be held each fall to discuss this exciting option. If you require further information, please contact Carol Hebden, Co-op Coordinator for Tourism Management Programs at (250) 828-5494 or by email (mailto:hebdon@tru.ca).

Events and Conventions Management Diploma

A two-year Diploma

Program Introduction

Some industry experts consider the special event and group business to be the fastest growing segment of the Canadian tourism industry. This program is designed to provide a practical overview of the function, skills and knowledge required to successfully plan, organize, manage, promote, and evaluate a festival, convention, trade show, or special event. Event planning is a very detail-oriented business. As a result, this program will appeal to individuals who have a high regard for details and the creative ability to manage special events and conventions from inception to fruition.

Special events and conventions are being recognized as great generators of money into a community. Because of this, there is a tremendous increase in the number of convention facilities being built in Canada and abroad. Employment opportunities exist in corporations, associations, hotels and resorts, convention centres, municipal convention and visitors’ bureaus, and destination management companies. As well, there are plenty of opportunities for graduates with an entrepreneurial spirit to start their own business.

Tourism programs at TRU have the strong support and commitment of industry. Graduates have found employment locally, provincially, nationally, and internationally. Often, employment opportunities for our students have been activated by work experience opportunities that have been built into the programs.

Program Development

This program has been developed with the consultation of the Ministry of Advanced Education, other Colleges, Universities and Institutes, members of the Tourism Advisory Committee, business operators and professional industry associations.

Admission Requirements

Please refer to the General Information (on page 17) section of this Calendar for the Statement of Admission policy at TRU and to the first page of the Tourism Management Programs (on page 190) section for specific admission’s requirements.

Graduation Credentials

Graduates who successfully complete the program will receive an Events and Conventions Management Diploma from TRU.

Students must attain a CGPA of 2.0 or better in all required courses in order to receive their diploma.

Transfer Opportunities

Graduates of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma can transfer into the TRU Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) program.

Students wishing to transfer are expected to have completed a two-year post-secondary diploma or equivalent, prior to admission. Admission into the BTM program occurs at the third year level. Once admitted, students will need to complete a minimum of 60 credits.
For further information about the BTM program, please refer to the “Degree Programs” section of this calendar.

Program Outline

Events and Conventions Management Diploma courses:

Suggested Course of Study

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year One</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Course</strong></td>
<td><strong>Course Title</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 181</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 110</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 111</td>
<td>The Tourism Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 115</td>
<td>Marketing &amp; Customer Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 116</td>
<td>Organizational Leadership in Tourism</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Course</strong></td>
<td><strong>Course Title</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 100</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONV 219</td>
<td>Destination Marketing Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 192</td>
<td>Professional Presentation/Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 111</td>
<td>Catering and Service Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 114</td>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
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</table>

**Total Credits Year 1**: 30

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Two</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Course</strong></td>
<td><strong>Course Title</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COIN 210</td>
<td>Conference Management I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COIN 224 or</td>
<td><strong>Sports Event Management</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COIN 226</td>
<td>Managing Festivals and Events</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 207</td>
<td>Staging Special Events</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 225</td>
<td>Hospitality Law</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Course</strong></td>
<td><strong>Course Title</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 291</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COIN 211</td>
<td>Conference Management II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COIN 217</td>
<td>Fundraising for Non-Profit Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 122 or</td>
<td><strong>Introduction to Basic Economics</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 190 or</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 195</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 259</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMGT 150</td>
<td>Field Trip Activity Fee ($300.00)</td>
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<tr>
<td>COIN 235</td>
<td>Field trip Activity Fee-Year 2 ($300.00)</td>
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**Total Credits Year 2**: 30

**Total Program Credits**: 60

NOTE: Before graduating, and in order to receive the Events and Conventions Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Resort and Hotel Management Diploma

A two-year Diploma

Program Introduction

This two-year diploma program is designed to provide the theory and practical skills essential to begin a career in Resort and Hotel Management.

Courses in this diploma provide instruction in Hotel Operations, Food and Beverage Management and hospitality administration. By use of lecture, fieldwork, case studies and practical applications, students will gain insight into management and operations in this dynamic field. In addition to hospitality related courses, students will gain experience in computer applications, accounting, finance, cost control, marketing and business communications. Graduates will have a well-rounded exposure to the industry that will increase their employability.

Tourism programs at TRU have the strong support and commitment of the hospitality industry. Courses have been developed with consultation and continued input from professionals working in resorts and hotels. Graduates have found employment in a variety of resorts and hotels throughout the world. Employment opportunities for students are often activated by work experience opportunities that have been built into our diploma program.

Careers in this field can be demanding, challenging and rewarding. Students with high standards, a commitment to success and a strong guest service focus will find infinite possibilities for careers in this industry.

Program Development

This program has been developed with the consultation of the Ministry of Advanced Education, other Colleges and Institutes, the B.C. Restaurant and Foodservices Association, B.C. Yukon Hotel Association, members of the local Advisory Committee and business operators.

Admission Requirements

Please refer to the General Information (on page 17) section of this Calendar for the Statement of Admission policy at TRU, and to the first page of the Tourism Management Programs (on page 190) section for specific admission’s requirements.

Graduation Credentials

Graduates who successfully complete the program will receive a Resort and Hotel Management Diploma from TRU.

Students must attain a CGPA of 2.0 or better in all required courses in order to receive their diploma.

Transfer Opportunities

Graduates of the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma can transfer into third year of the following programs:

1. TRU Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) Program
   Admission into the BTM program occurs at the third year level. Once admitted, students will need to complete a minimum of 60 credits.
   For further information about the BTM program, please refer to the “Degree Programs” section of this calendar.

2. University of Calgary Bachelor of Hotel & Resort Management

3. University of Victoria Bachelor of Commerce in Hotel & Restaurant Management

4. University of Guelph Bachelor of Commerce, Hotel and Food Administration.

For further information about this program, please contact the Tourism Management Department at (250) 828-5132.
Program Outline
Resort and Hotel Management program courses:

Suggested Course of Study

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year One</th>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL 181 Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>HMG1 111 Catering and Service Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 110 Finite Mathematics with Applications I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 111 The Tourism Industry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 115 Marketing and Customer Service</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 116 Organizational Leadership in Tourism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Winter Semester

| ACCT 100 Financial Accounting | 3 |
| ENGL 192 Professional Presentation/Communication | 3 |
| HMG1 121 Food & Beverage Preparation | 3 |
| HMG1 212 Hotel Sales and Services | 3 |
| TMGT 114 Human Resources Management | 3 |

Total Credits Year 1 33

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Two</th>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ACCT 101 Management Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>HMG1 211 Resort Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>HMG1 221 Food &amp; Beverage Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>HMG1 243 Hotel Operations I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 225 Hospitality Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Winter Semester

| COMP 291 Computer Applications in Business | 3 |
| ECON 122 or ECON 190 or Principles of Microeconomics | 3 |
| HMG1 210 Food & Beverage Cost Control | 3 |
| HMG1 251 Hotel Operations II | 3 |
| TMGT 150 Field Trip Activity Fee ($100.00) | 3 |
| TMGT 250 Field Trip Activity Fee - Year 2 ($100.00) | 3 |

Total Credits Year 2 27

NOTE: Before graduating, and in order to receive the Resort & Hotel Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry.

Total Program Credits 60

Course Descriptions
See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Sports Event Management Diploma
A two-year Diploma

Program Introduction
This two-year diploma is designed to prepare graduates for a variety of positions in the Sports Event Industry.

Employment opportunities exist for graduates to organize sporting events at a corporate, amateur or professional level. Additionally, tourism associations and destination management organizations have begun to realize the potential for attracting sports events to their community and consequently, opportunities exist for graduates with these types of organizations as well.

Courses in this diploma will provide the learner with an introduction to not only the business skills required to produce a sports event, but also courses that will teach them how to organize events, find appropriate sponsors, recruit and motivate volunteers and successfully market the event. Students will also be introduced to the importance of sporting events in Canadian culture.

NOTE: It is anticipated that this program will undergo significant curriculum changes during the next calendar year. Interested applicants are advised to check with School of Tourism Faculty before enrolling in this program.

Admission Requirements
Please refer to the General Information (on page 17) section of this Calendar for the Statement of Admission policy at TRU, and to the first page of the Tourism Management Programs (on page 190) section for specific admission’s requirements.

Program Development
This program has been developed with the consultation of the Ministry of Advanced Education, other Colleges and Institutes, members of the local Advisory Committee and business operators.

Graduation Credentials
Graduates who successfully complete the program will receive a Sports Event Management Diploma from TRU.

Students must attain a CGPA of 2.0 or better in all required courses in order to receive their diploma.

Transfer Opportunities
Graduates of the Sports Event Management Diploma can transfer into the TRU Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) program.

Applicants are expected to have completed a two-year post-secondary diploma or equivalent, prior to admission. Admission into the BTM program occurs at the third year level. Once admitted, students will need to complete a minimum of 60 credits.

For further information about the BTM program, please refer to the “Degree Programs” section of this calendar.

Program Outline
Sports Event Management program courses:

Suggested Course of Study

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year One</th>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL 181 Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ADVG 212* or Planning Adventure Activities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PHED Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 115 Marketing &amp; Customer Service</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 116 Organizational Leadership in Tourism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Winter Semester

| ACCT 100 Financial Accounting | 3 |
| ECON 195 Principles of Microeconomics | 3 |
| ENGL 192 Professional Presentation/Communication | 3 |
| CORV 100 Events & Conventions Practicum I | 3 |
| CORV 125 Sports Event Marketing | 3 |
| PHED 213 Sport in Canadian History | 3 |

Total Credits Year 1 31

Computer Skills: Students seeking admission to the program must possess skills equivalent to COMP 191, Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems, or COMP 170 Introduction to Computers.
### Year Two

#### Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONV 224</td>
<td>Sports Event Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONV 226</td>
<td>Managing Festivals and Events</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHED 208</td>
<td>The Analysis of Performance in Team Sports</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 190</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 243</td>
<td>Global and Canadian Economic Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

#### Winter Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 291</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONV 217</td>
<td>Fundraising for Non-profit Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHED 112* or PHED Elective</td>
<td>Outdoor Activities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 114</td>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 259</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Total Credits Year 2: 30

*Students need to complete only one (1) of ADVG 212 or PHED 112. In other words, taking one activities course and one PHED elective is permitted in the program. Before graduating and in order to receive the Sports Event Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the Sports Event industry.*

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### Program Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

### Tourism Management Diploma

#### A two-year Diploma

**Program Introduction**

This two-year diploma program is designed to provide the theory and practical skills essential to begin a career in the tourism industry. Courses in this diploma provide instruction in a variety of business and tourism industry related subjects including marketing, accounting, economics, hotel operations, event planning, adventure tourism and entrepreneurship. By use of lecture, fieldwork, case studies and practical applications, students will gain insight into management and operations in this dynamic field. Upon completion of the program students can exit with a well-rounded exposure to the tourism industry or they can apply accumulated credits towards the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) program.

Tourism programs at TRU have the strong support and commitment of the tourism industry. Courses have been developed with consultation and continued input from professionals working throughout the tourism industry. Graduates of this program have found employment in a variety of businesses throughout the world. Full-time employment for students is often activated by work experience opportunities that have been built into our diploma program.

Careers in this field can be demanding, challenging and rewarding. Students with high standards, a commitment to success and strong customer service skills will find infinite possibilities for careers in tourism.

**Program Development**

This program has been developed with the consultation of the Ministry of Advanced Education, other colleges and institutes, members of the local Advisory Committee and business operators.

**Admission Requirements**

Please refer to the General Information (on page 17) section of this calendar for the Statement of Admission policy at TRU, and to the first page of the Tourism Management Programs (on page 190) section for specific admission’s requirements.

**Graduation Credentials**

Graduates who successfully complete the program will receive a Tourism Management diploma from TRU. Students must attain a GPA of 2.0 or better in all required courses in order to receive their diploma.

**Transfer Opportunities**

Graduates of the Tourism Management Diploma can transfer into third year of the Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM). Admission into the BTM program occurs at the third year level. Once admitted, students will need to complete a minimum of 60 credits.

For further information about the BTM program, please refer to the “Degree Programs” section of this calendar.

**Program Outline**

Although most students prefer to complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, if they wish students can exit the program after two years of study and obtain a TRU Tourism Management Diploma by meeting the following criteria:

- At the Registrar’s Office, complete a “Request for a Tourism Management Diploma” form upon completion of Year 2 courses.
- Meet all requirements identified below.

Tourism Management Diploma courses:

**Suggested Course of Study**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year One</th>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Course</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 100</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one of:</td>
<td>Destination Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONV 219 or CONV 125</td>
<td>Sports Event Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 212</td>
<td>Hotel Sales and Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 114</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 192</td>
<td>Professional Presentation/Communication</td>
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**Winter Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 101</td>
<td>The Adventure Tourism Industry</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADVG 211</td>
<td>Adventure Tourism Activities</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 111</td>
<td>Catering &amp; Service Management</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 121</td>
<td>Food &amp; Beverage Preparations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONV 226</td>
<td>Managing Festivals &amp; Events</td>
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**Total Credits Year 1: 30**
Year Two

Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 101</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>ECON 190</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>Specialty Electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADVG 212</td>
<td>Planning Adventure Activities</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONV 224</td>
<td>Sports Event Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMGT 211</td>
<td>Resort Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMGT 221</td>
<td>Food &amp; Beverage Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMGT 241</td>
<td>Hotel Operations 1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 225</td>
<td>Hospitality Law</td>
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Winter Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 291</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 195</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 261</td>
<td>Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specialty Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 213</td>
<td>Managing Adventure Tourism Operations</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 259</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONV 217</td>
<td>Fundraising for Non-profit Organizations</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMGT 210</td>
<td>Food &amp; Beverage Cost Control</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 251</td>
<td>Hotel Operations 2</td>
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</table>

Total Credits Year 2 30

NOTE: Before graduating, and in order to receive the Events and Conventions Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry.

Total Program Credits 60

Culinary Arts

A 13-month program.

Chairperson, Culinary Arts Department

JOH NSTONE, KIMBERLY, Trade Cert. (Can.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Culinary Arts

For information regarding Culinary Arts Programs, please call Kimberly Johnstone at (250) 828-5356.

Program Description

This program is designed to fill the growing need for professionally trained cooks and chefs. Quality employment is available across a wide range of possibilities, from internationally recognized restaurants, hotels and clubs, through cruise ships, resorts, family restaurants, and institutions.

The complete program is 13 months long and is designed to cover all the sections of a professional kitchen from the preparation of hors d’oeuvres to the creation of exquisite desserts. The student will be trained in large quantity cooking in our University restaurant, as well as international quality food preparation in our highly popular dining room.

Individuals seeking employment in a professional kitchen must have creative and artistic abilities to meet the requirements of an ever-increasing demanding public. They must be alert and quick thinking and be able to work under pressure in order to effectively prepare a variety of interesting foods for people who are looking for a greater variety of menu items.

Admission Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 10 or equivalent, Grade 12 is preferred
2. Food Safe, Level I
3. Successful medical
4. Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment Tests
5. Instructor interview

Course Content

- The course is 13 months long.
- The program is organized into three levels:
  - Culinary Arts Level I, II and III.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level I</th>
<th>Course Title – Cook I</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.1_SAFETY</td>
<td>Safety, Sanitation and Equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1_KITCHENMGMT</td>
<td>Food Service and Kitchen Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1_HEALTH</td>
<td>Health Care/Cook-Chill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1_VEGETABLE</td>
<td>Vegetable and Starch Cookery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1_MEAT&amp;POULT</td>
<td>Meat and Poultry Cookery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1_SEAFOOD</td>
<td>Seafood Cookery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1_SOUPS</td>
<td>Stocks, Soups and Sauces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1_MEATCUTTING</td>
<td>Meat, Poultry and Seafood Cutting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1_COLDKITCHEN</td>
<td>Cold Kitchen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1_BAKING</td>
<td>Baking and Dessert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1_BREAKFAST</td>
<td>Egg and Breakfast Cooking</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level II</th>
<th>Course Title – Cook II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.2_SAFETY</td>
<td>Safety, Sanitation and Equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2_KITCHENMGMT</td>
<td>Food Service and Kitchen Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2_HEALTH</td>
<td>Health Care/Cook-Chill</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Program Development
This program has been developed with the consultation of the Ministry of Advanced Education, other Colleges and Institutes in British Columbia and across Canada, members of our Culinary Arts Advisory Committee and Business Operators not only in B.C., but also throughout Western Canada.

Graduation Credentials
Graduates who successfully complete the program will receive a Culinary Arts Certificate from TRU.

Culinary Arts Upgrading
Program Description
The Culinary Arts Upgrading Program is a modularized program, which can be taken both on a full-time or part-time basis. This course is designed for people with experience in the food industry. It provides training in a variety of cooking areas (modules) lasting for a four-week period.

If you wish to upgrade your cooking skills, we can customize a training program which is both flexible in time and skills to meet your needs so that you can continue to work while attending TRU. You may select one or more courses to suit your special needs.

Career Advancement
Journeyman Cook
This course will be credited towards the 3-year Professional Cook Apprenticeship. Students taking the Culinary Arts program should consider continuing their career training and pursue a cook apprenticeship to become a Journeyman Cook.

Certified Chef de Cuisine
Journeyman cooks are eligible to become members of the Canadian Federation of Chefs and Cooks (C.F.C.C.). The C.F.C.C. now offers a study program to become a Certified Chef de Cuisine. To enrol in that program you must be a Journeyman Cook and a member of the C.F.C.C.

Employment Skills and the Practicum Component of the Culinary Arts Program
This is a required course designed to take the student from the production kitchens at TRU to production kitchens found in the Restaurant and Foodservices Industry. The intent is to create a transition from a learning environment to the work environment and eventual employment with the tourism industry's largest employer. Students will be required to write a resume and with the assistance of their instructors, find and secure a summer work Practicum for a minimum of 120 hours. Students will be evaluated by their instructor and work supervisor during and at the completion of their work experience.

While this Practicum component of the program will usually take place in the summer, students may be permitted to take this course at other times of the year after discussion and approval of their instructor.

Costs
- See the Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3) section of the calendar for the statement of tuition fees.
- Textbook and Learning Guides approx. $250.00.
- A deposit is required for uniform use and will be returned to the student at the completion of the program when the uniforms are returned.
- Tools recommended $360.00.

Cost Description

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Course Title – Cook III</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>Final four months of the program, students will attend classes 2:30 to 10:00 PM.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.H_KITCHENMG</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.K_HEALTH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.L_HUMANRES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.A_VEGETABLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.B_MEAT&amp;POULT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.C_SEAFOOD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.D_SOUPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.E_MEATCUTTING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.F_COLDKITCHEN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.G_BAKING</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Program Development |

| Costs |

| Program Description |

| Admission Requirements |

| Costs |

| Starting Dates |

| Graduation Credentials |

| Career Advancement |

| Culinary Arts Upgrading |

| Certified Chef de Cuisine |

| Employment Skills and the Practicum Component of the Culinary Arts Program |

| Costs |

| Costs |

| Costs |
Retail Meat Processing
A nine-month program.

Instructor/Coordinator
JAKES, KEN, Trade Cert. (N.Z.), T.G. (Meatcutting) (B.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Retail Meat Processing

Instructor/Lab Demo
COCHRAN, JASON, Trade Cert. (B.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Retail Meat Processing

Program Description
The main goal of this nine-month full-time program is to provide the knowledge and skills required to enter employment as a meat cutter in custom cutting, curing and sausage operations, smaller retail outlets or minimarkets, and in supermarkets, megamarkets or major processing plants. This program is also for those individuals wishing to begin planning to eventually open their own small meat business. To achieve this goal, the program places special emphasis on productivity training and on the business factors of the meat cutting industry. As part of the students’ preparation for the industry, specialized training is provided in the accuracy of cutting, knife handling, portion control, merchandising and the utilization of all products. Safety, sanitation, punctuality, attendance and personal appearance are stressed throughout the program.

To ensure that the program meets provincial and local industry needs and standards, it is supported by an Advisory Committee with broad representation from the meat cutting industry.

Admission Requirements
1. Educational Requirements
   - B.C. Grade 10 or equivalent (Grade 12 preferred)

2. General Requirements
   - Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status
   - Successful medical
   - Satisfactory achievement on Accuplacer Assessment Tests
   - Verification of orientation with Program Coordinator

Orientation Session
Students are required to attend an orientation session for any courses offered by the School of Tourism. The purpose of these sessions is to provide valuable information about courses, programs, entrance requirements, and admission procedures and allows prospective students to have pertinent questions answered. Retail Meat Processing orientations are on-going until the program is filled and must be arranged by appointment with the Instructor. Please call the Retail Meat Processing Department at (250) 828-5351.

Program Outline
The Retail Meat Processing Program will include the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 101</td>
<td>Safety and Sanitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 102</td>
<td>Beef and Veal Carcass Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 103</td>
<td>Meat Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 104</td>
<td>Pork Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 105</td>
<td>Lamb Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 106</td>
<td>Poultry Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 107</td>
<td>Seafood Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 108</td>
<td>Product ID and Nomenclature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 109</td>
<td>Value Added Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 110</td>
<td>Fresh, Smoked &amp; Cured Sausage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 111</td>
<td>Meat Nutrition &amp; Cooking</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MEAT 112 Customer Service & Employment Skills
MEAT 113 Business Related Math

Note: While the basic components of the program are standard, the program is designed to keep pace with industry demands, and is subject to change without notice.

Theory sessions are supplemented with guest speakers, including:
- Canadian Food Inspection Agency Inspectors
- Animal Health Veterinarians
- BC Livestock Representatives
- Brand Inspectors
- Supermarket Meat Managers

In addition, special lectures by TRU staff will include:
- Resume Writing
- Cooking

About half way through the program there will be seminars on Public Relations, Customer Contact and Advertising. Visits to some local meat cutting operations will take place early in the program to help familiarize the student with the industry. Other field trips may include visits to beef fabrication operations and/or chicken processing plants.

Note: Students will be advised of special guests, lectures and field trips in advance wherever possible. All of these are subject to change depending on availability.

All practical courses consist of instructor demonstrations followed by the student applications. Except for the recognition of animal bone structure and of primal and secondary cuts, practical subjects are followed by supporting theory sessions that may then be combined with practical demonstrations.

Productivity
The program places great emphasis on preparing students to meet the high standards and productivity level demanded by the industry. Students in every phase of the program are given varied work assignments and increased cutting responsibilities that match their growth in skill.

Practical Work Experience
During the program, students will be required to undertake two three-week work practica to gain industry experience. The instructor helps arrange this in collaboration with businesses throughout British Columbia. About half of the students are assigned work experience somewhere in Kamloops or other areas of British Columbia while the other students continue with cutting activities, sausage manufacturing and with theory portions of the program in preparation for their own field work.

Students from outside of the immediate Kamloops area are encouraged to do their work experience in their home communities.

Program Development
This program has been developed with the consultation of the Ministry of Advanced Education, other Colleges and Institutes in British Columbia and across Canada, members of our Professional Retail Meat Processing Advisory Committee and Business Operators not only in British Columbia, but also throughout Canada.

Graduation Credentials
Graduates who successfully complete the program will receive a Retail Meat Processing Certificate from TRU.
Retail Meat Processing Apprenticeship

Instructor/Coordinator

(250) 828-5351
Email (mailto:kjakes@tru.ca)

Program Description

The current apprentice program consists of two courses, Level I (4 weeks) and Level II (4 weeks) and is designed to prepare apprentices for the Interprovincial Trade Qualification Examination at the end of the Level II course.

Applicants must be registered apprentices to apply for these two courses.

Each course combines theory and practical components and is usually completed over a three-year period.

NOTE: The Level I course is scheduled to start on a Monday in the fourth week of January of each year. The Level II course starts on a Monday of the fourth week of February each year.

Prerequisites

- Must be a registered apprentice.
- Must have a current FoodSafe Level I Certificate.
- Must have a current W.H.M.I.S. (Work Place Hazardous Material Information System) Certificate.
- Must be physically able to lift and manoeuvre product (boxed product, front and hind quarters of beef, etc.).
- Must have good manual dexterity.
- Must have a strong, positive attitude.

Medical Insurance

All students must have proof of medical insurance protection before attending these courses.

Expectations

Once the student is in the course, he/she will be expected to maintain the following:

- be punctual and consistent in attendance
- be cooperative in all team work activities
- maintain a positive attitude

Dress Code

The program dress code is based on Industry practices and requires all apprentices to wear clean shirts and ties, black work slacks and black work shoes (no runners). The code is in effect Monday to Friday. Informal, but clean and tidy, dress is appropriate during theory sessions.

Program Costs

Tuition - Contact the Registrar’s Office for current fees

Apprentices must provide their own:

- knives and steel
- apron - can be purchased at TRU Bookstore for $15.00
- clean waterproof gumboots

These additional required items can be purchased at the TRU Bookstore:

- scabbard and chain belt $20.00
- chemical safety goggles $10.00
- sanitation gloves $10.00
- C.P.M.C.A. Manual of Meat Processing $110.40
- pocket calculator with % button $15.00
- 1 D-ring, 2” binder $6.00
- pens, pencils, note paper $10.00
- 1 padlock with 2 keys $6.00

Lab Work Coats

Lab work coats are provided and laundered.

Apprenticeship Level I

The Apprenticeship Level I course covers the following modules and topics:

Publisher: ASI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Modules</th>
<th>Topics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sanitation, Safety, Refrigeration,</td>
<td>- Sanitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment and Hand Tools</td>
<td>- Safety</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beef &amp; Veal Processing</td>
<td>- Refrigeration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Variety Meat</td>
<td>- Equipment and Tools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inspection and Grading</td>
<td>- Lab Clean-up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat Science Level I</td>
<td>- Customer Service I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pork Processing, Inspection &amp; Grading</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamb Processing, Inspection &amp; Grading</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry Processing, Inspection &amp;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grading</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seafood Processing Level I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product Identification and Nomenclature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value Added Processing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Apprenticeship Level II

The Apprenticeship Level II course covers the following modules and topics:

Publisher: ASI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Modules</th>
<th>Topics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sanitation, Safety, Refrigeration,</td>
<td>- Sanitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment and Hand Tools</td>
<td>- Safety</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beef Processing &amp; Veal Processing</td>
<td>- Refrigeration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Variety Meat</td>
<td>- Equipment and Tools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inspection &amp; Grading</td>
<td>- Lab Clean-up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat Science Level II</td>
<td>- Customer Service I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pork Processing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamb Processing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry Processing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seafood Processing Level II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Meat 301

Sanitation, Safety, Refrigeration, Equipment and Hand Tools

- Sanitation
- Safety
- Refrigeration
- Equipment and Tools
- Lab Clean-up
- Customer Service I

Meat 302

Beef Processing & Veal Processing

- Variety Meat
- Inspection & Grading
- Beef Front & Hind
- Veal

Meat 303

Meat Science Level II

- Meat Science 1 and 2

Meat 304

Pork Processing

- Pork Inspection & Grading

Meat 305

Lamb Processing

- Lamb inspection and grading

Meat 306

Poultry Processing

- Pork inspection and grading

Meat 307

Seafood Processing Level II

- Seafood Levels 1 and 2
Visual Arts Diploma

The Visual Arts Program forms part of the Visual and Performing Arts Department.

Program Governance

Dean, Arts
SCHIEK, ULRICH, Staatsexamen (U Mannheim/Germany), M.A., Ph.D. (Waterloo)

Chairperson
HOFMANN, JAMES, B.A., M.Ed. (U.Vic.), Ph.D. (New York), Professor, Theatre Arts,
Chairperson, Visual and Performing Arts

Program Description

Students of the Visual Arts at Thompson Rivers University can have the best of two worlds: courses can be counted toward a Diploma and toward a Bachelor of Fine Arts and a Bachelor of Arts with a Minor in Visual Arts, or other university degrees at the same time.

The TRU Visual Arts Diploma program consists of two years of core and elective courses, all of which may be taken singly, if desired. The holder of a TRU Visual Arts Diploma can enter the third year of the Bachelor of Fine Arts (Visual Arts) degree, or other university programs. Thus, it is strongly recommended that those students wishing to pursue the BFA degree at TRU, or other post-secondary institution complete the Visual Arts Diploma to achieve third year standing before advancing to upper level classes in Visual Arts.

Program Requirements

Students can qualify for the TRU Visual Arts Diploma on completion of 60 credits, 48 of which would be in Visual Art and at least 21 of these credits should be achieved at second year level. An overall grade point average of 2.33 is also required for Diploma status. It is required that Diploma students complete appropriate Studio 2D and 3D Foundation courses: VISA 101, 102 and 103 and VISA 121: Drawing 1, before progressing to the second year of Visual Arts courses. Diploma students must also complete the first year History of Art courses: VISA 111, 121 as well as ENGL 110 and one of ENGL 111, 112, 114, 121 or VISA 150 before the end of the second year of study. Electives to complete the required credits may be selected from the other subject areas. Students who complete the Visual Arts Diploma with a grade point average of 2.33 are considered to have achieved third year standing and may progress into third year of the BFA Program.

If you are planning towards a BFA or other Arts degree, please consult the Department Chair of the Visual and Performing Arts Department or a TRU Academic Advisor.

Visual Arts Gallery

Situated off of Student Street, this gallery is used to present displays of student, faculty and community art works. It is run by the Visual Arts Gallery Committee.

Admission Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 12, or equivalent
2. 73% on combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years.)
   or, Level 4 on the composition section of the L.P.I. (within the last 2 years.)
   or, completion of English 060.
   or, completion of CESL 053, 054 and 057 with C+ or better.

Optional Portfolio Review for Advanced Placement

Advanced placement in first year Visual Arts courses is available to those applicants who submit a successful portfolio application to the department Chair or Coordinator by April 1st. An Admissions Requirement package for Visual Arts is available on request from the TRU Admissions Office in the Old Main Building (off of Student Street); phone (250) 828-5251.

Portfolio Requirements

- A single sheet with the applicant’s full name, address and telephone number, student number and a list of portfolio contents.
- Ten to fifteen artworks, or good quality photographic reproductions on paper, slides, or in jpeg files on cd rom that demonstrate the applicant’s abilities in such fundamental areas as drawing, painting and/or three dimensional art media and indicate a breadth of interest.
- A single sheet which outlines the applicant’s educational goals and areas as drawing, painting and/or three dimensional art media and indicate a breadth of interest.
- A copy of the applicant’s secondary and/or post-secondary transcripts
- A clearly labelled (name, address and telephone number of the applicant) portfolio suitable for protecting its contents
Portfolio Submission Process

- Acquire a student number from the Thompson Rivers University Admissions Office (see contact above).
- Submit portfolio to the Chair of the T.R.U. Visual and Performing Arts Department by April 1st.
- Applicants are responsible for arranging pick up of the portfolio from the department Chair, or Coordinator.

Costs

$16.50 lab/studio fee for courses shown with (L).

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.
Trades and Technology Programs

Dean, School of Trades & Technology


Programs

TRU offers the following Trades and Technology programs:

**Apprenticeship Programs**
- Carpentry (on page 202)
- Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic (on page 204)
- Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter
- Electrical (on page 203)
- Heavy Duty Mechanic (on page 205)
- Piping (on page 206)
- Welding (on page 208)

**Entry Level Trades Training Programs**
- Automotive Service Technician (on page 203)
- Computerized Manufacturing Technology Diploma (on page 208)
- Electrical (on page 203)
- Heavy Duty/Automotive Mechanics (Williams Lake Campus) (on page 205)
- Heavy Duty Mechanics / Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanics (on page 204)
- Joinery (Benchwork) (on page 202)
- Marine Inboard/Outboard and Outdoor Power Equipment Technician Program (on page 205)
- Partsperson: Automotive, Heavy Duty (on page 205)
- Piping Trade Entry Program (on page 206)
- Residential Construction (on page 202)
- Welder/Fitter (on page 208)
- Welding (on page 206) - C, B, and A Levels

TRU also offers many short vocational courses throughout the year. Short courses are advertised and administered through the Continuing Studies Department of TRU.

Apprenticeship training programs are offered for Carpenters, Electricians, Heavy Duty Mechanics, Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanics, Welders, and Plumbers. These are short courses of technical training for indentured apprentices. Registered Apprentices should contact The School of Trades & Technology directly at (250) 371-5659 or 1-866-371-5659 to schedule their technical training. If you wish to become indentured, contact the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011.

Training Schedule

The Partsperson and Plumbing programs are offered on a continuous intake/exit, individualized, competency-based learning format. Intakes occur on the first Monday of each month or when spaces are available. All other programs have fixed entry and exit points.

Interested persons should apply to the "Admissions Department, Office of the Registrar," then complete the required assessment test to place their names a waiting list for the program of their choice.

Training Time

Training time varies with the individualized format; completion times range from 6 to 11 months, depending on the program.

Grading Systems

The following grading system applies to:
- Apprenticeship Programs
- Automotive Service Technician
- Electrical Trade Entry
- Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic
- Joinery
- Marine Inboard/Outboard and Outdoor Power Equipment Technician
- Residential Construction/Carpentry
- Welding Levels C, B, A
- Welder/Fitter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Percentage Definition</th>
<th>Equivalent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>Excellent Performance</td>
<td>98-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Excellent Performance</td>
<td>94-97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>Excellent Performance</td>
<td>90-93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>Above Average, Very Good</td>
<td>86-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Good Performance</td>
<td>82-85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>Good Performance</td>
<td>78-81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>Satisfactory Performance</td>
<td>74-77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Minimum Pass</td>
<td>70-73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Failure</td>
<td>0-69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Partsperson and Piping Trade Entry Programs in Kamloops and the Automotive/Heavy Duty Mechanic Program in Williams Lake use the following system:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Percentage Definition</th>
<th>Equivalent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Excellent Performance</td>
<td>94-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Good Performance</td>
<td>87-93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Satisfactory Performance</td>
<td>80-86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Failure</td>
<td>Below 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADV</td>
<td>Advanced Credit Granted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC</td>
<td>Course Challenge Credit Granted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Withdrawal From Course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The School of Trades & Technology is a designated testing centre for:
- Welder Tests - Safety Engineering Service, Boiler and Pressure Vessels Branch
- Commercial Vehicle Inspection Program
- Air Brake Certificate
- Alternate Fuel Systems Installation Certificate - LPG and CNG
- CFC Emissions Certification
- Air Conditioning Retrofit
- Cross Connection
Chairperson

Residential Construction
This 8-month, 900 hour course is an introduction to the carpentry trade. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters. Students also have ample opportunities to work with the materials used by carpenters including lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners, and a wide variety of hardware. Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls, and roofs. Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects of which the major project is a house built in the community. Graduates will receive credit for first year apprenticeship technical training.

Instructor
BANGMA, HANK, I.P. Carp. (B.C.), Voc. I.D., Carpentry
E-mail (mailto:hbangma@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 371-5663
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Commencement Date
August

Admission Requirements
Education Requirements
• Grade 12 graduation or equivalent
• Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for English at an O60 Level
• Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for Math at an O50 Level

General Requirements
• Program orientation with instructor after Assessment is completed.
• Students are required to supply their own approved safety glasses and boots.

Application Procedure
Admissions encourages you to submit an “Application for Admission” form and related documentation as soon as you complete each of the requirements. However, the minimum documentation which will be accepted is as follows:
• The $25.00 Application Processing Fee Receipt if you have never attended TRU before.
• A completed Application for Admission Form.
• A copy of your official interim or final grades.

Entry Assessment Test Schedule
To arrange for the Entry Assessment Test contact the TRU Assessment Centre at (250) 828-5470. Arrangements can be made for out-of-town applicants to write the Entry Assessment Test at an authorized testing centre in their community. For further information call (250) 828-5470.

Apprenticeship Carpentry
At TRU we offer training in years 1, 2, 3 and 4 of apprenticeship Carpentry. Students are required to purchase the government modules for the apprenticeship year in which they are enrolled.

Indentured apprentices please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.

For information on how to become indentured as an apprentice, call the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011, or visit their web page (http://www.itabc.ca).

Program Costs: Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 371-5540.

Training prepares students for entry-level employment in the joinery trade. Basic theory and related information along with hands-on shop practice enable students to become competent in basic interior woodworking tasks. Upon successful completion of the program, many students choose to pursue a formal trades qualification by seeking employment as an apprentice. Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects in the shop. The remainder of the time is classroom theory. Graduates will receive credit for first year apprenticeship technical training.

Instructor
E-mail (mailto:jcollett@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 371-5675
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Commencement Date
Late September or early October

Admission Requirements
Education Requirements
• Grade 12 graduation or equivalent
• Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for English at an O60 Level
• Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for Math at an O50 Level

General Requirements
• Program orientation with instructor after Assessment is completed.
• Students are required to supply their own approved safety glasses and boots.

Application Procedure
Admissions encourages you to submit an Application Form and related documentation as soon as you complete each of the requirements. However, the minimum documentation which will be accepted is as follows:
• The $25.00 Application Processing Fee Receipt if you have never attended TRU before.
• A completed Application for Admission Form.
• A copy of your official interim or final grades.

Entry Assessment Test Schedule
To arrange for the Entry Assessment Test contact the TRU Assessment Centre at (250) 828-5470.

Arrangements can be made for out-of-town applicants to write the Entry Assessment Test at an authorized testing centre in their community. For further information call (250) 828-5470.

Joinery Trade Entry (Benchwork)
This 6-month program is an introduction to the joinery trade. Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including solid wood furniture, cabinets, kitchen cabinets, jigs and fixtures, etc.
Electrical

Chairperson

Electrical Trade Entry

Instructor
BASSON, PETER, I.P. Elect. (B.C.), I.D. (Brit. Col.), City & Guilds of London Eng., Class “C” Elect. (B.C.), Electrical
E-mail: (mailto:basson@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5115
Fax: (250) 371-5967

DABNER, JASON, I.P. Elect. (B.C.), Class “B”, Electrical
FINCH, MIKE, I.P. Elect. (B.C.), I.D. (Brit. Col.), Electrical

Program Description
This course is designed to prepare people for employment in the electrical or related trades. Electricians are skilled in installing, maintaining and repairing electrical apparatus in residential, commercial and industrial environments.

Course Content
This six-month course covers care and use of hand tools and electrical instruments; installation and maintenance of electrical equipment; electrical theory and calculations; and the Canadian Electrical Code. Students engage in extensive practical exercises to develop their job readiness skills.

Commencement Date
Daytime: August and February
Evening: May and November

Admission Requirements

Education Requirements
• Grade 12 graduation or equivalent
• Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for English at an 060 Level
• Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for Math at an 060 Level

General Requirements
• Program orientation with instructor after Assessment is completed.
• Students are required to supply their own approved safety glasses and boots.

Costs
Contact TRU Admissions at (250)371-5540.

Entry Assessment Test Schedule
To arrange for the Entry Assessment Test contact the TRU Assessment Centre at (250) 828-5470.
Arrangements can be made for out-of-town applicants to write the Entry Assessment Test at an authorized testing centre in their community. For further information call (250) 828-5470.

Electrical Apprenticeship

Program Description
At TRU we offer training in years 1, 2, 3 and 4 of the Electrical Apprenticeship. Students are required to purchase the government modules and any TRU developed packages for the apprenticeship year they are enrolled in.

Indentured apprentices please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.

For information on how to become indentured as an apprentice, call the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011, or visit their web page (http://www.itabc.ca).

Costs
Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 371-5540.

Admission Requirements
The applicant for apprenticeship must be of school leaving age, in good health and should possess a minimum Grade 12 or equivalent education. Mathematics, Chemistry and Physics at the Grade 12 level are desirable. Mechanical aptitude with an analytical approach to solving problems is essential in this trade.

Mechanical Trades

Chairperson
Email: (mailto:tsainton@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5130
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Automotive Service Technician

Instructor
WRIGLEY, JOHN, Auto Mech, (B.C.), Voc ID (Brit. Col.), Automotive
Email: (mailto:jwrigley@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5122
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Program Description
This course is intended to prepare people for employment as apprentices in the Automotive Mechanical Repair trade. Employment is normally indoors and may be anywhere from a small repair shop or service station doing general mechanical repairs to the complex service department of a large automotive dealership.

Course Content
General shop practice, automotive fundamentals, engines - air and liquid-cooled, basic test equipment, electrical systems, running gear, clutches, transmissions, anti-spin and conventional rear axles, steering systems and braking systems, applied mathematics and safety education will be covered.

With all entry level trade courses there is a strong emphasis on practical training in the shop on both training aids and live work projects.
Course Length
This course usually starts the last week of August and is completed the following June. Included in this time is a 4 week work practicum.

Admission Requirements
1. Educational
   - B.C. Grade 10, but Grade 12 strongly recommended, or mature student status
   - Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment test
2. General Requirements
   - Good health
   - Mechanical aptitude
   - Must have safety boots, glasses and three pairs of coveralls.
   - Program Orientation with Instructor

Costs
Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 371-5540.
- Tool Tag Fee: $2/month
- Students must supply their own welding gloves and hat
- Books approximately $1000
- Student will supply and launder their own 100% cotton coveralls.

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice

Instructor
Email: (mailto:lbabcock@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5469
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Introduction
Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanics Apprentices attend technical training six weeks per year for a minimum of four years.
Opportunities are unlimited for the Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic who has acquired journeyman status. Personal benefits as well as monetary rewards make this trade a lucrative vocation. In addition, trained people are always in great demand.
A Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic adjusts, repairs and/or replaces worn and damaged mechanical, hydraulic and electrical parts on trucks, truck tractors, trailers, school busses, city transit busses, and highway coaches. The mechanic must have the ability to diagnose electrical, mechanical, and hydraulic troubles and make repairs according to the manufacturers specifications. The work involves the ability to determine the cause of failed components, disassembling and reassembling parts such as engines, transmissions, cooling systems, fuel and exhaust systems, clutches, differentials and suspensions by using the necessary hand and power tools and specialized equipment.
Indentured apprentices please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.
For information on how to become indentured as an apprentice, call the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011, or visit their web page (http://www.itabc.ca).

TRU Offers:
Year 1: Hydraulic Systems, Steering Systems, Hydraulic And Air Brake Systems, Trailer bodies, Electrical Introduction.

Costs
Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 371-5540.
- Tool Tag Fee: $2/month
- Students must supply their own welding gloves and hat
- Books approximately $1000
- Student will supply and launder their own 100% cotton coveralls.

Heavy Duty Mechanics/Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanics

Instructors
MURRAY, C.I.P. H.D. Mech. (B.C.), Marine Inboard/Outboard and Outdoor Power Equipment
Email: (mailto:mmurray@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5129
Fax: (250) 371-5911

TAMAS, MURRAY, C.I.P. H.D. Mech. T.Q. (B.C.), Marine Inboard/Outboard and Outdoor Power Equipment
Email: (mailto:mmamas@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5129
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Email: (mailto:spalmer@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5129
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Program Description
The Heavy Duty and Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Program covers the material of both entry level programs. The student receives a dual certificate upon completion. This program prepares a student to enter the apprenticeship training program for either Heavy Duty mechanics or Commercial Transport mechanics.

Length:
This program begins the last week of August and is completed the following June. A four-week unpaid practicum is included.

Content:
The program covers all aspects of inspection, basic repair and maintenance of heavy equipment including loaders, bulldozers, excavators, and many more. The program also teaches inspection and repair of transportation equipment including trucks and buses.

Hands-on:
Strong emphasis is placed on practical training with numerous "hands-on" projects. Graduates should be able to develop enough skills to be hired on as an immediately productive employee - reducing the need for employers to invest further time and resources into training a new apprenticeship candidate.

Admission Requirements
1. Educational Requirements
   - B.C. Grade 10, but Grade 12 strongly recommended, or mature student status
Heavy Duty Mechanic Apprentice

Instructor
Email (mailto:dwharf@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-6468
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Introduction
Heavy Duty Mechanic Apprentices attend technical training six weeks per year for a minimum of four years.
Opportunities are unlimited for the Heavy Duty Mechanic who has acquired journeyman status. Personal benefits as well as monetary rewards make this trade a lucrative vocation. In addition, trained people are always in great demand.

A Heavy Duty Mechanic adjusts, repairs and/or replaces worn and damaged mechanical, hydraulic and electrical parts on tractors, shovels, graders, trucks, loaders and other heavy equipment. The mechanic must have the ability to diagnose electrical, mechanical and hydraulic troubles and make repairs according to the manufacturers’ specifications. The work involves the ability to determine the cause of faulty operation of equipment, disassembling and reassembling parts of equipment such as the engine, transmission, cooling system, fuel and exhaust systems, clutch, and differential by using the necessary hand and power tools and specialized equipment.

Indentured apprentices please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.

For information on how to become indentured as an apprentice, call the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011, or visit their web page (http://www.itabc.ca).

TRU Offers: Apprentice Years 1, 2, 3 & 4

Year 1
Hydraulics & Brakes

Year 2
Engine & Engine Support Systems

Year 3
Electricity, Carburetor Fuel Systems & Diesel Fuel Systems (Mechanical & Electronic)

Year 4
Drive Axles, Clutches, Manual & Powershift Transmissions, Air Conditioners

Costs
Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 371-5540.
Please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.
- Tool Tag Fee: $2/month
- The student will be responsible for texts and supplies - approximately $300
- Student will supply and launder their own 100% cotton coveralls

Power Sports and Marine Equipment Technician Program

Instructor
Email (mailto:mskelly@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5144
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Program Description
This program prepares students for employment in the Marine Inboard/Outboard and Small Engines Repair trades.

Course Content
Training covers: general shop practices, 2 & 4 stroke engine theory and operation, repair and overhaul of small air cooled engines, outboards, inboards and snowmobiles. It will also include servicing of the “Engine Support Systems” such as fuel, electrical, lube, and cooling, plus power trains and drives, related to these products.
Special emphasis will be placed on tune-up and troubleshooting, plus the maintenance and installation of accessories used on pleasure craft and snowmobiles.

Course Length
This program usually starts the first week in August and is completed the following May. Included in this time is 2 weeks of welding training and a 2 week practicum.

Admission Requirements
1. Educational Requirements
   - Grade 10 minimum, however Grade 12 recommended or mature student status
   - Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment test
2. General Requirements
   - Good health
   - Mechanical aptitude
   - Must have safety boots, glasses and three pairs of coveralls
   - Program Orientation with Instructor

Costs
- Contact TRU Admissions at (250)371-5540.
- Texts and supplies approximately $500
- Student will provide and launder their own 100% cotton coveralls
- Approved safety footwear and safety glasses needed
- Tool Tag Fee: $2/month
- Students must provide their own welding gloves and hat

Partsperson: Automotive, Heavy Duty

Instructor
Email (mailto:tordoff@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5121
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Program Description
The Partsperson course is intended to prepare people for employment in parts departments, such as those found in automotive repair shops, heavy machinery repair shops, truck repair shops, government maintenance shops, mine maintenance shops, automotive parts retailers and wholesalers, etc.

Note: The Automotive section of this program is a prerequisite to the Heavy Duty section.

Heavy Duty/Automotive Mechanics (Williams Lake Campus)

See Williams Lake Campus section of the calendar.
Course Content
This course covers all the aspects necessary for the student to function in a warehouse or parts department situation. Topics included will be shipping and receiving, identification of parts, engine, power train, chassis and support systems - fittings and fasteners, tools, catalogue types and application conversions, communication with customers, safety and warehousing, inventory control, business machine operation, basic computer operation, computer inventory control, sales and merchandising. Included in the program is a one-month unpaid work experience in the TRU Parts Store.

Course Length
This is a competency-based training program. The times given below are the maximum time allowed per course. Courses can be completed more quickly based on the student’s previous experience and study time.
Parts Core and Parts Occupational Theory: 3 months (completed as distance education)
Parts Occupational, Parts Automotive Specialty, Work Experience: 7 months
Parts Heavy Duty: 3 months

Starting Dates
First Monday of each month, 12 months of the year

Admission Requirements
1. Educational Requirements
   • Grade 10 minimum, however Grade 12 recommended
   • Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment test
2. General Requirements
   • Mechanical aptitude
   • Successful medical by a physician
   • Program Orientation with Instructor

Costs
• See the general information section of the calendar for the statement of tuition fees, or contact TRU Admissions at (250)371-5540.
• Texts and supplies approximately $800.

Piping Trades

Chairperson

Piping Trade Entry Program

Instructors
Email (mailto:mod@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 371-6601
Fax: (250) 371-5987

WHITE, STEPHEN, I.P., Plumb. (B.C.), Gas “B” (B.C.), I.D. (Brit. Col.), Plumbing
Email (mailto:swhit@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 371-6602
Fax: (250) 371-5987

BARRINGER, PAT, I.P. Plumb. (B.C.), Gas “B” (B.C.), Plumbing

Program Description
This 6-month course is an introduction to the trade of plumbing. Students gain familiarity with the hand and power tools used in the field. Hands-on use of the tools and piping materials like copper, cast iron, black iron, and plastics comprise about 50% of the course. Fixture installation is part of this as well. The other half of the course consists of pre-practical training, as well as safety, trade math, and science. The students will be actively involved in the plumbing of a house in the community, working with other trade entry students from carpentry and the electrical departments.

Commencement Date
Continuous entry/exit

Admission Requirements

Education Requirements
• Grade 12 graduation or equivalent
• Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for English at an 060 Level
• Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for Math at an 050 Level

General Requirements
• Program Orientation with instructor after Assessment is completed.
• Students must supply own safety glasses and boots, coveralls, and gloves.

Costs
• See the general information section of the calendar for the statement of tuition fees, or contact TRU Admissions at (250)371-5540.
• Texts and supplies approximately $350.

Entry Assessment Test Schedule
To arrange for the Entry Assessment Test contact the TRU Assessment Centre at (250) 828-5470.
Arrangements can be made for out-of-town applicants to write the Entry Assessment Test at an authorized testing centre in their community. For further information call (250) 828-5470.

Apprenticeship Plumbing
At TRU the 4 levels or years of the Plumbing apprenticeship training are offered, as well as the 2 levels or years of the Gas Fitting Apprenticeship. As well, 4th year students are given instruction in natural gas code and installation and have the opportunity to write and acquire a Class GBEE Gasfitters license as well as their Interprovincial Plumbing Trades Qualification.

Indentured apprentices please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.

For information on how to become indentured as an apprentice, call the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011, or visit their web page (http://www.itabc.ca).
Welding

Chairperson
Email (mailto:tstainton@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5130
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Level “C”
Instructor
Email (mailto:jrille@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5103
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Email (mailto:mallen@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 371-5907
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Program Description
Welding is an industrial art in a highly competitive field. It requires constant physical coordination of arms, hands and eyes, and the student develops manipulative skills through manual training. Related gas welding and arc welding theory, basic metallurgy, basic blueprint reading, applied mathematics and principles of safety are some of the technical subjects covered. On completion of the course a student will have gained sufficient practical experience and related theory to take a variety of job tests.

The welding trade is universal in its application. Construction welding appeals to certain people due to the variety of working locations, while others prefer to remain in the industrial centres, where employment opportunities occur in practically every mechanical or metal trade. Due to technological development, welding equipment and techniques are constantly changing; thus welders, though employed, should constantly strive to update their skills.

Note: Following successful completion of Level “C” Welding and 5 months of employment as a welder, the student can obtain the registered “C” stamp.

Admission Requirements
1. Educational Requirements
   • Grade 10 minimum, however, Grade 12 is strongly recommended
   • Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment test
2. General Requirements
   • Chest x-ray
   • Successful medical
   • Good command of English language is recommended
   • Good vision, unimpaired hearing, respiration and good health in general are recommended
   • Program Orientation with instructor

Length of Program
Seven months

Note: Students are required to complete the Welder/Fitter program immediately upon conclusion of the Level “C” Welding program. Work experience components may be awarded to students who have demonstrated the ability to perform successfully in the industry. Evaluation of the work term will be performed by industry and the program instructor. The results of the work term will become part of the student record.

Dress
Students must supply own gloves, jackets, goggles, helmet and safety-toed boots.

Application
Please contact the Admissions Department for space availability. If assessment is required the student will be sent to the Welding Department.

Costs
- Tuition: contact TRU Admissions at (250)371-5540.
- Books approximately $150.
- $16.50 per month lab/studio fee.
- Boots, welding gloves, leather jacket, welding cap, helmet and goggles approximately - $200.
- Students who need financial assistance may apply under the B.C. Student Financial Assistance program. Information and application forms available from the Awards Office.

Levels “B”, “A”, Testing and Upgrading
Instructor
Email (mailto:lwiebe@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5105
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Program Description
Levels “B” and “A” contain training in advanced S.M.A.W. (Shielded Metal Arc Welding), G.M.A.W. (Gas Metal Arc Welding), F.C.A.W. (Flux Cored Arc Welding) and G.T.A.W. (Gas Tungsten Arc Welding) plus related knowledge in Advanced Metallurgy and Advanced Blueprint Reading.

Admission Requirements
1. Educational Requirements
   • Must have a “C” stamp for Level B
   • Must have a “B” stamp for Level A
2. General Requirements
   • Successful medical
   • Chest x-ray
   • Program Orientation with instructor
   • Good vision, unimpaired hearing, respiration and good health in general, are recommended

Length of Program
- Level “B” is four months.
- Level “A” is two months.

Application
Please contact the Admissions Department for space availability. If assessment is required the applicant will be sent to the Department.

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Dress

Students must supply own boots, gloves, jackets, goggles and helmet.

Costs

- Tuition: contact TRU Admissions at (250)371-5540.
- Books $75
- Boots, welding gloves, leather jackets, welding cap, helmet and goggles $200

Note: Upon successful completion of Level “B” Welding, the student must become employed as a welder and work in the trade for 8 months to obtain the registered “B” stamp. Upon successful completion of Level “A” Welding, the student must become employed as a welder and work in the trade for 10 months to obtain the registered “A” stamp.

Upgrading

Students enrolled as an upgrader may fine tune their skills in a specific area such as piping welding with S.S. electrodes in the SMAW or GTAW processes. They may also work toward testing to specific Prequalified Welding Procedure (PWP) certification, as well as many other company or union specified procedures.

Testing

Company and government tests are offered. The instructor will advise as to the paperwork required by companies and by the Boiler Inspection Branch. The instructor will oversee the administration of the tests and arrange for inspection by the Boiler Inspector.

Students who need financial assistance may apply under the B.C. Student Financial Assistance program. Information and application forms available from the Awards Office.

Welder/Fitter

Instructors

Email (mailto:jrille@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5103
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Email (mailto:mallen@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 371-5907
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Program Description

This ten week program extends the welder’s skills into reading blue prints and doing layout work. Graduates will be qualified to work in structural steel construction, and in metal fabrication shops in construction and maintenance industries. (space permitting)

Note: The Welder/Fitter program is also available to Level B and Level A graduates.

Course Content

The program consists of eight courses, four practical and four related theory. The ratio of practical to theoretical training is approximately 2 to 1. The primary emphasis in the program will be on developing a thorough working knowledge of reading shop drawings, layout and assembly procedures. Materials handling and proper and safe use of shop equipment will be integrated with the learning and skill development components in the fabrication projects.

Admission Requirements

1. Educational Requirements
   1. Grade 10 minimum, however grade 12 is preferred
   2. Successful completion of B.C. Level “C” Welding program or its equivalent
2. General Requirements
   1. Chest x-ray
   2. Successful medical
   3. Good command of English language is recommended
   4. Good vision, unimpaired hearing, respiration and good health in general are recommended.

Length of Program

Ten weeks

Dress

Students must supply own gloves, jackets, goggles, helmet and safety-toed boots.

Application

Please contact the Admissions Department for space availability. If assessment is required the student will be sent to the Welding Department.

Costs

Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 371-5540

Boots, welding gloves, leather jacket, welding cap, helmet and goggles - $200.

Apprenticeship Welding

At TRU we offer training in years 1, 2, 3 and 4 of apprenticeship Welding. Students are required to purchase the government modules and any TRU developed packages for the Apprenticeship Year in which they are registered.

Indentured apprentices please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.

For information on how to become indentured as an apprentice, call the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011, or visit their web page (http://www.itabc.ca).
Computerized Manufacturing Technology Diploma

Chairperson

Instructors
For more information please contact:
Email: (mailto:dejohnson@tru.ca)
Phone: (250) 371-5656
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Program Description
Designed to serve the growing manufacturing industry, the Computerized Manufacturing Technology Program concentrates on the technology and computer applications related to production. Graduates work in the technical areas of manufacturing and related fields. The program is designed to prepare technically oriented individuals for employment in manufacturing industries that utilize wood, plastics or metal as their materials. It provides a hands-on approach to applying computer and scientific principles to manufacturing problems. Students develop an understanding of product design and learn how to provide in-house technical assistance and solutions.

TRU’s program offers an extensive technology/automation focus with a hands-on approach. There is a strong emphasis on the students actually making products and completing projects whenever possible.

Topics Covered include:
- 3D solids modeling (CAD)
- Computer Aided Design (CAD)
- Computer Assisted Manufacturing (CAM)
- Computer Numerical Control (CNC) machining
- Computer systems and networking
- Data acquisition
- Electricity
- Flexible Manufacturing Systems (FMS)
- Fluid mechanics
- Machine design
- Materials handling
- Operating equipment and machine tools
- Products made from wood, plastics and metal
- Programmable Logic Controller (PLC) programming
- Quality assurance
- Reverse engineering
- Technical communications
- Time and motion efficiency
- Tooling
- Wood, metals and plastics science
- Work design

Admission Requirements
- BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or Mature Student Status
- Math 11 (Principles of Math) or Applications of Math 12 or Math 051 (or equivalent)
- Physics 11 or Physics 050 (or equivalent)
- Satisfactory achievement on Entry Assessment Test

Recommended Courses
- English or Communications 12
- Math 12 (Principles of Math)
- Physics 12
- Information Technology 12, or other computer experience

Applicants not meeting all of the above requirements may be admitted on a conditional trial basis at the discretion of the departments. Call the department contacts (above) for details.

Individual courses may be available for job-specific upgrading, providing space is available.

Program Length
Two years (4 semesters)

Commencement Date
September

Number of seats
18

Admission Process
Limited

Application Deadline
None. Applications accepted until program is full

Applying for Admission
There are only 18 spaces available each year, so we recommend students apply early.

Once the Application for Admission has been completed, applicants will be notified by mail of the next required steps in the admissions process.
Developmental Programs

General

The Division of Student Development is committed to coordinated, flexible, and responsive approaches to preparing students for and supporting them in the successful and satisfying completion of their post secondary study and their transition to the workplace. The Division supports students throughout the TRU region and wherever TRU provides education and training.

Continuing Studies

Continuing Studies Consultant
DE FRIAS, LORI, L.T.C.A.H. Cert. (U.C.C.)

A variety of continuing studies courses and programs are offered for daytime, evening and weekend participation. There are no prerequisites for admission to non-credit courses, but a certain level of proficiency is required for some credit courses.

The majority of continuing studies offerings in the Division of Student Development are an outgrowth of TRU's career/vocational programs. Courses and programs are drawn from the areas of University preparation, English as a second language, career development, counselling, athletics, cooperative and career education.

Contract services provide career development and training opportunities for organizations, businesses, the public sector and first Nation Bands using a wide range and high level of educational resources available through TRU. Flexible, cost-effective training is provided by knowledgeable instructors in the classroom or on site in the workplace.

Continuing studies staff work with International Education to provide short-term ESL programs. Various employment training and other programs funded through the Provincial and Federal governments may also be developed and administered through the division.

Part-Time Development Programs

The following courses address a variety of topics of interest and importance to adult students with a disability. In all programs, the individual needs of each student are the first priority. These programs are designed to encourage personal growth, normalization of behaviour, improved communication and participation in university and community life. A sample of the following courses is offered each year on a part-time basis.

Money Skills I and II

The course is designed to address the individual needs of the student in the area of Money Skills and/or Banking/Budgeting Skills. Students will have the opportunity of working in either group. A wide range of topics in each area will be covered. Instruction will involve practical application, where possible, to prepare the individual for more independent living. Assignments to be done at home will be part of the course.

For students who desire to improve skills with money. Students should have a beginning knowledge of money to participate in the course. Students may be asked for a nominal fee to cover field work. Textbook will be required and can be purchased for approximately $10.00.

Life Skills Reading I

This course is designed for students who wish to improve their current reading skills. Vocabularies will be developed from a number of life skill areas such as recipe reading, newspapers or directions on household products. The course includes both in-class assignments and some homework. Students may be asked for a nominal fee to cover field work.

Life Skills Reading II

This course is designed for students who wish to improve their current reading skills. Vocabularies will be developed from a number of life skill areas, as well as areas of individual student interest, within the context of Life Long learning. Our curriculum encourages independent thinking, problem solving, and self awareness.

Computer Awareness

This course will help the students become more at ease with a computer. Students will gain a basic knowledge of the computer and its uses in our lives. Students will work with Microsoft Word, processing program and Microsoft Publisher program. Students will learn to key, edit, format, print and save material. They will also learn to search for information by being introduced to the Internet. Students will also have the opportunity to communicate by use of web mail.

This program is relevant for students with a disability who wish to become more familiar and more comfortable with computers.

General Educational Development (GED)

The General Educational Development Tests (GED) are a series of five comprehensive examinations in the areas of Language Arts (writing and reading), Social Studies, Science, and Mathematics. They are designed to measure the major generalizations, ideas and intellectual skills that are normally gained through secondary school.

The GED tests provide an opportunity to earn an official document of Grade 12 Secondary School equivalency standing. While the GED certificate may not be accepted by every employer or post-secondary institution, it may be of assistance in gaining access to university programs.

Please contact Lori De Frias, Continuing Studies Consultant at (250) 828-5297 for further information on special GED preparation courses. For fees and testing dates please refer to the Assessment Centre section of this Calendar.
Co-operative and Career Education Department

Chairperson

SHAWN READ, Coordinator, BA (St. Thomas), CPA (Dalhousie), Chairperson, Cooperative & Career Education

The Co-operative and Career Education Department (CCED) assists students with co-op placements, career decision making and job search issues. The Department combines the areas of Co-operative Education, Education and Skills Training and the Student Employment Centre. Whether you are at the beginning stages of career exploration, commencing a course of study that offers a Co-operative Education component, seeking additional resources to support your employment search, looking for a part-time job or preparing for an interview, the Co-op and Career Education Department can assist you. In addition to co-op positions, CCED posts positions for full-time, part-time, casual, volunteer, summer and work-study.

Co-operative Education


DESSOCHERS, GERRY, P.Eng., Electronics

HEBDOEN, CAROLINE, B.Sc., M.Ed. (Brit. Col.), Cert. Ed. (S.F.U.), Coordinator, Cooperative Education

OKE, MARION, B.A. (Toronto), B.Ed. (Queen’s), Coordinator, Cooperative Education

The Co-operative and Career Education Department assists students with co-op placements, career decision making and job search issues. The Department combines the areas of Co-operative Education, Education and Skills Training and the Student Employment Centre. Whether you are at the beginning stages of career exploration, commencing a course of study that offers a Co-operative Education component, seeking additional resources to support your employment search, looking for a part-time job or preparing for an interview, the Co-op and Career Education Department can assist you. In addition to co-op positions, CCED posts positions for full-time, part-time, casual, volunteer, summer and work-study.

Education and Skills Training Certificate Program (ESTR)


MOUNCEY, BRENDA, Cert. Hort. (U.C.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Cert. E.S.T., Work Experience Coordinator


Presented are the fields offered in the Co-operative Education and Skills Training Certificate Program (ESTR). The ESTR program is a full-time, 10 month program that provides students with a disability the practical knowledge about future employment opportunities. Students who have met the attendance requirement and have demonstrated good effort, but have not achieved 80% of the listed competencies will receive a TRU Certification. Students who have met the attendance requirement and have demonstrated good effort, but have not achieved 80% of the listed competencies will receive a non-credit Certificate of Completion.

Program Description

The ESTR program is a full-time, 10 month program that provides students with a disability the practical knowledge about future employment opportunities. Students can choose between a general course of study and/or targeted skills courses in; Automotive, Kitchen, Retail, and Business. Students will divide their time between the classroom, field experiences and work experience. All students will complete academic and employment skills classes and will train in specific areas on campus. Skills developed in the ESTR program can lead to further training or to possible employment opportunities. The students are integrated into normalized working environments for the practicum portion of the ESTR program. The program can be completed on a part-time basis and is individualized to meet the student’s needs and interests.

ESTR Admission Requirement

General Requirements

- Applicants must be 18 years of age or before October 1 of the year of entry
- Applicant must want to be in the ESTR program
- Must be able to complete work without direct supervision
- Must be able to manage own transportation to and from TRU and work placements
- Must have an identified disability that impairs learning (documentation is required)
- One reference
- Some work experience
- Participate in a program readiness interview

Skills Training Admission Requirements (Kitchen, Automotive, Retail)

40 hours of documented volunteer or work experience in their chosen field. Successful assessment of reading vocabulary and comprehension at a grade 4 level.

Retail Admission Requirement

Successful assessment of money counting ability up to $50.

Attendance Policy

See Student Attendance – Policy ED(24) 3-1 as referenced in this calendar.

Certification

Students who achieve 80% of the listed competencies in each of the courses and who demonstrated good attendance will receive a TRU Certificate. Students who have met the attendance requirement and have demonstrated good effort, but have not achieved 80% of the listed competencies will receive a non-credit Certificate of Completion.

Costs

See Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3) section of this calendar for more information regarding tuition. Some Financial Aid may be available. Students will take a complement of the following courses based on assessment and their choice of electives:

Program Outline

Core Courses

- ESTR 001 Workplace Communications
- ESTR 002 Workplace Employability
- ESTR 003 Computer Literacy I
- ESTR 004 Computer Literacy II
University Preparation

Chairperson


The University Preparation Department offers adult learners the opportunity to complete prerequisites for admission into a diverse range of career, vocational and academic programs or to complete several ABE diplomas including the B.C. Adult Graduation Diploma (the equivalent to high school completion). Courses in biology, business, chemistry, computing, English, math, psychology, physics, science, social science and student success are designed for adult learners and delivered in small, student-centred classes through teaching methods that accommodate students’ life experience and different learning styles.

University Prep Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intermediate Level (Grade 10 Equivalency)</th>
<th>Advanced Level (Grade 11 Equivalency)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDCP 040 Education and Career Preparation</td>
<td>BIOL 050 General Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 040 Basic Language Skills</td>
<td>CHEM 050 Foundations of Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 040 Basic Introduction to Computers</td>
<td>COMP 050 Introduction to Microcomputers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 040 Basic Math Skills</td>
<td>ENGL 050 Developing Writing Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SINC 040 Introduction to Science</td>
<td>MATH 050 Introduction to Algebra</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Students can take individual courses listed above without pursuing a certificate. These courses may be taken in conjunction with career, technical, trades or university courses.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Certificate Programs in Adult Basic Education - University Prep

Fundamentals Certificate Program

This program offers courses in Basic Math 030 and Basic English 030. The program is offered in the Fall and Winter semesters. Applicants must be able to commit to full-time attendance, i.e., 4 hours per day, 5 days per week.
Admission

General Requirements
1. 17 years of age and one year out of school
2. Canadian citizen, landed immigrant or student permit
3. Counselling interview recommended

Students earning the Fundamentals Certificate will have completed a course of study in fundamental mathematics, communication and reading skills. Two courses are required for the Certificate: Math and English. This program is free.

Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 030</td>
<td>Fundamental Math</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 030</td>
<td>Fundamentals of English</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part time study can also be arranged. For further information contact the University Preparation Department at (250) 828-5290 or Marwyn Fitzpatrick at (250) 828-5295.

Adult Basic Education Intermediate Certificate

This certificate represents completion of a grade 10 equivalency. Four courses are required:

- ENGL 040
- MATH 040
- At least two of the following:
  - COMP 040
  - EDCP 040
  - SINC 040

University Prep Intermediate courses are offered in Fall, Winter and Summer semesters.

For further information call:
University Preparation Department (250) 828-5290
Jim Bray (250) 828-5284

The BC Adult Graduation Diploma

“The Adult Dogwood”

This Diploma represents completion of the adult secondary graduation program. Students must complete five courses to be eligible for the Diploma.

- ENGL 060 or higher
- MATH 050 or higher
- Three additional courses at the Provincial Level or higher
  or
  - PSYC 050 and two Provincial Level courses or higher

Note: To be eligible for the Adult Graduation Diploma, a person must be 19 years or older. An eighteen-year-old who has been out of school for at least a year may be admitted to an adult program with approval form.

Note: Courses from the B.C. School System may be counted toward the diploma; however, at least three courses must be taken as an adult.

First Steps Education Program

A unique program designed for young mothers who wish to continue their education. Academic upgrading as well as courses in personal development, career education and effective parenting are included. A high quality daycare facility is provided for children as part of the program’s service. First Steps is run in conjunction with the Kamloops Boys and Girls Club, the Ministry for Children and Family Development and School District #73. Upon completion students may qualify for ABE Certificates. Please contact Kim Tamblyn at (250) 376-7518 or the University Preparation Department at (250) 828-5290 for further information.

North Shore Campus (Kamloops)

University Preparation courses are also offered in North Kamloops at 750 Cottonwood Avenue. Courses currently offered include English 060, Psychology 050 and Math 050.

University Prep Learning Centre (UPLC) Kamloops

The Courses in the University Preparation Learning Centre are designed for students who require greater flexibility in their schedules than structured courses offer. Both English and Math courses are offered during the day and evening in the centre.

Students are required to schedule a minimum of five hours per week per course in the centre. The semesters in the centre are extended to fifteen weeks. Intakes occur in September, October, November, and January.

Counselling

Chairperson

LIDSTER, DAVID, B.Ed. (Brit. Col.), M.Ed. (U.Vic.), Chairperson, Counselling

Men’s Education and Career Alternatives (MECA)

This course is designed for men wishing to establish career goals and to gain a better understanding and awareness of who they are. Extensive inventories of personal abilities, talents, learning styles, communication styles, personal interests, academic ability and aptitudes are experienced. These are weighed against potential and future academic/career exploration and training.

Students participate in a series of holistic, experiential modules using a self-reflective, cooperative learning model. Personal skills are taught, focusing specifically on effective communication, expressing emotions — including anger, human relationships — inter and intra-personal, resolving conflict, reducing stress, enhancing balance in one’s life, effective time management, establishing goals and plans of action to complete goals, building self-esteem and confidence, developing critical thinking skills, developing student success skills, enhancing parenting skills, developing healthy self-management strategies and skills.

This program is about personal change and requires strong commitment, both in attendance and in the willingness to work towards regeneration, personal growth, and stated goals. The objective is to have a life-changing experience leading to meaningful employment.

The program runs once in the Fall Session (September) and once in the Winter Session (January).
**Career Orientation and Personal Empowerment (COPE)**

This course is designed for women wishing to establish career goals and to gain a better understanding and awareness of who they are. Extensive inventories of personal abilities, talents, learning styles, communication styles, personal interests, academic ability and aptitudes are experienced. These are weighed against potential and future academic/career exploration and training.

Students participate in a series of holistic, experiential modules using a self-reflective, cooperative learning model. Personal skills are taught, focusing specifically on effective communication, expressing emotions — including anger, human relationships — inter and intra-personal, resolving conflict, reducing stress, enhancing balance in one's life, effective time management, establishing goals and plans of action to complete goals, building self-esteem and confidence, developing critical thinking skills, developing student success skills, enhancing parenting skills, developing healthy self-management strategies and skills.

This program is about personal change and requires strong commitment, both in attendance and in the willingness to work towards regeneration, personal growth, and stated goals. The objective is to have a life-changing experience leading to meaningful employment.

The program runs once in the Fall Session (September) and once in the Winter Session (January).

For further information contact:

Iris Rich-McQuay
(250) 371-5533

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**Foundations for Success**

The Foundations for Success Program offers a variety of one-credit courses to be used as elective credit in TRU's diplomas and degrees. These student success courses assist students in building and sustaining effective learning strategies and practices. Existing courses are listed below with additional courses to be developed over the coming year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STSS 103</td>
<td>Student Success and Study Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STSS 104</td>
<td>Student Success and Wellness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STSS 105</td>
<td>Student Success and Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCP 102</td>
<td>Occupational Work Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCP 103</td>
<td>Self-assessment and Self-awareness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCP 203</td>
<td>Career Success Strategies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCP 303</td>
<td>Graduate Job Search Skills</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Course Descriptions**

See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

**Wellness Centre**

The Wellness Centre supports campus wide health and wellness events, practices and education for all students and employees. The Centre is located in OM1666 and the Wellness Coordinator, Chelsea Corsi, can be reached at (250) 828-5010 or visit the Wellness website (http://www.tru.ca/dsd/counsel/wellness.html).

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**English as a Second Language**

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**Sequence of CESL Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level I</th>
<th>Level II</th>
<th>Level III</th>
<th>Level IV</th>
<th>Level V</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CESL 014 Basic Communication Skills (oral &amp; grammar)</td>
<td>CESL 024 Integrated Communication Skills (oral &amp; grammar)</td>
<td>CESL 033 Grammar Study</td>
<td>CESL 053 Advanced &amp; Structure Editing Skills</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 016 Basic Reading &amp; Writing Skills</td>
<td>CESL 027 Reading Skills</td>
<td>CESL 035 Intermediate Oral Communication</td>
<td>CESL 045 Advanced Oral Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 028 Writing Skills</td>
<td>CESL 037 Reading and Study Skills</td>
<td>CESL 047 Advanced Reading &amp; Study Skills</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 029 Writing Skills</td>
<td>CESL 038 Paragraph Composition</td>
<td>CESL 048 Advanced Composition</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**CESL Electives**

See Course Descriptions section in this calendar for details.

**Program Regulations**

Students whose test results put them at:

- **Level I**: are considered full time ESL students. The curriculum is one semester of full time ESL study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level II.
**Level II**: students are considered full time ESL students. The curriculum consists of one semester of full time ESL study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level III.

**Level III**: may take one CESL elective or one non-ESL course. The Level III curriculum consists of 4 courses.

**Level IV**: consists of three core CESL courses. Students may take one or two CESL electives or non-ESL courses.

**Level V**: consists of three core CESL courses. Students may take two non-ESL courses or CESL electives (up to 6 credits).

For full time students only one course may be deferred in any semester. Furthermore, any particular course may only be deferred one time. (That is, a student may not defer a course repeatedly).

**Note:**
1. For the purposes of these regulations, a student’s CESL level is defined as that Level at which he/she requires the greatest number of Core CESL courses.
2. Students should consult an Academic Advisor about additional English language requirements for entry into specific post-secondary courses or programs.
3. Level V courses, CESL 057 and CESL 053/054, are prerequisite courses for ENGL 110 and ENGL 111.

The CESL Program comprised of Core and Elective course offerings, grants the following certificates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foundations ESL</th>
<th>Satisfactory Completion of:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CESL 024, 027, 028 with a C+ or better</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English for Communication</th>
<th>Satisfactory Completion of:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>at least four CESL courses, two of which must be elective courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 035 with a C+ or better required</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70 hours in the Language Lab</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English for Academic Preparation</th>
<th>Satisfactory Completion of:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a minimum of seven CESL courses, at least two of which must be CESL elective courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 045, 047, and 048 with a C+ or better required</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL Level V courses will be considered as electives for this certificate only.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Bridge-Out Certificates (combined CESL and content area Certificates)**

For all “Bridge-Out” Certificates, students must satisfy any and all course prerequisites. See an Academic Advisor for details.

The ESL Department, in conjunction with the Visual Arts Department, offers:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English Language with an Introduction to Fine Arts</th>
<th>Satisfactory Completion of:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Level IV CESL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 045</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 047</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 048</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>any two of the following Fine Arts courses:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ceramics 1,2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design 1,2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drawing 1,2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Painting 1,2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Photography 1,2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printmaking 1,2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The ESL Department, with the Professional Schools Division, also offers the following “Bridge-Out” Certificates:

**English Language with an Introduction to Accounting**

Satisfactory Completion of:

- Level IV CESL
- any two CESL electives or CESL 095

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English Language with an Introduction to Business</th>
<th>Satisfactory Completion of:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Level IV CESL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 045</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 047</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 048</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>any two of the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 100 or ACCT 121*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101 or ACCT 122*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 123**</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 221</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 254</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English Language with an Introduction to Economics</th>
<th>Satisfactory Completion of:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Level IV CESL with B- or better</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 045</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 047</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 048</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>any two of the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 272</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 237</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 170</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English Language with an Introduction to Economics</th>
<th>Satisfactory Completion of:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Level IV CESL with B- or better</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 045</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 047</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESL 048</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>any two of the following (or CESL 095) CESL 080 or 095 recommended</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 122</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 190</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 243</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 260</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**English Language with an Introduction to Computing Science**

Satisfactory Completion of:
- Level IV CESL
  - CESL 045
  - CESL 047
  - CESL 048

any two CESL electives (or CESL 095)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option 1: One of:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CESL 050 and COMP 065</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBUS 237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and either:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 060 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 113</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option 2: Either:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 060** and COMP 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 113 and COMP 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** COMP 060 must be taken before</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 113</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Community English as a Second Language**

This program provides study in oral and written language for students learning or improving English skills for general purposes. Content and format of courses vary according to community need and circumstances; topics include vocabulary development, pronunciation, listening skills, reading comprehension and practical language for daily life in Canada.
Williams Lake Campus

Address:
383 Oliver Street
Williams Lake, British Columbia V2G 1M4
Phone: (250) 392-8000
Toll Free: 1-800-663-4936
Fax: (250) 392-4984

Registrar's Office:
Phone: (250) 392-8020
Fax: (250) 392-8008
E-Mail: admiswl@tru.ca
Registrar's Office Hours: Monday - Friday, 9:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m.

Programs Available at the Williams Lake Campus
Consult the Williams Lake Program Guide or the Williams Lake website (http://www.tru.ca/wlake) for more detailed information on the programs offered at the Williams Lake Campus.

- Accounting Certificate
- Accounting Technician Program (Year 1)
- Business Diploma (Year 1)
- Management Certificate
- Applied Business Technology

Student Services

Academic Advising
SCOTT TAYLOR, M.B.A., M.Ed.
Academic Advisors serve students by providing current information on course and program prerequisites for university and career preparation, university, career and technology programs; assisting students to meet their educational goals, and assisting first and second year academic students in program planning, course selection, timetabling and registration. Scott Taylor can be contacted at (250) 392-8025 or staylor@tru.ca.

Appointments are booked through the receptionist in the bookstore. Drop-ins and telephone advising are also available. Please call: (250) 392-8003 or 1-800-663-4936.

Counselling
MUNK, SHARON, B.A. (S.F.U.), M.Ed. (U.N.B.C.), Counselor (W.L.)
Counselling deals with personal issues that may affect a student's academic performance and/or well being. Visits to our Counsellor are voluntary and confidential, within the limits of the law, and are designed to help students work out their own solutions for academic, vocational, social or personal problems. The major focus is on career counselling and short term or crisis intervention. Sharon also conducts workshops throughout the year on various topics such as career planning, stress/time management, study skills and test anxiety. Sharon can be contacted at (250) 392-8041 or smunk@tru.ca.

Appointments with our Counsellor are booked in advance, but emergencies or crisis situations are dealt with as quickly as possible. Appointments are booked through the receptionist in the bookstore by calling (250) 392-8003 or 1-800-663-4936.

Library Services
RENNIE, ELIZABETH, MLS Librarian
A branch of the University Library, the Williams Lake Library collection consists of over 10,000 items, including 500 volumes of periodicals and 800 audio/visual items. The library also has numerous electronic resources, including access to several full-text databases. As well as this collection, students and faculty have access to TRU Kamloops Library holdings, and items not available locally can be obtained through the interlibrary loan network.

TRU Williams Lake students must obtain a student card from the Bookstore. This card serves as the TRU Library card and must be presented every time library materials are borrowed.

The library serves as a welcoming location for research, study, reading and testing. The library also serves as the Williams Lake Campus Assessment Centre.
Phone: (250) 392-8030
Website
Services for Aboriginal Students  
JOHNSON, RHONDA, B.A., Coordinator

The Coordinator of Services for Aboriginal Students is accountable for providing support services and assisting Aboriginal students in attaining educational success. The Coordinator is responsible for providing Aboriginal students with general information and tutoring to assist in the student’s success and acts as a liaison with bands, community and local agencies.

For appointments:
Call: 1-800-663-4936 or 250-392-8009
Email: ralphonse@tru.ca

Other Services  
LLOYD, LESLEY, Bookstore Coordinator

Bookstore/Reception

The Bookstore offers you much more than textbooks. We sell fun gear such as TRU clothing, greeting cards, and gift items, as well as, calculators, software, stationary supplies and general interest books. It is owned and operated by TRU for the convenience of students and staff, but more than that, the friendly staff are always willing to help students with anything we can. Bookies is responsible for providing required and recommended textbooks at the lowest possible prices.

Bookstore hours (subject to change) throughout the academic year are:
Monday - Thursday 9:00 am - 7:30 pm
Friday 9:00 am - 4:00 pm

By August, many textbooks required for your course work will be available. Virtually all textbooks can be returned for a full refund in the first two weeks of the each semester, providing you have the original receipt and the textbook is unmarked. There will be a 15% restocking fee for returns during the third week and any books purchased after this must be returned within ten working days of the date of purchase.

We also purchase used textbooks from the students for up to 50% of the current price, providing the text is the current edition and will be used in the following semester. These texts are available for purchase at 75% of the new price which is a substantial savings for the students.

The Bookstore will also purchase books no longer being used at TRU. The value of these books, which is the market value of the book, is set by wholesalers.

The Bookstore will also purchase other books according to the price set by wholesalers.

The Bookstore is responsible for providing textbooks at the lowest possible prices.

Buses

The City of Williams Lake operates a public bus system that makes regularly scheduled trips to the various university locations. You are advised to pick up a current bus schedule for information of specific times. Schedules are available in the Reception area.

University Programs/Associate Degrees

The Williams Lake Campus offers transfer programs for the following degree programs:

- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Business Administration
- Bachelor of Journalism
- Bachelor of Natural Resource Science
- Bachelor of Science

- Bachelor of Science in Nursing (New student intake in even years)
- Bachelor of Social Work

First year transfer is also available for the following:

- Chiropractic
- Dentistry
- Law
- Medicine
- Naturopathic Medicine
- Optometry
- Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Rehabilitation Sciences
- Veterinary Medicine

For Pharmaceutical and Rehabilitation Sciences, students can complete First Year at Williams Lake and then apply for admission to the Second Year at UBC, and if accepted, complete the Bachelors Degree program there.

Students hoping to gain admission into Dentistry, Law, Medicine or Veterinary Medicine, must complete further undergraduate work before applying for admission.

For further information, please refer to the University Transfer section of this Calendar and consult our Academic Advisor.

Second year transfer is available for the following degrees. Students should discuss their second year program with an Academic Advisor:

- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Business Administration
- Bachelor of Education
- Bachelor of Journalism
- Bachelor of Social Work

Associate degrees/diplomas are offered at the Williams Lake Campus in the following areas:

- Associate of Arts Degree

As our class sizes are much smaller than those at a larger university, we are able to offer you more personalized instruction thereby making the transition from secondary to post-secondary studies easier for you. The cost of living in Williams Lake is lower than many other larger communities, as well.

Academic Courses

Additional courses may be offered. Please contact the Registrar’s Office to confirm courses.

- ACCT 121 & 122 Financial Accounting 1 & 2
- ANTH 121 Introduction to Archaeology
- ANTH 223 Indians of British Columbia 2
- BIOD 109 The Biological Basis of Being Human
- BIOD 111 & 121 Principles of Biology 1 and 2
- BIOD 159 & 169 Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 1 & 2
- BBUS 137 Management Information Systems 1
- CHEM 110 Fundamentals of Chemistry 1 & 2
- CHEM 111 & 121 Principles of Chemistry 1 & 2
- COMP 100 Introduction to Information Technology
- ECON 190 & 195 Microeconomics/Macroeconomics
- ENGL 110 Composition
- ENGL 111 & 121 Prose Fiction / Drama and Poetry
- ENGL 200-level+ See the Williams Lake Program Guide or Schedule for the course numbers/descriptions
- HIST 112 An Introduction to Canadian History
- HIST 122 History of Canada, 1667 to Present
- MATH 190 Principles Of Mathematics for Teachers
- MATH 110 Finite-Math With Applications
### Trades and Technology Programs

#### Carpentry – Trade Entry Program
- Programs start February 2008.
- Students can apply up to 1½ years before these dates.

**Chairperson**  

**Residential Construction**  
This 9 month course is an introduction to the carpentry trade. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters. Students also have ample opportunities to work with the materials used by carpenters including lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners, and a wide variety of hardware. Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls and roofs. Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects of which the major project is a house built in the community. Graduates will receive credit for first year apprenticeship technical training.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to Carpentry (on page 201) section of this calendar.

#### Mechanical Trades Certificate Programs

**Chairperson**  

**Faculty**  

Email: mshields@tru.ca  
Phone: (250) 392-8120; Fax: (250) 398-2812

**Program Description**  
Entry level training in Automotive and Heavy Duty Mechanics is available at the Williams Lake Campus. These programs are approximately 9 months long, commencing in September. This is a combined program in Williams Lake operating under one instructor, providing the student with the option of choosing one of these specialties.

### Academic Courses
Additional courses may be offered. Please contact the Registrar’s Office to confirm courses. Courses may include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 114/124</td>
<td>Calculus 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Critical Thinking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 115</td>
<td>Mechanics and Waves</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 125</td>
<td>Thermodynamics, Electricity and Magnetism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 111</td>
<td>The Government and Politics of Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 121</td>
<td>Contemporary Ideologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 111 &amp; 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology 1 and 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 110 &amp; 120</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Physics 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Critical Thinking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 114/124</td>
<td>Calculus 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For more detailed information, see the Williams Lake Program Guide or the TRU Williams Lake website (http://www.tru.ca/wlake).

Additional Accounting and Business courses are in the Career Programs, described in the Williams Lake Career section of this calendar.

Students are advised to arrange an appointment with our Academic Advisor for assistance with course selection.

#### Automotive Service Technician
This program prepares students for employment as apprentices in the Automotive Mechanical Repair trade. The employment situation is normally indoors and may be anywhere from a small repair shop or service station doing general mechanical repairs to the complex service department of a large automobile dealership. Program graduates may receive credit for level one apprenticeship training.

**Course Content**  
General shop practice, automotive fundamentals, engines - air and fluid-cooled, basic test equipment, electrical systems, running gear, clutches, transmissions, anti-spin and conventional rear axles, steering systems and braking systems, applied mathematics and safety education will be covered.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Automotive Service Technician (on page 203) section of this calendar.

#### Heavy Duty Mechanics
This program is equivalent to ELTT (Entry Level Trades Training) of the Heavy Duty Apprenticeship program and is a prerequisite for an apprenticeship. It prepares students for employment as apprentices in the heavy duty repair trades.

**Course Content**  
Training covers inspection, repair and maintenance on equipment such as trucks, bulldozers, loaders and skidders of both the wheeled and tracked variety.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Mechanical Trades section of this calendar.

#### Welding Programs: Levels “A”, “B,” & “C”

**Welder/Fitter**

**Chairperson**  

**Faculty**  
JENKINS BRUCE, Cert. A, (B.C.), Interprovincial Cert.

This program is a combined program of Level "C" and Welder/Fitter to make the most of both programs and eliminate duplication of material. Students complete the Welder/Fitter program upon conclusion of the Welding “C” program. This combined program is approximately 9 months long commencing in September.
Levels "B" & "A" will be offered in Williams Lake between September and June, if student numbers permit.

Program Description
Welding is an industrial art in a highly competitive field. It requires constant physical coordination of arms, hands and eyes, and the student develops manipulative skills through manual training.

Transferability and Laddering
Graduates of the Diploma in Management can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) and receive full credit for their previous studies. They should be able to complete the degree in just two more years.

Students who complete the first year, upon application, receive the Certificate in Management. Students who have successfully completed the Certificate and wish to continue their education may either apply for entry to the second year of the Diploma offered in Kamloops, or continue their studies on a part-time basis in Williams Lake. Several second year courses are offered each year in Williams Lake.

Transferability and Laddering
Graduates may ladder into the TRU Bachelor of Business Administration and receive full credit for their previous studies. They should be able to complete the degree in just two more years.

Graduates may also enrol directly in the CGA or CMA programs and receive exemptions for much of each.

For the admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Accounting Technician Diploma/Accounting Certificate section of this calendar.

Management Diploma/Management Certificate
Coordinator
MCKIMMON, PEGGY, B.B.A., C.A., B.Ed.

The Management Diploma is a two-year program. It is designed to give career-oriented education and training in business management. It provides students with the knowledge and skills needed to obtain employment in existing organizations or to initiate their own small business ventures.

Students who complete the first year, upon application, receive the Certificate in Management. Students who have successfully completed the Certificate may apply for entry to the second year of the Diploma in Management program offered in Kamloops. The first year in Williams Lake may vary somewhat from the first year in Kamloops.

Transferability and Laddering
Graduates of the Management Diploma in Management can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) and receive full credit for their previous studies. They should be able to complete the degree in just two more years.

For the admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Diploma in Management section of this calendar.

Career Programs

Accounting Technician Diploma/Accounting Certificate
Coordinator
MCKIMMON, PEGGY, B.B.A., C.A., B.Ed.

The Accounting Technician Diploma is a two-year program. The primary goal of the Accounting Technician Diploma is to train technicians, who generally work as supervisors in accounting departments or as paraprofessionals in public accounting firms. Those who complete the first year will, upon application, receive an Accounting Certificate.

Students who have successfully completed the Certificate and wish to continue their education may either apply for entry to the second year of the Diploma offered in Kamloops, or continue their studies on a part-time basis in Williams Lake. Several second year courses are offered each year in Williams Lake.

Transferability and Laddering
Graduates may ladder into the TRU Bachelor of Business Administration and receive full credit for their previous studies. They should be able to complete the degree in just two more years.

Graduates may also enrol directly in the CGA or CMA programs and receive exemptions for much of each.

For the admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Accounting Technician Diploma/Accounting Certificate section of this calendar.

Applied Business Technology Certificate
Faculty
COOK, KERRY, B.A. (Brit. Col.), Applied Business Technology (Wm. Lk.)

The Applied Business Technology Department in Williams Lake offers a 9-month Business Office Assistant with Bookkeeping Applications program. This program includes advanced training and specialization in the latest technology and equipment used in the modern office.

Educational Requirements
1. B.C. Grade 11 or equivalent (Grade 12 preferred) or Mature Student status
2. Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment Tests.
   or B standing in English 050
   or 67% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)
3. Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute

General Requirements
1. Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational record
2. Proof of Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant status
3. Submission of a completed Applied Business Technology questionnaire
4. Successful Interview with program coordinator.

Contact the Registrar’s Office or Applied Business Technology Department in Williams Lake for more information.

Culinary Arts/Professional Cook Training
Chairperson
JOHNSTONE, KIMBERLY, Trade Cert. (Can.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Culinary Arts

For information regarding Culinary Arts Programs, please call Kimberly Johnstone at (250) 828-5356.

Program Description
This program is designed to fill the growing need for professionally trained cooks and chefs. Quality employment is available across a wide range of possibilities, from internationally recognized restaurants, hotels and clubs, through cruise ships, resorts, family restaurants, and institutions.

The complete program is 13 months long. Students can complete Level 1 at the Williams Lake Campus and have the option of transferring to Kamloops for the final Level 2 and 3. This program is designed to cover all the sections of a professional kitchen from the preparation of hors d’oeuvres to the creation of exquisite desserts.
Individuals seeking employment in a professional kitchen must have creative and artistic abilities to meet the requirements of an ever-increasing demanding public. They must be alert and quick-thinking and be able to work under pressure in order to effectively prepare a variety of interesting food for people who are looking for a greater variety of menu items.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Culinary Arts (on page 195) (Professional Cook Training) section of this calendar.

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**Home Support/Resident Attendant Certificate**

**Coordinator**
MacINTOSH, MARIA, R.N. (Toronto), I.D. (Brit. Col.), Home Support Resident Care Attendant

**Basic HS/RCA Program**

This 24-week program is designed to prepare the graduate to function under supervision as a Home Support/Resident Care Attendant. Learned skills will be applied in the community utilizing local personal care settings, intermediate and extended care facilities and in private homes. The focus will be on training the health care worker to assist the client in meeting his/her basic physical, emotional, environmental and social needs. Students learn to provide practical assistance to help maintain the client’s maximum independence within the limits of his/her ability.

**Commencement and Completion Dates**

Students may apply after October 1, 2006.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Home Support/Resident Care Attendant Certificate (on page 166) section of this calendar.

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**University and Career Preparation Programs**

**Chairpersons**

HICKEY, LOUISE, B.A., I.D.
MADDEN, MARY, B.Sc., M.Ed.

**Programs**

The University and Career Preparation Department is committed to assisting students in Williams Lake and area to complete the basic educational requirements for successful participation in job training and university courses. The division also provides counselling, diagnostic support and remedial assistance to students wherever necessary and possible.

Programs and courses offered by the department include:
- University and Career Preparation (Grade 10 to 12 equivalent)
- Fundamental Math and English (Grade 1-9 equivalency) (Tuition free)
- Community Aboriginal Access Program
- English as a Second Language (ESL)
- Workskills Training Program (Adult Special Education)
- Partner Assisted Learning (PAL) (Tuition free)

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**Human Service Programs**

**Chairperson**
HABER-ILES, MARY, B.S.W. (U.Vic.), M.S.W. (Toronto), Child and Youth Care Diploma, Chairperson, Human Service Programs

**Coordinator**
GODDARD, JAY, B.A. (Brit. Col.), M.Ed. (U.N.B.C.), Human Service Programs (Wm. Lk.)

The Human Service Programs are offered in the School of Social Work and Human Service.

The Human Service Programs consist of three specialty areas:
- Social Services Certificate
- Community and School Support Certificate
- Child and Youth Care Diploma

**Transferability and Laddering**

Certificate grades from each of the Human Service Programs specialty areas may receive discretionary credits when laddering to diploma or specific degree programs at TRU and other colleges or universities.

These “employment ready” programs are designed to prepare men and women for job entry in a variety of human service positions. As there are continuing employment opportunities for persons in human services, training at these levels prepares individuals to perform various helping services in a broad range of agencies and facilities.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Human Service Programs (on page 169) section of this calendar.

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**University and Career Preparation (Grades 10-12 Equivalency)**

**Faculty**

ANDERSON, LUCILLE, B.Sc., I.D.
GUPTA, Dipankar, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D.
MASTERS, BARB, B.A. (Hons.), Dipl. Ed.
SALVATORE, JOHN, B.Eng., I.D.
SIMON, KAREN, B.Ed.
TAYLOR, SHARON, B.A., I.D.

**Admission Requirements**

University and Career Preparation courses are designed for adults with upgrading needs ranging from the completion of prerequisites to the completion of high school. Students wishing to take courses to complete Grade 12 are encouraged to see our Academic Advisor.

**General Requirements**

1. At least 17 years of age and 1 year out of school.
2. Canadian citizen, landed immigrant or student permit.
### Fundamentals (Grades 1-9 Equivalency in English and Math)

**Faculty**
- English: MADDEN, MARY, B.Sc., M.Ed.
- Math: MASTERS, BARB, B.A. (Hons.), Dipl. Ed.

**Program Description**
This program offers instruction for adults who need to improve basic reading, writing or number skills.

**Admission Requirements**
An interview with instructor. For an appointment, please call the Registrar’s Office at (250) 392-8020.

**Course Descriptions**
See the Course Descriptions (on page 231) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

### Community Aboriginal Access Program

**Faculty**
HICKEY, LOUISE, B.A., I.D.

**Note:** This program is offered in various communities in the Cariboo-Chilcotin.

**Program Description**
The Community Aboriginal Access program provides adult Aboriginal learners with English and Math courses (from the fundamental level through to Grade 12 equivalency), as well as other courses.

### English as a Second Language

**Faculty**
HITCHCOCK, LINDA, B.A., M.A.

**Program Description**
A program in vocational ESL is offered to those interested in learning work related language skills. A part-time program in basic language training is also offered to those interested in improving their oral and written language skills.

If you know someone who may be interested in taking either of these programs, please contact the Registrar’s Office at (250) 392-8020. All referrals are confidential.

### Workskills Training Program

**Faculty**
STODDARD, ALICE, B.S.W.

**Program Description**
The program is designed for students with disabilities or learning difficulties who do not have the academic qualifications for regular University programs. Students will develop specific job and job readiness skills and improve their functional reading, writing, math, and oral communication skills. The program is individualized to meet student needs and includes opportunities for work experience in the community.

If you know someone who may be interested in this program, please contact Alice Stoddard at (250) 392-8168.

### Partner Assisted Learning (PAL)

**Program Description**
PAL is a community partnership program designed to provide one-to-one assistance for persons wanting to learn to read, write, or use numbers in their daily lives. Scheduling is arranged to suit the learner. The program is free of charge, and all inquiries are confidential. Contact Mary Madden, PAL Coordinator, at (250) 392-8161 for more information. PAL is a joint project of TRU, Cariboo Chilcotin Partners for Literacy, and the Ministry of Advanced Education.
A wide variety of courses are offered for evening and weekend participation. Program brochures are published throughout the year. A supply of brochures are also available at the Continuing Studies office. As class sizes are limited, students are encouraged to register early. Registration is done on a first-come, first-served basis with payment or proof of sponsorship.

Applied Computing Certificate Program

Comprehensive Computer Skills for Work! This program of courses will provide you with the skills to work efficiently and effectively in a computerized environment. Whether you are an employee, employer, self-employed, or work at home or in a remote office, strong computer skills are essential to give you an edge over your competition. Whatever your field of endeavour, computer literacy is now a given - the advantage you need to be successful in your world of work. This is an intense program, and you should be prepared to commit time and effort to ensure your success.

Student loans may be available to eligible students.

Business/Office Skills

Courses that may be offered include:

- Bookkeeping, An Introduction
- Cashier Training
- How to Hire the Right Person
- Intro to Project Management
- Meeting Procedures
- Minute Taking
- Proposal Writing
- Value Added Opportunities for the Bed and Breakfast Owner

Computer Courses

Courses that may be offered during a semester include:

- Microcomputers Certificate 1

Micro Computer Certificate Program

This program consists of five courses, four required and one elective.

- The Operating System, is a prerequisite for all other courses
- Fees are Income Tax deductible
- Certificate upon successful completion
- Day and evening classes offered

Courses that may be offered each semester are:

- The Operating System, Windows XP
- Word Processing – Word
- Spreadsheets – Excel
- Database – Access

Electives:

- Simply Accounting for Windows
- Professional Presentations using PowerPoint
- Corel Draw
- Desktop Publishing
- Quickbooks

Other computer courses include:

- Computer Confidence
- Introduction to the Internet
- Internet and the Marketing Webpage
- Using a Local Area Network
- Nifty-Fifties Computer Basics - Level 1 & 2
- Nifty-Fifties Intro to the Internet
- Nifty-Fifties Word Processing
- Web Page Design
- Mini-Micro Computing Upgrading Workshops
- Business Analysis in Excel
- Merging in Word 2003
- Templates in Word 2003
- Introduction to Digital Imaging
- Intermediate Word
- Intermediate Excel
- Intermediate Access
- Intermediate Windows XP
- Keyboarding to 25 wpm

For more information on public computer courses, call Julie Bowser at (250) 392-8177.

Contract Training

Continuing Studies is designed to offer and meet the needs of companies, First Nations Bands or community groups in the Cariboo-Chilcotin Region. If practical, courses can be delivered anywhere in the region. Continuing Studies provides business or agencies with programs that are:

- individualized to your specific request
- based on assessment of employer/employee needs
- held at your location of choice where possible
- timed to fit your schedule

The cost of such a program is developed in consultation with each individual request. Help is also available to determine your specific need and to design an appropriate course or workshop. Our training can cover almost any area of general interest such as personal and professional development, trades, technical skills or other areas of interest. If there is a particular course you would like us to offer, give us a call. Add to your skills for new employment.

If you have a particular training need or need information, contact Debbie DeMare at (250) 392-8044.

First Aid Courses

Courses that may be offered during a semester include:

- Red Cross Child Safe
- Red Cross CPR A, B, C, D courses
- Red Cross Emergency
- Red Cross Standard
- EMP Basic Emergency First Aid
- EMP Childcare Setting First Aid Package
- EMP Emergency Medical Responder
- EMP Family Health and Safety Package
- EMP Farm and Ranch Health and Safety Package
Forestry Courses
Courses that may be offered during a semester include:
- Assistant Forest Technician
- Basic Forest Worker
- Beetle Probing
- Basic Compassing & Mapping
- S100 Fire Suppression
- Log Scaling
- PowerSaw Safety & Maintenance
- Timber Cruising
- Falling & Bucking
- GPS Locator
- PITS Chainsaw Safety & Falling and Bucking

General Interest Courses
Courses that may be offered during a semester include:
- Introduction to Interior Design
- Living with Grief Conference
- Photography

Health & Safety Courses
Courses that may be offered during a semester include:
- ATV Safety Training
- Foodsafe Level 1 & 2
- H & S Alive! Sour Gas Safety Training
- Introduction to Massage Therapy - Back Massage
- Pleasure Craft Operator Course
- Traffic Control Person Certification (Flagging)
- Transportation of Dangerous Goods
- WHMIS

Horticulture Courses
Courses that may be offered during a semester include:
- Beneficial Bugs
- Greenhouse Propagation
- Hanging Baskets
- Herbal Gardening
- Landscape Design, Introduction
- Lawn & Garden Soil Management
- Pesticide Applicator & Dispenser

Language Courses
Courses that may be offered during a semester include:
- French, Beginner Conversational
- German, Beginner Conversational
- Sign Language - The Joy of Sighting
- Spanish, Beginner Conversational

Professional Development Courses
Courses that may be offered during a semester include:
- Bartending Professionally
- Community Mental Health Worker Certificate
- Customer Service Representative in Banking
- Management Skills for Supervisors

Trades, Technology and Agriculture
These are vocational trade related courses and can cover a wide area according to the needs of the community. In most cases they are custom designed or have been developed to prepare students to challenge specific government exams. Some of the courses offered include:
- Air Brake Certification
- Basic Welding
- Class 1 Drivers Training, Class 1 & 3 Upgrading
- Hairstylist Training Program
- Intro to Oil & Gas Industry Training
Regional Centres

Introduction
The Regional Centres offer a wide variety of credit and non-credit courses designed to meet the educational and training needs of the community.

For further information on these and other services, contact your local community coordinator:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Telephone</th>
<th>Coordinator</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 Mile House</td>
<td>(250) 395-3135</td>
<td>BERCOWSKI, ROBIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clearwater</td>
<td>(250) 674-3255</td>
<td>ARDUINI, SYLVIA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lillooet</td>
<td>(250) 256-4286</td>
<td>BRYSON, JANE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chase</td>
<td>(250) 679-8329</td>
<td>SKJEIE, VICKI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashcroft/</td>
<td>(250) 453-9999</td>
<td>WISLA, HEATHER, BSc. (Sask.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cache Creek</td>
<td>(250) 672-9875</td>
<td>ROSS, SUSAN, Dipl. Metal. Tech. (B.C.I.T.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

100 Mile House Training & Education Centre

**Community Coordinator**
BERCOWSKI, ROBIN
Telephone: (250) 395-3135
Fax: (250) 395-2894
Email: rbercowski@tru.ca

**The Centre**
The 100 Mile House Centre is located at 485 South Birch Avenue in the Bridge Creek building. It offers courses in computer applications, health & safety, first aid, trades, and general interest offerings. For the many businesses and government agencies in 100 Mile House, the Centre provides contract training at the employer’s convenience.

Centre staff are available to answer questions about the first year university transfer and trades training available locally. The Coordinator is available to assist individuals or groups with their needs for employee training, employment skills upgrading, personal development or general interest courses. Contact the 100 Mile House staff for information and/or a copy of our brochure.

Ashcroft/Cache Creek Training & Education Centre

**Community Coordinator**
WISLA, HEATHER, BSc. (Sask.)
Telephone: (250) 453-9999
Fax: (250) 453-2518
Email: hwisla@coppervalley.bc.ca

**The Centre**
The Ashcroft/Cache Creek Centre is adjacent to the Ashcroft & District Employment Services Office, 124-4TH Street in downtown Ashcroft, right across from the Post Office.

This Centre offers a wide variety of courses each year in Ashcroft, including computer training, health and safety certificates and general interest classes. First year university transfer courses are also available at the centre. The Community Coordinator is able to work with local employers and agencies to design training programs to meet their specific educational needs.
Clearwater Training & Education Centre

Community Coordinator
ARDUINI, SYLVIA
Telephone: (250) 674-3530
Fax: (250) 674-3534
Email (mailto:sarduini@tru.ca)

The Centre
Thompson Rivers University and The Community Resource Centre for the North Thompson co-exist at 751 Clearwater Village Road. Under this joint partnership both credit and non-credit part-time vocational courses are offered. The Resource Centre’s mandate is to cover the North Thompson communities of McLure, Louis Creek, Barriere, Darfield, Little Fort, Clearwater, Birch Island, Vavenby, Avola and Blue River. The centre is a multi-media learning facility aimed at providing and brokering job related training and retraining for local citizens. It boasts of modern training facilities, proven training resources, top-flight instructors, and state-of-the-art computer and video-conferencing technology.

Some other services offered are entrance and assessment exams, application forms for financial assistance, calendars, admission applications, information on distance education courses, GED application and testing.

A wide variety of courses are offered through the centre. First Aid, Health and Safety, Trades and Technology, Forestry, Computing, and General interest courses. These courses range from Occupational First Aid Level 1-3, Transportation Endorsement, Red Cross CPR, Air Brakes, FS100, WHMIS, Traffic Control, Welding, Foodsafe Level 1, Bartending Professionally, Floral Design, National Coaching Theory, Carpentry and Automotive, just to name a few. The coordinator is always available to discuss your interest and training needs.

Lillooet Training & Education Centre

Community Coordinator
BRYSON, JANE
Telephone: (250) 256-4296
Fax: (250) 256-4278
Email (mailto:jbryson@tru.ca)

The Centre
The Lillooet Training and Education Centre is located at the Old Mill Plaza, #10 - 155 Main Street. The Centre’s facility includes a 20 seat classroom, 15 seat computer lab and a conference room.

Some of the many programs now offered in Lillooet are the Bachelor of Arts full-time first-year University courses, Trades and Vocation Training such as Residential Construction, Aboriginal Tourism Certificate, Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Certificate, Microcomputer Certificate I, and Home Support Resident Care Certificate.

The Centre offers a wide variety of work-related programs, including business, computer, first aid and forestry courses. In addition, the Centre provides invigilation of exams from other institutions as well as any other testing requirements such as Assessment or LPI tests.

TRU can provide any individual, business or agency with courses, programs or workshops that are individualized for specific requests. The coordinator is available to assist individuals or employers with their needs. Courses can be delivered to your location and customized to meet your specific requirements.
Continuing Studies

Mission Statement
TRU Continuing Studies delivers education, training and performance improvement services that are quality-driven and customer-focused. We provide a wide variety of credit and non-credit courses and programs to business, government, industry and individuals. Courses can be custom designed to meet your group’s specific training needs.

Continuing Studies Brochure
Course details are published in the TRU Continuing Studies flyer, delivered periodically to your door. View our web site (http://www.tru.ca/conted/).

Registration and Information
For more information or to register, call (250) 828-5039, or
Student Development
LORI DE FRIAS
(250) 828-5297
Science and Advanced Technology
(250) 828-5422
Business/Tourism/First Aid
ANDREW MCKAY
(250) 828-5120
or
JUDY BEAVER
(250) 828-5123
Trades & Technology
(250) 371-5658
Arts, Nursing, Social Work/Human Service
INGA THOMSON HILTON
(250) 828-5210

Refund Policy
For Continuing Studies courses, there is a full refund of tuition fees if the University cancels the course. There is also a full refund if the student withdraws either prior to the commencement of the course, or prior to a stated withdrawal notice. There are no refunds after the first right of instruction. Any exceptions to this policy will be handled on an individual basis through the respective coordinator.

Arts
Arts Continuing Studies provides courses that supplement the offerings of the Departments of English and Modern Languages, Philosophy, History, and Political Studies; Psychology; Geography, Sociology and Anthropology; and Visual and Performing Arts, and School of Journalism.

School of Business and Economics
Continuing Studies in the School of Business and Economics provides a variety of innovative courses and programs, including the distance-delivered Executive Diploma programs, the Public Safety Communications program, the General Insurance Certificate program, as well as courses and programs offered by the Cariboo Management Centre and many others.

School of Tourism
Continuing Studies in the School of Tourism provides programs and courses in response to industry needs in the recreation, hospitality and tourism sectors.

Science and Advanced Technology
Continuing Studies liaises with community and professional groups in offering a variety of courses in public and professional health, forestry, agriculture, the environment and occupational safety. Courses may be offered on a public basis or on a contract basis for a specific company or group.

Student Development
Continuing Studies is committed to the delivery of programs that will enhance the personal development of adults throughout the region. Programs and courses include: workplace literacy, career exploration, personal development, academic upgrading, adult special education, and English as a Second Language.

Trades and Technology
Continuing Studies offer a wide variety of industry training. We provide the type of training that the client desires, fitting their schedule and cost limitations. Programs can be completed at TRU or we offer on-site industry training. Some of the programs offered include: Air Brake Certification, Welding, Carpentry, Electrical, and Plumbing Training, Power Engineering, Commercial Vehicle Inspection, and Class 1 Driver Training. We also offer several TQ refresher programs.

Cariboo Management Centre

Consultant and Training Contact:
DIANNE KERR.
The Cariboo Management Centre offers a full range of consulting services to meet the changing needs of business, industry, and public sector organizations. Our professional staff will assess individual client situations and work collaboratively to design organizational staff development programs that will meet specific needs. This may include:
- facilitation of meetings for large planning groups
- individual coaching in the development of specific workplace skills
- mediation services to groups or individuals in conflict
- facilitation of focus groups
- cross cultural consulting
- implementing change
- developing teams
- doing business in a global environment

Management Skills for Supervisors Certificate
A 12-day, three-part program designed for middle managers and supervisors:
- PART 1 Interpersonal Skills
- PART 2 Group Skills
- PART 3 Administrative Skills
Management Skills for Supervisors is a (TRU) Certificate Program. Participants completing all three parts will receive, upon application to the Registrar at TRU, three credits for BUAD 262 - Supervision 1, and three unassigned credits toward completion of the requirements for a TRU Diploma in Business.

**Advanced Management Certificate**

This three-day workshop is designed for managers who have taken the certificate Management Skills for Supervisors program or an equivalent supervisor training course. Today’s manager needs the interactive and creative skills to be able to inspire and motivate teams of diverse individuals through the chaotic climate of rapid change. This program focuses on developing competency in the following areas:

- Leadership and Team Development
- Negotiation and Mediation Skills
- Problem Solving Models for Teams

**Other Management Skills Programs**

The following programs can be designed in varying formats and time frames to meet the requirements of clients. Sample workshop outlines are available on request.

- Board/Staff Development
- Coaching Skills
- Communicating Skills
- Conflict Management
- Coping With Difficult People
- Creative Problem Solving
- Decision Making and Problem Solving
- Diversity in the Work Place
- Effective Meetings
- Effective Presentations
- Entrepreneurial Skills
- Facilitation Skills for Managers
- Goal Setting
- Interview Techniques
- Leadership Development
- Management Skills for Elected Officials
- Managing Self Directed Teams
- Mediation Skills
- Motivating for Maximum Performance
- Negotiating Skills
- Performance Appraisal
- Presentation Skills
- Preventing Harassment in the Organization
- Skills Refresher for Supervisors
- Stress Management
- Team Building
- Time Management
- Train the Trainer
- Women in Management

**Consulting Services**

Organizational and Human Resources Development

- Establishing Goals and Objectives
- Leadership “Coaching”
- Needs Assessment
- Organizational Conflict Resolution
- Strategic Planning
- Third Party Mediation

**Specialty Areas**

- Board Development
- First Nations Training
- Band Council and Administration
- Seminars for Elected Officials
- Team Development
- Cross Cultural Training
- Focus Groups
- Band Council and Administration
- Focus Groups
- Seminars for Elected Officials

**Stepping up to Supervisor**

This 2-day workshop is designed for the new supervisor/foreman/lead hand. Participants will learn the fundamental skills to lead effectively. Topics covered include:

- communication
- delegation
- conflict management
- leadership
- motivation
- meeting management
Course Descriptions

Course Numbering and Definitions

All new course numbers or changes to existing course numbers must be approved by the Registrar’s office prior to being sent to the Education Planning and Program Review (EPPR) Committee.

Course Numbering

e.g.) English 121

First Digit—Indicates year level at which the course is usually taken. Course numbers beginning with a “1” are first year courses. Second year courses begin with a “2”. English 121 is therefore a first year course.

Second and Third Digit—Identifies the course.

Hours of Instruction

e.g.) (3,1,3)

The brackets (3,1,3) indicate the weekly hours of instruction for the course. The first digit inside the bracket indicates the number of lecture hours per week, the second digit indicates seminar hours per week, and the third digit indicates laboratory hours per week. The above example, therefore, would have 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of seminar and 3 hours of laboratory per week for a total of 7 hours of instructor contact time each week. “L” indicates a lab and in nursing courses, a “P” following the third digit indicates a clinical practicum.

Credit

e.g.) (3 credits)

The credits for a course are indicated following the course vectoring/hours of instruction.

Course Descriptions—Alphabetical by Subject

Accounting

ACCT 100

Financial Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course offers an introduction to the fundamentals of financial accounting. Topics include the accounting cycle, adjusting entries, merchandise business accounting, cash, bank reconciliations, marketable securities, accounts receivables, notes receivable, inventory, and capital assets.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Accounting Technician Diploma

Note: Students will not receive credit for both ACCT 100 and ACCT 103

ACCT 121

Financial Accounting 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This is the first of a two-course introduction to the fundamentals of financial accounting. Topics include the accounting cycle, adjusting entries, preparation of financial statements, merchandise business accounting, cash, bank reconciliations, marketable securities, accounts receivables, notes receivable, inventory, and capital assets.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Business Diploma, CSOM, Tourism Programs, the Horticulture Business Diploma or the Canadian Mountain Ski Guide Diploma

Note: Students will not receive credit for both ACCT 121 and ACCT 100 or BBUS 221.

ACCT 122

Financial Accounting 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This is the second of a two-course introduction to the fundamentals of financial accounting. Topics include payroll accounting, PST and GST, current and long-term liabilities, generally accepted accounting principles, partnership accounting, corporate accounting, cash flow statements, and financial statement analysis.

Prerequisite: ACCT 121 or ACCT 100 or BBUS 221

ACCT 192

Accounting Systems 1 (2,0,2) 3 credits

This course offers an introduction to accounting software packages. Students will study Simply Accounting and the General Ledger, Accounts Receivable, and Accounts Payable modules of ACCPAC Plus.

Prerequisite: ACCT 100 or ACCT 121 or BBUS 221 and BBUS 237

Note: Students will not receive credit for both ACCT 192 and COMP 192

ACCT 254

Cost and Management Accounting 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This is the first of a two-course introduction to cost and management accounting. Topics include job and process costing, activity-based costing, cost tracing and allocation, cost-volume-profit analysis, and capital budgeting.

Prerequisite: ACCT 122

ACCT 255

Intermediate Financial Accounting 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This is the first of a two-course sequence dealing with the preparation of the income statement, the statement of retained earnings, and the asset side of the balance sheet. Topics include the accounting professions; the conceptual framework; discontinued operations; extraordinary items; accounting changes; cash; temporary investments; receivables; inventory; the costing, amortization, disposal, and write-down of capital assets; and deferred charges including R&D costs.

Prerequisite: ACCT 122

ACCT 257

Income Taxation 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This is the first of a two-course introduction to taxation covering the basics of personal income tax. Topics include the treatment of various types of incomes and expenses and computation of taxable income, tax credits and tax payable for an individual.

Prerequisite: ACCT 122

ACCT 262

Assurance (6,0,0) 3 credits

This course offers an introduction to the fundamentals of auditing. Topics include an overview of the auditing profession, the auditor’s report, audit objectives, types of evidence and documentation, audit planning, materiality and risk, internal controls, and audit sampling testing.

Prerequisite: ACCT 122
ACCT 264
Cost and Management Accounting 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is the second of a two-course introduction to cost and management accounting. Topics include budgets and responsibility accounting, standard costing and variance analysis, variable costing, transfer pricing, inventory management, and decision making. Prerequisite: ACCT 254

ACCT 265
Intermediate Financial Accounting 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is the second of a two-course sequence dealing with the preparation of the current liabilities, long-term liabilities, and shareholders’ equity sections of the balance sheet and the cash flow statement. Topics include sales taxes, estimated liabilities, payroll accounting, bank lending, bonds payable, subsidized borrowing, advanced corporate accounting, derivative securities, earnings per share, future benefits, leases, and future income taxes. Prerequisite: ACCT 255

ACCT 267
Income Taxation 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is the second of a two-course introduction to taxation covering the basic income taxation of corporations and partnerships. Topics include computation of taxable income and tax payable, tax planning issues, tax enforcement, and the Goods and Services Tax. Prerequisite: ACCT 257

ACCT 295
Accounting Technician Capstone Project (3,0,1) 3 credits
This capstone course is designed to prepare the student for the workforce. The student must complete a series of comprehensive modules that simulate different business situations representative of what will be encountered in the workplace. The different modules develop the student’s ability to integrate the skills and knowledge acquired in previous courses. Students will be exposed to situations dealing with the starting of a business, setting up a complex set of books, analyzing and recording daily operating activities, preparing detailed financial statements and the accompanying notes, preparing working file and accounting for the different governmental returns. Prerequisite: 45 program credits

Adventures

ADVG 101
The Adventure Tourism Industry (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course offers an overview of the tourism industry and the adventure tourism sector, its origins, the industry today, land management issues, future considerations, the guide’s role, career paths, literature review, terminology, and definitions. Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 102
Wilderness Travel (Theory) (1,0,0) 1 credit
This course reviews the theoretical aspects of wilderness travel including theory related to clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental concerns, travel techniques, route planning and trip planning. Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 105
Guiding Leadership 1 (2,0,0) 2 credits
This course explores the role of leadership as it applies to guiding in the adventure tourism industry. Topics include: philosophic approach, qualifications profile, group dynamics, communication skills, leadership styles, problem solving, and decision-making. Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 110
Natural History 1 (2,0,0) 2 credits
This course is an introduction to the natural history of British Columbia: flora and fauna, species identification, ecosystem relationships, and nature interpretation. Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 111
Emergency Situation, Search & Rescue Management (3,0,0) 2 credits
This course explores the guide’s role in emergency situations and search and rescue management. Content includes: identifying hazards, hazard avoidance, managing hazards, emergency situation management, developing response plans, and the BC Provincial Emergency Program Search and Rescue Management Course. Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 101 Prerequisite for CMGS Dip.: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 112
Food Preparation (1,0,0) 1 credit
This course teaches food preparation for guides. Course content includes: nutrition, menu planning, menu lists, food planning, trail food preparation, kitchen food preparation, expedition planning, packaging, presentation, and sanitation. Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 102 Prerequisite for CMGS Dip.: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 119
Standard Interpretative Guide Course (16 hours) 1 credit
This is the standard interpretative guide course offered by the Mountain Parks Heritage Interpretation Association (MPHIA). It is designed for mountain professionals who guide on the mountain national parks of Eastern British Columbia or Western Alberta. Prerequisite: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or approval of the program coordinator

ADVG 150
Wilderness Travel (Field Trip) (60 hours) 2 credits
This course is a review of the practical aspects of guiding wilderness trips. Course content includes navigation, route selection, group management, pacing, minimum impact camping, and hazard awareness. Prerequisite: ADVG 102

ADVG 151
Flatwater Instructor 1 (60 hours) 2 credits
This is the second of a two-course introduction to cost and management accounting. Prerequisite: ACCT 254

ADVG 153
Kayak 1 (60 hours) 2 credits
This is a flatwater and river kayaking skills course including: kayak construction, equipment, rolls, strokes, and rescues. Prerequisites: ADVG 102 and ADVG 150

ADVG 155
Skiing 1 (60 hours) 2 credits
This course is an introduction to downhill ski techniques and equipment. Students will participate on telemark and/or alpine equipment. The purpose is to develop strong downhill skiing techniques in order to reach a maximum efficiency level on variable snow conditions and to progress towards instructor level abilities. Prerequisites: ADVG 102 and ADVG 150

ADVG 156
Ski Tour 1 (70 hours) 2 credits
This course is an introduction to backcountry skiing on mountaineering or Nordic equipment. Course content includes: backcountry ski equipment, accessory equipment, skiing back-country terrain, route finding, hazard evaluation, and winter camping skills. Prerequisites: ADVG 150 and ADVG 155 or ADVG 245 or ADVG 255

ADVG 157
Rock Climbing 1 (70 hours) 2 credits
A rock climbing skill development course covering rock climbing equipment, knots and rope systems, belays, anchors, top rope climbing, climbing sites, climbing techniques, lead climbing, multi-pitch climbing. Prerequisites: ADVG 150

ADVG 158
Mountaineering 1 (70 hours) 2 credits
This is a mountaineering skill development course covering mountaineering equipment, mountain safety, belays, anchors, mountaineering techniques, and crevasse rescue. Prerequisite: ADVG 150

ADVG 159
Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1 (70 hours) 2 credits
This is the standard avalanche safety course offered by the Mountain Parks Heritage Interpretation Association (MPHIA). It is designed for mountain professionals who guide on the mountain national parks of Eastern British Columbia or Western Alberta. Prerequisite: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or approval of the program coordinator
ADVG 160  
SRT 3: Swiftwater Rescue Technician (60 hours) 2 credits  
The Swiftwater Rescue Technician 1 course includes: river rescue instruction as it pertains to canoes, kayaks, and rafts, hypothermia and drowning, rescue in moving water, improvised rescue, rope system rescue, rescue simulations.  
Prerequisite: ADVG 153

ADVG 180  
Computer Applications for the Adventure Tourism Industry (0,0,3) 3 credits  
This course is an in-depth look at computer applications for the adventure tourism industry. Course content includes: Microsoft Word, Excel, and PowerPoint applications, the development of basic websites, photo and video editing, and Global Positioning System (GPS) and mapping software.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 190  
Expedition 1 (70 hours) 2 credits  
A self-directed expedition planned in conjunction with program instructors, focusing on areas where skill development is desired. This trip may be international in nature.  
Prerequisites: ADVG 102, ADVG 150, and applicable first year courses

ADVG 195  
Work Experience Practicum (0,0,3) 1 credit  
A twelve-week work experience practicum in an adventure tourism business or within the specialization of study.  
Prerequisite: Must take place after successfully completing a minimum of 25 program credits

ADVG 201  
The Wilderness Environment (3,0,0) 3 credits  
The study of the natural resource base on which the adventure tourism industry depends including: geographic features, mountain geomorphology, geology, fluviology, meteorology, ecology, and current environmental concerns.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma, Tourism Management Diploma, or Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma, or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 202  
The Cultural Environment (2,0,0) 2 credits  
This course is an introduction to the cultural environments upon which adventure tourism depends. Topics include defining Canadian culture, an overview of the major religions of the world, enhancing intercultural communication, practical aspects of foreign guiding, and a look at selected cultures.  
Prerequisite: TMGT 111

ADVG 203  
Advanced Wilderness First Aid (80 hours) 3 credits  
An advanced wilderness emergency response course that provides advanced detail in wilderness emergency response and pre-hospital care. Course content includes situation assessment, anatomy, physiology, airway management, respiratory emergencies, cardiac arrest, circulation emergencies, burns, eyes, ears, nose, and throat.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 204  
The Business of Adventure Tourism (3,0,0) 3 credits  
An in-depth study of adventure tourism as a business. The aspects of corporate structures, administration, budgeting, marketing, creating business growth, land access methods, business income and tax, issues and trends, business plans, and business management will be studied.  
Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 101. Corequisite: ACCT 100  
Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: ACCT 100 or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 205  
Guiding Leadership 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits  
Further topics in leadership, the higher level skills of: teaching methodology, learning styles, teaching and learning strategies, program planning, problem-solving and decision making, team building and high performance teams, burnout and stress management, conflict resolution, human resource development.  
Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 105  
Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: ADVG 261 or ADVG 281 or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 206  
Legal Liability and Risk Management (3,0,0) 3 credits  
This course is a comprehensive study of the legal issues that surround liability and risk management in adventure tourism. Course content includes: the Canadian legal system, owner liability, guide liability, risk management and mitigation, insurance, legal releases, and the development of risk management plans.  
Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 111 and ADVG 204  
Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: Admission to the Canadian Ski Guide Diploma, or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 211  
Adventure Tourism Activities (60 hours) 3 credits  
This course is designed to provide students with practical exposure to a variety of adventure tourism activities. Students will be introduced to adventure sports by participating in activities such as whitewater kayaking, rock and ice climbing, sea kayaking and skiing. This course will explore topics such as trip preparation, safety and leadership styles.  
Corequisite: ADVG 101

ADVG 212  
Planning Adventure Tourism Activities (3,0,0) 3 credits  
This course will introduce students to the principles of developing, planning and implementing adventure activities. The students will learn to plan activities using the various philosophical foundations of adventure programmes. Students will gain practical knowledge by developing and planning an adventure activity. Topics covered will include planning day- and multi-day trips, trip evaluation, and planning for safety and emergencies.  
Prerequisite: ADVG 211

ADVG 213  
Managing Adventure Tourism Operations (3,0,0) 3 credits  
This course is designed to introduce students to the operation of an adventure tourism business from a managerial perspective. The course will provide an overview of the day-to-day tasks, roles and responsibilities of an adventure tourism operations manager. This course will also explore trends and issues that will affect the management of adventure tourism operations.  
Prerequisite: ADVG 212

ADVG 214  
International Adventure Tourism Business (3,0,0) 3 credits  
This course is intended to provide a background about operating trips and businesses in foreign countries. Course content includes: a philosophy of international operations, product development and marketability, new product locations, managing, logistics, legal issues, environmental scans, assessing political and country risk, and joint venture operations.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or the Canadian Ski Guide Diploma, or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 215  
International Guiding (3,0,0) 3 credits  
Guiding in the international environment brings complexities not found in a Canadian-only context. This course is intended to provide a background about guiding in foreign countries. Course content includes: guide certification requirements, land access permit requirements, risk management in the international context, cultural issues, group management, dealing with language issues, health and safety, and developing marketable international guiding skills.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 216  
Outdoor Education Planning and Design (3,0,0) 3 credits  
The planning and design of outdoor education experiences is dependent upon a thorough understanding of outdoor education philosophy, appropriate curriculum development, and instructional delivery. This course is intended to provide a background in outdoor education planning and design to outdoor education leaders, teachers, and guides. Course content includes: outdoor and adventure education philosophy, foundations of outdoor education, planning and design of outdoor education experiences, route selection, terrain guidelines, curriculum development, and contemporary philosophical issues.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or the Canadian Ski Guide Diploma, or permission of program coordinator
ADVG 217  
**Outdoor Education Pedagogy (3,0,0) 3 credits**  
The delivery of outdoor education is dependent upon a thorough understanding of the principles and methods of instruction. This course provides a background in outdoor education instructional delivery to outdoor education leaders, teachers, and guides. Course content includes: outdoor education delivery methodology, instructional techniques for outdoor education activities, group management, decision making, risk management, outdoor education versus adventure education, achieving educational objectives through outdoor activities, and evaluation techniques.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Adventure Diploma or the Canadian Ski Guide Diploma, or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 218  
**Outdoor Education & the Law (3,0,0) 3 credits**  
Outdoor education blends the various legal requirements of numerous disciplines such as teaching, guiding, interpretation, and adventure sports. This course provides a background in the legal and risk management elements of these disciplines. Course content includes: impacts of the legal system on outdoor education, contemporary legal issues in outdoor education, public and parental perception and understanding, the law and custodial care groups, standards of care in outdoor education, accident review process, and land access issues.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Adventure Diploma or the Canadian Ski Guide Diploma, or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 219  
**Professional Interpretative Guide Course (40 hours) 2 credits**  
This is the professional interpretative guide course offered by the Mountain Parks Heritage Interpretation Association (MPHIA). It is designed for individuals intending to work as a professional interpreter in the mountain national parks and seeking accreditation by MPHIA.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 220  
**Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 (30 hours) 1 credit**  
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 can instruct sport climbing based top roping, and basic training and movement skills on climbing structures. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 221  
**Climbing Gym Instructor Level 2 (30 hours) 1 credit**  
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level II can instruct sport climbing based leading and intermediate movement courses on climbing structures. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.  
**Prerequisite:** Climbing ability of 5.10+ on artificial climbing structures, successful completion of ADVG 220, 30 hours of Level I instructional experience

ADVG 222  
**Climbing Gym Instructor Level 3 (30 hours) 1 credit**  
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level III can instruct sport climbing based leading and advanced movement courses on climbing structures. In addition, the Level III Instructor develops instructional courses and supervises larger climbing programs and instructional staff. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.  
**Prerequisite:** Climbing ability of 5.11 - on rock, successful completion of ADVG 221, 30 hours of Level II Instructional experience

ADVG 223  
**Guide Training Skiing – Mechanized (70 hours) 2 credits**  
This is the first of two training courses that prepare candidates for the Assistant Ski Guide exam. The course focuses on many of the technical skills required to safely lead ski groups in backcountry mechanized ski operations. Topics covered may include operational decision making, downhill guiding, record keeping, rope systems (crevasse rescues, cliff rescue), transceiver searches, and snow observation skills. The course includes skills screening, in particular in the area of ski technique.  
**Prerequisites:** ADVG 203 and ADVG 159

ADVG 228  
**Alpine Ski Instructor Level 3 (60 hours) 2 credits**  
This course is the Level III Ski Instructor Certification of the Canadian Ski Instructors Alliance. This course provides professional training in alpine ski instruction and will provide opportunity for professional ski improvement.  
**Prerequisite:** ADVG 233

ADVG 229  
**Snowboard Instructor Level 2 (60 hours) 2 credits**  
This course is the Level 2 Snowboard Instructor Certification of the Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors. This course provides professional training in snowboard instruction and will provide opportunity for professional snowboarding improvement.  
**Prerequisite:** CASI Level 1

ADVG 230  
**Ski Guiding Operations (80 hours) 3 credits**  
This course includes operational procedures for those who intend on working in the mechanized backcountry ski industry. Topics will include: information management, snow safety plans, snowcat logistics safety and operations, heli-ski logistics, safety and operations, operational emergency response plans, "production" vs. "private" group management techniques, advanced downhill guiding techniques.  
**Prerequisite:** ADVG 202 or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 231  
**Guide Training – Ice (50 hours) 2 credits**  
This is the first of two training courses (the second is ADVG 260) that prepare guide candidates for the Assistant Alpine Guide exam. This course focuses on guiding techniques for waterfall ice. It will include systems and guide applications in ice school scenarios (top rope anchors, instructional techniques, client management in a winter environment), and guide applications for guiding multi-pitch ice (anchor exchanges, ascent and descent systems, client and hazard management).  
**Prerequisite:** ADVG 261 and ADVG 159

ADVG 232  
**Alpine Ski Instructor 2 (60 hours) 2 credits**  
This course is the Level II Instructor Certification of the Canadian Ski Instructors Alliance. This course provides professional training in alpine ski instruction and will provide opportunity for professional ski improvement.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma

ADVG 233  
**Alpine Ski Instructor 1 (60 hours) 2 credits**  
This course provides instructional techniques and progressions to introduce intermediate alpine skiers to backcountry snow conditions. Covers techniques for powder snow skiing as well as difficult and tracked snow skiing.  
**Prerequisite:** ADVG 233 or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 234  
**Powder Performance (60 hours) 2 credits**  
This course provides instructional techniques and progressions to introduce intermediate alpine skiers to backcountry snow conditions. Covers techniques for powder snow skiing as well as difficult and tracked snow skiing.  
**Prerequisite:** ADVG 233 or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 235  
**Work Experience – Ice (180 hours) 1 credit**  
Waterfall ice guiding work experience under the supervision of an ACMG Alpine Guide or Mountain Guide. Must be a minimum of 21 days of documented waterfall ice guiding work.  
**Prerequisite:** ADVG 260

ADVG 236  
**Work Experience – Mechanized Skiing (180 hours) 1 credit**  
Heli-or snowcat ski guiding work experience under the supervision of an ACMG Ski Guide or Mountain Guide. Must be a minimum of 21 days of documented mechanized ski guiding work.  
**Prerequisite:** ADVG 223 and ADVG 258

ADVG 237  
**Pre-exam Training – Rock (30 hours) 1 credit**  
Additional training for candidates who are preparing for exams in the rock guide program.  
**Prerequisite:** ADVG 259 or ADVG 261

ADVG 238  
**Pre-exam Training – Alpine (30 hours) 1 credit**  
Additional training for candidates who are preparing for exams in the alpine guide program.  
**Prerequisite:** ADVG 260 or ADVG 289
ADVG 239  
Pre-exam Training – Skiing (30 hours) 1 credit  
Additional training for candidates who are preparing for exams in the ski guide program.  
Prerequisite: ADVG 282 or ADVG 286

ADVG 241  
Weather and Climate for Guides (3,0,1) 3 credits  
An introduction to the principles of climatology. Topics include global climatic patterns, vertical and horizontal air movements, weather systems, and weather mapping and forecasting.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 243  
Day Hiking Guide (70 hours) 2 credits  
This course is intended for guides leading clients on day trips in hikinig, established trails in parks, and off-trail in wilderness operations. Content covers navigation, route plans, group management, helicopter use, client and hazard management. This course also introduces interpretive techniques, introduction to professionalism and guiding, and client management.  
Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 102 and ADVG 203  
Prerequisite for CMSG Dipl.: ADVG 203 or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 244  
Backpacking Guide (60 hours) 2 credits  
This certification course is intended for guides leading clients on multi-day trips in wilderness operations in forested and alpine terrain that does not require technical climbing skills. The course includes advanced skills in route finding, advanced navigation, hazard management, camp management, trip planning, logistics, and teamwork. This course also introduces interpretive techniques, introduction to professionalism and guiding, and client management.  
Prerequisite: ADVG 243

ADVG 245  
Alpine Ski Instructor 1 (60 hours) 2 credits  
The Level I Ski Instructor Certification represents the first step for Canadian alpine ski instructors. This course is structured parallel to the Provincial Emergency Program Rope Rescue Team Member course but is intended for participants from paddling backgrounds. This course is required prior to entry into the Swiftwater Rescue Instructor course. Content will include: rope handling principles, communication, rescue anchors, belaying for multi-person loads, lowering and raising systems, patient and stretcher ties and attachments, recovering vessels, highline systems and telfers and rescue simulations.  
Prerequisite: ADVG 111, ADVG 157, ADVG 203, and ADVG 273

ADVG 246  
Swiftwater Rope Rescue (60 hours) 2 credits  
The Swiftwater Rope Rescue course is intended to provide rope system training as applied to the moving water environment. The course is structured parallel to the Provincial Emergency Program Rope Rescue Team Member course but is intended for participants from paddling backgrounds. This course is required prior to entry into the Swiftwater Rescue Instructor course. Content will include: rope handling principles, communication, rescue anchors, belaying for multi-person loads, lowering and raising systems, patient and stretcher ties and attachments, recovering vessels, highline systems and telfers and rescue simulations.  
Prerequisite: ADVG 243

ADVG 249  
Kayak 2 (60 hours) 2 credits  
This is a whitewater skill development course intended to prepare participants for the Assistant River Kayak Instructor course of the Whitewater Kayak Association of B.C.  
Prerequisite: ADVG 153

ADVG 251  
Moving Water Canoe Instructor (60 hours) 2 credits  
This course teaches advanced moving water canoeing skills leading to the Canadian Recreational Canoe Association Moving Water Instructor Certificate. Course content includes: river hydraulics, advanced strokes, advanced paddling.  
Prerequisites: ADVG 151 and ADVG 248

ADVG 252  
Canoe Tripping Instructor (60 hours) 2 credits  
This course teaches canoe tripping skills leading to the Canadian Recreational Canoe Association Trip Leader Certificate. Course content includes: canoe tripping, trip planning, and trip experience.  
Prerequisite: ADVG 251

ADVG 253  
Kayak 3 (60 hours) 2 credits  
This course teaches advanced whitewater kayaking skills and leadership leading to the Assistant River Kayak Instructor Certificate of the Whitewater Kayak Association of B.C.  
Prerequisite: ADVG 249

ADVG 254  
Kayak 4 (60 hours) 2 credits  
This course includes in-depth whitewater kayaking instructional skills leading to the Senior River Kayak Instructor Certificate of the Whitewater Kayak Association of B.C.  
Prerequisite: ADVG 160 and ADVG 253

ADVG 255  
Telemark Instructor (60 hours) 2 credits  
This course teaches nordic skiing leading to the CANSI Telemark Instructor Level I Certificate. Course content includes advanced Nordic downhill techniques and teaching skills.  
Prerequisite ADVG Dip.: Instructor's permission  
Prerequisite CMSG Dipl.: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma

ADVG 256  
Nordic Ski Instructor 1 (60 hours) 2 credits  
This is the Canadian Association of Nordic Ski Instructors Level I course and an introduction to instructing Nordic skiing. Course content includes: classic, skating, and telemark technique using telemark, skating and classic equipment and CANSI teaching progressions.  
Prerequisite: ADVG 155

ADVG 257  
Ski Tour 2 (70 hours) 2 credits  
This course includes advanced backcountry skiing, route finding, evacuations, ski tour guiding, teaching backcountry skiing.  
Prerequisites: ADVG 203, ADVG 154, and ADVG 159

ADVG 258  
Guide Training Skiing – Touring (70 hours) 2 credits  
This is the second of two training courses (the first is ADVG 223) that prepare guide candidates for the Assistant Ski Guide Exam. This course introduces professional standards common to ski tour guiding including: information gathering and hazard management, guiding and professionalism, trip planning and use of options, terrain use, uphill and downhill guiding techniques, client care, emergency travel, glacier travel techniques and small and large group management. Participants are screened in advanced backcountry ski techniques.  
Prerequisites ADVG 159, ADVG 203, and ADVG 223

ADVG 259  
Guide Training – Rock (80 hours) 2 credits  
This is the first course in the Rock Program and the recommended entry point if one intends to complete the Mountain Guide Certificate or Diploma. Course content includes: a variety of technical guide applications which are common to rock, ski or alpine guiding such as professionalism and guiding, equipment common to guides, preparation and planning a trip, climbing systems for guiding, descent systems, and improvised rescue systems.  
Prerequisites for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 203, ADVG 157, and ADVG 158  
Prerequisites for CMSG Dip.: ADVG 203

ADVG 260  
Guide Training – Alpine (80 hours) 2 credits  
This is the second of two training courses (the first is ADVG 231) that prepare guide candidates for the Assistant Alpine Guide exam. This course focuses on client management in alpine climbing terrain and covers snow and ice anchor review, ascending and descending ice faces, short roping on 4th and 5th class rock, snow and ridged terrain, and rescue techniques. The course also includes group management, setting up snow and ice schools and private guiding techniques.  
Prerequisites: ADVG 159, ADVG 231, and ADVG 261

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ADVG 261
**Assistant Rock Guide (80 hours) 3 credits**
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. The course involves coaching and evaluating applied guide techniques while simulating a guide-client relationship in rock terrain and requires a high level of rock climbing proficiency in order to apply guide techniques on long, multi-pitch routes, sport-climbs and top-rove climbs. Students also demonstrate field and classroom teaching techniques. This is the required course to work as an assistant guide in rock terrain.
Prerequisites for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 259 or ADVG 260
Prerequisites for CMSG Dip.: ADVG 259

ADVG 262
**Rope Rescue (60 hours) 2 credits**
This is the B.C. Provincial Emergency Program Team Member course. Course content includes rope rescue systems, belays, lowering, raising, knot passing, rescue environments, and rescue simulations.
Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 259 or ADVG 260
Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: ADVG 259 or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 263
**Rope Rescue Team Leader (60 hours) 2 credits**
This is the B.C. Provincial Emergency Program Rope Rescue Team Leader course. Course content includes advanced rope rescue techniques and rope rescue team leadership.
Prerequisite: ADVG 262

ADVG 264
**Sea Kayaking 1 (60 hours) 2 credits**
This course addresses understanding sea kayaking techniques and the ocean environment. Course content includes: tides, ocean flora and fauna, sea kayak equipment, ocean safety, weather, rescue, navigation, and guiding techniques.
Prerequisites: ADVG 150 and ADVG 153

ADVG 265
**Sea Kayaking 2 (60 hours) 2 credits**
This course is the Association of Sea Kayak Guides Assistant Guide Exam. Course content includes advanced sea kayaking instruction including guiding leadership, leadership criteria, ocean safety, rescues, and trip planning.
Prerequisites: ADVG 264

ADVG 266
**River Rafting 1 (60 hours) 2 credits**
The objective of this course is to enable participants to safely operate paddle and oar powered river rafts in Class 2 and Class 3 rapids. Students will acquire the knowledge and skills required by commercial guides in B.C. All three types of craft (paddle, oar, and motor) will be utilized in order for the student to gain an overall perspective of the rafting industry.
Prerequisites: ADVG 153 and ADVG 160

ADVG 267
**Natural History 2 (60 hours) 2 credits**
This course is a practical, in-depth study of the flora, fauna, geographic features, and ecosystems that comprise the natural environment within B.C. The course is intended to give students a fundamental understanding of the wilderness environment.
Prerequisites: ADVG 110 and ADVG 201

ADVG 268
**Natural History 3 (60 hours) 2 credits**
This course is an advanced, detailed study of the natural environment of B.C.
Prerequisite: ADVG 267

ADVG 269
**Elective Activity (60 hours) 2 credits**
As approved by the Adventure Programs Department Chairperson, students may receive credit for participation in additional adventure activity courses not taught within the Adventure Diploma or Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma. Courses must be from recognized training programs to receive consideration.

ADVG 270
**Open Water Diver (60 hours) 2 credits**
This course is the entry level NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) Open Water Scuba Diving certification program. The certification enables the participant to sport dive anywhere in the world.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 271
**Advanced/Master Diver (60 hours) 2 credits**
This course includes the NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) Advanced Open Water and Master Diver certifications. Course content includes search and recovery, underwater navigation, night diving, deep diving, and five specialty dive modules.
Prerequisite: ADVG 270

ADVG 272
**Dive Supervisor (60 hours) 2 credits**
This course is the first of the NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) professional diver programs. Upon completion of this course participants are qualified to organize dive outings for groups and conduct dive tours.
Prerequisite: ADVG 271

ADVG 273
**SRT 4: Swiftwater Rescue Specialist (60 hours) 2 credits**
This is the Swiftwater Rescue Technician 2 course which includes: low and high angle rope applications, night SAR operations in river canyons, use of advanced techniques such as live bait rescues in steep creeks, and use of advanced equipment (including helicopters and self bailing rafts).
Prerequisite: ADVG 160

ADVG 274
**Swiftwater Rescue Instructor (60 hours) 2 credits**
This is the Swiftwater Rescue Technician Instructor course which includes: advanced rescue technique reviews, simulations, instructional techniques, and instructional safety techniques.
Prerequisites: ADVG 273

ADVG 275
**River Rafting 2 (60 hours) 2 credits**
This course includes river rafting instruction leading up to the River Rafting Guide Examination. Course content includes: rafting equipment, maintenance, paddle rafts, oar rafts, case studies, raft management, and guest management.
Prerequisite: ADVG 266

ADVG 276
**Ice Climbing (60 hours) 2 credits**
This course includes ice climbing techniques for both waterfall ice and mountaineering including systems for leading, anchors, and steep ice techniques.
Prerequisite: ADVG 158

ADVG 277
**Mountain Photography (60 hours) 2 credits**
This is a 35 mm photography course for mountain guides with emphasis on photo composition and the application of photography in the context of the guiding business.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 279
**Ski Tour 3 (60 hours) 2 credits**
This course is an advanced ski tour guiding course on nordic or randonee equipment for those students who do not meet the prerequisite requirements for the Guide Training for Skiers courses. Course content includes: guiding ski tours, terrain assessment, snow stability assessment, route finding, track setting, decision making, and hazard management.
Prerequisites: ADVG 257, ADVG 281 or ADVG 260, and ADVG 205

ADVG 280
**Rock Climbing 2 (60 hours) 2 credits**
This is an advanced rock climbing course for those students who do not meet the prerequisite requirements for the ACMG Guide Training—Rock course. Course content includes: advanced rope handling, lead climbing skills, guiding groups, anchor and belay systems, improvised rescue systems, and hazard recognition.
Prerequisites: ADVG 157 or Instructor’s permission

ADVG 281
**Mountaineering 2 (60 hours) 2 credits**
This is an advanced mountaineering course for those students who do not meet the prerequisite requirements for the ACMG Guide Training—Alpine course. Course content includes: advanced mountaineering technique, route finding, hazard evaluation, white-out navigation, glacier travel, improvised rescue, and guiding techniques.
Prerequisites: ADVG 158 or Instructor’s permission
ADVG 282
Assistant Ski Guide (80 hours) 3 credits
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course that demands a high level of backcountry skiing proficiency in mountainous and glaciated terrain. This course evaluates candidates in a simulated guide/client scenario managing winter and avalanche hazards, route selection and use of options, information gathering and decision making, and uphill and downhill guiding techniques. This course is the assistant guide standard recognized by the British Columbia Helicopter and Snowcat Skiing Operators Association and the Backcountry Lodges of British Columbia Association.
Prerequisites: ADVG 223 and ADVG 258

ADVG 283
Expedition Planning and Leadership (3,0,0 hours) 3 credits
This course is concerned with the planning and leadership of major international adventure expeditions. Aspects of expedition planning will include: identification and research of international expeditions, planning timelines and implementation schedules, permit acquisition, sponsorship, socio-political considerations, long-distance business planning, legal implications, food and equipment acquisitions, cargo shipping, and local ground handling. Aspects of expedition leadership will include: participant selection, roles and their delegation, leading in foreign countries, time management, supply and personnel considerations, record keeping, expedition dynamics, and leadership styles and record keeping.
Prerequisites for ACMG Dip.: ADVG 105, ADVG 111, ADVG 190, and ADVG 204
Prerequisites for CMSG Dip.: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 284
Sail Cruising (60 hours) 2 credits
This course is an introduction to coastal sail cruising. The course explores how cruising interrelates with other aspects of coastal adventure tourism. The course is taught to the Canadian Yachting Association Basic Cruising Standard and is concerned with developing competent coastal sailing skills.
Prerequisites: ADVG 101, ADVG 110 and ADVG 112

ADVG 285
Instructional Skills Workshop (0,3,0) 3 credits
The Instructional Skill Workshop (IWS) is a laboratory approach to the improvement of the teaching and learning process. Participants review basic ideas about teaching, check current practices, and within the safe environment of the workshop, try new strategies and techniques.
Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 105
Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 286
Ski Guide (80 hours) 3 credits
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course that evaluates candidates to a "lead ski guide" standard in a mechanized or ski touring guiding operation where they demonstrate the ability to gather information, choose appropriate terrain, and manage hazards with groups in remote glaciated high mountain terrain. Also involves catering, client management in a camp scenario, and daily communication and information exchanges. This course is the "full guide" standard recognized by the British Columbia Helicopter and Snowcat Skiing Operators Association and the Backcountry Lodges of British Columbia Association.
Prerequisites: ADVG 282, ADVG 291, and ADVG 296

ADVG 287
Rock Guide (70 hours) 3 credits
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course that demands a high level of rock climbing proficiency and applied guide techniques on long multi-pitch routes, sport-climbs, and top-rope climbs. Also includes advanced improvised rescue techniques in high-angle settings.
Prerequisites: ADVG 261

ADVG 288
Assistant Alpine Guide (100 hours) 3 credits
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course that coaches and evaluates applied guide techniques in a wide variety of mountain terrain and conditions. It includes: client management on rock, snow and ice; advanced navigation, glacial travel, risk management, advanced decision-making and use of options. A high level of fitness is required. This course is the standard for working as an assistant guide in mountaineering and climbing operations.
Prerequisite: ADVG 231 and ADVG 260

ADVG 289
Alpine Guide (100 hours) 3 credits
A professional alpine guide certification course, which demands a high level of alpine climbing proficiency and client management in a wide variety of alpine terrain and conditions on rock, snow and ice. This certification is the "full" or "lead" guide standard for mountaineering and climbing operations.
Prerequisites: ADVG 284 and ADVG 291

ADVG 290
Expedition 2 (60 hours) 2 credits
This course is a self-directed 3-4 week expedition which must be a significant achievement and may be international in nature.
Prerequisites for ADVG Dip.: All Year 1 and 2 required courses

ADVG 291
Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 2 (80 hours) 3 credits
The Canadian Avalanche Association Level II course for professional guides, snow safety personnel and avalanche technicians. The course includes: evaluating avalanche terrain, collecting and evaluating weather data, collecting and evaluating snow pack data, forecasting snow stability and making ski industry operational decisions.
Prerequisites: ADVG 159

ADVG 292
Rescue Applications and Leadership (60 hours) 2 credits
This course concerns itself with rescue applications in the rock and alpine environments. Includes single and two-ropes rescue systems in an organized rescue environment. Belaying, lowering, raising, knot passes, high lines, guide lines, and multi-pitch rescue simulations. May include the BC Provincial Emergency Program/Justice Institute of BC Rope Rescue Team Member or Team Leader certifications.
Prerequisites: ADVG 213 or ADVG 282 or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 296
Work Experience – Ski Touring (180 hours) 1 credit
Ski-tour or ski mountaineering guiding work experience under the supervision of an ACMG Ski Guide or Mountain Guide. Must be a minimum of 21 days of documented ski-tour guiding work.
Prerequisite: ADVG 223 and ADVG 258 or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 297
Work Experience – Rock (180 hours) 1 credit
Rock guiding work experience under the supervision of an ACMG Rock, Alpine or Mountain Guide. Must be a minimum of 21 days of rock guiding work.
Prerequisite: ADVG 259

ADVG 298
Work Experience – Alpine (180 hours) 1 credit
Alpine guiding work experience under the supervision of an ACMG Alpine Guide or Mountain Guide. Must be a minimum of 21 days of documented alpine guiding work.
Prerequisite: ADVG 231 and ADVG 260 or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 401
Business Applications for Eco and Adventure Tourism Management (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course studies applied business concepts as they pertain to the development, administration, management, marketing, and control of commercial adventure tourism operations. The course will discuss: business opportunity analysis, administrative and management decision-making perspectives, applying a variety of channels of distribution, socio-political aspects of the international marketplace, human resource management, finance techniques, pricing methods, operations management, optic views, and product development.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the BTM program

ADVG 402
Legal Liability and Risk Management for Eco & Adventure Businesses (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course studies applied legal concepts and risk management as they pertain to the administration, management, and control of both public and private adventure tourism operations. The course will discuss: legal liability concepts, owner and director liability, risk controls, risk financing, risk mitigation, evaluating country risk for international operations, insurance, planning and response document development, and post-incident strategies. There will be extensive use of case studies.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the BTM program
ADVG 403
Contemporary Perspectives in Eco & Adventure Tourism (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course studies contemporary issues as they pertain to the management of adventure tourism within the domestic and international marketplace. Topics will vary from year to year depending upon current local and international trends. Subject matter will include such topics as: implications of technology on wilderness experience, socio-political studies of international markets, cultural impacts of intrusive travel, commercialization effects on the adventure traveler, philosophical implications of search and rescue response types on the wilderness experience, etc.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the BTM program

ADVG 404
Eco & Adventure Tourism Programming (3,0,0) 3 credits
An in-depth look into the development, implementation and evaluation of programs designed for a wide variety of adventure tourism consumers. This course includes: defining and segregating the specific users, development of programs from client environment, marketing and economic perspectives, evaluating future trends and niche markets, development of perceptions in the areas of adventure, risk, confidence and freedom, development of general, specific and custom programs, and the creation of evaluation and modification loops in order to design and maintain program excellence.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the BTM program

ADVG 405
Adventure Tourism International Business Development (1,2,0) 3 credits
This course is intended to provide an overview of adventure tourism international business development. The development of global adventure tourism business products requires a thorough understanding of the cultural, social, political and economic dimensions of international business. The ability to assess and forecast the business climate and changes in the macroeconomic and sociopolitical environment is important to developing global tourism strategies. Topics will include international business development, development theory, globalization, tourism businesses operating as multinational firms, factors that affect international business development, colonialism and foreign aid, international tourism finance, global trade in services, the affect of women’s rights on production and development, and numerous case studies.
Prerequisite: ADVG 213 or equivalent and 3rd year standing in the BTM program

ADVG 406
Adventure Tourism International Business Management (1,2,0) 3 credits
This course is the study of adventure tourism international business management. The management of adventure tourism international businesses requires a thorough understanding of country-specific cultural issues, risks to the business, financial management, and market indicators. The ability to understand and work within local business, regulatory and street-level parameters, and to develop local networks is paramount when operating internationally. Course topics include adventure tourism international management considerations, managing across cultures, managerial styles, international business strategy, tourism finance, international business finance risk, project management, indicators of market potential, questionable payments abroad, political and country risk, country risk and competitive advantage, business ethics, and investment program examples.
Prerequisite: ADVG 213 or equivalent and 3rd year standing in the BTM program

ADVG 407
Selected Topics in Nature-based Adventure Tourism (0,3,0) 3 credits
This independent study course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific field or topic in nature-based and adventure tourism. Consultation with, and permission of, a BTM faculty member and the School of Tourism Associate Dean is required.
Prerequisite: The student must be in third or fourth year in the BTM Degree. Permission of the BTM program advisor is required.

ADVG 408
Graduating Seminar (0,3,0) 3 credits
This course deals with research and a project of your choice. Each student will design and complete a project within the semester. The course will be in seminar format. Selected readings will provide the foundation for student contribution to class discussion and to the development of their project.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the BTM program
Corequisite: TMGT 305

ADVG 409
Adventure Tourism International Community Development (1,2,0) 3 credits
This course is the study of community-based tourism policy, planning and development. International tourism managers must understand concepts of sustainability, community development, how tourism can be used to promote conservation, and how to involve local populations in the tourism development decision-making process. While community-based tourism concepts are finding their way into North American tourism development processes, this course will concern itself primarily with issues facing developing countries and the lessons that may be brought to North American operations. Topics will include tourism and community development, the creation of tourism opportunity and development strategies, the role of consultants and non-governmental organizations, sustainable tourism development, social impact assessment, community tourism assessment, pro-poor tourism development, achieving global competitiveness, community-based tourism for conservation, the importance of including women in community development, and numerous case studies and applications.
Prerequisite: ADVG 213 or equivalent and 3rd year standing
Corequisite: ADVG 410

ADVG 410
Adventure Tourism Field Trip (6,0,0) 6 credits
This course is a field trip to study adventure tourism development, policy, planning and operations. Students who will use this field experience as a basis for lectures, discussion and reports.
Prerequisite: ADVG 401, 405, and 409 and 3 additional 400 level ADVG credits

ADVG 420
Recreation and Tourism Management (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course studies the theory and practice of managing natural resource based recreation and tourism. This course will consider natural resource based recreation and tourism from a social, economic, business, and management perspective. It will provide an overview of commercial recreation and tourism, how tourism is marketed, business start-up considerations, legal liability, risk management techniques, staffing qualifications, as well as administrative and management considerations of natural resource based businesses. It includes extensive use of case studies in both case law and business issues.
Prerequisite: Third year standing in the BNRS program

ADVG 421
Adventure and Sport Marketing (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course specifically focuses on the unique marketing attributes of the adventure and sport product. It offers an advanced and integrative approach to the study of adventure and sports marketing mix and promotion. The course centers on marketing planning, identification of preferred media strategies and the design of targeted marketing products.
Prerequisite: TMGT 115 or CONV 125 and TMGT 305 or equivalent and 3rd year standing in the BTM

ADVG 422
The Culture of Adventure (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is the study of the culture of adventure. Adventure activities have a long-standing culture that is important to understand in the context of contemporary use. As adventure activities become socialized within North America, its origins become important context for its future development. Course content includes studies in adventure philosophy, history, literature, art, stories, mythology, values, mentors, evolution, and contemporary applications.
Prerequisite: ADVG 401 and third year standing in the BTM

Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program (AHTDE)
ANHD 101
Veterinary Office Skills - 3 credits
This course will offer instruction in skills necessary for the successful performance of Veterinary Receptionist duties. These will include Veterinary Terminology, use of Veterinary software packages, Client service, Veterinary Office Management and Inventory management. The course will also cover the ethics of Veterinary Practice as it pertains to drug dispensing, veterinary-client-patient relationships and client-patient records.
Prerequisite: Admission into year one of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program
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| ANHD 110  | Animal and Physiology 1 - 3 credits              |         | This is the first of two Anatomy and Physiology courses dealing with domestic animals. The course emphasizes clinically relevant material for the AHT student.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission into year one of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program |
| ANHD 111  | Laboratory Procedures 1 - 3 credits              |         | This is the first of four courses in Laboratory Procedures for the veterinary technician.  
The main emphasis of this course is Veterinary Parasitology. The student will also become acquainted with the handling of various types of laboratory samples and be introduced to basic microscopy.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission into second semester of year one of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program |
| ANHD 112  | Animal Nursing 1 - 3 credits                     |         | This is the first of three Animal Nursing courses, dealing with nursing care of small companion animals. The emphasis of this section is on practical nursing skills and technical procedures.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission into the second semester of year one of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program |
| ANHD 113  | Animal Behaviour - 3 credits                     |         | Animal behavior is a growing field in Veterinary Medicine. This course will give the AHTDE student the skills needed to feel comfortable dealing with animal behaviour issues such as training methods, behaviour problems and animal temperament assessment. The course will emphasize the role of the RAHT in offering animal behaviour counseling in a small animal veterinary practice setting.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission into the third semester of year one of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program |
| ANHD 114  | Animal Disease - 3 credits                       |         | This course will begin with the immunological basis of disease and then introduce some of the common disease syndromes encountered in companion and food producing animals. Topics will include the immune response, inflammation, common immunological tests, the theory of vaccination and vaccination protocols, neonatal and geriatric considerations, the role of stress, nutrition and the environment in disease and specific disease syndromes.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission into the third semester of year one of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program |
| ANHD 210  | Anatomy and Physiology 2 - 3 credits             |         | A continuation of ANHD 110. This course will focus on internal body systems and avian anatomy and physiology.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission into semester five of year two of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program |
| ANHD 211  | Laboratory Procedures 2 - 3 credits              |         | This course is a continuation of ANHD 111. In this course the topic of Haematology will be emphasized. Topics will include the proper collection and handling of blood specimens. The preparation of blood smears, the ability to perform complete blood counts, the analysis of blood cells and blood serum, the proper submission of blood specimens to other laboratories and the familiarization of the variety of blood tests that are available will be covered.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission into the first semester of year two of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program |
| ANHD 212  | Animal Nursing 2 - 3 credits                     |         | A continuation of ANHD 112 - Animal Nursing 1. Advanced animal nursing skills will be emphasized including Surgical Assistance.  
**Prerequisite:** Completion of ANHD 112 and admittance into the first semester of year two of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program |
| ANHD 221  | Laboratory Procedures 3 - 3 credits              |         | ANHD 221 is an introductory microbiology course for the purpose of familiarizing the student with the information, terminology, and techniques that are the basis of veterinary microbiology. Topics will include microbial anatomy and physiology, sterilization and disinfection, aseptic techniques, antimicrobial susceptibility testing, mycology, atypical prokaryotic pathogens, virology and the basic theory and application of laboratory methods used to identify common veterinary pathogens.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission into semester five of year two of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program |

**Animal Health Technology**

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| ANHT 101   | Laboratory Math (2,0,0) 2 Credits                |         | This course is designed to provide AHT students with an understanding of the principles and techniques of mathematics and statistics which are used in their field of work. The emphasis is on calculating dosages including continuous intravenous infusion and on dilution of solutions. An introduction to statistics is included to allow the AHT to critically read journal articles and pharmaceutical claims and to facilitate research efforts.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Animal Health Technology program |
| ANHT 109   | Animal Behaviour 1 (1,0,0) 1 credit              |         | Animal behaviour is a growing field in Veterinary Medicine. This course will give the AHT student the skills needed to feel comfortable dealing with animal behaviour issues such as training methods, behaviour problems and animal temperament assessment. This course, the first of four one-hour courses on animal behaviour, is an introduction to the normal behaviour of dogs and cats. It also includes a 4-week basic dog obedience class.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Animal Health Technology program |
| ANHT 151   | Veterinary Terminology (1,0,0) 1 credit           |         | This one semester course will provide the student with the ability to define, pronounce and spell veterinary medical terms. Topics include work analysis for easier understanding, veterinary medical records and correct use of terminology.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Animal Health Technology program. |
| ANHT 152   | Animal Nursing 1 (2,0,1)(L) 2 credits            |         | This four semester course covers a variety of aspects in the nursing care of small animals ranging from basic animal restraint to more technical diagnostic and medical procedures such as cystocentesis and necropsy. The focus of this course, however, is on day to day procedures performed by a technologist in a veterinary clinic.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Animal Health Technology program. |
| ANHT 153   | Introductory Veterinary Immunology (2,0,0) 2 credits |         | Topics covered in this course include non-specific and specific immune responses, antibodies and antigens, vaccination procedures, hypersensitivities and auto-immunity.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Animal Health Technology program. |
| ANHT 154   | Veterinary Office Management (2,0,0) 2 credits    |         | This course is intended to familiarize the student with business aspects of a veterinary practice.  
The course will examine various non-medical functions within the practice and give the student an opportunity to become proficient in these functions.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Animal Health Technology Program. |
| ANHT 155   | Computer Applications for Animal Health Technologists (0,0,2)(L) 1 credit |         | This course is designed to introduce the student to a wide variety of computer applications, and to be familiar and comfortable with their usage.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Animal Health Technology Program. |
| ANHT 156   | Pharmacology (3,0,0) 3 credits                    |         | A lecture course outlining the various classifications and use of drugs utilized in veterinary practice.  
**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Animal Health Technology program. |
ANHT 159
Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 1 (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits
A basic course in the clinically relevant areas of anatomy and physiology of domestic animals. Topics include the nervous system, sense organs, musculoskeletal system, respiratory system, skin and associated structures, circulatory system, digestive system, genitourinary system, and endocrine system.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 162
Animal Nursing 2 (1,0,1) 1 credit
A continuation of Animal Nursing 1.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 169
Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 2 (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits
A continuation of ANHT 159.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 172
Veterinary Clinical Pathology for AHT’s 1 (4,0,2) 3 credits
This course is intended to introduce the Animal Health Technology student to how clinical veterinary disease is diagnosed using laboratory techniques. The course will focus on principles of Haematology and Clinical Chemistry. These principles will then be applied to methods used to diagnose disease in the major body organs.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 173
Veterinary Clinical Pathology for AHT’s 2 (4,0,2) 3 credits
This course is a continuation of ANHT 172. It is intended to introduce the Animal Health Technology student to how clinical veterinary disease is diagnosed using laboratory techniques. The course will focus on principles of Haematology and Clinical Chemistry. These principles will then be applied to methods used to diagnose disease in the major body organs.
Prerequisite: ANHT 172

ANHT 180
Parasitology (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits
Life cycles, control and identification of the common external and internal parasites of companion and food producing animals.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 199
Animal Behaviour - 2 (1,0,0) 1 credit
Animal behaviour is a growing field in Veterinary Medicine. This course will give the AHT student the skills needed to feel comfortable dealing with animal behaviour issues such as training methods, behaviour problems and animal temperament assessment.
This course, a continuation of Animal Behaviour 1, further develops the student’s awareness, knowledge and skills in applied animal behaviour. The format of this one hour course will alternate between lecture and seminar/demonstration as the need arises.
Prerequisite: ANHT 109

ANHT 209
Animal Behaviour - 3 (1,0,0) 1 credit
Animal behaviour is a growing field in Veterinary Medicine. This course will give the AHT student the skills needed to feel comfortable dealing with animal behaviour issues such as training methods, behaviour problems and animal temperament assessment.
This course, a continuation of Behaviour 1 and 2, continues to develop the student’s knowledge and skills in applied animal behaviour. The emphasis in the theory component of this course is an in-depth study of specific common behaviour problems in dogs and cats. The practical component in the course may include guest speakers, field trips, case studies and advanced dog training skills.
Prerequisite: ANHT 199

ANHT 220
Clinical Practicum 4 (Two 3 week periods) 6 credits
Students will spend a total of 6 weeks working in two private veterinary practices, or if applicable, may be allowed to do specialty practicums for a portion of this period.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 251
Anaesthesia (3,0,3) 3 credits
An introductory course in veterinary anaesthesia. The lecture and laboratory sessions allow the student to develop a familiarity and competence with the various anaesthetic agents utilized in veterinary medicine, and their use in various species.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 252
Clinical Practicum 1 (0,0,3) 1 credit
The student will present a clinical case to the class. Students will also work on and identify unknown blood, urine and bacteriology samples.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 253
Large and Small Animal Diseases (2,0,0) 2 credits
An introduction to some of the common disease syndromes encountered in companion and food producing animals. Ruminant, Equine, Porcine, Canine and Feline diseases are discussed. Each disease is discussed in relation to etiology, symptoms, pathophysiology, clinical treatment and necropsy.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 254
Large Animal Sciences (3,0,0) 3 credits
An introduction to the husbandry of domestic farm animals. Basic genetic principles will also be covered.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 255
Large Animal Clinics (0,0,3)(L) 1 credit
Introduction to the care and management, confinement, restraint, and examination of farm animals. The student will become familiar with routine techniques - including Equine, Bovine, Ovine, Porcine and Avian species. Post mortem examinations and tissue sampling will be included.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 257
Surgical Assistance 1 (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits
The course covers the preparation of surgical instruments, operating room and patient. The most common surgical procedures in veterinary practice are carried out to allow the student to gain experience in assisting with surgery.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 258
Radiology 1 (1,0,3)(L) 2 credits
An introduction to the principles of radiology and radiographic technique in various species of animals.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 259
Animal Nursing and Ward Care 3 (1,0,1)(L) 1 credit
A continuation of Animal Nursing 1 and 2.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 260
Field Work Experience (0,0,4) 2 credits
This course consists of weekly guest speakers and/or tours, and a full week of off campus tours in the Spring.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 261
Theriogenology (1,0,0) 1 credit
The reproductive cycles involving breeding, fertility, artificial insemination, parturition and reproductive diseases of domestic animals are covered in a combination of lectures, demonstrations and practical experience.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 262
Animal Nursing and Ward Care - 4 (1,0,1)(L) 1 credit
A continuation of Animal Nursing 3.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.
General Animal Welfare - 3 credits
ANHT 170
General Animal Welfare - 3 credits

This course is intended for employees of animal care facilities who are relatively new to the organization. Some material directly pertaining to the BCSPCA is included but all of the information can be utilized by a student interested in animals and the animal humane movement. The modules in the course include topics such as Animal Care, Legal Issues, Human Conflict Resolution, the Business of Running a Shelter, Safety in the Workplace and Humane Education.

Prerequisite: ANHT 209

AWCP 171
Advanced Animal Welfare - 3 credits

This course is directed at the more experienced employees of an animal care facility or at students with an extensive background in animal care. The emphasis is more on management techniques (fundraising, managing volunteers, managing employees).

Animal and human-animal relations are investigated in more depth with an emphasis on activities outside the animal care facility (abuse investigations, injured domestic and wild animals, public education). Students with experience in these areas could proceed directly to AWCP 171 without taking AWCP 170. The modules in this course include Animal Care, Legal Issues, Human Conflict Resolution, Business Management, Humane Education, Managing Volunteers, Fundraising and Safety in the Workplace.

Prerequisite: None
ANTH 223

**Indians of British Columbia** (2,1,0) 3 credits

A survey of the traditional Indian cultures of British Columbia as known through ethnography and archaeology. Topics will include regional variation and adaptation in economy, technology, language, religion, art, medicine, kinship, and social organization. The contemporary social problems of the native peoples are not part of this course.

Prerequisite: An intro course in Anthropology recommended.

ANTH 225

**Sex, Gender and Culture** (2,1,0) 3 credits

A cross-cultural survey of the different ways in which a biological condition (sex) is transformed into a cultural status. A central issue concerns the question whether there are ‘natural’ male and female behaviours that are expressed regardless of local cultural influences.

Prerequisite: ANTH 111/121 recommended but not required

ANTH 233

**Old World Archaeology** (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course offers a broad survey of prehistoric archaeology of the Old World. Through the exploration or archaeological evidence, students will follow the development of human culture, from the earliest material evidence of the Old Stone Age, through the development of increasingly complex and diverse cultures from ancient Africa, Asia, and Europe.

Prerequisite: ANTH 111 or ANTH 119 recommended

ANTH 260

**Minorities in the Modern World** (2,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the anthropological study of minorities, with special reference to the present position of indigenous peoples around the world. Case studies from North America, Europe, Asia, Russia and Oceania illuminate the concepts of genocide, ethnic cleansing, pluralism and multiculturalism.

Prerequisite: ANTH 111/112 recommended but not required

ANTH 300

**Current Issues in Cultural Anthropology** (3,0,0) 3/6 credits

The study of selected areas and communities drawn from around the world with an emphasis on problems of cross-cultural comparison and on theoretical issues of current importance in the discipline.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121

ANTH 303

**Ethnography of Special Areas: Central and Eastern Europe** (3,0,0) 3/6 credits

A specialized survey of the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe including Russia. Primary areas of concern are the interplay between peasant and national culture and between ethnic and political identity.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 or SOC 111/112

Note: Different culture areas or regions may be selected in subsequent offerings of the course.

ANTH 305

**Theory in Archaeology** (2,1,0) 3/6 credits

Overview of major theoretical and methodological issues in archaeology, involving a history of archaeological thought, the formulation of research designs, and how archaeology fits into science. The student will gain an understanding of the general characteristics of the archaeological data base, and what paradigms, theories, and methods are used to address archaeological problems in culture, history, settlement, ecology, and technological change.

Prerequisite: ANTH 119 or ANTH 111 or ANTH 219 recommended but not required

ANTH 306

**Summer Field Training in Archaeology** (L) 6 credits

Intensive training in excavation techniques, and interpretations, including mapping procedures, recording preliminary analysis, and reporting. Students will participate in an excavation for the Summer session and will use this field experience as a basis for lectures, discussion, and reports. Lab Fee required.

Prerequisite: ANTH 119 or 219, and 305 or 420, or permission of instructor

ANTH 312

**Gender Relations** (3,0,0) 3/6 credits

The nature of gender relations, their social and cultural expression, and theories of gender inequality drawn from anthropological or sociological research. (Same course as SOCI 312)

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/112 or the permission of the Instructor.

Note: Same course as SOCI 312

ANTH 326

**Environmental Archaeology** (2,2,0) 3 credits

This course examines the ways in which archaeologists reconstruct past environments and the relationships between humans and important environmental resources and variables. Interdisciplinary data recovery and analysis methods from geology, soil sciences, botany, zoology, chemistry, physics, and ecology, have resulted in new specialties in archaeology, including zooarchaeology, paleobotany, raw material sourcing, geophysical and geospatial analysis, paleoenvironmental reconstruction, and seasonality studies. Their applications will be illustrated by examples from the Paleolithic, through classical civilizations, to urban archaeology.

Prerequisite: ANTH 111 or ANTH 119 or ANTH 219; GEOG 111; GEOG 112 and GEOG 205 recommended

ANTH 327

**First Nations Natural Resource Management** (2,1,0) 3 credits

A review of historical and contemporary issues shaping Aboriginal peoples’ relationship to their lands and resources and the impact of governmental policies on this relationship. Topics will include the Indian Act, traditional aboriginal views of resource management, treaties, and analysis of current policies on resource management and aboriginal life.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121

ANTH 339

**Special Topics in Anthropology** (2,1,0) 3 credits

This is a variable content course intended to provide topics beyond those of regular departmental offerings. The course will be offered from time-to-time, and may make use of the specializations of visiting faculty.

Prerequisite: Check with the department Chairperson regarding prerequisites, as they may vary from offering to offering.

ANTH 400

**History of Anthropology** (3,0,0) 3/6 credits

The development of the major approaches in anthropology in their institutional contexts.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 and ANTH 111 or 119

ANTH 401

**Native Peoples of North America** (3,0,0) 3/6 credits

Native cultures of the United States and Canada; linguistic and cultural relationships; the culture of reserves and the reserve system in both countries.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 or permission of Instructor

ANTH 403

**Field School in East/Central Europe** (3,0,0) 6 credits

This course offers an introduction to the societies and cultures of East/Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip. The itinerary includes rural and urban locations in several countries that lend themselves to an ethnographic examination of the ethnic relations, religions, economies, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West.

Note: Same course as SOCI 403

ANTH 405

**Peoples and Cultures of the North American Arctic** (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course introduces the North American sub-Arctic, Arctic, and High Arctic as discrete cultural regions. Surveying the historical, ecological and cultural diversity of the Arctic, this course reviews anthropological perspectives on the past and present lives and experiences of indigenous peoples who have made the high latitudes their home for millennia. This course documents patterns of social organisation among Inuit, Dene, and Metis with a secondary focus directed towards recent economic, political, and cultural trends in the region resulting from European contact, colonisation, and political devolution.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 and third or fourth-year standing in Arts

ANTH 405

**Canadian Status/Treaty Indian Reserve Communities** (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course will present Canadian reserve communities as distinct societies. A survey of status Indian reserve communities across Canada; this course chronicles the origin of the numbered reserve system historically by introducing the Indian Act, “Registered Indians,” and the numbered treaty process. It surveys the variety of reserve communities nationally, as well as documenting present-day reserve conditions from the point of view of social scientists and Native writers alike.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 and third or fourth-year standing in Arts
ANTH 406
Cultural Resource Management (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course explores the practical, theoretical, social, and legal issues of cultural resource management archaeology, including the origins and application of heritage legislation within Canada, the United States, and abroad. Topical issues on contract archaeology, public archaeology, aboriginal heritage, and avocational archaeological societies are incorporated.
Prerequisite: ANTH 111 or 119

ANTH 411
Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World 3/6 credits
Analysis of the prehistory of a selected New World area, including a summary of the literature and discussion of relevant problems. The course will provide background for students in North, Central, and South America area studies. Typical offerings include the prehistory of Mesoamerica, the Southwest, North America, and the Mayan areas.
Prerequisite: ANTH 119 or 219 or 305 or 420 or permission of instructor
Note: Generally taught as companion course to ANTH 306

ANTH 415
Religion and Society (3,0,0) 3/6 credits
Comparative study of religious beliefs and practices; relations between religious, social and political institutions; religion as a force for stability as well as change.
Prerequisite: ANTH 121 or SOCI 111/121
Note: SOCI 111/121 means not either/or, but both.

ANTH 420
Archaeology of British Columbia (3,0,0) 3/6 credits
An advanced study of the prehistoric archaeology of interior or coastal Indians. A critical analysis of the archaeological evidence and interpretations of prehistoric cultural developments from selected field studies.
Prerequisite: ANTH 119 or 219, or permission of instructor.

ANTH 433
Directed Studies 3/6 credits
General reading and/or a research undertaking, with the agreement, and under the supervision, of a Department faculty member selected by the student. No more than 6 credits of Directed Studies may be taken for credit towards a degree.

ANTH 460
Cultural Ecology and Cultural Evolution (3,0,0) 3/6 credits
Social organization in the context of the theoretical approaches of cultural evolution and cultural ecology with particular emphasis on primitive societies: kinship, political organization, warfare, economic organization, peasant societies, religious movements, underdevelopment, and social change.

Applied Business Technology
ABTS 110
Word Processing 1 (45 hours)
This course is designed to teach the basic functions of a word processing program as well as teach the proper format of documents such as letters and memoranda. Although this course uses Microsoft Word, many of the skills obtained are generic and can be transferred to most word processing packages.
Prerequisite: ABTS 120

ABTS 111
Word Processing 2 (45 hours)
This course is a continuation of Word Processing 1. The course will cover additional instruction and practice with letter styles, tables, charts and reports, plus many advanced features of word processing software such as merge, macros, outlines, graphics and styles.
Prerequisite: ABTS 110

ABTS 112
Desktop Publishing (50 hours)
This is an advanced course in word processing. Students are encouraged to produce documents suitable for inclusion in their own portfolio.
Prerequisite: ABTS 111

ABTS 113
Keyboarding 1 (45 hours) – Online Only
The course provides the learner with the necessary techniques to keyboard accurately at a minimum of 25 wpm using the alpha and numeric keyboard.
Prerequisite: ABTS 155

ABTS 114
Keyboarding 2 (35 hours)
This course is designed to develop speed and accuracy on the computer through drills and regular speed tests.
Prerequisite: Students should be able to keyboard at the required prerequisite words per minute on a five-minute timing for their chosen program.

ABTS 120
Introduction to Computers (30 hours)
This course introduces students to computers, the internet, and the windows operating system. Students will learn essential terms and concepts, file and disk management with windows, and the operational features of an internet browser.
Prerequisite: Keyboarding speed minimum 25 wpm

ABTS 121
Spreadsheets 1 (25 hours)
An introductory course to familiarize the student with the concepts, operation, and applications of an electronic spreadsheet. The student will have the opportunity to do hands-on training and then apply his/her knowledge to business applications.
Prerequisite: ABTS 120

ABTS 122
Spreadsheets 2 (25 hours)
This course is a continuation of ABTS 121 – Spreadsheets 1 which introduced electronic spreadsheets. Intermediate topics are introduced and students will apply their knowledge to more challenging business applications.
Prerequisite: ABTS 121

ABTS 123
Databases (31 hours)
This is an introductory course designed to familiarize students with the concepts and applications of an electronic database.
Prerequisite: ABTS 120

ABTS 124
Presentation Software (20 hours)
Using PowerPoint Presentation Software, students will apply appropriate design concepts to present data and information in a colourful and well-organized format. Students will learn how to use design templates, apply various attributes and include a variety of objects to create, modify, save and deliver presentations.
Prerequisite: ABTS 120

ABTS 125
Office Integration Project (10 hours)
This is a Capstone Project where students create a multi-media project using the integration feature of Microsoft Office.

ABTS 130
Business Communications 1 (67 hours)
This course provides the learner with a comprehensive, up-to-date, and relevant review in the use of correct English grammar, punctuation, spelling and writing skills. Each segment is reinforced by exercises, assignments, and tests which provide practice in applying these principles. Good communication skills are essential to a successful career in a business environment.

ABTS 131
Business Communications 2 (50 hours)
Students will compose and write business communications incorporating effective letter and report writing techniques, correct grammar, punctuation, and spelling. Oral communication is also an integral part of the course.
Prerequisite: ABTS 130

ABTS 140
Financial Accounting (67 hours)
This course provides an introduction to the fundamentals of financial accounting. Topics include: the accounting cycle, adjusting entries, accounting for a merchandising business, sales taxes, subsidiary ledgers, cash, bank reconciliation, accounts receivable, notes receivable, inventory, capital assets, current liabilities, long-term liabilities, corporate accounting, cash flow statement, and financial statement analysis. ABTS 140 is identical to ACCT 100, but with the addition of a number of practical simulations.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Administrative Assistant Program
ABTS 141
Computerized Accounting - Simply Accounting (52 hours)
This course offers a hands-on introduction to maintaining accounting records using Simply Accounting which is a completely integrated accounting software package particularly suitable for the small business. Students will set up the accounting records and complete a variety of transactions (general ledger, receivables, payables, payroll, and perpetual inventory) in several simulations. Statements will be electronically transferred to a spreadsheet for further processing.
Prerequisite: ABTS 140 and ABTS 120

ABTS 142
Computerized Accounting – ACCPAC (52 hours)
This course introduces students to ACCPAC Advantage (G/L, A/R & A/P modules) – a relatively sophisticated semi-integrated accounting software package. Several simulations are completed covering: setup of a general ledger, common services, accounts receivable, and accounts payable. Transaction processing in all three modules is covered using both narratives and source documents.
Prerequisite: ABTS 120, ABTS 140

ABTS 143
Accounting 1 – Online Only (60 hours)
This course provides the student with an introduction to manual accounting. Emphasis is on fundamental accounting principles and their application.
Prerequisite: ABTS 155; ABTS 145 recommended

ABTS 144
Accounting 2 – Online Only (90 hours)
This course is an intermediate approach to manual accounting. This 90 hour course is designed to provide additional knowledge in common accounting systems including sales, purchases, taxes, inventory, and payroll.
Prerequisite: ABTS 155 and ABTS 143

ABTS 145
Business Math and Calculators (45 hours) – Online Only
This course is designed to provide a review of basic math skills specifically related to business documents and activities, and to develop operating techniques and skills in the use of electronic printing calculators.

ABTS 150
Human Relations (31 hours)
Students will learn to develop the skills and techniques necessary to promote good business and human relations required in today’s modern office environment.

ABTS 151
Job Search (21 hours)
Students will participate in instructional sessions and activities involving preparation of resume and employment letters, job search strategies and interview techniques.

ABTS 152
Practicum (2 weeks)
During the practicum, the student will have the opportunity to apply their skills and knowledge to meet the expectations of the employer in a real work situation. The student will be observing and learning daily office routines and assisting the host employer by performing tasks as required.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all courses and a keyboarding speed of 40 wpm.

ABTS 153
Administrative Procedures (60 hours)
This course is designed to assist students in developing interpersonal skills and demonstrating competency in the following business skills: telephone techniques, receptionist procedures, filing techniques, office systems management, and oral communications. Students develop essential organizational skills and be able to apply their skills in an office setting.
Prerequisite: Keyboarding speed minimum 25 wpm, Business English and Word Processing 1

ABTS 154
Records Management – Online Only (35 hours)
This course provides the student with an introduction to handling and management of files in an office – both electronic and paper.
Prerequisite: ABTS 155 and ABTS 110

ABTS 155
Online Learner Success (15 hours) – Online Only
This course is designed to introduce the learner to the skills necessary to be a successful learner in the online environment. Upon completion of the course the learner will: create, send, and reply to e-mails; use basic internet skills; access WebCT; use the bulletin board and chat in WebCT.

CAIB 100
Introduction to Personal Lines (40 hours)
An introduction to procedures, paper flow, required information, and actual documents for personal lines insurance. This course, which complements CAIB 1 covering fundamental insurance concepts and theory, gives the student the “how to” of insurance paper flow. All the steps from initial quote, through to issuance of the policy and handling the claim are covered in a practical way using actual documents, forms and rating manuals from at least two insurance companies. Replacement cost evaluations, using BOECKH manuals, are completed. Case studies where students complete actual documents are utilized.
This course also serves to prepare students for the ICBC Autoplan Seminars and the Insurance Office Software course.

CAIB 101
Personal Lines (38.5 hours)
This is the first course of the Canadian Accredited Insurance Brokers (CAIB) program; a professional development program designed for customer service representatives, marketers, and producers in the general insurance industry.
CAIB 1 provides a comprehensive introduction to the general insurance industry and an in-depth study of personal lines coverages.

CAIB 102
Insurance Office Software (40 hours)
The primary purpose of this course is to provide a hands-on introduction to insurance office software. Students will be introduced to The Agency Manager, a widely-used software package, using CD-ROM computerized interactive training. Students will be provided 30 hours of computer lab time to complete the interactive training, interspersed with 10 hours of instructor-led seminar to review the material.
Prerequisite: CAIB 100

CAIB 103
Insurance Office Procedures (40 hours)
Designed to assist students in developing interpersonal skills and demonstrating competency in the following business skills: telephone techniques, receptionist procedures, filing techniques, office systems management, and oral communications.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all other courses in the Administrative Assistant Program

CAIB 109
CAIB 1 - Seminar (10 hours)
A review session for the week’s topic in the CAIB 1 class, and an opportunity to further question and discuss issues with an experienced broker.
CAIB 1 is the first course of the Canadian Accredited Insurance Brokers (CAIB) program and provides a comprehensive introduction to the general insurance industry.

Applied Science
APSC 120
Introduction to Engineering (1,0,0) 1 credit
This course uses guest speakers, videotaped material and field trips to provide students with an orientation to a career as a professional engineer.
Prerequisite: Admission to Engineering Transfer Program

Astronomy
ASTR 114
Introductory Astronomy: The Solar System (3,0,0) 3 credits
This is a general interest introductory course on the history of astronomy and the solar system, and is intended for non-science majors. Topics include: telescopes and observing the night sky, radiation and spectra, stellar properties and evolution, black holes, the Milky Way and other galaxies and cosmology.
**PSY 100**

Principles of Psychology (3,0,3) 3 credits

This course is designed primarily for students taking the Nursing and Respiratory Therapy programs. Space is also available for Academic students. The two-semester course covers both the anatomy and physiology of the human organs and systems. Emphasis on the relationship between structure and function.

Prerequisite: BIOL 109 with a C+ or better or BIOL 060 with a C+ or better, Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050

**Note:** Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 159 and BIOL 354

**BIOL 159**

Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 1 (3,0,2) 3 credits

This course is designed as an introductory science course for those with the major groups of organisms on Earth. We then identify some of the underlying ecological principals that shape our world, and then move on to discuss evolution and the biological diversity to which it leads. The discussion on the tremendous increase in human population growth leads into the second half of the course which focuses on evolution and the biological diversity to which it leads. The discussion on the tremendous increase in human population growth leads into the second half of the course which focuses on evolution and the biological diversity to which it leads. Students will learn about the molecules, cells, tissues, organs, and body systems. It includes an introduction to the processes of photosynthesis and cellular respiration, the basic principles of genetics, and the study of human anatomy and physiology. This course is designed for those students majoring in the Health Sciences.

Prerequisite: CHEM 050 or Chemistry 11

**Note:** This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

**BIOL 169**

Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 2 (3,0,2) 3 credits

This course is intended primarily for students taking the Nursing and Respiratory Therapy programs. Space is also available for Academic students. The two-semester course covers both the anatomy and physiology of the human organs and systems. Emphasis on the relationship between structure and function.

Prerequisite: BIOL 159 with a C+ or better, Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050

**Note:** Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 159 and BIOL 354

**BIOL 175**

Principles of Biology II – Distance (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed for biology or science majors. It is a study of the molecular basis of cellular processes including energy transfer and the storage and use of genetic information.

Prerequisite: BIOL 111 or 12 or BIOL 050 or BIOL 060 or BIOL 062 with a C+ or better, Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050

**Note:** Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 175 and BIOL 225.
BIOL 210
Introduction to Microbiology 1 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
This course is designed to provide a broad introduction to the field of microbiology. Topics include: microbial anatomy and physiology, sterilization techniques, identification of bacteria, immunity, bacterial genetics, medical microbiology, applied microbiology, virology, parasitology, mycology.
Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum), CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or CHEM 110/125 or CHEM 115/125
Corequisite: BIOL 213

BIOL 211
Non-Vascular Plants (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
An evolutionary survey of the algae, fungi, lichens and bryophytes. The course examines the structure, function, reproduction and ecology of the various groups. Also examined is the importance of each group to the biosphere and humankind.
Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum)

BIOL 213
Cell Biology (3,1,0) 3 credits
A study of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells relating structure to function. Topics include instrumentation and techniques of study, molecules common in cells, organelles and cytoplasm, and the relationship between the nucleus and the cytoplasm.
Prerequisite: BIOL 111 (C minimum), CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or CHEM 110/125 or CHEM 115/125
Corequisite: CHEM 212 recommended

BIOL 215
Invertebrate Zoology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
An evolutionary survey of invertebrate phyla. Special emphasis on morphological and systematic relationships in major phyla.
Note: There will be a field trip to the B.C. Coast.
Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum)

BIOL 220
Introductory Microbiology 2 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
A continuation of BIOL 210.
Prerequisite: BIOL 210

BIOL 221
Vascular Plants (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
An evolutionary survey of the ferns, fern allies, gymnosperms and angiosperms. The course examines the structure, function, reproduction and ecology of the various groups. Also examined is the importance of each group to the biosphere and humankind.
Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum)

BIOL 225
Vertebrate Zoology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
This course will cover the development of the vertebrates from the Protochordates to the Mammals. Fundamental characteristics of the classes will be studied in relation to their evolution and function.
Note: There will be a 3-day field trip to the Vancouver area.
Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum)

BIOL 234
Introduction to Genetics (3,1,0) 3 credits
A general survey of basic concepts in genetics. Particular emphasis is placed on classical Mendelian genetics, chromosomes and cytogenetics, bacterial genetics with an introduction to gene cloning methods, and the structure, regulation and mutation of genes.
Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L/213 (C minimum)

BIOL 300
Biometrics (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
Introduction to statistical procedures for biological research. Topics include estimation, hypothesis testing, goodness of fit, analysis of variance, and regression. The laboratory introduces computers and their use in graphical and statistical analysis.
Prerequisite: MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125 and third year standing.
Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUCS 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 271, SOCI 371, STAT 200

BIOL 302
Community & Ecosystem Ecology (3,1,0) 3 credits
An introduction to the principles of ecology with particular reference to the community and ecosystem levels of integration. Topics include community structure and dynamics, productivity, and mineral cycling.
Prerequisite: FRST 210 or two of BIOL 215/215/221/225 (C minimum)

BIOL 303
Population Biology (3,1,0) 3 credits
Introduction to the study of plant and animal populations and their physical and biological environments. Topics include natural selection and microevolution, demography, population dynamics, competition and predation.
Prerequisite: FRST 210 or two of BIOL 215/215/221/225 (C minimum)

BIOL 310
Introduction to Animal Behaviour (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
An examination of the biological basis of animal behaviour including the genetics and development of behaviour, mate choice, communication and social behaviour.
Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum). BIOL 215/225/334 recommended.

BIOL 313
Introduction to Biochemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits
Introduction to cellular chemistry. Structure and function of biological molecules including nucleic acids, enzymes and other proteins, carbohydrates, lipids and vitamins.
Introduction to metabolic pathways and bioenergetics including DNA synthesis, transcription and translation, glycolysis, fermentation and respiration, oxidation of fatty acids, and photosynthesis.
Prerequisite: BIOL 213 (C minimum), CHEM 212 and 222

BIOL 320
Immunology (3,1,0) 3 credits
Tissues, cells and molecules of immune system, innate immunity and complement, adaptive immunity—cellular and humoral immune responses, cytokines, T cell activation, the major histocompatibility complex, antibody structure and genetics, immune system and cancer, AIDS, autoimmunity, hypersensitivity.
Prerequisite: BIOL 210 and 220 (C minimum)

BIOL 321
Microbial Ecology (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to provide an understanding of the importance of microorganisms in nature and societies. The interrelationship between microorganisms, plants, animals and their habitats and the role of these relationships in the maintenance of ecological balance will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: BIOL 210/220, BIOL 213 (C minimum), CHEM 212/222. BIOL 313/323, and BIOL 352 recommended.

BIOL 323
Biochemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits
A lecture course on the structure, function, synthesis and degradation of macromolecules (nucleic acids, proteins, lipids, carbohydrates). In addition, the regulatory mechanisms involved in these processes will be covered.
Prerequisite: BIOL 313 (C minimum)

BIOL 324
The Systematics of Flowering Plants (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits
An introduction to seed plant taxonomy and systematics with historical and contemporary perspectives. The laboratory emphasizes descriptive morphology and identification of the local flora. Each student will be required to submit a plant collection of twenty-five specimens.
NOTE: Students planning on taking this course should contact the instructor early in the summer, prior to the start of the course, to receive instructions on plant collecting techniques.
Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum). BIOL 221 strongly recommended.
Note: BIOL 324 is offered on alternate years.

BIOL 329
Ichthyology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
The systematics, anatomy, physiology, life history and ecology of freshwater and marine fishes. Students will learn to identify local freshwater fishes, as well as representative fish orders from around the world.
Prerequisite: BIOL 302 (C minimum)
Corequisite: BIOL 303
Note: This course is the same as NRSC 317
BIOI 331
Developmental Biology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
Animal development and its underlying principles; introductory embryology.
Prerequisite: BIOL 213 and 234 (C minimum)
Pre or Corequisite: BIOL 313 and 335

BIOI 335
Molecular Genetics (3,1,0) 3 credits
Isolation and identification of genes, analysis of gene structure; gene expression and its regulation in prokaryotes and in eukaryotes; developmental genetics.
Pre or Corequisite: BIOL 313

BIOI 343
Plants and People (2,1,2)(L) 3 credits
The course includes an exploration of the human use of plants in the past, the present and the future. This will include the origins, evolution and dispersal of plants important to humankind, such as food crops, herbs and spices, medicinal and drug plants, ornamentals, etc. The social and economic implications of biotechnology and the ecological impact of our current loss of plant biodiversity will also be examined.
Prerequisite: Third year standing
Note: BIOL 343 is offered on alternate years

BIOI 351
Plant Physiology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
Mechanisms and regulation of functional processes contributing to the growth, assimilation, transport and utilization of water, nutrients and carbon by plants.
Prerequisite: BIOL 213 (C minimum)

BIOI 352
Cell Physiology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
The physiologic basis for cellular activity, with particular emphasis on: energy relationships, functions of cell parts, integration and internal control of cellular activities and mechanisms of influence of external factors. The laboratory work will emphasize the techniques and apparatus used to study cell function.
Prerequisite: BIOL 313 (C minimum)

BIOI 354
Vertebrate Physiology 1 (3,0,*)(L) 3 credits
This course will provide an introduction to the concepts, principles, and mechanisms that underlie our current understanding of vertebrate physiology. Students will explore the components of homeostatic control systems and investigate the integration of these components into functional systems that maintain the "steady state" in the internal environment.
Prerequisite: BIOL 213 (C minimum)
Pre or Corequisite: BIOL 313
Note: Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 354 and BIOL 159
* Denotes labs alternate weeks

BIOI 355
Vertebrate Physiology 2 (3,0,*)(L) 3 credits
Examination of the systems that allow animals to maintain homeostasis under a variety of environmental conditions and levels of activity. Topics covered will include gas exchange, regulation of water balance and inorganic ions, digestion and absorption of food, and the regulation of metabolism.
Prerequisite: BIOL 354 (C minimum)
Note: Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 355 and BIOL 169
* Denotes labs alternate weeks.

BIOI 360
Current Issues in Biology (3,1,0) 3 credits
Designed as a science elective for Arts and Journalism students, this course will introduce students to the process of science and the scientific method in the context of three to five biologically-based issues that currently face society. The seminar in the course will be used to demonstrate techniques, for field trips and for discussion sessions.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing in an academic program
Note: Science students will not receive credit for BIOL 360

BIOI 398
Introduction to Research (0,1,0) 1 credit
This course is available to 3rd year students contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a Directed Studies research project in their 4th year. The seminar will focus on formulation of a research hypothesis and production of a research proposal in preparation for application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students will be expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in a B.Sc. or BNRS Program

BIOI 402
Limnology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
Theoretical and applied aspects of limnology. Consideration of the ecology of inland water organisms in relation to physical, chemical and biological factors affecting their interactions and production. One weekend field trip required.
Prerequisite: BIOL 300, BIOL 302, BIOL 303 (C minimum)
Note: This course is the same as NRSC 326.

BIOI 409
Field Methods in Terrestrial Ecology (125 hours) 3 credits
A two-week intensive course in the field methods used to study terrestrial ecosystems. The course will typically be given immediately after exams in the Winter semester (usually late April or early May). Students will learn the field techniques needed for studies of terrestrial ecosystems and will carry out individual projects of their own design. Facilities such as the Wells Gray Education and Research Centre will be used and a fee will be assessed to meet living expenses.
Prerequisite: BIOL 300, BIOL 302, BIOL 303 (C minimum). BIOL 310 recommended.
Note: BIOL 409 is offered on alternate years.

BIOI 410
Field Methods in Marine Ecology (125 hours) 3 credits
A two-week intensive course in the field methods used to study marine ecosystems. The course will typically be given immediately after exams in the Winter semester (usually late April or early May). Students will learn field and laboratory techniques for sampling, experimentation, and analysis of marine organisms and ecosystems, and will carry out individual projects of their own design. Facilities such as the Bamfield Marine Station will be utilized, and a fee will be assessed to meet living expenses.
Prerequisite: BIOL 300, BIOL 302, BIOL 303 (C minimum). BIOL 215 recommended.
Note: BIOL 410 is offered on alternate years.

BIOI 411
Advanced Microbiology Lab (1,1,3) 3 credits
This course is designed to study the techniques of preservation, growth, quantification and monitoring of microbial cultures with the emphasis on large scale processes.
Prerequisite: BIOL 210/220, BIOL 213, CHEM 212/222, BIOL 311 (C minimum).
BIOL 321 (recommended)

BIOI 413
Molecular Evolution (3,0,0) 3 credits
The theory of evolution is the single thread that binds together the diverse disciplines that make up the Biological Sciences. The development of DNA sequencing methods in the 1970's has had a lasting impact on our understanding of the process of evolution. This course focuses on how DNA sequence information is applied in an evolutionary context.
Prerequisite: BIOL 335 (C minimum)

BIOI 414
Evolution (3,0,0) 3 credits
Critical appraisal of the evidence for evolution; a consideration of the basic principles of natural selection and the nature and origin of species and higher categories.
Prerequisite: One of BIOL 215/225/211/221 and one of BIOL 302/303 (C minimum)

BIOI 415
Biochemical Techniques 1 (1,1,3)(L) 3 credits
This course is a laboratory-based course introducing students to the techniques used to isolate and study enzymes and other proteins. Emphasis will be placed on development of basic laboratory skills in the context of isolating, purifying and analyzing a familiar bacterial enzyme, B-galactosidase.
Prerequisite: BIOL 323 (C minimum). BIOL 210/220 recommended.
BIOL 416
Principles of Conservation Biology (2,2,0) 3 credits
The theory and practice relating to the conservation of threatened species and their habitats. Topics covered will include: the genetics and demography of small and fragmented populations; global and local conservation problems; case histories of conservation of endangered animals and plants. Two compulsory weekend field trips.
Prerequisite: BIOL 303 (C minimum)
Note: Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 416 and NESC 322

BIOL 421
Microbial Physiology (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to introduce the student to the diversity and complexities of the biochemistry and physiology of microbes. The emphasis is on bacterial growth and its modifications in different environments.
Prerequisite: BIOL 210/220, BIOL 313/323, BIOL 335. BIOL 352 recommended.

BIOL 425
Biochemical Techniques 2 (1,1,3)(L) 3 credits
A laboratory-based course introducing students to the techniques used to isolate and study nucleic acids (DNA and RNA). Emphasis will be placed on development of basic laboratory skills in the context of isolating, purifying and analyzing bacterial plasmids and genomic DNA, probing Southern blots for β-galactosidase coding sequences, DNA fingerprinting using restriction enzymes and PCR, and the isolation and detection of an mRNA and the protein it encodes.
Prerequisite: BIOL 313 and 335 (C minimum). BIOL 210/220/323/415 recommended.

BIOL 426
Plant Ecology (3,0,3) 3 credits
This course examines the ecology of plants at the scale of individuals, populations and communities. The ecological and physiological constraints of being a plant will be reviewed before exploring species interactions with the natural environment and with other species, and as well as plant community patterns in time and space. Other topics to be covered will include issues in plant conservation, community attributes such as productivity and diversity, and the influence of scale and heterogeneity on sampling design and analysis.
Prerequisite: One of either BIOL 211, 221, or FRST 210 and one of either BIOL 302 or 303.

BIOL 427
Terrestrial Vertebrate Zoology (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits
The natural origins, history and behavioral ecology of terrestrial vertebrates. The laboratory includes classification, life histories and ecology with emphasis on B.C. species. Field trips will be held throughout the semester, beginning in the late afternoon of the first scheduled day for the class.
Prerequisite: BIOL 225 (C minimum). BIOL 302 recommended.

BIOL 435
Regulation of Gene Expression (3,1,0) 3 credits
The heritable information stored in the genome of an organism is expressed in a highly regulated fashion to respond to changes in the environment (prokaryotes and unicellular eukaryotes) or to generate a diverse set of cell types (metazoa). This course examines the molecular mechanisms underlying this regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes.
Prerequisite: BIOL 335 and 313 (C minimum)

BIOL 448
Directed Studies in Biology (L) 3 credits
A course designed to allow students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the supervisor and co-supervisor required.

BIOL 449
Advanced Seminar – Selected Topics in Biology (1,2,0) 3 credits
This is an advanced seminar course focusing on recent developments in modern biology. Topics will be selected from the instructors area of expertise and will vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: Fourth year standing and permission of the instructor

BIOL 498
Honours Seminar in Biological Sciences (0,2,0) 2 credits
This course allows students enrolled in the Biology Honours Program to explore and discuss topics of particular relevance to the field of biological science, with a focus on how scientific research is carried out and presented. It also serves to provide Honours students with constructive criticism of their thesis research projects. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and seminar presentations by students, interested faculty and guest speakers.
Note: This course is available only to students accepted into the Biology Honours Program of the Bachelor of Science degree. It is taken at the same time as BIOL 499 – Honours Thesis. Students register in this course in the Fall and Winter semesters of their last academic year of study.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours Program, upon completion of 3rd year of a B.Sc. program with a Major in Biology. General requirement for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, Identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 499)
Corequisite: BIOL 499

BIOL 499
Honours Thesis - 6 credits
This course requires an original research project conducted by students in the Biology Honours Program of the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree. It is completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Biological Sciences, or a scientist from outside the department with co-supervision by a Biology faculty member. Students accepted into the Biology Honours Program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours Program, upon completion of 3rd year of a B.Sc. program with a Major in Biology. General requirement for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, Identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 499)
Corequisite: BIOL 499

Business
BBUS 060
Introduction to Entrepreneurship (5,0,1) 3 credits
This course will give students a broad overview of major Canadian institutions and facilities affecting business in Canada. It will analyze services and facilities from an individual entrepreneur’s point of view. Students will analyze attributes of successful entrepreneurs and will conduct a self-assessment of their own suitability for an entrepreneurial career. Students will identify and evaluate various types of business structures. Students will develop a strategy for identifying and evaluating business opportunities and for the development of a successful business plan.
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

BBUS 061
Introduction to Business Studies (6,0,0) 4 credits
This course is designed to provide University Preparation students an introduction to business studies at the ABE Provincial Level. Topics will include economics, business ethics, management, human resources, industrial relations, marketing, and accounting. Lectures will be supplemented by Canadian business cases and group work will be required.
Prerequisite: ENGL 050 and MATH 050 or equivalent
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Business Studies
BBUS 137
Management Information Systems 1 (3,0,2) 3 credits
This course provides an introduction to computers and management information systems. The lectures are designed to address and “de-mystify” the conceptual workings of the computer and its place in the management environment. The seminars will be used to develop practical computing skills in the area of operating systems, word processing, spreadsheets, electronic mail, and the internet.
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 100, COMP 135, COMP 191, COMP 170, BBUS 137 and BBUS 237.
BBUS 221
Financial Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course offers an introduction to the fundamentals of financial accounting from the perspective of the user. Topics include objectives, format, content, and analysis of the income statement, balance sheet, and cash flow statement; basic accounting principles and assumptions; the basic accounting cycle; accounting for current and non-current assets; accounting for current and non-current liabilities; owner's equity; and revenues and expenses.
Prerequisite: 15 credits, completion of CESS Level III
Note: Students will not receive credit for both BBUS 221 and ACCT 100 or ACCT 121

BBUS 238
Management Information Systems 2 (3,0,2) 3 credits
There is an increasing need for a new kind of highly computer literate business professional who can take responsibility for developing many day-to-day business applications integrating accounting systems, databases, and spreadsheets into a web-based process with XML providing the common link. The course will also explain the functionality and benefits of an integrated Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) Information System and provide some "hands-on" work with commercial ERP software.
Prerequisite: BBUS 137, BBUS 221

BBUS 254
Management Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course offers an introduction to the fundamentals of management accounting. Topics include cost accounting terminology, job costing, process costing, activity-based costing, cost-volume-profit analysis, budgeting, standard costing, variance analysis, responsibility accounting, variable costing, transfer pricing, and decision making.
Prerequisite: BBUS 137, BBUS 221, completion of CESS Level V
Note: Students will not receive credit for both BBUS 254 and ACCT 101.

BBUS 272
Organizational Behaviour (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course is an introductory examination of work organizations and the behaviour of individuals within them. The topics covered are: understanding and managing individuals in organizations; interpersonal relationships and communications; understanding and managing work groups; understanding organization design; and understanding and managing organizational change.
Prerequisite: ENGL 116, or ENGL 111, or PHIL 111; 15 credits

BBUS 303
Business in Society (4,0,0) 3 credits
The main objective of the course is to enhance students' understanding of the relationship between business and its stakeholders, including employees, customers, owners, the natural environment, as well as local and foreign communities. The course will focus on the business firm operating within a social and political environment.
Prerequisite: 60 credits

BBUS 312
Introduction to Financial Management (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is an introductory course in managerial finance with an emphasis on the needs of small business. Topics include: the role of the financial manager; financial statement analysis; short-term financial planning; basic working capital management; capital budgeting; risk/return; stock/bond valuation; weighted average and marginal cost of capital; operational and financial leverage; the ideal capital structure; financial markets and institutions; and sources of short-term and long-term capital.
Prerequisite: BBUS 221, BUCC 232 or MATH 120, MATH 141 or MATH 110; 60 credits

BBUS 314
Financial Statement Analysis (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course will provide students with an in-depth understanding of the format and reporting limitations of an organization's financial statements and how this information can be analyzed using financial ratios and other measures to determine a firm's liquidity, efficiency, solvency and profitability. Financial statements will be analyzed primarily from the perspective of a company's financial manager, but the specific techniques used by stock analysts, lenders, bond rating agencies, and merger and acquisition specialists will also be explored. Case studies will be used extensively to reinforce course concepts.
Corequisite: BBUS 312

BBUS 315
Investments 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is an introductory course in investments and portfolio management in a global environment. Topics include: the investment environment; financial markets, institutions, and instruments; modern portfolio theory; CAPM, APT and market efficiency; fixed income, equity, and derivative securities; and portfolio management.
Prerequisite: BUCC 233, BBUS 312

BBUS 316
Canadian Securities and the Investment Industry (4,0,0) 3 credits
The Canadian Securities Institute course examines the fundamentals of investments and all aspects of the securities industry necessary to prepare students to write the Canadian Securities Licensing exam.
Note: Students may not receive credit for this course towards the Finance Major. Students will receive general BBA credit.

BBUS 320
Intermediate Financial Accounting 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is the first of a two-course sequence dealing with the preparation of the income statement, the statement of retained earnings, and the asset side of the balance sheet. Topics include accounting professions; the theoretical framework; discontinued operations; extraordinary items; accounting changes; cash; temporary investments; receivables; inventory; the costing, amortization, disposal and write-down of capital assets; and deferred charges including R&D costs.
Prerequisite: BBUS 221; 60 credits

BBUS 321
Intermediate Financial Accounting 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is the second of a two-course sequence dealing with the preparation of the current liabilities, long-term liabilities, and shareholders' equity sections of the balance sheet and the cash flow statement. Topics include sales taxes, estimated liabilities, payroll accounting, bank lending, bonds payable, subsidized borrowing, advanced corporate accounting, derivative securities, earnings per share, future benefits, leases, and future income taxes.
Prerequisite: BBUS 320

BBUS 322
Income Taxation 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is the first course in a two-course sequence that examines the underlying principles, concepts, and methodology of income taxation in Canada. Topics include the determination of residency, liability of tax, computation of income, employment income, business income, calculation of taxes payable, capital cost allowance and eligible capital property. A tax software package will be used to illustrate preparation of an individual's tax return.
Prerequisite: BBUS 254; 60 credits

BBUS 323
Income Taxation 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is the second course of a two-course sequence that examines the major tax concepts and the specific provisions of the Income Tax Act. Topics include the taxation of corporations, corporate distributions, capital gains, trusts, partnerships, and selected topics in estate planning and corporate reorganizations.
Prerequisite: BBUS 322

BBUS 325
Intermediate Management Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is an intermediate course in management accounting. Topics include an in-depth study of general purpose and special product costing systems; spoilage/ rework and scrap; cost estimation; linear and non-linear CVP: production, quality and pricing decisions; capital budgeting; operational budgeting; variance analysis; decentralization, segmented reporting, transfer pricing, performance evaluation and incentive systems. Spreadsheet applications will be used extensively to reinforce course concepts.
Prerequisite: BBUS 254

BBUS 326
Taxation for Decision Making (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course surveys the fundamental framework of the Canadian Income Taxation system and examines its effect on business decision making and financial planning. This course adopts a business-decision approach to taxation and will help non-accountants to integrate the effect of income taxes into their day-to-day decision-making.
Prerequisites: BBUS 254 and 60 credits
BBUS 331
Operations Management (4.0,0) 3 credits
This course provides students with an introduction to operations management with a strong emphasis on the applications of quantitative methods in both the manufacturing and service sectors. Topics include: operations strategy in a global setting; project management; forecasting; designating operations including product development and design; capacity planning; production processes; and location; management of operations including layout; job design; supply-chain management; inventory management, planning and scheduling; materials/engineering resource planning; quality control; and maintenance; distribution and logistics; and customer service.
Prerequisite: BBUS 238, BBUS 254, BUEC 233

BBUS 336
Management Science (3.1,0) 3 credits
The application of management science and spreadsheet-based modeling techniques in the analysis of marketing, finance, production, organizational, and administrative problems. This course is designed to enhance a student's problem solving abilities by making them aware of the interdisciplinary approach that all modeling is based on. The topics include linear programming, simulation, decision analysis, forecasting, and project management.
Prerequisite: BUEC 233, BBUS 238, 60 credits

BBUS 343
Introduction to Marketing (4.0,0) 3 credits
The course is designed to provide students with an overall view of the marketing function. They will come to understand the role of marketing in society and its applications within organizations. Topics include: marketing strategy; market segmentation; planning and implementing the marketing mix (the product, price, channels of distribution, advertising and personal selling functions); and managing and controlling the marketing process.
Prerequisite: 60 credits

BBUS 345
Professional Selling (4.0,0) 3 credits
The course is designed to provide the student with an overall view of the professional selling functional area. Students come to understand the role of personal selling in marketing, in society and its applications within organizations. Topics include: The Field of Selling, Building Professional Relationships, The Buying Function, The Selling Function, Negotiating, Strategic Planning & Sales Management, Designing Sales Territories, Sales Human Resource Management, Social, Ethical & Legal Issues in Selling. Students are expected to participate in role play and simulated selling situations.
Corequisite: BBUS 343

BBUS 347
Consumer Behaviour (4.0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces the student to the influence that consumer behavior has on marketing activities. Students will apply theoretical concepts to marketing strategies and decision-making. Topics include consumer and marketing segments, environmental influences, individual determinants, decision processes, information research and evaluation.
Prerequisites: BBUS 343

BBUS 348
Marketing Research (4.0,0) 3 credits
This course provides students with an introduction to marketing research. Topics include research study methods and design, effective program implementation, and data analysis.
Prerequisite: BBUS 343, BUEC 232 or MATH 120

BBUS 351
International Business (4.0,0) 3 credits
This course is a broad introductory survey of the field of international business, focusing on the international environment; international trade theory and policy; the balance of payments and foreign exchange markets; and the theory of multinational enterprises and foreign direct investment. The course also focuses on international business operations, including global strategic management; international modes of entry; organizational structure and control issues; and international business functions including manufacturing, marketing, R&D, human resource management, accounting, and finance.
Prerequisite: 60 credits

BBUS 371
Small Business Finance (4.0,0) 3 credits
This course will provide students with the skills required to manage a small business' financial affairs on an on-going basis. Topics include: review of bookkeeping including PST, GST, payroll accounting, and computerized accounting software; preparation of proforma financial statements; net working capital management and advanced capital budgeting; small business performance evaluation; sources of short-term and long-term small business financing; small business valuations; and bankruptcy. Case studies and guest speakers will be used extensively to reinforce important concepts.
Prerequisites: BBUS 312

BBUS 381
Introduction to Human Resource Management (4.0,0) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to the field of human resource management. The topics include human resource planning, job analysis and design, recruitment and selection, employment equity, performance appraisal, compensation, training and development, occupational health and safety, and industrial relations. For each subject, an overview of current Canadian issues and practices will be presented.
Prerequisite: BBUS 272; 60 credits

BBUS 384
Industrial Relations (4.0,0) 3 credits
This course considers various aspects of union-management relations, focusing on the Canadian experience and BC labour law. The topics include: the historical development of the industrial relations system; structure and functions of trade unions; BC labour legislation; management labour strategies; contract administration and dispute resolution.
Prerequisite: BBUS 381

BBUS 388
Teamwork in Organizations (4.0,0) 3 credits
This course will study the nature, design and processes of effective teamwork in organizations. It attempts to provide both an intellectual appreciation of the issues involved in teams and team-based organizations and a practical set of skills for team membership and leadership. Lectures, discussions, role-plays, simulations, and team projects will be used extensively.
Prerequisite: BBUS 272; 60 credits

BBUS 392
Employment Law (4.0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces students to the legal principles and the law relating to the individual employer-employee relationship and collective labour law after first providing a brief overview of the Canadian legal system.
Prerequisite: BBUS 381; BBUS 393

BBUS 393
Commercial Law (4.0,0) 3 credits
This course provides business students with a foundation in commercial law. The topics include: common law, equity, and statute law; contracts, agency and negotiable instruments; partnerships and corporations; and employment law.
Prerequisite: 60 credits

BBUS 398
Business Research Methodology (0.0,3) 3 credits
This course is to be completed by students in the Honours Program of the BBA degree who choose to do an individual research project. It will provide a background in research methodologies appropriate for research in business disciplines. Students will normally register in this course in the Winter Semester of their third year.
Prerequisite: BUEC 233; 60 credits

BBUS 399
Special Topics 3 credits
The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interest of faculty and students.
Prerequisite: Permission of the BBA Program Advisor

BBUS 410
Personal Financial Management 1 (4.0,0) 3 credits
This is an introductory course designed to develop the student's skills in identifying, structuring and resolving financial planning problems. Students will be introduced to multiple analytical tools and planning strategies that can be used in addressing various personal financial issues relating to setting reasonable personal goals and objectives, budgeting, consumer credit, protecting your assets, taxes, growing your investments, and retirement.
Prerequisites: BBUS 315, BBUS 329, BBUS 393
BBUS 411  
Personal Financial Management 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This is the second of a two-course sequence that uses multiple analytical tools and examines numerous financial planning issues. Significant consideration will be given to legal and ethical considerations in the investment industry. Cases will cover investment planning consistent with the risk profile of the investor for creation and growth of wealth. Topics include risk management and insurance products, retirement and estate planning including bequests and gifts, the estate freezes, income splitting, wills and trusts.  
Prerequisites: BBUS 410

BBUS 412  
Business Valuation and Restructuring (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course provides students with an in-depth understanding of business valuations and the corporate restructuring process with a major emphasis on the quantitative tools used in practice. Case studies and business periodical readings will be used extensively to reinforce course content. Topics include: business valuation; litigation support; mergers and acquisitions; takeover defenses; diversities; and spin-offs, split-ups; financial distress, bankruptcy, reorganizations, and liquidations.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 413

BBUS 413  
Advanced Financial Management (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This is an advanced course in managerial finance with an emphasis on the needs of large corporations in a global environment. Topics include: advanced working capital management; sources of short-term and long-term corporate financing; capital structure; dividend policy; mergers and acquisitions; financial distress and corporate restructuring; corporate governance and executive compensation; risk management using futures, options, swaps, caps, floors and insurance; and international finance.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 413

BBUS 415  
Investments 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This is an advanced course in investments in a global environment. The topics include: foreign exchange markets and exchange rate determination; advanced fixed income securities; real estate; and advanced equity investments.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 315

BBUS 416  
Portfolio Management (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This is an advanced course in portfolio management in a global environment. Topics include: determination of investor objectives, constraints, and preferences; establishment of portfolio policies; forecasting capital market expectations; asset allocation; equity, fixed-income, and real estate portfolio strategies; hedging strategies; implementation, monitoring, and rebalancing of a portfolio; evaluating portfolio performance; and ethical standards. Case studies and an investment simulation will be used to reinforce course concepts.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 415

BBUS 417  
Risk Management and Financial Engineering (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course deals with the valuation of derivative securities and their use in risk management, asset speculation, and financial engineering. Topics include: the operation of the derivatives markets; valuing and analysis of options, futures, forwards, swaps and other derivative instruments; and derivative trading strategies.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 315

BBUS 418  
International Financial Management (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course is an examination of the international aspects of corporate finance and investing. It covers balance of payments, foreign exchange with emphasis on exchange rate determination, exchange risk, hedging, and interest arbitrage, international markets and institutions, international financing, and international investing.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 315

BBUS 419  
Financial Institutions Management (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course examines the different financial intermediaries in our economy, the financial risks they are exposed to, and how these risks are measured and managed. Topics include: the different financial institutions and their assets and liabilities; types of risk including liquidity risk, interest rate risk, market risk, credit risk, off-balance sheet risk, technology risk, foreign risk, and sovereign risk; and techniques for managing risk including asset/liability management, liquidity management, deposit insurance, capital adequacy, product and geographic diversification, futures, forwards, options, swaps, caps, floors, securitization, and loan sales.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 415

BBUS 420  
Advanced Financial Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course offers an in-depth understanding of advanced financial accounting. Topics include the accounting for intercorporate investments, foreign currency transactions, foreign operations, and not-for-profit organizations.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 321

BBUS 421  
Accounting Theory (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course offers an exploration of the theoretical underpinnings of accounting and of accounting epistemology. Topics include theory construction and verification, as well as an examination of specific accounting models, including but not limited to positive, normative, agency, cost-related, price-related models and the social and environmental context of accounting systems.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 321

BBUS 423  
Assurance (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course offers an introduction to auditing. Topics include the discussion of the nature and purpose of the auditing function, audit standards, the methodology of auditing, audit planning, the collection of audit evidence, audit reporting, and recent developments in auditing.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 320  
Corequisite: BBUS 321

BBUS 425  
Advanced Management Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This is an advanced course in strategic management accounting. The course examines the integrative and interdisciplinary role of management accounting and its contribution in the strategic management process. The course focuses on cases that deal with management's need for information for planning, control and decision making using both quantitative and qualitative information.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 325, BBUS 312, and BBUS 331

BBUS 426  
Public Sector Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course is an introduction to accounting in the public sector and not-for-profit organizations and provides an in-depth look at the CICA standards that have been developed for these entities. The course will examine not-for-profit organizations, municipalities, provincial, federal and territorial governments as well as First Nation entities.  
Corequisite: BBUS 321

BBUS 427  
Forensic Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course provides an introduction to fraudulent activity and other illegal acts and the implications for the business sector. The course will examine such topics as: the proceeds of crime (money laundering) and Terrorist Financing Act, FINTRAC roles and responsibilities; white-collar crime and the role of today's forensic accountant; and changing assurance and accounting guidelines reflecting the new governance regulations and Anti-corruption Act and its impact on doing business internationally.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 314 or BBUS 321

BBUS 428  
Management Issues in Information Systems (3,1,0) 3 credits  
The focus of this course is on the management and not the technical issues surrounding information technology (IT). Using cases, the course will introduce various theories and models of the management of IT, the application of IT to management situations, and some of the current issues surrounding IT. Topics covered will range from risk and security of e-commerce applications to decision and executive support systems.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 336

BBUS 441  
Services Marketing (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course tackles the important issues facing service providers and managers of service firms today. This straightforward course will provide students with: (1) a thorough understanding of the key delivery elements of service industries; (2) a working knowledge of the current trends and the ability to interpret those trends and relate them to varied service businesses; and, (3) the fundamental abilities and strategies that lead to the successful implementation of a customer focus in service based businesses. The course will involve lectures, videos, readings, role-plays, case studies and group discussions of current issues in services marketing and customer service strategies.  
Prerequisites: BBUS 343
BBUS 443  
Retail Management (4,0,0) 3 credits  
For students interested in the field of retailing - whether in their own small business or employed with a large organization - this course offers an overall in-depth understanding of retail and service management as well as non-store retailing. The course covers activities that take place in businesses that offer goods and services for sale directly to the consumer. It emphasizes the practical application of techniques that are suitable for all retail/service operations, regardless of size.  
Prerequisites: BBUS 343  

BBUS 445  
E-Commerce (4,0,0) 3 credits  
The course is designed to provide the student with an overall view of E-Commerce and Internet Marketing. The Internet is rapidly becoming the primary communications, marketing and commercial medium for almost every business in every industry. It will include a substantial segment on the four P's of marketing as they apply specifically to e-commerce, and will also include a discussion of launching businesses on the web, internet architecture, site evaluation, issues of internet payment, security and encryption.  
Prerequisites: BBUS 343  

BBUS 446  
Marketing Strategy (4,0,0) 3 credits  
Marketing strategy focuses on the analysis of market problems and opportunities, and the development of appropriate strategies. Topics include analytical techniques, strategic planning methods and managerial problems of planning. The course employs a marketing strategy simulation to reinforce course concepts.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 312, BBUS 348  

BBUS 447  
International Marketing (4,0,0) 3 credits  
The course is designed to provide the student with an overall view of the International Marketing arena. This course will deal with all aspects of marketing from an international perspective and will prepare students to deal with foreign competitive situations and international opportunities. It will also include a substantial segment on E-Commerce and Internet Marketing. It offers practical, hands-on exposure to marketing challenges faced by Canadian small and medium sized businesses.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 343  

BBUS 448  
Integrated Marketing Communications (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course studies the use of promotional tools by business as well as their creation and management. The course provides an integrative approach to the study of the promotion mix including advertising, publicity, personal selling and sales promotion. Topics include: an evaluation of the role of promotion in marketing and the economy; the formulation and analysis of promotional goals; planning, organizing and controlling the promotion function; creative planning; and budgeting and media selection.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 343  

BBUS 449  
Business-to-Business Marketing (4,0,0) 3 credits  
The marketing of products and services to business, organizations, and institutions is a major component of the marketing activity in the economy. This course focuses on the importance of micro-markets and the decision-making process and decision-making units in the organization. It further introduces students to the growing importance of E-Commerce in business-to-business marketing.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 343  

BBUS 451  
Global Management (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course examines the "globalization" of business activity from a purely top-management point of view. It provides an integrative and comprehensive overview of the fundamental issues and challenges that confront the international firm. That is, rather than focus on specific business tasks and functions as they pertain to international business operations, the course is intended to help students understand international management issues and challenges such as: target market selection, modes of market entry, international strategy, organizational structure, location and control of overseas subsidiaries, and joint venture formation.  
Prerequisites: BBUS 343, BBUS 351  

BBUS 452  
International Trade Finance (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course provides international business professionals with a thorough understanding of the finance principles required to conduct business in a global environment, including both import/export and multinational operations. Topics include: foreign exchange risk; export costing and transaction viability; payment methods and letters of credit; short-term financing for imports/exports; medium and long-term financing for imports/exports; bonds and guarantees; countertrade and consignment; Export Development Agency and other assistance programs; multinational financial management; and preparing and presenting a financial proposal.  
Prerequisites: BBUS 312, BBUS 351  

BBUS 453  
International Trade Law and Logistics (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course is essentially two courses in one. The first portion covers International Trade Law, while the second portion will examine the Logistics and Supply Chain Management knowledge necessary to become competitive in International Trade environment.  
Prerequisites: BBUS 331, BBUS 351, BBUS 393  

BBUS 454  
Global Entrepreneurship (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course focuses on the theory & practices of global entrepreneurship. This course requires a development of a STRATEGIC GLOBAL BUSINESS PLAN and strongly emphasizes the role of a global entrepreneur as a leading factor in building a global economy. Topics will include: defining strategic needs; barriers to entry; distribution issues; market entry strategies; investment-based entry strategies; the role of partnerships in international trade; partnering with product representatives; agents and distributors; finding the right partner; negotiating partnership agreements; working with suppliers; technology partnering; managing a joint venture; exit strategies.  
Prerequisites: BBUS 447, BBUS 451, BBUS 452  

BBUS 475  
New Venture Creation (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This is the first of a two course sequence on developing an entrepreneurial perspective to business. Whether starting a new venture from scratch, joining or acquiring an existing business, or creating a new venture inside a larger organization, this course looks at the entrepreneurial skills, values, and attitudes needed for success. The primary activities undertaken in this course are the development of a business plan and the use of case studies to examine some special issues for entrepreneurs.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 312 and BBUS 343  

BBUS 476  
Small Business Management (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This is the second of a two course sequence on developing an entrepreneurial perspective to business. While the first course looks at entrepreneurship from planning to start-up, this course deals with the successful operation of an up-and-running entrepreneurial venture. Almost all small business owners or managers in larger organizations have specialized business skills in some area, but few have multidisciplinary expertise. This course looks at issues in the functional areas of accounting, marketing, human resources, finance, and operations from an entrepreneurial perspective.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 475  

BBUS 478  
Strategic Management Issues (0,4,0) 3 credits  
This seminar provides an integration of the various areas of business for the purpose of analyzing and recommending strategies for planning and decision making within the firm. Concepts of strategy, the application of those concepts and the processes for implementing strategy in different contexts are major topics of study.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 312, BBUS 343, BBUS 381; 90 credits  
Note: It is recommended that this course be taken in the student's final semester  

BBUS 481  
Strategic Human Resource Staffing (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course focuses on the theory and practice of the staffing process in work organizations. It includes an examination of strategic human resource models, HR planning, recruitment and selection of individuals, and legal issues in staffing.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 381  

BBUS 483  
Compensation Management (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course deals with compensation theory and practice. The topics include job evaluation, wage surveys, performance evaluation, incentive systems, benefits, and legal concerns in developing and administering compensation systems in organizations. The course's primary focus is a major project in which students design a compensation system for an organization.  
Prerequisite: BBUS 381
BBUS 484
Learning and Organizational Development (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines the theory and practice of the training and development function in work organizations. The topics include learning theory, budgeting, the changing role and standards of training and development, how training and development help the organization achieve its goals, organizational factors and the external environment effect on training, development and societal issues.
Prerequisite: BBUS 381

BBUS 485
Collective Bargaining (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course covers the certification process, the negotiation process, contract formulation, the casting of the collective agreement, as well as the roles of third parties in collective bargaining. A major project has students participate in a role-playing exercise in which they negotiate a collective agreement.
Prerequisite: BBUS 384

BBUS 486
Selected Topics in Human Resource Management (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course covers a selection of contemporary topics in human resource management. Topics will vary, but may include workplace health and safety, human resource information management, organizational change, and professional practice.
Prerequisite: BBUS 381

BBUS 498
Honours Thesis - 9 credits
This course is to be completed by students in the Honours Program of the BBA degree who choose to do an individual research project. Students register in this course in both the Fall and Winter Semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisite: BBUS 394, admission to the BBA honours program

BBUS 499
Selected Topics in Business Administration - 3 credits
The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. (Seminar)
Prerequisite: Permission of the BBA Program Advisor; 75 credits

Canadian Studies
CNST 200
Introduction to Canadian Studies (2,1,0) 3 credits
This is a multidisciplinary course which provides a general introduction to Canadian culture and society. A wide range of regional and national topics will be discussed, including regionalism, multiculturalism, history, music, concepts of nationalism, politics, literature, film and theatre.
Prerequisite: None

CNST 242
Canadian Literature on Film (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course will involve the student in a comparative study of the film adaptation of selected Canadian novels, short stories, plays, poems, and movie and television scripts. The course will concentrate on work of the last few decades but will examine some earlier works in order that students receive exposure to Canadian literary and film history.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or Instructor's written permission

CNST 311
Canadian Communities in Transition (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course introduces the structure and dynamics of communities that constitute the contemporary Canadian cultural landscape. More than a catalogue of modern settlement patterns, this course documents the often unique character of particular Canadian communities in transition and investigates the nature of economics, geography, ecology, urbanisation, and social change on the reality of life in Canada today.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing

CNST 312
Canadian Aboriginal Drama (4,0,0) 3 credits
Canadian Studies 312 examines plays by Native Canadians. The connections between traditional storytelling and staged works will be discussed, as will such issues as ethnicity, appropriation, hybridity, historical revisionism, canon formation, and cultural stereotyping. The plays will be studied in their historical and cultural contexts. The development of First Nations theatre and production companies such as Native Earth Performing Arts will also be discussed.
Prerequisite: Any two of English 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing

CNST 325
Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course provides an introduction to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema and will focus on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films will be subtitled or dubbed in English. No prior knowledge of French is required.
Prerequisites: Two of English 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required.
Note: Cross-listed with FILM 325 and FREN 325

CNST 326
Quebec Literature in Translation (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides an overview of issues and theories relevant to Quebec fiction, by focusing on a chronological study of works from the major literary movements in Quebec, including the roman du terroir, the quiet revolution, feminist writing, immigrant literature and the contemporary novel of the 1990s and beyond. Works will be read in translation. No prior knowledge of French is required.
Prerequisites: Two of English 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required.
Note: Cross-listed with ENGL 326 and FREN 326

Chemical Biology
CHBI 398
Introduction to Research (0,1,0) 1 credit
This course is available to 3rd year students contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a Directed Studies research project in their 4th year. The seminar will focus on formulation of a research hypothesis and production of a research proposal in preparation for application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students will be expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.
Prerequisite: Third year standing in a B.Sc. or BMBS Program

CHBI 498
Honours Seminar (0,2,0) 2 credits
This course allows students enrolled in the Chemical Biology Honours program to explore and discuss topics of general interest to scientists, with a focus on how scientific research is carried out and presented. It also serves to provide Honours students with constructive criticism of their thesis research projects and presentation skills. Seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and presentations by students, interested faculty and guest speakers.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Chemical Biology Honours program. The general requirements for acceptance are: 4th-year standings in the B.Sc. program with a Major in Chemical Biology, a minimum GPA of 3.0 during the first, second and third years of study in the Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM and ENGL courses, identification of supervisors for the Honours research project, submission of a research proposal to the Canadian Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration for 4th year.
Corequisite: CHBI 499

CHBI 499
Honours Thesis in Chemical Biology - 6 credits
Original research projects are conducted by students in the Chemical Biology Honours Program of the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree. These are completed under the direction of individual faculty members from Biology and Chemistry. A scientist from outside the university may act as a supervisor, with co-supervision by a Biology or Chemistry faculty members. Students accepted into the Chemical Biology Honours Program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Chemical Biology Honours Program.
The general requirements for acceptance are: 4th-year standing in the B.Sc. program with a Major in Chemical Biology, a minimum GPA of 3.0 during the first, second and third years of study in the Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM and ENGL courses, identification of supervisors for the Honours research project, submission of a research proposal to the Canadian Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration for 4th year.
Corequisite: CHBI 498
CHEM 050 Foundations of Chemistry 1 (5,0,2) 4 credits

ABE – Advanced: This course is designed for those students who have taken no previous high school chemistry course but who now require the equivalent of Chemistry 11 for entry into a certain program or course. Topics covered include chemical nomenclature, chemical formula calculations, energy, solutions, atomic theory, chemical bonding, acids and bases, and physical properties. The laboratory reinforces concepts introduced in the lectures.

Prerequisite: Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 12, or MATH 050 or equivalent

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

CHEM 060 Foundations of Chemistry 2 (5,0,2) 4 credits

ABE – Provincial: A pre-university level course for students requiring a more in-depth introduction to chemistry than provided by Chemistry 050 or Chemistry 11. The course is an acceptable prerequisite for CHEM 111. Topics covered will be similar to those dealt with in Chemistry 12 and will include gas laws, reaction kinetics, chemical equilibrium, solubility of ionic substances, acids and bases, oxidation-reduction and organic chemistry. The laboratory exercises will illustrate and reinforce topics covered in the lectures.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050
Corequisite: Principles of Math 12, or MATH 060 or equivalent, is strongly recommended.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Chemistry Science Majors

Science Majors:
Students with Chemistry 12 or CHEM 060 may register in either CHEM 110 or CHEM 111 (a grade of at least a B is recommended for CHEM 111/121). Students planning or thinking of transferring to UBC after first year must take CHEM 125 in the Winter semester.

Students with only Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050 must register in CHEM 110.

Students cannot receive credit for both CHEM 110 and 111 or for more than one of CHEM 120, 121 and 125.

The Chemistry Department strongly advises that students whose previous chemistry course(s) is (are) more than 3 years ago consider upgrading their chemistry background by taking or auditing CHEM 050 and/or CHEM 060.

CHEM 110 Fundamentals of Chemistry 1 (4,0,3) 3 credits

This course is the first half of first year Chemistry for students with a Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050 background. Lecture topics include: general concepts of chemical bonding, Lewis structures, chemical formula calculations, energy, solutions, atomic theory, chemical bonding, acids and bases, and physical properties. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry, as well as experiences in instrumental analysis.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050, Principles of Math 12 or MATH 060/061

CHEM 111 Principles of Chemistry 1 (3,0,3) 3 credits

This course is the first half of first year Chemistry designed for students with a strong background in Chemistry. The Chemistry Department defines a strong background as at least a B in Chemistry 12 or CHEM 060; however, the course is available to any student with Chemistry 12 or CHEM 060. Lecture topics include: gas laws, equilibrium, acid-base chemistry, redox reactions, electrochemistry, thermochemistry, entropy and free energy. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry, as well as experiences in instrumental analysis.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 12 or CHEM 050 and 060 (a grade of B or better is recommended); Principles of Mathematics 12 or MATH 061; Physics 11 or PHYS 050 or PHYS 113.

CHEM 120 Fundamentals of Chemistry 2 (4,0,3) 3 credits

This course is the second half of first year Chemistry. Lecture topics include: atomic structure, periodic trends, chemical bonding, molecular shape, Valence Bond Theory, intermolecular forces, organic stereochemistry and electrochemistry. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry, as well as experiences in instrumental analysis and organic chemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 110 (C- minimum)

Note: Students planning to transfer to UBC at the end of first year should register in CHEM 125 in the Winter Semester, instead of CHEM 120. Students cannot receive credit for both CHEM 120 and CHEM 125.

CHEM 121 Principles of Chemistry 2 (3,0,3) 3 credits

This course is the second half of first year Chemistry designed for students with a strong background in chemistry. Lecture topics include quantum chemistry, periodic trends, chemical bonding, Lewis structures, molecular shape, Valence Bond Theory, intermolecular forces, fundamentals of organic chemistry and organic stereochemistry. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry, as well as experiences in instrumental analysis, organic chemistry and spectroscopic techniques.

Prerequisite: CHEM 111 (C- minimum)

Note: Students planning to transfer to UBC at the end of first year should register in CHEM 125 in the Winter Semester, instead of CHEM 121. Students cannot receive credit for both CHEM 121 and CHEM 125.

CHEM 125 Introductory Physical and Organic Chemistry (4,0,3) 3 credits

This course is intended to accommodate students who are planning to transfer to UBC at the end of first year, either into a health-related profession or science. This course will also serve as a prerequisite for second year Chemistry courses at TRU and other BC institutions. Lecture topics include general concepts of chemical bonding, Lewis structures, molecular shape, and Valence Bond Theory of bonding and half a semester of organic chemistry. The organic chemistry portion will focus on the bonding and structure of organic compounds, functional groups, conformational and stereochemical features, oxidation-reduction reactions, substitution and elimination reactions and enolate chemistry. The laboratory stresses basic precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry as well as experiments in instrumental analysis and organic chemistry. The laboratory also introduces students to some spectroscopic techniques.

Prerequisite: CHEM 110 or CHEM 111 (C- minimum)

Note: Students cannot receive credit for CHEM 120 and CHEM 121 and CHEM 125.

CHEM 131 The World of Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will look at a variety of chemistry issues that have changed history or is in the news today. Everything from Napoleon’s buttons to climate change will be covered. No background in Science or Mathematics is required. This is an introductory chemistry course for non-Science students. This is a credit course for all bachelor degrees other than Science.

Prerequisite: First Year Standing

CHEM 157 General Chemistry for Health Technologists 1 (3,0,3) 3 credits

A survey course of general chemistry, with emphasis on areas of chemistry important to respiratory therapy. Lecture topics include: stoichiometry, solution calculations; properties of gases; oxidation and reduction; electrochemistry; acids and bases; organic chemistry; and physiological chemistry of electrolytes. The laboratory stresses basic precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry and selected instrumental techniques. General case histories relate to respiratory therapy.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 12 or CHEM 060, Principles of Mathematics 12, or MATH 060/061, or equivalent. Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

CHEM 200 Relativity and Quanta (3,1,0) 3 credits

Special relativity; Lorentz transformations; dynamics and conservation laws; quantum mechanics; the experimental evidence for quantization; a qualitative discussion of the concepts of quantum mechanics and their application to simple systems of atoms and nuclei. This course is the same as PHYS 200.

Prerequisite: PHYS 110/110 or PHYS 115/115, MATH 113/113 or MATH 114/114 or MATH 115/115

Note: Credit will not be given for both CHEM 200 and PHYS 200.
CHEM 210
Introductory Analytical Chemistry (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
This course introduces principles of analytical chemistry and their practical application to solution samples. Topics include statistical method of data analysis, quantitative principles of chemical equilibrium, and fundamental concepts of gravimetric, spectrophotometric, electrochemical, and chromatographic methods of analysis. The laboratory component will consist of experiments designed to enable students to work with state-of-the-art instrumentation used by industrial and research laboratories. Analysis of samples of clinical, environmental, and biochemical interest will be carried out to illustrate some of the topics discussed in lectures.
Prerequisite: CHEM 110/120 or CHEM 111/121 or CHEM 110/125 or CHEM 111/125 (minimum C- grade)

CHEM 212
Organic Chemistry 1 (3,1,3)(L) 3 credits
A study of the compounds of carbon with an emphasis on reaction mechanisms to illustrate the basic principles of organic chemistry. Topics will include structure and bonding, preparations and reactions of the functional groups, and stereochemistry. Biological and biochemical applications will also be discussed. The laboratory will illustrate basic separation, purification, and identification techniques. Spectroscopic techniques will be introduced.
Prerequisite: CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or CHEM 110/125 or CHEM 111/125 (C-minimum)
Note: ECHE 111/ECHE 121 are not prerequisites for second year Chemistry courses. Engineering students who may wish to take second year Chemistry courses should meet with their Engineering Advisor and the Chair of the Department of Physical Sciences as early as possible.

CHEM 216
Structure, Bonding and Spectroscopy (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course develops fundamental quantum ideas in Chemistry and applies them to topics in chemical bonding and spectroscopy. Bonding concepts will revolve around electrostatics models applied to ionic compounds and transition metal complexes. Covalent bonding will be approached from the molecular orbital point of view and survey homo- and heteronuclear diatomics and briefly consider larger molecules. Fundamental concepts in spectroscopy will be introduced. Vibrational, electronic, nuclear magnetic resonance (nmr) and electron spin resonance (esr) spectroscopy will be covered. Fundamental aspects of symmetry will guide several of these treatments.
Prerequisite: One of CHEM 110/111 (minimum C-grade) and one of CHEM 120/121/125 (minimum C-grade)

CHEM 222
Organic Chemistry 2 (3,1,3)(L) 3 credits
A continuation of CHEM 212.
Prerequisite: CHEM 212 (C-minimum)

CHEM 225
Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry (4,0,3)(L) 3 credits
This course is intended for science majors. It introduces chemical kinetics and thermodynamics with applications to gas behaviour and phase and reaction equilibria. The laboratory portion of the course involves preparative and kinetic studies as well as the experimental study of aspects of thermodynamic measurements.
Prerequisite: CHEM 110/120 or CHEM 111/121 (minimum C-grade), MATH 123 or 124 or 125 (MATH 221 is strongly recommended)
Note: Students with credit for CHEM 211 and CHEM 221 will not receive credit for CHEM 215 and CHEM 225.

CHEM 301
Aqueous Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces properties and composition of natural waters. Topics include hydrologic cycle, water quality, partitioning, transport, chemical equilibria, pH, complexation, redox processes and water treatment.
Prerequisite: CHEM 215/225 (C-minimum), CHEM 212/222 (C-minimum) is recommended.

CHEM 302
Atmospheric Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits
Introduction to structure, composition and chemical processes occurring in Earth’s atmosphere, including interactions with solar radiation, stratospheric ozone layer, photochemical smog and acid rain.
Prerequisite: CHEM 215/225 (C-minimum)

CHEM 303
Environmental Geochemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will examine the complex relationship between environmental factors and the geochemical history of surface and sub-surface rocks. This course is the same as GEOL 303.
Prerequisite: GEOL 111 and CHEM 225 (minimum C-grade)
Note: Credit will not be given for both CHEM 303 and GEOL 303

CHEM 306
Physical Chemistry 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
Upper-level chemistry course that assumes some prior knowledge of physical chemistry. The course is divided into four sections: phase equilibrium, chemical equilibrium, solutions of electrolytes and electrochemistry.
Prerequisite: CHEM 215 and 225 (C-minimum).

CHEM 307
Physical Chemistry 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is a continuation of CHEM 306. The course topics include chemical kinetics, elements of spectroscopy and introductory statistical thermodynamics. This course assumes prior knowledge of thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium and basic chemical kinetics.
Prerequisite: CHEM 306 (C-minimum)

CHEM 308
Physical Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L) 1 credit
In this laboratory course a selection of physical chemistry experiments will be carried out which illustrate various chemical principles.
Prerequisite: CHEM 306 (C-minimum)

CHEM 310
Instrumental Analysis (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will introduce the student to the wide range of instrumental methods used in chemical analysis as they are applied to modern analytical chemistry. The course involves an introduction to statistical evaluation of chemical data, electrochemical methods, optical and mass spectrometric methods, mass spectrometry and chromatography.
Prerequisite: CHEM 215/225 (C-minimum)

CHEM 312
Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (0,0,4)(L) 1 credit
This laboratory course is designed to accompany CHEM 310 and will provide practical, hands-on laboratory experience in performing chemical analysis using chemical instrumentation encountered in CHEM 310. The student will perform statistical evaluations of experimental chemical data.
Prerequisite: CHEM 215/225 (C-minimum), CHEM 310 Corequisite: CHEM 310

CHEM 314
Method Development and Applications in Analytical Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will focus on analytical method development, including sampling and sample handling, extraction, determination, and data acquisition. The analysis of organic and inorganic compounds in a variety of matrices will be discussed. Case studies from the literature will illustrate typical applications.
Prerequisite: CHEM 310/312 (C-minimum)

CHEM 322
Advanced Organic Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits
This is a lecture course that covers the theory and practice of modern organic synthesis. The emphasis is on important carbon-carbon bond forming reactions, significant reactions of functional groups and the use of protecting group strategies in organic synthesis. In addition, the chemistry of amino acids, peptides, carbohydrates and heterocycles is studied in the context of the above topics.
Prerequisite: CHEM 212/222 (C-minimum)

CHEM 323
Organic Spectroscopy (3,0,0) 3 credits
This is a lecture course that covers the theory and practice of modern spectroscopic techniques for the structural elucidation of organic compounds. The emphasis is on both the theory and practice of spectroscopic techniques, particularly NMR spectroscopy, for determining the structures of pure organic compounds.
Prerequisite: CHEM 212/222 (C-minimum)
CHEM 324
Organic Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L) 1 credit
In this laboratory course a selection of organic chemistry experiments are designed to develop synthetic skills and application of spectroscopic techniques to organic molecules.
Prerequisite: CHEM 212/222 (C- minimum)

CHEM 331
Inorganic Chemistry 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This is a lecture course designed to introduce students to the varied aspects of transition metal chemistry and a wide variety of techniques which have been applied to these systems. Some topics to be included are coordination numbers, stereochemistry, diastereomers, enantiomers, coordination equilibria, and the kinetics and mechanisms of substitution and electron transfer reactions. Crystal Field and Molecular Orbital descriptions of bonding will be developed and applied to electronic spectra and magnetic properties. Application to some bioinorganic systems will be introduced.
Prerequisite: CHEM 215/225 (C- minimum)

CHEM 332
Inorganic Chemistry 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This is a lecture course designed to introduce students to the varied aspects of main group chemistry and a wide variety of techniques which have been applied to these systems. Some topics to be included are ionic bonding and the solid state, simple ideas of covalent bonding and molecular orbital descriptions of main group compounds. A systematic survey of selected chemistry of main group elements may be conducted.
Prerequisite: CHEM 331 (C- minimum)

CHEM 333
Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L) 1 credit
In this laboratory course a selection of inorganic chemistry experiments are designed to develop synthetic skills and application of spectroscopic and magnetic techniques to inorganic systems.
Prerequisite: CHEM 331 (C- minimum)

CHEM 373
Introduction to Biochemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits
Introduction to cellular chemistry. Structure and function of biological molecules including nucleic acids, enzymes and other proteins, carbohydrates, lipids and vitamins. Introduction to metabolic pathways and bioenergetics including DNA synthesis, transcription and translation, glycolysis, fermentation and respiration, oxidation of fatty acids, and photosynthesis.
Prerequisite: One of CHEM 110 or 111; one of CHEM 120 or 121 or 125; CHEM 212 and 222; BIOL 111 and acceptance into the Major in Chemistry or the Major in Environmental Chemistry Programs.
Note: This course is the same as BIOL 313 except it is only available to Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry Majors.

CHEM 407
Selected Topics in Physical/Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits
This lecture course will consider in depth a selection of topics drawn from the areas of Physical Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry. The particular topics chosen may vary each time the course is offered.
Prerequisite: CHEM 301, CHEM 302 and CHEM 306 (C- minimum)
Corequisite: CHEM 301 and/or CHEM 302
Note: Either CHEM 409 or CHEM 407 is offered in the winter semester of "odd" numbered years.

CHEM 409
Introductory Computational Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits
This is an introductory course on computational chemistry with a primary focus on the practical aspects of this subject. Students will be introduced to the methods currently used, the approximations involved and the ways in which these approximations can be systematically improved. Computational chemistry methods will be applied to the investigation of various chemical/environmental problems.
Prerequisites: CHEM 306 (C- minimum); MAT 212 is recommended
Note: Either CHEM 409 or CHEM 407 is offered in the winter semester of "odd" numbered years.

CHEM 422
Selected Topics in Organic Chemistry (3,0,0) (Options A and B) 3 credits
This lecture course will consider (Option A) the isolation, structural identification and synthesis of secondary metabolites produced by living things, either as a defence strategy against other organisms or for some other biochemical purpose OR (Option B) principles and factors which govern the course of organic chemical reactions and the reactivity of organic molecules.
Prerequisite: CHEM 322 (C- minimum)
Note: CHEM 422 is offered in the winter semester of "odd" numbered years.

CHEM 432
Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry (3,0,0) (Options A and B) 3 credits
This lecture course will consider (Option A) the chemistry of compounds containing organic groups directly bonded to metals and metalloids via a metal-carbon bond, with emphasis placed on the structure and bonding of the compounds and their use in synthetic, catalytic and industrial chemistry OR (Option B) the chemistry of inorganic compounds in the functioning of biological systems, with emphasis on the structure and bonding of the metal in biologically active systems and the use of inorganic compounds as drugs and diagnostic probes.
Prerequisite: CHEM 331 (C- minimum)
Note: CHEM 432 is offered in the winter semester of "even" numbered years.

CHEM 440
Advanced Analytical Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L) 1 credit
This is a half-semester (6 week) advanced laboratory course in Analytical Chemistry which is concerned with the application of instrumental methods to the chemical analysis of real sample types.
Prerequisite: CHEM 310/312 (C- minimum)

CHEM 441
Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L) 1 credit
This is a half-semester (6 week) advanced laboratory course in Inorganic Chemistry which is concerned with the development of synthetic skills, especially using modern, air-sensitive reagents. The application of spectrophotometric techniques to inorganic and organometallic systems will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: CHEM 333 (C- minimum)

CHEM 442
Advanced Organic Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L) 1 credit
This is a half-semester (6 week) advanced laboratory course in Organic Chemistry which will illustrate advanced techniques and modern synthetic methods found in recent Organic Chemistry research literature.
Prerequisite: CHEM 323/323/324 (C- minimum)
Note: CHEM 323 may be acceptable as a corequisite with permission of the instructor.

CHEM 443
Advanced Physical and Environmental Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L) 1 credit
This is a half-semester (6 week) advanced laboratory course in Physical and Environmental Chemistry which will illustrate relevant Physical Chemistry principles in selected areas of Physical and Environmental Chemistry.
Prerequisite: CHEM 302/308 (C- minimum)
Note: CHEM 302 may be acceptable as a corequisite with permission of the instructor.

CHEM 444
Advanced Chemical Biology Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L) 1 credit
This course is a practical laboratory course that introduces students to advanced laboratory techniques in chemistry and molecular biology. The emphasis is on providing students with laboratory techniques and theory that are of current value in the biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries. These industries require professionals who have a strong background in organic chemistry, molecular biology and genomics. Some experiments will incorporate a problems-based learning approach, where students must research background material in order to complete an assigned project experiment.
Prerequisite: CHEM 322/323/324 (C- minimum) and BIOL 323, BIOL 333 (C- minimum); BIOL 415/425 and CHEM 442 are recommended.
Chemistry

Chemistry 254
Special Topics (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides an opportunity to examine selected current issues in child and youth care.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program

Chemistry 250
Introduction to Professional Child and Youth Care (3, 0, 0) 3 credits
This course provides an overview of the field of child and youth care, principles and issues influencing the field, and a variety of settings in which child and youth care practitioners are employed.
Prerequisite: None

Chemistry 240
Selected Topics in Applied Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will allow students to develop an awareness of themselves as group participants. As the course progresses, roles and styles of participation in groups will be explored. Communication skills will be practiced. Students will also learn how to prepare materials for, present, and lead a group learning process with children and youth.
Prerequisite: None

Chinese

Chinese 111
Introductory Chinese 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
The focus of this beginner’s course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern standard Chinese (Mandarin) as well as on the culture of the Chinese-speaking world. This course makes use of multimedia and computer programs to facilitate and enhance learning.
Note: Students who have completed Chinese (Mandarin) in Grade 11 in secondary school or equivalent may not take this course for credit.

Chinese 121
Introductory Chinese 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
The focus of this beginner’s course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern standard Chinese (Mandarin) as well as on the culture of the Chinese-speaking world. This course makes use of multimedia and computer programs to facilitate and enhance learning.
Prerequisite: CHIN 111 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Chinese (Mandarin) in Grade 11 in secondary school or equivalent may not take this course for credit.

College Prep English as a Second Language (CESL)

CESL 014
Basic Communication Skills (15,0,0) 5 credits
Students will develop confidence in speaking, listening and grammar skills and be able to integrate these skills to demonstrate improved fluency and accuracy at the high beginner level.
Prerequisite: Placement according to entry assessment.

CESL 016
Basic Reading and Writing Skills (10,0,0) 5 credits
This course will focus on reading strategies for approaching factual writing. Emphasis will be on vocabulary growth, and comprehension of the main idea and organization of a piece of writing. The writing will follow from the reading, with sentence form and sentence variety practiced.
Prerequisite: Placement according to entry assessment.

CESL 024
Integrated Communication Skills (15,0,0) 5 credits
This course is intended to assist students to improve their English by becoming acquainted with Canadian culture, the Kamloops community, and University life. Students will develop their listening and speaking skills. Basic grammar will be surveyed and reinforced.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 014 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

CESL 027
Reading Skills (5,0,0) 3 credits
This reading course will continue to strengthen basic skills of vocabulary development and comprehension with a variety of written material of gradually increasing difficulty. The objective is to progress from mechanical to more meaningful reading.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 016 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.
CESL 028  
**Writing Skills (5,0,0) 3 credits**

This introductory composition course for second language students will focus on recognizing and practicing grammatical structures and sentence patterns, within the familiar thematic context of shared personal and cultural experience. Pre-writing and revision strategies will be introduced.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL 016 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

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CESL 033  
**Grammar Study (5,0,0) 3 credits**

Within the relevant academic contexts, a variety of more difficult structures in English grammar will be examined and practiced for a better understanding of their uses. Structures studied will include the tense aspect system; the uses of gerunds and infinitives; passive voice rearrangement; modal meanings, including their application in the conditional sense; and the use of prepositions and articles.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL 024 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

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CESL 035  
**Intermediate Oral Communication (5,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is designed to enable the student to refine conversational skills for the purpose of participating in academic discussions. CESL 035 focuses on acquiring strategies for effective oral communication. Students will participate in group discussions, give oral presentations and practice their listening skills.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL 024 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

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CESL 037  
**Reading and Study Skills (5,0,0) 3 credits**

This is a reading skills course intended to prepare the ESL student for University materials. The focus will be on improving comprehension and reading rate, and on strengthening reading vocabulary. As well, study skills will be introduced and practiced.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL 027 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

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CESL 038  
**Paragraph Composition (5,0,0) 3 credits**

This writing course will focus on academic paragraph writing. Various forms and purposes for paragraph writing will be analyzed and practiced. Sentence skills will be reviewed and essay writing will be introduced.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL 028 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

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CESL 045  
**Advanced Oral Communication (5,0,0) 3 credits**

The student will practice strategies for speaking clear and appropriate English in a variety of academic situations. Attention to fluency, pronunciation and intonation will also be emphasized.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL 035 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

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CESL 047  
**Advanced Reading and Study Skills (5,0,0) 3 credits**

This course includes a wide range of fictional and nonfictional reading. Emphasis is on the analysis and evaluation of both form and content as well as on pre-reading strategies and vocabulary development. Study skills include note-taking, paraphrasing, and summarizing.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL 037 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

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CESL 048  
**Advanced Writing Skills (5,0,0) 3 credits**

A continuation of CESL 038, this course reviews the paragraph as a component of the English essay. Emphasis is on the planning, development and revision of multi-paragraph compositions. Students will focus on particular problems with their writing and practice editing.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL 033 and CESL 038 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

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CESL 053  
**Advanced Structure & Editing Skills (4,0,0) 3 credits**

The purpose of this course is to support advanced academic writing, by developing and refining the grammar and editing skills necessary to detect and remedy common ESL writing problems. While the focus will be on accuracy, CESL 053 will also include logical analysis of the components of a composition, and editing for improved clarity and effectiveness.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL 048 (C+ or better), or by EPT placement.

**Corequisite:** CESL 054

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CESL 054  
**Academic Writing (6,0,0) 4 credits**

CESL 054 focuses on the process of writing. However, integral to the writing process are the skills of reading and listening, actively and critically. Collaboration and teamwork will be important components of this course, as well. These skills enhance writing ability and also contribute generally to success in both education and employment. Students will be expected, therefore, to read, research, discuss, and work co-operatively, as part of the composition process.

**Prerequisite:** CESL 037, CESL 045 and CESL 048 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

**Corequisite:** CESL 053

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CESL 057  
**College Reading Skills (5,0,0) 3 credits**

Intended for advanced ESL students, this course is designed to prepare for reading college level material effectively and efficiently. Specific approaches to reading will be taught for both factual and fictional writing. Emphasis will be on the short story. Students intending to take English 110 must achieve a C+ or better in CESL 057.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL 045 and CESL 047 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

**Note:** CESL 045 may also be taken as a corequisite.

See International Student Section for TOEFL and IELTS prerequisite details.

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**ESL Electives**

The ESL department will offer one or more of the following electives each semester. See the Department Chair if you have any questions or want more information.

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CESL 080  
**English for International Marketing (4,0,1) 3 credits**

CESL 080 teaches international students to comprehend and produce the language of marketing. This course is based upon an integration of language and content. The course is designed for students who want to develop job-ready communicative skills for career success.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL Level II or equivalent, or permission of the Instructor or Chairperson.

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CESL 081  
**Language Through Activity (5,0,0) 3 credits**

The purpose of this course is to give students an opportunity to experience Canadian culture first hand and to interact with native speakers. Activities will vary according to the season and may include high school or elementary school visits, drama, a ski-area visit (winter), canoe/camping (summer). This course includes practice in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Students need not have previous experience with any of the activities. A course fee covers expenses of activities outside of the University and varies according to the activities.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL Level II or equivalent, or permission of the Instructor or Chairperson.

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CESL 082  
**Intermediate Listening (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course provides students with opportunities to practice listening skills in the performance of a variety of increasingly challenging tasks. Students will acquire strategies which will improve their abilities to comprehend the varieties of English which they encounter in both social and academic environments.

**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory completion of CESL 024 or equivalent, or permission of the Instructor or Chairperson.
CESL 084
Success in Canadian Academic Culture (5,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of North American college/university settings. Students will become knowledgeable about resources to access and will develop the strategies and skills they need to succeed in their studies.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL Level II, or permission of the Instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 085
Pop Goes the World: English Language and Culture through Popular Media (5,0,0) 3 credits
Designed for high-intermediate to advanced students, CESL 085 will familiarize students with a variety of media in English, including song, film, and television, and provide them with strategies for increasing their comprehension of these media. This course will focus on informal English, particularly slang and idioms, and cultural references and background information which contribute to our understanding of our media environment. Students will be encouraged to become more involved in the cultural environment in which they are currently living.
Prerequisite: CESL 024 or equivalent.

CESL 086
ESL and the Internet (5,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides students the opportunities to use resources on the Internet to communicate and interact with other English speakers and to access authentic English language materials. Students learn how to use language by doing authentic tasks and projects and will develop skills they need for academic and occupational success.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 024 or equivalent.

CESL 088
Intermediate Pronunciation (4,0,1) 3 credits
For intermediate learners of English, CESL 088 is designed to improve their ability to comprehend spoken English and their intelligibility when speaking English. It will help students develop auditory sensitivity and improve accuracy, fluency, and confidence in their oral production of English. Phonological features will be examined in isolation and in the context of meaningful passages.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL Level II or equivalent, or permission of the instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 089
Canadian Studies (4,0,0) 3 credits
An elective designed to introduce international students to basic forces which shape life in Canada. The course will first examine regional and historical influences on Canadian life and then focus on daily life in contemporary Canada. Emphasis will be on familiarizing students with the reality of everyday life for a variety of Canadians.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 024 or equivalent, or permission of the Instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 092
Advanced Listening Skills (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course builds on the listening skills previously learned. CESL 092 focuses on the listening skills required to process an academic lecture. Students will identify the ideas and organization of lecture material, discussions and debate, using specific listening skills. They will use the information they hear for note taking and other related activities.
Prerequisite: CESL 035 or equivalent.

CESL 093
Advanced Grammar Study (5,0,0) 3 credits
For high intermediate to advanced students, CESL 093 is designed to improve their ability to recognize, understand and correctly use a variety of more difficult structures in English grammar. Students planning to continue their academic studies in various college programs or degrees will find this course valuable in preparing them to produce more complex written and oral English structures.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 033 (C+ or better), or placement in Level IV or above.

CESL 094
Preparation for the TOEFL (5,0,0) 3 credits
Designed for high-intermediate to advanced students, CESL 094 will assist students to prepare for the TOEFL exam specifically, and test-taking in general. In this course, students will study the TOEFL format and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students will also be encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in other CESL courses.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL Level III or equivalent, or permission of the Instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 095
Advanced English for Business Communication (10,0,0) 5 credits
This course prepares students to enter business-related courses by practicing all four communicative skills - listening, speaking, reading and writing - using the vocabulary and formats of business communication. The course will include basic computer skills and will address the effect of cultural differences on communicative strategies. This course is strongly recommended by the Tourism Department.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL Level III or equivalent, or permission of the Instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 096
Vocabulary for Academic English (4,0,0) 3 credits
An elective designed for advanced ESL students, the course would be useful for any student for whom the vocabulary of academic English presents a challenge. CESL 096 will introduce and reinforce strategies for becoming independent learners of vocabulary, and also teach specific words useful in academic study. Vocabulary will be linked with general knowledge to provide context as well as to add interest. While passive vocabulary (word recognition) will be emphasized, the course will also facilitate active use of new vocabulary.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 037 or 038 or equivalent.

CESL 097
Learning ESL through Drama (5,0,0) 3 credits
This is a performance class that uses role-plays, dialogues, simulations, improvational games, play readings, short skits, radio plays, performances, response journals, as well as theatre and self-awareness exercises. Students will practice using English using role-plays and address the issues and demands of work in this field.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL Level II or permission of the Instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 098
Advanced Pronunciation (4,0,1) 3 credits
For high-intermediate to advanced learners of English, CESL 098 is designed to improve their ability to comprehend spoken English and their intelligibility when speaking English. It will help students develop skills which will assist them in predicting, producing, and perceiving the pronunciation of words and phrases. Students at the University level whose goals demand above-average oral skills and a wide range of active vocabulary will find this course particularly relevant and valuable.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 035 and 037 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 099
Language through Active Participation in the Community (5,0,0) 3 credits
This course will focus on the language education through the ESL students’ community involvement. In this course students’ participation in the community will be actively supported and fostered by the instructor. The course will link academic study with community involvement through assignments that require the students engagement in a variety of activities.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of level II or placement in level III or permission of the instructor.

Community & School Support

CSSW 165
Field Work (0,2,14) 4 credits
This course requires that students complete a practicum in a facility/agency/school that provides service to people with various challenges. This practicum gives students an opportunity to apply classroom learning to field experiences and helps students identify and address the issues and demands of work in this field.
Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service Programs.

Computer Automated Systems

CAST 210
Automation Fundamentals (60 hours) 2 credits
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate robot architectures, tooling design, fixture design and workcell design. Process planning and economic justification of automation is also investigated.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125
CAST 211
Basic PC Installation and Maintenance (30 hours) 1 credit
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which enable the student to install and configure personal computers (PC), design I/O interfaces, and use the PC as a control platform.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CAST 212
Basic Programming (60 hours) 2 credits
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which enable the student to write programs in QBasic / Visual Basic and create a GUI for industrial control.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CAST 213
Electrical and Mechanical Prints Interpretation (30 hours) 1 credit
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate the interpretation of standard mechanical and electrical blueprints. The emphasis will be on the installation of work-cells. Practical assignments deal with precision measurement and metal working.
Prerequisite: CAST 210

CAST 214
Fluid Mechanics (90 hours) 3 credits
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate methods of actuating automated systems. Subjects include an introduction to pneumatics and hydraulics. Students will be required to design a cylindrical co-ordinate robot to be interfaced to a single board computer as the final project of this course.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CAST 215
AC/DC Actuators and Drives (30 hours) 1 credit
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate methods of actuating automated systems using electric actuators (AC, DC). Mechanical linkages, statics and dynamics are also investigated.
Prerequisite: CAST 210

CAST 216
Introduction to Programmable Logic Controllers (90 hours) 3 credits
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate the operation, on-line/off-line programming, relay ladder logic, discrete I/O (AC, DC), and data manipulation programming techniques used in PLC’s. Tactile and non-tactile sensors and interfacing is also investigated. IEC 1131-3 programming is introduced.
Prerequisite: CAST 210

CAST 217
Intermediate Programmable Logic Controllers (60 hours) 2 credits
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate the networking of PLC systems, configuring networked PLC systems, local and distributed I/O and the programming of networked PLC’s.
Prerequisite: CAST 216

CAST 218
Advanced Test Equipment (30 hours) 1 credit
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate the use and application of digital storage oscilloscopes, logic analyzers, and chart recorders.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CAST 220
Advanced Programmable Logic Controllers (90 hours) 3 credits
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate networked PLC systems and analog, indirecton, and SFC programming, I/O Bus Networks, IEC 1131-3 programming.
Prerequisite: CAST 217

CAST 221
Machine Vision (30 hours) 1 credit
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate machine vision theory, lighting, optics, programming and applications.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CAST 222
Data Acquisition (30 hours) 1 credit
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate data acquisition systems, transducers, instrumentation and interfacing.
Prerequisite: CAST 211

CAST 223
Intermediate Programming (60 hours) 2 credits
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate the C and C++ programming language with industrial applications.
Prerequisite: CAST 212

CAST 224
Robot Programming and Operation (90 hours) 3 credits
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate robot operation and control structures which enable the student to program the industrial grade robots in the lab.
Prerequisite: CAST 210

CAST 225
Automated Systems Commissioning and Service (90 hours) 3 credits
This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate control theory of multi-axis servo controlled systems. The interface of master/slave/co-processor MPU’s, primary and secondary memories, floppy-disk drives, I/O facilities, “E-stop” facilities, and servo PID loops. Regulated power supplies and multi-phase transformers are also investigated. The service and maintenance of automated systems (Control and mechanical units), The use of appropriate test equipment and methods of troubleshooting is stressed.
Prerequisite: CAST 224

CAST 226
Research Project (90 hours) 3 credits
This course is a practical course where the students will be assigned a task by the instructor or approved by the instructor which is designed to integrate all of the courses in the CAST program. This task will be the real time execution of an Industry sponsored project where the students must design, build, interface, program and commission an automated workcell or machine or process.
Prerequisite: CAST 225

Computer Systems Technician

CTEC 210
Intermediate and Advanced Microprocessors (60 hours) 2 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments, which investigate the function, operation and structures of the Intel family of processors, support devices and co-processors. The students will also investigate basic RISC and CISC principles.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CTEC 211
Advanced Test Equipment (60 hours) 2 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments to perform troubleshooting activities on complex digital and microprocessor circuits using state-of-the-art troubleshooting tools and techniques. The student will identify, build, modify and repair simple circuit boards.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CTEC 212
Personal Computer Hardware (90 hours) 3 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments to identify PC hardware and software components, use DOS maintenance-oriented commands and perform various maintenance activities on PC systems.
Prerequisite: CTEC 211

CTEC 213
Advanced DOS (60 hours) 2 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments to write and debug Config.Sys, Autoexec.Bat and other batch files to set-up a computer system to operate within DOS and Windows environments. The students will use memory mapping and apply virtual memory concepts.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CTEC 214
Personal Computer Peripherals (60 hours) 2 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments to select, configure, install, operate, troubleshoot and repair a variety of PC peripherals. The student will perform memory upgrades and troubleshooting memory errors.
Prerequisite: CTEC 212
CTEC 215
Basic Computing (60 hours) 2 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments to understand the basic principles of programming using 16-bit and 32-bit Debug and WAMM. The student will use ML to view, repair and restore disk structures. The student will also investigate assemblers, compilers and object-programming concepts.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CTEC 216
Personal Computer Systems (60 hours) 2 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments to select, install and configure any DOS or Windows operating system and applications on a PC System. The student will also configure, select and install a PC and its peripherals and maintain any PC-based computer system.
Prerequisite: CTEC 213/214

CTEC 220
Intermediate Computing (90 hours) 3 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments to understand, debug and troubleshoot existing PC application programs as well as write new applications using Visual Basic.
Prerequisite: CTEC 215

CTEC 221
Basic Input / Output (60 hours) 2 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments to design and build simple interfaces for PC's. The student will investigate address decoding, bus buffering, I/O and bus cycles, I/O addresses and I/O transfers. The student will be introduced to programming in DOS and Windows environments.
Prerequisite: CTEC 220

CTEC 222
Advanced Input / Output (60 hours) 2 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments to design and build complete interfaces for PC's and program their I/O's for operation within a DOS or Windows environment.
Prerequisite: CTEC 221

CTEC 223
Advanced Computing (60 hours) 2 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments to understand, debug and troubleshoot existing PC application programs as well as write new applications using C and C++. The student will be introduced to programming in DOS and Windows environments.
Prerequisite: CTEC 220

CTEC 224
Principles of Data Communications (30 hours) 1 credit
This course consists of theory and practical assignments to identify and describe the operation of hardware and software components of direct and modem communication systems. The student will install and configure software and hardware to establish communication links and monitor, diagnose, troubleshoot and repair a variety of communication systems.
Prerequisite: CTEC 220

CTEC 225
Networks (60 hours) 2 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments to identify and describe the operation of hardware and software components of local, metropolitan and wide-area networks. The student will install and configure software and hardware to establish communication links and monitor, diagnose, troubleshoot and repair a variety of Novell and Microsoft network systems.
Prerequisite: CTEC 224

CTEC 226
Research Project (90 hours) 3 credits
The projects are designed to integrate many of the course subjects studied in the CTEC program. The students must design, build, interface, program and commission a PC-based process. This is a practical course in which the students will research and complete a project approved or assigned by the instructor.
Prerequisite: CTEC 222/223

Computerized Manufacturing
CMFG 110
Computer Aided Design (CAD) for Manufacturing (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits
This course introduces the student to the fundamentals of using Computer Aided Design software appropriate to manufacturing industries.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 112
Product Design and Production 1 (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits
This hands-on course will introduce the student to the fundamentals of creating finished goods from raw materials. Topics include: safe set up and use of equipment; units of measurement and tolerances; fundamentals of working with materials; machining and assembly; proper techniques and procedures for the production environment. This course will use wood as the primary material but will also discuss metals and plastics in discussion.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 113
Introduction to Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC's) (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits
This course introduces the student to the fundamentals of Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC's) and how they are used in the control of production machines and equipment.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 114
Machine Components (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits
This course is intended to familiarize the student with the concepts of the basic design principles and mechanical power transmission of various machines and material handling systems used in the manufacturing industry.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 115
Electronic Tracking (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits
This course introduces the student to the fundamentals of computer operation, electricity and how the computer interfaces with various electronic tracking systems found in the manufacturing industry.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 120
3-D Solids Modeling and Reverse Engineering (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits
This course adds a new dimension to computers and Computer Aided Design (CAD) programs. 3D solid modeling software programs and digitalizing allow you to start with ideas, sketch, drawing, picture or physical model. The software provides the tools to accurately model your designs, ready for rendering, animation, drafting, engineering, analysis and manufacturing.
Prerequisite: CMFG 110 or equivalent (as determined by instructor)

CMFG 121
Product Design and Production 2 (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits
This course is a continuation of Product Design and Production 1.
Prerequisite: CMFG 112 or equivalent (as determined by instructor)

CMFG 122
Introduction to Computer Numerically Controlled (CNC) Programming (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits
This course introduces the student to the fundamentals of programming the G and M codes used in Computer Numerical Control (CNC) for manufacturing equipment.
Prerequisite: Previous computer experience with permission of instructor

CMFG 123
Fluid Mechanics (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits
This course will provide an introduction to pneumatic and hydraulic systems, which consists of theory and practical assignments that investigate methods of actuating various conventional and automated equipment.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis
CMFG 124
Material Finishing and Adhesive Technology (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits
This course will explore finishing options and adhesive characteristics suitable to wood, metals and plastics. Students will examine various types of application equipment and set-up, operate and maintain conventional and HVLP spray equipment.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 210
Wood Technology (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits
Wood science, including structure, properties and drying technology will be examined. Value added wood products will be explored with emphasis on suitability, availability and supply issues.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 211
Wood Machining (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits
Cutting technology and processes for machining finished wood products such as moulding, flooring and dimension lumber will be examined. Students will create templates, grind knives, perform maintenance and produce a finished product with the moulder.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 212
Computer Controlled Hydraulic and Pneumatic Systems (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits
This course is designed to provide an introduction into computer controlled hydraulic and pneumatic systems. The course consists of theory and practical assignments that investigate the operation and interfacing of computer controlled hydraulic and pneumatic systems components such as tempesonics, servo valves, proportional valves, PLC motion cards, HMIs and hydraulic and pneumatic components.
Prerequisite: CMFG 115 and CCMFG 123

CMFG 213
Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM) 1 (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments that investigate advanced machining techniques such as the work cell production system. Students will utilize various Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM) software and Computer Numerical Control (CNC) equipment.
Prerequisite: CMFG 110 and CMFG 122 or equivalent with instructor's permission

CMFG 214
Manufacturing Industry Issues (2,1,0) (39 hours) 3 credits
This course presents the basic principles involved in the management and organization of a manufacturing business. An introduction to marketing, management, human resources management and production will be provided. Topics will include applicable software, stress management, markets and incentives. Examples specific to the manufacturing industry will be used.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 215
Metal Technology (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits
This course will explore the science of metals and machining. Students will manufacture metal components using CNC equipment.
Prerequisite: CMFG 114

CMFG 220
Work Design (3,0,0) (39 hours) 3 credits
This course presents the basic principles that provide a foundation for successful application of motion – time study, human-machine relationship and performance rating. Various methods used to determine the most effective ways of performing work will be examined. Examples specific to the wood, metal and plastics industries will be used.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 221
Process Control (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits
This course consists of theory and practical assignments that investigate the various types of process control systems, components and interfacing programs used in the wood, metal and plastics industries.
Prerequisite: CMFG 113 and CMFG 115 or equivalent with instructor's permission

CMFG 222
Flexible Manufacturing Systems (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits
This course consists of the theory and practical assignments that investigate the commonly used material handling methods. Vision systems and smart technology will be introduced.
Prerequisite: CMFG 115, CMFG 113 and CMFG 221 or equivalent with instructor's permission

CMFG 223
Computer Aided Manufacturing 2 (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits
A continuation of Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM) 1. Advanced techniques including 3D surfaces, Computer Aided Engineering (CAE) software and 3D reverse engineering will be utilized.
Prerequisite: CMFG 110, CMFG 120, CMFG 122, CMFG 213 and CMFG 215 or equivalent with instructor's permission

CMFG 224
Plastics Technology (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits
This course will explore the science of plastics and plastic products. Students will examine various manufacturing methods such as, vacuum forming, dome blowing, extrusion and injection molding.
Prerequisite: CMFG 114

CMFG 225
Research Project (1,0,5) (78 hours) 3 credits
This course allows the student to research a project or process in the wood, metal or plastics industry, and manufacture the product or improve on the process. The course is a practical course where the student will be assigned a project that is designed to integrate courses used in the Computerized Manufacturing Technology program.
Prerequisite: All other Computerized Manufacturing Technology Program courses

Computing

COMP 040
Fundamentals of Computing (0,0,5) 1 credit
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

COMP 050
Introduction to Micro Computers (1,0,4)(L) 2 credits
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

COMP 060
Introduction to Programming (2,0,4) (L) 3 credits
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

COMP 065
Introduction to Desktop and Web Publishing (0,2,3) 3 credits
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation department.
Computing Science

Prerequisites: To qualify for a prerequisite, a mark of C or better must be achieved.

COMP 100
Introduction to Information Technology (3,0,1)(L) 3 credits
COMP 100 provides students with an introduction to the “computer world,” enhancing their ability to use computer resources in common, everyday tasks. This introduction gives the basic computer knowledge required to be an effective academic student as well as be competitive in the modern workplace. Students will acquire an understanding of the computer as a collection of resources (local and global), and will learn how to use those resources to complete assignments and projects, whether at school or in the workplace. The knowledge gained will give the learner the ability to adapt to further advances and changes in information technology.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: None

Notes:
1. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 100, COMP 135, COMP 139, COMP 152, COMP 170, BUS 137 and BUS 237
2. Students planning on completing a Major in Computing Science or Mathematical Sciences are NOT required to complete COMP 100.

COMP 113
Computer Programming 1 (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits
An introduction to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, structured programming, and object-oriented programming. The student will use a high level programming language to learn how to design, develop, and document well structured programs using software engineering principles. The workings of a computer will be learned as part of programming. The course is intended for students planning to take further courses in Computing Science or who just want a sound programming course.

Prerequisite: Completion of COMP 060 or C+ or better in Principles of Math 12 (MATH 060/061), or C+ or better in Physics 12, or Instructor’s written consent.

Notes:
1. Students may obtain credit for only one of COMP 113 and COMP 152.
2. Students with previous programming experience (if-else, loops, arrays) in a language other than Java, should take COMP 211.

COMP 114
Visual Basic Computer Programming 1 (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits
An introduction to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, structured programming, or object-oriented programming as well as event-driven programming. The student will learn to use a high level programming language to design, develop, and document well-structured computer programs using software engineering principles. This course is intended for students enrolled in the CSOM program. The language used in the course is Visual Basic.NET.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Systems: Operations and Management Diploma.

COMP 123
Computer Programming 2 (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits
This course is a continuation of COMP 113 and provides a foundation for further studies in computer science. The objectives of the course are to continue to develop a disciplined approach to the design, coding, and testing of programs. The course will continue the discussion of object-oriented programming and will provide an introduction to data structures, sorting and searching.

Prerequisite: COMP 113 or COMP 152

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 123 and COMP 212.

COMP 124
Visual Basic Computer Programming 2 (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits
This course is a continuation of COMP 114 using Visual Basic.NET and provides a foundation for further studies in computing science. The objectives of this course are to continue developing a disciplined approach to the design, coding and testing of computer programs written in Visual Basic.NET. The course will introduce the concepts of data abstraction, encapsulation and inheritance, as well as the notion of information hiding and objects. There will also be an introduction to more complex data structures, files and databases. The use of a report writer (Crystal Reports) will be covered as well as the management of exceptions in programs and classes. The course will also cover an introduction to the creation of web applications using VB.NET, ADO.NET and ASP.NET. A brief introduction to the understanding of XML and creating web services will also be covered.

Prerequisite: COMP 114 with C or better

COMP 135
Information Systems and Computerized Information Analysis (3,1,1) 3 credits
The purpose of the course is to introduce computer terminology and system development techniques as they apply to information systems within the discipline. Students will be taught the principles and usage of computerized systems for data gathering, analysis, and reporting. Students will be taught how to design, implement, and use database systems, how to analyze data via databases and spreadsheets, and how to report results both as text and graphics. A comprehensive case study integrating various software environments that students will likely encounter in the work place will be used in this course.

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 100, COMP 135, COMP 139, COMP 170, BUS 137 and BUS 237

COMP 138
Discrete Structures 1 for Computing Science (3,1,1) 3 credits
An introduction to the basic mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics covered include the binary number system, computer arithmetic, logic and truth tables, Boolean algebra, logic gates and simple computer circuits, vectors and matrices, sets, counting, probability theory and statistics (mean, variance, median, mode, random variables).

Prerequisite: A grade of C+ or better in Math 12 (MATH 060), or C+ or better in Physics 12, or Instructors written consent, and admission to the BTACS degree program.

Notes:
1. Same as MATH 138
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 138 and 220

COMP 139
Discrete Structures 2 for Computing Science (3,1,1) 3 credits
A continuation of COMP 138, this course introduces further mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics covered include relations, functions, graph theory, binary trees, languages, grammars, finite state machines, an introduction to proofs and mathematical induction, and algorithm analysis.

Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in COMP 138 or Instructor’s written consent, and admission to the BTACS degree program.

Notes:
1. Same as MATH 139
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 139 and 220

COMP 152
Principles of Software Development (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
A practical introduction to problem-solving on an electronic digital computer, emphasizing a structured approach to the design of algorithms and a good programming style. In the course we will introduce and use several high level programming languages used in the field of Engineering. The course is very similar to COMP 113 but is directed mainly at engineering students with the emphasis placed on engineering applications.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the engineering program at TRU, or completion of Computer Science 12, or completion of COMP 060, or grade of “B” or better in Principles of Math 12

Note: Students may obtain credit for only one of COMP 113 and COMP 152.

COMP 157
Introduction to Data Processing Principles (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits
An introduction to the principles of data processing in business applications. Throughout the course students will work with and on computer problems which are encountered in business, such as accounting applications, data validation and storage, and report creation procedures. The student can expect to do a substantial amount of structured programming in this course using the COBOL language.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Systems: Operations and Management Diploma Program.

COMP 167
Introduction to File Processing (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits
This course is a continuation of the topics in COMP 157. The concentration is on the more advanced features of data processing and file handling. Topics include procedures for handling sequential, index sequential and relative files, file updating techniques, data sorting and merging, specialized, input and output, and screen handling methods. In addition, there is a substantial section on software testing methodology. COBOL will be used in this course.

Prerequisite: C- or higher in COMP 157 or written permission of the instructor.
COMP 170
Introduction to Computing (3,0,1)(L) 3 credits
This course is intended for non-science students and non-mathematics students and is designed to offer a general introduction to the world of computers including the terminology, their history, their uses and impact on society, and their programming. During the labs, the student will learn how to operate and use a microcomputer, and some common microcomputer software such as Windows, word processing, spreadsheets, presentation packages and graphics. The Internet as research tool will also be introduced. Programming will also be learned.
Prerequisite: None
Notes:
1. COMP 170 is not recommended for students in the BBA program. These students should register in BUS 137.
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 100, COMP 135, COMP 191, COMP 170, BUS 137 and BUS 237.
3. This course is not currently offered. Interested students should enroll in COMP 100.

COMP 191
Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems (1,1,2)(L) 3 credits
An introduction to computing in the business environment. Emphasis is placed on computer applications in business including Windows, word processing, spreadsheets, presentation packages and the Internet. Topics relating to computer needs for business will also be discussed.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Marketing/Management, Horticulture Business Diploma or Tourism programs.
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 100, COMP 135, COMP 191, COMP 170, BUS 137 and BUS 237.

COMP 198
Foundations of Computing Science (3,2,0)(L) 3 credits
The course will provide breadth in the area of Computing Science for Computing Science Majors. Topics: hardware and software design including logic design, basic computer organization and system software; programming paradigms; external storage, sequential file processing and elementary relational databases; networks and electronic information services; artificial intelligence; ethical and societal considerations.
Prerequisite: COMP 113
Corequisite: COMP 123

COMP 211
Computer Programming C++ (4,1,0) 3 credits
An introduction to programming, and program design using the C++ and Visual Basic programming language. Because this is a programming course the requirements placed on the student are much beyond that of just using the computer as a tool. The student must employ problem solving skills to evaluate and solve word problems and then create C++ and Visual Basic programs using the basic language constructs to implement the solutions.
Prerequisite: COMP 123

COMP 212
Computer Programming Java (3,1,1) 3 credits
An introduction to programming, and program design using the Java programming language. Because this is a programming course the requirements placed on the student are much beyond that of just using the computer as a tool. The student must employ problem solving skills to evaluate and solve word problems and then create Java programs using the basic language constructs to implement the solutions. This course is designed for students who have had exposure to a programming language, other than Java.
Prerequisite: Programming experience in a language other than Java, or by pretesting.
Notes:
1. This course covers the contents of COMP 113 and COMP 123, and is intended for students with previous programming experience in a language other than Java.
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 123 and COMP 212.

COMP 213
Introduction to Computer Systems (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits
The objectives of this course are: (a) to provide basic concepts of computer systems; (b) to introduce computer architecture; and (c) to teach an assembly language. Topics will include computer structure and machine language, assembly language, addressing techniques, macros, file I/O, program segmentation and linkage and assembler construction.
Prerequisite: COMP 123 or written consent of instructor with COMP 113

COMP 220
Introduction to Discrete Structures (3,1,1) 3 credits
An introduction to Computing Science applications of discrete mathematical structures. This course is intended for Computer Science students, but is not restricted to them. Topics include sets, propositions, permutations, combinations, relations, functions, graphs, paths, circuits, trees, recurrence relations, Boolean Maths, induction, and program correctness.
Prerequisite: COMP 113 or COMP 152 or COMP 123 and MATH 114
Notes:
1. This course is the same as MATH 222 - Discrete Mathematics
2. This course is intended for BSc students planning to complete a Computing Science Major.

COMP 223
Data Structures, Algorithm Analysis and Program Design (4,1,1)(L) 4 credits
The objectives of this course are: (a) to apply analysis and design techniques to non-numerical algorithms which act on data structures; (b) to utilize algorithmic analysis and design criteria in the selection of methods for data manipulation; (c) introduction to techniques for designing and implementing programs of intermediate complexity. The course continues the study of data structures and non-numerical algorithms begun in the first year. The course will include basic data structures such as stacks, queues, lists and trees as well as algorithm design and analysis, hash tables, sorting and searching. A number of group programming projects will be completed by students.
Prerequisite: COMP 123

COMP 252
Programming in C++ (3,0,1)(L) 3 credits
C++ is a popular programming language in the computer industry. This course will cover the essentials of the C++ language, the implementation of commonly used data structures using C++ and the program design methodology will be object oriented programming.
Prerequisite: COMP 114, COMP 124, COMP 157 and COMP 167

COMP 253
Small Computer Systems: Organization and Architecture (3,2,0)(L) 3 credits
This course presents the organization and architecture of modern, small computer systems. A discussion of representation and manipulation of information inside computers is followed by logic design basics, computer organization and an introduction to computer architecture. The second part of the course introduces the principles of operating systems, including the management of computer system resources, and provides an overview of current popular small systems operating systems. Topics are complemented by a seminar type workshop to give the learner hands on experience with maintenance, configuration troubleshooting, upgrading, optimization, and usage of major small computer systems.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Systems: Operation and Management Program.

COMP 254
Information Resource Management and Issues (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
Information Systems (IS) are an important service to organizations and the management of IS is important to understand both for the employee in the organization and for individuals interested in becoming IS managers in the future. This course will look at IS management and how it must effectively address the needs and imperatives of organizations, technologies and society. The computer profession has emerged as an essential player in organization as they vie for improved competitive positions by making strategic use of computer technology. Topic studies will include an overview, duties and organization of IS departments (including control of resources, staffing, security and disaster plans), organization IS to support end-user computing, the quality of life, work, professionalism and ethics. Case studies will be used to explore the topics.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of 1st year of CSOM and COMP 257 or Instructor's written consent.

COMP 256
Database Processing (3,0,1)(L) 3 credits
This course introduces students to the concept of Database Processing. Fundamentals of I/O processing, File Organizations and Data Structures are examined in the context of Database systems. Database models, design, implementation and administration form a major portion of the course. Students will also implement a database project using a current Database Management Systems (DBMS) on microcomputers.
Prerequisite: COMP 124 and COMP 167, or Instructors' written consent.
COMP 257
Systems Analysis and Design 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course introduces the topics of systems analysis and design. Topics in Analysis include project initiation, preliminary investigation, definition of project scope, cost/benefit analysis, interviewing techniques, presentation techniques, detailed systems investigation and analysis. Topics in Design include object oriented design, input, output, files, systems processing and systems controls. This course may use CASE tools in the lab component.
Prerequisite: 1st year CSOM or instructor’s written permission.

COMP 259
Program Design and Data Structures for Engineers (6,3,0) 3 credits
This course teaches the student about the two main aspects of Computer Software, Data Structures and Algorithms and about developing medium sized programs (as opposed to suites of programs). The programming paradigm will be object oriented. When the student has completed the course the student should have acquired the following: knowledge of the basic data structures and algorithms commonly used in computing science; an understanding of the techniques appropriate for developing middle-sized computer programming projects; skills appropriate for small team programming projects; practical programming skills in an object oriented and procedural language such as Java or C++.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 program or permission of the Engineering Transfer program coordinator. COMP 152 or COMP 113.

COMP 262
E-Commerce Systems Development (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will introduce students to the design, implementation, and operation of Electronic Commerce systems. Emphasis will be placed on the technology involved in creating Web databases, data marts, data mining systems, and Interactive Data Warehousing. The course will also discuss financial issues (electronic payments system, customs, and taxation), privacy, security, and legal issues. Students will be required to prepare a team project of a working E-Commerce system using a variety of current tools. Upon completion, students should have a good understanding of the basic building blocks (concepts and technology) and their interrelations in the E-Commerce system. Students will be able to develop a small size E-Commerce transaction processing system using current tools.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of 3rd semester CSOM or Instructor’s written consent.
Corequisite: COMP 264

COMP 263
Small Computer Systems: Communication and Networks (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
Current advances in computer technology are bringing a new dimension to small computer systems networking. The networking of fast, reliable and inexpensive small computer systems is revolutionizing the organization of companies, downsizing applications and is a major new area of employment.
The course introduces the fundamentals of data communication and computer networks. Attention is dedicated to Local Area Networks, their organization, maintenance, and installation. A discussion of information transfer and data communication is followed by an overview of computer networks. Also included is an in-depth discussion of LANs, their design, installation, maintenance, administration, and their updating, as well as issues of data security, data backups and recovery. The course concludes with a discussion of LAN access to Wide and Global computer networks.
The course is supported by a series of hands-on practical workshops and seminars on the design, installation, and administration of typical LAN systems.
Prerequisite: COMP 253 or Instructor’s written consent.

COMP 264
Languages - Advanced Programming (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
The course covers advanced programming techniques using object oriented methodology for enterprise design and implementation. The following topics will be developed: (1) Use of Component Object Model for system development, (2) Design and implementation of a run time libraries for modern window applications including classes and ActiveX Components including ActiveX DLL’s, ActiveX EXE’s, and ActiveX Controls, (3) Client Server techniques used for distributed systems and for use over the Internet. Visual Basic will be the programming vehicle used in this course.
Prerequisite: COMP 124 with a C- or better, COMP 216, COMP 257 and COMP 167
Corequisite: COMP 262 and COMP 266

COMP 266
Introduction to Object Oriented Programming (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course will introduce students to object oriented design and programming. The concepts of objects, inheritance, encapsulation, polymorphism, methods and messages will be discussed.
Prerequisite: Completion of 3rd semester CSOM or Computer Information Systems major and Computer Information Systems 101.

COMP 267
Systems Analysis and Design 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
A continuation of COMP 257. This course must be taken in conjunction with COMP 262.
In the course students will carry out a detailed analysis of an existing business system and under guidance of the management of the system studied, will design an improved system. Topics to be studied include the design of systems controls, project management, scheduling and control, systems implementation and evaluation. This is a major hands-on training course. For non-co-op students, this course may only be taken in your graduation semester.
Prerequisite: Completion of 3rd semester CSOM.
Corequisite: COMP 262

COMP 268
Special Topics in Computing (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits
This course introduces selected current computing topics. Possible topics include multimedia, executive information systems, web site design and programming, etc. This course may make use of guest lectures and case studies.
Prerequisite: Completion of 1st year CSOM.

COMP 291
Computer Applications in Business (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits
This is a business software applications course for students in Tourism programs. Building upon computer skills acquired in COMP 191, students in this course will complete business-related software projects. The emphasis of the course will be on computer applications in the tourism industry. In addition, a common thread throughout the course will be the application and integration of communications technologies with business software. Students will make extensive use of the World Wide Web and internet-based applications.
Prerequisite: ACCT 100, COMP 191.

Notes:
1. Students entering BTACS must see the BTACS coordinator before registering for BTACS courses.
2. Students taking the Computing Science major, or the Mathematical Sciences major, in the B.Sc. program must see the B.Sc. advisor before registering in 3rd or 4th year courses.
3. To qualify as a prerequisite, a mark of C or better must be achieved in the course.

COMP 305
Algorithm Design & Analysis (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
Algorithm definition; tools and methods for algorithm analysis and design; mathematical notations; choice of data structure, space and time efficiency; computational complexity, and algorithms for searching and sorting.
Prerequisite: COMP 223, COMP 220/MATH 222, STAT 200

COMP 311
Models of Computation (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
Computer Science is the study of computers and programs, the collections of instructions that direct the activity of computers. The computers are made of simple elements but they perform very often a very complex task. The great disparity between the simplicity of the computers and the complexity of computational tasks offers intellectual challenges of the highest order. Theoretical computer science develops methods and models of analysis to meet those challenges. This course provides an introduction to general computational models (logic circuits, upper bond on the size and depth of the circuits for important problems), automata (finite-state, random-access, Turing machines), formal languages and computational complexity (time and space bounded complexity classes, space-time tradeoffs).
Prerequisite: COMP 213, COMP 220, COMP 223
COMP 312
Programming Languages (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course is a comparative study of programming languages including their syntax, semantics and run-time behaviour. It covers data abstraction, programming paradigms (functional, object oriented, procedural, relational) and their appropriate applications. Interpretation versus compilation as well as concurrent computations will be discussed. 
Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 313
Formal Languages, Automata & Computability (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course includes formal grammars, normal forms, relationship between grammars and automata, regular expressions, finite state machines, pushdown automata, turing machines computability, The Halting Problem, Introduction to Recursive Function Theory, application to programming languages, editors and command languages (operating systems). 
Prerequisite: COMP 213, 223, 220

COMP 314
Object Oriented Design and Programming (4,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course will introduce students to object oriented design and programming. Upon completion, students should have a good understanding of object oriented design and programming including understanding and developing console based applications in C++, Visual C++ applications, Visual Basic .Net and an introduction to Microsoft Foundation Classes (MFC) and inter-object communication. Students will be able to design and develop systems using object-oriented design and programming methodologies in console and Windows based applications. They will learn how to make an introductory knowledge base in MFC such that they can analyze and use these library functions in application development. 
Prerequisite: COMP 123
Corequisite: COMP 223

COMP 315
Java Programming (3,1,0) 3 credits
The Java programming language is a modern object oriented language designed with two very important features: 1. platform independence allowing program to be executed on different machines and under the control of different operating systems; 2. direct support for HTML (and similar) documents. These two features made Java a language of choice for internet based applications. This course consists of four parts: overview of the Java environment, syntax, and libraries; OO program design in java; program design in Java for the internet (applets, servlets); multiprogramming in Java (multithreading). 
Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 323
Computer Networks: Principles (2,0,0) 2 credits
This course covers computer networks organization, design, implementation and management. It covers the OSI (ISO) reference model, data communication, error detection and recovery, bridges, routers, and gateways; network naming and addressing, local and remote procedures; Internet technology, and Local Area Networks. It discusses various LANs' architectures, their design, implementation, and management. 
Prerequisite: COMP 213
Corequisite: COMP 223

COMP 324
Computer Networks: Implementation (1,0,1)(L) 1 credit
Includes a review of current LAN systems (Novell 4.0 and Windows NT) including their common problems, installation, set-up, administration, and troubleshooting. 
Corequisite: COMP 323

COMP 327
Computer Networks (3,0,1)(L) 3 credits
The main emphasis is on organization and management of LANs. The course objectives are: to learn about computer network organization and implementation and to obtain a theoretical understanding of data communication and computer networks and practical experience in installation, monitoring and troubleshooting of current LAN systems. The course introduces computer communication network design and its operations. The course includes the OSI communication model, error detection and recovery, local area networks, bridges, routers and gateways, network naming and addressing, and local and remote procedures. On completion of the course the student should be able in part to design, implement and maintain a typical computer network (LAN). 
Prerequisite: COMP 213
Corequisite: COMP 223

COMP 332
Computational Methodology (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course covers selected topics in numerical computations with emphasis on computer arithmetic, analysis of roundoff errors, propagation of errors and environmental parameters. It includes the study of computational methodology as applied to solving problems in Numerical Linear Algebra (Direct and Iterative Methods), non-linear equations and non-linear systems of equations. The students will be introduced to the use of numerical software libraries and the design of numerical software packages. 
Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 341
Operating Systems (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course discusses principles and techniques for the design and implementation of operating systems: computer resource management (memory management, processor management, I/O management, file management, process management and security management) and process communication. Additionally covered are: Job Control Language and batch processing, case study of some operating systems, Real Time OS, and Concurrent computations. This course includes a practical OS design project. 
Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 342
Operating Systems: Principles (2,0,0) 2 credits
This course discusses computer resource management (memory management, processor management, I/O management, file management, process management and security management). Topics covered are: Job Control Language and batch processing, case study of some operating systems, Real Time OS, and Concurrent Computations. This course includes a practical OS design project. 
Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 343
Operating Systems: Implementation (1,0,1)(L) 1 credit
Practical review of current operating systems (Unix, Windows 95, Windows NT). Obtain practical experience in the installation, set-up and trouble-shooting of current operating systems. 
Corequisite: COMP 342

COMP 351
System Implementation/Development Tools (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
Tools and techniques to promote productivity and software quality. Topics include specifications, code review and inspection techniques, testing and debugging methods and tools, reusable software components and templates, file system navigation, scripting languages, software configuration management, software tools, environments, and instrumenting and profiling. 
Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 352
Software Engineering (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course introduces students to large-scale software development including software design, implementation and maintenance. Topics included are: software life cycle, design techniques, Psychology and Economics of software testing, organization and management of modular inter-communications, software engineering tools, project management including resource estimation, team organization and review. The students will apply these techniques to develop a software project. 
Prerequisite: COMP 223, ENGL 229 or ENGL 230

COMP 354
Web Site Design & Programming (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course covers all major aspects of web site design and programming including HTML, HTTP, Java Scripting, Visual Basic Scripting, client side programming as well as an introduction to XML and CGI programming. The course also includes advanced Java programming for the client side (applets and networking). 
Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 361
Database Systems (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course introduces students to database concepts. It reviews the underlying data structures that make up databases; trees, simple networks and complex networks, link lists and inverted list (indexes). Database design techniques are introduced using both the Entity Relationship model as well as an object oriented approach to designing database systems. The relational database model and data normalization will be taught as students design and implement a case study project. Data description language, data manipulation language (updates, queries, reports), and data integrity checking are also covered. Case study work will be completed using a relevant and current relational Database Management System, DBMS, software product. 
Corequisite: COMP 223
COMP 371
Applied Artificial Intelligence (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
Content includes: the scope of AI with special emphasis on rule based systems; knowledge representation and engineering; tools; techniques and areas of applicability; natural language interface; problem solving and games; pattern recognition and vision; and neural networks.
Prerequisite: COMP 305

COMP 411
Language Processors (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
Translators; compilers; assemblers and interpreters; compiler organization; compiler writing tools; use of regular expression; finite automata and context free grammars; scanning and parsing; run; time organization; semantic analysis; and storage allocation and code generation.
Prerequisite: COMP 305, COMP 451 (recommended)

COMP 412
Distributed Systems (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
Prerequisite: COMP 323, COMP 324, COMP 342, COMP 343, COMP 361 (recommended)

COMP 423
Advanced Computer Networks (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course is designed as a follow-up course on computer networks and will emphasize the application of networking concepts taught in computer networks, as well as additional topics in wide area networking, frame and cell relay technologies, DCE, etc.
Prerequisite: COMP 323, COMP 324, COMP 361

COMP 424
Internet/Intranet (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course will present the most practical internet and intranet technologies and techniques to students. It will cover internet protocols, addressing and architecture, intranet and extranet design, installation, and management as well as all aspects of internet/intranet security and user/data authentication.
Prerequisite: COMP 354, COMP 361

COMP 425
Computer Network Administration (3,0,2) 3 credits
This course emphasizes the implementation and administration of network and network servers, and network security. Those topics include administration of internetworking and server software on network servers; network traffic surveillance; network security problems, firewall, intrusion detection and defence; implementation of a practical LAN.
Prerequisite: COMP 323 or COMP 327, and COMP 341 or COMP 342

COMP 432
Advanced Computational Methodology (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course covers selected advanced topics in numerical computations with emphasis on analysis of errors. It includes the study of computational methodology as applied to solving problems in interpolation and approximation including splines and least squares data fitting; numerical differentiation and integration, numerical initial value ordinary differential equations and partial differential equations. The students will design a numerical software package.
Prerequisite: COMP 332

COMP 434
Modelling and Simulation (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
Prerequisite: COMP 305

COMP 448
Directed Studies in Computing Science - 3 credits
Students will undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the student and the faculty member.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Computing Science Major, or to BTACS. Permission of the faculty member (supervisor) is required, and acceptance of the topic by the co-supervisor with the appropriate expertise. The co-supervisor may be either from on or off campus.

COMP 451
Systems Software Design (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
Systems software components and their functions; operating software, translators, linkers, loaders, crossassemblers; utility software; relationship of operating software to hardware; developing system software components; single-user, multi-programming and distributed systems (LANs) operating software; and terminate and stay-resident programs.
Prerequisite: COMP 352

COMP 452
Software Engineering Project (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits
The student, as part of a team, will design, implement and test a large software system.
Prerequisite: COMP 352

COMP 454
Advanced Web Design and Programming (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course is a continuation of COMP 354 (Web Site Design and Programming) and will discuss advanced web design concepts, technologies and techniques. It will cover server side programming aspects including advanced CGI techniques, ASP (Active Server Pages) and JSP (Java Server Pages), XML and the document model.
Prerequisite: COMP 354, COMP 361

COMP 461
Advanced Database Systems (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course continues with database concepts introduced in COMP 361. It begins with a review of database design and implementation principles. Discussions of the relational database model, designing for optimization, and normal forms will be continued up to and including domain/key normal form. Relational database strategies for Database Manipulation Languages (DMLs) will be discussed as well as Database Administration and multi-user database issues (control, security, optimization and related). In addition, distributed database systems with emphasis on Client/Server, Data Warehousing, Object-Oriented Database Systems and Web-Based database issues will be covered.
Prerequisite: COMP 361

COMP 462
Web-Based Information Systems (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course will provide students with the concepts and technologies involved in the design, implementation, and operation of Web-based information systems. Students will use a variety of current Web development tools and programming/scripting languages. The emphasis will be placed on the server side programming using several approaches: Active Server Pages (ASP), Java Server Pages (JSP), JavaBeans, and XML. The students will design and implement a two-tier and three-tier Web-based application including a database system.
Prerequisite: COMP 354, COMP 361

COMP 463
Distributed Databases and Distributed Data on the World Wide Web (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course covers three major types of distributed architecture: client/server paradigm (2-tier, 3-tier, N-tier), distributed database environments (homogenous and heterogeneous), and data-centered co-operative systems. Topics include distributed system design, database transactions, query optimization, data replication, partitioning, and models for metadata. Students will be required to work on small projects using a variety of current DBMS software and tools (MS SQL Server 7.0, Oracle 8, MS Access 2000, XML, HTML, SQL, ODBC, DDE, ASP, VBScript on Web server).
Prerequisite: COMP 354, COMP 361

COMP 474
Expert Systems (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course introduces artificial intelligence theory and practice underlying expert systems. Topics include: knowledge bases, inference engines, knowledge representation formalisms, knowledge acquisition, search and reasoning techniques, and other practical issues in the development of expert systems. For logic based approaches, it covers rule-based systems, semantic networks, frames, and mixed representation formalisms. For uncertainty management, it covers certainty factors, Bayesian network, D-S belief functions, and fuzzy logic.
Prerequisite: COMP 371
Communications Graphics (2,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course introduces a field in soft computing, which is based on using non-deterministic algorithms, called artificial neural networks. Topics include: the perceptron, multilayer perceptron, radial-basis function networks, recurrent networks such as hopfield networks, back propagation, associative memory and fuzzy neural networks.
Prerequisite: COMP 305

COMP 482
Computer Graphics and User Interface (3,1,0) 3 credits
Computer graphics objects: identification and characterization; graphics object representation; efficient algorithms for graphics objects manipulation; display devices; display data structures and procedures; graphical input; object modelling; transformation; graphics packages and systems; and graphics user interface.
Prerequisite: COMP 213, COMP 223

COMP 483
Multimedia (3,1,0) 3 credits
Prerequisite: COMP 213, COMP 223

COMP 491
Computing Science Project (2,2,2)(L) 3 credits
This course is designed as a capstone project in the BTACS program and includes supervised software engineering project and the practical design and implementation of a supervised project in an area of specialization in Computing Science. The students will develop a "live" project and part of their learning experience will include working with an external client.
Prerequisite: COMP 314, COMP 352

COMP 492
Project 2 (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits
This course is designed as a capstone project in the BTACS program and includes the practical design and implementation of a supervised project in an area of specialization in computing Science. The students will develop a "live" project and part of their learning experience will include working with an external client.
Prerequisite: COMP 352, and two of COMP 333/334, COMP 342/343, COMP 361

COMP 493
Computer Issues (3,0,0) 3 credits
Current computer issues and the selected topics from these will be covered: Impact of computer technology on society, historical perspectives, social and economic consequences of large-scale information processing systems and automatic control, legal and ethical problems in computer applications. Intellectual property. Computer and the individual: Machine versus human capabilities, facts and fancy, problematic-interface between man and machine. Privacy and security, needs for standards (implications of non-standardization). Ethics.
Prerequisite: Admission to BTACS program

COMP 498
Current Topics in Computing Science (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course introduces students to selected current topics in computing science. Because of the rapidly changing nature of computing science, the course contents will vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: Admission to the 4th year of the BTACS degree program, or to 4th year of the Computing Science Major program.

Digital Art & Design
DAAD 110
Communications Graphics (2,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course is designed to develop the student's awareness of the principles and practices involved in the production and design of effective visual communications for both print production and online/multimedia applications. Creative and practical applications of typography, photography and illustration, as they relate to visual problem solving in a computer graphics environment, will be covered. Oral and visual presentation skills will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: DAAD 120, DAAD 175

DAAD 120
Graphic Design (2,1,0) 3 credits
The basis of design requires the bringing together of various elements – words, photographs, illustrations and graphic images – into one area to achieve an interaction with the intended audience that will communicate a message within a given context. This course will allow the students to explore the creative potential of these elements through conscious experimentation and study of the effects of reworking and refining ideas.
Prerequisite: DAAD 175

DAAD 130
Typography (2,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course provides the student with the typographic skills required to produce effective communications in the Computer Graphics and Desktop Publishing environments. The importance of sound typographic communication skills will be stressed. Elements of good typography, choosing the proper typestyle, and type as a powerful communication tool will be explored. An in-depth look at Desktop Publishing software will also be included in this course.
Prerequisite: DAAD 175

DAAD 150
Digital Photography (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to digital photography - focusing on composition and employment of digital images in both web and print based projects. The course provides students with the necessary skills to produce better pictures and improve their overall knowledge and appreciation of photography. They will be given the opportunity to fine-tune their style (both in terms of content and approach) while developing portfolio pieces intended for utilization in their designs for various DAAD projects.

DAAD 175
Graphical Applications and Digital Art & Design Systems 1 (2,1,3) 3 credits
This is an introduction to the theories, processes, hardware and software used in solving illustration or photograph-based visual problems and creating computer generated artwork. Students will take their solutions from sketch through to print and network-based output for applications including: desktop publishing and prepress, multimedia and web development. Students will be exposed to hardware and software currently used in the industry.

DAAD 195
Desktop Publishing and Digital Prepress 1 (2,1,3) (L) 3 credits
This course introduces the issues and technologies involved in moving print-based design projects from concept to final output. This is accomplished by a study of print technologies, their limitations and attributes; and an exploration of common computer-based publishing technologies and processes.

DAAD 196
New Media 1: Multimedia, Animation & Online Publishing (2,1,3) 3 credits
In this course students are introduced to organizing information and designing user interfaces for computer delivered communications using prevailing development software. Topics will include: project planning – storyboards, maps and other planning documents; principles of animation – time, motion and juxtaposition as design elements; presentation design – both esthetic and pragmatic; user interface development; technical issues – file formats, moving information between various software packages, CORIM publishing, network-based publishing; players and roles; projects types and applications.

DAAD 260
Production Art (0,1,6)(L) 3 credits
This course is designed to allow students the opportunity to develop their skills as computer artists. Preparation of a presentation level portfolio will be the primary focus of this course. Assignments will be aimed at developing the students' speed and dexterity on the computer. Students will also gain experience in working to tight production deadlines, coping with client generated restrictions and design limitations. Some assignments will be allocated to students from 'real world' production houses. A strong emphasis of the course is the transition from school to work. A field trip to visit larger workplaces in the lower mainland is part of this course.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required courses of the first three terms of the DAAD program.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DAAD 275</td>
<td>Graphic Applications and Digital Art &amp; Design Systems 2 (2,1,3) (L)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This is a continuation of DAAD 175 and explores advanced and complex usage of the theories, processes, hardware and software used in solving illustration and photographic visual problems and creating computer generated artwork. Students will take their solutions from sketch through to print and network-based output for applications including: desktop publishing and prepress, multimedia and web development. Students will be exposed to hardware and software commonly used in the industry. Problems in DAAD 275 increase in complexity and in technical requirements. Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required courses of the first three terms of the DAAD program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAAD 284</td>
<td>Content Creation, Information Design and Portfolio Development (2,1,3) (L)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This course explores the essential principles of multimedia writing, information design, editing and conception, including approaches to content arrangement, narrative, and the use of non-linear and associative patterns. Strategies for repurposing existing content will also be explored. Prerequisite: ENGL 181, DAAD 110, 120, 130, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAAD 286</td>
<td>Digital Art and Design Project (0,1,6) (L)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This project gives students an opportunity to explore a Digital Art &amp; Design area of their choosing to a greater depth. Students must identify: an area of learning, the specific resulting project, project milestones, and in conjunction with instructors identify a learning plan, and assessment criteria. Students are urged to use real-world projects wherever possible. To accommodate the widest possible range of learning goals, students may also tender a proposal to fulfill the requirements of this course with an elective offering. Proposals must be approved by the program coordinator or chairperson. Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required courses of the first three terms of the DAAD program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAAD 288</td>
<td>Project Management and Client Contact (3,1,1) (L)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>There are two elements to this course: project management theory which the students will apply practically to development projects in the program; and a case study component that puts students in touch with industry representatives for the exploration of client contact problems. Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required courses of the first three terms of the DAAD program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAAD 295</td>
<td>Desktop Publishing and Digital Prepress 2 (2,1,3) (L)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This course is a continuation of DAAD 195 and examines the issues and technologies involved in moving print-based design projects from concept to final output. Issues involving advanced color usage, service bureau liaison, and high-end printing will be covered in greater depth. Prerequisite: DAAD 110, 120, 130, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAAD 296</td>
<td>New Media 2: Multimedia, Animation and Online Publishing (2,1,3) (L)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This is a continuation of DAAD 196. Students continue to explore organizing information and designing user interfaces for computer delivered communications using prevailing development software. Topics will include: project planning – storyboards, maps and other planning documents; principles of animation – time, motion and juxtaposition as design elements; presentation design – both esthetic and pragmatic; user interface development; technical issues – file formats, moving information between various software packages, CDROM publishing, network-based publishing; players and rules; projects types and applications. As projects increase in complexity, students will look at issues such as maintaining style in large web sites, template development, and leading edge technologies such as streaming media and animation. Prerequisite: DAAD 110, 120, 130, 175 and 196 Corequisite: DAAD 284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAAD 299</td>
<td>DAAD Internship (240 hours) (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>This course involves a 240-hour (6-week internship) or equivalent experiential learning component. This gives students a start on their portfolio or practical experience. Course requirements can be satisfied in a number of ways: contract work a student may pick up while in the program or over the summer, full-time summer jobs, initial employment after leaving the program, or traditional internship arrangements. It will be the students’ responsibility to approach employers or secure contract work to satisfy this requirement. Prerequisite: Successful completion of the 30 credits which comprise Year 1 of the Digital Art and Design program.</td>
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<tr>
<td>DRAF 152</td>
<td>Engineering Graphics (2,0,3)(L)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This course is intended for students in first-year engineering. The course covers the fundamentals of orthographic projection, technical sketching, engineering graphic standards and conventions, and graphic solution of space and vector problems. Conventional drafting techniques are limited to sketched solutions, with the majority of the assignments being performed on the computer using CAD software. The course includes three hours per week of computer lab time during which students will learn to operate AutoCAD software on PC workstations. Prerequisite: Admission to Engineering Transfer Program or written consent of Program Coordinator.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 120</td>
<td>Practicum 1 – Developing Relationships with Children (0,2,10)(L)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>This course is designed to integrate theoretical knowledge and understanding of professional principles with field practice. Students practice observation and recording techniques, how to prepare the learning environment, develop relationships with children, and guide children under direct supervision. Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program Corequisites: ECED 132, ECED 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 130</td>
<td>Practicum 2 – Program Planning for Young Children (0,2,10)(L)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>While continuing to pursue the goals of Practicum 1 (professional principles, observation and recording techniques, preparation of the learning environment, developing and maintaining relationships with children, guiding children), this course introduces expanded program planning responsibilities to the student. A field trip to the lower mainland to visit a variety of Early Childhood programs and provincial resources for children may form a component of this course. Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 132</td>
<td>Child Guidance (2,2,0)(L)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>To develop meaningful relationships with young children and plan developmentally appropriate educational programs will require an ability to understand the significance of play, to interpret children’s behaviour, to understand basic interaction strategies, and to develop the ability to individualize interactions with children in order to enhance their play. Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program Corequisites: ECED 120, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 133</td>
<td>Child Health (3,0,0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Child Health introduces the student to the health and safety of children by examining health related agencies, health regulations, and children with exceptionalities. Other topics included are nutrition, meal and snack planning, childhood illness, and hospitalization. Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 134</td>
<td>Interpersonal Relations – Communication (3,0,0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Early Childhood Educators are involved in a variety of interactions in their relationships. They, the children, parents, families, co-workers, supervisors, and other professionals are interdependent. Self-awareness and an ongoing commitment to become a competent communicator are fundamental to the positive development of these relationships. Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Practicum 5 – Infant and Toddler Care (0,2,35)(L) 4 credits

ECED 241
Development and Care of Infants and Toddlers (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits
Development of infants and toddlers is looked at with a particular emphasis on physical care, emotional needs, health and nutritional needs of children under three.
Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Diploma
Corequisite: ECED 240, ECED 245

ECED 244
Interpersonal Relations – Working with Families (2,1,0) 3 credits
Learning to develop and maintain a partnership with families is seen as an essential ingredient in the successful operation of an early childhood education program.
Prerequisite: Completion of Year 1 of the Early Childhood Education Program

ECED 245
Program Development for Infants and Toddlers (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits
This course focuses on the development of enriching programs and environments for children under three years of age that will provide for the maximum development of the whole child.
Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Diploma
Corequisite: ECED 240, ECED 241

ECED 249
Administration of Early Childhood Education Programs (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines many of the aspects involved in the administration and supervision of early childhood programs such as organizational structure, policies, procedures, and budget preparation. This course will also examine factors related to staff relations and personnel management.
Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Diploma

ECED 255
Programming for Individual Children (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits
Students will gain knowledge about the supported child care program in British Columbia; observation and assessment techniques; report writing; developing, implementing and evaluating individualized education plans; case conferencing with a variety of community professionals; and increased awareness of the range of support services for children.
Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Diploma
Corequisite: ECED 255

Economics
BUED courses can be used as ECON courses by all TRU students.

ECON 122
Introduction to Basic Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits
A course designed to help students build a basic understanding of economic principles and issues without highlighting economic theory and modelling. Successful students of this course will be able to understand and discuss economic issues at the level covered by the media.
Note: Students will not receive credit for ECON 122 unless it has been completed prior to earning a grade of “C-” or better in either ECON 190 or ECON 195.

ECON 190
Principles of Microeconomics (3,1,0) 3 credits
Topics include markets, applications of supply and demand analysis, the theory of consumer behaviour and the impact of government regulations and intervention on market performance. Other topics include the theory of the firm under perfect competition, monopoly, and monopolistic competition; the principles of oligopoly; productive efficiency; the distribution of income, the role of unions and factor market performance.
An introductory course for students who may wish to take subsequent courses in Economics.
Prerequisite: B or better in Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 12, or MATH 051, or equivalent; Principles of Math 12 highly recommended
ECON 195
Principles of Macroeconomics (3,1,0) 3 credits
Topics include the determination of national income, production and employment, economic goals of the federal government and the limitation of monetary and fiscal policy in dealing with Canada’s unemployment, inflation and balance of payments problems. Keynesian policy, monetarism and supply side economics will be studied in detail.
An introductory course for students who may wish to take additional courses in Economics.
Prerequisite: B or better in Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 12, or MATH 051, or equivalent; Principles of Math 12 highly recommended

BUEC 204
Managerial Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits
EmpHASis is upon economic models to business decision making and, in particular, on the rational analysis of choice alternatives within the firm. Topics will include consideration of optimizing techniques and analysis of risk, demand analysis, production and profits, long term investment decisions, and business forecasting.
Prerequisite: MATH 140, ECON 190 and ECON 195 (grades of C- or better)

Note: Students may not receive credit for both BUEC 204 and ECON 290

ECON 223
Canadian Economic History (3,0,0) 3 credits
Issues in Canadian economic history. Topics will include the role of staples (wheat, pulp and paper, oil, natural gas, etc.) in Canadian development, reciprocity with the U.S., the national policy, protective tariff and structure of Canadian industry, the multi-national corporation and direct foreign investment in Canada, capitalism and the integration of Canada into the commercial empire of the United States. Current economic topics such as free trade with the United States, deficits, the lingering unemployment problem and the impact of emerging environmental problems on the future of the Canadian economy.

BUEC 230
Probability for Business and Economics (1,0,0) 1 credit
An introductory course designed for Business students who have taken MATH 120, and have not taken MATH 110. The course is designed to fill in the missing components of BUEC 232 that are not covered in MATH 120. Topics covered include probability, discrete random variables, distributions other than the binomial distribution, the sampling distribution and hypothesis testing of variances. Upon completion of this course with MATH 120, the student will be given an exemption for BUEC 232.
Prerequisite: MATH 120 (grade of C- or better)

Note: Students who have taken MATH 110 or BUEC 232 may not receive credit for BUEC 230.

BUEC 232
Economics and Business Statistics 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits
An introduction to elementary statistical techniques with emphasis on their application to business and economics.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 or ECON 195, and MATH 140 (grades of C- or better); 30 credits.

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 271, SSCI 371, STAT 200.

BUEC 233
Economics and Business Statistics 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
An introduction to more advanced statistical techniques including econometrics and operations research. Students will be required to apply the statistical techniques covered in the course to data they collect in analyzing problems of individual interest.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 or ECON 195, BUEC 232 or equivalent, and BUS 137 or equivalent (grades of C- or better in all courses)

Note: Students may not receive credit for both BUEC 233 and BUEC 333.

ECON 243
Global and Canadian Economic Issues (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines the World’s and Canada’s economic performance in the 21st century. The economic issues discussed and analyzed are those associated with the challenges facing the Canadian and World economies in the future. The course material will vary yearly depending on current economic issues.
Prerequisite: ECON 122, or ECON 190 and ECON 195 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 260
The Economy of British Columbia (3,0,0) 3 credits
The development and structure of the British Columbia economy. Particular emphasis is given to the roles of labour and natural resources (including fisheries, forests, minerals and energy) in the provincial economy.
Prerequisite: ECON 122, or ECON 190 and ECON 195 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 290
Intermediate Microeconomics I (3,1,0) 3 credits
A rigorous treatment of microeconomic theory. This course includes the theory of consumer behaviour, with emphasis on indifference curve analysis; market demand; production theory, with emphasis on the two variable input case; the theory of costs; market organization; theory of distribution in perfectly competitive markets; and market failure.
Prerequisite: ECON 190, and either MATH 114, MATH 115 or MATH 140 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 290 is not recommended for students completing the pre-BBA ECON elective unless they plan subsequent study in Economics.

ECON 295
Intermediate Macroeconomics I (3,1,0) 3 credits
Prerequisite: ECON 195, and either MATH 114, MATH 115 or MATH 140 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 299
Special Topics in Economics
Credits for this course will be determined as per Policy ED(24) 8-0. The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department of Economics.

ECON 309
Managing Personal Economic Wealth (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course deals with planning for, and achieving, personal economic wealth and is designed for non-business students. Topics include: determining and achieving financial goals; managing your wealth; understanding risk and what can be done to reduce it; the major tax implications of your choices; buying versus renting/leasing homes, cars and other items; investing in the stock/bond markets; planning for retirement; and planning for further education.
Note: This course is not open to BBA students nor can it be used for upper level credit for ECON majors

ECON 310
Canadian Financial Markets (3,1,0) 3 credits
An introduction to money, assets and Canadian financial markets. Topics include: the players in the financial markets; the products in the financial markets and their pricing, based on their risk; the Canadian financial system, its institutions and regulation; and the role of money and monetary policy.
Prerequisite: ECON 195 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 320
Introduction to Mathematical Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits
Application of single and multivariable calculus to economics. Includes comparative static-analysis of household and firm behaviour as well as simple dynamic models.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 and ECON 195, and MATH 140 (grades of C- or better)

BUEC 333
Economic and Business Statistics 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
An introduction to more advanced statistical techniques including econometrics and operations research. Students will be required to apply the statistical techniques covered in the course to data they collect in analyzing problems of individual interest.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 or ECON 195, BUEC 232 or equivalent, and BUS 137 or equivalent (grades of C- or better in all courses)

Note: Students may not receive credit for both BUEC 333 and BUEC 333.

ECON 350
Public Finance: Policy Topics (3,1,0) 3 credits
Examination of two or three selected policy problems from the areas of taxation, income security and public expenditures. Topics to be selected each year from areas of current or recent policy debate. Examples include public pension policy, privatization and public services, income tax or sales tax reform, federal-provincial cost sharing programs, tax incentives versus direct expenditures, welfare reform.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)
ECON 355
International Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits
Introduction to international trade and finance, with an emphasis on international economic policy. Topics include the determinants of trade, balance of payments and selected policy issues (which may vary from year to year) such as tariff and non-tariff barriers to trade, bilateral and multilateral trade disputes, trade liberalization, trade development, capital mobility, political economy of protection and exchange rate policy.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 and ECON 195 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 360
Labour Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits
A study of the Canadian labour market. Labour supply; the allocation of the time among work and non-market activity, participation in the labour force, education and training. The demand for labour. The determination of wages and employment. The effect of unions on wages and employment. The wage structure; wage differentials by occupation, industry, race and sex, and unemployment.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 365
Government and Business (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will analyze government intervention in the face of mergers, bigness, and monopoly power. As well it considers possible government intervention in the face of unacceptable firm behavior.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 and either ECON 195 or POLI 111 (grades of C- or better)
Note: This course is the same as POLI 365. Students may not receive credit for both ECON 365 and POLI 365.

ECON 367
Economic Analysis of Law (3,1,0) 3 credits
The economics of market failure, equity and efficiency. Property rights, the economics of accident and contract law, criminal law and transactions costs, enforcement.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 370
Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation (3,1,0) 3 credits
Techniques and problems in benefit-cost analysis. Case studies of projects in such areas as natural resources, the environment, human resources, public service and transportation.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 371
Economics of the Environment (3,1,0) 3 credits
Economic analysis applied to various environmental issues, including sustainable development, quality of life and environmental impacts of specific industrial and consumption activities. The design and implementation of government policies. Global environmental effects of human economic activity.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 373
Forestry Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will introduce the economics of production, distribution, and consumption of goods and services produced by, and dependent on, forest resources.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 374
Land Use (3,1,0) 3 credits
Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 384
Economic Analysis of Health Services (3,1,0) 3 credits
Analysis of efficiency and equity problems in health service markets. Models patients, physicians, not-for-profit hospitals, third party regulatory and payment agencies.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 390
Intermediate Microeconomics 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course deals with an extension and application of microeconomic theory but is still at the intermediate level. Topics include the theory of factors of production, general equilibrium analysis; welfare economics; intertemporal choice; public goods; risk and uncertainty.
Prerequisite: ECON 290 or BUEC 204 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 395
Intermediate Macroeconomics 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will consider short-run macroeconomic theory with applications to contemporary policy issues. For instance economic fluctuations, aggregate demand and the open economy, the interaction between the monetary and the real sectors, the neutrality of money, the effectiveness of fiscal and monetary policy aggregate supply theories, and the role of expectations.
Prerequisite: ECON 295 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 399
Special Topics in Economics
Credits for this course will be determined as per Policy ED(24) 8-0. The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department of Economics.

ECON 410
International Financial Markets (3,1,0) 3 credits
An introduction to international financial markets, including those for foreign currency and assets. Topics include: the domestic operations of foreign financial institutions; the multinational activities of these institutions and of Canadian financial firms; and actual and optimal regulatory risk in the face of national treatment, Herstatt and country risk.
Prerequisite: ECON 310 or equivalent (grade of C- or better), and either BUEC 204 (grade of C+ or better) or ECON 290 (grade of C- or better)

BUEC 411
Financial Institution Management (2,2,0) 3 credits
This course examines the techniques of risk measurement and management and applies them to various financial institutions.
Prerequisite: ECON 310 (grade of C- or better) and either BUEC 204 (grade of C+ or better) or ECON 290 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 432
Econometrics (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines the theoretical properties and applications of the commonly used basic econometric techniques. After covering the classical regression techniques to estimate socio-economic relationships, the course focuses on problems with econometric techniques such as: model error and specification issues, dummy variables, dynamic models, nonlinear models, limited dependent variables, the identification and estimation of systems of equations. It provides hands-on exposure to the techniques through the utilization of a general econometric’s computer software package.
Prerequisite: BUEC 333, BUEC 233 or STAT 306 (grades of C- or better)

BUEC 433
Forecasting in Business and Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course considers the problems which both arise in predicting economic activity, and in designing then implementing policies to control the relevant economic variables. A range of alternative forecasting techniques will be discussed and critically reviewed, then applied to the Canadian and B.C. economies.
Prerequisite: Either ECON 290, ECON 295, or BUEC 204 and either BUEC 233, BUEC 333 or STAT 306 (grades of C- or better); 60 credits

ECON 450
Economics of Taxation (3,1,0) 3 credits
The economic analysis of taxation. Equity and efficiency; optimal taxation theory; partial and general equilibrium analysis of incidence; analysis of taxes such as the personal and corporate income taxes, sales and excise taxes, payroll tax and property tax.
Prerequisite: Either BUEC 204 (grade of C+ or better) or ECON 290 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 455
International Trade (3,1,0) 3 credits
An introduction to the pure theory of international trade. Topics include: the causes of trade and the gains from trade; factor-proportions theory; imperfect competition and returns to scale as determinants of the pattern of trade; protectionism.
Prerequisite: Either ECON 290 (grade of C- or better), or BUEC 204 (grade of C+ or better)
Note: students who have taken BUEC 204 will be required to read some background material on the theory of consumer choice.
ECON 456
International Macroeconomics and Finance (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will analyze exchange rates, the balance of payments, the history of the international financial system, purchasing power and interest rate parity, international macroeconomic models, the efficiency of the foreign exchange market, the importance of the risk premium, exchange rate volatility and other topics.
Prerequisite: ECON 295 and either BUEC 233 or BUEC 333 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 466
Industrial Organization (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines theories of the firm, market structure models, business strategies, the role of information and advertising, international trade, and market structure.
Prerequisite: ECON 290 (grade of C- or better) or BUEC 204 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 472
Development Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits
The course examines the process of economic development in order to understand and explain why some countries are poor and others are rich and what can be done to make people better off.
Prerequisite: Either ECON 290, ECON 295 (grades of C- or better), or BUEC 204 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 480
Transportation Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits
Economic characteristics of the provision of transportation services, both passenger and freight; the market structure of the industry and the economic impact of the varying degrees of public regulation and promotion within the industry; the role of economic analysis in resolving problems of Canadian policy.
Prerequisite: Either BUEC 233 or BUEC 333 (grade of C- or better), and either BUEC 204 (grade of C- or better) or ECON 290 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 499
Special Topics in Economics
Credits for this course will be determined as per Policy ED(24) 8-0. The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department of Economics.

Education
EDCO 310
Communications 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to provide teacher candidates with an opportunity to develop skills for effective communication with students, parents, colleagues, and other school-related persons. This course will include a "retreat" at McQueen Lake, the environmental education centre operated by the Kamloops/Thompson School District. Teacher candidates will learn effective communication skills, including an introduction to conflict resolution and teaching social skills, through role-playing and discussion. Science exploration (e.g., Project Wild group activities) and physical activity (e.g., nature walks) will be integral parts of learning about effective communication.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDCO 420
Communications 2 (1,0,0) 1 credit
This course acts as a capstone to the B.Ed. program by providing an opportunity for teacher candidates to share their knowledge, skills, and understandings in theory and practice developed over the two-year B.Ed. program. Teacher candidates will also learn how to prepare résumés and portfolios for teaching position applications.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Year 2, Term 1.

EDEF 310
History of Education (3,0,0) 3 credits
The relationship between schools and society is complex and contradictory. By examining the changing relationship between schools and society over time, this course will provide insight into individuals and groups that have determined both what kinds of schools should exist and what should happen in them. As will be seen, issues of gender, race, ethnicity, religion, social class, and location frame all of our investigations into educational history.
Prerequisites: Admission to TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDEF 320
Theoretical Frameworks of Education (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to help teacher candidates examine their educational beliefs, practices, and the social context of schooling. Schools and schooling are subject to competing claims. Educators need to acquire the language and concepts of education as well as the ability to reflect critically on its central ideas and alternative frameworks so that they may communicate as professionals. EDEF 320 aims to help students develop the conceptual background to enter this dialogue and assess claims made about education. It also acquaints teacher candidates with important contemporary educational issues.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDEF 415
Social Foundation of Education: Gender and Education (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will explore the ways in which feminist theories have prompted a rethinking of educational practice and research, with a focus on schooling. It will examine the gendered experiences of people in educational organizations as students, teachers, and administrators. Differences by age, race/ethnicity, social class, religion, and sexual orientation will be discussed.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDFN 420
Teaching First Nations Children (2,0,0) 2 credits
The course will begin with an overview of the historical background of First Nations education. The First Nations curriculum will be examined and appropriate roles for non-First Nations teachers in curriculum development projects will be discussed. Most of the course will focus on the consideration of effective teaching and counseling practices for First Nations children, including developing relationships with parents/guardians. The class format will be presentation and discussion based on articles and videos provided by faculty, presentations from other First Nations educators, and from student research and experience.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Year 2, Term 1.

EDIT 415
Information Technology Across the Curriculum (3,0,0) 3 credits
The purpose of this course is to provide teacher candidates with information about how to use computers and information technology across the curriculum. For example, students will learn to use Word and PowerPoint to prepare teaching materials, databases to manage student marks, e-mail to communicate with other professionals, FrontPage to create web pages, and the Internet to search educational resources and research databases.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1 or permission of the Instructor and Chair of the department and a basic working knowledge of microcomputers.

EDLL 310
Language and Literacy 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces key concepts related to language and literacy learning and teaching in the elementary language arts classroom and across the curriculum. The fall term will give teacher candidates an overview of the knowledge required to implement a language program, with an emphasis on the reading process and teaching reading. The course is linked with the initial practica.
Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDLL 320
Language and Literacy 2 (4,0,0) 4 credits
This course will continue the study of the elementary language arts curriculum and will teach both theory and practical knowledge required to implement a language arts program. The emphasis in the winter term will be on writing in relationship to the other language modes and across the curriculum. Class members are expected to engage in all aspects of the writing process.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.
EDLL 390
Total Physical Response: Methods for Teaching Secwepemctsin
(3,0,0) 3 credits
The Total Physical Response method will be introduced as a method of teaching aboriginal languages. Research analysing the TPR method will be studied in the context of current language theory in second language acquisition. Students will have the opportunity to practice the TPR approach, learning instructional strategies and familiarizing themselves with learning resources. Effective classroom management and evaluation and assessment will also be examined.

EDLL 391
Introduction to the Secwepemc Language 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the Secwepemc language. Vocabulary, grammar, and oral sentence construction will be developed. The focus is on oral language production and comprehension. This course is appropriate for individuals who have little or no background in the Secwepemc language.

EDLL 392
Innovative Language Teaching Practices for Aboriginal Language Classrooms (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed for Aboriginal language teachers looking for ways to implement new teaching approaches in their classrooms. This course will provide a brief survey of five innovative language teaching methods/approaches that have been successfully used in a variety of Aboriginal language programs.

EDLL 415
Children’s Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces students to the sources of children’s literature and its major genres, including traditional literature, fantasy, realistic and historical fiction, poetry, and information books. Children’s reading needs and interests, and current issues and trends will be examined. Teacher candidates will explore strategies for involving children with literature across the elementary curriculum.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the Instructor and Chair of the department.

EDMA 310
Mathematics 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is intended to provide teacher candidates with the basic understandings of teaching mathematics in elementary schools. The course will introduce a range of classroom strategies for developing children’s mathematical reasoning, skills, and concepts, and will provide frameworks that enable teachers to assess their teaching of mathematics. Topics in the course include the role of manipulative materials, estimation, mental computation, linking mathematics to the real world, (problem solving), patterns and relationships, and evaluation and assessment.
Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDMA 320
Mathematics 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course builds on EDMA 310, the Mathematics I course from Year 1, Fall Semester. The course will introduce topics in teaching mathematics that were not covered in EDMA 310, including geometric thinking, spatial sense, and statistics and probability. EDMA 320 is linked to the 2-week practicum that teacher candidates take in the same semester (EDPR 320), and so teacher candidates will have the opportunity to teach several of the mathematics lessons they have developed. Teacher candidates will also learn to prepare units on teaching mathematics.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDPE 310
Physical Education Methods (1,0,2) 3 credits
The aim of this course is to provide a foundation of principles, learning opportunities and teaching, and critical thinking strategies in physical education that can be applied to whole classrooms of elementary students. Emphasis will be on applying the various concepts of movement (games, dance, gymnastics, alternate-environment activities, and individual and dual activities) when planning to teach physical education. Teacher candidates will participate in classroom, gymnasium, and outdoor activities that will provide tangible links with scheduled practice and encourage putting theory into practice.
Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDPE 415
Elementary Physical Education: Instruction (1,0,2) 3 credits
The purpose of this course is to provide an opportunity for teacher candidates who have completed EDPE 310 to extend the skills and knowledge gained through previous course work and during practica, and to further develop their ability to teach elementary physical education. Opportunities will also be provided for teacher candidates to reinforce previous learning and to develop greater skill in teaching activities from the five movement categories.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the Instructor and Chair of the department.

EDPP 410
Personal Planning (2,0,0) 2 credits
This course will enable the participants to help elementary students acquire the knowledge, skills, and attitudes that will enable them to make good personal decisions and manage their lives more effectively. The course focuses on the emotional and social development of students from Kindergarten to Grade 7.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDPR 310
Practicum 1 (44 hours) 1 credit
EDPR 310 is the first of four (4) organized school practica experiences, consisting of four (4) half-days and four (4) full days (30 hours) in schools. The purpose of EDPR 310 is to provide teacher candidates with an orientation to elementary schools and the opportunity to link their on-campus ED310 and ED311 courses with teaching experiences in the classroom. A cohort of teacher candidates will be placed in a school, and will observe in a variety of settings and classrooms. Each teacher candidate will have opportunities to teach language arts mini-lessons to either small groups or the entire class. Teacher candidates will attend weekly seminars, facilitated by a TRU Faculty Mentor or instructor, to discuss and reflect upon school experiences, and to begin developing a personal philosophy of teaching and learning.
Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program. Criminal Record check for SD73 (Kamloops/Thompson School Distric).

EDPR 320
Practicum 2 (60 hours) 2 credits
This two-week (60 hour) practicum takes place in the final two weeks of Year 1, Term 2. A cohort of teacher candidates will be placed in a school in Kamloops, similar to the EDPR 310 experience. The teaching and learning focus in this practicum is on mathematics and social studies, although not exclusively. Teacher candidates will have opportunities to observe various grade levels, subject areas, and classroom settings.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDPR 410
Practicum 3 (90 hours) 3 credits
At the beginning of Year 2, Term 3, teacher candidates undertake the three-week practicum (90 hour) EDPR 410, which serves as an orientation to the teacher candidates, the teacher mentor, and the school. Normally, the teacher candidates and teacher mentors in this practicum are paired for the 10-week extended EDPR 410 (Practicum IV) in Year 2, Term 2. Teacher candidates will be involved in observational and instructional activities in elementary schools throughout seven interior school districts; Vernon S.D. #22, Canoe-Chilcotin S.D. #27, Okanagan-Similkameen S.D. #5, Nicola-Similkameen S.D. #5a, Kamloops/Thompson S.D. #7, Gold Trail S.D. #74 and North Okanagan-Shuswap S.D. #83. It is common for schools to undergo classroom reorganization in the first three weeks of school and teacher candidates need to learn how to deal with this reality, recognizing that each teacher candidate’s experience will vary.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDPR 420
Practicum 4 (300 hours) 3 credits
At the beginning of Year 2, Term 2, teacher candidates undertake a 10-week (300 hour) practicum that serves as the major school experience. Normally, teacher candidates return to the same placement as they had in EDPR 410, the three-week practicum in Year 2, Term 1. Teacher candidates gradually increase their teaching load and sustain a minimum of 60% load for five consecutive weeks.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Year 2, Term 1.

EDPY 310
Child Development and Teaching (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course presents an overview of child development as it relates to teaching. It will begin with a survey of the main models and theories of child development and then consider relevant implications for teaching. Teacher candidates will review research that examines child development and teaching, especially research that reviews effective teaching practice with children who are at different developmental levels, and children from diverse cultural backgrounds.
Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.
EDPY 410
Special Education (3,0,0) 3 credits
This special education course is designed to introduce teacher candidates to the area of teaching children with special needs within the regular classroom. The course will begin with a consideration of the historical perspective on teaching children with special needs and will include information on relevant provincial legislation. Course topics include designing individual education plans and effective methods for teaching children with special needs in school settings.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDPY 415
Special Education: Specific Learning Disabilities (3,0,0) 3 credits
The purpose of this course is to introduce teacher candidates to the controversial field of specific learning disabilities (SLD). The course will begin with a historical perspective on learning disabilities and an overview of relevant theoretical frameworks and models of learning disabilities. We will examine current legislation in British Columbia and its relationship to the school district, school, and classroom levels. Two key topics will be (a) screening, assessment, and identification practices, and (b) intervention strategies and how they affect classroom practice.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDSC 320
Science Methods (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to introduce teacher candidates to current principles and strategies applied to teaching science in elementary schools from Kindergarten to Grade 7. The three strands of the B.C. Science RP, Life, Physical Earth, and Space Science, provide the base for exploring scientific content in terms of how children learn science. Weekly classes include hands-on labs, presentations, website explorations, article reviews, current events, and field trips. This course and its assignments are designed to give teacher candidates the opportunity to explore the nature of science and learn how to teach science to children.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDSC 415
Environmental Education (2,0,0) 3 credits
The purpose of this course is to examine aspects of environmental education appropriate for K – 7 students. Through the concept of Active Living and use of the outdoors as the principal "classroom", the elements of living/lifestyles in all subject areas will be addressed. The course also emphasizes teaching students how to make informed decisions and take constructive actions regarding the earth and its inhabitants. Field trips involving activities suitable for elementary-aged students are an integral part of this course.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDSC 416
Problem Solving in Science and Mathematics (3,0,0) 3 credits
Science and mathematics learning is recognized as more than a collection of isolated skills and concepts to be mastered. Rather, science and mathematics promote experiences where teacher candidates actively participate in the learning and doing of these subjects. Hence, problem solving is central to and permeates all aspects of science and mathematics. To become effective problem solvers and problem posers, children require experiences with various types of problems arising from a variety of real situations. A problem-posing framework will be used to explore ways in which teacher candidates can provide opportunities to assist children to reason systematically and carefully, and to develop their understanding of science and mathematics.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDSO 320
Social Studies Methods (3,0,0) 3 credits
The overarching purpose of this course is to introduce various rationales, goals, and strands needed to develop a coherent social studies program. Social Studies is presented as a dynamic, multi-disciplinary curriculum for creating informed, adaptable, responsive, and responsible educated citizens. Approaches and strategies are explored that focus on developing an understanding of the various Social Studies disciplines and the characteristics and evolution of the interrelated global systems, as well as promoting critical thinking, social responsibility, and a global perspective. EDSO 320 is linked to the 2-week practicum that teacher candidates take in the same semester (EDPR 320), and so teacher candidates will have the opportunity to teach several of the social studies lessons they will have developed.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDSO 415
Global Education (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course explores, in theory and practice, how global education in schools can facilitate critical understanding and skills for building more peaceful futures in local, national, international, and global contexts. Teacher candidates will critically examine six key issues of planetary crises: militarization, structural violence, human rights, cultural solidarity, environmental care, and personal peace. Strategies and pedagogies for global education will be explored.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDTL 310
Teaching and Learning 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will focus on preparing lesson plans for teaching small groups of children. The course will be integrated with the EDLL 310 (Language and Literacy I) and EDPR 310 (Practicum I), and this will allow for direct links between course topics and classroom practice. Teacher candidates will have opportunities to implement teaching practices presented in EDTL 310 with small groups of children as part of EDPR 310, with the curriculum content being determined by the EDLL 310 course. For example, teacher candidates could prepare a lesson plan on teaching new vocabulary in a cooperative group format, teach the lesson in EDPR 310, and then make effective revisions to their teaching based on this experience. The method to teach vocabulary would be generated in EDLL 310, and planning the lesson (including preparing a lesson plan that includes teaching essential group social skills) would be covered in EDTL 310.
Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDTL 320
Teaching and Learning 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will focus on preparing unit plans for teaching whole classrooms of children. The course will be integrated with the EDSC (Science), EDSO 320 (Social Studies), EDM 320 (Mathematics II), and EDSO 320 (Practicum II) courses. This will allow for direct links between course topics and classroom practice. Teacher candidates will have opportunities to implement teaching practices presented in Teaching and Learning II with whole classrooms of children as part of EDPR 320, with the curriculum content being determined by the EDCS 320, EDM 320, and EDSO 320 courses. For example, teacher candidates could prepare a unit on ancient Egypt that includes cultural aspects of pyramids, perspective drawing of pyramids, and geometry. Teacher candidates could teach more than one lesson in EDPR 320 and then make effective revisions based on their reflections.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDTL 410
Teaching and Learning 3 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is intended to guide teacher candidates in the design of collaborative units and to incorporate language and literacy components across curricular areas. Teacher candidates will be introduced to the basic concepts of cross-curricular integration and they will demonstrate understanding of these concepts by developing integrated projects. These projects will form part of a unit to be designed and implemented in the final practicum EDPR 420 in Year 2 Winter Semester.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDVP 410
Drama (2,0,0) 2 credits
This course will introduce teacher candidates to the theory and practice of drama in the elementary classroom, both as a way of learning and as a way of representing knowledge.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.
EDVP 411
Music (2,0,0) 2 credits
This is an introductory course in music education designed to give teacher candidates a basis for teaching music in elementary classroom settings. The understanding of musical concepts and the demonstration of skills will be fostered through singing, listening and appreciating, playing instruments, creative expression, and critical reading of the music education literature.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDVP 412
Visual Arts (2,0,0) 2 credits
This course is designed to facilitate the fundamental experience and understanding of the role, value, and issues in art education. Discussions are concerned with basic concepts related to children’s artistic production, perceiving and responding to art, and the teacher’s planning for art instruction. Studio activities are meant to introduce selected art materials and techniques appropriate for K-7 students and to facilitate reflection on the processes of making and teaching art.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDVP 415
Music Curriculum and Instruction: Elementary (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will build upon music principles, concepts, and competencies learned in EDVP 411 (Music). In addition to extending theory and practice applications for the classroom, this course will also focus on composition and creativity. EDVP 415 is an elective music course open to second year B.Ed. teacher candidates, classroom teachers, and music specialists. Experiences through and about music will build on knowledge and skills from EDVP 411 and on participants’ individual understandings, capabilities, and interests. This course will include both theoretical and practical components designed to develop skills, concepts, and attitudes in music education.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDVP 416
Visual and Performing Arts in Media and the Environment (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will explore the arts in society, particularly related to public/popular contexts such as film (music, drama, dance, language), street art (visual art), and environmental sound (music).
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDVP 417
Music as Language, Language as Music: Intertextual Dialogues (3,0,0) 3 credits
This interdisciplinary course looks at the languages of words, music, gesture and image as vehicles for artistic expression, social commentary and cultural communication.
Prerequisite: There are no music prerequisites. Arts students must have attained third-year standing. Education students must be in the second year of the B.Ed. program.

Education and Career Planning
EDCP 060
Education and Career Planning (5,0,0) 3 credits
Education and Career Planning 060 is an ABE Intermediate course focusing on preparing adult learners with the life and employment skills required for successful employment. The students will be prepared to pursue various occupational and educational goals and to make effective decisions about their long and short term goals. There are eight diverse components to this program. They include communications skills, career exploration skills, study skills and time management, interpersonal skills and cooperation, personal skills, living skills, job preparation, and setting an educational plan. Students will participate in a series of experiential modules.
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation department.

EDCP 102
Occupational Work Experience (1,0,0) 1 credit
This one credit career exploration course is designed to enhance students’ understanding of their personal career goals and develop a plan for achieving them. In the classroom and through work experience, students will investigate essential employability skills required for that career and the relationship of those skills to the educational choices they have made. Integration of course work, occupational history, work experience and employability skills will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years); or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years); or completion of ENGL 060, or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 with a grade of C+ or better.
Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

EDCP 103
Self Assessment and Self-Awareness (1,0,0) 1 credit
This one credit course is designed to help students make informed decisions by assessing their strengths, interests and values. Students will learn to find the “right fit” when an individual connects his/her inner world with the options available in the world of work.
Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years); or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years); or completion of ENGL 060, or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 with a grade of C+ or better.
Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

EDCP 203
Career Success Strategies (1,0,0) 1 credit
This one credit course provides a detailed introduction to career success strategies and principles, offering students the opportunity to apply these to their individual career development plans.
Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years); or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years); or completion of ENGL 060, or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 with a grade of C+ or better.
Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

EDCP 303
Graduate Job Search Skills (1,0,0) 1 credit
This one credit course is designed to support and provide graduating students a broad understanding of Employability Skills and Career Search Strategies. EDCP 303 will teach students the fundamentals of developing and utilizing the tools needed to make the transition from an academic environment to the current workforce.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or approval from the instructor.
Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

Education and Skills Training
ESTR 001
Workplace Communication (4,0,0)
This is a course in interpersonal communication. Students will learn the importance of communication in the work environment. Students will be given the opportunity to learn to use communication skills effectively. Listening, speaking and comprehension skills will be taught and practiced. Students will learn assertiveness skills, anger management skills and how to accept feedback constructively.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 002
Workplace Employability (5,0,0)
This course begins by describing those skills needed by an effective and reliable employee. The following topics are covered in detail: grooming and hygiene, honesty, job relationships, punctuality, following directions, motivation and productivity. The emphasis is on maintaining those skills needed to keep a job. Students will be evaluated on their ability to demonstrate these skills.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 003
Computer Literacy 1 (1,0,2)
Computer Literacy 1 is an introduction to personal computers and the terminology used. This course is designed to familiarize students with Windows and teach the skills needed to be successful when using a computer. Students will develop basic skills in keyboarding, navigating using the mouse and inputting URL addresses to access websites.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 004
Computer Literacy 2 (1,0,2)
Computer Literacy 2 is an introduction to word processing and navigating in a Windows environment. This course is designed for students who already have basic computer skills. Students increase their skills in keyboarding, word processing, and accessing the Internet. Assigned projects will relate to job search and topics related to the student’s field of interest.
Prerequisite: ESTR 003

ESTR 006
Health and Safety (4,0,0)
In this course, students will learn about health and safety as it relates being safe and successful in the workplace. Topics include nutrition, wellness, back safety, fire safety, and Workplace Hazardous Materials Information Systems. Students will learn in an interactive setting aimed to allow the concepts covered in class to be integrated into their present life style.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program
Students need to have completed the General Stream option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigance Inventory of Basic Skills.

**ESTR 024**
Automotive Experience 1 (0,0,6)
In this course students will be trained in Safety Procedures required in the Automotive Service Industry. This will help students to recognize and avoid dangerous situations. Students will be taught the use of basic hand tools and will make a tool that they can add to their toolbox. Basic Automobile Systems will be covered in this course to familiarize students with the workings of a car. These skills and information will help them fulfill their employment goals in this field.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program.
Students need to have completed the General Stream option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigance Inventory of Basic Skills.

**ESTR 025**
Retail Theory 1 (3,0,3)
In this course students will be exposed to the skills needed to work successfully in a retail environment. These skills include teamwork and customer relations’ skills. Students will also learn a variety of organizational skills including time management, numeric filing and alphabetic filing. Money skills will also be covered, including counting money accurately and counting back change.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program.
Students need to be able to count money accurately.

**ESTR 026**
Retail Experience 1 (0,0,6)
This course reinforces the theory component with hands-on experience in a real time environment. Students will be given experience in general clean-up, shelving, merchandising and inventory control. Students will demonstrate appropriate communication skills, teamwork and time management.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program.
Students need to be able to count money accurately.

**ESTR 031**
Kitchen Theory 2 (3,0,3)
This course is a continuation of the fall semester. Students will build on learned food theory concepts and test their knowledge in the kitchen lab. Food groups will be presented and students will prepare recipes. Accurate measurement, organization and following directions will be stressed. Students will prepare to write Food Safe Test.
Prerequisite: ESTR 021

**ESTR 032**
Kitchen Experience 2 (0,0,6)
In this course students will begin to learn those skills needed to work in a commercial kitchen. Students will learn kitchen clean-up, sanitation, basic food preparation, and use of kitchen equipment and machines. Safety will be stressed. Students will work in the CAC cafeteria where they will learn to follow directions, organize work and work as a team member.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program.
Students will need to have completed the General Stream option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigance Inventory of Basic Skills.

**ESTR 033**
Automotive Theory 2 (3,0,3)
In this course students will be trained in more detail the different systems that make up the automobile. The use of air impact tools will be introduced to gain skill and speed that shops require. Shop maintenance will be covered to help students fit into the shop environment.
Prerequisite: ESTR 023
ESTR 034
Automotive Experience 2 (0,0,6)
In this course, students review Safety Procedures in an automotive shop. This will help students to recognize dangerous situations and what to do. Students will be trained in the use of basic hand tools, and the use of air impact wrenches. The Automotive Systems covered in the theory course will be studied in more detail then demonstrated on a vehicle. Tire service and oil changes and detailing is still a major part of the shop time, but more time is spent on minor tasks that are included in the maintenance of an automobile.
Prerequisite: ESTR 024

ESTR 035
Retail Theory 2 (3,0,3)
In this course students will continue to learn those skills needed to work in a retail environment. Telephone skills and sales techniques will be taught in this part of the course. Students will continue working on money skills including cash register reports, and calculating sales tax, mark ups and mark downs.
Prerequisite: ESTR 025

ESTR 036
Retail Experience 2 (0,0,6)
This course is a continuation of the Fall semester. Students will be given the opportunity to improve the quality and speed of their duties. Students will be given more experience in inventory control, merchandising, including using a Point of Sale System (POS) and pre-inventory preparation.
Prerequisite: ESTR 026

ESTR 037
Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search (3,0,0)
This course is intended for those students who have completed the core courses of ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas. Students will learn to research and evaluate a business in terms of it relating to the students person interests, skills, and changes of long-term success. Students will also review and enhance their job search skills including their resume, interview techniques, and following up after interviews and temporary lay off.
Prerequisites: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 001, 002, 006 and 007.

ESTR 038
Advanced Topics in the Workplace Success (3,0,0)
This course is intended for those students who have completed the core course of ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas. Emphasis on topics that will enhance an individual’s ability to keep a job and plan for long term career success will be emphasized. Students will learn what today’s employers expect of their employees and how to behave to meet these demands successfully.
Prerequisites: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 001, 002, 006 and 007.

Electrical-Computer Engineering

EECE 254
Electronic Circuits 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will cover semiconductor fundamentals, the modelling of electronic components, and the design and analysis of devices such as amplifiers, power supplies, wave shaping circuits, and the logic circuits for electrical and computer engineering.
Prerequisite: EPHY 215 and EECE 256
Corequisite: EECE 281

EECE 256
Digital Logic Design (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to the principles of logic and digital systems for electrical and computer engineering students. Topic coverage will include data representation in digital systems; Boolean algebra; analysis, design, optimization and implementation of combinational and sequential circuits; and state machine fundamentals.
Corequisite: EECE 280 or permission of the Engineering Transfer program coordinator.

EECE 259
Introduction to Microcomputers (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to microcomputer hardware and software design for electrical and computer engineering students. Topics will include the architecture and operation of microprocessors and microcontrollers; instruction sets; machine and assembly language programming; memory devices and systems; and I/O structures, interface design, and I/O programming. Course coverage will be based on current microcontroller technology.
Prerequisite: EECE 256. Admission to the Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 Transfer program or permission of the Engineering Transfer program coordinator.
Corequisite: EECE 281

EECE 280
Electrical-Computer Engineering Lab 1 (1,0,3) 2 credits
This course will introduce electrical and computer engineering students to electronic test and measurement equipment and methods. Students will complete experiments and project work re-enforcing digital logic design topics.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 program or permission of the Engineering Transfer program coordinator.
Corequisite: EPHY 215 and EECE 256

EECE 281
Electrical-Computer Engineering Lab 2 (1,0,3)(L) 2 credits
This course will provide electrical and computer engineering students experience with semiconductor circuits, micro-controller hardware, assembly language programming, and embedded system design principles. These topics will be re-enforced through the completion of experiments and project work.
Prerequisite: EECE 280
Corequisites: EECE 254 and EECE 259

EECE 285
Electrical-Computer Engineering Group Project (1,0,3) 2 credits
This course is intended for those students who have completed the core courses of ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas. Emphasis on topics that will enhance an individual’s ability to keep a job and plan for long term career success will be emphasized. Students will learn what today’s employers expect of their employees and how to behave to meet these demands successfully.
Prerequisites: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 001, 002, 006 and 007.

Electronics

ELEC 110
Basic Electricity and DC Circuits (120 hours) 4 credits
This course covers the theory of DC circuits through analysis of Ohm’s Law and Kirchhoff’s Laws. It includes the wiring of basic circuits, fundamental measurement techniques using simple meters and troubleshooting of DC circuits.
Prerequisite: Acceptance to Electronics programs

ELEC 111
AC Circuits (120 hours) 4 credits
This course covers the theory of AC circuits. It includes the wiring of basic circuits, fundamental measurement techniques using function generators and oscilloscopes and troubleshooting of AC circuits.
Prerequisite: ELEC 110

ELEC 112
Basic Semiconductor Circuits (120 hours) 4 credits
This course covers the theory of basic semiconductor diodes and bipolar junction transistors and their application in power supply, switch and amplifier circuits. It includes the wiring, measuring and troubleshooting of semiconductor circuits.
Prerequisite: ELEC 111

ELEC 113
Introduction to Computing (30 hours) 1 credit
This course will introduce the students to PC hardware and operating systems as well as using applications such as Word Processing, E-Mail, Internet and Electronics Simulators.
Prerequisite: Acceptance to Electronics programs

ELEC 120
Discrete Analog Circuits (60 hours) 2 credits
This course includes the theory of field effect transistors and thyristors and their application, amplifiers, oscillators and switches. It includes the wiring, measuring and troubleshooting of these circuits.
Prerequisite: ELEC 112
**ELEC 121**  
**Linear Circuits (90 hours) 3 credits**  
This course includes the theory of linear integrated circuits and their application as voltage regulators, amplifiers, oscillators, timers and comparators. It includes the wiring, measuring and troubleshooting of these circuits.  
Prerequisite: ELEC 120

**ELEC 122**  
**Digital Logic (60 hours) 2 credits**  
This course includes the theory of digital numbering systems, TTL and CMOS digital integrated circuits, basic gates and combinational logic. It includes the wiring, measuring and troubleshooting of these circuits.  
Prerequisite: ELEC 121

**ELEC 123**  
**Digital Circuits (90 hours) 3 credits**  
This course includes the application of TTL digital integrated circuits in counters, shift registers, encoders, decoders and other basic digital circuits. It includes the wiring, measuring and troubleshooting of these circuits.  
Prerequisite: ELEC 122

**ELEC 124**  
**Microprocessor Circuits (60 hours) 2 credits**  
This course includes the theory of Intel microprocessors and their application in basic computer circuits. It includes the wiring, measuring and troubleshooting of these circuits.  
Prerequisite: ELEC 123

**ELEC 125**  
**Programming Microprocessors (90 hours) 3 credits**  
This course includes the machine language programming and debugging of Intel-based single-board microprocessors and its application in the interfacing of basic computer circuits.  
Prerequisite: ELEC 123

**Corequisite: ELEC 124**

**ECHE 115**  
**Chemistry for Engineers (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits**  
ECHE 115 serves as the first year chemistry requirement for students pursuing an Engineering program. Topics include gas laws, equilibrium, redox reactions, electrochemistry, thermochromy, entropy and free energy. Students are expected to become familiar with all these topics during the course. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical and physical chemistry.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Transfer Program; Chemistry 12 or CHEM 060; Principles of Mathematics 12 or MATH 061; Physics 11 or PHYS 050 or PHYS 113

**Engineering Design and Drafting (EDDT)**

*Winter Term: Courses in the winter term run for 18 weeks. (Five weeks longer than the regular academic term.)*

**EDDT 110**  
**Graphical Communication (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits**  
This course is designed to develop basic skills required for subsequent drafting and technology courses and to develop a sound understanding of drawing representation theory. Topics include: drawing technique; drawing media; orthographic projection; dimensioning; sectioning; auxiliary views; descriptive geometry; pictorial drawings.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program

**Corequisite: EDDT 111**

**EDDT 111**  
**Computer Aided Design and Drafting 1 (2,0,4)(L) 3 credits**  
Upon completion the successful student will have developed the fundamentals in the use of computer aided drafting through the use of microcomputers, AutoCAD and AutoCAD Architectural Desktop software. Upon completion the successful student will be able to create, edit and plot 2D drawings as well as perform file management functions. Topics also include orthographic projection; geometric construction; dimensioning; sectioning; working drawings; auxiliary views; pictorial drawings; adding and modifying walls, doors, windows, stairs, and roofs. The successful student will create 3D views, elevations and sections of a typical residential home.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program

**Corequisite: EDDT 110**

**EDDT 140**  
**Civil Technology 1 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits**  
This course introduces the student to the field of Civil Engineering Drafting and Design. Some topics include horizontal and vertical alignment calculations, area calculations, and volume calculations, plotting from field notes, and traverse calculations. Through a series of exercises the student will be instructed in the basic use of Autodesk’s “Land Development Desktop” software.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program

**EDDT 150**  
**Statics and Strength of Materials (4,0,0) 3 credits**  
This design course is intended to familiarize the student with the concepts of statics and strength of materials. The course includes force analysis of trusses and frames, centroids, moments of inertia, and shear force and bending moment diagrams. Students examine the stress and strain effects of axial, torsional, bending and shear forces. Topics include deflections and an introduction to slenderness effects. The emphasis of the course is on problem solving and considerable importance is given to the presentation of calculations in an orderly engineering manner. Upon completion of this course, the student will have an understanding of the principles of statics and strength of materials as applied to basic structural and mechanical design problems.  
Prerequisite: MATH 154, PHYS 151

**Corequisite: MATH 164, PHYS 161**

**EDDT 160**  
**Building Technology 1 (4,0,2)(L) 3 credits**  
Fundamentals of architectural CAD drawing, with emphasis on the principles of wood-frame construction. Topics include: basic residential design theory; the design process; architectural working drawings; wood-frame construction; masonry veneer wall assemblies; roofing materials and systems; stairs, ramps, handrails and guards; references to B.C. Building Code Part 9 (Housing and Small Buildings). The project will involve basic planning, working drawings and detailing of a single family residence, with studies and applications of the B.C. Building Code and Kamloops Zoning By-law No. 5-1-200.  
Prerequisite: EDDT 110, EDDT 111, EDDT 162

**EDDT 162**  
**Materials and Applications 1 - Specifications (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**  
This design course introduces the student to some of the more common materials and methods applied in contemporary building construction. Lectures will include an introduction to contract documents (specifications and working drawings), the advantages and limitations of various types of contracts, bidding procedure using bid depository regulations, and the types of bonds most currently in use. Field trips will form an integral part of this course.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program

**Corequisite: EDDT 111**
EDDT 180
Building Plumbing Design (3,0,2) 3 credits
Fundamentals of building, plumbing and natural gas system design involving a detailed examination of the B.C. Plumbing Code and the Natural Gas and Propane Installation Code. In addition, plumbing and gas piping building systems representation will be examined. On completion of the course material the student will be capable of the design and layout of basic residential and commercial plumbing systems, the design and layout of basic residential and commercial Natural Gas piping systems. In addition to the abilities learned above, the student will be able to expand upon general terminology and product knowledge associated with the plumbing, and gas system design. During this course the student will be involved in the production of a commercial plumbing design and working drawings, including preliminary design sketches of each system.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program
Corequisite: EDDT 110, EDDT 111, EDDT 181

EDDT 181
Building Electrical Design (2,0,1)(L) 2 credits
Fundamentals of building electrical systems design, involving introduction to the Canadian Electrical Code, electrical engineering design practices, and commercial electrical drawing production. On completion of this course the successful student will be able to interpret electrical code requirements and apply those requirements; utilizing good engineering practice, to the development of a commercial building electrical design and the creation of electrical working drawings.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program
Corequisite: EDDT 110, EDDT 111, EDDT 180

EDDT 182
Building Lighting Design (2,0,0) 2 credits
Fundamentals of building lighting systems design, involving introduction to the Illuminating Engineering Society of North America (IES) engineering design calculation methods. In addition, the concepts of quantity and quality of illumination will be discussed. On completion of this course the successful student will be able to determine the illumination requirements of a building through the utilization of the IES calculation methods and apply those requirements; utilizing good engineering practice, to the development of a commercial building lighting design and the creation of lighting working drawings.
Prerequisite: EDDT 110, EDDT 111, EDDT 180, EDDT 181

EDDT 199
Construction Surveying (4,0,8)(L) 3 credits
A course in practical surveying, involving measurement of horizontal angles and distances, elevations and use and care of surveying instruments. Applications of techniques to site surveying, including horizontal and vertical control; route surveys; measurement of profiles and cross-sections; computation and plotting from field notes using Autodesk AutoCad software.
Prerequisite: EDDT 140

EDDT 211
Computer Aided Design and Drafting 2 (2,0,2)(L) 2 credits
Upon completion the successful student will have a working knowledge of OLE, menu customization, attribute extraction, importing and exporting different file formats, external reference files, and the creation of 3D surface and solid models, and the extraction of orthographic views from solid models.
Prerequisite: EDDT 111

EDDT 225
Building Design (1,0,3)(L) 1 credit
Fundamentals of building design, involving functional and aesthetic characteristics of building interiors and exteriors. Topics include design philosophy and approach; site considerations (orientation, topographical features, geological and soil conditions); environment and region (climate, temperature differential, precipitation, wind and snow loads, sun intensity); use of building; individual space requirements (space proportions and sizes, relationships amongst individual spaces and circulation requirements, entrance and exit locations); building shape (interior and exterior); structural and modular aspects; community; cost and restrictions; building code and zoning by-laws; drawing requirements; the principles of design; creating new design ideas; design fundamentals; the design process; design proposals; building planning.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program

EDDT 231
Applied Research Project Seminar (0,1,0) 1 credit
This seminar extends one of EDDT 240, 260 or 280 to support the completion of the Applied Research Project. In the seminar, students focus their research towards specific applications and implementations, and prepare to develop their final conclusions and report.
Prerequisite: ENGL 285

EDDT 240
Site Access and Circulation Design (4,0,1)(L) 4 credits
This course will provide an introduction to the land development process and will focus specifically on issues related to access and on-site circulation. The connection between land use and transportation will be explored and methods to assess on-site and off-site transportation requirements for a range of land uses will be introduced. The course will include trip generation calculation, trip distribution and assignment methods, geometric design for urban roadways, unsignalized intersection analysis using the Highway Capacity Manual methodology and traffic signage.
Prerequisite: EDDT 140

EDDT 250
Structural Analysis (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines structural loads and structural analysis. The intent of the course is to provide the student with the design tools necessary to carry out the structural analysis of a building. The course includes a review of statics and strength of materials, the graphical design of trusses, arches and cable structures. Statically indeterminate beams are covered using both the method of consistent displacements and the three-moment equation. Statically indeterminate frames are analyzed using moment distribution. Analysis using frame analysis software is also covered. The student is introduced to Part 4 of the National Building Code of Canada and will learn how to obtain the loads that act on building structures. The emphasis of the course is on problem solving and considerable importance is given to the presentation of calculations in an orderly manner.
Prerequisite: EDDT 150, MATH 154, MATH 164 (or MATH 114/MATH 124), PHYS 151, PHYS 161

EDDT 252
Fluid Mechanics (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course on fluid mechanics includes fluid statics, energy concepts in fluid dynamics, fluid flow in pipes, pump selection and open channel flow. Students are assigned problems that reflect situations found in industry. The course also includes an introduction to municipal service design. Some hydrologic concepts are introduced and the rational method is applied to storm sewer design. Upon completion of this course, the student will have a good understanding of the principles of fluid mechanics as applied to practical problems.
Prerequisite: EDDT 150, PHYS 151, PHYS 161, MATH 154, MATH 164 or MATH 114, MATH 124

EDDT 260
Building Technology 2 (4,0,2)(L) 3 credits
This course involves the production of advanced level architectural design and working CAD drawings featuring reinforced concrete, masonry, curtain wall, metal stud and structural steel construction. Topics include: application of architectural design theory; the design process; architectural working drawings; structural steel construction; heavy timber construction; the building envelope; masonry veneer walls; masonry cavity walls; roofing materials and applications; curtain wall systems; stair construction details; ceiling suspension systems; application of B.C. Building Code Part 3 (requirements for use and occupancy, exits and fire safety) and Kamloops Zoning By-law No. 5-1-290. The project will consist of a set of drawings for a moderate size commercial, institutional or multi-residential building.
Prerequisite: EDDT 160, EDDT 225

EDDT 262
Materials and Applications 2 – Estimating (2,0,1)(L) 2 credits
This is a study of building construction materials and methods, emphasizing the construction processes and the scope of work in various trades. Basic principles of estimating will be covered, including measurement of work and construction pricing, in the context of various contractual relationships. Students will prepare bidding documents and apply traditional takeoff practices for tendering through the bid depository system. An estimating takeoff and tendering project will be produced from a small commercial building design.
Prerequisite: EDDT 160, EDDT 162
EDDT 263
Construction Management (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course focuses on fundamental planning, scheduling, problem-solving and decision-making as applied to construction projects.
Topics include: facilities planning; work study using the Critical Path Method (CPM) in project planning, scheduling, control and management functions; work measurement techniques will be applied to job site estimating, planning and cost control; engineering economics; staff and material resource allocation; time cost analysis and computer applications.
Prerequisite: EDDT 142
Corequisite: EDDT 262

EDDT 265
Building Regulations (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course provides the student with an overview of the British Columbia Building Code, with in-depth analysis of Part 3 Fire Protection, Occupant Safety and Accessibility, and Part 5 Environmental Separation. The student will also research common municipal zoning by-law requirements, in reference to Kamloops Zoning By-law No. 5-1-200 by-laws.
Prerequisite: EDDT 225, EDDT 260

EDDT 271
AutoLISP Programming (2,0,2) 3 credits
This course introduces the student to the design of reinforced concrete structures. Topics covered include the design of reinforced concrete beams, T-beams, columns, walls, footings, and retaining walls.
The course includes an examination of various methods of forming concrete beams, slabs, columns, walls and footings. Detailing of reinforced concrete is also introduced. Upon completion of the course, the student will have knowledge of the fundamentals of reinforced concrete design and construction.
Prerequisite: EDDT 150, MATH 154, MATH 164, PHYS 151, PHYS 161

EDDT 278
Wood Design (3,0,0) 3 credits
This is a design course with major emphasis on the design and behaviour of wood structures. Topics covered include the selection of OWSJ, the design of structural steel trusses, purlins, beams, girders, pin-ended columns, beam columns, and bracing. The design of bolted connections including prying action is included. Base plate design is examined and the design of welded connections is covered. The student will also be introduced to the design of composite members.
Considerable use of calculator programs facilitates the solution of relatively complex design problems.
Prerequisite: EDDT 150, MATH 154, MATH 164, PHYS 151, PHYS 161

EDDT 293
Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,0)(L) 3 credits
This course covers vector algebra, electrostatics, magentostatics, electric and magnetic fields in matter, and introductory electrodynamics for electrical and computer engineering.
Prerequisite: MATH 211
Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 215 and EPHY 215.

EDDT 295
Circuit Analysis (4,0,3)(L) 3 credits
This course covers the analysis of linear electrical circuits, network theorems, first and second order circuits and transfer functions for electrical and computer engineering students.
Prerequisite: Admission to the EEC Year 2 Transfer program.
Corequisite: MATH 211
Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 215 and EPHY 215.

EDDT 297
Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,0)(L) 3 credits
This is a design course with major emphasis on the design and behaviour of wood structures. Topics covered include the selection of OWSJ, the design of structural steel trusses, purlins, beams, girders, pin-ended columns, beam columns, and bracing. The design of bolted connections including prying action is included. Base plate design is examined and the design of welded connections is covered. The student will also be introduced to the design of composite members.
Considerable use of calculator programs facilitates the solution of relatively complex design problems.
Prerequisite: EDDT 150, MATH 154, MATH 164, PHYS 151, PHYS 161
English

ENGL 030
Fundamentals of English
ABE – Fundamentals: This course combines reading and writing to provide students with a greater ability to cope in work and educational situations. Students will practice reading and writing skills, and develop basic grammars.
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

ENGL 040
Basic Language Skills (6,0,0) 4 credits
ABE – Intermediate: This course is designed to provide students with the knowledge, skills, and strategies to enter higher level courses. It is based on the following core skills: vocabulary development, reading, writing and study skills.
Prerequisite: Completion of ENGL 030, or English 9, or equivalent, with a "B" or better; or placement on the TRU entry assessment tests at an O40 level in English.
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation department.

ENGL 050
Developing Writing Skills (6,0,0) 4 credits
ABE – Advanced: A basic writing skills course which covers mechanics, sentence structure, grammar and composition. The major modes of writing (description, narration, and exposition) are covered.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of ENGL 040 or English 10, or equivalent with a C+ or better or Communications 12 with a C+ or better
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation department.

ENGL 051
English 051 is designed to help students become more adept and more confident readers through practice in the basic skills of university reading. Along with English 050, English 051 provides students with advanced level (grade 11) standing.
Prerequisite: ENGL 040, English 10 or equivalent

ENGL 060
Literature and Composition (6,0,0) 4 credits
ABE – Provincial: ENGL 060 is a Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) course which prepares students for the demands of compositions required in academic courses. It provides for further development of writing and thinking skills begun in earlier levels. Students work with a variety of rhetorical models for essay development. Also included is a critical analysis of selected works of prose and poetry.
Prerequisite: ENGL 050 or English 11 or equivalent, with a C+ or better, or completion of all of CESL 053, 054 and 057 with a grade of C or better
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation department.

English Requirement

All students (including mature students) who intend to enroll in English 110 or English 111 are required to meet one of the criteria below.

Note: International students are required to complete CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a grade of C+ or better for Admission Requirement. CESL 059 can be used as a prerequisite for Career-Technical English courses (ENGL 150-159, ENGL 179, ENGL 181, ENGL 185 and ENGL 285).
The Language Proficiency Index is used to diagnose the student’s level of writing skills. The results provide an indication of the type and level of English course best suited to the individual’s need.
LPI result slips should be presented during registration. Students in doubt as to interpretation of results and course placement should consult the Chairperson of English and Modern Languages or an Academic Advisor (OM1100).
This regulation applies to students transferring to TRU from other post-secondary institutions, unless they possess the equivalent of two semesters of first-year English.
Please check with the English Department regarding second year English offerings.

ENGL 110
Composition (4,0,0) 3 credits
The emphasis is on the development of composition skills and on short essays, logical thinking and argument. Instructors may use some literature in the course.
Prerequisite: One of the following guidelines should be followed:
75% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years)
or Level 4, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
or completion of ENGL 060
or completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a grade of C+ or better

ENGL 111
Introduction to Prose Fiction (4,0,0) 3 credits
A study of representative works of modern fiction – short story and novel. The course includes regular written assignments.
Prerequisite:
80% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years)
or Level 5, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
or completion of ENGL 110

ENGL 112
Introduction to Poetry (4,0,0) 3 credits
An introduction to the fundamentals of poetry and poetic analysis and terminology, through an examination of poetry from many periods, with an emphasis on the Twentieth Century.
Prerequisite: 80% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 110 or ENGL 111 or ENGL 114, or completion of ENGL 060 and on the recommendation of the 060 instructor to the EML department, or completion of CESL 057, CESL 053 and CESL 054 with a grade of C+ or better
Note: Students who have received credit for ENGL 121 are not eligible to receive credit for this course.

ENGL 114
Introduction to Drama (4,0,0) 3 credits
A study of representative works of drama, including background materials, with an emphasis on the twentieth century. Regular written assignments.
Prerequisite: 80% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 110 or ENGL 111 or ENGL 114, or completion of ENGL 060 and on the recommendation of the 060 instructor to the EML department, or completion of CESL 057, CESL 053 and CESL 054 with a grade of C+ or better
Note: Students who have received credit for ENGL 121 are not eligible to receive credit for this course.

ENGL 121
An Introduction to Drama and Poetry (4,0,0) 3 credits
A study of representative works of drama and poetry, including relevant background materials, with an emphasis on the twentieth century. Regular written assignments.
Prerequisite: ENGL 110 or 111
Note: Students who have received credit for ENGL 112 or ENGL 114 are not eligible to receive credit for this course.

Vocational, Technical and Professional English Note

Note: ENGL 130/131 are Vocational courses
ENGL 157-195 are Technical/Professional courses

ENGL 130
Communications English 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course will introduce students to the practice of effective, written, oral and visual communication skills specific to the horticulture field. Instruction will include a review of basic writing skills, correspondence, research and computer skills.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

ENGL 131
Communications English 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course extends writing, research, oral presentation and computer skills. Instruction will include report writing and job search skills.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.
ENGL 149
Technical Communication for Applied Industrial Technology (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course emphasizes effective technical communication skills in the field of electronics. Instruction will include a review of basic writing skills, business correspondence, technical instructions, technical description, informal recommendation report, and an oral presentation.
Prerequisite: Acceptance in the Electronics program

ENGL 157
Communications English 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to provide students in the Respiratory Therapy program with an introduction to technical writing styles by concentrating on oral and written communication formats.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

ENGL 166
Occupational Writing for AHTs (4,0,0) 3 credits
Occupational writing and oral presentation skills are the focus of this course. Students learn and practice the effective presentation, reports, proposals, instructions, definitions, and informational speeches.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ENGL 167
Communications English 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course emphasizes effective technical job search, journal review, and formal report writing skills.
Prerequisite: ENGL 157 or equivalent

ENGL 179
Technical Communications (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course emphasizes effective technical communication skills, both written and oral. Students learn the technical approach to correspondence, reports, proposals, instructions, and informational speeches.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMEF program on a full or part-time basis

ENGL 181
Business, Professional, and Academic Composition (4,0,0) 3 credits
English 181 teaches the theory and practice of successful academic, business, and professional composition; the similarities and differences involved in writing for business and academic purposes; and the research and documentation skills involved in both.
Prerequisite: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last five years), or level A on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 060, or completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a grade of C+ or better.

ENGL 185
Technical Writing 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
The course is designed to complement the EDOT Program by giving students the opportunity to improve grammar, writing, and oral presentation skills and learn the types of writing modes and patterns they will need to use in technical vocations.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology Program

ENGL 191
Report Writing and Business Presentations (4,0,0) 3 credits
Skills in business communication and persuasion are expanded in this sequel to ENGL 181. Emphasis is on the content, organization, and format of various types of business reports; on the process of writing them; on methods of documenting their sources of information; and on orally presenting such reports to professional audiences.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Accounting Technician or Business Diploma programs. The student must have completed ENGL 181 with a minimum C- and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course.

ENGL 193
Report Writing and Business Presentations for CSOM (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course emphasizes the process of writing short and long technical reports and includes instruction in primary and secondary research methods, standard documentation methods, effective organization of data, and improving communication strategies. Throughout the semester, students will discuss, research and apply the interrelationship between products and the message, the audience, the purpose, and the various channels (reports, oral, web pages) of communication.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the CSOM program. The student must have completed ENGL 181 with a minimum of C+ and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course.

ENGL 194
Report Writing and Business Presentations (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course emphasizes the process of writing both academic and technical reports and includes instruction on primary and secondary research methods, documentation methods, effective organization of data and the improvement of communication strategies, both written and spoken.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Child and Youth Care Diploma Program, plus ENGL 110, or ENGL 181, or Instructor’s permission

ENGL 195
Report Writing and Oral Presentations for Early Childhood Educators (4,0,0) 3 credits
Skills in professional communication and persuasion are expanded in this sequel to ENGL 181. Emphasis is on the content, organization, and format of various types of professional reports essential to success for early childhood education center administrators; on the process of writing them; on methods of documenting their sources of information; and on orally presenting such reports to professional audiences.
Prerequisite: ENGL 181

Second Year Courses
As second year courses are governed by a system of rotation, not all courses listed below will be offered every year. Consult Department Chairperson for offerings this year.

ENGL 201
Intermediate Composition 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
Study of basic techniques and extensive practice in prose writing, with a focus on the descriptive and narrative modes. Attention will also be paid to grammar and punctuation, and various stylistic strategies.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121

ENGL 202
Intermediate Composition 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
Study of basic rhetorical principles, and extensive practice in the writing of the expository and persuasive types. Attention will be paid to grammar, to the forms and fallacies of reasoning, and to various stylistic strategies.
Prerequisite: ENGL 201 or Instructor’s written consent

ENGL 204
Studies in Canadian Drama (4,0,0) 3 credits
Through a focus on modern and contemporary plays, this course will introduce the student to various theatrical techniques and dramatic modes. Works by such playwrights as Pollock, Tremblay, Ryga, Highway, MacLeod and Lepage will be among those studied.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or Instructor’s written consent

ENGL 209
Creative Writing - Fiction and Drama (3,0,0) 3 credits
Workshops in the writing of fiction and drama.
Prerequisite: Normally first-year Academic English, but exceptions can be made.
All prospective students must submit samples of their writing for the instructor to judge before permission to enroll can be granted.

ENGL 210
Creative Writing - Poetry and Drama (4,0,0) 3 credits
Workshops in the writing of poetry and drama.
Prerequisite: Normally first-year Academic English, but exceptions can be made.
All prospective students must submit samples of their writing for the instructor to judge before permission to enroll can be granted.
ENGL 211
Survey of English Literature, Beginnings to 17th Century (4,0,0) 3 credits
A study of selected major authors of the Old English, Medieval and Renaissance periods in English literature. Authors will include Chaucer, Shakespeare, Donne and Milton.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 214
Biblical and Classical Backgrounds of English Literature 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
The course will introduce students to classical literature and the Bible (Old Testament) in such a way as to contribute to an enlightened appreciation of English literature. Representative works of English literature that have been influenced by the Bible and by classical literature will also be read and discussed.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 215
Women and Literature 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines key issues in historical and contemporary women’s writing, investigating women’s thematic concerns and their distinctive use of literary genres such as the essay, fiction, drama, criticism, and life writing.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 216
Introduction to American Literature 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
An introduction to the major writers and trends of thought in American literature up to and including Dickinson. Authors studied will include Emerson, Hawkes, Thoreau, Whitman, Dickinson, Cooper and Melville. Trends of thought considered will include puritanism, gothicism, transcendentalism, romanticism and naturalism.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 217
Survey of Canadian Literature, Beginnings to 1950s (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to major writers and trends of thought in Canadian literature up to and including Dickinson. This course and ENGL 219 constitute a full year of English.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 218
Studies in Poetry (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course will improve the student’s ability to respond to and interpret poetry. Representative poems will be studied to explore the relationship between language, structure and experience. This course and ENGL 219 constitute a full year of English.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 219
Studies in Drama (4,0,0) 3 credits
An introduction to various dramatic modes such as comedy and tragedy. Use will be made of audio-visual support materials. Evaluation will be balanced between critical papers and examinations. This course and ENGL 218 constitute a full year of English.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 220
Studies in Literature 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
The content of this course changes each year; please contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent

ENGL 221
Survey of English Literature, 18th and 19th Century (4,0,0) 3 credits
A study of selected major authors of the Augustan, Romantic and Victorian periods in English literature. Authors may include Dryden, Pope, Swift, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Keats, Shelley, Tennyson and Arnold, and representative novelists.
Prerequisite: ENGL 211 or Instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 224
Biblical and Classical Backgrounds of English Literature 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course will introduce students to classical literature and the Bible (New Testament) in such a way as to contribute to an enlightened appreciation of English literature. Representative works of English literature that have been influenced by the Bible and by classical literature will also be read and discussed.
Prerequisite: ENGL 214 or instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 225
Women and Literature 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
A continuation of ENGL 215.
Prerequisite: ENGL 215 or Instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 226
Introduction to American Literature 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
An introduction to the major writers and trends of thought in American literature since Dickinson. Authors studied may include Twain, James, Frost, Eliot, Pound, Stevens, W.C. Williams, Steinbeck, Hemingway, Faulkner and Malamud. Trends of thought will include existentialism, impressionism and expressionism.
Prerequisite: ENGL 216 or instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 227
Survey of Canadian Literature From the 1950s to the Present (4,0,0) 3 credits
Through a study of major authors such as Atwood, Davies, Laurence, and Munro, this course explores the major movements and trends of thought in post-1950 Canadian literature.
Prerequisite: ENGL 217 or instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 229
Professional Business and Technical Writing (4,0,0) 3 credits
Intended to assist students who plan careers in business, government, public service, and research institutions, this course is designed to develop professional skills in oral and written communications. The course’s practical basis, which requires oral presentations, business letters, reports, and memoranda, is implemented by background material on relevant communication theory.
Prerequisite: C+ standing (or better) in ENGL 110 and 111, or 181 and one of 191, 192, 193.

ENGL 230
Critical Thinking and Writing for Science and Technology (4,0,0) 3 credits
Students will analyze and discuss examples of writing from scientific and technical literature from both a contemporary and historical perspective.
Prerequisite: First year academic English (6 credits); admission to the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program

ENGL 231
Technical Writing and Editing for Digital Art and Design (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course builds on the skills learned in English 181. The assignments allow students to review grammar and to work on developing, a publishable style; the emphasis of the course is on revising and editing for publication. The class is held in a computer lab where the basics of Microsoft Word will be reviewed/taught; students will compose assignments in MS Word and will receive in-class feedback to help build revision skills. A portfolio is required at the end of the course with revisions of all major assignments.
Prerequisite: ENGL 181 with a C+ or better. Second year standing in the DAAD program or written permission from the program coordinator.

ENGL 240
Studies in Literature 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
The content of this course changes each year; please contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent

ENGL 241
Canadian Native Literature (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course will begin with a look at traditional oratory, move to a study of intercultural literature, and focus on modern and contemporary poetry, drama, short story, novel and essay.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses
ENGL 255
Technical Communications for Engineering (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course focuses on writing technical reports and includes instruction on primary and secondary research methods, standard documentation techniques, effective organization of data, and oral presentation skills. Students will discuss, research and write design documents (e.g., letters, reports and proposals) and prepare and deliver presentations typical of professional engineering practice through out the course.
Prerequisite: ENGL 110 or 111 with a C+ or better. Admission to the EECE Year 2 transfer program or written permission of the program coordinator.

ENGL 285
Technical Writing 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
The course builds on the skills learned in English 185, emphasizing report writing, technical correspondence, and job search skills. During the course, students focus on organizing their summer research projects into a major technical report.
Prerequisite: ENGL 185; Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology Program.

ENGL 307
Studies in Rhetoric (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course covers special topics in rhetorical theories and their applications.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 308
Advanced Composition 1 - Personal Expression (3,0,0) 3 credits
English 308 focuses on the rhetoric or personal expression, especially description and narration. Students are introduced to the concept of how multiple literacies variously compete and interact in the world around us; in practical terms, we will explore how a focus on personal expression can be used to improve writing skills at an advanced level.
English 308 is open to all third-year students, and is designed to be especially relevant to English majors and those contemplating a career in Education.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 309
Advanced Composition 2 - Writing in the Disciplines (3,0,0) 3 credits
English 309 offers students opportunities to explore and master the kinds of writing required in different academic disciplines, while also encouraging them to move across traditional boundaries. The course begins with an introduction to the principles of Discourse Analysis, and then offers the opportunity to practice writing in different disciplinary styles and forms. In short, the course helps students understand what it means to write "like a sociologist," "like a literary critic," "like an historian," etc. Attention will be given to the four main disciplinary areas: the humanities, the social sciences, the natural sciences, and business.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 310
Composition Theory 1: Classical Theory (3,0,0) 3 credits
A study of classical theories of rhetoric, including the thought of the Sophists, of Aristotle, Cicero and Quintilian, applied to contemporary composition. English 310 is open to all third-year students and is especially relevant to English majors contemplating a career in Education or Communication.
Prerequisite: ENGL 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent, in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 311
Composition Theory 2: Contemporary Theory (3,0,0) 3 credits
A continuation of English 310, this course presents a study of selected works of thought in contemporary composition theory, combined with practical discussions related to student writing.
Prerequisite: ENGL 310 or Instructor's written permission.

ENGL 312
Advanced Creative Writing (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course involves the focused study and practice of one or more genres of creative writing. The choice of genre may vary according to the instructor.
Prerequisite: ENGL 209 or equivalent.

ENGL 313
European Literature in Translation (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course deals with aspects of the European literary tradition from its beginnings to the twentieth century, focusing on major representative texts in translation and their relevance to English literature.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 314
Studies in Fiction (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course includes special topics involving thematic, generic, or formal approaches to fiction.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 315
Studies in Non-Fiction: Biography and Psychobiography (3,0,0) 3 credits
A study of the development and theory of the genre of biography.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 316
Studies in Literature and the Other Arts (3,0,0) 3 credits
Ways in which writers and artists in other media deal with common themes; problems in formal and stylistic relationships between literature and other arts. Specific topics will be announced each year.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 317
Science Fiction (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course focuses on the main trends in science fiction since 1960 and includes works by Dick, Ballard, Le Guin, Gibson, and others.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 318
Children's Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
A study of selected works from children's literature of the last three centuries; connections between children's literature and the adult cultural tradition.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 319
Studies in the Intellectual Backgrounds of Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course covers special topics in the history of ideas, with particular reference to ideas that illuminate or are embodied in literature.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 320
History of the English Language (3,0,0) 3 credits
Development of the English language from the West Germanic to the present; phonology, morphology, syntax, and vocabulary.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 326
Quebec Literature in Translation (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides an overview of issues and theories relevant to Quebec fiction, by focusing on a chronological study of works from the major literary movements in Quebec, including the roman du terroir, the quiet revolution, feminist writing, immigrant literature and the contemporary novel of the 1990s and beyond. Works will be read in translation. No prior knowledge of French is required.
Prerequisites: Two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required.
Note: Cross-listed with CNST 326 and FREN 326

ENGL 327
Structure of Modern English 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits
A discussion of English phonetics, morphology, and morphology. Open to second-year students.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 328
Structure of Modern English 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
A discussion of English syntax and semantics. Open to second-year students.
Prerequisite: ENGL 110/111/121 (any two) and ENGL 327

ENGL 330
Practical Criticism (3,0,0) 3 credits
Exercises in criticism involving various critical approaches to literature. A limited number of texts will be examined closely.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.
ENGL 331
Forms and Metres in English Poetry (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will study the main forms and metres that were used in English poetry from the late Renaissance until the end of the 19th century, and are still used today.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 332
Modern Critical Theories (3,0,0) 3 credits
A review of modern trends, with some emphasis on practical criticism.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 335
Studies in Major Authors (3,0,0) 3/6 credits
The works of no more than two significant writers will be examined. Specific topics will be announced each year.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 355
Chaucer (3,0,0) 3 credits
A detailed study of Chaucer’s major works.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 365
Shakespeare (3,0,0) 6 credits
Lectures on various aspects of Shakespeare’s art. Detailed study of twelve plays.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 366
Studies in Shakespeare (3,0,0) 3 credits
Study of Shakespeare and contemporary film.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 371
Poetry of the Earlier Seventeenth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits
Examination of one or more of the major trends in poetry before 1660: Donne and the metaphysical style; Jonson and the classical style; the Cavalier poets.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 375
Milton (3,0,0) 6 credits
This course examines Milton’s works and their contexts in depth.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 381
Poetry of the Age of Dryden and Pope (3,0,0) 3 credits
Poetry from the Restoration to the middle of the eighteenth century. Representative authors include Rochester, Finch, and Addison in addition to Dryden and Pope.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 382
Poetry of the Middle and Late Eighteenth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits
Poetry from the time of Johnson to the beginnings of Romanticism. Representative authors include Johnson, Collins, Smart and Cooper.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 384
The English Novel in the Eighteenth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits
The beginnings of the realistic novel and its development from Defoe to Jane Austen.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 385
Restoration and Early Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course offers a survey of Restoration and early eighteenth-century English literature and its backgrounds. Poetry, drama and prose will be examined. The course is organized chronologically, to emphasize literary developments.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 386
Mid and Late Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course offers a survey of literature from the middle to the end of the eighteenth century. It explores poetry, drama and prose, as well as backgrounds to the works studied. The course is organized chronologically, to emphasize literary developments.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 389
Studies in Eighteenth Century Thought and Literature (3,0,0) 3/12 credits
Term or full-year course in which systems of thought or other elements of the culture of the period will be studied as they contribute to the interpretation and evaluation of literature. Topics vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 391
Romantic Poetry (3,0,0) 3 credits
Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, the Shelleys, and Keats.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 394
The Victorian Novel (3,0,0) 3 credits
Developments in the novel from Dickens to Thomas Hardy.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 400
Early Modern British Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
Developments in British literature, including the genres of novel, poetry, drama, and biography, from 1680 to the 1920s.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 404
The Modern British Novel (3,0,0) 3 credits
Developments in the novel up to the Second World War.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 413
Contemporary British Drama (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course surveys British drama from the 1950s, with Beckett’s absurdist work and John Osborne’s hyper-realism, to the 1980s and 1990s’ feminist cultural critiques by Caryl Churchill and Pam Gems.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 414
The Contemporary British Novel (3,0,0) 3 credits
The novel from the Second World War to the present.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 415
Studies in Women’s Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
Major themes in Women’s literature or theory.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 416
Topics in Modern Irish Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines topics in Irish literature in English since the Irish Literary Renaissance.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 420
Canadian Literature (3,0,0) 6 credits
A study of the literature in English with some attention to major French-Canadian works in translation.
**This course is going to be semesterized. Consult English and Modern Languages department for details.

ENGL 424
Nineteenth Century Canadian Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will survey major authors and trends in Canadian literature written before 1900. Some pre-nineteenth century work will be included, but the course will focus on the nineteenth century.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 or 121, in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 425
Contemporary Canadian Poetry (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will survey Canadian poets from 1960 to the present, together with necessary backgrounds. Individual poets will be studied in cultural and historical context, and attention will also be paid to specific literary patterns and developments in the period.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121, in addition to third-year standing.
ENGL 426
Studied in Canadian Literature (3,0,0) 3/12 credits
Special topics which may include particular periods, individual authors, or material not covered in other courses. Specific topics will be announced each year. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 434
American Fiction to 1900 (3,0,0) 3 credits
Emphasis on the writings of Irving, Poe, Hawthorne and Melville. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 435
American Fiction in the First Half of the Twentieth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits
Major movements and writers. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 436
Studies in American Literature (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/12 credits
Special studies of individual periods of authors or themes. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 437
American Fiction from Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present (3,0,0) 3 credits
Major authors and themes including postmodernism and neorealism. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 444
Postcolonial Women’s Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will study literature written in English by women from African nations, Australia, Canada, New Zealand, the Caribbean and India. Work written from imperialist, colonial and aboriginal perspectives will be included. Students will explore identity and gender politics through the analysis of texts by women from diverse nations and backgrounds. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121, in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 445
Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will survey colonial and postcolonial literature from Canada, New Zealand, Australia, Asia, Africa and the Caribbean, with an emphasis on modern fiction. Works will be studied within their historical and cultural contexts, and students will discuss issues like canon formation, generic conventions, language choices, ethnic and first nations identifications, and competing definitions of “postcolonial”. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 446
Studies in Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
Major themes in postcolonial literature or theory. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 447
Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North American) (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course focuses on the contemporary writing of aboriginal people in English in Canada and the United States, exploring how aboriginal writers adapt oral strategies to writing and employ various techniques and devices to challenge and subvert colonial assumptions about genre, class, and race. Prerequisite: Third year standing; any two of the following: ENGL 110, ENGL 111, ENGL 121 with a C average. ENGL 241 recommended.

ENGL 451
Studies in Literary Movements (3,0,0) 3/12 credits
Such literary movements as Naturalism, Realism, Imagism, Impressionism, Vorticism, and Modernism. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 460
American Poetry of the First Half of the Twentieth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits
Major poets and themes from 1900 to the 1950s. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 461
American Poetry from the Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present (3,0,0) 3 credits
Major poets and themes from the 1950s to the present. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 462
American Fiction from Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present (3,0,0) 3 credits
Emphasis on the writings of Kerouac, Salinger, Bellow, and Roth. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 467
Modern American Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
Major American authors from the 1930s to the present. Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 476
Scholarly Editing and Publishing (3,0,0) 3 credits
English 476 is a course in editing and publishing, with a focus on Canadian literature and language. The course will introduce students to the study and practice of scholarly publishing; students will explore the history of literary journal publication in Canada; they will gain hands-on experience editing academic articles for a refereed journal; they will have the opportunity to write critical reviews for publication; and they will explore questions of page design layout, and printing. As a “student editor” for TRU’s scholarly journal “Textual Studies in Canada”, each student will contribute to the editing of a refereed article, taking it through the process of manuscript review, manuscript editing, copyediting, layout and publication. Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing; successful completion of at least 6 credits of third-year literature or composition.

ENGL 478
Rhetoric and Professional Writing: The Graduate Essay (1,0,0) 1 credit
The graduating essay may be written, with the permission of a Majors advisor, in lieu of completion of ENGL 499, the capstone course in Career Preparation. This essay option is intended for students considering further studies in English rather than direct entry into the workforce. In ENGL 499, the student will revise a paper completed during his/her course of studies; the revision will be completed under the direction of a selected faculty member, be read by three other faculty members, and may be presented orally as part of the Annual Rhetoric & Professional Writing Undergraduate Conference to be held annually by the TRU ENML department. As in the case of Directed Studies, the Chair must approve the individual course of study. The essay may emerge from any course taken for credit in the RPW Major Option. Like ENGL 499, this course is one credit. Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing in the Rhetoric and Professional Writing (RPW) English Major option

ENGL 499
The Rhetoric and Professional Writing Capstone Seminar (1,0,0) 1 credit
English 499, the “capstone” requirement for students wishing to complete the Rhetoric and Professional Writing Major, is designed to ensure that all RPW graduates have a solid understanding of (1) the history of English Studies; (2) the scope of contemporary rhetorical and critical theory; (3) research methods (including internet search techniques); (4) the potential job market for English graduates; (5) graduate studies option; (6) resume writing and job interviewing techniques; and (7) oral presentation skills. Students are advised that, with the permission of the Department Chair, they may fulfill the RPW capstone requirement by presenting and defending a graduating essay (English 498). Please see program description for details. Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing in the Rhetoric and Professional Writing program (students enrolled in either of the other two English majors streams may be admitted into English 499, assuming that they have fourth-year standing and assuming that the course has space).
CONV 210
Conference Management I (3,0,0) 3 credits
Part 1 of a 2-semester course designed to give the students the skills necessary to plan, organize, manage and evaluate a special event, meeting, seminar or conference. In addition to an overview of the industry, emphasis will be placed on objective setting, team building and program planning.

CONV 211
Conference Management II (3,0,0) 3 credits
Part 2 of a 2-semester course is designed to give the students some practical experience in planning, organizing, managing and evaluating a special event or conference. As well, lecture topics will include transportation arrangements, selection of speakers, and audio-visual arrangements.
Prerequisite: CONV 210

CONV 217
Fundraising for Non-Profit Organizations (3,0,0) 3 credits
The intent of this course is to provide the learner with some of the basic skills needed to conduct a fundraising campaign on behalf of a non-profit organization. In addition to discussions about the origins and evolution of philanthropy, learners will be exposed to various campaign models, public relations strategies and techniques for motivating volunteers.

CONV 219
Destination Marketing Organizations (3,0,0) 3 credits
Using a Convention and Visitors Bureau as a model, the student will learn about the role that Destination Marketing Organizations play in attracting all types of tourists to a city, region, or country. In addition to learning about key market segments and how to attract them, students will learn how Destination Marketing Organizations are structured and funded.

CONV 224
Sports Event Management (3,1,0) 3 credits
The intent of this course is to provide the learner with an overview of the sports tourism industry and to provide them with some of the basic tools needed to successfully plan a sporting event. Lecture topics will include how to design an event, merchandising, risk management, and sponsorship.

CONV 226
Managing Festivals and Events (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course covers the basic skills needed for a businesslike approach to planning and managing a well run, high quality community celebration. The focus of the course is on increasing organizational effectiveness and developing sound managerial strategies. Practical subjects such as fundraising and sponsorship, motivating volunteers, developing effective checklists, developing themes and creative ideas, resources and contacts, and samples of event publicity are also covered.

CONV 250
Field Trip Activity Fee (Year 2 Events and Conventions Management Diploma)
Required for all second-year students of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma program. This course will consist of a multi-day field experience. The goal of this course is to expose the student to the many facets of industry in order that they might better understand concepts discussed in the classroom.

Film

FILM 112
Fundamentals of Camera Operation (4,0,0) 3 credits
In this course students will learn the basic operation of the camera as it is used in the studio and on location. There will be lectures, demonstrations, and screenings, in addition to practical work with the camera and editing equipment.

FILM 210
Introduction to Film Studies 1890 - 1938 (3,0,0) 3 credits
FILM 210 examines significant trends and events in film between 1890-1938 by exploring the following: film genres, film theory, national cinemas, Hollywood and cultural socialization, and film criticism.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

FILM 220
Introduction to Film Studies 1938 - Present (3,0,0) 3 credits
FILM 220 examines significant trends and events in film between 1930 and 2000 by exploring the following: film genres, film theory, national cinemas, Hollywood and cultural socialization, and film criticism.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

FILM 325
Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course provides an introduction to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema and will focus on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films will be subtitled or dubbed in English. No prior knowledge of French is required.
Prerequisites: Two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required.
Note: Cross-listed with CNST 325 and FREN 325

FILM 385
Film Theory (3,0,0) 3 credits
FILM 385 explores the study of cinema by examining a number of theoretical approaches that have contributed to the understanding of film studies. Film theory, by its very nature, is polemic and this course will examine a variety of theoretical arguments, both historical and contemporary, that have been put forth by film scholars. Such theoretical frameworks include film spectatorship, ethnography, psychoanalytic analysis, ideology, feminism, film music and narrative, and postmodernism.
Prerequisite: FILM 210/220 or by instructor permission

FILM 405
Film Noir (3,0,0) 3 credits
FILM 405 examines the evolution of this often celebrated, but also contested body of films. The Film Noir canon has been defined by its highly visual style. Film historian Andrew Spicer (2002) comments: "Film Noir designates a cycle of films that share a similar iconography, visual style (and) night-time city, and streets dappled with rain. the films are dominated thematically by existential and Freudian images of weak and hesitant males and predatory femmes fatales.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

FILM 410
The American Frontier in Film, Television, and Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits
FILM 410 examines the cinematic, television and literary West as a reflection of the realities and unrealities of the American Frontier.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

FILM 414
Films of the Cold War (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines selected films that have become symbolic of the fear and paranoia associated with the Cold War.
Prerequisite: 3rd and 4th year standing

First Nations English as a Second Language

FESL 050
First Nations English as a Second Language or Dialect (5,0,0) 3 credits
ABE – Advanced: This course is designed for First Nations students whose second language or dialect is English. FESL 050 aims to help students strengthen their English skills and provide support for work done in other classes.
Prerequisite: None
Note: This course is taught in Williams Lake

Forestry

FRST 100
Introduction to Forestry (2,0,0) 2 credits
This course is an overview of forestry and includes the history of forestry and the forestry profession; present status and role of forestry; forest policy; and future trends in use of forest resources.
Prerequisite: None
FRST 112  
Dendrology 1 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits  
Dendrology is a survey of the structure, function, ecology, and identification of trees. The lecture component deals with two major areas: 1) the structure and function of trees, i.e., reproduction, development, anatomy, morphology and physiology, 2) the ecology and evolution of trees. The laboratory surveys a selection of Canadian, North American, and introduced tree species. Deciduous species are emphasized in FRST 112 and coniferous species in FRST 122. Field trips are an integral part of the course.  
Prerequisite: Biology 11 or BIOL 050, (preferably Biology 12 or BIOL 062)  
Corequisite: BIOL 111  

FRST 122  
Dendrology 2 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits  
This course is a continuation of Dendrology 1. The laboratory surveys a selection of B.C., Canadian, North American and introduced coniferous tree species.  
Prerequisite: FRST 112  
Corequisite: BIOL 121  

FRST 200  
Introduction to the Study of Soils (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits  
This course surveys the physical, chemical and biological properties of soils. Topics include soil formation, classification, use and conservation. Particular emphasis will be placed on forest soils.  
Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121, FRST 112/122  
Corequisite: CHEM 110  

FRST 204  
Forest and Environmental Climatology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits  
This is a Science Laboratory course designed for Forestry and Environmental Science students. It includes basic principles and processes of climatology; energy and plant water balance concepts; vertical and horizontal air movements; weather systems; microclimates; and the interrelationships among plants, soils, climates, and the biosphere.  
Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121, Physics 11, GEOG 112 highly recommended  
Note: Same as GEOG 204  

FRST 210  
Forest Ecology and Silvics 1 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits  
The main objectives of this course are to facilitate your learning of the complexities and interactions that make up forest ecosystems and how this knowledge can be used in predicting forest ecosystem responses to both natural and human induced disturbances. By the end of this course you will have an understanding and appreciation of: forest ecosystem structures and functions, and how these components interact; how forest ecosystems change over time and the ecological effects of various forest management practices on these systems; the spatial variation in forest ecosystems, methods of describing these variations, and the characteristics of Biogeoclimatic zones in BC, and; the identification and interpretive use of indicator plant species in the description of forest ecosystems.  
Prerequisite: FRST 112/122 or completion of first year general science with FRST 112 as a corequisite.  

FRST 211  
Introduction to Forest Mensuration andPhotogrammetry (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits  
This course teaches the student techniques used in basic photogrammetry, photo mapping and photo-based inventory systems. Use of maps and mapping systems will be implemented. Techniques for the measurement of tree stand variables, calculating tree volumes, estimating form and taper, as well as timber scaling and grading will be taught. Regression techniques will be used in the analysis of data collected by students. Some weekend fieldwork may be required.  
Prerequisite: COMP 135  
Corequisite: STAT 200 or BIOL 300  

FRST 220  
Forest Ecology and Silvics 2 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits  
This course examines the ecological and silvicultural characteristics of forest trees of Western Canada with emphasis on ecological site assessment and applications of silvics in silviculture. This course will also explore the identification and interpretive use of indicator plant species in the description of forest ecosystems, the soil and site factors used in determining site quality and the diagnostic procedures used in determining site quality.  
Prerequisite: FRST 112, completion of first year sciences and with FRST 122 as a corequisite; FRST 210  
Corequisite: FRST 200  

FRST 221  
Forestry Mensuration (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits  
Prerequisite: FRST 211  

FRST 263  
Basic Forest Surveying (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits  
An introduction to the basic techniques of surveying with an emphasis on the problems encountered in a forest environment. This course will be offered as a two week course at the end of the winter semester.  

FRST 305  
Silviculture 1 (3,0,2) 3 credits  
Silviculture is concerned with the art and science of controlling the establishment, growth, composition, health and quality of stands of trees in forests. The objective is to meet the diverse needs and values of landowners and society on a sustainable basis. Silviculture 1 is the first of a two-part series in the study of silviculture concepts and principles. Silviculture 1 and 2 have been designed to parallel, but are not identical to, Forestry 305 and 306 as currently offered by the Faculty of Forestry at the University of British Columbia and each conforms to the ABCFP Silvicultural Academic Standards. This course will be offered in a distance format.  

FRST 306  
Silviculture 2 (3,0,2) 3 credits  
Silviculture 2 deals with stand tending silviculture practices from free growing through to final harvest of a stand. These include thinning, fertilization, pruning, and silviculture systems and their relationship to timber quality, structural biodiversity, habitat and stand growth and yield and allowable cuts at the forest level. Decision making in crop planning, stand dynamics, operational problems and relevant history policy and regulatory issues and underlining science theory are also covered.  
Prerequisite: FRST 112/122, FRST 210, FRST 220, FRST 211, NSRC 320, FRST 200  

FRST 307  
Forest Harvesting (3,0,2) 3 credits  
The field of forest harvesting addresses the engineering, economic, and environmental factors associated with transportation and harvesting systems used in integrated forest resource management. These include forest road design and location, geotechnical engineering, forest road drainage; planning, locating and scheduling the harvest; and an international perspective on logging systems and their application to meet silvicultural objectives. Forest harvesting is a specialized field within forestry, and professional competence within this field (especially road location and design) requires significant course work and an extended field internship, in addition to the minimum standards identified here for the "general" forester. This course will be offered in a distance format.  
Prerequisite: Undergraduate Degree or Diploma from a recognized technical college or university, majoring in forestry or natural resource science.  

French  
Please note: The ultimate decision on placement is under the authority of the Modern Languages Coordinator. Failure to complete all components of the course may result in failure.  

FREN 100  
Introductory French 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits  
The focus of this beginner’s course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing as well as on the culture of the French speaking world. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programmes to facilitate and enhance learning. This course is not open to students with recent French 11. If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no French in the last two years or more).  
Prerequisite: None  

FREN 101  
Introductory French 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits  
A continuation of FREN 100. If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no French in the last two years or more).  
Prerequisite: FREN 100 or equivalent (recent French 11 with less than 67%)
FREN 110  
Intermediate French 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course further develops communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing and deals with language from a variety of different areas, registers and periods. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programmes to facilitate and enhance learning. 
If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no French in the last two years or more). 
Prerequisite: FREN 101 or equivalent (recent French 11 with more than 68%) 

FREN 111  
1st Year University French 1 (4,0,0)  
For Students with French 12 or FREN 120 - 3 credits  
This course is designed to review and consolidate the student’s knowledge of all the basic elements of French grammar, to develop a facility with the spoken language and to introduce him/her to aspects of 20th-century French and French-Canadian literature. 
Class discussion plays a major role in this course. (Serves as a prerequisite for second-year French courses.) 
Prerequisite: French 12, FREN 110/120 or equivalent. 

FREN 120  
Intermediate French 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits  
A continuation of FREN 110. 
If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no French in the last two years or more). 
Prerequisite: FREN 110 or equivalent (recent French 12 with less than 67%) 

FREN 121  
1st Year University French 2 (4,0,0)  
For Students with French 12 or FREN 120 - 3 credits  
This course is a continuation of FREN 111. 
Prerequisite: FREN 111 or equivalent. 

FREN 205  
Oral French Practice 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course is designed to enhance communication skills. Grammar will be reviewed but only in a comprehension/oral expression context. Expansion of the vocabulary will also be emphasized. All activities are aimed at enabling the student to progress to a superior level of fluency. 
Prerequisite: FREN 111/121 

FREN 206  
Oral French Practice 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course is a continuation of FREN 205. 
Prerequisite: FREN 205 

FREN 211  
Studies in French Language and Composition 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits  
Composition and oral practice based on literary passages and contemporary readings. Conducted in French. Open to students who have immersion French 12 with more than 68%. 
(Prerequisite for all upper-division university courses.) 
Prerequisite: FREN 111/121 or equivalent 

FREN 212  
French Literature 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits  
Significant authors and works from the Moyen Age through the 19th Century and early 20th. Class discussion plays a major role in this course. (Prerequisite for all students intending to proceed to a Majors or Honours programme.) Conducted in French. Open to students who have immersion French 12 with more than 68%. 
Prerequisite: FREN 111/121 or equivalent 

FREN 221  
Studies in French Language and Composition 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course is a continuation of FREN 211. 
(Prerequisite for all upper-division university courses.) 
Prerequisite: FREN 211 or equivalent 

FREN 222  
French Literature 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course is a continuation of FREN 212. 
Prerequisite: FREN 212 or equivalent 

FREN 325  
Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,1,0) 3 credits  
This course provides an introduction to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema and will focus on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films will be subtitled or dubbed in English. No prior knowledge of French is required. 
Prerequisite: Two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required. 
Note: Cross-listed with CNST 325 and FILM 325 

FREN 326  
Quebec Literature in Translation (3,0,0) 3 credits  
This course provides an overview of issues and theories relevant to Quebec fiction, by focusing on a chronological study of works from the major literary movements in Quebec, including the roman du trespass, the quiet revolution, feminist writing, immigrant literature and the contemporary novel of the 1990s and beyond. Works will be read in translation. No prior knowledge of French is required. 
Prerequisite: Two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required. 
Note: Cross-listed with CNST 326 and ENGL 326 

FREN 352  
Studies in French Language and Style (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits  
Composition, syntax, verification, advanced translation and oral practice. 
Prerequisite: FREN 211/211. 

FREN 415  
Selected Topics in French and Francophone Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits  
This course covers selected topics in French and Francophone literature. Course content will vary from year to year and can be offered as directed studies. Delivered in French, this course may be taken up to four times, with different course titles, for a total of 12 credits. 
Prerequisite: FREN 222 or equivalent 

FREN 416  
French-Canadian Literature (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits  
Characteristic works, from its origins to the present. (Can be offered as a directed studies course. Students must have high language skills, and must have the instructor’s written permission.) 
Prerequisite: FREN 222 

FREN 452  
Advanced Studies and Practice in French Language and Style (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits  
This course is a continuation of French 352 as well as a new step forward. The language is studied at a more advanced level, from both a descriptive and a practical point of view, with particular attention given to the relationship between grammatical structures and stylistic effects. Topics include: sentence structures and their variants, stylistic aspects of vocabulary, patterns of emphasis, levels of language from literary tones to colloquial speech. A good deal of attention is also given to the practice and techniques of advanced translation from English to French. 
Prerequisite: FREN 352 

Graduate Business 

GBUS 500  
Financial Reporting and Analysis (3,0,0) 3 credits  
This accounting course focuses on financial information from the user’s perspective. The format of complex financial statements and the impact of alternative accounting policies on their usefulness as a measure of corporate performance are examined. Financial statement analysis tools such as ratios are used extensively to measure and evaluate the liquidity, efficiency, solvency, profitability, and market performance of corporations. 

GBUS 501  
Applied Statistics (4,0,0) 3 credits  
This course provides students with a foundation in statistical methods with an emphasis on multi-regression analysis and its applications. The course begins with a review of descriptive statistics, hypothesis testing and confidence intervals, and then focuses on multiple regression including model formulation and assumptions, residual analysis, diagnostics, transformation, model selection, collinearity and inference. Emphasis will be on applying these tools in managerial settings. 
Prerequisite: Admission to the MBA program
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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<td>GBUS 502</td>
<td>Management Communications (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 503</td>
<td>Financial Planning and Control Systems (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 504</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour and Design (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 505</td>
<td>Global Economics (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 510</td>
<td>Marketing Management (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 511</td>
<td>Corporate Finance (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 512</td>
<td>International Business (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>Operations Management (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>Human Resource Management (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 515</td>
<td>Leadership and Ethics (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 520</td>
<td>Strategic Management (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 521</td>
<td>Business Research and Consulting Methods (3,0,0) 6 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 522</td>
<td>Applied Management Project (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 530</td>
<td>Strategic Management Information Systems (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 540</td>
<td>Advanced Corporate Finance (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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<td>GBUS 560</td>
<td>Advanced Marketing Management (3,0,0) 3 credits</td>
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GBUS 570
Global Management (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course expands on the material covered in GBUS 512 - International Business. Topics include: international business strategy and barriers to entry; identifying foreign target markets; methods of market entry including import/export, subsidiaries, joint ventures, and technology partnering; managing foreign operations; exit strategies; international trade finance and logistics; and cross cultural issues in management.
Prerequisite: GBUS 510, GBUS 512

GEOG 205
Introduction to Hydrology (3,0,2)L 3 credits
This physical geography course introduces the student to hydrologic systems and processes with an emphasis on the global hydrologic cycle, hydrologic processes in river basins, as well as measurement techniques and elementary hydrologic modelling. The course also examines the potential impact that land use (e.g. irrigation and urbanization), climate change and politics may have on water resources.
Prerequisite: GEOG 122 and one of GEOG 112 or GEOL 111

GEOG 305
Physical Hydrology (3,0,2)L 3 credits
This physical geography course examines the physical processes that determine the quantitative importance and spatiotemporal variability associated with the occurrence, distribution and movement of water on or near the Earth’s surface. In addition to a theoretical treatment of the subject, students will be introduced to measurement techniques used in the field and to a variety of hydrologic models. Numerical problem solving exercises and field work are important components of the course.
Prerequisite: GEOG 205. Recommended preparation: GEOG 204, GEOG 270 and one of Principles of Math 12 / Applications of Math 12 / MATH 051 / MATH 060 or equivalent. An introductory course in statistics is also recommended.
### GEOG 307 Biogeography (2,1,0) 3 credits
This physical geography course examines the physical, biological and chemical processes and constraints that determine contemporary spatial and temporal patterns in life on Earth. In addition, historical patterns will be examined with an emphasis placed on the impact plate tectonics and late Tertiary and Quaternary climatic changes had on plant and animal distributions. Other topics covered include mass extinctions, biodiversity, and the possible biogeographic consequences of anthropogenically induced global climatic change.
Prerequisite: None - recommend at least one of GEOG 112, GEOG 122 or BIOL 121.

### GEOG 310 Environment and Resources (2,1,0) 3 credits
Concepts of environment and resource; the role of physical geography in understanding the interaction of humans and the environment; introduction to the management of environment-resource systems.
Prerequisite: GEOG 112/122 and GEOG 210.

### GEOG 319 Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
Geomorphologic processes, interrelationship of processes, landforms, materials and time. Practical problems in Science and Applied Science that relate to geomorphic processes are discussed in lectures and methods of investigation and analysis are introduced in the laboratory sessions.
Prerequisite: GEOG 112 or GEOL 111
Note: Same as GEOL 319.

### GEOG 320 Introduction to Cultural Geography (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to the history and methods of cultural geography. Aspects of contemporary land uses, landscapes, and communities are considered in relation to traditions, values, economies, and technology.
Prerequisite: GEOG 119/120 or written permission of instructor.

### GEOG 321 Historical Geography of Urbanization (2,1,0) 3 credits
Geographic perspectives on the growth of urban regions; pre-industrial cities, urban growth during industrialization, anti-urban reaction.
Prerequisite: GEOG 119 or GEOG 211.

### GEOG 322 Field Course in Human Geography (0,3,0) 3 credits
As announced by the Department a year in advance.
Prerequisite: The relevant core course or courses (i.e. GEOG 390A or GEOG 390B).

### GEOG 323 Geographies of Gender (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to gender and feminist geography. The course explores gender identities and biases in everyday spaces and activities at a variety of geographic scales, and examines the intersection of gender, race, and class to illustrate the complexity of social categories.
Prerequisite: GEOG 119/120 or written permission of instructor.

### GEOG 327 Historical Geography of Canada 1: Canada Before 1850 (2,1,0) 3 credits
Canada from the beginning of European contact to the mid 19th century, stressing the changing geographical patterns of settlement, economy, and culture.
Prerequisite: None.

### GEOG 328 Historical Geography of Canada 2: Canada After 1850 (2,1,0) 3 credits
The spread of settlement, the growth of towns, and the development of economic and cultural regions in a Canada increasingly influenced by industrialization.
Prerequisite: None.

### GEOG 350 Introduction to Urban Geography (2,1,0) 3 credits
City systems and theories of urban location; internal spatial structure of the city; commercial and industrial location; social areas; mobility patterns; neighbourhood and land use changes; urban trends, land use problems and public policy.
Prerequisite: GEOG 119/120 or 211 or written permission of instructor.

### GEOG 357 Introduction to Social and Behavioural Geography (2,1,0) 3 credits
The development of social and behavioural geography; focus on such topics as environmental perception and microgeography, approached from institutional and interactionist perspectives.
Prerequisite: GEOG 119/120 or written permission of Instructor.

### GEOG 361 Introduction to Economic Geography (3,1,0) 3 credits
History and methods of economic geography. Location of resource industries, manufacturing, and service activities with emphasis on British Columbia in its North American world setting. Recommended for students with no previous exposure to Economic Geography, before taking other courses in the 36X and 46X series.
Prerequisite: GEOG 120.

### GEOG 363 The Geography of Resource Industries (2,1,0) 3 credits
Geographical analysis of selected resource industries of importance to Canada. Each year a selection will be made from the agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, energy, and recreation sectors which will be dealt with internationally and national contexts.
Prerequisite: GEOG 119/120 or GEOG 211 or written permission of Instructor.

### GEOG 390 Geography of Selected Regions (2,1,0) 3 credits
A geographical analysis of selected regions not regularly included in the Department’s offerings in regional geography (e.g., Western Europe; Oceania; East Asia). Prerequisite: None.

### GEOG 399 Special Topics in Geography - 3 credits
This is a special topics course in geography. The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interest of faculty and students. Vectoring will be determined as per policy ED/24@0. Prerequisite: 3rd year standing.

### GEOG 405 Fluvial Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
Moving water on the Earth’s surface results in the creation of distinct geomorphic landscapes. This physical geography course examines the principles of sediment entrainment, transport and deposition, fluvial flow, drainage basin form and processes, and an analysis of fluvial landforms. Examples will be drawn from the Kamloops area, as well as from other regions in British Columbia, Canada and the world.
Prerequisite: GEOG 205 or GEOG 319 or permission of the instructor. Recommend one of Principles of Math 12/Applications of Math 12/MATH 051/Math 041 or equivalent.

### GEOG 423 Attitudes Toward the Environment (SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
An examination of attitudes that have influenced land use and environmental change in the past and present.
Prerequisite: GEOG 310 or written permission of Instructor.

### GEOG 424 Geography of Tourism (2,1,0 or 3,0,0) 3 credits
Examination of tourism as a global and local phenomenon; historical changes in leisure and development of tourism in western, industrializing economies; the place of tourism in the Canadian economy, past and present; current relationships between tourism and cultural values and economic systems.
Prerequisite: GEOG 320 or GEOG 357 or GEOG 361 or enrolment in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program.

### GEOG 448 Directed Studies in Geography - 3 credits
A course designed to allow fourth year students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: Permission of the supervising faculty member and the Chair of the department are required.

### GEOG 450 Urban Analysis (2,1,0) 3 credits
Geographical analysis of selected problems of the internal structure of cities and urban systems.
Prerequisite: GEOG 350 or permission of the instructor.
GEOG 480
Environmental Issues and Policies (2,1,0 or 3,0,0) 3 credits
A geographical analysis of environmental issues and policies, this course relates land use, hazards and resource allocation to changing demand, technology, institutions, policies, and social values. An emphasis is placed on issues and policies relevant to small cities and adjacent rural areas.
Prerequisite: GEOG 310 or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 481
Geography of Small Cities (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines the economic, social, cultural, and environmental qualities of small cities and the issues and forces that affect them. Case studies will be drawn from the local scene and from across North America.
Prerequisite: Six credits in 200 level geography or written permission of the instructor.

GEOG 484
Postcolonial Geographies (2,1,) 3 credits
An analysis of the role of geographical ideas and practices in the establishment, maintenance, overthrow and persistence of colonial relationships.
Prerequisite: GEOG 320 or permission from the instructor.

GEOG 499
Special Topics in Geography - 3 credits
This is a special topics course in geography. The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interest of the faculty and students. Vectoring will be determined as per policy ED(24)8-0.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

Geology

Note: Not all courses are offered every year.
Two courses, GEOL 111 and GEOL 205 - are available at the introductory level. GEOL 111 sections are offered in both the fall and winter semesters while GEOL 205 is only offered in the winter. Students requiring six credits of laboratory science should take GEOL 111 in the fall as a prerequisite to GEOL 205 in the winter. Students requiring only three credits of laboratory science can take GEOL 111 in either semester.
Note: Students with a background in geology or earth science can request the instructor’s written permission to take courses for which they do not have the specified prerequisites.

GEOL 111
Introduction to Physical Geology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
A science laboratory course directed towards anyone who has an interest in geology. The course involves a survey of all major topics of physical geology, including Mineralogy, Petrology, Crystal Chemistry, Time, Surface Processes, Volcanic Activity, Rock Deformation and Mountain Building, and Plate Tectonics. Field excursions supplement the lecture and laboratory material.
Prerequisite: none

GEOL 205
Geological Time (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
This course is the natural continuation of GEOL 111. Although it has 2nd year designation, it is prerequisite to all other 2nd year courses, and as such should be taken during FIRST YEAR. A science laboratory course involving a study of the geological history of the Earth. Concepts covered include Measurement of Geologic Time, Stratigraphic Principles, Radiometric Decay, and Elementary Palaeontology. In the laboratory the student is introduced to methods in geological mapping and fossil identification.
Prerequisite: GEOL 111

GEOL 210
Mineralogy 1 (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits
Introduction to crystallography, physical and chemical properties of minerals. The recognition of common minerals forms the bulk of laboratory study. Field trips supplement the lecture and laboratory material.
Prerequisite: GEOL 111/205

GEOL 215
Introductory Petrology (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits
Examination of the origin, composition, occurrence and structure of all three rock groups: igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic. In the laboratory the student will be introduced to Petrography - determinations using the petrographic microscope in addition to hand sample identification.
Prerequisite: GEOL 210

GEOL 229
Stratigraphy and Sedimentary Geology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
Physical and biological stratigraphy, facies and correlation, sequence concepts and basin analysis. Origins, diagenesis and geochemistry of sediments and sedimentary rock.
Prerequisite: GEOL 111/205

GEOL 301
Principles of Palaeontology (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits
A systematic study of ancient forms of life (fossils); attention will also be given to Palaeoecology, Evolutionary Principles, and Palaeontologic Techniques.
Prerequisite: GEOL 205

GEOL 303
Environmental Geochemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will examine the complex relationship between environmental factors and the geochemical history of surface and subsurface rocks. This course is the same as CHEM 303.
Prerequisite: GEOL 111 and CHEM 225 (C minimum)
Note: Credit will not be given for both GEOL 303 and CHEM 303

GEOL 307
Structural Geology (2,0,3) 3 credits
Analysis and interpretation of natural deformation. The fault, fold and ductile flow systems accompanying deformation of the earth’s crust. Extensional, contractional and toroidal deformation. Geometric, kinematic and mechanical analysis of deformational structures of different scales. Techniques and assumptions used in the construction of structural cross-sections.
Prerequisite or Corequisite: GEOL 229 and GEOL 319

GEOL 319
Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
Practical problems in science and applied science that relate to geomorphic processes are discussed in lectures and methods of investigation and analysis are introduced in laboratory sessions.
Prerequisite: GEOL 111
Note: Same as GEOG 319

GEOL 328
Field Techniques (2,0,2*) 3 credits
Introduction to techniques of geological field mapping. Methods in basic structural geology, core analysis, traversing, sampling procedures and survival first aid for the field will be covered.
The labs entail field exercises in traversing and mapping.
Prerequisite: GEOL 111/205

GEOL 425
Geological History of North America (3,0,0) 3 credits
An overview of the geological history of North America with emphasis on Plate Tectonics; PreCambrian Orogens, Phanerozoic Orogenic Belts, especially the Cordillera; Interrelations of Sedimentation, Deformation and Metamorphism.
Prerequisite or Corequisite: GEOL 319 and GEOL 229

GEOL 448
Directed Studies in Geology 3 credits
A course designed to allow students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: Permission of the faculty member (supervisor) is required and acceptance of the topic by a co-supervisor with the appropriate expertise. The co-supervisor may be either from on- or off-campus.
* Denotes alternate weeks
German

Please note: The ultimate decision on placement is under the authority of the Modern Languages Coordinator.
Failure to complete all components of the course may result in failure.

GERM 111
Introductory German 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
The focus of this beginners' course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing as well as on the culture of the German-speaking world. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programs to facilitate and enhance learning.
This course is not open to students with recent German 11. If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no German in the last two years).
Prerequisite: None

GERM 121
Introductory German 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
A continuation of GERM 111.
If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no German in the last two years or more).
Prerequisite: GERM 111 or equivalent

GERM 211
Intermediate German 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is a video-based course for German language and culture; it integrates mini-dramas and authentic historical and cultural footage to provide students with an in-depth view of German language, culture, and history.
If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no German in the last two years).
Prerequisite: GERM 121 or equivalent

GERM 221
Intermediate German 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
A continuation of GERM 211.
If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no German in the last two years).
Prerequisite: GERM 211 or equivalent

GERM 312
Studies in German Culture (3,0,0) 3 credits
Perspectives on Fascism: Post-War German Cinema
This third-year cultural studies course, offered in English, views the Nazi era through the lenses of post-war German film.
Prerequisite: Minimum second-year standing
Note: This course does not require knowledge of the German language. The course is cross-listed with Political Studies.

Health Science

HLSC 100
Introduction to Gerontology - Theory (3,0,0) 3 credits
Introduction to Gerontology is a distance delivery course intended to individuals who are/will be working with elders in a variety of settings and who wish to increase their understanding of older persons and the experience of health in later life. Students will have the opportunity to examine key gerontological concepts and to develop knowledge and skills that will be of value in their practice with elders.
Prerequisite: Home Support/Resident Care Attendant Certificate, Human Services Certificate, or Licensed Practical Nursing Certificate

HLSC 101
Introduction to Gerontology - Clinical (0,0,12P) 3 credits
Introduction to Gerontology, Clinical is a distance delivery course intended to individuals who are/will be working with elders in a variety of settings and who wish to enhance their knowledge and develop their practice in relation to health and human service work with older persons. This preceptored clinical course provides opportunities for students to integrate, consolidate and refine previous knowledge and experience and to nurture an appreciation of gerontology as a specialty area of health and human service worker practice.
Prerequisite: HLSC 100

HLSC 159
Anatomy and Physiology 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
HLSC 159 is the first of two comprehensive courses covering the anatomy and physiology of all the human body systems with an emphasis on the relationship between a body organ’s structure and its function. HLSC 159 is designed for students who have little formal knowledge of the human body but wish to train for a career in the health-related professions.

HLSC 169
Anatomy and Physiology 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits
HLSC 169 is the second of two comprehensive courses covering the anatomy and physiology of all the human body systems with an emphasis on the relationship between a body organ’s structure and its function. HLSC 169 is designed for students who have little formal knowledge of the human body but wish to train for a career in the health-related professions.
Prerequisite: HLSC 159 or equivalent

HLSC 259
Health Science 3 (4,0,0) 3 credits
An introduction to the study of human pathobiology, immunology and microbiology. Topics covered will be coordinated with the clinical experience.
Prerequisite: Admission to the BSN program, BIOL 159/169
Corequisite: NURS 218 and 219

HLSC 269
Health Science 4 (4,0,0) 3 credits
A continuation and completion of HLSC 259, including immunology and microbiology. Topics covered will be closely coordinated with the clinical experience.
Prerequisite: Admission to the BSN program, HLSC 259
Corequisite: NURS 228 and 229

HLSC 302
Data Analysis in Health and Human Service Professions (3,0,1) 3 credits
This course is designed to facilitate learner understanding of the data analysis process in relation to research-based professional practice in nursing and social work. Students will apply a range of analytical techniques to both quantitative and qualitative data. This course will enhance the learner’s ability to analyze data and critically review research literature applicable to their professional practice.
Prerequisite: NURS 360

HLSC 303
Pharmacology: Knowledge for Nursing Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits
This health science course for nurses covers the study of conventional pharmacology, pharmacognosy (complementary herbal medicine and neutriceuticals), and related social, ethical, and political issues. There will be a strong emphasis on theory integration and clinical application of course concepts as this knowledge relates to client situation and the clinical practice setting common to nurses. Course concepts will be explored from a variety of world views (natural science, phenomenology, and critical social perspective).
Prerequisite: HLSC 269 or RN Diploma/Degree or permission of Chairperson

HLSC 359
Healing/Health Science: Advanced Health Challenges (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides opportunities for students to build on their nursing knowledge and understanding of health and natural sciences in relation to complex episodic and chronic health challenges. This advanced course will focus on current topics and emerging knowledge related to a variety of health care contexts. This course will build on the material presented in HLSC 259/269 in relation to the pathogenesis of disease and the impact of disease on homeostasis.
Prerequisite: HLSC 269 or an RN Diploma

History

HIST 103
An Introduction to Ancient Greece and Rome (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course surveys the history of the Mediterranean world from classical Greece and Rome to the legalization of Christianity in the Roman Empire in the fourth century. Emphasis is placed on the rise and decline of Hellenic civilization, early Rome and the Republic, the Augustan Age and foundations of imperial Rome, and the transition from pagan to Christian civilization.
Prerequisite: None
HIST 112
An Introduction to Canadian History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course deals with the evolution of Canada to 1867. Emphasis is placed on
historiography, the history of New France, the regional life and social organization of pre-
Confederation Canada, the impact of frontierism, metropolitanism, and continentalism,
and the rise of a national spirit.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 116
History of Europe 1500-1789 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
After providing a brief background to medieval institutions, this course will detail the
development of modern Europe from 1500-1789. The Renaissance, the Reformation,
Absolutism, Enlightenment and the outbreak of the French Revolution will be covered.
The lectures and seminars will focus on the political, intellectual, cultural and social
aspects of European society.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 122
History of Canada, 1867 to the Present (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
An intensive examination of the problems of nation making. This course examines the
following topics: the policies which were envisaged in the Confederation project and the
degree of success with which they were implemented, the relations of French-speaking
and English-speaking Canadians, the problems presented by regionalism and
provincialism, the relations of Canada with Britain and the United States, the impact of
industrialization and urbanization, and Canada's position as a member of the world
community of nations.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 126
Europe: 1789-1939 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course will examine the history of the French Revolution, the Congress of Vienna,
the reactionary forces and the development of the modern state in the nineteenth and
early twentieth century. The lectures and seminars will focus on the political,
intellectual, cultural and social aspects of European society.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 202
Native History of Canada (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
The native people of Canada from contact to the present. Topics include native
involvement in the fur trade and later economic developments, the emergence of the
Métis, the treaty-making process and the evolution of government policies for native
peoples.
Prerequisite: None
Note: Students who have taken HIST 302 (Native History of Canada) may not take
this course.

HIST 216
History of England: Roman Britain to the Glorious Revolution, 1688
(HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course is designed for those who wish an acquaintance with the broad sweep of
British history. The course will examine the social, political, economic and religious
issues which affected the following periods of British history: Roman, Norman, medieval,
the Tudors and Stuarts.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 217
Major Issues in American History from the Colonial Period to the Civil
War (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines the key political, economic, and social issues in the development
of the United States from its colonial beginnings to the cataclysm of the Civil War.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 218
Medieval Europe 325 - 1198: From the Fall of Rome to the Crusades
(HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
A survey of European civilization during the Early and High Middle Ages: emphasizing
structures and their changes, the ordering of society, the economy, beliefs and ideas,
the organization of communities, and the emergence of religious and political
institutions.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 225
Cultural and Artistic Traditions of Europe (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course introduces some of the major artistic and literary monuments and
movements of the Western tradition and places post-Renaissance cultural achievements
in their historical context. Themes include humanism and the legacy of religious
upheaval, the impact of science on philosophy, the challenge of neoclassicism, cultural
responses to political and industrial revolution, and modernist experimentation.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 226
History of England: The Glorious Revolution to Victorian Britain
(HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to introduce students to British history from the Glorious
Revolution of 1688 to the end of the reign of Queen Victoria. The course examines the
political, social and economic issues which determined Britain's development.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 227
Major Issues in American History from the Civil War to the Present
(HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
A study of selected topics in the emergence of the United States as a global economic,
political, military and cultural power.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 228
Medieval Europe 1198 - 1500: From the Crusades to the Age of
Reconnaissance (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
A survey of continuity in the economic, social, political and religious foundations of late
medieval Europe, and of the accompanying philosophical, literary, artistic, and cultural
achievements of European civilization during this period.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 270
The History of Women in Canadian Society (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to Canadian women's history. Organized chronologically
and thematically, the course provides a survey of women's experience from Native
women in the pre-European contact period to contemporary women. Within this broad
structure, certain themes such as race, class and region will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 300
The Historian's Craft (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course approaches the history of historical enquiry in its social, cultural,
intellectual, methodological, economic and political contexts. Mandatory for students
taking the History Major.
Prerequisites: Students must have no fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level
History courses and be a declared History Majors student. Students with credit for HIST 495 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 301
Canada in the Age of Nations (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines Canada in the first half of the twentieth century, exploring themes
such as imperial connections, the rise of nationalism, new social formations, economic
changes, the rise of modernity, total war, reform movements, urbanization, gender
relations, racism and nationalism, and domestic politics.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Students who have credit for HIST 426 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 304
The History of the Canadian West (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
Selected topics in the history of the Canadian West with an emphasis on the prairie
west; the Indians and the fur trade, Louis Riel, prairie settlement and western social and
political protest.

HIST 305
British Columbia (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines the history of the westernmost jurisdiction in Canada, British
Columbia. It explores the aboriginal and settler experience from before contact through
to the late twentieth century. Methodologically, it lays a special emphasis on students'
use of original materials.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Students who have credit for HIST 404 will not normally be admitted.
HIST 306  
The History of Quebec (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
Examines the relations between the English and the Canadiens prior to the Rebellions of 1837-38, the emergence of the “state of siege” mentality after 1840, the impact of industrialization in Quebec, the Quiet Revolution, and independence movement.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.  
Students with credit for HIST402 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 312  
Canada in the Cold War (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
This course examines Canada in the second half of the twentieth century, exploring themes such as external relations in the age of “middle power” status, the rise of suburbia, new social movements, economic change, the rise of post-modernity, the Quiet Revolution, second and third wave feminism, and multiculturalism.  
Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.  
Students who have credit for HIST 426 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 314  
Tudor England, 1485-1603 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
This course examines the political, religious, economic, cultural and social changes in England with emphasis on the Reformation Period.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 315  
Stuart England, 1603-1688 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
This course examines the political, religious, economic, cultural and social changes in England with emphasis on the Civil War period.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 316  
European Social History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) (2,1,0) 6 credits  
This course explores various social and cultural perspectives of Early Modern Europe. Aspects of domestic life, economic activity, religion, and popular culture provide the basis for related thematic considerations that include occupational structures, family relationships, social stratification, violence and public order, and leisure, ritual, and education in pre-industrial Europe.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 317  
European Expansion and Migration (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits  
This course focuses on conquest, colonization, and associated cultural change along the peripheries of Europe prior to the late fifteenth-century ‘discovery’ of the Americas. Central themes include the Carolingian conquest of the Saxons, English colonialism in the Celtic world, German migration to eastern Europe, the Spanish Reconquest, and the crusaders and colonists in the eastern Mediterranean.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 327  
American Colonial History, 1607-1763 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
A comparative study of the social, economic and political characteristics of the thirteen colonies as they changed from small European outposts to more mature societies.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 330  
The United States, 1812-1865 (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits  
Political development in the new American nation, with special emphasis on expansion, regionalism, Jacksonian democracy, social reform, and the Civil War.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 331  
The United States, 1865-1896 (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits  
Political and social development in Post-Civil War America, with special emphasis on Reconstruction, industrialization, and the Gilded Age.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 336  
The United States, 1900-1945 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
This course will focus on selected issues relating to the political, social and cultural history of the United States from 1900 to the end of World War II. While foreign affairs are treated in some depth, the course focuses primarily on domestic issues.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 337  
The United States, 1945-Present (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
This course will focus on selected issues relating to the political, social, and cultural history of the United States from the end of World War II to the present. While foreign affairs are treated in some depth, the course focuses primarily on domestic issues.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 339  
The American Revolution and the Formation of the United States, 1763-1812 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
A study of the revolutionary origins of the United States and the establishment of the American republic.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 341  
The Emergence of Victorian Britain (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
This course examines the major economic, political, and social factors that produced the world’s first urban industrial society.  
Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.  
Students who have credit for HIST 419 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 342  
Victorian Britain (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
This course examines the ways that institutions, families, social groupings, religions, aesthetic, and other values respond to and influence changes in society.  
Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.  
Students who have credit for HIST 419 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 351  
The History of Childhood and Education (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
This course considers the historic experience of children in Western society and in Canada in particular, focusing on the place of education in children’s lives. Educational structures will also be examined, including the development of some of the leading and most influential theories about the education of children.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 352  
Knowledge and Belief in Medieval to Early Modern Europe (3,0,0) 3 credits  
This course will survey the intersections of early science, religious doctrine as well as practice, and popular beliefs in the period from 1000 a.d. to 1750, in Europe. Philosophical, superstitious, medical and technological concepts are considered, with an emphasis on use of historical manuscripts and documents in research and discussion. Abstract concepts of science are clarified in their historical context, and developments bringing science into its modern empirical form are studied. Students completing HIST 420, Special Topics: Popular Belief, Science and Religion in Medieval to Early Modern Europe, Fall 2004, are not permitted to enroll in this course.  
Prerequisite: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 361  
Britain, 1900-1930 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
This course examines how the realization of poverty in the midst of plenty, gender inequality, and class divisions prompted social and political change between 1900 and 1930.  
Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.  
Students who have credit for HIST 440 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 362  
Britain, Since 1930 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
This course examines the major socio-economic and political changes created by the depression and World War II. Nationalization of industry, the welfare state, immigration, and modern culture are among the major issues to be examined.  
Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.  
Students who have credit for HIST 440 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 403  
Topics in Canadian Gender History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits  
It is now commonplace to state that gender is ‘socially constructed,’ that is, there is no ‘natural’ or ‘essential’ sex difference. Gender categories must thus be analysed as historically constituted and open to change, not static or fixed. This course will examine how femininity and masculinity shaped and were shaped by specific historical contexts.  
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses.  
Successful completion of HIST 300. Successful completion of HIST 270 is recommended.
HIST 405
Topics in British Columbia History (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines special problems in the history of British Columbia. Central topics will change from year to year but they may include race and racism, the metropolis-hinterland experience, demographic issues, economic development, and/or political culture.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Successful completion of HIST 303. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses. Successful completion of HIST 305 is recommended. Students who have credit for HIST 404 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 406
Topics in Local History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
In this course the student will examine the methodologies for studying local history and apply these techniques to a topic relating to an urban or rural area.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 412
Topics in Medieval and Early Modern European History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course will focus on selected themes relating to the cultural, political, institutional, or economic history of pre-industrial Europe. It is intended to accommodate subject matter not usually dealt with in other courses. Thematic considerations will vary from year to year. They may include political ideas and their institutional embodiment (e.g., kingship, empire, convocation), social and economic transformations, and major cultural expressions. The course is designed for, but not limited to students in the History Majors program.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 413
Reformation Europe (HUM/SS) (2,1,0)(2,1,0) 6 credits
An examination of European history, 1450-1650, which places both the Protestant Reformation and the Catholic Reformation in the broader context of the political, social, cultural, and economic changes during the early modern era.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 420
Topics in European History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course will focus on selected themes relating to the cultural, political, institutional, or economic history of modern Europe. It is intended to accommodate subject matter not usually dealt with in other courses. Thematic considerations will vary from year to year. They may include political ideas and their institutional embodiment (e.g., kingship, empire, convocation), social and economic transformations, and major cultural expressions. The course is designed for, but not limited to, students in the History Majors program.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 421
Topics in the History of the Atlantic World (HUM/SS) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits
This course will focus on selected issues relating to the social, cultural, and political history of the Atlantic World. It is intended to accommodate subject matter not usually dealt with, in detail, in other courses. Thematic considerations will vary from year to year. They may include social and economic transformations, cultural expression, and political development. This course is designed for, but not limited to, History majors.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 425
Topics in Canadian History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
In these specialist seminars significant historical issues are examined up close. The subject material may change from term to term and will focus on topics like, for example, the Canadian economy, modernization, war and society, historic urban patterns, the constitution, land claims, race and ethnicity, and so on. Prospective students should check with the Department of Philosophy, History and Politics to determine what will be covered in the upcoming academic year.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 435
Topics in the History of the American Civil War (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines America’s greatest crisis, from its origins in the early nineteenth century to the abandonment of Reconstruction. Specific topics will vary but attention will be paid to the political, military, social, and cultural dimensions of the war.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Successful completion of HIST 300. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 445
American Foreign Policy, 1870-1945 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
Selected topics in political and economic aspects of American foreign policy, from 1870 to 1945.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 446
American Foreign Policy, 1945 to present (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
Selected topics in the history of American foreign policy, 1945 to the present.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 447
Seminar in American History (HUM/SS) (0,3,0) 6 credits
Offers the opportunity to study in depth some of the major problems in United States history. Areas of concentration, depending on the instructor’s interests, will include the American Revolution, immigration, ante-bellum reform, civil rights, and urbanization in modern America.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 448
Topics in American Social History (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will focus on selected issues relating to the social and cultural history of the United States. It is intended to accommodate subject matter not usually dealt with, in detail, in other courses. Thematic considerations will vary from year to year. They may include race and ethnicity, social and economic transformations, and cultural expression. This course is designed for, but not limited to, History majors.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 451
Topics in Early Modern Britain (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines selected themes relating to the economic, social, political, religious, cultural, and intellectual history of Britain between the Reformation and the Industrial Revolution.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 452
Topics in Modern Britain (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course will focus on selected themes relating to the social, cultural, and political history of modern Britain. It is intended to accommodate subject matter not usually dealt with, in detail, in other courses.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 470
Population and the Family in the Past (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
Historical demographic ideas, methods, and phenomenon are examined and applied. The ways in which population factors have affected the family, government policy, and society as a whole will be emphasized, largely within a Canadian context. The construction of censuses and databases will be considered.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 490
Seminar for History Majors (HUM/SS) (0,3,0) 3 credits
The course will explore selected problems and issues in the theory and practice of historical work. For seminar topics each year, consult the department. Open to majors with the permission of the department.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.
HIST 499
Topics in Canadian Labour History (HUM/SS) 3 credits
This course explores issues in the historical experience of working people in Canada. Topics examined include the changing character of work over the last three centuries, the variety of organizational and political responses with which working people experimented, the phenomenon of trade unionism, working-class culture, the rise of left-wing movements across Canada, and the problem of gender and race within the ambit of class.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Successful completion of HIST 300.

Home Support/Resident Care Attendant

HSRC 100
Health: Lifestyle and Choices (30 hours) 1 credit
This course provides an introduction to the concept of health and the factors which lead to a health-enhancing lifestyle. Learners will be expected to reflect on their own experience of health, recognizing the demands and resources that may impact on their lifestyle choices and consequently their health.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Home Support/Resident Care Attendant program.
Corequisite: HSRC 105, 115

HSRC 105
Human Relations: Interpersonal Communication (80 hours) 3 credits
This course focuses on the development of self-awareness and an increased understanding of others. Learners will explore basic communication concepts and practice skills which contribute to effective interpersonal relationships.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Home Support/Resident Care Attendant program.
Corequisite: HSRC 100, 110, 115, 120, 125, 130, 135

HSRC 110
Work Role: Introduction to HS/RCA Practice (70 hours) 2 credits
This course provides an introduction to the continuing care industry and the diverse roles of the HS/RCA worker. The course offers the opportunity to acquire the home management skills necessary for home support practice. It builds upon the content in HSRC 100 and 105 to further develop the knowledge, attitude and values required for practice.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Home Support/Resident Care Attendant program, HSRC 100.
Corequisite: HSRC 100, 105, 110, 115, 120

HSRC 115
Healing: Personal Care Skills for the HS/RCA (90 hours) 3 credits
This practical course offers the opportunity for learners to acquire and practice the basic personal assistance skills in line with personal assistance guidelines required of the home support attendant. The personal care skills required by the RCA, to maintain and promote the comfort, safety and independence of adults in continuing care settings will also be taught and practiced.
Corequisite: HSRC 100, 105, 110

HSRC 120
Health and Healing: Concepts for Practice (85 hours) 2 credits
This course provides an opportunity to explore the theory necessary to promote activity and positive mental health, to assist the client/resident meet his/her human needs. Learners will examine the significant beliefs and theories underlying practice.
Prerequisite: HSRC 100, 110, 115
Corequisite: HSRC 100, 105, 125, 130

HSRC 125
Home Support Attendant: Practical Experience (75 hours) 3 credits
This practical experience provides an opportunity for learners to apply the caring philosophy with individuals and families in various stages of the life cycle. There will be an emphasis on the application and integration of the knowledge and skills learned in all other courses.
Prerequisite: HSRC 100, 110, 115
Corequisite: HSRC 105, 120, 130

HSRC 130
Resident Care Attendant: Clinical Practice (210 hours) 5 credits
This practice course provides an opportunity to apply the caring philosophy with older adults in intermediate and extended care facilities. Selected supervised experiences will emphasize the application and integration of knowledge and skills learned in all other courses.
Prerequisite: HSRC 100, 110, 115
Corequisite: HSRC 105, 120, 125

Horticulture

HORT 150
Basic Horticulture (38 hours) 2 credits
This course introduces the student to plant structure, growth and development. Topics to be covered include structure and function of plant parts, plant classification, nomenclature and identification, germination, photosynthesis and respiration, plant hormones and environmental effects on plant growth and development.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 151
Greenhouse Production (38 hours) 2 credits
The student will learn about the basic structure of greenhouses, heating and ventilating systems, soil mixes, supplemental lighting, fertilization, chemical growth regulators and irrigation systems.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 152
Diseases and Insect Pests (38 hours) 2 credits
The course deals with insect structure and development, important insect orders, causal agents of plant diseases and disorders, and various control measures.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 154
Soil Science (38 hours) 2 credits
Topics covered include components of soil, texture, porosity, conductivity, cation-exchange-capacity, salinity, soil organisms, mineral nutrients and soil amendments.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 160
Weeds (26 hours) 1 credit
Aspects to be studied are biology of weeds, identification, control measures and common herbicides.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 161
Nursery Production and Retailing (26 hours) 1 credit
Nursery production is an important aspect of the horticulture industry in B.C., with a significant volume of landscape plants exported to the rest of Canada. Topics to be covered include site selection, management of field and containerized stock, plant propagation, fertilization, soil mixes and irrigation. Also covered will be the retailing of nursery stock and horticultural products in a garden centre.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 162
Fruit and Vegetable Production (26 hours) 1 credit
In fruit production the course examines site selection, rootstock, pollination, pruning, and the use of chemical growth regulators. Areas to be covered in vegetable production include seed germination, growing transplants, cultivation, fertilization, irrigation and cultural requirements of some important vegetables.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 163
Landscaping (26 hours) 1 credit
Landscaping is an important and integral part of the urban environment. The course covers the principles of landscape design, developing a landscape plan, hard landscaping, landscape installation and landscape maintenance.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 164
Turfgrass Management (26 hours) 1 credit
The student will learn about the botany of grasses, selection of different grass species, seeding and sodding of lawns, fertilizers, irrigation, mowing and cultivation.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.
HORT 170, HORT 180
Horticulture Practical (595 hours) 3 credits
The practical sessions are an integral part of the program and are designed to give students hands-on experience in developing required skills. Horticulture 180 is in the second term and is a continuation of Horticulture 170. Following are the major topic areas followed by the apportioned class hours: Plant Studies (30), Insect Studies (13), Soil Studies (10), Weed Studies (8), Indoor Plant Identification (4), Landscape Plant Identification (30), Plant Propagation (39), Greenhouse Crop Production (33), Greenhouse Practices (59), Grounds Maintenance (21), Landscape Design (45), Landscape Installation (71), Pruning (15), Basic Carpentry (25), Small Engines (25), Pesticide Dispensers and Applicator’s Course (5).
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 190
Horticulture Practicum 3 credits
The objective of the practicum is to enhance and culminate the education acquired within the University environment with work experience at participating businesses and organizations. The practicum will allow the student to solidify information learned at TRU, to see its application in the work world and to participate in the day-to-day operation of a business. Through the practicum, the student will gain a deeper insight into the direction he/she wants to go within the horticulture industry.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 200
Greenhouse Production (2,0,4) 3 credits
This course will provide students an opportunity to acquire new skills and improve on existing skills in a “Hands on” work related environment. The main emphasis of this course will be bedding plant production.
Prerequisite: HORT 151 or permission of the instructor

Human Service
HUMS 151
Interpersonal Communications and Relationships (3,0,0) 3 credits
Self awareness is a foundation for the development of competent Human Service workers. By focusing on personal development this course offers an opportunity to learn and use interpersonal communication skills effectively. Class experiences in both one-to-one and small group process will help participants discover how others are affected by their behaviour. Group dynamics and leadership skills are introduced to facilitate the development of helping and interviewing abilities.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Programs.

HUMS 156
Introduction to Marriage and Families (2,2,0) 3 credits
Through the study of the family, students will explore how the family of origin contributes to the present adult personality, marriage, relationships and family life. Topics include: self worth and family life, introduction to communication theory. By participating in group discussions the student will learn how Canadian families have changed over the years due to social, economic and political press. From this information base, students will also examine the impact of their family life experiences on the development of their professional selves, and how to use this knowledge in working within the family and community.
Prerequisite: Admission to Human Service programs.

HUMS 158
Orientation to Field Work (3,2,0) 3 credits
This course orientates students to the field of human services. Classroom sessions will introduce students to professional values, ethics, conduct and self-renew. Strategies for effective observation and record keeping skills will be covered. This course also includes a one week field work experience for students.
Prerequisite: Admission to the HUMS certificate program.

HUMS 161
Interviewing Skills for Social Service Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces students to the skill of interviewing. Students will develop the skills to complete informational and referral interviews as well as facilitate problem-solving interviews. There will be some lecture and discussions as well as videotaped practice of simulated interviews.
Prerequisite: All fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service programs.

HUMS 162
Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to the history and development of human services and social welfare policy in Canada and in particular, British Columbia. Topics discussed in this course include: poverty, with particular reference to women and First Nations people, major political ideologies and their impact on social policy. Students will also learn about the structure of government and the development of a social security system in Canada. One model for policy analysis is also introduced.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service programs.

HUMS 163
Helping Relationships (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces the student to the knowledge and skills that increase personal effectiveness in helping interactions with client populations. Topics include assertive behaviour, dealing with power and control issues, working with angry and aggressive individuals, conflict management and the skills for influencing behaviours of others in relationships.
Prerequisite: HUMS 151. Admission to Human Service programs.

HUMS 164
Foundations of Community & School Support Work (4,0,0) 3 credits
This foundations course introduces students to the theory and perspectives necessary for understanding issues related to working with individuals who are challenged by a disabling condition. A major focus is the identification of mental and physical handicaps and the challenges they present for every day living. This course also addresses appropriate individualized program planning, the theoretical and ethical issues as well as practical skills needed to facilitate each person’s maximum independence in society.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service programs.

HUMS 165
Understanding Behaviour: Learning for Independence (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces students to nonaversive intervention strategies for dealing with problem behaviour. Students will learn the role of team approach, individual program planning and ethics in the development of a behaviour support plan. An educative approach to behaviour change is emphasized.
Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service Programs.

HUMS 166
Health Care Principles (2,0,2) 3 credits
This course overviews the theory of wellness and preventive healthcare, case planning and program implementation. Areas of study include body mechanics, basic anatomy and physiology of body systems, nutrition, recognition of illness, referral procedures to health care services and issues related to basic pharmacology. Ethical and legal issues in health care will also be explored.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Programs.

HUMS 174
Foundations of Social Service Work (3,0) 3 credits
The Foundations of Social Service Work course introduces students to generalist social work practice which emphasizes interdisciplinary approaches. The roles of consumer and self help groups in the helping process and the knowledge base, skills and values of social service work practice are examined. As well as assisting students to evaluate their interests and capabilities for entering the field of social service work, this course provides the student with skills appropriate for entry level social service work.
Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service Programs.

HUMS 175
Alternate & Augmentative Communication (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces students to a range of communication strategies used in working with children and adults who have limited or not verbal skills. Technological supports for communication will be introduced.
Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service Programs.

HUMS 200
Introduction to Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will provide an overview of Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (FASD), including the effects of alcohol during pregnancy, diagnostic criteria, assessment and current research. This course will also explore addiction issues related to gender, harm reduction and historical/cultural/moral implications of addiction. Students will have an opportunity to explore their beliefs/values related to addictions and invisible disabilities.
HUMS 201
Community Advocacy and Teaming (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces students to specific skills and knowledge that can be applied to advocacy for children, youth and adults facing significant social disadvantages due to disabilities, poverty, mental health problems, etc. Community systems will be examined in terms of how practitioners can facilitate support for clients facing multiple barriers. Prevention programs and community learning possibilities will be discussed with opportunities to discover existing resources and identifying gaps in services from a community perspective for specific populations (i.e. people with FASD).

HUMS 202
Neuro-Developmental Approaches to Learning and Behaviour (3,0,0) 3 credits
Students will develop a theoretical and conceptual framework to design and implement behavioural and learning interventions with individuals diagnosed with Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (FASD) and similar neurological impairments. Students will demonstrate understanding of 1-1 and small group teaching developmental framework for working with developmental disabilities common to children, youth and adults with various neurological impairments. How effective and appropriate intervention contributes to a prevention of secondary disability conditions will also be discussed.

HUMS 203
Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder - Developmental Perspectives (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to help students situate their work with individuals affected by fetal alcohol syndrome within a developmental context. Fetal alcohol effects are discussed as they are experienced across the lifespan from infancy to adulthood as well as within specific social systems - family, community, workplace, school and leisure related settings. Secondary disabilities are addressed with particular attention how these develop over time. Strategies for addressing secondary disability issues are discussed.

HUMS 204
Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder - Field Practice (3,7,0) 3 credits
The primary purpose of this practicum course is to provide opportunities for both demonstration and evaluation of the students understanding and response in supporting individuals and communities coping with fetal alcohol spectrum disorder. Students with field experience may choose to do a reflective research project which will connect their theoretical knowledge to practice. Those students with limited field experience will have the opportunity to practice in the field for a 12 week period - 1 day a week. During these 12 weeks there will be a 3 hour seminar held weekly in which students can, in consultation with their peers, discuss ethics, practice and application of skills in supporting individuals, families and communities.

Japanese
Please note: The ultimate decision on placement is under the authority of the Modern Languages Coordinator. Failure to complete all components of the course may result in failure.

JAPA 111
Introductory Japanese 1 (formerly JAPA 100) (4,0,0) 3 credits
The focus of this beginner’s course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing as well as on the culture of the Japanese speaking world. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programmes to facilitate and enhance learning.
This course is not open to students with recent Japanese 11. If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no previous Japanese in the last two years or more).
Prerequisite: None

JAPA 121
Introductory Japanese 2 (formerly JAPA 101) (4,0,0) 3 credits
A continuation of JAPA 111.
If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no previous Japanese in the last two years or more).
Prerequisite: JAPA 111 or equivalent (recent Japanese 11 with C or less)
This course takes the student from a thorough review of grammar to the introduction of basic techniques of writing, revising and copy-editing. Students receive extensive technical instruction in the context of their own writing (rather than in the more traditional context of grammar tests). Students in JOUR 331 also do a lot of free-writing and timed writing exercises. Finally, the course offers a solid introduction to and practice in professional copy-editing and Canadian Press style; students will work with traditional editing symbols on hard copy before tackling the kind of on-screen editing they would be expected to do on the job.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor
JOUR 420
Beat Reporting (2,2,0) 3 credits
Working in the context of the program’s newspapers, students will explore and experiment with a number of different specialized types of writing, editing and reporting, covering beats such as politics, arts and culture, business and economics, justice and sports. The exact nature of the material covered will vary with student interest and the availability of instruction. Students may take up to four different 420 Beat Reporting courses. Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor.

JOUR 421
Freelance Writing (2,2,0) 3 credits
This course will proceed as an intensive workshop in freelance writing, focused on the theoretical issues of ethics and privacy in press photography. The course looks at the relationship between the photographer and the subject, and at the photographer’s responsibilities to the public and to the subject. It also explores the legal and ethical problems of working in this field. Students are required to submit an original photo essay for publication. Prerequisite: Photojournalism.

JOUR 430
Advanced Editing (2,2,0) 3 credits
This course provides a brief review of grammar, basic copy-editing and Canadian Press style (as per its prerequisite, JOUR 331), and then proceeds to its major focus on substantive editing. Students in JOUR 430 will continue to practice their copy-editing skills while they acquire the more complex abilities of the substantive editor, including especially the ability to anticipate problems of accuracy, taste and community standards, and troubleshoot for legal and ethical problems. The course also offers tips on how to rid copy of clutter, recognize and rescue a buried lead, and lure readers into a story with a novel angle or an irresistible lead. Prerequisite: JOUR 331 or permission of the instructor.

JOUR 431
Literary Journalism in Canada: Studies in Creative Non-Fiction (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course provides a topical introduction to literary journalism in Canada through a survey of some of the recent best in the genre, from selections including those anthologized in four volumes published by the Banff Centre for the Arts program in literary journalism. Through close reading and analysis of selected works from these texts, the course aims to enlarge the student’s appreciation for the craft of journalism and for the range of literature beyond daily reportage that the craft accommodates. Prerequisite: JOUR 331 or equivalent as well as 4th year standing. ENGL 308 highly recommended as a prerequisite.

JOUR 451
Photojournalism (2,2,0) 3 credits
Newspapers, magazines and web publications depend on the special talents of photojournalists to provide unusual and striking images in difficult conditions under deadline pressure. This course develops the practical working skills of planning and taking the different types of photos needed for these publications and explores theoretical issues of ethics and privacy in press photography. The course looks at the day-to-day routines and life of a staff photojournalist and at opportunities for freelancing photos. Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program of permission of the instructor.

JOUR 452
Research Methods (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course covers the basic principles and techniques of research from a journalistic perspective, showing students how to fashion and execute a focused research plan for their articles. It features a range of material in three major areas: 1) the principles and techniques of journalistic investigation, including library and online research as well as interviewing; 2) mathematical and analytical skills required for original and computer-assisted research; and 3) an extended practical introduction to computer-assisted reporting. Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program of permission of the instructor.

JOUR 453
Organizational Communications (2,2,0) 3 credits
This course examines the theory and practice of organizational communications. It includes an overview of different models of organizational communication and management, a review of common problems and dilemmas in this field, and consideration of different types of internal publications. Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor.

JOUR 454
Magazine Writing & Production (2,2,0) 3 credits
Working as a team, students will produce a community magazine. Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor.

JOUR 455
Media and Public Relations (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course develops some of the key skills and techniques used in the field of media and public relations such as: how to prepare and distribute press release and media kits; how to arrange press conferences and media events; and “media coaching” organizational spokespersons. Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program of permission of the instructor.

JOUR 458
Alternative Media (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines the history and development of alternative media from the underground newspapers of the 1960s through the alternative press that grew up in its wake (into the now-familiar “entertainment rags” of most sizeable North American cities) to a final survey of the dizzying profusion of so-called alternatives (zines, indymedia sites, blogs, and the like) available – indeed, ever multiplying – in the current electronic environment and information era. The purpose of such examination is twofold: to instil in aspiring journalists a critical and historical awareness of media forms (and their relation to content) and to foster understanding of the important role that journalists play in the push-and-pull of public discourse. Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor.

JOUR 459
Outlaw Journalists (2,1,0) 3 credits
Journalism has a strong tradition of outlaw writers who break the conventions of society and of journalism. These writers do that through style and content and through the way they practise the craft of writing. Some of these journalists found an audience that allowed them to rebel from inside newspapers and the publishing industry, and others are outcasts who used the craft of writing to rage against their circumstances. The effect of these writers has been so strong that they have altered the path of journalism and made changes in both society and writing. Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor.

JOUR 470
Media Law and Media Ethics (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course provides an overview of the legal and ethical situations and circumstances that commonly confront journalists and other media professionals. Some of the topics covered will be libel, contempt of court, freedom of information and privacy legislation, copyright, confidentiality, protection of sources and the use of “off the record” remarks. Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor.

JOUR 495
Directed Study (3,0,0) 3 credits
The course is a directed study on a journalism related topic. Students work independently, under the general supervision of a faculty member. Generally, there will be 1-3 students enrolled in the course. The instructor provides the student(s) with a syllabus or program of study and a set of assignments on the material. The student(s) and the instructor meet regularly throughout the semester to discuss the material and gauge student progress. The Department Chair and the Dean must approve course topics. Prerequisite: Entrance to the journalism program

With the permission of the Program Chair, students may be allowed to undertake independent study in an area of special interest in the field of journalism.
Learning Facilitators’ Certificate

LEFA 101
Frameworks for Exploring Diversity (3,2,2) 4 credits
Summer Semester Year 1
This is the first course in the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate program. It introduces participants to a broad range of topics and issues in the education of students with diverse characteristics and learning needs, and establishes the foundational skills for distance learning in the community-based components of the program. Each participant completes an initial self-assessment to identify current strengths as well as capacities and areas of competence they will focus on throughout the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate program. University mentors assist individual participants to set goals, develop plans and complete learning tasks that address the Program Capacities and Areas of Competence. Each participant creates a baseline portfolio summarizing personal and educational history, attributes as an educator and learner, learning goals, and a learning plan for the following semester.
Prerequisite: Experience working with children or adults in an educational setting (e.g., public, independent or federally-funded school, Head Start, pre-school, daycare, infant development centre, adult education centre, etc.).
Corequisite: An appropriate practicum setting (i.e., a workplace assignment that involves supporting children or adult learners in an educational setting such as: a public, independent or federally-funded school; Head Start, pre-school, daycare, or infant development centre; adult education centre, etc.).

LEFA 102
Supporting Individual Learners (3,2,10) 5 credits
Fall Semester Year 1
This course deals with how a support worker might be involved in assisting an individual student with previously identified learning needs. Participants complete readings, a web-based Content Module, and focused learning tasks that address specific goals related to the program expectations and the specific educational outcomes/objectives of this course. Participants are expected to make connections between their work on these assignments and their workplace responsibilities, and to apply what they learn by developing and implementing strategies for supporting a specific student or small group in their educational settings. At the end of semester, each participant prepares a portfolio submission containing evidence of learning, along with a self-evaluation referenced to the program expectations (see Capacities and Self-assessment on the program website http://www.educ.sfu.ca/ps/sdl). The participant’s mentor responds to the portfolio, has an evaluation conference with the participant, and reviews the individual’s learning goals and action plan for the following semester.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first course in the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate Program (Frameworks for Exploring Diversity).
Corequisite: An appropriate practicum setting (i.e., a workplace assignment that involves supporting children or adult learners in an educational setting such as: a public, independent or federally-funded school; Head Start, pre-school, daycare, or infant development centre; adult education centre, etc.).

LEFA 103
Distance Learning Practicum - Understanding and Planning for Specific Learning Needs (3,0,4) 3 credits
Winter Semester Year 1
In this semester, participants are expected to extend their knowledge and skills by investigating the learning needs of a variety of students in their workplace contexts, building on what was learned in the previous semester. Studies of individual differences are guided by an approved learning plan developed in consultation with a program mentor. Practicum activities focus on creating and implementing appropriate plans to support diverse learning needs within the scope of the individual’s workplace responsibilities. This course encourages consideration of cultural factors in supporting individual learners, particularly those of Aboriginal heritage. The “Circle of courage” framework developed by Brendtto, Brokenleg and Van Bokern is introduced as a template for assessing student learning needs and planning appropriate learning activities.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first two courses in the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate program (Frameworks for Exploring Diversity and Supporting Individual Learners) or special permission of the instructional team.
Corequisite: An appropriate practicum setting (i.e., a workplace assignment that involves supporting children or adult learners in an educational setting such as: a public, independent or federally-funded school; Head Start, pre-school, daycare, or infant development centre; adult education centre, etc.).
LEFA 205
Investigating Issues in Aboriginal Education (0,2,0) 2 credits
Winter Semester Year 2
Facilitated discussions are designed to broaden and deepen participants' perspectives on issues in Aboriginal education, and to make connections between situations encountered in local communities and broader systemic issues. Participants form study groups to investigate a chosen topic, summarize appropriate readings and research, and present an analysis of their issue to the cohort seminar group.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first five semesters of the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program, or permission of the instructional team.
Corequisite: LEFA 204

LEFA 206
Reflections on Supporting Diverse Learners (1,1,0) 2 credits
Summer Semester Year 2
During this final course in the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program, participants reflect on and synthesize what they have learned over the previous two years, in preparation for a final comprehensive portfolio conference and festival of learning. Each participant prepares a comprehensive portfolio that represents their learning journey, including evidence of growth and a self-evaluation related to the program expectations (see Capacities and Self-assessment on the program website at http://www.educ.sfu.ca/fp/sdl/). Participants attend a two-day festival of learning, where they make individual or small-group presentations to colleagues and invited guests on what they have learned from their field study work. Comprehensive portfolios are evaluated in individual conferences between participants and mentors.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all previous courses in the Learning Facilitators Certificate program.

Management
MNGT 131
Business Mathematics (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to the business applications of financial mathematics. Students will be exposed to a variety of business situations and the mathematical techniques that can be used to solve typical problems. Topics include percentages, ratios and proportions, markup/markdowns, simple and compound interest, periodic payments and present value calculations. The emphasis is on practical problem solving in business rather than on theoretical derivations.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Diploma In Management program

MNGT 143
Introduction to Marketing (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to provide students with an overall view of the marketing function. They will come to understand the role of marketing in society and its application within organizations. Topics include marketing strategy, market segmentation, planning and implementing marketing mix (the product, price, channels of distribution, advertising and personal selling functions), and managing and controlling the marketing process.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Diploma In Management program or Diploma in Horticulture and Management programs

MNGT 160
Personal Marketing Planning (2,0,0) 2 credits
This is the first in a series of practice experiences. The purpose of the seminars is to provide students with an opportunity to prepare for a career plan, which in turn will assist them in selecting an appropriate fieldwork placement. Students will research an industry of interest and develop a SWOT analysis of themselves as "brands" as well as for the industry. Specific topics include: constructing a personal mission statement, setting goals, identifying target markets, developing career strategies, evaluating alternatives, and preparing an action plan.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Diploma in Management program
Corequisite: MNGT 143

MNGT 161
Consulting & Proposal Writing (2,0,0) 2 credits
This is a hands-on, practical workshop approach designed to enhance your client interview skills and provide foundation knowledge into the writing of a business-consulting proposal. In these workshops, you will be developing the skills and background knowledge needed to complete your management consulting assignment for submission to both public and private agencies.
Prerequisite: MNGT 160

MNGT 170
Introduction to Business (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course is intended to provide students with a basic understanding of business in Canada. Topics include an introduction to the contemporary business environment with a focus on the functions of business including human resources, production, marketing, finance, and international business.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Diploma in Management or Diploma in Horticulture and Management programs

MNGT 210
Introduction to Financial Management (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is an introductory course in managerial finance with an emphasis on the needs of small business. Topics include: the role of the financial manager; financial statement analysis; short-term financial planning; basic working capital management; capital budgeting; risk/return; stock/bond valuation; weighted and marginal cost of capital; operational and financial leverage; the ideal capital structure; financial markets; sources of short-term and long-term capital; and dividend policy.
Prerequisite: MATH 110 or MNGT 131 or equivalent; MATH 120 or MNGT 230 or equivalent

MNGT 230
Business Research and Statistics (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces the student to the basics of business research. Students will gain an understanding of the importance of business research to managers through providing accurate information for decision making. Students gain insight through analysis of several case studies and a group business research project.
Prerequisite: MNGT 143, BBUS 137
Corequisite: MNGT 238

MNGT 238
MIS Applications (2,0,2) 3 credits
This course provides students with an introduction to business software application packages. As financial record keeping is the most important aspect of business reporting, students will gain hands-on experience in maintaining accounting records using software accounting packages. They will also gain familiarity with other business management software applications including financial planning, analysis, presentations, and the internet both as a research and marketing tool.
Prerequisite: ACCT 100, BBUS 137

MNGT 240
Customer Services Marketing (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course tackles the important issues facing customer service providers and customer service managers today. It provides students with: (1) a thorough understanding of the customer service industry, (2) a working knowledge of the current trends and the ability to interpret those trends, and (3) the fundamental abilities and strategies that lead to the successful implementation of customer service. The course will involve lectures, videos, readings, role plays, case studies and group discussions of current issues in services marketing and customer service strategies.
Prerequisite: MNGT 143

MNGT 245
Professional Selling (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces students to contemporary personal selling methods and techniques. It also helps them develop professional sales skills as well as prepare them for entry into the field of selling. Topics include: the role of selling in marketing; communication styles; and planning and making a professional sales presentation following an organized selling process. Students are expected to participate in role-play and simulated selling situations.
Prerequisite: MNGT 143

MNGT 248
Marketing Communications (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course studies the uses of marketing communications in our society with a focus on the creation and management of various promotions. The basis of communications planning is ensuring all contact between the marketer and the consumer and other stakeholder groups are consistent and integrated. Lectures, discussions, exercises and projects are used to develop a greater understanding of the principles and practices of marketing communications.
Prerequisite: MNGT 143

MNGT 266
Practicum 1 – Fieldwork 1 (0,0,6p) 3 credits
In this fieldwork practicum, students will apply course-related principles within a work environment. They will strengthen practical problem solving and communication skills. This work experience component will be supervised and evaluated throughout the term. A pass/fail grade will be submitted by the instructor.
Prerequisite: MNGT 161, completion of all other first year courses
MNGT 267
Practicum 2 – Fieldwork 2 (0,0,6p) 3 credits
In this second of two fieldwork practica, students will apply course related principles within a work environment. They will strengthen practical problem solving and communication skills. This work experience component will be supervised and evaluated throughout the term. A pass/fail grade will be submitted by the course instructor.
Prerequisite: MNGT 266

MNGT 270
Entrepreneurship (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to the entrepreneur and the entrepreneurial process from a historical as well as a research perspective. It examines the role and nature of entrepreneurship as a mechanism for creating new ventures, along with career opportunities, and some methods for individual self-assessment. Other topics include starting, financing and managing a new venture. The course uses case studies to examine some special issues for entrepreneurs.
Prerequisite: ACCT 101, MNGT 143, MNGT 210

MNGT 271
Business Strategy (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course focuses on business strategy at both the small business and corporate level. As a capstone course, it draws substantially on interrelated program disciplines and practices. The course utilizes Canadian case studies and a business simulation to examine strategic management, decision making, the environment and other management decision making techniques at the highest corporate level.
Readings, discussions, lectures, individual and group case studies, and a simulation exercise to develop an understanding of the business strategy in use.
Prerequisite: MNGT 143, MNGT 210

MNGT 281
Introduction to Human Resource Management (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of the human resource management (HRM) function within organizations, including an appreciation of the roles of both HRM specialists and line managers in designing and implementing effective HRM policies and practices.
Prerequisite: BUS 272

MNGT 293
Commercial Law (4,0,0) 3 credits
This is an introductory course in commercial law. Topics include the basic legal concepts involved in torts, contracts, professional misconduct and liability, intellectual property, commercial transactions, employment law and real estate law. The course uses case studies to integrate the various areas of law covered and to develop the student’s analytical and problem-solving skills.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Accounting Technician Diploma, Diploma in Management or Diploma in Horticulture and Management programs

Mathematics & Statistics

MATH 030
Fundamental Math
ABE – Fundamental: Math 030 is an entry-level math course which focuses on operations which involve whole numbers, fractions, decimal, percent and measurement. Problem solving is practiced in all topic areas.
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

MATH 040
Basic Math Skills (6,0,0) 4 credits
ABE – Intermediate: A course of basic math skills which include a review of whole numbers, decimals, fractions, and percentage. Additional topics include the metric system, geometry and introductory Algebra.
Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 030, or Math 9 or equivalent with a B or better; or placement on the TRU entry assessment tests at an O40 level in Math.
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

MATH 050
Introduction to Algebra (6,0,0) 4 credits
ABE – Advanced: An introduction to algebra which begins with a review of basic math skills and includes the topics of integers and rational numbers, solving and graphing linear equations and systems of linear equations, polynomials, factoring, radical expressions and introduction to trigonometry. Other topics may also be covered.
Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 040, or Math 10 or equivalent, with a C+ or better of EM 11 with a B of better; or placement on the TRU entry assessment tests at an O50 level in Math
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

MATH 051
Algebra 2 (6,0,0) 4 credits
ABE – Advanced: An advanced treatment of the topics covered in MATH 050 with the additional topics of quadratic equations, functions and graphs; rational and radical equations; inequalities and sets; and the trigonometric laws of sines and cosines.
Prerequisite: Minimum C standing in MATH 050 or Introductory Math 11
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

MATH 060
Pre Calculus 1 (6,0,0) 4 credits
ABE – Provincial: This course is designed to give students the necessary background to study Calculus. Topics include a review of intermediate algebra, introduction to functions, a study of linear, quadratic, logarithmic and trigonometric functions. Together with MATH 061 fulfills ABE – Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.
Prerequisite: Minimum C standing in MATH 051 or Principles of Math 11
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.
Note: See transfer guide for transferability to other institutions.

MATH 061
Pre Calculus 2 (6,0,0) 4 credits
ABE – Provincial: Builds on topics covered in MATH 060. Also includes complex numbers, arithmetic and geometric sequences and series and an introduction to calculus. Together with MATH 060, fulfills ABE Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.
Prerequisite: Minimum C standing in MATH 060 or MATH 100
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Mathematics and Statistics
To satisfy a prerequisite for any Mathematics or Statistics course numbered 100 or higher, a minimum grade of C- must be attained in each prerequisite course. Higher grades are required in some prerequisite courses as noted.

MATH 100
Pre-Calculus (5,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to prepare students for calculus. Topics include functional notation, polynomial and rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, trigonometric functions, and an introduction to the derivative.
Prerequisite: Principles of Math 12, or MATH 061, or B or better in MATH 060.

MATH 107
Fundamentals of Mathematics for Business and Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course is designed for Business and Economic students. Topics include the review of linear and non-linear functions and models (including cost, revenue, profit, demand and supply), solving linear and non-linear systems of equations, matrices, linear programming, difference equations and mathematics of finance (including simple and compound interest: discrete and continuous, annuities, mortgages, loans).
Prerequisite: Principles of Math 12 or MATH 100 or MATH 060 (any of them within the last two years). In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry to MATH 107 may be permitted based on placement test administered (for this exceptional case only) by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.

MATH 108
Applied Mathematics for Electronics Technology 1 (4,1,0) 3 credits
MATH 108 is a pre-calculus course required by all students intending to enrol in the Electronics Technology Link program. This course provides the necessary mathematical tools for the Electronics Technology Link program and lays a foundation for calculus, the succeeding mathematics course in the ETL program. Major topics will include a review of basic algebra and analytic geometry, systems of linear equations, matrices and determinants, trigonometric functions and identities, complex numbers, vectors, phasors, exponential and logarithmic functions, and a brief introduction to the derivative. Applications to electronics are emphasized.
Prerequisite: Principles of Math 12 or MATH 061, with a minimum grade of C+, and enrolment in an Electronics Technician diploma program, or permission of the Electronics Department head.
MATH 110
Finite Mathematics with Applications 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits
Intended primarily for Liberal Arts or Education students. MATH 110 is not acceptable for credit in Science. The past twenty years have seen an explosive growth in the scope of mathematics so much that many of the Social Sciences are employing mathematics as a powerful research tool. This course is designed to expose students to the areas of mathematics that they are likely to require in future studies. Topics to be covered include: counting, probability, matrices, linear programming, and Markov chains or difference equations.
Prerequisite: C standing in Principles of Math 11, Applications of Math 12 or MATH 051, or equivalent.

MATH 113
Enriched Calculus 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course covers single-variable differential calculus and its applications in more depth than MATH 114, to provide a strong foundation for further study in mathematical disciplines. It is a required course for students in the Engineering Transfer program.
Prerequisite: A in Principles of Math 12, or admission to the Engineering program

MATH 114
Calculus 1 (3,1,0) or (5,0,0) 3 credits
This course covers differential calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the physical sciences. Topics include calculation and interpretation of limits and derivatives, curve sketching, optimization and related-rate problems, and Newton’s method. The Computer Algebra System “Maple” is introduced as a tool for calculus.
Prerequisite: At least C in Principles of Math 12 or MATH 100 within the last two years or at least C- in MATH 061 within the last two years. In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry into MATH 114 may be permitted based on a placement test administered (for these exceptional cases only) by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.
Note: Students who have never studied calculus before, or who barely satisfy the course prerequisites, are advised to register in a section vectored (5,0,0).

MATH 115
Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1 (3,1,0) or (5,0,0) 3 credits
This course covers differential calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the biological sciences. Topics include calculation and interpretation of limits and derivatives, curve sketching, optimization problems, and Newton’s method.
Prerequisite: At least C in Principles of Math 12 or MATH 100 within the last two years or at least C- in MATH 061 within the last two years. In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry into MATH 115 may be permitted based on a placement test administered (for these exceptional cases only) by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.
Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 114 may not take MATH 115 for further credit. Students planning to take second year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 114 and MATH 124 or MATH 113 and MATH 123.

MATH 117
Calculus for Business and Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course is intended for Business and Economic students. Topics include calculation and interpretation of derivatives, curve sketching, optimization (applied to business and economics), multivariable functions (including partial derivatives, optimization and Lagrange multipliers) and antiderivatives.
Prerequisite: At least C- in MATH 140 or at least C- in Principles of Math 12 or MATH 100 or at least B- in MATH 061 (any of them within the last two years). In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry to MATH 117 may be permitted based on placement test administered (for this exceptional case only) by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.

MATH 120
Introduction to Statistics (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course is for non-science students who require an introduction to statistical reasoning. Topics include descriptive statistics, correlation and regression, normal and binomial distributions, sample and experimental design, chi-square distribution, and hypothesis testing.
Prerequisite: Principles of Math 11, or Applications of Math 12, or MATH 051 or equivalent. MATH 110 is recommended.
Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUED 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOC 271, SOCI 371, STAT 200

MATH 123
Enriched Calculus 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course covers single-variable integral calculus and its applications in more depth than MATH 124, to provide a strong foundation for further study in mathematical disciplines. It is a required course for students in the Engineering Transfer program.
Prerequisite: MATH 113

MATH 124
Calculus 2 (3,1,0) or (5,0,0) 3 credits
This course covers integral calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the physical sciences. Topics include Riemann sums, definite and indefinite integrals, techniques of integration, improper integrals, applications to area, volume, arc length, probability, physics, separable differential equations, and series.
Prerequisite: MATH 114, or MATH 113, or MATH 115
Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 125 may not take MATH 124 for further credit. Students planning to take second year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 114 and MATH 124 or MATH 113 and MATH 123.

MATH 125
Calculus for the Biological Sciences 2 (3,1,0) or (5,0,0) 3 credits
This course covers integral calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the biological sciences. Topics include Riemann sums, definite and indefinite integrals, techniques of integration, improper integrals, first-order differential equations and slope fields, applications to area, probability, logistic growth and predator-prey systems, and series.
Prerequisite: MATH 113, or MATH 114, or MATH 115.
Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 124 may not take MATH 125 for further credit. Students planning to take second year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 114 and MATH 124 or MATH 113 and MATH 123.

MATH 130
Linear Algebra for Engineers (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course is designed for students in the first year Engineering Transfer program and covers vectors in R2 and R3, linear transformations, matrices and elimination, eigenvalues and eigenvectors and their application to Engineering problems. A computer lab component will be used to explore applications.
Prerequisite: MATH 113 or MATH 114 and admission to the Engineering program.
Corequisite: MATH 123 or MATH 124.

MATH 138
Discrete Structures 1 for Computing Science (3,1,1) 3 credits
An introduction to the basic mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics covered include the binary number system, computer arithmetic, logic and truth tables, Boolean algebra, logic gates and simple computer circuits, sets, relations, functions, vectors and matrices, counting, probability theory and statistics (mean, variance, median, mode, random variables).
Prerequisite: A grade of C+ or better in Math 12 (MATH 060), or C+ or better in Physics 12, or instructors written consent
Note: Same as COMP 138

MATH 139
Discrete Structures 2 for Computing Science (3,1,1) 3 credits
A continuation of MATH 138, this course introduces further mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics covered include graph theory in terms of directed graphs, binary trees, languages, grammars, machines, an introduction to proofs and mathematical induction, and algorithm analysis.
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MATH 138 or Instructor’s written consent
Note: Same as COMP 139

MATH 142
Mathematics for Visual Arts (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will study mathematical concepts and techniques useful in a visual arts context. Topics will include real numbers, ratios, geometry, and perspective.
Prerequisite: Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 12 or MATH 11 equivalent.

MATH 154
Technical Mathematics 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits
Topics covered will include trigonometry, introduction to two- and three- dimensional vectors, functions and graphs, solving linear and quadratic equations, systems of linear equations, matrices, coordinate geometry, areas and volumes of standard geometric shapes, and problem solving.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program.
MATH 164
Technical Mathematics 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This is a course in calculus for students in the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program. The course covers both differentiation and integration, with applications to curve sketching, extreme values and optimisation, related rates, areas, volumes and lengths of curves.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program.

MATH 190
Principles of Mathematics for Teachers (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course is primarily for students who wish to enter the Elementary Teaching program.
Basic mathematical concepts are examined, with emphasis on teaching techniques applicable in the classroom. Topics include measurement, problem solving, number systems, probability, statistics counting theory, functions numeration, exponents, ratios, and interest.
Prerequisite: None

MATH 211
Calculus III (3,1,0) 3 credits
The concepts of single-variable calculus are extended to higher dimensions by using vectors or variables. Topics include the following: vector geometry and the analytic geometry of lines, planes in two or three dimensions, including arc length and curvature; calculus of scalar-valued functions of several variables, including the gradient, directional derivatives and the Chain Rule; Lagrange multipliers and optimization problems; double integrals in rectangular and polar coordinates.
Prerequisite: MATH 123 or 124 or equivalent; MATH 130 for ECE Year 2 students
Corequisite: MATH 212 recommended if MATH 130 not previously completed

MATH 212
Linear Algebra 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This is an introductory course in linear algebra, covering vector spaces, bases and dimension, geometry of n-dimensional space, linear transformations and systems of linear equations.
Prerequisite: MATH 124 or equivalent calculus

MATH 220
Introduction to Analysis (3,1,0) 3 credits
Analysis is a broad area of mathematics that includes calculus. This course presents some basic concepts of analysis in a mathematically rigorous manner, using theorems and proofs. Students are expected to develop some ability to understand proofs and to write their own proofs. After a survey of essential background material on logic, set theory, numbers and functions, the course covers supremum and infimum of sets, completeness, basic metric topology of the real numbers (neighborhoods, interior points and cluster points), continuity and limits.
Prerequisite: MATH 124 or equivalent calculus. B- minimum strongly recommended.

MATH 222
Discrete Mathematics (3,1,1) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to discrete mathematical structures and their applications, intended for Computing Science majors especially but not exclusively. Topics include sets, propositions, permutations, combinations, relations, functions, graphs, paths, circuits, trees, recurrent relations, and Boolean algebra.
Prerequisite: MATH 114 and COMP 113, or equivalent
Note: This course is the same as COMP 220 - Introduction to Discrete Structures

MATH 224
Differential Equations 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course deals with ordinary differential equations and related initial-value problems, emphasizing their many applications in science and engineering. Methods are discussed for solving such equations either exactly or approximately. Topics include first-order equations, higher order linear equations, modelling with differential equations, systems of linear equations, and phase plane analysis of nonlinear systems.
Prerequisite: MATH 211 and MATH 212

MATH 265
Linear Differential Equations for Engineering (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course introduces engineering students to ordinary differential equations, the Laplace transform and transfer functions, complex numbers, and phasors. Among the topics covered are first-order differential equations (analytical and numerical solution), second-order linear equations (homogeneous, non-homogeneous, variation of parameters, undetermined coefficients, resonance, step response) and linear time-invariant systems (canonical form, eigen values and eigen vectors, matrix exponential, non-homogeneity). There is some use of computers.
Prerequisite: MATH 123 or 124, and MATH 130
Note: Credit will not be given for both MATH 224 and MATH 265

MATH 267
Mathematical Methods for Electrical-Computer Engineering (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course introduces engineering students to various mathematical techniques related to the Fourier Transform. Among the topics covered are Fourier series (trigonometric and complex exponential forms, Parseval's identity, Gibbs' phenomenon), the Fourier Transform (definition, examples, interpretation, convolution), the wave equation (d'Alembert's formula, separation of variables, transform methods, damping, dispersion), the discrete Fourier transform, discrete systems and the z-transform, and generating functions (with applications to recursion relations, difference equations, and elementary counting problems). There is some use of computers.
Prerequisite: MATH 211 and MATH 265
Corequisite: MATH 357

Mathematics/Statistics upper level course note
Note: Most 3rd and 4th year math and statistics courses are offered in alternate years.

MATH 300
Complex Variables (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course introduces complex classic function theory, a cornerstone of mathematics. Topics include complex derivatives and the Cauchy-Kiemann equations, the complex exponential function and related elementary functions, integration along curves and Cauchy's theorems, Taylor and Laurent series, zeros and singularities, residues, and evaluation of integrals using the residue theorem.
Prerequisite: MATH 220 or MATH 317 (both are recommended) or admission to ECE Year 2 program
Corequisite: MATH 317 for ECE Year 2 students

MATH 302
Introduction to Probability (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course provides a theoretical foundation for the study of statistics. Topics include basic notions of probability, random variables, probability distributions (both single-variable and multi-variable), expectation and conditional expectation, limit theorems and random number generation.
Prerequisite: MATH 211

MATH 303
Introduction to Stochastic Processes (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course introduces classical probabilistic and stochastic processes, including discrete and continuous Markov chains, Poisson processes and Brownian motion. Renewal theory is also discussed.
Prerequisite: MATH 302

MATH 307
Linear Algebra 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This is a continuation of MATH 212. Topics include matrix diagonalization and its application to systems of linear differential equations and Markov chains, invariant subspaces, inner product spaces, Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization, linear operators of various special types (normal, self-adjoint, unitary, orthogonal, projections), the finite-dimensional spectral theorem, bilinear and quadratic forms.
Prerequisite: MATH 212

MATH 308
Geometry (3,1,0) 3 credits
The course begins with the axiomatic development of geometry, briefly exploring possible variations in axioms. This leads to a study of classical Euclidean geometry. Geometric transformations are introduced, with some discussion of their relevance to computer graphics. The course concludes with a look at some non-Euclidean geometries and projective geometry.
Prerequisite: MATH 212
MATH 312
Introduction to Number Theory (3,1,0) 3 credits
The course begins with integer divisibility and the related ideas of prime numbers, unique prime factorization, and congruence. Attention is then directed to arithmetic functions, including the Euler totient function. The Chinese Remainder Theorem and quadratic reciprocity are studied, and some Diophantine equations are considered. Lastly, continued fractions and primitive roots are discussed.
Prerequisite: MATH 212

MATH 316
Differential Equations 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course has three parts. The first part examines some methods for solving ordinary differential equations. Power series methods are applied to obtain solutions near ordinary points and regular singular points, and the real Laplace transform is discussed. The second part deals with Sturm-Liouville boundary-value problems, Fourier series, and other series of eigenfunctions, including Fourier-Bessel series. The final part is an introduction to boundary-value problems involving partial differential equations, primarily the heat equation, the wave equation and Laplace’s equation, with applications in physics. The method of separation of variables is used.
Prerequisite: MATH 224
Note: This course is the same as PHYS 312

MATH 317
Calculus IV (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course is a continuation of MATH 211. Topics include triple integrals in rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinates, general change of variables in double and triple integrals, vector fields, line integrals, conservative fields, and path independence, Green’s theorem, surface integrals, Stokes’ theorem and the divergence theorem, with applications in physics.
Prerequisite: MATH 211 or equivalent

MATH 320
Real Variables (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course is a continuation of MATH 220. Most or all of the following topics are discussed: theorems of single-variable differential calculus, including the mean-value theorem, Taylor’s theorem and the inverse function theorem, Euclidean space and metric spaces, basic topology of metric spaces (neighbourhoods, open sets, connected sets), convergence in metric spaces, compactness, including the Bolzano-Weierstrass and Heine-Borel theorems, and integration.
Prerequisite: MATH 220 (B- minimum strongly recommended) and at least one of MATH 307, MATH 308, MATH 312 and MATH 322

MATH 322
Abstract Algebra (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course introduces the abstract algebraic concepts of rings, fields, integral domains, homomorphisms and isomorphisms, concluding with a brief treatment of groups.
Prerequisite: MATH 212 and at least one of MATH 220, MATH 307, MATH 308 and MATH 312

MATH 340
Introduction to Linear Programming (3,1,0) 3 credits
Algorithms for linear programming are introduced and studied for both theoretical and applied perspectives. Topics include the graphic method, simplex method, revised simplex method, and duality theory, as well as some special linear programming such as network flows and game theory.
Prerequisite: MATH 212

MATH 351
Problem Solving in Applied Mathematics (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will provide learners with a systematic approach to problem solving. The student will use a variety of analytical techniques to solve problems drawn from various disciplines. The course is of interest to students in any program where numerical problems may occur.
Prerequisite: C- or better in any 100 level Mathematics or Statistics course with the exceptions of MATH 100 and MATH 190

MATH 365
Numerical Analysis (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course introduces standard numerical methods, including algorithms for solving algebraic equations (linear and nonlinear, single equations and systems) and for polynomial approximation and interpolation.
Prerequisite: MATH 211, MATH 212
Note: Students who already have credit for COMP 332 may not take MATH 365 for further credit

MATH 370
Introduction to the History of Mathematics (3,1,0) 3 credits
The course will trace the development of numeration, arithmetic, geometry, algebra and other areas of mathematics from their beginnings to their modern forms. The historical development studies will be enhanced by the solution of mathematical problems using the techniques available in the period under study.
Prerequisite: MATH 124 or equivalent

MATH 399
Selected Topics in Mathematics (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will consider in depth a selection of topics drawn from Mathematics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.
Prerequisite: Six credits of MATH at the 200 level or higher, or permission of the instructor

MATH 411
Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems (3,1,0) 3 credits
Real-world optimization problems are formulated so that they can be tackled by standard techniques involving linear programming, network flows, dynamic programming and difference equations. Additional techniques may include post-optimality analysis, game theory, Markov chains, and matchings.
Prerequisite: MATH 340

MATH 442
Optimization in Graphs and Networks (3,1,0) 3 credits
Topics include basic graph theory, tree searching algorithms, shortest paths, maximum flows, minimum cost flows, matchings, and graph colouring.

MATH 443
Introduction to Graph Theory (4,0,0) 3 credits
This introductory course deals mostly with non-algorithmic topics of graphs, including connectivity, Eulerian graphs, Hamiltonian graphs, planarity and Kuratowski’s theorems, matchings, graph colouring, and extremal graphs. Applications of graphs are discussed.
Prerequisite: MATH 222 or at least 12 credits of Mathematics courses numbered 200 or above (which can be taken concurrently)

MATH 498
Directed Studies in Mathematics - 3 credits
This course is designed to allow students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed to by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

MATH 499
Selected Topics in Mathematics (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will consider in depth a selection of topics drawn from Mathematics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.
Prerequisite: Six credits of MATH at the 300 level or higher, or permission of the instructor

Statistics Note
Note: Listed below are the introductory courses in statistics currently offered at TRU. Students may normally obtain credit for only one course in this list:
BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210,
SOCI 271, SOCI 371, STAT 200.

Students changing programmes will normally be exempted from taking another introductory statistics course if they already have credit for one of the above. The new programme may require such students to learn some selected topics not covered in the specific statistics course already taken.

STAT 200
Introduction to Statistics (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course is for science and forestry students who require an introduction to probability and statistical reasoning. Topics include descriptive statistics, correlation and regression, probability, probability distributions, binomial and normal distributions, sample and experimental design, chi-square distribution, hypothesis testing, and analysis of variance. Applications in science and forestry are emphasized.
Prerequisite: MATH 114 or equivalent first semester of calculus
Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 271, SOCI 371, STAT 200
Professional and Safety Issues (3,0,0)
MLAP 113
Anatomy, Physiology and Medical Terminology (2,0,0)
MLAP 112
Directed Studies in Statistics - 3 credits
STAT 498
Analysis of Variance (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines some of the theory behind statistical inference. Topics include residual analysis, diagnostrics, transformations, model selection and checking, weighted least squares and nonlinear models. Additional topics which may be included are inverse, robust, ridge and logistic regression.
Prerequisite: MATH 212, STAT 200

STAT 399
Selected Topics in Statistics (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will consider in depth a selection of topics drawn from Statistics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.
Prerequisite: STAT 200 and at least 3 credits of MATH or STAT at the 200 level or higher, or permission of the instructor

STAT 404
Pre-Analytical Histopathology (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed for the Medical Laboratory Assistant and covers the basic concepts of pre-analytical specimen preparation including Microbiology, Serum Separation, loading specimens on automated instruments, and Urinalysis.
Prerequisite: Graduate of a recognized Medical Laboratory Assistant program or equivalent

Mental Health
MENT 451
Assessment and Therapeutic Modalities 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This interdisciplinary course will provide an overview of foundational concepts that shape mental health practice. Learners will examine historical influences in mental health, theoretical perspectives, and classification systems of mental disorders. The course will also focus on the biological basis of mental illness, and various therapeutic modalities including psychological, social, and pharmacological approaches. The foundational concepts are integrated into an examination of the assessment and care of clients experiencing psychotic and cognitive disorders (including schizophrenia, dementia, and delirium).

MENT 452
Therapeutic Modalities 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This interdisciplinary course integrates knowledge from MENT 451 and applies it to specific mental health challenges. The focus is on the assessment and care of clients experiencing personality, mood and anxiety disorders. The care of clients with dual diagnosis and chemical dependency issues is also explored.

MENT 453
Group and Counselling Skills (3,0,0) 3 credits
The focus of this course is to develop competent skills in both group and counselling processes for practical application in the mental health field. Several counselling approaches such as cognitive, behavioural, existential and brief therapy models are presented. Students will be encouraged to examine their values and life experiences influencing their practice with clients and families. The use of groups, development phases, group process and techniques are presented as well as family facilitation/therapy skills. A variety of other related concepts are discussed, such as case management models, implications in therapeutic counselling, influence of the counsellor, stress in the mental health profession, and ethical issues related to suicide.

MENT 454
Mental Health Perspectives (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will address an array of mental health perspectives, including research, policy and ethics. The research section will review various research approaches, data analysis and the skill of putting evidence into practice. The second section will address legal acts which guide care, such as the Mental Health Act, care models in psychiatry, and policies/standards that influence care. The third section will discuss ethical and sociological influences related to mental health concerns, such as the influence of gender, poverty, the use of alternative health care, spiritual/cultural influences and First Nations’ mental health perspectives.
MENT 455
Mental Health Practice 3 credits
In this three-week full-time practice course, opportunity is provided to consolidate mental health concepts in three distinct practice settings: tertiary care psychiatric setting, community based mental health settings, and agencies focusing on alternate mental health practices. Students will be preceptored with a clinician, with support and guidance from a TRU instructor.

Microbiology
MICR 158
Veterinary Microbiology 1 (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits
An introduction to veterinary microbiology. Topics include microbial anatomy and physiology, culture media, antimicrobial susceptibility testing, sterilization and disinfection, mycology and virology.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

MICR 168
Veterinary Microbiology 2 (0,1,3)(L) 2 credits
The theory and application of laboratory methods.
Prerequisite: MICR 158

Microbiology Note
For additional courses in Microbiology see the Biology section.

Music
MUSI 100
Introduction to the Theory of Music 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will provide the novice instrumentalist or vocalist with an introduction to basic concepts of music theory. Rudiments of rhythm and pitch will be studied through written and aural work. Notation and basic keyboard techniques are also included.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 101
Introduction to the Theory of Music 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is a continuation of MUSI 100. Students will be introduced to further concepts of rhythm and pitch with the addition of harmony, form, transposition and score study. Students will continue to develop keyboard techniques.
Prerequisite: MUSI 100

MUSI 115
Music Appreciation 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This introductory course is designed to develop the listening skills of students with little or no music background. As the student becomes aware of the basic elements of music, understanding and appreciation of musical styles is enhanced through a chronological survey beginning with Early Music and ending with 18th Century Classicism. Students will be required to do assigned library listening as well as to write reviews of symphony and chamber music concerts.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 125
Music Appreciation 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits
Students will develop their listening skills by examining the musical styles of the 19th and 20th centuries. Students will be required to do assigned library listening as well as to write reviews on symphony and chamber music concerts.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 170
Chorus 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
Weekly rehearsals of chorus repertoire will provide students with vocal and part-singing techniques, large ensemble skills, note-reading skills, and pronunciation of various language texts. Students will be graded on musical proficiency, efficient use of rehearsal time and ability to follow the conductor. There will be aural examinations and a class performance.
Prerequisite: Voice placement interview with instructor on the first day of class. Basic note-reading skills recommended.

MUSI 180
Chorus 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This continuation of MUSI 170 will continue in the study of choral techniques culminating with a year-end public performance. Students will be graded on musical proficiency, efficient use of rehearsal time and ability to follow the conductor. There will be aural examinations.
Prerequisite: MUSI 170 or audition.

Native Studies
NAST 050
Introduction to Native Studies (6,0,0) 4 credits
ABE – Advanced: This course provides students with an overview of historical and current social, economic, and political issues concerning Native people.
Prerequisite: None
Note: This course is taught in Williams Lake

NAST 060
An Overview of Major Issues in First Nations Studies (6,0,0) 4 credits
ABE – Provincial: This course provides students an opportunity to explore issues related to the role of elders, women, and leaders in matters pertaining to health, education, justice, and economic development. Topics for research will be generated after an introduction to general literature in the field.
Prerequisite: ENGL 050 or equivalent
Note: This course is taught in Williams Lake

Natural Resource Science
All NRSC and FRST courses are open to non-program students.
Students who do not have specific prerequisites for a course they wish to take, but believe they have equivalent knowledge, may seek permission to enrol from the course instructor.
For related course descriptions see the Forestry course descriptions in this calendar.

AGSC 210
Introduction to Food Production Systems (3,2,0) 3 credits
This course is a study of the fundamental concepts and principles of food production systems. The course will survey a range of agricultural systems using global, North American, Canadian, and B.C. examples. Students will learn how agriculture interacts with natural ecosystems and other land uses. Required field trips are an integral part of the course, and some weekend trips are mandatory.

AGSC 220
Food Systems at a Local Level and Beyond (6,0,0) 4 credits
An introductory course to agriculture and food systems focusing on the local level but including information on global systems. Discussions will focus on local food production, food security and food policy, ethics, using a systems approach, commercialization, and globalization. A Problem Based Learning format will be used to help students to develop critical thinking, problem solving, communication, and conflict resolution skills.

NRSC 111
The Science and Management of Natural Resources (2,0,2) 3 credits
The primary goal of this course is to provide students with a solid overview of the principles, approaches and issues that are involved in the many areas of natural resource management. Although NRSC 111 serves as the introductory core course in the natural resource science program, it is tailored to all students with a general interest in natural resources. The lectures and labs in the course provide a general overview of how scientific inquiry and knowledge can be integrated with social, economic and cultural values to provide a platform for the management of natural resources. The topics covered include a diversity of resources and values, such as forestry, soils, agriculture, rangeland (livestock), water, fisheries, wildlife, recreation, first nations issues and aesthetics. Other relevant topics considered in the course are the theory and practice of conflict resolution and the difficulty but importance of including non-market values into management decision making. The course is global in scope, although attention is paid to dealing with subjects particularly relevant to British Columbia. The course is team-taught, primarily by faculty in the Department of Natural Resource Sciences.

NRSC 223
Geographic Information Systems (2,3,3)(L) 4 credits
This course is an introduction to basic concepts and applications of geographic information systems. The major topics are: spatial analysis systems, applications of GIS on microcomputers to natural resource systems; spatial data entry; data compilation; and map output. Same as GEOG 275.
Prerequisite: P.C. computer skills.
NRSC 311 Diversity and Ecology of the Vertebrates (3,0,3) (L) 3 credits
This course provides an introduction to vertebrate biology for students in the natural resource field. The course has three main themes: animal ecology, comparative anatomy, and the systematics and identification of amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals. Lectures address the evolutionary ecology of these groups, including the adaptive significance of morphological, physiological and behavioural traits. Key concepts of vertebrate ecology are introduced, such as predator-prey theory, optimal foraging strategy, reproductive success, dispersal, metapopulation theory, and wildlife management. Basic vertebrate anatomy and functional morphology also are covered. Laboratory work involves anatomical dissections and the taxonomic identification of terrestrial vertebrates, particularly those species found in British Columbia.
Prerequisite: An introductory course in ecology or evolution is recommended. Students who have taken BIOL 225 or its equivalent need to contact the instructor prior to registering in the course. Students who have taken BIOL 427 cannot receive credit for this course.
Note: Students who have taken BIOL 225 and/or BIOL 427 cannot receive credit for this course.

NRSC 314 Range Ecology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
An introduction to range ecology principles with the focus on BC rangeland systems. Lectures will cover rangeland physical characteristics, rangeland ecosystems, succession, range condition concepts, plant physiology, life history patterns, and rangeland plant communities. Lab will focus on range plant identification. Some field data collection will be required.
Prerequisite: FRST 210/220, FRST 300

NRSC 320 Ichthyology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
The systematics, anatomy, physiology, life history and ecology of freshwater and marine fishes. Students will learn to identify local freshwater fishes, as well as representative fish orders from around the world. Same as BIOL 329.
Prerequisite: FRST 210 or BIOL 302
Corequisite: BIOL 303

NRSC 321 Silviculture (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
This course emphasizes silvicultural concepts and principles as they apply to forest stand and landscape level management. Specific topics will include principles of forest tree improvement; seed handling; nursery practices and artificial regeneration; natural regeneration and stand tending practices (thinning, pruning, vegetation management, fertilization and site preparation). As well, different silviculture systems will be discussed in relation to economics, wildlife, biodiversity, and sustainability. The laboratories are designed as both field exercises and indoor laboratory sections (including computer modelling). There will also be several field trips dealing with forest nursery operations, woodlot management, and forest operations.
Prerequisite: FRST 200, FRST 210, 211, 220

NRSC 322 Wildlife Management (3,0,2) 3 credits
This course emphasizes the use of ecological theory and principles as a guide for wildlife management strategies for game harvest, habitat and species at risk, the conservation of biodiversity, and a better understanding of predator-prey relationships. Lectures will cover areas such as the history of wildlife management, preservation versus conservation biology, population biology, risks of extinction, and the philosophy behind different management practices. In the seminars, students take part in group discussions on current topics and literature in the field of wildlife management. Although this is not a course in field techniques students become exposed to useful methods such as biotelemetry, mark-recapture studies, immobilization, statistical analyses, and mathematical modelling.
Prerequisite: BIOL 300, BIOL 303, NRSC 300 or BIOL 225, FRST 210/220 or BIOL 302

NRSC 325 Natural Resource Field Studies (0,1,8)(0,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course provides students in the BNRs program with hands-on experience in the field, on a variety of topics pertinent to natural resource management. Under the rotating supervision of different faculty members, students conduct field surveys or visit sites where management activities are underway. The exercises include GIS and vegetation mapping, soil analyses, range management, and fisheries and wildlife work. Some field exercises require data analysis and written reports. Participation and completion of all field trips and subsequent reports are required. This course also serves the purpose of providing pertinent field trips for other concurrent fourth-year courses in the BNRs program. Some weekend field work is required.
Prerequisite: NRSC 223, NRSC 413, BIOL 300 and fourth year standing in the BNRs program.
Corequisite: NRSC 321/322

NRSC 326 Limnology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
Theoretical and applied aspects of limnology. Consideration of the ecology of inland water organisms in relation to physical, chemical and biological factors affecting their interactions and production. One weekend field trip required. Same as BIOL 402.
Prerequisite: FRST 210 or BIOL 302, BIOL 300

NRSC 402 Natural Resource Entomology (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits
Environmental and economic role of insects in forest ecosystems; identification and basic biology of major groups of forest insects; behavioural ecology and population dynamics of major insect pests; introduction to chemical ecology of insects; forest health and beneficial/pest insect balance; introduction to management strategies for major forest insect pests and implications in context of the Forest Practices Code.
Prerequisite: BIOL 303, FRST 210/220
Corequisite: NRSC 320

NRSC 403 Natural Resource Pathology (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits
Pathology deals with the biology (anatomy, morphology, physiology, lifecycles), ecology, identification, and management of diseases. This course will emphasize the common tree diseases of western North American forests, British Columbia in particular. The course will include information on diseases of ornamental trees and common pathogens of animals.
Prerequisite: FRST 210/220, BIOL 303
Corequisite: NRSC 320

NRSC 410 Fisheries Management (3,2,0) 3 credits
Topics include methods of quantitative stock assessment, fisheries regulations, habitat restoration, stocking and government policy. Students will use microcomputers to model recruitment, mortality and yield of various fisheries.
Prerequisite: BIOL 303, FRST 210 or BIOL 302, NRSC 317/326

NRSC 411 Watershed Management (3,2,0) 3 credits
An introduction to the basic principles of wildland hydrology and watershed management. The role of climate, physiography and vegetation in watershed function. The effects of land use on streamflow quantity, timing and water quality. Techniques used in monitoring, and assessing the impacts of land management on the water resource.
Prerequisite: FRST 200/210/220

NRSC 413 Fire Ecology and Management (3,2,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to provide the student with a solid understanding of the importance of fire to ecosystems, communities, species, and human society. The first part of the course will be devoted to understanding what fire is, and how it interacts with the abiotic and biotic environment. In the second part of the course, the focus will shift to the importance of fire in a historical, social and political context. Time also will be devoted to understanding the theory, principles, tools, and organization of fire management, particularly as it applies to British Columbia and other regions of Canada. The basic and foremost goal of this course is to increase the student's awareness of the role of fire in ecosystems.
Prerequisite: BIOL 300 and one of BIOL 211, BIOL 302, FRST 312, or FRST 210. Students in the Natural Resource Science program should take this course in conjunction with NRSC 402 and/or NRSC 403.
NRSC 414
Natural Resource Policy and Planning (3,2,0) 3 credits
This course is intended primarily for students in the Bachelor of Natural Science degree program. It will focus on land and resource use policies and laws, and their administration in British Columbia, particularly as affected by aboriginal rights and title. It will also provide an overview of land and resource policy in British Columbia, and illustrate the policy cycle, through teaching the fundamentals of strategic land and resource use planning.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the BNRS program or GEOG 310 or BIOL 416. NRSC 223 and GEOG 275.

NRSC 421
Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resources (2,2,0) 3 credits
An exploration of the principles of conflict and conflict resolution as they are used and applied, with focus in the area of natural resource management. Topics include what conflict is, how it arises, and how consensus is achieved by facilitation, interest-based negotiation and/or mediation. Emphasis is placed on moving beyond simple problem-solving to the actual resolution of underlying conflicts and issues, such as shifting from positional to interest-based arguments. Reviews of past, current and emerging conflicts in the natural resource sector also are incorporated into the course. Considerable time is devoted to role-playing exercises, during which students learn from one another as they enact mock conflict situations.
Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the BNRS program
Corequisite: NRSC 411

NRSC 423
Graduating Essay (3,0,0) 3 credits
An essay or technical report completed under the direction of a faculty member. The essay can be a technical review and description of a scientific study or a detailed literature review of a selected subject area appropriate for the BNRS degree program. With permission of the Department one year prior to enrolling in the course, students may use data from personal research. Students will be required to make an oral presentation summarizing the essay.
Prerequisite: Final year in the BNRS program

NRSC 424
Research Design, Analysis and Reporting (3,0,2) 3 credits
This course is designed for students in science, although non-science majors may take the course under special permission from the instructor. The course allows senior students to advance their understanding of the basic principles of conducting research, from the initial design of the project, through data collection and analysis, and into the final presentation of the results. Topics covered in lecture and seminar include scientific hypothesis testing, pre- and post-hoc power analysis, statistical design, pseudoreplication, modelling, data coding and entry, logistical constraints to research, and graphical presentation of data. An cursory introduction also is provided to more advanced statistical methods that students likely will encounter if they pursue a career in research, such as power-analysis, multi-variate statistical analysis, logistic regression, survival analysis and Bayesian statistics. In the laboratory, students learn to use various types of software, including modelling, statistical analysis, and graphing packages. Students also become familiar with the process of scientific peer-review, through the submission of a research paper to a mock "journal office".
Prerequisite: C+ or higher in BIOL 300 or an equivalent statistical course. A basic competency in statistics and the use of computers is assumed. NRSC 424 is open to senior undergraduates (3rd or 4th year standing) in the Faculty of Science. Senior undergraduates outside of the Faculty of Science may also be admitted to the course upon direct permission from the instructor.

NRSC 425
Tropical Field Studies in Natural Resources (3,3,30)(L) 3 or 6 credits
This course serves to introduce students to the issues, approaches and people involved with natural resource management in a tropical country. Topics covered will depend on the specific destination, but generally include an examination of the ecological, social, economic and cultural aspects of natural resource management in the tropics. The scheduling and duration (and hence credit allotment) also varies with destination. Enrollment in this course is not restricted to students in the Natural Resource Science department; rather, a diverse study body is desirable, and hence students from a variety of program and disciplines are admissible. However, the size of the class is limited, and all potential students must submit an application in which they explain the relevance of the course to their own studies and interests. It is the responsibility of all students to consult with their program advisor(s) to determine whether they will receive credit for this course. For details on the current offering of the course, including current destination, content, cost, and application procedure, students should contact the instructor by going through the Department of Natural Resource Sciences at TRU.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the BNRS program or equivalent standing from another institution.

NRSC 498
Honours Seminar (0,2*,0)(0,2*,0) 2 credits
This course serves to provide honours students with constructive criticism of their thesis research project. It also allows students to explore and discuss topics of particular relevance to the field of natural resource science. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and alternating seminar presentations by students and interested faculty. Students register in this course in both the Fall and Winter terms of their last academic year of study.
Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the BNRS Honours program
Corequisite: NRSC 499

NRSC 499
Honours Thesis 6 credits
This course requires an original research project conducted by students in the Honours Program of the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) degree. It is completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Natural Resource Sciences, or a scientist from outside the department. Students accepted into the BNRS Honours Program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the BNRS Honours program
Corequisite: NRSC 498

Nursing
Curriculum is currently undergoing revisions and changes are expected in relation to course offering.

NURS 115
Health 1: Health Styles (0,3,0) 3 credits
The major emphasis of the course is on the personal meaning of health, related health assessment, and health maintenance and prevention. Participants examine significant theoretical and conceptual frameworks of health in relation to self. By reflecting on personal experiences, participants not only have an opportunity to identify personal resources, and challenges that impact health, but to also recognize the complexity of the change process as related to health-promoting behaviour.
Prerequisite: Acceptance Into Year one of the BSN program
Corequisite: NURS 116, 118

NURS 116
Professional Growth 1: Nurses' Work (0,3,0) 3 credits
This course provides an introduction to the profession of nursing. The philosophical foundations and the foundational concepts of the nursing program are explored. The history of nursing, including a gendered analysis of the profession, is examined. The role of the nurse in the health care system is emphasized as is the relationship between theory, practice, and research. Participants are introduced to the process of critical thinking, critical reflection, and critical writing.
Prerequisite: Acceptance Into Year one of the BSN program
Corequisite: NURS 115, 118

NURS 117
Self and Others 1: Self Awareness (0,3,0) 3 credits
This course focuses on the learner’s personal discovery of self and self in relation to others. Through interaction and reflection, emphasis is placed on understanding how personal beliefs, values, experiences, and perceptions have shaped self and time, and relate to and impact on our caring experiences with self and others (individuals, families and groups).
Prerequisite: Acceptance Into Year 1 of the BSN program or by special arrangement with instructor

NURS 118
Nursing Practice 1 (0,0,7P)(L) 3 credits
This course provides an introduction to nursing practice with opportunities to learn basic nursing and assessment skills in the context of health promotion. Participants have opportunities to experience nurses’ work in a variety of settings. In addition, participants are introduced to the concept of family in relationship to nursing and health promotion.
Prerequisite: Acceptance Into Year one BSN program
Corequisite: Be currently enrolled in NURS 116, NURS 117 and NURS 115 or have previous credit for NURS 115, NURS 116 and NURS 117
NURS 125
Health 2: Facilitating Health and Healing in Families (0,3,0) 3 credits
This course focuses on family theory and families' experiences with chronic health challenges, including rehabilitation. Participants engage with individuals and a family to understand the family's personal meaning of health, healing, and health promotion in relation to chronic health challenges.
Prerequisite: BIOL 159, NURS 115, 116, 117, 118
Corequisite: NURS 128

NURS 127
Self and Others 2: Creating Health-Promoting Relationships (0,3,0) 3 credits
The major emphasis of this course is relational practice with individuals, families, and groups from diverse backgrounds of age, culture, and experience. This is an experiential course designed to deepen the participant's understanding of caring and how the connection between caring and relationship provide the context for health and healing. Participants explore theories and processes of caring, relational identity development of self as nurse, and relational practice as enacted across a range of settings and contexts.
Prerequisite: NURS 117
Corequisite: NURS 128 or special permission by the instructor

NURS 128
Nursing Practice 2 (0,3,10P) 4 credits
This nursing practice experience provides opportunities for participants to develop caring relationships with individuals and families experiencing chronic health challenges. Through praxis, participants reflect upon the complexities of caring for families with chronic health challenges and develop sensitivity toward the experience of health as viewed through the individual's/family's perspective. Participants work with families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies and in care facilities.
Prerequisite: BIOL 159, NURS 115, 116, 117, 118
Corequisite: NURS 125, 127

NURS 138
Consolidate Practice Experience 1 (0,0,18P) (4 weeks) 2 credits
In this consolidated practice experience, opportunities are provided to develop caring relationships with individuals and families experiencing chronic health challenges. Participants have opportunities to consolidate learning from the first year of the program in a variety of settings.
Prerequisite: BIOL 159, NURS 116, 117, 118

NURS 218
Nursing Practice 3 (0,4,12P) 5 credits
This nursing practice experience provides opportunity to develop caring relationships with people experiencing episodic health care challenges. Experiences include nurses' work in the care of individuals and families in a variety of acute care settings, as well as in the transition from hospital to home.
Prerequisite: NURS 138
Corequisite: NURS 219, HLSC 259

NURS 219
Healing 1: Episodic Health Challenges (0,6,0) 4 credits
The focus of this course is on people's experience with healing, with particular reference to episodic health challenges. Participants integrate theory and concepts of health as they relate to healing. Participants will develop a repertoire of cognitive, practice, interpersonal and organizational skills to promote healing.
Prerequisite: NURS 138
Corequisite: HLSC 259 and NURS 218

NURS 226
Professional Growth 2: The Nursing Profession (0,3,0) 3 credits
This course builds on the philosophy and concepts examined in Professional Growth 1, as well as examining and exploring the professional practice in nursing. Emphasis is placed on standards for practice, and the role of nurse as educator and advocate.
Prerequisite: NURS 116

NURS 228
Nursing Practice 4 (0,4,12P) 5 credits
This course is a continuation of Nursing Practice 3, with a focus on increasingly complex episodic health challenges. There are opportunities for students to refine their clinical decision-making skills and to explore and utilize the expertise of a variety of health team members.
Prerequisite: NURS 218
Corequisite: NURS 224, NURS 226, HLSC 269

NURS 229
Healing 2: Complex Episodic Health Challenges (0,6,0) 4 credits
Participants in this course continue to develop an understanding of people's experience with healing related to a variety of increasingly complex episodic health challenges. Participants further develop their repertoire of nursing practice skills, including critical thinking, interpersonal, organizational and psychomotor skills to promote healing. Emphasis is placed on an increase in participant self-directedness.
Prerequisite: NURS 219
Corequisite: NURS 228 and HLSC 269

NURS 238
Consolidate Practice Experience: 2 (0,0,36P) (4 weeks) 4 credits
In this consolidate practice experience, opportunities are provided to develop caring relationships with individuals and families experiencing increasingly complex episodic health challenges. Participants have opportunities to consolidate learning from the first and second year of the program in a variety of settings.
Prerequisite: NURS 226, 228, 229, HLSC 259, 269

NURS 317
Self and Others 3: Reflections on Caring Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits
Building upon theories and concepts from Self and Others 1 and 2, this course enhances participants' everyday relational practice with individuals, groups and families. Through a process of critical inquiry, participants enhance and synthesize their understanding of the world views (phenomenology, feminism, and critical social theory), health promotion, and relational practice as they engage with individuals, families, and groups in their clinical practice.
Prerequisite: NURS 127 or RN Diploma
Corequisite: NURS 318 or practicing RN membership in CRNBC

NURS 318
Nursing Practice 5 (0,3,13P) 5 credits
The focus of this clinical experience is prevention, with participants having opportunities to examine the interaction of prevention and hospital-based care. In addition, participants will have opportunities to experience the nurse's leadership role in client care.
Prerequisite: NURS 238
Corequisite: NURS 319

NURS 319
Health 3: Teaching and Learning for Prevention (0,3,0) 3 credits
The major emphasis of this course is on health teaching for prevention. Participants examine a variety of teaching/learning theories, perspectives, and strategies that underlie meaningful interactions with individuals, families, and groups. They explore and critique primary, secondary and tertiary prevention programs and basic concepts of epidemiology. They examine the nurse's role in prevention and the significance of interdisciplinary collaboration with a variety of contexts.
Prerequisite: NURS 226 and 229
Corequisite: NURS 318

NURS 338
Consolidated Practice Experience: Focus on Hospital-Based Nursing Practice (0,3,33P)(6 weeks) 4 credits
This consolidated practice experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous semesters, and to advance their clinical decision-making in episodic or chronic care facilities.
Prerequisite: NURS 350/351

NURS 339
Consolidated Practice Experience: Focus on International Nursing (0,3,33P) 4 credits
This consolidated practice experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous semesters and to advance their clinical decision making in an international nursing context. Participants will travel to a selected international site to practice nursing in a variety of settings which may include acute care, community and primary care settings. This course may be taken in lieu of NURS 338 CPE 3.
Prerequisite: NURS 350, NURS 351

NURS 341
Professional Growth: Nursing Inquiry (0,3,0) 3 credits
In this course various modes of nursing inquiry will be addressed. Some of these include scientific, philosophical and historical modes. Relationships between practice, theory, and research will be explored. Past and present contributions to nursing knowledge will be discussed.
Prerequisite: NURS 318 or RN Diploma
NURS 350
Health Promotion and Community Empowerment (0,3,0) 3 credits
This course focuses on community as client from a health promotion perspective. The underlying principles of health promotion, including the social determinants of health, participation, capacity, and empowerment, are emphasized. Community development as a pattern of community health promotion practice is explored.
Prerequisite: NURS 318 or RN Diploma

NURS 351
Nursing Practice 6 (0,3,6P) 4 credits
The focus of this clinical experience is on health promotion with an emphasis on community and multidisciplinary team work. Participants will have an opportunity to identify a health issue and implement a plan of action.
Prerequisite: NURS 318 or RN Diploma
Corequisite: NURS 350

NURS 360
Professional Growth: Nursing Research (0,3,0) 3 credits
The emphasis of this course is to enhance nurses' abilities to participate in the research process through critically reflecting on various research methodologies. The intent of this course is to enhance participants’ abilities to comprehend, critique, and utilize nursing research. Participants experience ways to transform personal inquisitiveness into a process of posing, exploring, and answering researchable nursing questions. Participants experience ways to critically examine their practice in relation to nursing research.
Corequisite: NURS 341 or RN Diploma

NURS 380
Introduction: Community Home Health Nursing (Distance) (3,0,0) 3 credits
Nursing 380 emphasizes the development of theoretical knowledge of major concepts and principles underlying community home care nursing practice. A combination of self-directed studies including readings, learning activities, and clinical reflection, along with bi-weekly teleconference seminars, will be the primary modes used to advance the participant's theoretical knowledge underpinning the competent practice of community home care nursing.
Prerequisite: RN Diploma

NURS 381
Community Home Care Nursing Practice (Distance) 3 credits
This two week (70 hour) practicum is designed to offer Registered Nurses the opportunity to develop competencies and skills required by the standards of practice for Community Home Care Nursing Services.
Prerequisite: NURS 380

NURS 402
Introduction to Leadership and Management in Nursing (Distance) (3,0,0) 3 credits
Introduction to Leadership and Management in Nursing is a course intended for registered nurses. Nurses will have the opportunity to explore the key concepts in nursing leadership and management.
Prerequisite: Registered Nurse

NURS 408
Nursing Practice: Transitions - Nursing Practice for Registered Nurses (0,3,5P) 3 credits
Registered Nurses identify an area of specific focus for this nursing practice course and are then provided with opportunities to develop and advance their practice. The area of focus may be a particular setting of practice, a certain client population, or a specific health challenge. In this course, praxis is actualized through practice experiences and participation in seminars.
Prerequisite: NURS 351, NURS 431, RN Diploma
Corequisite: One of NURS 420, 440 or 440

NURS 420
Health Transition: Complex Health Challenges (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides opportunities for students to strengthen their knowledge and understanding of theoretical foundations of nursing practice in situations with complex episodic and complex chronic health challenges. Students will explore and critique nurses' health promoting roles when involved with people with complex health challenges and issues/concepts related to their chosen area of clinical nursing.
Prerequisite: NURS 430 and NURS 431
Corequisite: NURS 421 (608 RN Diploma only)

NURS 421
Nursing Practice 8: Transitions - Complex Episodic Nursing Practice (0,3,18P) 5 credits
This course offers students an opportunity to enhance their knowledge and develop their nursing practice in relation to clients with complex health challenges. This course is intended to facilitate the transition from the student role to entry level professional nurse role. By working with an RN preceptor, students have the opportunity to experience the realities of the graduate nurse role and increase their understanding of the multiple components of health care delivery that are involved in providing quality care for clients.
Prerequisite: NURS 430 and NURS 431, NURS 438
Corequisite: NURS 420

NURS 428
Nursing Practice Transitions: Advanced Nursing Practice for Registered Nurses (0,0,10P) 3 credits
This course provides Registered Nurses with an additional 150 hours of nursing practice in their identified area of focus. The area of focus will be in the same practice setting as NURS 408.
Prerequisite: NURS 408, or NURS 420, 440, or 440, RN Diploma

NURS 430
Health/Professional Growth: Nurses Influencing Change (0,3,0) 3 credits
This course explores the ways nurses can influence and create change for the promotion of societal health. Emphasis is on selected strategies for enhancing nursing influence on the evolving Canadian health care system.
Prerequisite: NURS 350, NURS 351 or RN Diploma

NURS 431
Nursing Practice 7 (0,3,6P) 4 credits
This nursing practice experience focuses on the actualization of the nurse as a professional. By critically reflecting on practice experiences, participants engage in influencing change for the promotion of societal health within the Canadian health care system.
Prerequisite: NURS 351 or RN
Corequisite: NURS 430

NURS 438
Community Health Nursing (0,3,9P) (13 weeks) 4 credits
The seminar and practice learning experiences are designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous semesters, and to advance their knowledge and professional nursing practice in community health nursing. Participants have opportunities to enhance their learning and apply their clinical decision-making skills in a variety of community health nursing practice settings.
Prerequisite: NURS 350, NURS 351 or RN Diploma

NURS 440
Health Transitions: Community Nursing (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides opportunities for students to strengthen their knowledge and understanding of the theoretical foundations of nursing practice in the community. Students will explore nurses’ roles in the community from a broad contextual perspective. Participants will have opportunities to explore and critique issues/concepts relevant to their chosen area of community nursing.
Prerequisite: NURS 430, NURS 431, NURS 438 or RN Diploma
Corequisite: NURS 441 (408 RNs only)

NURS 441
Nursing Practice 8: Transitions - Community Health Nursing Practice (0,3,18P) 5 credits
Through a declaration process, students will identify an area of specific focus for this nursing practice course. This course will provide opportunities for students to develop and advance their practice. The area of focus may be a particular setting of practice, a certain client population, or a specific health challenge. In this course, praxis is actualized through practice experiences and participation in seminars. The practice setting will be community.
Prerequisite: NURS 431 and NURS 438 or RN Diploma
Corequisite: NURS 440
NURS 460
Health in Later Life (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course has been designed to give you, the learner, opportunities to increase your understanding related to health in later life. You will examine the changing demographics and political and societal forces influencing the health of older persons. Students in health professions will also be able to integrate this new learning in order to develop clinical skills that will be of value in their practice with elderly persons. Throughout the semester you will be encouraged to examine different perspectives and explore several central issues related to the elderly as you develop an individual philosophy and viewpoint on aging and the health of the elderly. The course will focus on the experience of aging, determinants of health, common health challenges and selected issues related to health in this later life stage.

NURS 461
Nursing Practice B: Transitions - Gerontological Nursing Practice (0,3,18P) 5 credits
This course provides opportunities for students to enhance their knowledge and develop their practice in relation to nurses’ work with older persons. A primary goal of this course is to nurture an appreciation of the experience of health in later life as well as gerontological nursing as a specialty. In addition, for continuing students, this course is intended to facilitate the transition from student role to entry level professional nurse. Students are able to increase their understanding of the multiple components of health care delivery involved in providing quality care for older persons and their families. In this course, praxis is actualized through practice experiences, critical reflection, integration of theory and participation in seminars.
Prerequisite: NURS 460

NURS 485
Issues in Rural Nursing Practice (3,3,0) 3 credits
This course provides opportunities for students to increase their knowledge and application of concepts and theory relevant to populations in rural settings. It will provide the student with the opportunity for in-depth familiarity with the principles of Primary Health Care (PHC) and their application in a rural setting. The student will have the opportunity to develop self-management competencies essential for effective rural practice.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Primary Care/Rural Nurse Specialty Program. Either a BSN, or UVic/BCOU NURS 325 or 341.

NURS 487
Assessment and Management of Health and Illness Throughout the Lifespan (6,3,0) 3 credits
This course will form a theoretical base from which the practitioner can develop sound decision making skills and deliver appropriate nursing care for individuals, families and communities. This comprehensive course will examine health throughout the lifespan including normal growth and development; pregnancy and aging; explore common presentations of illness and current management protocols.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Primary Care Clinical Nursing Program or Coordinator's permission.

NURS 486
Advanced Clinical Skills and Emergency Care (0,3,6) 3 credits
Nursing practice in an advanced clinical setting, treatment centre or community health centre requires that nurses be prepared to make decisions and carry out appropriate treatment or make referral, and be able to provide emergency care and support for critically ill clients and families. This course provides hands-on instructor-supervised skills practice.
Prerequisite: NURS 486, NURS 487; Basic Trauma Life Support; Pediatric Advanced Life Support.

NURS 489
Primary Care Clinical Practicum (0,0,36) 6 credits
The eight week clinical practicum will provide an opportunity for student experience in the areas of: obstetrics, pediatrics, medical/surgical and emergency. It is expected that clinical placement will include: acute medical surgical; emergency, labour and delivery, pediatrics, Acute Care Hospitals; sexually transmitted disease clinics; pediatricians’ offices; and health centres may provide the learning opportunities.
Prerequisite: NURS 486, 487, 488

PHIL 101
Introduction to Philosophy: Pre-Socratics to Hume (2,1,0) 3 credits
PHIL 101 is a general introduction to philosophy covering the period from the late Pre-Socratics up to the present day. Major philosophers covered include: Kant, Marx, Darwin, Mill, Nietzsche and Sartre. Major topics include: is there progress in history? what role does conflict play in human development? what are the origins of our moral ideas? what rights do individuals have? does life have a meaning?
Note: Students may take at most two of PHIL 101, PHIL 102, or PHIL 110. Students who have taken PHIL 121 may not receive credit for this course.

PHIL 102
Introduction to Philosophy: 1784 - Present (2,1,0) 3 credits
PHIL 102 is a general introduction to philosophy covering the period from the late Enlightenment to the present day. Major philosophers covered include: Kant, Marx, Darwin, Mill, Nietzsche and Sartre. Major topics include: is there progress in history? what role does conflict play in human development? what are the origins of our moral ideas? what rights do individuals have? does life have a meaning?
Note: Students may take at most two of PHIL 101, PHIL 102, or PHIL 110. Students who have taken PHIL 122 may not receive credit for PHIL 102.

PHIL 110
Introduction to Philosophy: Problem and Themes (2,1,0) 3 credits
PHIL 110 is a general introduction to philosophy. Some questions typically covered include: What is morality? Is there a God? Is there life after death? What can we know and how can we know it? What is the nature of reality? Is there free will? Are there fundamental rights? What constitutes a “good life”? What is the nature of society? What form of government should we have? What is the relation of the mind to the body? What is art? Is censorship a good idea? Readings will be taken from classic and/or modern texts.
Note: Students may take at most two of PHIL 101, PHIL 102 or PHIL 110.

PHIL 111
Introduction to Critical Thinking (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course helps students distinguish between good and bad reasoning. The student is introduced to logical analysis, which entails an examination of the meaning of logical terms and an investigation of their contribution to the arguments in which they occur. Considerable attention will be given to representing the logical structure of arguments and deciding their validity or invalidity.
Prerequisite: None
PHIL 222
Elementary Formal Logic (2,1,0) 3 credits
Introduction to contemporary symbolic or formal logic. The course will examine both sentential and predicate logic through the development of a system of deduction based upon semantic tableau techniques and natural deduction. Syntax and semantics will be discussed at an elementary level. Translation of natural language arguments into the formal logic for analysis will be done.

PHIL 224
Philosophy of Computing and Technology (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to the philosophical ramifications of computers, technology and information in the modern world. Our examination may include ethical, metaphysical, epistemological, social, scientific and political elements. Possible topics examined: privacy, copyright, encryption, liberty, access to information, and censorship.

PHIL 229
Philosophy of Emotions (HUM) (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines the role emotions play in our lives and critically examines some traditional beliefs about emotion from the standpoint of philosophy, psychology and sociology. Some of the issues considered include the relation of emotions to perception and action, the relation of emotions to reason, the role of feeling in moral judgement, and the role of emotions in understanding art. We will also consider specific emotions, such as love or jealousy, and look at the ideology or social function of those emotions. Finally, we will consider emotions from a biological view, as either adaptive responses, or forms of escape.
Prerequisite: Second year standing

PHIL 231
Health Care Ethics (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines the ethical role of the health care provider within the Canadian health care system. This course will critically assess a selection of ethically problematic situations with which the health care provider must routinely deal. Some of the issues considered include the relationship among health care providers, care of the elderly, genetic counselling, resource allocation, care of those diagnosed mentally ill, and the ethics of transplantation. These issues will be taken up in light of our exploration of moral theory, common ethical principles, and methodologies arising from interdisciplinary bioethics.
Prerequisite: None

PHIL 238
Philosophy and Pop Culture (3,0,0) 3 credits
A critical examination of various aspects in ethics, metaphysics, epistemology and sociopolitical philosophy using popular cultural elements and including film, television, books, comics, etc.
Prerequisite: Second-year standing

PHIL 239
Philosophy of Rock Music (3,0,0) 3 credits
PHIL 239 explores issues in the philosophy of art through the medium of rock music. Rock music is discussed from the standpoints of aesthetics, philosophy, sociology and musicology. The course considers the social and artistic value of rock music; the metaphysical, epistemological, social, scientific and political elements. Possible topics examined: privacy, copyright, encryption, liberty, access to information, and censorship.
Prerequisite: Second-year standing

PHIL 240
Understanding Scientific Reasoning (2,1,0) 3 credits
The curriculum used in this course presents a simple but rich theory of causation, distinguishes causation from association, presents the obstacles to establishing causal claims from statistical data and explores strategies for doing so. The goal of the course is to prepare students to be good critical consumers of newspaper "studies" relevant to medical or social policy, or to equip students going on to more rigorous courses in statistical methods with an appropriate scientific framework within which to place such methods.
Note: 2nd year standing recommended

PHIL 310
Ancient Philosophy (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course deals intensively with one or more of the most important philosophers or philosophical schools of the Western ancient world, such as Plato and Aristotle, Epicureanism and Stoicism.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing or higher

PHIL 314
The Rationalists (3,0,0) 3 credits
The development of Continental European philosophy during the 17th century, with emphasis on the writings of Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz; the influence of religion and science on the philosophical thought of the period.
PHIL 418
Topics in Twentieth-Century Philosophy (3,0,0) 3 credits
Intensive study of a major twentieth-century philosopher, such as Husserl, Russell, Wittgenstein, Heidegger, Sartre or Foucault, or of a school such as phenomenology, logical positivism, or structuralism.

PHIL 419
Philosophy of History (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course studies the major philosophical theories of history, from Kant to the present. The ideas of historical progress, freedom and determinism, the role of the individual in history, the problem of understanding past events, the role of social structures, and history as a critique of the present, will be considered.

PHIL 430
Philosophy of Law (3,0,0) 3 Credits
The course deals with various topics in law from the basic “What is law?” to specific issues in law, such as “What are rights?” Of primary importance are the relations between legal rules and the rules of ethics and custom, the difference between law and mere coercion, the social and ethical foundation of law and legitimacy, the limits of law and the state, citizens’ rights against the state and one another, and the norms of our legal system.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing

PHIL 433
Biomedical Ethics (3,0,0) 3 credits
An investigation into various ethical problems and concerns which arise in the health sciences, especially in medicine, considered both concretely and in relation to general ethical theory. Among the problems are abortion, death and euthanasia, genetic engineering, behaviour modification, treatment of the insane, right to treatment, experimentation on human beings and animals, and the relationship between professionals and their patients, subjects or clients. No philosophical background is required.

PHIL 435
Environmental Ethics (3,0,0) 3 credits
A study of moral problems arising in the context of human relationships to nature and to non-human living things. Principal among these problems are: the general issue of what constitutes moral standing itself, animal rights, obligations to future generations, the moral dimensions of problems of pollution, the extraction, production and use of hazardous materials, the depletion of natural resources, and the treatment of non-living things.

PHIL 439
Philosophy of Sex and Love (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course philosophically examines the physical and emotional behaviors and attitudes arising in human romantic relationships. We will look at both classical (Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, etc.) and contemporary (including feminist, legal, and contemporary writers) answers to the moral and ontological questions concerning, among other things, the nature of love, “traditional” marriage, coupling, monogamy, prostitution, homosexuality, and gay/lesbian marriage.
Prerequisite: None

PHIL 451
Philosophy of Mind (3,0,0) 3 credits
The concepts of the mental and the physical, the relationship between minds and bodies, problems of determining the meanings of statements about mental events. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.A. program plus 6 units of philosophy, or instructor’s written permission

PHIL 491
Selected Topics in Philosophy (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will carry out a focused and detailed study of a specific topic or movement in philosophy or a particular philosopher. The focus of the course will change from year to year, and the course will be subtitled with the topic for a specific offering. A student may take this course twice providing the subtitle is different.
Prerequisite: Third or fourth year standing and at least one lower level philosophy course, and/or the permission of the instructor.

PHIL 492
Selected Topics in Ethics (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is an in-depth critical investigation of a particular ethical issue (e.g., abortion, capital punishment, or war), a particular ethical school (e.g., Deontology, Virtue Ethics, Utilitarianism) or a particular ethicist (e.g., Sedge, J.S. Mill, Feinberg). Topics may change from year to year.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing

PHED 100
Biodynamics: The Analysis of Performance in Individual Sports (3,1,0) 3 credits
An examination of the role of analysis in developing effective biomechanically correct individual sport performance. Skill analysis, error detection, error correction and the application of sport science principles will be included with an introduction to the appreciation of movement patterns in sport.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 110
Basketball (1,2,0) 3 credits
The course focuses on industrial and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development of fundamental individual and team skills will also be an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies will be central to the course. Each student will be provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as learn the specific skills.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 112
Outdoor Activities (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course emphasizes the knowledge and skills associated with aquatic activity. Water safety, principles of buoyancy and water activities, stroke analysis and development are major focus for the semester. Students also have an opportunity to work toward a number of senior swimming levels.
Prerequisite: None
Note: It is recommended that students enrolling in this course be able to swim 200 meters.

PHED 116
Soccer (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development of fundamental individual and team skills will also be an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies will be central to the course. Each student will be provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as learn the specific skills.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 119
Volleyball (3,0,0) 3 credits
The course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development of fundamental individual and team skills will also be an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies will be central to the course. Each student will be provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as learn the specific skills. An opportunity will arise for students to also analyze TRU volleyball matches as part of an advanced component.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 123
Conditioning (3,0,0) 3 credits
The course will involve a discussion of the basic principles for health and skill-related fitness. It will provide a basic understanding of the physiological basis for conditioning programs applicable to competitive sport. A discussion of fitness assessment will also be covered in this course.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 124
Golf (3,0,0) 3 credits
The course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development and analysis of fundamental individual skills will be an integral part of the course. Each student will be provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as learn the specific skills. Golf concepts and strategy will also be introduced in this course.
Prerequisite: None
Introduction to Physics 1 (5,0,2) 4 credits

ABE – Advanced: This course is suitable for students with little or no physics background. Physics 050 examines the basic principles upon which the discipline of physics is founded. In doing so, it provides students with a new perspective from which to view the world around them and with a solid content basis for future courses in physics should this be the objective. The course is oriented toward developing experimental and problem solving skills.

Prerequisite: MATH 050

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

PHED 128
Games, Contests and Relays (3,0,0) 3 credits
Individual, pairs, teams and group activities will be taught. Each student will be required to invent and teach an activity with the focus on teaching and ways to make incremental and rule changes for each. This course is an excellent preparation for students wishing to become teachers and recreationalists.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 200
The Analysis of Performance in Team Sports (3,1,0) 3 credits
An examination of the structure, analysis and instruction of team performance. Selected team sports will be used as models of analysis. Topics include the study of the common elements in team sports, and an examination of analysis methods and procedures.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 211
An Introduction to the Study of Sport (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines the nature and development of sport through an analysis of historical, academic and popular literature.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 212
Biodynamics of Physical Activity (2,0,2) 3 credits
An introductory examination of the mechanical, anatomical and physiological bases of human physical performance.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 213
Sport in Canadian Society (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course looks at a historical and theoretical analysis of sport in Canadian Society. Awareness of the role played by physical education and sport in society and the societal changes that influence sport development will be studied.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 214
Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity (3,0,0) 3 credits
Psychological theories and research related to sport and health-related physical activity. Topics include socialization for participation, motivation, stress, psychological limits, aggression, competition and co-operation, audience effects, leadership, role of the coach and group cohesion, ethical behaviours, motivation and aspirations.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

PHED 215
Exercise Physiology (2,0,2) 3 credits
An introduction to the basic components of physiology as they apply to health, fitness and exercise. Study of the acute and chronic effects of physical activity on the functions of the human body (metabolic, cardiovascular, respiratory, muscular) through lecture and laboratory experiences.

Prerequisite: BIOL 169

PHED 221
The Dynamics of Motor Skill Acquisition (3,0,0) 3 credits
An introduction to the examination of motor skill acquisition, the variables which influence the learning and performance of motor skills, and the relationship between skill acquisition and growth and development.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 284
Physical Growth and Motor Development (3,0,0) 3 credits
Students will examine the physical growth and motor development throughout the lifespan, with particular reference to the effects of physical activity on growth, development and health. Developmental differences in motor ability will be studied.

Prerequisite: PHED 221

Physics

PHYS 050
Introduction to Physics 1 (5,0,2) 4 credits

ABE – Advanced: This course is suitable for students with little or no physics background. Physics 050 examines the basic principles upon which the discipline of physics is founded. In doing so, it provides students with a new perspective from which to view the world around them and with a solid content basis for future courses in physics should this be the objective. The course is oriented toward developing experimental and problem solving skills.

Prerequisite: MATH 050

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

PHYS 060
Introduction to Physics 2 (5,0,2) 4 credits

ABE – Provincial: This course is an in-depth study of the principles of scientific measurement, vectors, two-dimensional kinematics and dynamics, electrostatics, electromagnetism, vibrations and waves and optics. Physics 060 is a Provincial level (grade 12 equivalence) physics course. It will prepare students for university, trades and technology programs which require Physics 12 as a prerequisite. The course is primarily theoretical and places an emphasis on the mathematical analysis of physical phenomena and the development of problem solving and experimental skills.

Prerequisite: PHYS 050 or PHYS 11 and MATH 051 or Principles of Math 11

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Physics Note

NOTE: Placement in Physics courses is based on previous background.

For progress into third-year physics, see the Physics Upper Level Note (on page 320).

Students cannot receive credit for both PHYS 110 and 115 or for both PHYS 120 and 125.

PHYS 110
Fundamentals of Physics 1 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

A survey course for students with some secondary school physics background. Topics covered include mechanics, fluid mechanics, waves and heat.

Prerequisite: Principles of Mathematics 12 or MATH 061, Physics 11 or PHYS 113 or equivalent
Corequisite: MATH 113 or 114 or 115

PHYS 113
Introductory Physics 1 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

A survey of physics at an introductory level for students with little or no background in the subject. Topics covered are mechanics, vibration, heat, optics and fluids.

Prerequisite: Principles of Mathematics 11 or MATH 051 or equivalent or PHYS 050

Note: PHYS 113 can be taken to partially fulfill the science requirements in the B.A. Program.

PHYS 115
Mechanics and Waves (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is intended for students with a good secondary school background in physics. Calculus will be introduced and used in the course. Topics covered include a short review of mechanics, simple harmonic motion, mechanical waves, sound, wave optics and geometric optics.

Prerequisite: Principles of Mathematics 12 or MATH 061 or MATH 100, Physics 12 (or PHYS 113 with an A and consent of the instructor)
Corequisite: MATH 113 or 114

Note: PHYS 115/125 is recommended for students planning to major in physics or chemistry, and is strongly recommended for students planning to transfer into Engineering after a year of Science.

PHYS 120
Fundamentals of Physics 2 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

A continuation of PHYS 110. Topics covered include electricity and magnetism, optics, and selected topics from nuclear physics and modern physics.

Prerequisite: PHYS 110, MATH 113 or MATH 114 or MATH 115
Corequisite: MATH 123 or 124 or 125

PHYS 125
Thermodynamics, Electricity and Magnetism (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of PHYS 115. Topics covered include thermodynamics, kinetic theory of gases, electricity and magnetism.

Prerequisite: PHYS 115, MATH 113 or 114
Corequisite: MATH 123 or 124

PHYS 151
Applied Physics 1 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course gives a basic introduction to the following concepts: motion, force, friction, equilibrium, energy, momentum, simple machines and circuit analysis. Circular motion and rotation will be considered as well as linear motion.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology Program
PHYS 157
General Physics for Respiratory Therapists 1 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
The basic physical concepts of mechanics, electricity and magnetism, and the properties of solids, liquids and gases will be covered. Topics include: wave motion, sound, optics, basic electronics, elementary atomic physics and radiation physics. Emphasis is placed on laboratory work, particularly the use of electric and electronic measuring devices.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy Technology program, Principles of Mathematics 12 or MATH 060, Physics 11 or PHYS 050, or PHYS 113

PHYS 161
Applied Physics 2 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits
In a continuation of PHYS 151, the following topics are covered: strength of materials, fluid statics and dynamics, thermal energy and heat transfer, vibrations and wave motion, optics.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology Program

PHYS 167
General Physics For Respiratory Therapists 2 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
A continuation of PHYS 157.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program. PHYS 157, MATH 120.

PHYS 200
Relativity and Quanta (3,1,0) 3 credits
Special relativity: Lorentz transformations; dynamics and conservation laws. Quantum Physics: the experimental evidence for quantization; a qualitative discussion of the concepts of quantum mechanics and their application to simple systems of atoms and nuclei. This course is the same as CHEM 200.
Prerequisite: PHYS 110/120 or PHYS 115/125, MATH 113/123 or MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125
Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 200 and CHEM 200

PHYS 215
Circuit Analysis (3,1,3)(L) 3 credits
Analysis of linear electrical circuits, network theorems, first and second order circuits and transfer functions.
Prerequisite: PHYS 110/120 (with written permission of the Instructor) or PHYS 115/125; MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125 (with permission of the Instructor)

PHYS 220
Mechanics (4,0,0) 3 credits
Statics of particles and rigid bodies, friction, moments of inertia and distributed forces. Dynamics of particles in inertial and non-inertial frames of reference, systems of particles, kinetics and dynamics of rigid bodies, rotational motion and simple harmonic motion.
Prerequisite: PHYS 110/120 or PHYS 115/125; MATH 211

PHYS 225
Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits
This course extends the topics covered in PHYS 120/125 and examines the basic principles of electromagnetism using a more sophisticated mathematical approach. Topics include vector algebra, electrostatics, magnetostatics, electric and magnetic fields in matter, as well as an introduction to electrodynamics. The course will be presented using lectures and laboratory experiments.
Prerequisite: PHYS 110/120 or PHYS 115/125; MATH 113/123 or MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125 (with permission of the Instructor)
Corequisite: MATH 211

Physics Upper Level Note
To enter third-year Physics at TRU, the student should complete one of the following sequences with grades of C- or better and meet with the B.Sc. Program Advisor, Dr. Eric Littlety:
(a) PHYS 110/120, PHYS 200, PHYS 215, PHYS 220 and PHYS 225
(b) PHYS 115/125, PHYS 200, PHYS 215, PHYS 220 and PHYS 225 and complete COMP 100 or the preferred COMP 113 in the first two years.
Most upper level Physics courses are offered in alternating years. Check with the B.Sc. Program Advisor, Dr. Eric Littlety, for availability in any particular year. It is the student’s responsibility to check transfer requirements at any university to which they intend to transfer.

PHYS 308
Optics (3,0,3) 3 credits
Physical optics: interference, diffraction, polarization, Fourier optics, Abbe theory and modern applications. Selected experiments in optics.
Prerequisite: PHYS 225

PHYS 309
Analog Electronics (0,2,3)(L) 3 credits
This laboratory course introduces students to the theory of operation of diodes, bipolar transistors, field-effect transistors, and operational amplifiers. The topics of feedback, gain, input and output impedances, as well as frequency response are also covered. Students learn to design, assemble, and test analog circuits including power supplies, amplifiers, filters, and mixers. The software LabView is used to acquire and analyze experimental data.
Prerequisite: PHYS 215

PHYS 310
Digital Electronics (0,2,3)(L) 3 credits
This laboratory course introduces the students to Boolean algebra and logic gates, combinational and sequential logic circuits, the architecture and programming of a microcontroller, and the use of the software LabView to create complete measurement systems. Students learn to design, assemble, and test digital logic circuits using discrete components, programmable gate arrays, and microcontrollers.
Prerequisite: PHYS 215

PHYS 312
Introduction to Mathematical Physics (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course has three parts. The first part examines some methods for solving ordinary differential equations. Power series methods are applied to obtain solutions near ordinary points and regular singular points, and the real Laplace transform is discussed. The second part deals with Sturm-Liouville boundary-value problems, Fourier series, and other series of eigenfunctions, including Fourier-Bessel series. The final part is an introduction to boundary-value problems involving partial differential equations, primarily the heat equation, the wave equation and Laplace’s equation, with applications in Physics. The method of separation of variables is used.
Prerequisite: MATH 224
Note: This course is the same as MATH 316. Credit will be only given for one of PHYS 312 and MATH 316.

PHYS 314
Fluids (3,0,0) 3 credits
Kinetic theory: particle flux, the equation of state, Boltzmann statistics, the Maxwell distribution, equipartition, mean free path, transport. Fluid mechanics: Euler’s equation, the equation of continuity, hydrostatics, steady flow, the Bernoulli equation, the one-dimensional approximation, flow of viscous fluids, the energy equation, flow in pipes, flow over immersed bodies, open channel flow. Water waves: description, the dispersion relation, capillary and gravity waves.
Prerequisite: PHYS 220
Corequisite or prerequisite: MATH 224

PHYS 315
Physics of Materials (3,0,0) 3 credits
Bonding in solids, crystal structure, defects, strength of materials, strength of perfect and real metals, heat capacity, lattice vibrations and phonons, electrical properties of solids, band theory, semiconductors, liquid crystals, and polymers.
Prerequisite: PHYS 200 or CHEM 200; MATH 211

PHYS 316
Classical and Statistical Thermodynamics (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces the principles of elementary classical thermodynamics, kinetic theory, and statistical mechanics. The theories are then applied to a variety of physical processes and systems, such as ideal and real gases, heat engines, and quantum systems.
Prerequisite: PHYS 110/120 or PHYS 115/125; MATH 113/123 or MATH 114/124; MATH 211

PHYS 320
Advanced Mechanics (3,0,0) 3 credits
The object of this course is to extend the concepts studied in PHYS 220. Topics include Newtonian mechanics, oscillations, central forces, motion in noninertial frames, Hamilton’s principle and Lagrange’s equations, systems of particles, and dynamics of rigid bodies.
Prerequisite: PHYS 220, MATH 211, MATH 212, MATH 224 and MATH 317
POLI 111

The Government and Politics of Canada (2,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the main processes, structures and institutions of Canadian politics and government, including the constitution, social cleavages, the prime minister and cabinet, parliament, political parties and ideologies, federalism and the structure of power.

Prerequisite: None

POLI 121

Contemporary Ideologies (2,1,0) 3 credits

An examination of the major systems of political ideas which have shaped the modern world, including liberalism, conservatism, socialism, communism, anarchism, fascism and nationalism. These ideologies will be analyzed from the perspective of their historical and philosophical antecedents, contemporary relevance and place in the Canadian political experience.

Prerequisite: None

POLI 214

Resistance and Revolution (2,1,0) 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to provide an introduction to the discipline of political science by intensively studying one political phenomenon, that of revolution. The course begins with a discussion of the nature of social scientific inquiry, and proceeds to an examination of the characteristics of revolutions and various theories which attempt to explain their occurrence.

Prerequisite: Second year standing.

POLI 215

Comparative Politics (2,1,0) 3 credits

Designed to furnish students with the tools and concepts of political analysis which will be related to the functioning of several political systems. Choice of political systems to be studied may vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: Second year standing.

POLI 222

Political Philosophy (2,1,0) 3 credits

An examination of some of the important themes of the western political tradition through analysis of selected political philosophers, such as Plato, More, Machiavelli, Locke, Rousseau and Marx. The encounter with these theorists will initiate discussion of such concepts as authority, justice, freedom, equality and political participation.

Prerequisite: Second year standing.

POLI 223

Canadian Government 2: Public Administration and Public Policy (2,1,0) 3 credits

Political Studies 223 follows POLI 111 and emphasizes more the structure of government (particularly the executive) and the output side of the political system. Topics include analysis of the structure of government in Canada, the executive and evolution of policy making structures and styles, the contemporary policy-making process, and the Canadian bureaucracy.

Prerequisite: POLI 111

POLI 225

Law and Politics (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to law, politics and the judiciary, with particular emphasis on the role of the judiciary in relation to selected issues in political science. Its principal focus is on the Canadian legal system with comparison to other legal systems.

Prerequisite: Second year standing.

POLI 260

International Politics (3,0,0) 3 credits

The analysis of the relations between states. Includes such topics as the evolution of international systems, East-West and North-South issues, the techniques of waging international influence (through diplomacy, propaganda, foreign aid, subversion, and war) and the sources and nature of international conflict and cooperation.

Prerequisite: Second year standing or Instructor’s written consent.

Political Studies Upper Level Note

Note: All Political Studies courses are categorized as Social Science with respect to the distribution requirements in the general B.A.

POLI 301

Canadian Political Parties (3,0,0) 3 credits

The organization and operation of party politics and the systems of party competition in Canada. The focus is on national-level politics.

POLI 303

Federalism in Canada (3,0,0) 3 credits

Theorly and practice of federalism; cultural duality, social stresses, and problems of flexibility. The constitution and role of the courts.
POLI 305
Canonical Political Ideas (3,0,0) 3 credits
Political theories and ideologies in Canada. Includes an analysis of key Canadian political writers and the impact of ideas on political issues.

POLI 320
American Government and Politics (3,0,0) 3/6 credits
The social context of American politics, voting behaviour, legislature process, executive powers, executive-legislative relations, judicial behaviour, and problems of policy.

POLI 342
Modern Political Theory: Analysis of a Selected Theorist (3,0,0) 3 credits
A detailed examination of an acknowledged masterpiece of modern political theory. The text and attendant literature vary from year to year.

POLI 344
Social and Political Thought (3,0,0) 3 credits
An examination of some of the major concepts in political philosophy such as justice, equality, rights, obligation, liberty in the context of both classical and contemporary political thought.

POLI 346
Democratic Theory (3,0,0) 3 credits
An examination of both classical and contemporary theories of democracy. Representative democratic theory, participatory democratic theory and their relationship to 20th century concepts of democracy.

POLI 350
The Politics of Mexico (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines contemporary political, social and economic problems that confront Mexico, with an emphasis on democratization, human rights, economic restructuring, free trade, political parties, reformist and revolutionary movements.

POLI 361
Canadian Foreign Policy (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is an introduction to the study of Canadian foreign policy, with a focus on competing perspectives on Canadian foreign policy, the evolution and formation of Canadian foreign policy, and Canada’s role in the globe as a middle power.
Prerequisite: Third or fourth year standing. POLI 260 recommended.

POLI 365
Government and Business (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will analyze government intervention in the face of mergers, bigness, and monopoly power. As well it considers possible government intervention in the face of unacceptable firm behaviour.
Prerequisite: ECON 190 and either ECON 195 or POLI 111 (grades of C or better)
Note: This course is the same as ECON 365. Students may not receive credit for both ECON 365 and POLI 361. ECON/POLI 345 may be used to fulfill the pre-BBA elective requirement or the BBA Environmental requirement, but not both.

POLI 401
Canadian Provincial and Regional Politics (3,0,0) 3 credits
An examination of political parties, processes, and institutions in the provincial political systems and regional arrangement between provinces.
Prerequisite: Any course in Canadian Politics.

POLI 402
Politics of the Canadian Constitutions (3,0,0) 3 credits
This seminar examines the creation and amendment of Canadian Constitutions; political aspects of the judicial system; and political consequences of our decisions.
Prerequisite: Any course in Canadian Politics.

POLI 405
Topics in Canadian Politics (3,0,0) 3 credits
A seminar which examines in depth some of the important issues in Canadian politics.
Prerequisite: Any course in Canadian Politics.

POLI 406
Topics in Latin American Politics (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines contemporary political, social and economic problems that confront Latin America, with an emphasis on demilitarization, democratization, human rights, economic restructuring, and free trade.
Prerequisite: Third year standing or above

POLI 411
Humanitarian Intervention: A Canadian Perspective (3,0,0) 3 credits
The course examines a shift in Canada’s foreign policy that has taken us from being a peacekeeper to a peacemaker. The topics of international law, the massacre of civilians, the establishment of an international criminal court and Canada’s part in the “war on terrorism” will be among the many issues studied.
Prerequisite: Third or fourth year standing. POLI 260 and/or POLI 361 recommended.

Psychology

PSYC 050
Psychology (4,1,0) 3 credits

ABE – Advanced: An introductory psychology course at the ABE Advanced level, with an emphasis on active learning, critical thinking, and student involvement in all major topical areas of psychology. This course may be used as credit toward the Adult Graduation Diploma.
Prerequisite: ENGL 040 or equivalent
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Psychology

PSYC 111
Introduction to Psychology 1 (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course covers selected topics in contemporary psychology, including the history of psychology, methodology, heredity and learning, physiology and neuropsychology, motivation, emotion, sensation, and perception.
Prerequisite: None

PSYC 121
Introduction to Psychology 2 (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course covers selected topics in contemporary psychology, including memory, intelligence and cognition, development, personality and social psychology, and mental disorders and their treatment.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111 or Instructor’s written consent

PSYC 159
Developmental Psychology 1 (2,1,0) 3 credits
This introductory psychology course focuses on human development from conception to adolescence. Topics include genetic inheritance, child rearing practices, socialization, and basic patterns of physical, emotional, intellectual and social development. The relationship between developmental stages and the educational system will be explored.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service program.

PSYC 169
Developmental Psychology 2 (2,1,0) 3 credits
A continuation of a basic examination of development in humans. The period from adolescence to old age and death is covered with particular emphasis on patterns of growth and change throughout adult life.
Prerequisite: PSYC 159 or equivalent. Admission to the Human Service program.

Psychology Note
All Courses numbered “200” and above will not necessarily be offered in any given year.

PSYC 210
Analysis of Psychological Data (2,0,2) 3 credits
This course provides a conceptual and practical introduction to some of the types of data analysis most commonly done in psychology. Topics include descriptive statistics, correlation, t-tests, and chi-square.
A required course for students intending to major in Psychology and recommended for students intending to take Psychology courses numbered in the 300’s or 400’s.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor’s written consent.
Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUED 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCJ 371, SOCJ 371, STAT 300

PSYC 211
Introduction to Research Methods in Psychology (3,0,1) 3 credits
A detailed introduction to empirical and theoretical aspects in the following core areas of psychology: biological psychology, sensation, learning, and motivation. The emphasis is on methodology, but attention is also devoted to content.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor’s written consent.
PSYC 212
Introduction to Personality (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines the major theories of personality formation, including psychodynamic, cognitive, humanistic and behavioural approaches. The student will have the opportunity to relate this material to personal growth and development.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 213
Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Childhood and Adolescence (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course deals with the developmental process from conception to adolescence. Theoretical perspectives and research data will be examined as they relate to physical, cognitive, and psychosocial aspects of development.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 214
An Introduction to the Early History of Psychological Thought (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines the historical roots of psychological thought from pre-scientific Roman and Hellenistic times up to the dawning of psychology as an empirical science in the 19th Century.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121, or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 216
Introduction to Abnormal Psychology (3,0,0) 3 credits
Psychopathology will be examined from historical, contemporary and cross-cultural perspectives. Evolving models and issues will include biological, intra-psychic, and social-behavioural approaches to a wide range of disordered behaviours.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 221
Introduction to Cognition (3,0,1) 3 credits
A detailed introduction to empirical and theoretical aspects in the following core areas of psychology: human memory, perception, attention, language, and thinking.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent. PSYC 211 recommended.

PSYC 222
Introduction to Social Psychology (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines how the social environment affects human behaviour, attitudes and personality. Specifically, the topics considered will include theories and methods of social psychology, social perceptions, affiliation, attraction and love, aggression and violence, prejudice and discrimination, cooperation and altruism, attitude change, group behaviours, and conformity and social influence.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 223
Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Adulthood and Aging (2,1,0) 3 credits
An inquiry into the developmental changes from adolescence onwards with emphasis on adolescent adjustment, adult maturity and growth, middle age, retirement, old age, dying and death. Current research is examined as it relates to physical, cognitive, and psychosocial development.
Prerequisite: PSYC 213 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 224
History of Contemporary Psychology (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines and critically evaluates the origins and major issues in the science of psychology from the Age of Reason to contemporary developments. Methodological problems, key individual contributors, and major schools of thought are examined to cast light on contemporary issues.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 230
Human Sexuality (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines the full range of sexual attitudes and behaviours as seen in contemporary society. Frank and open discussions in both lecture and small group format is stressed.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or permission of the Instructor.

PSYC 300
Behaviour Disorders (SS) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits
Detailed scientific overview of abnormal behaviour, including discussions of history, definitions and characterizations. Emphasis on interaction between psychological and biological factors involved in etiology, maintenance and treatment of psychopathology. This course qualifies as a prerequisite for PSYC 310.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 302
Infancy (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
Human development during infancy. Cognition, perception, motor, social, emotional needs, brain development and their interactions from birth until the emergence of language.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 303
Tests and Measurement (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
Theory and practice of mental measurement, including test reliability and validity, uses, administration, scoring, and interpretation.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 304
Brain and Behaviour (SC) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits
The focus of the course is the brain processes involved in perception, motivation, aggression, emotions, psychopathology, and learning. This course should not be taken by students who wish to transfer to the B.Sc. Psychology program at UBC.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent. PSYC 211 recommended.

PSYC 306
Principles of Animal Behaviour (SC) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits
An examination of animal behaviour from the perspective of evolutionary theory. Among the topics covered are: an introduction to the theory of evolution and behavioural genetics; social systems as ecological adaptations; mating and parental strategies; learning, instincts, and evolution; and the evolution of human behaviour. Credit will be given for only one of BIOI 310 or PSYC 306.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent. PSYC 211 or 221 recommended.

PSYC 307
Motivation (SC) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits
Detailed discussion of concept of motivated behaviour and relevant theoretical perspectives, stressing unifying themes. Interplay of human and animal research in characterization of biological, experiential, and cognitive factors involved in control of behaviour such as hunger, thirst, sleep, aggression, exploration and curiosity, parental and reproductive behaviour, planning and decision-making, and complex processes involved in social motivation. Emphasis on interaction between internal and external influences on motivated behaviour, and distinction between causal and functional explanations.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent. PSYC 211 recommended.

PSYC 308
Social Psychology (SS) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits
Theory and research of individual social behaviour; social motivation; attitudes; group interaction; socialization; racial prejudice; and related topics are examined in this course.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 309
Cognitive Processes (SC) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits
The contribution of cognitive processes to perception, attention, and memory. An examination of cognitive development, language, thinking and creativity.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent. PSYC 211 recommended.
PSYC 310
Clinical Psychology (SS) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits
The purpose of this course is to provide you with a comprehensive overview of clinical psychology. The topics to be covered include the role of personality theory in clinical psychology, an overview of descriptive psychopathology, a consideration of issues in diagnosis and classification of disorders, an examination of the techniques used in assessment of intellectual and personality functioning, and a review of various approaches to therapeutic intervention. Areas of clinical psychology research will be discussed, as will issues of professionalism, and models of training. Instructor will attempt to give a sense of what it means to be a "Clinical Psychologist" today, of recent developments in clinical psychology, and of future directions in the field.
Prerequisite: One of PSYC 212, PSYC 216, PSYC 300

PSYC 313
Sensation and Perception (SC) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits
Historical origins of interest in sensation; sensory systems and perceptual processes; psychophysics and neurophysiological approaches.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent. PSYC 211 recommended.

PSYC 314
Health Psychology (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
A critical survey of the basic research findings and theory on the relation between psychological factors (including behaviour, emotion, cognitive, personality and interpersonal relationships) and health. Topics include health-related behaviours such as smoking and drug use, the effects of stressful events on health, methods of coping with stress, the impact of chronic illness on the family, and social support systems.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 315
Childhood and Adolescence (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
Human development from the preschool period through adolescence.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 319
Experimental Design and Quantitative Methods (2,0,1)(2,0,1) 6 credits
This course provides an integrated presentation of the methods, principles, and ethics of psychological research and explores the statistical techniques utilized for the analysis of this data. Instruction in the formal reporting of psychological studies is also covered.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121, PSYC 210 and PSYC 211
Corequisite: PSYC 211
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 317 (Research Methods and Design) and PSYC 318 (Analysis of Behavioral Data) will not receive additional credit for this course.

PSYC 320
Theories of Personality 1 (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines psychoanalytic and dispositional theories on the development of personality. Included are research findings, applications, and limitations with respect to the two approaches.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121
Note: Students with PSYC 305 may not take this course for credit

PSYC 321
Theories of Personality 2 (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines environmental and representational theories on the development of personality. Included are research findings, applications, and limitations with respect to the two approaches.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121
Note: Students with PSYC 305 may not take this course for credit

PSYC 322
Adulthood and Aging (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
Human development during adulthood through old age. Provides a background in basic research, theories, and psychological research regarding adulthood and the aging process.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.
Note: This course is equivalent to UVic PSYC 333B

PSYC 323
Principles of Conditioning (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will cover the procedures and processes involved in Classical (Pavlovian) and Operant (instrumental) conditioning. Research findings from animal studies will comprise a majority of the material.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111, PSYC 121, or permission of the instructor

PSYC 333
Memory: Historical, Clinical and Cognitive Perspectives (SC) (3,0,0) 3 credits
Representative topics include: classical and contemporary metaphors for memory and their impact on theory development; memory research in real world settings; reality monitoring; autobiographical memory; the concept of repression; and memory impairments associated with multiple personality disorder.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent
Note: This course is NOT equivalent to UVic 333B. See PSYC 322

PSYC 334
Memory: Biological, Developmental, Social/Personality and Applied Perspectives (SC) (3,0,0) 3 credits
Representative topics include: organic amnesia; remembering childhood events; the self and memory; and the problem of distinguishing genuine from simulated forgetting.
Prerequisite: PSYC 333 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 336
The Psychology of Language 1 (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
The fundamental psychological abilities underlying human language. Representative topics include animal versus human communication, language processing, lexical representation, and principles of on-line conversation.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent. PSYC 221 recommended.

PSYC 337
The Psychology of Language 2 (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits
The psychological foundations of human language capability. Representative topics include: the relation between language and thought, deriving psychological principles from language universals; and the psychology of literacy, dyslexia, multilingualism and natural language processing.
Prerequisite: PSYC 336 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 410
Advanced Research and Methodology (0,3,0)(0,3,0) 6 credits
The course provides the opportunity to apply research methods and statistics to an advanced research project supervised by a faculty member.
Prerequisite: PSYC 319, fourth year standing in psychology major, and GPA of at least 3.33

PSYC 440
Directed Studies in Psychology (SC) (3,0,0) 3/6 credits
Directed investigation of a problem, requiring a written report of the findings.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory standing and permission of a faculty member who is prepared to supervise the investigation.
Note: Cannot be counted towards major (i.e., towards minimum 30 credits)

PSYC 499
Honours Thesis in Psychology (unvectored) 6 credits
Central to this course is an original research project conducted by students in the Psychology Honours Program of the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree, to be completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Psychology. The course is designed to strengthen the student’s research, writing and analytical skills in preparation for graduate or professional schools, many of which require an Honours degree. Students accepted into the Psychology Honours Program must register in this course for both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisite: The prerequisites for this course are acceptance into the Psychology Honours Program, a "B" grade in PSYC 319 (3rd-year statistics & methodology course), and identification of a supervisor for the thesis. The general requirements for acceptance at the third-year level are:
- a "B" average in Psychology 111, 121, 210, and 211 to enter the Honours Program at the third-year level
- maintenance of a GPA of 3.0 in each of 3rd and 4th years with no psychology course below a "B-", and a minimum of a "B" grade in PSYC 319 to remain in the Honours Program

Students who do not meet the above requirements may write an appeal to the Psychology Department Chair, who will present the appeal to the Curriculum Committee.
Resort and Hotel Management Diploma

HMGT 111
Catering and Service Management (3,0,5) 3 credits
This course takes a student from a basic understanding of the principles of food production and service to the practical skills and knowledge for effective management of food and beverage service outlets including banquet areas and high-cheque average dining rooms. Topics include menu planning both food and wine, purchasing, storage and sanitation. Students will be required to work in the University Dining Room for the applied portion of this course.

HMGT 121
Food and Beverage Preparation (1,1,3) 3 credits
This course explains the techniques and procedures of quality and quantity food production and service and provides the principles underlying the selection, composition and preparation of the major food products. Students gain practical experience by working one night per week in the University Dining Room kitchen or an off-campus kitchen for the applied portion of this course.

HMGT 210
Food and Beverage Cost Control (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course covers the principles and procedures involved in an effective food and beverage control system. Students will be introduced to the logic and the systems involved with managing costs, from maintaining sales and cost histories to developing systems for monitoring current activities and projecting future profits. Topics covered include budgeting techniques, standards determination, purchasing systems and menu pricing.
Prerequisite: ACTT 100 and COMP 191

HMGT 211
Resort Management (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course offers a complete approach to the operation of resort properties. Beginning with historical development, details are presented in planning, development, financial investment management and marketing that deal with the unique nature of the resort business. The course also examines the future and the impact of the condominium concept, time sharing, technological change and the increased costs of energy and transportation.

HMGT 212
Hotel Sales and Service (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides insight into the scope and various segments of the groups market and shows the relationship between professional service and operational success. Students will be given a comprehensive introduction to the complexities of managing a convention facility as well as exposure to key group markets and techniques for attracting them to the property.

HMGT 221
Food and Beverage Management (2,1,1) 3 credits
This course discusses the management of Food and Beverage Operations within a hotel. Students will learn aspects of front of the house and back of the house operations of this department and will have an overview of the complexities of managing this dynamic area. Topics that will be covered include: product knowledge, legal issues, responsible beverage service, industry trends, service styles, marketing, sales and profitability.
Prerequisite: HMGT 111, HMGT 121, Foodservice Level 1. Minimum age requirement of 19 years of age.

HMGT 241
Hotel Operations I (4,0,0) 3 credits
The intent of this course is to help prepare the learner for positions in the hotel industry by providing an overview of the complexities of the hotel industry and the various operating departments that are key elements of a hotel operation. As a result students will be expected to take an active role in the learning process through their in-class contributions. Through lectures, presentations, assignments and readings, the student will leave this class with a foundation that will assist them in future career decisions.

HMGT 250
Field Trip Activity Fee (Year 2 Resort and Hotel Management Diploma)
Required for all second year students of the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma Program. This course will consist of a multi-day field experience. The goal of this course is to expose the student to the many facets of industry in order that they might better understand concepts discussed in the classroom.

HMGT 251
Hotel Operations II (4,0,0) 3 credits
A continuation of HMGT 241, the intent of this course is to focus on the rooms division area of hotel management. Regardless of the level of variety of services offered by the lodging facility, essentially all properties provide accommodation and the services required to register the guest and ensure that the guest room is maintained. Therefore the focus of this course will be on the guest cycle (reservations, registration, occupancy and check-out). Learners will be introduced to basic front office operating procedures as well as hotel security and housekeeping issues.
Prerequisite: HMGT 241

Resp 157
Respiratory Therapy 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides an overview of the field of Respiratory Therapy, the hospital environment, legal aspects as well as a historical look at medicine. Also included is an in-depth study of the anatomy of the respiratory system.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 158
Instrumentation 1 (3,0,3(L)) 3 credits
This course introduces students to a wide variety of Respiratory Therapy equipment. The learner will develop a thorough understanding of the functioning and patient application of the equipment. Areas covered include gas regulators and administration devices, humidifiers and aerosol therapy.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 168
Instrumentation 2 (3,0,6(L)) 3 credits
A continuation of RESP 158, including controlled environments, oxygen controlling devices, artificial airways, reuscilators, oxygen analysers, non-invasive monitors, volume and flow measuring devices, suction, quality assurance and time unit management.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first semester of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 169
Cardiopulmonary Anatomy & Physiology (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course describes cardiac and pulmonary physiological processes related to respiratory therapy, diagnostics and technology. This will assist in providing the background knowledge that a student requires to progress into the comprehensive curriculum of Respiratory Therapy. Upon successful completion of the course, the student will understand the pulmonary physiology surrounding spontaneous ventilation and cardiac physiology related to cardiac output, ventilation and gas transport.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first semester of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 250
Pathophysiology (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will deal with disordered function of various body systems excluding the respiratory system.
Prerequisite: Admission to the second year Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 251
Pharmacology (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to give the student specific information concerning respiratory drugs, CNS depressants, cardiovascular agents, diuretics and antibiotics. Topics covered will include effects, side effects, route of administration, general clinical uses and the possible benefits and hazards that these drugs impose upon patients.
Prerequisite: Admission to the second year Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 255
Mechanical Ventilation (4,1,5.5) (L) 3 credits
Mechanical Ventilation is a very precise and complex form of life support for the critically ill patient. In order to prepare the student to function safely in this environment, the course has been subdivided into three major areas of mechanical ventilation. The functional analysis of ventilators and their mechanical specifications will supply the student with the abilities and limitations of individual ventilators. The understanding of individual ventilators and the ability to evaluate new ventilators will help the student with the most important facet of mechanical ventilation; the evaluation of the machine-patient interface with both clinical and clinical findings.
Prerequisite: Admission to the second year Respiratory Therapy program.
RESP 257
Blood Gas Analysis (3,1,3)(L) 3 credits
The student will gain an understanding of theory related to blood gases and the patient, sample collections, and analysis. The student will be able to understand the results of blood gas analysis and relate these to the management of the patient and his/her condition.
Prerequisite: Admission to the second year Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 259
Patient Assessment (3,1,2)(L) 3 credits
This course will deal with the many aspects of monitoring physiological functions of the body. Included will be techniques involving invasive and non-invasive types of monitoring.
Prerequisite: Admission to the second year Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 260
Respiratory Pathophysiology (3,1,0) 3 credits
A continuation of RESP 250. This course deals with the pathophysiology of respiratory disorders including infectious diseases, obstructive diseases, immunologic, inhalational, and aspirational diseases. Also included are oxygen toxicity, pulmonary neoplasms, chest trauma and diseases, and neuromuscular disorders affecting respiration.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the third semester of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 262
Anaesthesia (3,0.5,1)(L) 3 credits
The active role of the Respiratory Therapist in the field of anaesthesia is rapidly expanding. The student will attain a working knowledge of the equipment utilized in this area. He/she will also gain an understanding of the technical and clinical aspects of anaesthesia and be aware of the techniques of administering and maintaining safe anesthetic practices.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the third semester of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 263
Neonatology (3,1,2)(L) 3 credits
This course will help prepare the student to be an active and knowledgeable member of the newborn care team. Respiratory care and monitoring of neonates requires a great deal of precision which makes the job very demanding. The student will receive lectures which span human development from conception to postpartum. Physiology and pathophysiology along with selective treatment and associated technology will be explored. The course will deal with life support systems associated with respiratory care.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the third semester of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 268
Pulmonary Function (3,0.5,2)(L) 3 credits
Upon completion of this course the student will be able to recognize the indications for, and explain data obtained from, routine pulmonary function testing as well as perform these tests at a high standard. This will include spirometry, PFT and RV testing by helium and nitrogen methods and carbon monoxide transfer by single breath. The student will have full comprehension of the equipment used and the needs and methods for quality control.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the third semester of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 270
Patient Care Procedures (4,1,4.5)(L) 3 credits
This course is designed to deal with procedures in patient care. This will include lectures on the basics of cardio-pulmonary rehabilitation, medical gas therapy, and the care of the acutely ill patient.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the third semester of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 272
Professional Issues in Respiratory Care (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is topic driven yet anchored to historical issues for the Respiratory Therapist. Practising in the Canadian Health Care System. In a rapidly changing health care future, the expectation of a "job for life" for the graduate is uncertain. The skills required for survival of today’s graduate include negotiation of role, liaison with community agencies and an emerging need for multitasking.
The course will be seminar based utilizing small group interaction when discussing issues. Assessment of students progress will be assignment oriented.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the third semester of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RespRTCL 304
Neonatal and Pediatric (7 weeks)
This course is designed to assist the student in the development of skills and comprehensive understanding of Neonatal/Pediatric Respiratory Care. At the completion of this segment, the student will be expected to function in the capacity of a Respiratory Therapist.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy Program.

RTCL 311
Respiratory Therapy Clinical (Level 1) (22 weeks) 19 credits
Level 1 experience is designed to allow the student to gain exposure to all clinical rotations. The student will function under the supervision of a Respiratory Therapist. Successful completion of this segment requires meeting the objectives listed.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy Program.

RTCL 312
Respiratory Therapy Clinical (Level 2) (17 weeks) 18 credits
Level 2 experience is designed to allow the student increased exposure in all Level 1 areas. The student will be expected to function in the capacity of a Respiratory Therapist at the completion of Level 2. Successful completion of this segment requires meeting the objectives listed.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic and clinical portions of Level 1 of the Respiratory Therapy Program.

Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory

RTCT 304
Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Neonatal/Pediatrics) 2 credits
This course consists of a series of academic half days over an eight week period dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material to clinical practice in the neonatal and pediatric care setting. It is a comprehensive overview and integration of all three years of the program.
This course will include a combination of lectures, case studies and seminars presented by therapists, physicians and other health professionals. The Program Coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The B.C.C.H. Clinical Site Coordinator is responsible for on-site delivery and organization.
Upon successful completion of the course, the student will demonstrate a comprehensive knowledge of the respiratory therapy program curriculum as it pertains to the neonatal and pediatric patient. The student will be expected to review the theoretical knowledge learned in the 1st two years of the program, to build upon that knowledge, and apply it to clinical situations in written exams.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RTCT 311
Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 1) 4 credits
This course consists of a series of academic half days dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice. It is a comprehensive overview and integration of all three years of the program.
This course will include a combination of lectures, case studies and seminars presented by therapists, physicians and other health professionals. The clinical coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The site coordinators are responsible for on-site delivery and organization. The student will be expected to build upon the theoretical knowledge in the first two years of the program.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RTCT 312
Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 2) 3 credits
This course consists of a series of academic half days dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice. It is a comprehensive overview and integration of all three years of the program.
This course will include a combination of lectures, case studies and seminars presented by therapists, physicians and other health professionals. The clinical coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The site coordinators are responsible for on-site delivery and organization. The student will be expected to build upon the theoretical knowledge in the first two years of the program.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic and clinical portions of Level 1.
Science

SINC 040
Introduction to Science (5,0,0) 3 credits

ABE – Intermediate: A study of the fundamentals of science and the role that science plays in our everyday life. Emphasis is given to the three major areas of scientific study: biology, chemistry and physics, and to the methods by which scientific knowledge is gained and organized. Some experiments are required.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

SINC 050
Foundations of Science (5,0,2) 4 credits

ABE – Advanced: This course introduces important basic science concepts relevant to the general or allied health sciences. The principles of chemistry, biology and physics are covered in a manner which emphasizes the links between disciplines. This course will sufficiently strengthen the students' background in science, so that they can further explore their area of interest.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Social Service

SOCW 004
An Introduction to Social Work Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits

This introductory course provides a foundation of generalist and specialized knowledge in social work practice. Students will be introduced to the roles and responsibilities of social workers in a variety of settings, including human service agencies, community organizations, and social policy organizations. The course will include an overview of the history of social work, the societal and economic factors that shape social work, and the role of social workers in society.

Prerequisite: Second year standing

SOCW 008
An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3,0,0) 3 credits

This introductory course provides an overview of social welfare in Canada. The course will cover the history of social welfare in Canada, the current social welfare system, and the role of social workers in providing social welfare services. The course will also cover the legal, ethical, and political issues related to social welfare in Canada.

Prerequisite: Second year standing

Field Work (0,2,14) 4 credits

This fieldwork course provides the link between the classroom and the work place. Under supervision, students will integrate core concepts of social service practice in a fieldwork agency. It is in the field that the relationship between theory and practice is clarified, and skills practiced.

Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service Programs.

SOCW 200A
The Research Practitioner in the Human Services (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to facilitate learner understanding of the data analysis process in relation to research-based professional practice in nursing and social work. Students will apply a range of analytical techniques to both quantitative and qualitative data. This course will enhance the learner’s ability to analyze data and critically review research literature applicable to their professional practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, Third year standing

SOCW 200B
Data Analysis in the Health and Human Service Professions (3,0,1) 3 credits

This course is designed to facilitate learner understanding of the data analysis process in relation to research-based professional practice in nursing and social work. Students will apply a range of analytical techniques to both quantitative and qualitative data. This course will enhance the learner’s ability to analyze data and critically review research literature applicable to their professional practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, Third year standing or permission of the instructor

Note: Students normally will receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 371, SOCW 302, STAT 200.

SOCW 304
Social Work Field Practice (0,0,14) 6 credits

In the third year field placement, students are assigned a wide range of responsibilities at the individual, group and community level. Precise objectives will be established on a contract basis between students, faculty and the agency. This practicum is completed two days a week during the Winter Semester plus a three week block (5 days a week) after classes are over.

Prerequisite: SOCW 304, SOCW 353
Corequisite: SOCW 307

Note: Students must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 306
Theory and Ideology of Social Work (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines social work theory and ideology. Ecological/systemic, strengths, feminist and radical perspectives are examined as a base upon which social work practice may be developed. Social, political and economic beliefs and values will be critically analyzed.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third year standing

Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

Social Science

SOSC 060
Introduction to Social Sciences (6,0,0) 4 credits

This course provides an overview of the following disciplines of social science: Anthropology, Psychology, Political Science, Sociology and History.

Prerequisite: ENGL 050 or equivalent.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.
SOCW 307
Models of Social Work Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course reviews and examines social work practice models such as: humanists/existential, ecological, task-centred, behavioural, feminist, cognitive, and radical/structural. The seminar focuses on the integration of communication skills, practice experience and theoretical knowledge.
Prerequisite: SOCW 353 and SOCW 306 (grades of C or better)
Corequisite: SOCW 304
Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 330
International Field Studies (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will offer a two-week international study experience in a selected country. Students will learn about the political, economic, cultural and social conditions of this country, globalisation and its effects on citizens, social welfare policy and practice in this country, community development strategies, and about the marginalization and oppression of groups in this country. Activities will involve presentations and seminars by international leaders, professionals and residents, as well as visits to a range of community sites and organizations.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third-year standing, or Instructor’s permission

SOCW 353
Communication Skills for Social Work Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course focuses on the development of interviewing skills and on the application of these skills in the social work process. The students will learn basic concepts, skills and methods in the conscious, disciplined use of self within a purposeful intervention framework. To increase self-awareness and skill development.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B
Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 354
An Introduction to First Nations Issues and Human Services (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will critically examine the historical process of colonization in Canada, the resulting barriers embedded in policy and practice, and alternative ways of viewing the social-psychological position of First Nations people in Canadian society. Contemporary issues and the movement toward self-determination will be discussed in relation to social work theory and practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third-year standing or Instructor’s written consent
Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 355
Human Development (3,0,0) 3 credits
The objectives of this course are to: (1) introduce students to concepts and models of how human behaviour is acquired, maintained and modified; and (2) to develop an understanding of normal human development as a knowledge base for practice with individuals, families and groups in a rural context.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and SOCW 200B, third-year standing or Instructor’s written consent
Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 357
Social Work, Law and Social Policy (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides a basic introduction to legal issues and examines the social impact of legislation and policy. Students will develop a beginning knowledge base in areas of law particularly relevant to social work practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B
Note: Students will receive credit for only one of the following: SOCW 357, CYCA 357. Student must maintain a grade of C or better.

SOCW 358
Legal Skills for Social Workers (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces theory and practice approaches to mediation, alternative dispute resolution and advocacy. A moot court experience develops skills in evidence-giving, investigation and report writing. Students will participate in role play and practice simulations.
Prerequisite: SOCW 357

SOCW 359
Advanced Interviewing and Intervention Skills (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will build on established communication skills and focus on social work interviewing and intervention with diverse social and cultural groups. Students will progressively develop skills in a culturally sensitive manner in problem-solving situations. Several theories of intervention will be introduced, practiced and critiqued by students. Students will be encouraged to develop their own integrated approach, and to interpret how their identity influences their social work practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 353

SOCW 376
Child Welfare Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will focus on the knowledge, methods and skills of social work practice in the field of child welfare. The course will provide an overview of the current child welfare system, services, and practices. Students will explore and analyze the impact of the services and practices on the child and family. The course will focus on the connection between child welfare policy and practice with diverse populations, and on understanding the importance of personal and professional values and ethics within a climate of constant change.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third-year standing

SOCW 400
Policy in the Human Services (3,0,0) 3 credits
The objectives of this course are to provide an introduction to the main organizational structures of, and stages in, the social policy making process in Canada; to strengthen skills in the analysis of policies and programs in Canadian human services; to critically examine different ideologies and theories through which the welfare state has been examined in various countries and to develop an appreciation of the inter-disciplinary nature of social policy as a field of academic and applied activity.
Open to Social Work and Nursing students
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, fourth-year standing or Instructor’s permission

SOCW 402
Social Work Field Practice (0,0,35) 9 credits
The intent of this course is to refine intervention skills at the individual, family, group and community level. Precise objectives will be established on a contract basis between students, faculty and the agency. Entry into this course will be restricted to fourth year students, and is generally completed four days a week during the Winter Semester.
Prerequisite: SOCW 304 and SOCW 307 (grade of C or better), fourth-year standing and minimum of 45 social work credits.

SOCW 403
Generalist Social Work Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course has the objectives of:
(a) strengthening the students’ understanding of generalist social work practice and problem solving approaches.
(b) heightening the students’ ability to recognize and grapple with ethical dilemmas, and
(c) providing students with an opportunity to think critically about their own conceptual and philosophical orientation to practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 301, SOCW 304, SOCW 306, SOCW 307, SOCW 353, with a C standing or better in all required courses and a minimum of 30 social work credits
Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 420
Family Violence and Social Work Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides an introduction to social work practice with individuals, families, and communities in response to the problem of family violence. Students will have an opportunity to explore family violence and social work practice from a variety of perspectives including cross cultural, international, Aboriginal and feminist.
Prerequisite: Third or fourth year in the BSW program or by permission of the instructor

SOCW 430
Sexual Diversity and Social Work Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course introduces students to the systemic issues that usually diverse people encounter on a daily basis. Policies, legislation, and social contexts are analyzed and evaluated to understand the cumulative impact of multiple intersecting oppressions on sexually diverse people. Social work strategies to support and advocate for gay, lesbian, bisexual, transsexual, transenous, two-spirit, intersex and pansexual people are discussed.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A, SOCW 200B, third-year standing or permission of the Instructor
Family and Child Welfare Policy (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides an introduction to the practice of social work in the field of mental health. Students will critically examine historical and contemporary theoretical perspectives on mental illness, Canadian mental health law and policy, cultural and diversity aspects, classification and treatment, ethical issues and an exploration of selected mental health issues. Students will be presented with the personal accounts and experience of individuals who have experienced mental health problems. The course is intended to provide introductory foundational knowledge in the field of mental health, rather than advanced knowledge and skills required for mental health practice.
Prerequisite or Corequisite: SOCW 200A, 200B and third-year standing

SOCW 450
Human Service Organizations and Social Administration (3,0,0) 3 credits
The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of components and dynamics of human service organizations so that they may practice more effectively within these organizations and participate in their development and change.
Prerequisites or Corequisites: SOCW 200A and 200B, fourth year standing or permission of the instructor.

SOCW 452
Educational Strategies in Social Work: Content and Process (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course focuses on the use of adult education as a strategy for individual and social change. The course uses the medium of student presented workshops to achieve its objective of developing skills and knowledge for planning and delivery of educational programs.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, fourth year standing or permission of the instructor.

SOCW 455
Community Development (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides the student with an introduction to the philosophy, history, models and methods of communitarian practice in small urban and rural communities. The course explores the processes of naming needs and developing resources to meet needs in contexts such as social services, social networks, and social movements.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, fourth year standing or permission of the instructor.

SOCW 460
Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare (3,0,0) 3 credits
This is a variable content course that will deal with special issues in social welfare and approaches to social work practice. Restricted to students in third or fourth year.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third year standing

SOCW 461
Social Work With Groups (3,0,0) 3 credits
Groups may be the most widely used modality in social work practice. They provide a vehicle for treatment, task accomplishment, self-help, mutual aid, community intervention, peer supervision and professional association. The principal objective of this course is to introduce students to group work for the generalist social worker. Group work will be examined from a variety of theoretical and practice orientations.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third year standing or permission of the instructor

SOCW 466
Addictions (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to give students an introduction to substance misuse and compulsive and addictive behaviour. Major addiction theories will be examined and the role of Social Work will be explored with respect to a variety of client groups. Students will acquire knowledge of the local network of available services and resources. Finally, the course will foster a critical perspective on government policy and addictive substances.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, permission of the instructor

SOCW 476
Family and Child Welfare Policy (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides a critical examination of family and child welfare policy and practice issues. The conceptual framework will include an examination of ideological influences, as well as the importance of a gender, race and class analysis regarding family and child welfare issues and practice in Canada.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, fourth year standing or permission of the instructor.

SOCW 477
Family Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits
The primary objective of this course is to introduce students to interdisciplinary theoretical perspectives and practice approaches that are relevant for working with the contemporary family in all its forms. A family systems framework and a feminist perspective will provide the theoretical base from which students will begin to develop their own family practice skills through use of video, class exercises and lab experiences.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, fourth year standing or permission of the instructor.

SOCW 478
Introduction to Disability Studies (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course is intended to orient students to issues affecting people with disabilities within a framework of human rights, citizenship and inclusion. As a required course for the Child Welfare Specialization, the course engages students in an examination of their own beliefs and attitudes about disability and discusses the skills and knowledge required for anti-ableist practice. Significant events and the contributions of pioneers in the disability rights movement are explored. The roles and perspectives of people with disabilities, family members and professionals are considered in relation to a range of pertinent topics, and an analysis of values, theory, policy and practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B or permission of the instructor

SOCW 490
Directed Studies (3,0,0) 3 credits
This independent study course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific issue within a field or topic in social work such as gerontology, mental health, sexual assault or corrections. Consultation with, and permission of, a faculty member and the Chair is required.

Sociology

Note: For more details on courses available this year, see the Guide to Sociology Courses by contacting the Sociology Department.

SOCI 111
Introduction to Sociology 1 (2,1,0) 3 credits
An introduction to the concepts and techniques employed in the study of social relationships. The course examines diversity and change in society focusing on culture, socialization, social roles, gender, and education topics that encourage the student to locate herself or himself in this society and community.

SOCI 121
Introduction to Sociology 2 (2,1,0) 3 credits
In the second of the introductory courses, the focus is principally on major institutions in society such as the family, religion, politics and economy; on structured forms of inequality reflected in class, race and gender relations, and on forms of deviance and social control.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111

SOCI 201
Race and Ethnic Relations (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will focus on sociological descriptions and explanations of race and ethnic relations in Canada. It will look briefly at biological and sociobiological theories of racial differences, and will use sociological theories to background the social implications of racial and ethnic harmony. Particular attention will be paid to issues concerning First Nations People.
Although it will concentrate on the Canadian situation, comparisons to other areas of the world will be included. Special notice will be given to Aboriginal Peoples in other countries, such as New Zealand and Australia, which have been colonized and subordinated by migrating Europeans.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 210
Canadian Social Issues (3,0,0) 3 credits
Descriptive and analytic survey of such features as demographic characteristics, class structure, ethnicity, and regional variation in Canadian society as a basis for understanding current social issues.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111 and 121

SOCI 213
Women in Global Perspective (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/6 credits
This course provides a global approach to the study of women’s lives. Topics include: sexuality, the sex trade, family relations, violence, the global economy, domestic work and politics.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121
### Sociology of the Environment (3,0,0) 3 credits

Introduction to the analysis of crowd and mass action. Forms of collective behaviour, such as riots, fads, demonstration, public opinion and emergent social movements will be described and analyzed.

**Prerequisite:** SOCI 111/121

### Collective Behaviour (2,1,0) 3 credits

Introduction to the analysis of crowd and mass action. Forms of collective behaviour, such as riots, fads, demonstration, public opinion and emergent social movements will be described and analyzed.

**Prerequisite:** SOCI 111/121

### Medical Sociology (2,1,0) 3 credits

The focus of this course is on the social factors which influence help seeking and illness behaviour as well as the nature and organization of Canada’s health care system. The main purpose of this course is to illustrate that health and illness are not entirely individual phenomena, but that the cause, distribution, and consequences of injury and illness are at least partly the product of social, economic, and political factors. Topics covered in this course will include policy and delivery of health care; interaction between health care providers and patients; occupational health and safety; environment, work and illness; health care and the elderly; and inequality and health care.

**Prerequisite:** SOCI 111/121

### Selected Topics in Sociology (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course will survey a topic, area or theory important to the discipline of Sociology. The course will provide students a format to pursue a variety of topics of interest not generally offered at the second year and above within the department. This course will be subtitled with the topic for a specific offering. A student may take this course twice providing the subtitle is different.

**Prerequisite:** SOCI 111/121

### Crime and Society (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course introduces the central issues of criminology: the definition of crime; methods of research into criminal activities, the operation of the criminal justice system in the "making" and "controlling" of crime, and theories that are used to explain the origins of crime and criminality.

**Prerequisite:** SOCI 111/121

### Deviance and Control (3,0,0) 3 credits

The aim of this course is to familiarize students with current controversies over the sources of criminal recidivism (repeat offences) and the appropriate means of predicting criminal careers. The course will centre on deviant and criminal careers from the perspective of life-course, lifestyles, and occupations, with emphasis on how this perspective is developing in the fields of sociology and criminology and its implications for criminal corrections.

**Prerequisite:** SOCI 111/121

### Sociology of Environment (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will focus on sociological explanations of environmental issues. How environmental issues come to be defined as such is a key portion of the course. Important to this is the way in which a society defines and uses natural resources. Social values, norms and policies regarding the definition of private and public property rights of renewable and non-renewable resources will be studied in both historical and global context. An historical context will allow us to look at changes in norms, values and definitions. The global context will allow us to put both the historical and present trends into perspective.

**Prerequisite:** SOCI 111/121
SOCI 360 Sociology and Natural Resources (3,0,0) 3 credits
Sociological perspectives on property, resource development, resource communities, and resource industries. Social causes and consequences of change in the social organization (e.g., ownership and the labour force); and social policies (e.g., land use, property rights) in industries such as agriculture, fishing, forestry, and mining. The course may also include examination of social aspects of resource development in the Third World.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 361 Social Inequality (3,0,0) 3 credits
Tendencies toward equality and inequality; manifestations of inequality (occupation, ethnic groups, income, power) and their consequences; caste and class features of major stratification systems; theories of social class; stratification profile of contemporary industrial societies.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 362 Special Topics in Social Problems (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course will focus on a selected social problem or social problem area within sociology. The specific social problem will vary from year to year. Prospective students should consult the current sociology at TRU handbook or a member of the Department for information concerning the availability of this course.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121, 3rd year standing

SOCI 368 Deviance and Social Control (3,0,0) 6 credits
An analytic framework for the study of the generation and control of deviant activities, with emphasis on societal processes directed to the recognition and organizational treatment of “deviants” as a phenomenon. The course stresses theoretical issues rather than social problems and their remedy.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 380 Social Survey Design and Analysis (2,1,0) 3 credits
Questionnaire design, interviewing, sampling, and analysis of survey data.
Prerequisite: SOCI 272

SOCI 382 Socio-Ethnographic Research Methods in Sociology (Qualitative Methods) (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course introduces the six main ways of collecting “qualitative” (non-numerical) data: interviewing, focus groups, ethnography, sociometry, “unobtrusive” measures, and historiography. We will also be concerned with ways of “making sense” of such data, using non-numerical techniques.
Prerequisite: SOCI 272

SOCI 403 Ethnography of Special Areas—Field Course in East/Central Europe (3,0,0) 6 credits
This course offers an advanced introduction to the societies and cultures of East/Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip to Austria, Czechoslovakia and Ukraine. Within this area, the religions, ethnic relations, economies and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West are examined ethnographically.
Note: Same course as ANTH 403

SOCI 413 Family and Kinship (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/6 credits
A cross-cultural survey of ways of defining family relationships and kinship organizations, including theoretical analysis as well as case-studies.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 420 Complex Organizations (2,1,0) 3 credits
Complex organizations touch virtually all aspects of modern life. This course critically examines the major themes in sociological research on organizations, and discusses the representative theories of bureaucracy, contingency theory, power inside organizations, post-bureaucratic structures, the relationships between these structures and the people that inhabit them and, finally, the ways organizations interact with the larger institutions of society.
Prerequisites: SOCI 352 or Instructor’s written consent

SOCI 460 Globalization (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines the origins, nature and impact of globalization in the modern world. Links between nations, regions and peoples are increasing at an unprecedented rate. New technologies make possible forms of interdependence previously unimaginable. But the consequences of these changes are not uniform. The impacts of globalization vary from region to region. This course will explore how people from different nations view globalization. It will also consider how groups work to ensure that globalization contributes to desirable outcomes in local contexts.
Prerequisites: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 462 Social Change (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/6 credits
Overview of the sweeping social changes and movements that have accompanied the modernization and post-modernization of Western Europe and North America. This includes the emergence of total war, world wars, the rise and fall of fascism and communism, the technological revolution, countercultures and youth movements, periods of boom and depression and the transition to a post-industrial, post-modern society.
Prerequisites: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 464 Social Movements (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/6 credits
Introduction to the theories and concepts of social movement analysis through the reading of classic studies of actual social movements, political reform and revolution struggles and direct action protests by ordinary people trying to change society from below.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 466 Socialization and Education (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/6 credits
Study of induction into social structures and the acquisition of membership in society. Includes the structure and influence of educational and other socializing institutions.
Prerequisites: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 470 Sociology of Crime and Justice (3,0,0) 3 credits
Critical examination of specific forms of crime and delinquency in relation to the criminal justice systems of the common law (adversarial) and civil (inquisitorial) law traditions, including law, law enforcement, courts and corrections. Issues of ethics, morality and social justice will be raised.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 473 Global Social Change (3,0,0) 3 credits
The course provides an introduction to the study of issues facing ordinary people in the formerly colonized countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America. Issues covered may include: dictatorship and human rights abuses; unequal economic development; struggles for decolonization and independence; the status of women; environmental degradation; the situation of ethnic minorities and aboriginal peoples. The course also examines social movements that operate in more than one country, often in order to deal with global-level issues.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 475 Contemporary Social Movements (3,0,0) 3 credits
Introduction to the major social movements of our time created by people trying to change society from below as well as to conservative and reactionary counter-movements. This includes such movements as the Women’s, Environmental, Trade Union, Social Democratic, Communist, Civil Rights and Black Power, Gay and Lesbian, Quebec Independence, Aboriginal, Anti-War and Anti-Nuclear, Student and Youth, Left Libertarian and Counter-Cultural movements.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 481 Directed Studies in Sociology (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/6 credits
A course designed to allow upper level students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121, one second-year methods and one third-year theory course in Sociology. One specific Sociology course on the general topic of the directed studies course. Declared major in Sociology. GPA minimum as per TRU Honours Degree Policy BRD (33) 16-0. Permission of the instructor.
SPAN 111
Introductory Spanish 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
The focus of this beginner’s course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing as well as on the culture of the Spanish-speaking world. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programmes to facilitate and enhance learning. This course is not open to students with recent Spanish 11. If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no Spanish in the last two years or more).
Prerequisite: None

SPAN 121
Introductory Spanish 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
A continuation of SPAN 111. If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no Spanish in the last two years or more).
Prerequisite: SPAN 111 or equivalent

SPAN 211
Intermediate Spanish 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course further develops communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing and deals with language from a variety of different areas, registers and periods. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programmes to facilitate and enhance learning. If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no Spanish in the last two years or more).
Prerequisite: SPAN 121 or equivalent

SPAN 215
Oral Spanish 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
Spanish 215 is designed to enhance communication skills. The emphasis will be on oral expression, comprehension, pronunciation and vocabulary expansion. A large number of activities will be included according to the interests of the class.
Prerequisite: SPAN 111/121 or equivalent or instructor’s approval
Corequisite: Students are encouraged to take SPAN 211/221 and SPAN 215/225 concurrently.

SPAN 225
Oral Spanish 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
Spanish 225 will build on spoken skills and fluency acquired in SPAN 215 to allow students to progress to a superior level of expression developing conversational strategies, improving pronunciation, and acquiring practical vocabulary in Spanish. Some reading and written work may be required to form a basis for informed discussions. The course will include a variety of activities such as conversations, interviews, group discussions, role-playing, and presentations.
Prerequisite: SPAN 215 or instructor’s approval
Corequisite: Students are encouraged to take SPAN 211/221 and SPAN 215/225 concurrently.

SPAN 221
Intermediate Spanish 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
A continuation of SPAN 211. If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no Spanish in the last two years or more).
Prerequisite: SPAN 211 or equivalent

SPAN 250
Spanish for Business 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
Spanish for Business course is designed to provide a basic foundation in vocabulary and discourse related to functional business areas, and practice in writing commercial documents in Spanish. Emphasis will be put on business topics, business vocabulary alongside grammar points. Reading, writing, speaking and listening tasks into a business/commercial context will be exercised. This course will also concentrate on cross-cultural communication between Latin America, Spain and North America.
Prerequisite: SPAN 121, equivalent or written approval of the instructor.

SPAN 251
Spanish for Business 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course is a continuation of SPAN 250. Spanish for Business course is designed to provide a basic foundation in vocabulary and discourse related to functional business areas, and practice in writing commercial documents in Spanish. Emphasis will be put on business topics, business vocabulary alongside grammar points. Reading, writing, speaking and listening tasks into a business/commercial context will be exercised. This course will also concentrate on cross-cultural communication between Latin America, Spain and North America.
Prerequisite: SPAN 250, equivalent or written approval of the instructor.

SPAN 301
Studies in Hispanic Literature 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits
Survey of representative works of literature from Spain and/or Spanish America from the beginning of the 20th century to the present. Conducted in Spanish. This course will examine the relation between literature and other disciplines and present some basic tools and techniques of research and criticism as related to Hispanic literature.
Prerequisite: SPAN 211 and SPAN 221, equivalent or written approval of the instructor.

SPAN 302
Studies in Hispanic Literature 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course is a continuation of SPAN 301. Survey of representative works of literature from Spain and/or Spanish America from the beginning of the 20th century to the present. Conducted in Spanish. This course will examine the relation between literature and other disciplines and present some basic tools and techniques of research and criticism as related to Hispanic literature.
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, equivalent or written approval of the instructor.

STSS 050
An Introduction to Student Success (4,0,0) 3 credits
An introduction to Student Success 050 is designed for University Preparation students to enhance their learning skills and to promote success in their lifelong learning. The course is experiential in nature with practical applications and small group activities designed to improve students’ success.
Prerequisite: ENGL 040 or equivalent
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.
STSS 103
Student Success and Study Skills (1,0,0) 1 credit
This one-credit university course is designed to enhance students' learning skills. It is theory based and experiential in nature. Students will be given opportunities to learn, apply and adopt theories and practical skills which will not only promote their academic success at TRU but also build a framework for life-long learning.
Prerequisite: One of the following: 75% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 060, or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 (with a C+ or better).
Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

STSS 104
Student Success and Wellness (1,0,0) 1 credit
This one-credit university course is designed to enhance students' wellness and to help them maintain a healthy balance in their lives academically, physically, emotionally and financially. It is theory based, and students will be given opportunities to learn and adopt methods for maintaining this balance through facilitation, small group experience and ongoing self-assessment.
Prerequisite: One of the following: 75% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 060, or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 (with a C+ or better).
Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

STSS 105
Student Success and Communication (1,0,0) 1 credit
This one-credit university course is designed to enhance students' communication skills in an academic environment. Interpersonal communications, oral presentations and media communication/access will be the cornerstones of this course.
Prerequisite: One of the following: 75% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 060, or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 (with a C+ or better).
Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

Telecommunications

TCOM 210
Basic Radio (90 hours) 3 credits
This course makes the student familiar with AM, FM and multiplex radio principles and the operation of radio receivers and transmitters.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 211
Transmission Lines / Antennas (30 hours) 1 credit
This course is designed to make the students familiar with the terminology and principles associated with transmission lines and antennas and demonstrates to the students wave propagation and antenna designs.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 212
Advanced Microprocessors / Interfacing (90 hours) 3 credits
This course prepares the student to install, test, modify and troubleshoot microprocessor controlled systems and devices.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 213
Advanced Printed Circuit Boards Repair (60 hours) 2 credits
This course develops the skills necessary to perform non-destructive repairs to hole-through and surface-mount circuit boards.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 214
Advanced Radio (90 hours) 3 credits
This advanced course in radio provides the students with the knowledge to enable them to install, test, troubleshoot and repair mobile radios and their associated antennas and includes the theory and testing of cellular radios.
Prerequisite: TCOM 210

TCOM 215
Telephone Systems (60 hours) 2 credits
This course is designed to make students familiar with the terminology and principles associated with the telephone industry and students learn about the functions of telephone components, connectors and cables.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 216
Digital Communications (60 hours) 2 credits
This course is designed to provide students with the understanding of system conversions of analog to digital and digital to analog that are used in telecommunications systems.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 220
Data Communications (60 hours) 2 credits
This course is designed to provide students with the terminology and principles associated with data communications and to enable them to make the appropriate cable connections and install, test and troubleshoot data communications links.

TCOM 221
Networking (30 hours) 1 credit
This course is designed to make the students familiar with the terminology and principles associated with networking and provide skills necessary to install, configure and test wired and wireless networks.
Prerequisite: TCOM 220

TCOM 222
Telephone Switching Systems (90 hours) 3 credits
This course is designed to provide students with the skills necessary to install, test, modify and troubleshoot PBX and Key telephone switching systems.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 223
Video (90 hours) 3 credits
This course provides the students with the terminology and principles associated with video signals and televisions and enables them to test, troubleshoot and repair televisions, monitors and video systems.
Prerequisite: TCOM 210

TCOM 224
Microwave Radio (30 hours) 1 credit
This course is designed to make the students familiar with the terminology and be able to identify the components associated with microwave systems. System testing and alignment is also covered.
Prerequisite: TCOM 210

TCOM 225
Satellite Systems (60 hours) 2 credits
This course will provide students with the skills necessary to install, test, modify and troubleshoot satellite systems.
Prerequisite: TCOM 210

TCOM 227
Facsimile Systems (30 hours) 1 credit
This course is designed to make the students familiar with the terminology and principles associated with facsimile systems and provide the skills necessary to install, configure and test fax systems.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 228
Projects (30 hours) 1 credit
Students will display their skills and knowledge attained throughout the program by designing and building a project related to Telecommunications.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 226
Fibre Optics (60 hours) 2 credits
This course provides students with the understanding of theory associated with optical fibre systems and will provide the skills necessary to install connectors and splice optical fibres and enable students to test optical links.
Prerequisite: TCOM 216
Theatre

THTR 110
Introduction to Theatre 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
A lecture and discussion oriented course designed to acquaint students with the various aspects of the theatrical process such as issues in acting, directing and staging. There is discussion of traditional as well as modern experimental theatre, theory and criticism. Students are expected to participate in several practical projects and attend several local professional theatre productions.

THTR 111
Introduction to Acting (3,1,0) 3 credits
A performance oriented course designed to help students develop the basic requirements necessary for a dramatic presentation. The course focuses on stage movement, vocal training, improvisation, character development and portrayal.

THTR 120
Introduction to Theatre 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits
A continuation of THTR 110.
Prerequisite: THTR 110

THTR 121
Introduction to Acting 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
A continuation of the work begun in Theatre 1. This course focuses on the analysis and development of character portrayal. Working with a script and a study of the actor's role in the performance situation will be emphasized. A studio/workshop production is planned for the end of the term.
Prerequisite: THTR 111 or instructor's written consent.

THTR 150
Play Production (1,0,8P) 3 credits
Play Production is designed for those students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. These students will rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that will be staged in the appropriate semester.
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production.

THTR 211
Acting and Character Portrayal (3,1,0) 3 credits
A performance oriented course designed to provide second year acting students with intensive work in scene study and the development of character for stage.
Prerequisite: B- or better in both THTR 211/221 or instructor's written consent.

THTR 212
Introduction to Technical Theatre (1,1,3) 3 credits
A hands-on practical course designed to introduce students to the elementary principles of scenery and properties construction; stagecraft, lighting, electrical and audio operations, and costume construction.
Note: Credit cannot be given for both THTR 212 and 213/216.

THTR 215
Production and Stage Management 1 (1,1,2) 3 credits
Production and Stage Management is a practical course designed to teach students how to successfully manage a theatrical production.
Prerequisite: THTR 212 or equivalent

THTR 221
Acting and Character Portrayal 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
A continuation of THTR 211.
Prerequisite: THTR 211 or instructor's written consent.

THTR 222
Introduction to Technical Theatre 2 (1,1,3) 3 credits
A continuation of Theatre 212.
Prerequisite: THTR 212 or instructor's written consent.
Note: Credit cannot be given for both THTR 212/219 and 213/216.

THTR 225
Production and Stage Management 2 (1,1,2) 3 credits
A continuation of THTR 215.
Prerequisite: THTR 215

THTR 250
Play Production (1,0,8P) 3 credits
Play Production is designed for those students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. These students will rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that will be staged in the appropriate semester.
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production.

THTR 311
History of Theatre to the Renaissance (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines cultural performance in tribal, ritual, popular, and formally theatrical contexts, from ancient times, including the classical Greek, to the middle ages and renaissance. Also explored will be the transformation of ancient performative genres into modern performance practices, as well as the definition of cultural performance as a useful, critical term.

THTR 312
History of Theatre From Renaissance to 1800 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines cultural performance in the Elizabethan, Restoration, and Eighteenth Century contexts. Also explored will be the transformation of these performative genres into modern performance practices, as well as the definition of cultural performance as a useful, critical term.

THTR 321
History of Modern Theatre, 1700 to the Early Twentieth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits
There will be examination of selected major theatrical figures and movements from the Enlightenment to the early twentieth century, as they represent and comment upon their particular cultures. We will also study theoretical concepts such as modernism and postmodernism as they derive from and inform the study of theatre in its sociocritical context.

THTR 322
History of Modern Theatre in the Twentieth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits
There will be examination of selected major theatrical figures and movements in the modern period, as they represent and comment upon their particular cultures. We will also study theoretical concepts such as postmodernism as they derive from and inform the study of theatre. Special emphasis will be placed upon the latter decades of the twentieth century.

THTR 326
History of Canadian Theatre to 1950 (3,0,0) 3 credits
A survey of the major theatrical events in Canada, from native and colonial theatre to the 1950s. There will be consideration of selected topics from British Columbia and local theatre.

THTR 327
History of Canadian Theatre after 1950 (3,0,0) 3 credits
A survey of the major theatrical events in Canada, with emphasis on the modern period of the last five decades. There will be consideration of selected topics from British Columbia and local theatre.

THTR 350
Play Production (1,0,8P) 3 credits
Play Production is designed for those students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. These students will rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that will be staged in the appropriate semester.
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production.

THTR 360
The Role: Interpretation and Characterization (2,2,0)(2,2,0) 6 credits
Emphasis will be on externalizing the inner character in conjunction with work in textual analysis, improvisation and internal techniques.
Prerequisite: THTR 211/221

THTR 370
Oral Interpretation (4,0,0) 3 credits
A one semester study of the principles and performance requirements necessary for effective Oral Interpretations of various literary styles including poetry, prose, and drama.
Prerequisite: None

THTR 380
Voice for the Stage (2,2,0) 3 credits
A performance oriented course designed to further develop an approach for the establishment of a personal vocal production technique designed for the demands of stage performance.
Prerequisite: B- or better in THTR 211/221 or permission from the instructor

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TMGT 103
Cultural, Heritage and Nature Interpretation (2,0,2) 3 credits
This course develops skills in cultural, heritage and nature interpretation. Through classroom instruction and excursions for fieldwork, students will learn how to help others understand and appreciate cultural and natural heritage.

TMGT 104
Group Tour Operations 2 (0,0,35) 2 credits
Prerequisite: Admission to the Tourism Management Department

THTR 400
Direction and Staging (3,2,0)(3,2,0) 6 credits
A study of the processes of stage direction and the development of a method for transferring the script to the stage.
Prerequisite: THTR 340

THTR 425
The Theatre of British Columbia Before 1950 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines the diverse performance cultures of British Columbia before 1950 – including aboriginal and settler, urban and rural, traditional and non-traditional, popular and professional, as they assert and negotiate local, changing identities. Students are expected to develop their own primary research projects based on personal interests. The work in this course is studied within postcolonial criticism.

THTR 426
The Theatre of British Columbia After 1950 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines the diverse performance cultures of British Columbia after 1950 – including aboriginal and settler, urban and rural, traditional and non-traditional, popular and professional, as they assert and negotiate local, changing identities. Students are expected to develop their own primary research projects based on personal interests. The work in this course is studied within postcolonial criticism.

THTR 430
Studies in Performance Theory (3,0,0) 3 credits
This is a course in critical approaches to performance – particularly as "performance" is increasingly used in recent years to describe a wide range of activities in the performing/visual arts, in literature, as well as in the social sciences. The course will focus on selected examples of performance, mainly from the twentieth century – for example, the works of Dada, Off-Off Broadway, performance art, and Butch, as well as contemporary works in ritual and paratheatre. Concepts such as mimics, performativity, semiotics, and postmodern representation might typically be studied, while performers, writers, artists, directors drawn from students' own interests will also be considered.
Prerequisite: None

THTR 450
Play Production (1,0,8) 3 credits
Play Production is designed for those students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. These students will rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that will be staged in the appropriate semester.
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production.

THTR 460
Acting Styles (2,2,0)(2,2,0) 6 credits
An introduction to styles of acting in various historical periods.
Prerequisite: THTR 340

Tourism Management

TMGT 100
Field Trip Activity Fee (Tour Coordinator Certificate Program)
Required for all students of the Tour Coordinator Certificate Program. The opportunity to better understand concepts discussed in the classroom by exposure to their application in industry.

TMGT 101
Tour Guiding (2,1,1) 3 credits
An introduction to the principles and practices of tour guiding for those interested in a career as a tour guide, tour director or tour coordinator. Through classroom instruction, seminars and field work, students will be introduced to the major aspects of tour guiding: public speaking; interpretation; tour commentary research and delivery; and social and leadership skills.

TMGT 102
Cultural, Heritage and Nature Interpretation (2,0,2) 3 credits
Prerequisite: Admission to the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 103
Group Tour Operations 1 (2,1,1) 3 credits
An introduction to group tour operations for those wishing to pursue a career as a tour guide or tour coordinator. Through classroom instruction, labs and seminars, students will be introduced to: tour product development and design; itinerary design; tour costing and quotations; brochure production; promotion, and airline computer reservations systems.
TMGT 225
Hospitality Law (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course examines the legal rights, responsibilities and obligations of organizations in the hospitality industry. This industry operates under a combination of Common Law and Statute Law passed by both federal and provincial legislature. Particular emphasis will be placed on the legal problems regularly faced by business firms within this industry and their possible solutions.

TMGT 259
Entrepreneurship (4,0,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to introduce students to entrepreneurship. Students will examine the role and nature of entrepreneurship as a mechanism for creating new ventures along with career opportunities, and some methods for individual self-assessment. Other topics include: generating ideas for a business venture, opportunity analysis, locating and mobilizing resources, and developing a business plan.

TMGT 261
Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry (3,0,0) 3 credits
The rapid growth of tourism on a global scale has resulted in significant negative environmental impacts, and there is increasing concern about the relationship between tourism and the environment, both natural and cultural. This course will explore the challenges facing the tourism industry in attempting to create a balance between environmental and economic concerns. Students will examine the current “Greening” of the industry and investigate environmental policies and procedures implemented by tourism organizations.

TMGT 298
Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0) 3/6 credits
Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course will be determined as per Policy ED-8-0.
Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 301
Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course provides insight into what culture is and looks at the ways in which cultures meet and interact in tourism settings. Consideration is given to cross-cultural issues, and challenges in meeting the needs of both the “host” community and the “guest” from a tourism perspective. The range and diversity of cultural issues will be identified and market place approaches and techniques for promoting and managing cultural tourism will be explored.

TMGT 302
Tourism Policy and Planning (2,1,0) 3 credits
This course will introduce students to policy and planning theories and their application to tourism. Students will also examine the relationship between tourism, public policy, planning, and development.

TMGT 304
Land Use Management and Tourism (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will review the theory and practice of land use planning and management in western Canada, and specific examples of land use issues in the development of tourism businesses and opportunities. The course reviews various land use designations that are important to tourism development, the policy and process for developing commercial recreation on crown land, and various management strategies aimed at optimizing the use of natural areas for quality recreation/tourism experiences. Other topics include: land access, impact assessment, public and private commercial use competition, zoning, and the economics and sustainability of commercial operations.

TMGT 305
Research Tourism (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course is designed to introduce students to the process of conducting and evaluating research in the field of tourism.
Prerequisite: MATH 120 or equivalent

TMGT 398
Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0) 3/6 credits
Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course will be determined as per Policy ED-8-0.
Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

Tourism Management 4th Year Note
Please Note: Some 4th year courses may be offered in alternating years depending on demand. Please check with the BTM Advisor at (250) 371-5988 or rhood@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:rhood@tru.ca) to determine when courses will be offered.

TMGT 401
Tourism Product Development and Innovation (3,1,0) 3 credits
Students will develop advanced capabilities in tourism product development and innovation, through new firm development and within existing organizations amid global competition and culturally diverse markets and work forces.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing in the BTM program

TMGT 402
Graduating Seminar (0,3,0) 3 credits
Research and professionally present a major project with direct application to the tourism industry.
Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing in the BTM program

TMGT 403
Resort Management (3,0,0) 3 credits
Students will develop an understanding of how and why resort properties are developed as tourist destinations. Focus will be on the planning, development, operation, design, financing and special needs of such properties.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing in the BTM program

TMGT 404
Tourism and Sustainable Development (3,0,0) 3 credits
Examine the processes involved in planning and developing a tourism destination, including the required infrastructure. The major focus will be on the benefits and impacts associated with tourism development, as well as the strategies for maximizing benefits while minimizing adverse effects. Major topics include planning approaches, regional planning, and community tourism planning.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing in the BTM program

TMGT 405
Event Tourism (3,0,0) 3 credits
Examine the emerging field of event tourism and identify market opportunities and trends. Topics covered include planning, marketing, staffing, producing, and fiscal and quality control of special events.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing in the BTM program

TMGT 406
Selected Topics in Tourism (0,3,0) 3 credits
Survey of various issues and events that influence the travel and tourism industry. Course topics will vary to ensure a timely coverage of issues and trends.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing in the BTM program

TMGT 407
Directed Studies in Tourism (0,3,0) 3 credits
This independent study course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific field or topic in Tourism. Consultation with, and permission of, a BTM faculty member and the Dean is required.
Prerequisite: Must be a third or fourth year student in the BTM program.

TMGT 412
Developing New Tourism Enterprises (3,1,0) 3 credits
Building upon the foundation laid in TMGT 401 (Tourism Product Development and Innovation), this course will guide students through the process of conceiving and planning a new tourism business. Topics covered will include evaluating business opportunities and start-up strategies, resource requirements for a new business, financing new ventures and the business start-up process.
Prerequisite: TMGT 401 , BUS 312 and third-year standing in the BTM program

TMGT 413
Tourist Behaviour (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course explores the determinants that shape tourist behaviour. Using both a theoretical and applied approach, students will examine how and why people purchase and consume travel and tourism products. Topics covered will include travel and tourism motivations, destination choice, personality and psychographics, the tourist decision process, the tourist experience, and post-experience behaviour.
Prerequisites: HMGT 212, CONV 125 or CONV 219, admission to the Bachelor of Tourism Management program and 60 credits

TMGT 414
Tourism Strategy (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course explores strategic management and planning in a tourism context. Using both a theoretical and practical approach, students will examine the concepts of strategic planning and competitive strategy and how they can be successfully applied by organizations in an increasingly complex and global tourism environment.
Prerequisite: HMGT 212, CONV 125 or CONV 219, BUS 312 and third-year standing in the BTM program
TMGT 415
Managing Small Tourism Enterprises (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines the environment of small tourism firms and the unique challenges of managing both in growth-oriented and small "lifestyle" tourism firms. The focus will be on formulating and developing strategies that will allow these firms to thrive in a dynamic and highly competitive environment.
Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 416
Tourism in a Global Environment (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines tourism and its dynamics from a global perspective. Specifically, students will develop a thorough understanding of tourism as an economic, political, social, cultural, and environmental force on the world stage, the impacts of this influence, and the strategies tourism businesses can develop to thrive in this environment.
Prerequisite: TMGT 301, TMGT 302 and third-year standing in the BTM program

TMGT 417
Information Technology and Tourism (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines the relationship between information technology (IT) and tourism from both a consumer and organizational perspective. Specifically, the course will encourage students to critically evaluate current and emerging developments in IT and their impact on tourism consumers and suppliers. Students will also develop an understanding of how IT can be used to facilitate and promote innovation and support the overall strategic objectives of a firm.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing in the BTM program

TMGT 418
Managing the Tourist Experience (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course examines the management of service products and operations with a particular focus on tourist services or "experiences" (as they are increasingly characterized). The tourism product holds an important position in the fast-growing experience economy, requiring firms marketing these intangible products to overcome unique challenges. The intent of the course is to provide students with the concepts, tools, and a strategic focus to effectively manage the tourist experience and to investigate how experiences are designed, delivered, and evaluated. Students will be encouraged to employ innovative approaches in the application of the knowledge they acquire to real business settings.
Prerequisite: BUCG 333 and third-year standing in the BTM program

TMGT 419
Tourism Enterprise Field Course (0,1,AP) 6 credits
This course requires students to undertake a consulting assignment in a real business setting. The objective of this course is to provide students with the opportunity to build upon and apply the knowledge and skills acquired in previous work experience and courses throughout their studies in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program in a consulting assignment for a small to medium-sized tourism enterprise. Through a series of seminars and fieldwork, students will secure a consulting assignment with a business organization, work closely with the owner/managers to identify a specific problem or challenge facing the firm, set objectives, then research, prepare, and present a report addressing this problem.
Prerequisite: BBUS 312 and third-year standing in the BTM program

TMGT 421
Casino Operations Management (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course explores the relationship between tourism development, hospitality services and casino operations. Topics include the development and current status of gaming in Canada, identification of different types of gaming operations, identification of stakeholders and the costs and benefits of casino establishments to the local community, comparison of gaming laws, controls and fundraising opportunities. This course will also identify marketing and management strategies for casino operations in a tourism setting.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing in the BTM program

TMGT 498
Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0) 3/6 credits
Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course will be determined as per Policy ED-8-0.
Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 499
Honours Thesis (0,3,0) 6 credits
This course requires an original research project conducted by students in the Honours Program of the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) Degree. It is completed under the direction of a faculty member from the School of Tourism. Students accepted into the BTM Honours Program register for this course in both the fall and winter semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisite: Fourth year standing in the BTM Honours Program and TMGT 305.

Visual Arts

VISA 101
2-D Foundation 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course is an intensive, studio-based exploration of art making with an emphasis on developing creative relationships between the fundamentals of art processes, materials, conceptual knowledge and current art practice. Within a positive working environment, students will develop the creative approaches necessary to pursue their own ideas in response to a structured program of challenging studio projects, constructive discussion and illustrated lectures and seminars. The course is designed to link the knowledge and practice of pictorial development with individual creative drive and conceptual understanding. Students will be expected to participate fully in the class projects and critiques with the majority of the studio work completed outside the regular class hours.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 102
2-D Foundation 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
As a continuation of the issues and practices introduced in the first semester of 2D-foundation this course builds towards more specific approaches to pictorial art making and focuses on the general studio processes and the ideas related to Printmaking, Painting and Photography. The course progresses through assignments designed to explore the essential processes and aesthetic potential of each media. Colour theory, acrylic painting, basic printmaking techniques, photography and darkroom processes will form the core of studio investigations. Under the guidance of the instructor, students are challenged to apply their resourcefulness and creativity to the characteristics, issues and processes inherent to each medium. As in the previous semester, studio work will be accompanied by illustrated talks, demonstrations and creative strategies. Students are required to attend all classes and participate fully in the class discussions, seminars and projects. As in all studio classes the majority of the studio work will be completed beyond the usual class time.
Prerequisite: VISA 101

VISA 103
3-D Foundation (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course introduces materials, techniques, and ideas that are fundamental to three dimensional aspects of visual art. Ideas related to long-standing traditions of sculpture, as well as those coming from the work of contemporary artists will be explored through the use of such materials and concepts as: wood, styrofoam, and clay; found objects; as well as those coming from the work of contemporary artists will be explored through the use of such materials and concepts as: wood, styrofoam, and clay; found objects; and installation. This course will also serve as an introduction to the equipment and safe working procedures of the Visual Arts Carpentry Workshop. Studios in this course will be used for the discussion and critique of students' projects as they relate to the history and contemporary practice of visual artists.
Prerequisite: VISA 101

VISA 104
Fundamentals of Photography (3,1,0) 3 credits
This is an introductory photography course for students who are not enrolled in the Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree program. The course curriculum will focus on the technical aspects of black and white photography and the use of photography as an artistic medium. An understanding of these technical and aesthetic aspects of photography will be carried out in the context of an ongoing study of the history and contemporary theory of fine art photography. Students will be expected to find further studio time in order to complete assignments related to camera and darkroom techniques introduced in class. Credits for this course cannot be used towards a Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree in Visual Art nor for the Diploma in Visual Art.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 111 (formerly FINA 111)
History of Art 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits
Survey of the Arts of Painting, Sculpture, and Architecture from primitive man up to the Renaissance and including the Baroque period.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 112 (formerly FINA 112)
History of Art 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
A survey course in art history from the Renaissance to the 20th Century.
Prerequisite: VISA 111
VISA 121 (formerly FINA 113)
Drawing 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
An introduction to the fundamentals of drawing, covering formal elements of drawing, composition, and balance as well as practical techniques for seeing/drawing effectively. The student will be introduced to a range of drawing media and methods. Visual references, group critiques, discussions and readings will fortify theory. Although practical projects and techniques will be demonstrated in class, students are advised to timetable additional studio time in order to complete assignments which will be presented for critique.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 122 (formerly FINA 123)
Drawing 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
A continuation of VISA 121, building on basic drawing skills, history and theory. This will cover further concepts such as texture and colour as well as layering and proportion/distortion, with an emphasis on visual communication of content through composition, choice of media and surface. Visual references, group critiques, discussions and readings will fortify theory. Practical aspects of assignments will be introduced in class but students are advised to timetable studio time in addition to class time in order to complete assignments for critique.
Prerequisite: VISA 121 or equivalent.

VISA 150 (formerly FINA 150)
Introduction to Visual Culture (3,0,0) 3 credits
An interdisciplinary investigation of culture through the study of our visual environment. Beginning with the development of a critical framework for understanding visual art forms, the course will progress to encompass other viewpoints and forms of visual communications such as television, film, video, computers, billboards, graffiti, new technology and other imagemaking sources. A variety of topics related to our visual environment will be presented by guest lectures, artists and field professionals. This is a lecture class: no drawing skills are required.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 211 (formerly FINA 211)
History of Art 3 (3,0,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
Renaissance art and architecture.
Prerequisite: VISA 112

VISA 212 (formerly FINA 221)
History of Art 4 (3,0,0) 4 credits
17th and 18th Century art and architecture.
Prerequisite: VISA 211

VISA 213 (formerly FINA 202)
A Survey of Modern Art 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course will identify the origins of Modern Art in the mid-19th Century and trace its development up to World War II. Evidence of those artists who moved European art from the narrative tradition to secularism and the subsequent explosion of change in the first decade of the 20th Century will be marked for special study.
Prerequisite: VISA 112

VISA 214 (formerly FINA 204)
A Survey of Modern Art 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits
This is the second part of the two semester Survey of Modern Art. This course will pick up the Modern movement after World War 2 and follow its development to Post Modernism.
Prerequisite: VISA 213

VISA 215 (formerly FINA 215)
A Survey of the History of Canadian Painting (3,0,0) 3 credits
A survey of the art of painting from the colonial periods of the French and English in Canada up to and including recent concerns in Canadian painting.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 221 (formerly FINA 213)
Drawing 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
The students will be encouraged to become more individualized in their approach to research and practical work. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary drawing will be investigated. Through these activities the student will establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content and form of their artworks in visual, verbal and oral forms. Although studio projects are demonstrated and introduced during class time, students are expected to complete projects in the studios outside of regularly scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: VISA 102, VISA 122

VISA 222 (formerly FINA 223)
Drawing 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
This course is a continuation of the issues introduced in VISA 221. Independent research and practice will be combined with seminars, group critiques and slide lectures. Students will develop a working knowledge of selected topics related to the history and theory of drawing in order to define and discuss their work in contemporary context. From the studio demonstrations and projects introduced in class, students will develop their works in the studio outside of class time. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 221

VISA 231 (formerly FINA 271)
Sculpture 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
This is an introductory course to sculptural materials and techniques. Students will gain practical experience in the use of metals, concrete, stone, clay, and casting techniques. Key historical and current issues in contemporary sculpture will be investigated. Through these activities, students will develop a basis for addressing the subject, form and content of their artworks. Students will be expected to complete studio projects outside of scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: VISA 102, VISA 103, VISA 121

VISA 232 (formerly FINA 281)
Sculpture 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
This course is a continuation of VISA 231. Students will be encouraged to develop individual content and to discuss their work in a contemporary context. They will be introduced to aspects of audio and kinetic sculpture. Class demonstrations of further sculptural techniques will be given and students will be required to complete works outside of scheduled class hours. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 231

VISA 241 (formerly FINA 172)
Introductory Ceramics 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
Students will study traditional methods of ceramic techniques through the ages and the innovative methods of contemporary ceramic artists. Slide lectures, seminar discussions and group critiques will be used in order to develop an understanding of form, function, and expression as it relates to ceramic art. Technical aspects and techniques related to the properties of clay as an artistic medium will be demonstrated. Students will need to reserve additional time in the studio to put what they learn from class demonstrations into practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 102, VISA 103, VISA 121

VISA 242 (formerly FINA 182)
Introductory Ceramics 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
In this semester students will study the chemistry of glazes and other surface finishes for ceramic ware as it is developed through the ages. Through slide lectures, videos, and discussions, students will be introduced to contemporary ceramic artists, their methods and firing techniques. Contemporary approaches for producing ceramic sculptures will be demonstrated and adaptations of traditional production methods for personal expression will be work-shopped. Students will need to reserve additional time in the studio to put what they learn from class demonstrations into practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 241

VISA 251 (formerly FINA 174)
Printmaking: Screen Printing 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
This is an introduction to general screen-printing techniques with water based inks, hand-cut film, reduction screen, and hand-drawn positives. As these techniques are demonstrated, slide lectures on historical background will be provided and group critiques/discussions of student work will take place. Students will be allocated additional studio time for completion of assignments introduced and demonstrated in class.
Prerequisite: VISA 102, VISA 121

VISA 252 (formerly FINA 184)
Printmaking: Screen Printing 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
A continuation of VISA 251. In this semester the emphasis will be upon photoscreen and darkroom procedures. Students will be allocated additional studio time for completion of practical assignments which will be introduced and demonstrated in class.
Prerequisite: VISA 251
VISA 253 (formerly FINA 227)
Printmaking: Etching and Relief 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This is an introductory course in printmaking which emphasizes basic processes of relief and intaglio printing. It will include a consideration of such mediums as intaglio, woodcut, drypoint and metal plate etching. The intention of this course is to introduce printmaking as an artistic practice in contemporary art and, also, to provide an understanding of how such current approaches relate to relief and intaglio prints of Western European masters of the past. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.
Prerequisite: VISA 102, VISA 121

VISA 254 (formerly FINA 228)
Printmaking: Etching and Relief 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits
This course will serve as a continuation of VISA 253. In this course a greater emphasis will be placed on intaglio processes. This will involve the furthering of these techniques through such processes as collotypes, chine-collé, color printing, and the use of multiple plates. Students will learn these new techniques, while furthering their understanding of the basic processes of intaglio and relief printing. They will do so within an increasing understanding of historical and contemporary approaches to these mediums as well as an ongoing exploration of personal imagery. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.
Prerequisite: VISA 253

VISA 255 (formerly FINA 274)
Printmaking: Lithography 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
The students will be encouraged to become more individualized in their approach to research and practical work. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary printmaking will be investigated. Through these activities the student will establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content and form of their works in visual, verbal and oral forms. This course will introduce students to the printmaking mediums of plate and stone lithography. Course content will include a series of lectures and seminars pertaining to the history of these mediums, technical demonstrations, dedicated to the development and execution of black and white imagery utilizing these processes. Although studio projects are demonstrated and introduced during class time, students are expected to complete projects in the studio outside of regularly scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: VISA 102, VISA 121

VISA 256 (formerly FINA 284)
Printmaking: Lithography 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
This course is a continuation of the issues introduced in VISA 255. Independent research and practice will be combined with seminars, group critiques and slide lectures. Students will develop a working knowledge of selected topics related to the history and theory of printmaking in order to define and discuss their work in contemporary context. This course will allow the student to progress further with the medium of lithography introduced in VISA 255. Some individual specialization in these mediums: photo-lithography, color and plate lithography will be possible. Lectures and seminars will be used to examine the development of personal imagery in the context of existing histories and practices of printmaking as an artistic medium. From the studio demonstrations and projects introduced in class students will develop their works in the studio outside of class time. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 255

VISA 261 (formerly FINA 175)
Painting 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
The fall semester centers on gaining a fundamental knowledge of the materials and techniques of painting. An emphasis will be placed on the formal aspects of painting: composition, colour, tonal relationships, and spatial concepts. Discussion will also take place about critical issues in contemporary painting practice. Students will be allocated studio time in which to complete assignments related to technical practices introduced in class.
Prerequisite: VISA 102, VISA 121

VISA 262 (formerly FINA 185)
Painting 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
This winter semester course will be a continuation of VISA 261 with a development of personal subject matter and content. Students will be allocated studio time in which to complete assignments related to techniques and practices in oil painting demonstrated in class.
Prerequisite: VISA 261

VISA 271 (formerly FINA 176)
Introduction To Photography 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
This course is an introduction to technical aspects of black and white photography and the use of photography as an artistic medium. An understanding of these technical and aesthetic aspects of photography will be carried out in the context of an ongoing study of photographic histories. Students will be expected to find further studio time in order to complete assignments related to camera and darkroom techniques introduced in class.
Prerequisite: VISA 102, VISA 121

VISA 272 (formerly FINA 186)
Introduction To Photography 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
This course is a continuation of VISA 271. Further explorations of camera and darkroom techniques will be used to produce artworks within the study of contemporary artists working with photo-based media. Students will be expected to find further studio time in order to complete assignments related to techniques introduced and discussed in class.
Prerequisite: VISA 271

VISA 281 (formerly FINA 261)
Special Topics in Visual Arts (3,1,0) 3 credits
This is a variable content course which will change from semester to semester. Normally, the themes that are addressed in the course will be ones which complement, or otherwise, lie outside our regular departmental offerings. Such topics of study might include: Alternative Processes in Photography, Papemaking, Landscape Studies, etc.
This course may be open to students outside the Fine Arts dependant upon the particular offerings in any given semester. Check with the department Chairperson to find out about current offerings as well as any necessary prerequisites. Students should understand that additional studio time will be needed outside of timetabled hours in order to complete practical studies of techniques and processes demonstrated in class.
Prerequisite: Check with the department Chairperson or Co-ordinator to find out about prerequisites as they may vary from offering to offering.

VISA 301 (formerly FINA 320)
Gallery Studies: Exhibition Curating (2,1,0) 3 credits
In this course the student will be provided with an overview of Curatorial Practice. This will include a consideration of such topics as: types of exhibitions common to public and artist-run galleries in Canada; regional, national and international survey exhibitions; working with artists towards the planning of an exhibition; writing about artist’s works in the context of contemporary art theory and criticism. Where possible, exhibitions at the Kamloops Art Gallery will be used as a basis for these studies.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing, VISA 111/112, VISA 150

VISA 302 (formerly FINA 321)
Gallery Studies: Exhibition Installation (1,2,1)(L) 3 credits
In this course students will learn basic principles and techniques for the installation of exhibitions in a variety of formats. These skills are common to the preparatory staff at a gallery or museum. This will include a consideration of works of both a conventional nature, such as frames works, as well as more spatial and/or experimental works such as sculpture and installation. Where possible, the TRU Fine Arts Gallery, as well as the Kamloops Art Gallery, will be used as a basis for these studies. In addition, students will learn such skills as mat-cutting, frame construction, basic workshop skills common to exhibition installation, basic principles of lighting, the documenting of exhibitions, as well as basic principles of conservation.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing, VISA 111/112, VISA 150

VISA 303 (formerly FINA 322)
Gallery Studies: Gallery Administration (2,1,0) 3 credits
In this course the students will study the different types of galleries which exist in Canada, and of the ways in which their management and programming are structured. The range of galleries considered will include public and private galleries as well as artist-run spaces. The course will provide an understanding of the various positions in a gallery, including: Director, Curator, Registrar, and Installation staff, as well as volunteers, various committees and the Board of Directors. Students will also study granting agencies for the visual arts in Canada, including those at the municipal, provincial and national levels.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing, VISA 111/112, VISA 150
VISA 304 (formerly FINA 323)
Gallery Studies: Public Art (2,1,0) 3 credits
In this course students will study the function of art created for public spaces as well as the collecting of art in public institutions. In considering the role of art created for public spaces this study will combine a historic overview with an examination of works commissioned by recent and contemporary artists. Similarly, the study of collections held by such organizations as the Canada Council and public galleries in Canada will be contextualized within an understanding of the historical development of museum and gallery collections. These studies will also include such topics as: policy development; cataloguing collections; application and jurying processes for public commissions, and working with scaled plans.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing, VISA 111/112, VISA 150

VISA 313 (formerly FINA 341)
Critical Studies in Photographic Histories (3,0,0) 3 credits
This course presents a critical overview of photography in Europe and North America, particularly as it relates to other disciplines of the visual arts and to media culture. This study of the various aesthetic and social movements which surround photography (such as modernism and feminism) will complement courses in other academic areas which examine material culture in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing

VISA 315 (formerly FINA 335)
Art of the Italian Renaissance from Giotto to Michelangelo (HUM) (2,1,0)(2,1,0) 6 credits
A survey of the principle works of art from the rise of the city-states (ca. 1250) to the phenomenon of Mannerism in the 16th century; topics include the new conception of the artist and the changing role of the patron as well as the transformation of traditional artistic genres.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing

VISA 331 (formerly FINA 389)
Studio Media: Sculpture (CPA) (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(L) 6 credits
This course will draw upon some particular theme in sculpture as the basis for an ongoing exploration of several separate but linked projects. While such particular themes as “public sculpture,” or “cabinets of wonder” will vary from year to year, a consistent theme will be the linking of contemporary, post-modern, approaches to sculpture to earlier modern and pre-modern histories of artistic practice. Such historical material will be considered during seminar discussions and presentations. Seminars will also provide a forum for the critique of student work. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.
Prerequisite: Foundation Year

VISA 341 (formerly FINA 272)
Ceramics 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
Following on from Introductory Ceramics, students will be introduced to further techniques, and will improve on their wheel skills and will undertake more ambitious projects that will incorporate them. Through readings, discussions and slides and videos they will familiarize themselves with recent innovations in the ceramic field and important artists working in the area.
Prerequisite: VISA 242

VISA 342 (formerly FINA 282)
Ceramics 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
Students will learn about the nature of clays and to calculate their own using the unity formula. Studio work will be thematic, and students should be prepared to research and write about their ideas as well as exploring those ideas through designs and maquettes prior to realising them. Library research and presentations are a required part of the course and artists’ statement will accompany each major assignment.
Prerequisite: VISA 341

VISA 343 (formerly FINA 372)
Advanced Wheel Throwing (2,1,0)(L) 3 credits
Students entering the course will already have some wheel experience which will provide the basis upon which they will build and improve their skills. Through slides, seminars and by using the library, students will research high points in the history of Ceramics and the significance of the wheel both culturally and artistically since its inception. They will use this information in a Post-Modern context as a starting point for their work and will also identify ceramic artists who use, or have utilised the wheel as their primary method of working, and with whom they can identify. Students will set goals early on and will work thematically to produce a body of wheel thrown work with personal content and cultural relevance. A written proposal at the beginning of the course, together with an artist’s statement upon its completion will be a required component.
Prerequisite: VISA 342

VISA 344 (formerly FINA 382)
Ceramic Sculpture (2,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course is designed for those who, having completed VISA 342, want to pursue and develop sculptural ideas in the context of clay. Students will familiarize themselves with artists worldwide who have chosen clay as their means of communication and will explore ideas, design and execute a group of works which incorporate techniques of clay body formulation, casting and expanded slab techniques as well as a variety of surface treatments. Prerequisite: VISA 342

VISA 351 (formerly FINA 388)
Studio Media: Printmaking (CPA) (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(L) 6 credits
Drawing upon such specific mediums as etching and/or intaglio lithography, this course provides an exploration of printmaking. In this lecture time will be used to present practical demonstrations of a variety of fundamental printmaking principles and techniques. These will be linked to a series of projects that will be introduced to the students and which will encourage the development of personal imagery and innovation. A historical and contemporary context for these projects will be presented and discussed during seminar sessions. Seminar sessions will also provide a forum for the critique of student work. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.
Prerequisite: VISA 354

VISA 361 (formerly FINA 212)
Painting 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
The students will be encouraged to become more individualized in their approach to research and practical work. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary painting will be investigated. Through these activities the student will establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content and form of their artworks in visual, verbal and oral forms. Although studio projects are demonstrated and introduced during class time, students are expected to complete projects in the studios outside of regularly scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing and VISA 362

VISA 362 (formerly FINA 222)
Painting 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
This course is a continuation of the issues introduced in VISA 361. Independent research and practice will be combined with seminars, group critiques and slide lectures. Students will develop a working knowledge of selected topics related to the history and theory of painting in order to define and discuss their work in a contemporary context. From the studio demonstrations and projects introduced in class, students will develop their works in the studios outside of class time. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing and VISA 361

VISA 363 (formerly FINA 387)
Studio Media: Painting and Drawing (CPA) (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(L) 6 credits
This course provides an exploration of drawing and painting, as well as the ways in which these two disciplines overlap and interact with one another in historical and contemporary artistic practice. In class lectures will be used to present both theoretical/historical material as well as the practical methods of creating artistic works in the areas of drawing, painting, and mixed-media collage. Seminars will be used to critique student work as well as for such things as the discussion of readings and student presentations. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.
Prerequisite: VISA 262

VISA 371 (formerly FINA 276)
Photography 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
The students will be encouraged to become more individualized in their approach to research and practical work. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary photography will be investigated. Through these activities the student will establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content and form of their artworks in visual, verbal and oral forms. Although studio projects are demonstrated and introduced during class time, students are expected to complete projects in the studios outside of regularly scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: VISA 272

VISA 372 (formerly FINA 286)
Photography 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits
This course is a continuation of the issues introduced in VISA 371. Independent research and practice will be combined with seminars, group critiques and slide lectures. Students will develop a working knowledge of selected topics related to the history and theory of photography in order to define and discuss their work in a contemporary context. From the studio demonstrations and projects introduced in class students will develop their works in the studios outside of class time. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 371
VISA 373 (formerly FINA 390)

Studio Media: Photography and Literature - A Canadian Perspective (CPA) (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(S) 6 credits
This studio-based course serves equally as a practical introduction to photography and an exploration of relationships between image and text. From a Canadian perspective, a variety of literary and critical works of historical and contemporary photographers are considered. Projects will include photographic series, critical essays and interdisciplinary works which bridge the gap between the traditional disciplines of Art and English. Note: This course would be accessible to students without much prior photographic experience but would also be of interest to students who have taken other photography courses. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.
Prerequisite: Foundation Year

VISA 381 (formerly FINA 311)

Directed Studies: 2D (3,0,0)(3,0,0)(L) 3/6 credits
This course is intended to allow for the development of a personal body of work, primarily in some two dimensional medium such as Drawing, Painting, Photography or Printmaking. Students in this course will work in the Fine Arts studios under the supervision of a faculty advisor towards the creation of such an independent body of work. Priority will be given to BFA students.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing, and completion of third-year courses in the appropriate discipline.

VISA 382 (formerly FINA 312)

Directed Studies: 3D (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(L) 3/6 credits
This course is intended to allow for the development of a personal body of work, primarily in some three dimensional medium such as Ceramics, Sculpture or Interdisciplinary forms. Students in this course will work in the Fine Arts studios under the supervision of a faculty advisor towards the creation of such an independent body of work. Priority will be given to BFA students.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing, and completion of third-year courses in the appropriate discipline.

VISA 383 (formerly FINA 361)

Special Topics in Visual Arts (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This is a variable content course which will change from semester to semester. Normally, the themes that are addressed in the course will be ones which complement, or otherwise lie outside, our regular departmental offerings. Such topics of study might include: Alternative Processes in Photography, Papermaking, Landscape Studies, etc. This course will normally be for students with third-year standing in the Fine Arts or in some related Arts degree program. Check with the department Chairperson to find out about current offerings as well as any necessary prerequisites. Students should understand that additional studio time will be needed outside of timetabled hours in order to complete practical studies of techniques and processes demonstrated in class.
Prerequisite: Check with the department Co-ordinator to find out about prerequisites as they may vary from offering to offering.

VISA 474 (formerly FINA 651)

Photojournalism (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits
This course will build upon the basic photographic skills acquired during VISA 104. Increasing emphasis will be placed upon those technical and conceptual skills that will best prepare the student for approaching print journalism with a working knowledge that is well rounded with respect to theory, history, and practice. In addition to taking part in lectures and seminar discussions, students will be expected to work in the darkroom on their own time and with whatever photographic equipment and processes that are made available to them.
Prerequisite: VISA 104
Corequisite: VISA 104 and permission of the instructor

VISA 491 (formerly FINA 411)

Directed Studies: Studio (2,1,0)(L) 12 credits
This is a senior level directed studies course in Studio. Students in this course will work under the supervision of an advisor towards the creation of an independent body of work. That body of work may be created within one medium or may be approached in a more interdisciplinary manner as agreed upon by the student and their advisor. Students in this course will also take VISA 499, the Graduating Seminar, which will serve as a wider forum in which their work will be considered.
Prerequisite: 18 Third Year Visual Arts credits, including VISA 301 and VISA 302
Corequisite: VISA 499

VISA 492 (formerly FINA 412)

Directed Studies: Gallery Studies (2,1,0)(L) 12 credits
This is a senior level directed studies course in the area of Gallery Studies. Students in this course will work under the supervision of an instructor towards an independently researched and documented exhibition project. The project will be modeled upon a curatorial proposal to a public gallery and will include a complete physical, thematic, and theoretical overview of the proposed exhibition. The proposal will be suitable for realization at one of the Public galleries in the Kamloops and surrounding region. Students in this course will also take VISA 499, the Graduating Seminar, which will serve as a wider forum in which their exhibition projects will be considered.
Prerequisite: 18 third year Visual Arts credits, including VISA 301 and VISA 302
Corequisite: VISA 499

VISA 499 (formerly FINA 413)

Graduating Seminar (1,2,0) 6 credits
This course will serve as a forum for all of the students enrolled in VISA 491, Directed Studies: Studio, and VISA 492, Gallery Studies: Directed Studies, to meet together with an advisor on a weekly basis. The content of the course will be shaped around two primary activities. Firstly, it will constitute such things as an ongoing consideration of work currently on exhibition at such galleries as those in Kamloops, Calgary, Kelowna and Vancouver and, also, the work of visiting Artists. Secondly, it will serve as a chance to discuss and critique work and exhibition projects being created by students in the two fourth year directed studies courses. Students will also be presented with the artistic and other research projects of a selection of TRU faculty members.
Prerequisite: Either VISA 491 or VISA 492

Work Skills Training

ASET 020

Community Networking 1 (55 hours)
Community Networking 1 is course content targeted at the specific development of awareness and application of appropriate and effective employability skills and community resources. Guest speakers present informational content on various workplace related topics in several different media: video, audio, power point, etc. Content learning and coverage is specific and relative to workplace topics.
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 021

Community Networking 2 (50 hours)
Community Networking 2 is a continuation of Community Networking 1. Students explore community resources and their application to their employability. Guest speakers present informational content on various workplace related topics in several different media: video, audio, power point, etc.
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 062

Communication 1 (180 hours)
Communications 1 is wide ranging interpersonal communications skills content that covers basic interpersonal skills training and application inclusive of: listening, responding, assertiveness skills, problem solving, anger management, conflict resolution, motivation, initiative, stress reduction and management. Students will continue to be challenged to learn, improve and master effective and appropriate communication skills specific to the workplace environment. Students will engage in practical, hands-on and interactive content and application inclusive of video and audio presentations and exercises. Students will continue to work and learn with self directed content, individual and group projects and also with a large group discussion format.
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 063

Communication 2 (130 hours)
Communications 2 is a continuation of Communications 1 – wide ranging interpersonal skills training content which covers basic skills inclusive of the following: listening, responding, assertiveness skills, problem solving, anger management, conflict resolution, motivation, initiative, stress reduction and management. Students will continue to be challenged to learn, improve and master effective and appropriate communication skills specific to the workplace environment. Students will engage in practical, hands-on and interactive content and application inclusive of video and audio presentations and exercises. Students will continue to work and learn with self directed content, individual and group projects and also with a large group discussion format.
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program
ASET 091
Workplace Numeracy & Literacy 1 (110 hours)

Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 1 is an introduction and review of basic functional literacy skills specifically relative to the workplace environment. Students work from an education plan, beginning at their individual functioning and skill level with the specific goals of improving and demonstrating progressive improvement in functional and demonstrated literacy. Topics covered include money management (budgeting and personal finance), reading and following directions, basic letter writing skills, note and message taking, workplace and personal vocabulary enhancement and basic calculator usage.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 092
Workplace Numeracy & Literacy 2 (120 hours)

Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 2 is a continuation of Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 1. The course builds on competency levels of students who continue to work to improve functional and demonstrated literacy skills. Topics include money management skills (budgeting, handling money), measurement (metric system), reading and following directions, taking messages, simple letter writing in preparation for resume writing, work and personal vocabulary enhancement and effective calculator usage.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 096
Computing 1 (60 hours)

Computing 1 introduces students to basic computer terminology, technology, and usage.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 097
Computing 2 (60 hours)

Computing 2 builds on skills developed in Computing 1. Students improve keyboarding skills and are introduced to other software as appropriate (database, spreadsheet, desktop publishing).

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

WKSK 021
Workskills 1 (390 hours)

In Workskills 1, students are introduced to and explore a variety of work environments and determine their particular interest, ability and aptitude for specific jobs, dependent on the individual student’s functional skill level and availability of the placement.

Students choose and participate in an appropriate work placement (work experience).

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training Program

WKSK 022
Workskills 2 (450 hours)

Workskills 2 builds on skills and abilities acquired and demonstrated by students in Workskills 1. Students are introduced to essential entry level skills in selected employment areas (as available). Students strive to improve work strengths and develop marketable skills, focusing on occupational/vocational interests and aptitudes with the clear goal of becoming employable and semi, or fully independent.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training Program
TRU Governance

Chancellor

GREENE RAINE, NANCY, O.C., O.B.C., LL.D. (Hon)

Board of Governors

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<tr>
<td>MATTHEWS, BRENDA, I.S.P., B.A. (Hons.) (Guelph), M.B.A. (Heriot-Watt), CIST (Faculty)</td>
<td>MURRAY, MONA (Kamloops)</td>
</tr>
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FAIR, TOM (Pritchard)  
GERTZEN, KARI (Williams Lake)  
HOLSTEIN, HORST (Support Staff)

Quinn, Frank (Kamloops)
Sanurd, Sultan (Student)
Seldon, Zena, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Iowa State), Ph.D. (Man.), Associate Professor, Economics (Education Council Chair)

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BREVIK, STAN  
JANOWSKY, DALE  
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ROBERTS, RUTH  
SMITH, ANDREW  
SOLLY, ROGER

Friends of TRU:

BONNELL, DIANE  
DORAIS, SHIRLEY  
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ROBERTSON, BILL

Delete: Maggi, Stefania, M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Br. Col.), Early Childhood Education, Associate Director, Centre for Early Education and Development Studies (CEEDS)

University Council

Under the Thompson Rivers University Act, the TRU University Council is established consisting of the Chancellor, the President, the Academic Vice-President, the Registrar, faculty, students, an educational administrator, alumni and support staff. The University Council has numerous powers in respect of academic governance at TRU including setting criteria for awarding certificates, diplomas and degrees, setting curriculum content for courses, setting qualification for admission, and setting policies concerning examinations and evaluation of student performance. The University Council also provides advice to the Board on matters including the educational mission, goals and priorities of the University.

Planning Council for Open Learning

The Thompson Rivers University Act requires the University to serve the open learning needs of British Columbia. This is the function of the University’s Open Learning Division. The Planning Council for Open Learning is composed of TRU faculty, staff and students as well as individuals nominated by the Presidents of the public universities in British Columbia and individuals nominated by the presidents of institutions under the B.C. College and Institute Act. The Planning Council provides advice to the Board of Governors on matters including the educational mandate of the Open Learning Division. It has the power to set admission and residency requirements for the Open Learning Division.
## Administration Staff

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  - BARNSLEY, ROGER H., B.A. (Hons.) (U.Vic.), M.A., Ph.D. (McGill)
  - Executive Assistant to the President and Vice Chancellor, STRACHAN, ARLEE
  - Executive Assistant to the Board of Governors, BOWER, MARYANNE
  - General Counsel, SPARKS, JOHN, B.A., LL.B. (Birt. Col.), LL.M. (Lond.)

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GIFTAKIS, YANNI, C.S.O.M. Dipl. (U.C.C.), B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), CIST
GIFTAKIS, YANNI, C.S.O.M. Dipl. (U.C.C.), B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), CIST
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BROUWER, ROELOF, B.A.Sc. (Brit. Col.), M.Math, M.Phil. (Waterloo), M.B.A. (Alta), Ph.D. (Warwick), P.Eng., Professor, Computing Science
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DHUANAL, SURINDER, B.Sc.Eng. (Panjab), M.A.Sc. (Windsor), M.Sc. (McMaster), Ph.D. (GNDU), P.Eng., Assistant Professor, Computing Science
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MANNFELD, LEE, B.Sc. (Yrness), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Alaska), Assistant Professor, Computing Science
MERUVA PASTOR, OSCAR, B.Sc. Eng. (ITECM), M.Sc. (Alta), PhD. (Magdeburg), Computing Science
O'NEIL, KEVIN, B.Sc., M.Sc. (N.B.U.), Computing Science

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Chairperson


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HAAG, THOMAS, I.P. Carp. (B.C.), Carpentry
JOINTZ, DOUG, Industrial I.P. Elect. (B.C.), I.D. (Brit. Col.), Electrical
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- Moffat, Derrick, Trade Cert. (Can.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Culinary Arts
- Perry, Mark, Trade Cert. (Can.), I.D. (Leth.), Chairperson, Culinary Arts
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- T.B.A.

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RAINIERI, KIMBERLY, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
SHI, YIJIN, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
SUN, JIE, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
TAKEDA, HIDEKO, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
TANAKA, SAO, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
TANAKA, YASUHIRO, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
TOMITA, NAO, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
URBAN, EMILY, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
WATANABE, RIAKU, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
WEBSTER, JULIA, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
WRIGHT, JADE, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
YAMASHITA, CHUN, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
ZHANG, YUXI, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese
ZHENG, WENJIA, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Japanese

English As A Second Language

Chairperson

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BOURJASSO, ERMAN, B.Ed. (U.Vic.), R.S.A. (Cambridge), E.S.I.
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CHURCH, ALEXANDRA, B.A. (U.Vic.), E.S.L.
FELTON, KATHY, B.Ed. (Brit. Col.), E.S.L
HENDERSON, DANNY, B.Ed. (Alta.), E.S.L, Cert. E.S.L.
HEWITT, GERRY, B.Ed. (M.B. Col.), E.S.L
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SANSIO, MICHAEL, B.Ed., Cert. Ed. (Brit. Col.), T.E.S.L. Cert. (V.C.C.), E.S.L
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HEIMO, MAJA, M.Sc. (Helsinki), M.A. (U.B.C.) Assistant Professor, Geography
HURSCROFT, MARY, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (S.F.U.), Geography
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COYNE, MICHAEL, B.A. (Windsor), M.L.I.S. (West. Ont.), Systems Librarian
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HAGGARTY, PENNY, B.A., M.L.I.S. (Brit. Col.), Collections Librarian
JAMES, CINDY, B.Ed. (M.B. Col.), Assessment Centre Coordinator
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SCOTT, NATASHA, B.Sc. (Waterloo), Dipl. Comp. Sci. (Auckland), Instructional Assistant, Web Based Applications
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HUTT, LEN, Dipl. Bus. Admin. (Ryanson), B.A. (Hons) (Queen’s), M.Ed. (Guelph), HRM & Management
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KIRKEY, BERNIE, B.A. (West. Ont.), M.B.A. (York), Management
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BREWSTER, RICHARD, Assoc. Dep. of Sc. (Cariboo), B.Sc. (Hons) (S.F.U.), M.Sc. (U.Vic.), Ph.D. (S.F.U.), Associate Professor, Mathematics & Statistics
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MOYES, FEREN, B.Sc. (Br. Col.), M.Sc. (S.F.U.), Mathematics & Statistics
STEVEN, ADRIANA, B.Sc. (Bucharest), M.Math. (Transylvania), Dipl. in C.I.S. (Langara), Mathematics & Statistics
TAHMOUD, HASSAN, B.Sc. (Alexandria), M.Sc. (Concordia), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Maryland), Assistant Professor, Mathematics & Statistics
TAYLOR, RICHARD, M.Sc. (Br. Col.), Geophysics, Ph.D. (Waterloo), Assistant Professor Mathematics
TOMKINS, DAVE, B.A. (Regina), M.Sc. (Calg.), Mathematics & Statistics
TOTTEN, JIM, B.A. (Sask), M.Math. (Waterloo), Mathematics & Statistics
YU, ROGER, M.Sc. (Shandong), Ph.D. (S.F.U.), Professor, Mathematics & Statistics

Mechanical Trades And Welding

Chairperson

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Natural Resource Sciences

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GARDNER, WENDY, B.Sc. (Hons.), M.Sc. (Br. Col.), Ph.D. (U of A), Natural Resource Sciences
HEISE, BRIAN A., B.Sc. (Geulph), M.Sc.(Man.), Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
HUNT, GARY A., B.A. (Fresno State), M.A. (Hayward State), Ph.D. (Oregon State), Assistant Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
LARSEN, KARL, B.Sc (Double Major), M.Sc. (U.Vic.), (U.C.C.), (Alta.), Associate Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
SORENSEN, JACQUELINE, B.N.R.S. (U.C.C.), Lab Faculty, Natural Resource Sciences
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WATSON, SHERI M., B.Sc. (Calg.), Lab Faculty, Natural Resource Sciences
Nursing

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ANDERSON, RENEE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), Nursing
BADE, SHERRIE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.N. (Desklin), Nursing
CHAVETTE, AMELIA, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Ottawa), M.S.N. (Montreal), Nursing (Wm. Lk)
CHISHOLM, JILLIAN, P.N. (V.C.), Nursing
CLARE, DEBRA, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), Nursing
CLARE, GERRIANN, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Alberta), M.N (Althabasca), Practice Placement Coordinator, Nursing
DAINES, DONNA, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.Ed. (S.F.U.), Nursing
FORD, LAURA, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), Nursing
GILBERT, MARYLIN, R.N., B.Sc. (U.C.C.), Nursing
HOLMES, VICKY, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Alta.), M.Sc.N. (West. Ont.), Assistant Professor, Nursing
HOOT, TRACY, R.N. (U.C.C.), Ph.D. (Wm. Lk.), Nursing
JOHNSON, MAUREEN, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), Nursing
JOHNSON, SHONA, R.N., P.N. (Alta), B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.Ed. (S.F.U.), Nursing (Wm. Lk)
KELLY, CLAUDETTE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Alta.), M.A. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (U.W.A., Aus.), Assistant Professor, Nursing
KENNEDY, GERALDINE, R.N. (Carleton College), B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.S., M.H.A. (Wash.), Nursing
LYALL, CHERYL, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Brit. Col), Nursing
MACDONALD, ANNE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), Gerontology Nurs. Cert., Home Support Resident
MazNATIONAL, MARIA, R.N., (Toronto), I.D. (Brit. Col.), Home Support Resident Care Attendant
MCCULLAR, LINDA, R.N., B.Sc.N. (M.T.), Nursing
MCKEVEY, ERIK, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), Nursing
MCKENZIE, WENDY, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), Nursing
MAHARA, STAR, M., R.N., B.S.N., M.S.N. (Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Nursing
MURRAY, JEANETTE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Montreal), M.A. (Wm. Lk.), Nursing
NORDICK, LANETTE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), Home Support Resident Care Attendant
PAVNIEN, HELENA, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.S.N. (Calp.), Nursing
PETRI, DONNA, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Kansa), M.S.N. (Desklin), Nursing
POWERS, PENNY, R.N., B.A. (Calf. Davis), M.S.N., Ph.D. (Wash.), Professor, Nursing
ROSS, SUSAN, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.Ed., Critical Care (B.C.I.T.), Nursing Refresher Program, Nursing
SCHOOL, MARYLIN, B.A. (Sask.), R.N. (Carleton College), B.Ed. (S.F.U.), Nursing
SIMPSON, SHARON, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Brit. Col.), M.S. (Portland), Assistant Professor, Nursing
TAXLER, DENISE, R.N., DOCHNI (Dalhousie), B.Sc.N., M.N., Ph.D. (Brit. Col.)
TYSON, FLORENCE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.S.N. (Wm. Lk.), Nursing Year 3 & 4 Coordinator
WAGNER, DALE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Wm. Lk), M.S. (C.C.H.S.), Nursing
WELLS, DIANE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Portland), Nursing
ZAWADUK, CHERYL, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.S. (Portland), Assistant Professor, Nursing

Physical Sciences

Chairperson
KLEIN, KEN, B.Sc. (Hons.), M.Sc. (Windso), Geography, Chairperson, Physical Sciences

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BICKLEY, DOUGLAS, G., B.Sc. (Sir George Williams), M.Sc. (Concordia), Ph.D. (McMaster), Assistant Professor, Chemistry
BISSONNETTE, DAN, B.Sc. M.Sc. (Ottawa), Lab Faculty, Physics
BREWER, SHARON, B.Sc. M.Sc. (U.N.B.), Ph.D. (Carleton), Assistant Professor, Chemistry
CARMICHAEL, MURRAY, B.Sc. (Hons.), M.Sc. (Alberta), Lab Faculty, Chemistry
CINEL, BRUNO, B.Sc. (S.F.U.), Ph.D. (Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Chemistry
DONKOR, KINGSLEY, B.Sc. (Hons.) (Ghana), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Alta.), Assistant Professor, Chemistry
FORTIER, NORMAND, B.Sc. (Engineering) (Ecole Polytechnique), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Brit. Col.), P.E., Assistant Professor, Physics
HAMMER, TERENCE, B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Lab Faculty, Chemistry
KAULUWA, KAREN, B.Sc. (T.U.C.), Ph.D. (Alberta), Assistant Professor, Chemistry
LETTINGA, MARTEN, B.Sc. (Trinity Western), M.Sc. (Waterlo), Chemistry (Wm. Lk)
MORA-DIEZ, NELANE, B.Sc. (Havana), Ph.D. (Dalhousie), Assistant Professor, Chemistry
PARKS, JOHN, B.Sc., Dipl. Ed. (West. Ont.), M.Sc. (Windsor), R.T., Clinical Chemistry
RAJORA, ONKAR S., B.Sc. (Agra), Ph.D. (Dalhousie), Physics
REED, J. NORMAN, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterlo), Assistant Professor, Chemistry
ROGOWSKYK, JOANNE, B.A., M.Sc., Ph.D. (U.Vic.), Assistant Professor, Physics (Astronomy)
RÜHL, BÁRBARA, B.Sc. (Hons.) (Gwêkî), B.Ed. (West. Ont.), Lab Faculty, Chemistry
ST. JOHN, ANNE, B.A., M.A. (Cleveland State), Ph.D. (Kent State), Assistant Professor, History
TAYLOR, COLIN, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Lab Faculty, Physics
TSUI, ERNEST, B.Sc.(Hons.), B.Ed. (Brit. Col.), M.Sc. (London), Ph.D. (Essex), Physics
WEEREMUCKZY, GEORGE, B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Dipl. Met (McGill), Comp. Maint. Cert. (U.C.C.), Lab Faculty, Physics
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Social Work

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ROBERTSON, JEANETTE, B.S.W. (Calg.), M.S.W. (U.Vic.), Social Work
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FUDGE, JOHN, B.A. (Guelph), M.A. (McGill), Ph.D. (Edinburgh), Associate Professor, History
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HAYDEN, TERRY, B.A. (Leth.), M.A. (Waterlo), Ph.D. (Alta.), Assistant Professor, Political Studies
MCLAUGHLIN, JEFF, B.A., M.A. (Man.), Ph.D. (Alta.), Assistant Professor, Philosophy
OREILLY, DAN, B.A. (Ont. West.), Cert., M.A., B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Philosophy
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SOBERLAK, PETER, B.A., M.A., Physical Education
Sociology & Anthropology

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T.B.A.

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DEUTSCHMANN, LINDA, B.A. (Hons.), M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor, Sociology
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MACLENNAN, DAVID, B.A. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (S.F.U.), Ph.D. (York), Assistant Professor, Anthropology
MCDONALD, RONA, B.A. (Uvic.), M.A. (Calg.), Sociology
McGIVERN, RONALD, B.A., M.A. (S.F.U.), Sociology
TERWIEL, ANNE, PDP, GDBA (SFU)
TITCHENER, GORDON, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Temple)

Tourism Management

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KIRKPATRICK, MAYNARD, B.A. (Brit. Col.), Tourism Management
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University Preparation

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HONEY, ALLAN, B.Ed. (L.Vic.), University Prep.
MCKENZIE, LEIGH, B.A. (Calgary), University Prep.
PHILP, NICOLAS, B.A. (L.Vic.), M.Ed. (S.F.U.), University Prep.
PRINCE, ROBERT, B.A. (V.C.C.), University Prep.
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