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The University Calendar is TRU’s official guide to programs, courses, and regulations. It includes all the academic programs at TRU, the requirements for admission, the curricular requirements for graduation, and the dates of the academic terms. As the Calendar is published well in advance of the opening of the session, the university reserves the right to make any and all changes it considers desirable with regard to any matter set out herein, including the cancellation of particular courses and programs.

Once a program or course has commenced, the university will not be responsible in the event the program, or course is either cancelled or not completed as a result of a strike, lockout, fire, tempest, act of God or any other cause (whether similar or dissimilar to those enumerated) beyond the reasonable control of the university.

Students should consult the most recent University Calendar for up-to-date course listings and program details.

Students may need to consult an older version of the University Calendar if the curricular requirements for their program change during their tenure at TRU. Please refer to archived calendar editions for program requirements if you commenced your program before the 2017-2018 academic year. Historical calendars may be found at tru.ca/calendar.

The university reserves the right to change or amend its fee structure, policies and regulations at any time from those published in this calendar or elsewhere.

The Calendar is published online as a PDF document available for download. A printed copy of the TRU calendar is available for purchase through TRU Print Services at tru.ca/printshop.

To report errors or omissions, or to send comments or suggestions, please email calendar@tru.ca.

Published April 2017

Managing Editor
Michael Bluhm, University Registrar
### Semesters

Campus-based Academic, Career/Technology, and University Preparatory programs operate on the following semesters unless otherwise specified in Calendar program descriptions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
<th>Summer Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>September to December</td>
<td>January to April</td>
<td>May to August</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Academic Dates

#### Term

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Start of Term</th>
<th>Fall Courses (F/W)</th>
<th>Winter Courses (F/W)</th>
<th>Year Courses (F/W)</th>
<th>Spring Courses (F/W)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>September 5, 2017</td>
<td>September 5, 2017</td>
<td>May 7, 2018</td>
<td>June 25, 2018</td>
<td>May 7, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 16, 2017</td>
<td>April 28, 2018</td>
<td>June 22, 2018</td>
<td>August 10, 2018</td>
<td>August 10, 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Class Dates

| Orientation Day | September 5, 2017 |
| Start of Classes | September 6, 2017 | January 8, 2018 | September 6, 2017 | May 7, 2018 | June 25, 2018 | May 7, 2018 |
| Mid-semester Break | February 19-23, 2018 | February 19-23, 2018 |
| End of Classes | December 1, 2017 | April 13, 2018 | April 13, 2018 | June 22, 2018 | August 10, 2018 | August 10, 2018 |

#### Registration and Withdrawal Dates

| Registration Opens | June 2017 | June 2017 | June 2017 | March 5, 2018 | March 5, 2018 | March 5, 2018 |
| End of Course Change Period (add/drop/audit, late registration) | September 19, 2017 | January 19, 2018 | September 19, 2017 | May 11, 2018 | June 29, 2018 | May 18, 2018 |
| Last day to withdraw from a semester course | October 27, 2017 | March 9, 2018 | January 26, 2018 | May 25, 2018 | July 13, 2018 | June 29, 2018 |

#### Exams and Grades

| Start of Examinations | December 4, 2017 | April 16, 2018 | April 16, 2018 | June 18, 2018 | August 6, 2018 | July 30, 2018 |
| End of Examinations | December 16, 2017 | April 28, 2018 | April 28, 2018 | June 22, 2018 | August 10, 2018 | August 10, 2018 |
| Final day for Faculty to Submit Semester Grades (as per Policy ED 3-11) | December 22, 2017 | May 4, 2018 | May 4, 2018 | June 29, 2018 | August 17, 2018 | August 17, 2018 |

#### Tuition and Refund Dates

| Due date for tuition and fee payment (Domestic and International) | September 1, 2017 | January 5, 2018 | September 1, 2017 | May 4, 2018 | June 22, 2018 | MAY 4, 2018 |
| End of 100% refund period (minus commitment fee or tuition deposit) | September 29, 2017 | January 19, 2018 | September 19, 2017 | May 11, 2018 | June 29, 2018 | May 18, 2018 |
### Important Dates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Deadline to apply graduate for Fall Convocation</td>
<td>July 31, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Student Orientation – Fall</td>
<td>August 30 – September 1, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deadline for program advisors to submit lists of eligible graduates</td>
<td>Four weeks prior to Convocation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Scholarship and Bursary Application Deadline</td>
<td>September 15, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Convocation - Kamloops</td>
<td>October, 2017 TBA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Student Orientation – Winter</td>
<td>January 2 – 5, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Scholarship and Bursary Application Deadline</td>
<td>January 19, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campus-Wide Professional Development Day</td>
<td>February 21, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deadline to apply graduate for Spring Convocation</td>
<td>March 31, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deadline for program advisors to submit lists of eligible graduates</td>
<td>Four weeks prior to Convocation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Convocation - Kamloops</td>
<td>June, 2018 TBA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Recognized Statutory Holidays | University Closed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Holiday</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Labour Day</td>
<td>September 4, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving Day</td>
<td>October 9, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remembrance Day</td>
<td>November 13, 2017 (Observed)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Break</td>
<td>December 25, 2017 – January 1, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BC Family Day</td>
<td>February 12, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good Friday</td>
<td>March 30, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easter Monday</td>
<td>April 2, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victoria Day</td>
<td>May 21, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada Day</td>
<td>July 2, 2018(Observed)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia Day</td>
<td>August 6, 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Admission

How to Apply
Prospective students apply online for all TRU Programs at Apply for Admission. Submission of an online application requires a credit card to pay the application fee.

Some TRU programs require applicants to provide additional information as part of the selection process. All documents provided as part of the application for admission become the property of Thompson Rivers University. If irreplaceable documents are submitted they must be clearly indicated as irreplaceable at the time of submission.

Application Fees
Canadian citizen or permanent residents: $28.68
International Applicants: $100.00
Domestic Law Applicants: $110.40
International Law Applicants: $137.95

Please note applications are not processed until the application fee is received.

Application and Supporting Document Deadlines
TRU begins accepting applications for most programs on October 1 for the following winter (January), summer (May), and fall (September) intakes.

Applications for programs with a selective or limited admission process which begin the following September are available October 1.

Applications for trades programs and for programs not listed below are accepted throughout the year.

Application deadlines that fall on a weekend or a statutory holiday will be extended to the next working day.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Deadline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>March 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business</td>
<td>January 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing Science</td>
<td>February 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
<td>February 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>February 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Transfer (year 1)</td>
<td>March 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Transfer (year 2)</td>
<td>March 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing</td>
<td>January 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Work</td>
<td>January 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law</td>
<td>February 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Health Technology (Campus)</td>
<td>February 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Health Technology (Distance)</td>
<td>September 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (Elementary)</td>
<td>February 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (Secondary)</td>
<td>February 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respiratory Therapy</td>
<td>February 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The programs listed above may continue to accept applications as space permits. Please contact admissions@tru.ca for specific program application extensions.

Note: completed applications for competitive admission programs which are received before the application deadline may be considered for early review.

Supporting Documents Deadline
The supporting document deadline, including high school and post-secondary transcripts, is the same date as the application deadline or within 10 days of submission of the application or whichever is later.

International Applicants
In addition to meeting application deadlines and admission requirements for specific programs, International applicants should be aware of Study Permit processing times.

Admission Requirements
Student admission to TRU is governed by policy ED 1-0 Student Admission. The PDF version published online is the official version. In the event of a discrepancy between the official policy and the Calendar, the official policy is authoritative.

General Admission Requirements
Unless otherwise stated within a program’s admission requirements, TRU’s general admission requirements include:

Completion of BC Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent* or an acceptable English language placement result.

Canadian citizens or permanent residents may also meet the English 12/English 12 First People requirement using an approved English placement test (EPT) or with the completion of additional preparatory coursework. Additional information is available through the Assessment Centre tru.ca/assessment or the University Preparation department tru.ca/edsw/uprep respectively.

Prospective students who are missing requirements for admission to a program or a course prerequisite may be eligible to take requirements through the University and Employment Preparation Program (UPrep). For detailed information visit tru.ca/hse/uprep.

Program Specific Admission Requirements
In addition to meeting the general admission requirements stated above, applicants will need to ensure they meet the program’s specific admission requirements which may include:

- specific course prerequisites
- minimum course grades and grade point averages
- supporting documentation which may include letters of intent, reference letters and questionnaires

Program Specific Admission Requirements
International General Admission Requirements

In addition to meeting all TRU Admission requirements, international applications must:

- Have a valid student permit from the Government of Canada
- Have been formally admitted to a TRU Program before arrival
- Possess valid and adequate medical insurance coverage

International English Language Proficiency – Requirements for Academic Study

Applicants are required to meet minimum English language proficiency requirements for direct entry into academic programs.

Students may meet this condition by providing an acceptable English language proficiency test score (TOEFL, IELTS, etc.) or by achieving an acceptable score on TRU’s English Placement Test (EPT). Students are strongly encouraged to complete an acceptable test prior to arriving to improve academic planning and course selection options.

In order to verify all English language proficiency test scores, students must have an official copy of the test score sent directly to TRU Admissions (apply@tru.ca) from the testing agency. Copies of test scores provided upon arrival will not be accepted.

Students who fail to achieve the results for direct entry into academic programs will be placed in the appropriate level of English language study as indicated below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Placement</th>
<th>TOEFL</th>
<th>IELTS</th>
<th>MELAB</th>
<th>CanTEST</th>
<th>CAEL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Internet -Based</td>
<td>Paper- Based</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct entry to academic programs</td>
<td>88+ with no section below 20</td>
<td>570+ TWE 4.5+</td>
<td>6.5+ with no bands below 6.0</td>
<td>81+ with no component score below 4.0</td>
<td>Overall 70+ No subtest below 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct entry into Level 5 ESL</td>
<td>80+ with no section below 20</td>
<td>550-569 TWE 4.0+</td>
<td>6.0+ with no band below 5.5</td>
<td>77+ with no component score below 4.0</td>
<td>Overall 60+ No subtest below 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct entry into Level 4 ESL</td>
<td>71+</td>
<td>530-549</td>
<td>5.5+ with no band below 5.0</td>
<td>74+</td>
<td>Overall 50+ No subtest below 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct entry into Level 3</td>
<td>61+</td>
<td>500-529</td>
<td>5.0+</td>
<td>69+</td>
<td>Overall 40+</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*A student must meet or exceed the required level on all aspects to be at any specific level (for example, for the TOEFL, direct entry students must have an overall score of 88+ and all sections at least 20). When sub-scores are used, a good mark in one area will not compensate for a poor mark in another. It is recommended that when students who do not meet the requirements for direct entry write the TRU placement test to determine their appropriate placement in English as a Second Language.

Japanese English Language Proficiency Test — STEP

TRU will consider the STEP First Grade for direct entry into academic programs and will also consider STEP Pre-First Grade Level as equivalent to TOEFL 500+ for placement purposes.

Common European Framework of Reference for Languages

TRU will consider the CEF C1 and C2 for direct entry into academic programs and will also consider CEF B2 and B2+ as equivalent to the IELTS 5.0+ for placement purposes.

Cambridge ESOL

TRU will consider the CAE (Certificate in Advanced English) and CPE (Certificate of Proficiency in English) for direct entry into academic programs. The FCE (First Certificate in English) will be considered at the IELTS 5.0+ for placement purposes.

Pearson Test of English

TRU will consider the Pearson Test of English (PTE) for direct entry into academic programs with an overall score of 58 or greater and no communicative skills test scores below 55.

For more information on English language proficiency testing and requirements please visit tru.ca/campus/admissions/international/admission-requirements

Admission Processes

Open Admission:

Admission decisions are made on a first-applied basis using the date by which the application was received. Note: Applicants who lack high school English, Math or Science requirements may begin their first-year university studies while taking university preparation courses to meet these requirements.

Limited Admission:

Admission decisions are made on a first-qualified basis using the date by which applicants have met all of the admission requirements.

Selective (competitive) Admission:

Competitive programs have a limited number of seats and a set application deadline. Applications may continue to be accepted after the application deadline if space permits. Applications will be assessed using criteria that may include an admission average, interviews, questionnaires, letters of interest and letters of reference.

Other Admission Categories

Mature Students

Mature students are defined as any applicant of at least 19 years of age who has not graduated. Students classified as mature may have the grade level admission requirement waived, for example grade 11, grade 12, etc., but they are still required to meet a program’s other admission requirements and all course pre-requisites.
Dual admission agreements
TRU has dual admission agreements with various high schools and colleges which allow students to be admitted to the high school/college and TRU, at the same time. For details on colleges and degrees where Dual Admissions options are available visit tru.ca/admissions/apply/dual.

Credit for Prior Learning

Transfer Credit
Academic transfer credit is assessed by the Office of the Registrar at the time of admission and upon receipt of official transcripts and any required supporting documentation. For vocational and career technical programs the Department Chair evaluates, on request, official transcripts for work completed at another post-secondary institution and grants transfer credit towards programs.

PLAR – Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition
PLAR (Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition) provides students with the opportunity to have such learning assessed and recognized in the form of academic credit toward the requirements of a Thompson Rivers University credential.

Advanced Standing Programs
TRU recognizes and awards credits to both Canadian and international students who complete enriched secondary school programs. Students who successfully complete courses in the following programs can apply to have credits awarded for specific courses at TRU.

Advanced Placement (AP) Exams through the College Board
Transfer credit is granted for approved subjects passed with a grade of a 4 or higher. Official transcripts must be provided from the College Board.

General Certificate of Education (GCE)
Transfer credit is granted for approved A-level courses passed with a grade of an A or B. Official transcripts must be provided to receive transfer credit. Check the BC Transfer Credit Guide to see the specific TRU credit for the identified AP and IB courses.

For more information please go to tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply/standing/alevel

International Baccalaureate Diploma (IB)
The International Baccalaureate diploma is accepted for admission to TRU. Students can present specific course prerequisites at the standard or higher level. Transfer credit will be granted for higher level courses completed with a score of 5 or higher. Students have the option to decline the transfer credit if they wish to complete the course(s) at the university. For more information please go to tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply/ib

Registration

Registration is the process of formally assigning and recording the enrolment of a student, usually in a course or courses. In order for a student to register in courses, they must be admitted to Thompson Rivers University or be a continuing student. A continuing student has had academic activity within the past academic year.

Admission to the university does not guarantee course selection.

Registration for fall (September) and winter (January) begins in June. Registration for summer (May) begins in March.

How to Register
Course registration, including adding, dropping or wait listing for courses is completed online through myTRU at mytru.tru.ca. Students who are enrolled in programs with supported registration will be notified by the Office of the Registrar. Detailed information on how to register is available at tru.ca/registration.

Students are assigned a registration date and time before registration begins. A student’s registration priority date can be found on their myTRU account.

Prior to registration, students are required to have paid a tuition deposit/commitment fee to the university. Further information regarding tuition and fee deadlines and tuition deposit/commitment fees is available at tru.ca/campus/money/deposit.

Student Responsibility
Students are responsible for the accuracy of their registration in courses and for ensuring the registration meets all course prerequisites and co-requisites. They are also responsible for confirming the courses they have chosen conform to their individual program requirements and university regulations.
Tuition and Fees

TRU’s tuition and fees are set and reviewed by the Board of Governors and are subject to change. For the most up to date tuition and fee details, please visit tru.ca/campus/money/details.

Tuition Deposit/Commitment Fee

Students are required to pay a tuition deposit prior to registering for fall and winter semester courses.

The tuition deposit is applied as a payment toward tuition fees.

If fees are paid through a bank, allow seven working days for the payment to be applied to your TRU account. The system checks to see if the tuition deposit has been paid prior to allowing students to register.

How much is my tuition deposit?

- Tuition deposit: $300 for open programs and $500 for limited or selective programs.
- International students (54+ undergraduate credits, or enrolled in a post-baccalaureate or graduate program): $1,200
- International students (0-53 undergraduate credits): $6,900 (See payment deadlines)

Sponsored students

Sponsored students are not required to pay the tuition deposit before registration provided a tuition sponsorship application has been approved by TRU before the time of registration.

University preparation students

Students in a university preparation program who have an approved Adult Upgrading Grant application for the current term are not required to pay a tuition deposit.

In rare situations, a student may have the tuition deposit waived. Students must first be able to demonstrate 1) How they will fund all of their living and educational costs for the coming school year (normally at least $16,000) and 2) That they currently have no personal or family savings or other resources available to them. Tuition deposit waivers may only be approved by Student Awards and Financial Support. For further information please contact finaid@tru.ca or 250-828-5024.

How to Pay

Options for paying tuition include:

- Online through myTRU
- Online banking. Your TRU student number is your account number. If fees are paid through a bank, allow seven working days for the payment to be applied to your TRU account.
- At the campus cashier.
  - In person – payments may be made by cash, cheque, money order, debit card, Visa, MasterCard, American Express or Discover. Campus Cashier is located in Old Main, Room 1614.
  - Telephone – payments can be made over the telephone using Visa, MasterCard, American Express or Discover by calling 250-371-5646 during regular business hours.
- Mail – payments made by cheque or money order can be mailed to the Campus Cashier.

Payment deadlines, Reinstatement, Refunds and Fee Deferrals

Payment Deadlines

The balance of fees owing are due by the following dates:

- Fall semester:
  - Canadian/permanent residents: September 1
  - International students: Deposit due upon registration
    Balance of fees September 1
- Winter semester:
  - Canadian/permanent residents: January 5
  - International students: Deposit December 1. Balance of fees January 5
- Summer semester:
  - Canadian/permanent residents:
    Session 1 and 3: May 4
    Session 2: June 22
  - International students: Deposit due upon registration:
    Balance of fees due May 4 for session 1 and 3, and June 22 for session 2

Trade foundation and apprenticeship program

- Trade foundation fees: Fees are due in full on or before the first day of classes.
- Apprenticeship programs: Fees must be paid in full at the time of registration.

Students whose fees have not been paid in full, or who do not have a fee deferral by the payment deadline, may have an additional carrying charge applied to their account or have their registration cancelled and their space made available to students in the following order of priority: a) wait-listed students b) new registrants from the late applicant group.

Reinstatement

Students may be cancelled from courses if payment is not received in full by the fee payment deadline. Reinstatement into courses can occur only between the reinstatement dates outlined below upon payment of all outstanding fees and a $172.22 reinstatement fee. Students must then advise the Office of the Registrar of the payment and courses will be reinstated.

Reinstatement period

- Fall semester: Last day for reinstatement is Nov. 30.
- Winter semester: Last day for reinstatement is Apr. 1.
Refunds

Refunds should be requested through the Office of the Registrar before a refund is processed.

Receiving a tuition refund

It may take approximately 4 to 6 weeks to process a tuition refund upon submission of a tuition refund request. Students receive a cheque in the mail, as we are unable to directly reverse charges to a credit card.

Canadian citizens/permanent residents

Undergraduate and graduate studies programs

- a. Students who withdraw for the fall semester before Aug. 1 will receive a 100% refund of fees paid. Programs that require a $500 tuition deposit/commitment fee will receive a refund less $300 of the tuition deposit/commitment fee.
- b. Students who withdraw for the fall semester after Aug. 1 until the end of the second week of instruction will receive a 100% refund of fees less the tuition deposit/commitment fee.
- c. Students who withdraw for the winter semester before Dec. 1 will receive a 100% refund of fees paid for the winter semester.
- d. Students who withdraw for the winter semester after Dec. 1 until the end of the second week of instruction will receive a 100% refund of fees less the $300 tuition deposit/commitment fee.
- e. Students who withdraw after the end of the second week of instruction in either the fall or winter semester will not receive a refund.

Trades and apprenticeship programs

Trade foundation programs

- a. Withdrawal a minimum of 30 days prior to the start of the program will result in a $200 partial refund of the $500 commitment fee paid.
- b. If the withdrawal takes place less than 30 days before the start of the program, no portion of the commitment fee will be refunded.
- c. If the withdrawal takes place within 14 days of the start of the program, a full refund of fees less the $500 commitment fee will be provided.
- d. If the withdrawal takes place after 14 days into a seven-month or less program — no refund.
- e. If the withdrawal takes place after 14 days into an eight-month or longer program, no refund of fees for the first term will be provided.

Apprenticeship programs

- a. Withdrawal a minimum of 30 days prior to the start of class will result in a full refund.
- b. If the withdrawal takes place less than 30 days before the start of class or after the start of class — no refund.

International Students

- Withdraw prior to the start of instruction will receive a 50% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced.
- Withdraw in the first or second week of instruction will receive a 25% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced.
- Withdraw after the second week of instruction will receive no refund of tuition and general fees.

Students who are not able to obtain a student permit prior to arriving at TRU will be entitled to a refund of tuition and general fees invoiced less a $200 (CDN) administration fee. Students must notify TRU in writing and provide documentation prior to the start of the semester (the original letter from the Canadian embassy stating the reasons the visa was denied is required — no photocopies or faxes are accepted). Total non-refundable including application fee of $100 is $300 (CDN).

Students who wish to defer the start of their first semester of study to a future semester may do so only twice and up to a maximum of one calendar year (e.g., if accepted to the fall semester, a student may defer until the next fall semester but not beyond). Once the deferral has expired, students will receive a 50% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced and will need to re-apply if they wish to commence studies at a later date. Deferral must be requested in writing and sent to iapply@tru.ca prior to the start of the semester. Once instruction begins the above policies apply.

Fee Deferrals

Applies to domestic students only.

Student Awards and Financial Support is responsible for the approval of fee deferrals.

Students who meet the following criteria are eligible for a fee deferral:

- Are unable pay the balance of their fees by the deadline dates and have been approved for full-time student loans through StudentAidBC or another province prior to the start of classes*.
- Have a loan amount greater than their total fees owing.

BC students will have their fees deferred automatically, subject to payment of the required TRU tuition deposit. Students who can provide proof of funding from a province other than BC will also be granted a fee deferral.

Where fees are deferred for students on semester programs, the schedule of payment is as follows:

Students applying for student loans are strongly encouraged to apply two months in advance of their fee payment/fee deferral deadline.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Full balance deadline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Sep. 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter</td>
<td>Jan. 15 (eight- and nine-month programs)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students applying for student loans are strongly encouraged to apply two months in advance of their fee payment/fee deferral deadline in order to ensure the loan is fully approved prior to the start of classes.

Withdrawals

When and why should a student withdraw?

Students that believe they are not going to complete a course successfully, may be able to formally withdraw to avoid a failing grade.
Students can withdraw from a course after the add/drop deadline up to the withdrawal deadline without a refund. A grade will not be issued, but a "W" will appear on their transcript. This will not affect their grade point average (GPA).

Withdrawal in Extenuating Circumstances
Prior to the last day of the term, enrolled domestic students who completely withdraw from all of their courses due to extenuating circumstances may be refunded 80% of tuition fees. For those programs assessed on a monthly basis, students will be refunded a portion of any full months not attended.

If you need to withdraw due to extenuating circumstances, submit a completed withdrawal in extenuating circumstances form to the Office of the Registrar. Withdrawals Policy ED 3-0

International students – Extenuating Circumstances withdrawal
There is no provision for an extenuating circumstances refund for international students. We encourage international students who wish to withdraw due to extenuating circumstances to visit their academic advisor to complete a withdrawal in extenuating circumstances form, which allows students to withdraw without obtaining a "DNC" on their academic record.

Additional Fees
Special Status Fee Payers
Senior Citizens
Older adults (age 65 years or older) may enrol in a course and be assessed no tuition fees if they are not displacing a fee paying student. All other non-tuition fees including Student Union fees will be assessed. The form may be found at tru.ca/campus/current/forms-and-publications.

Auditors
Auditors are required to pay all fees and charges.

Tuition Fee Waiver
Waivers apply to TRU staff, faculty and administration, or eligible family members. Fees must be paid first, then students will be rebated the tuition portion of their fees if they are not displacing a fee paying student. All other non-tuition fees including Student Union fees will be assessed. The Tuition Fee Waiver must be applied for each semester. For more information, visit tru.ca/finance/forms.

Additional TRU Fees
All TRU students, other than those enrolled only in courses through the Open Learning Division, must, as a condition of enrolment at TRU, pay the Ancillary Fee, the Athletic and Recreation Fee, the Comprehensive University Enhancement Fee, Building Fund Fee and applicable Lab/Studio Fees.

Sponsorship letter from sponsoring agency
For more information on Tuition Sponsorships, visit tru.ca/campus/money/sponsorship
Note: Registration is not complete until all fees are paid.

Additional Administrative Charges (subject to change)
Duplicate Credentials
For each duplicate credential there is a fee of $65.02 (tax included). Details available under “Grades, Transcripts and Graduation” at tru.ca/registration

Formal Grade Appeals
For each appeal there is a $28.70 fee.

Library Fines
A complete list of library related fines and overdue fees may be found tru.ca/library/services/borrowing

NSF Cheque Fee
A $27.60 NSF Cheque Fee will be charged on all dishonored items

Reinstatement Fee
A reinstatement fee of $172.22 per semester will be assessed to all students who have not paid their fees by the deadline and who want to be reinstated.

Transcript Fees
Transcripts can be requested online through myTRU for $8.90 per copy. Details available under “Grades, Transcripts and Graduation” at tru.ca/registration.
International Students

International Student Support
Thompson Rivers University currently has more than 20 staff members who provide special support to international students. Support staff include International Student Advisors who arrange for homestays, airport reception, student orientation, and provide ongoing support for students throughout their stay at TRU; International Admissions Officers who work closely with students to ensure they receive the necessary application and acceptance information and documentation and International Academic Advisors who assist students with program planning and course selection.

TRU World has a very extensive and dynamic activity program (LEAP) that offers 12-14 activities per semester (fall/winter/summer semesters). The goal of our activity program is to ensure that all students have an opportunity to have fun, meet new friends and engage with all the great aspects of your new home – Kamloops!

See Support Services for International Students for more detailed information or contact us at any time with your questions by email to welcome@tru.ca.

Students may also contact a Marketing Services Representative in their country or region directly.

For more information on how to contact International Academic Advising please go to tru.ca/campus/contact.

The Student Services section of the TRU Academic Calendar contains a detailed listing of all support services available to all TRU students.

International Student Admissions
TRU’s dedicated admissions officers ensure timely and professional admissions processing and registration assistance. Contact us for information on any TRU programs, assistance in preparing your application, or to submit your application for admission to TRU.

For more application information please see the International Admissions page at tru.ca/campus/admissions/international.

For graduate application information please see:
tru.ca/campus/admissions/international/application-instructions-graduate-masters-programs

International Student Fees
For tuition and fees details, please refer to International Tuition Fees at tru.ca/campus/money/details.

Additional fee information for international students can be found at:
truworld.ca/internationalstudents/datefee

International students are required to be enrolled in a full-time program of study. The majority of undergraduate fees are based on a hybrid-flat fee for up to 12-credits, with an additional cost of $500.00 per credit thereafter. Exceptions will be made for students who are in their final semester of their degree, diploma or certificate program and require fewer courses for completion.

During the summer semester, fees will be assessed on a per credit hour basis.

Post-baccalaureate fees are charged per credit at a fee of $575 per credit.

Graduate programs have their own fee structure.

If an international student’s status changes to that of a permanent resident status on/after the first day of classes in a semester, the change in tuition fees will occur the following semester. Students must provide documentation to support the status change.

TRU reserves the right to change fees and policies without notice

General Fees:
A general fee to cover UPASS, student union, CUEF, university activity and building levy fees will be added to the tuition amount for each semester.

Additional Fees
Co-operative Education Fees:
The Co-op Work Term tuition for students is calculated at 40% of the students’ full-time per semester tuition fee.

Material/Lab Fees
Where applicable to specific courses, students will be assessed lab/materials fees.

In addition, students are also responsible for such expenses as medical insurance coverage, textbooks, housing, meals, recreational and transportation costs.

Refunds
Students should familiarize themselves with TRU’s refund procedures prior to submitting payment for their studies.

International students who:
• Withdraw prior to the start of instruction will receive a 50% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced.
• Withdraw in the first or second week of instruction will receive a 25% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced.
• Withdraw after the second week of instruction will receive no refund of tuition and general fees.
• Withdraw due to a failure to obtain a student permit prior to arrival at TRU will be entitled to a refund of tuition and general fees invoiced less a $200 administration fee. Students must notify TRU in writing and provide documentation prior to the start of the semester (the original letter from the Canadian Embassy stating the reasons the visa was denied is required - no photocopies or faxes are accepted). Total non-refundable including application fee is $300.
• Wish to defer the start of their first semester of study to a future semester may do so only twice and up to a maximum of one calendar year (i.e. a student accepted to the fall semester may defer until the next fall semester but not beyond), and must be within the first or second week of instruction of each semester. Once the deferral has expired, students will receive a 50% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced and will need to re-apply for admission if they wish to commence studies at a later date. Deferral must be requested in writing and sent to iapply@tru.ca prior to the start of the semester. Once instruction begins policies (b) and (c) above apply.

• Withdrawal for Extenuating Circumstances. There is no provision for an extenuating circumstances refund for international students. We encourage international students who wish to withdraw for extenuating circumstances to visit their academic advisor to complete a withdrawal in extenuating circumstances form, which allows students to withdraw without obtaining a "DNC" on their academic record.

Medical Insurance
All students must have adequate medical coverage while studying at a TRU. If a student does not have adequate medical insurance approved by TRU World, it will be purchased through TRU World prior to course registration.

International Students in Co-operative Education
International students may apply for the Co-operative Education option in their program of study if they meet the academic requirements for the particular program. Students are expected to maintain a good academic standing in their program in order to be considered for Co-op.

International students who wish to participate in a Co-op program, must obtain a Social Insurance Number (SIN) and a work visa from Canada permitting them to work as a Co-op student. The Co-op Department and TRU World assist international students with proper documentation after admission to the Co-op program.

English Language Prerequisite for Academic Study
See English Language Proficiency Requirements: tru.ca/admissions/international/admission-requirements

English as a Second or Additional Language Certificate Programs
Students can earn one ESAL Core certificate and one or more ESAL Bridging certificates by completing a specific set of courses for each option. Students must apply for their certificate once they complete the necessary courses or the program.

Homestay Program
International students are encouraged to participate in the homestay program for at least the first semester of study. Homestay is an excellent way for a student to get settled, learn about Canadian culture and practice the English language. Homestay families provide students with a private room and three meals a day, including a bag lunch. Arrangements are made through the TRU World homestay program at tru.ca/truworld/students/housing.
TRU Mission and University Governance

TRU Mission

TRU is a comprehensive, learner-centred, environmentally responsible institution that serves its regional, national, and international learners and their communities through high quality and flexible education, training, research and scholarship.

Board of Governors

The Thompson Rivers University Board of Governors has a legislated set of responsibilities for directing the affairs of the institution and setting policies in accordance with the Thompson Rivers University Act. In summary, the Board is responsible for the management, administration and control of the property, revenue, business and affairs of the university.

The Board of Governors holds four to five public board meetings per year. Students and the general public are invited to attend public meetings. Please see the Board of Governors web page for full information, including membership and meeting schedule.

Enquiries pertinent to the Board of Governors are handled by the Secretariat and should be directed by email to secretariat@tru.ca or by phone at 250-828-5318.

Senate

The Thompson Rivers University Senate has a legislated set of responsibilities for directing the affairs of the institution and setting policies in accordance with the Thompson Rivers University Act.

The Senate has:

- Advisory responsibilities on the development of educational policies for the matters designated under the Act.
- The power and duty to set policy, criteria and curriculum for the matters designated under the Act.

Senate normally meets on the fourth Monday of each month from September to June. Students and the general public are invited to attend public meetings. Please see the Senate web page for full information, including membership and meeting schedule.

Enquiries regarding Senate are handled by the Secretariat and should be directed to Manager, University Governance by email at secretariat@tru.ca or by phone at 250-828-5318.

Planning Council for Open Learning

The Planning Council for Open Learning has a legislated set of responsibilities for directing the affairs of the Open Learning Division of the institution and setting policies in accordance with the Thompson Rivers University Act.

The Planning Council for Open Learning may advise or make recommendations to the board on the following:

- Matters concerning the educational mandate of the Open Learning Division.
- The establishment, revision or discontinuance of courses and programs in the Open Learning Division.
- Strategic direction for the Open Learning Division, including its role as a system partner in the ongoing development and expansion of distance and online learning in British Columbia.
- Other matters at the request of the board.

The Planning Council for Open Learning must report any resolutions it makes to the university council.

For more information on the Planning Council Open Learning, including membership and meeting schedule, please see: Planning Council Open Learning.
Institutional Policies
TRU policies and regulations are developed by the Board of Governors, Senate and Planning Council for Open Learning in accordance with their respective powers and duties as set out in the Thompson Rivers University Act. The President’s Council develops operational policies. To view all current and archived Thompson Rivers University policies please visit the Official Policies and Procedures web page at: tru.ca/policy/allpolicy. The archived policies page shows previous versions of policy (posted alphabetically by title).

For historical policies with end dates prior to January 2016, please see Historical Calendars Archive.

Additional Regulations and Procedures
Change of address
Students should notify the Office of the Registrar of any change in address, email address or telephone number. Change of contact information can also be completed through your myTRU account, by telephone or in-person. Students who are in receipt of government student assistance should also notify the appropriate provincial authority.

Course number and definitions
The first digit indicates year level at which the course is generally taken. Course numbers beginning with a “1” are generally first-year courses. Second year courses generally begin with a “2”. Similarly, courses beginning with a “3” are third-year courses, and courses beginning with a “4” are fourth-year courses. Courses beginning with a 5 or 6 are graduate or masters level courses. The second and third digits further define a course. The fourth digit usually indicates if a course is a campus course or an open learning course—even numbers are for campus courses, and odd numbers are for open learning courses.

Course numbering and definitions
Digits
The first digit indicates year level at which the course is generally taken. Course numbers beginning with a “1” are generally first-year courses. Second year courses generally begin with a “2”. Similarly, courses beginning with a “3” are third-year courses, and courses beginning with a “4” are fourth-year courses. Courses beginning with a 5 or 6 are graduate or masters level courses. The second and third digits further define a course. The fourth digit usually indicates if a course is a campus course or an open learning course—even numbers are for campus courses, and odd numbers are for open learning courses.

Course changes may be made only as indicated in Academic and Important Dates located at the beginning of this calendar. Official course change forms must be completed by students and submitted to the Office of the Registrar before the deadline date. Students are urged to consult with Program and Academic Advisors and Student Loans before making course changes to confirm the appropriateness of changed courses for academic or diploma/certificate completion.

Course Exemptions
The Department Chair will evaluate, on request, other courses taken at TRU and, where appropriate, will provide course exemptions toward the student’s new program. This assessment is completed by the Office of the Registrar for academic and degree programs.

Course change deadlines | add/drop
Course changes may be made only as indicated in Academic and Important Dates located at the beginning of this calendar. Official course change forms must be completed by students and submitted to the Office of the Registrar before the deadline date. Students are urged to consult with Program and Academic Advisors and Student Loans before making course changes to confirm the appropriateness of changed courses for academic or diploma/certificate completion.

Course Exemptions
The Department Chair will evaluate, on request, other courses taken at TRU and, where appropriate, will provide course exemptions toward the student’s new program. This assessment is completed by the Office of the Registrar for academic and degree programs.

Credit
The credits for a course are indicated following the course vectoring/hours of instruction.

See Course Description Overview.

Course Prerequisites
Students must meet the specific course prerequisites as set out in this calendar prior to registering in a course. Students who do not meet the course prerequisites may be asked to withdraw by the instructor.

Prerequisite courses, if any, must be completed satisfactorily before a student may register for a desired course.

 Unless otherwise specified, satisfactory completion refers to a passing grade. Some courses may specify higher minimum grade requirements for prerequisite courses.

Course Co-requisites
A co-requisite is a course that must be taken at the same time as the course being described, if the co-requisite has not already been satisfactorily completed.

General Conduct
TRU authorities do not assume responsibilities which properly rest with adults, parents or guardians. It is the policy of TRU to rely upon the good sense of students to maintain standards of acceptable behavior.

TRU prohibits any acts by students attending TRU, or by anyone else, which might cause injury to any person(s) or damage to TRU property.

No liquor shall be brought onto TRU property except when authorized by the President, or his delegate, for approved functions.

Grades - Calculation of Grade Point Average
Grade Point Average (GPA) is a measure of how well students are doing in their academic studies. It is used to determine a student’s eligibility to continue in programs that have minimum requirements (Honours), to graduate and to receive “with Distinction” designation on your degree.

For each course taken the grade point value of the mark is multiplied by the credit value of that course.

The total number of grade points is divided by the total number of credits to obtain the grade-point average (GPA).

The GPA is calculated only on courses taken for credit.

A course or grade may not be deleted from the permanent record. However, if students repeat a course only the highest grade will be used in the calculation of their total grade point average, including equivalent courses taken through TRU-OL.
Students should contact the Office of the Registrar to ensure GPA has been recalculated.

For more information on GPA, please see: tru.ca/GPA.

Note: Students who intend to transfer to another educational institution should be aware that another institution may re-compute grade point average in accordance with its own policies.

Student Classification
1. Full-time student:
   A student who is enrolled in at least 60% of a full-time course load (40% for students with a permanent disability) each semester is classified as a full-time student.

2. Part-time student:
   A student who is enrolled in less than 60% of a full-time course load (less than 40% for students with a permanent disability), will be classified as a part-time student.

Student Appeals
Students with concerns about a particular course or instructor should first discuss the problem with the instructor. If the problem is not resolved, or the problem is such that students do not wish to approach the instructor, students should discuss the problem with the appropriate Department Chairperson or Dean. If students are still dissatisfied, they should consult with the Office of Student Affairs, or a Counsellor. Also see Policy ED 4-0, Student Academic Appeals.

Student Electronic Communications Regulations
A student’s TRU email address is the university’s official electronic mailing address for all students. The account holder is responsible for reading and attending to email sent to this address. For details please review the IT Services website at tru.ca/its.

Transcripts of Academic Record
TRU regards the individual’s permanent student record as a personal private document. Therefore, no transcripts are released without the written authorization of the individual concerned.

Official transcripts are sent only upon the student’s written request to employers, educational institutions, and other authorized agencies. Student copies of transcripts are sent to students on request in sealed envelopes which may be enclosed by the student with other materials to be sent to employers, educational institutions, etc., if this is more convenient and accepted by the other institution.

TRU does not provide electronic copies (i.e. PDF files) of official or unofficial transcripts. Students may order transcripts online via myTRU or in person at the Office of the Registrar. Students can print an unofficial copy of their transcript from their myTRU account.

No transcripts or credentials will be issued until students have resolved all obligations to TRU in the way of fees, overdue library books, or outstanding fines and loans.

For more information please go to: tru.ca/transcripts.
General Information
Think of Student Services as your support network on campus. Access this network below to make the most of your university experience. If you have general questions about services available, please call 250-828-5000 or go to tru.ca/services.

Academic Advising
Academic Advising works as a team creating supportive relationships that provide students with the information and resources necessary for their academic and personal success. Academic Advising has produced several resources to assist students with course planning and selection; timetabling and registration and online tutorial support. Program Information sheets and tutorials can be found at tru.ca/advising.

It is recommended that students contact the Academic Advising department for program and course planning information to ensure their academic history is in-line with their academic goals.

Contact us: 250-828-5075 or email advising@tru.ca

Assessment Centre
The TRU Assessment Centre provides general educational assessments to facilitate appropriate placement in courses/programs that best match student’s abilities and needs; administers entry assessment tests for admission to various TRU programs; and coordinates and/or invigilate examinations for TRU and other educational institutions and outside agencies.

For more information:
Email: assess@tru.ca | Phone: 250-828-5470
In person: Old Main 1487
Web: tru.ca/assessment

Career Services
The Career Education Department is dedicated to empowering students and alumni through the career planning process. Our team of Career Educators offer one-on-one career counselling and career development, organization of career/employer events, career and volunteer opportunities through an online job board and instruction of work search skills through our career management course and career planning workshops.

Whether you are in your first or last year, The Career Education Department can help and support you to:

- reflect on your skills, interests and abilities
- explore what you can do with your degree / diploma
- develop your application documents
- access experiential learning opportunities
- transition from school to career

For more information:
Email: careereducation@tru.ca | Phone: 250-371-5627
In person: Old Main 1712
Web: tru.ca/careereducation.

Counselling
The TRU Counselling Department supports the academic success and personal growth of all TRU students and, subject to availability, prospective students.

Counsellors work alongside students to develop strategies for improved academic performance; they also offer support with personal assessment tools and workshops. Short-term individual counselling is also available and focuses on creating action plans and support networks that combat stress, anxiety, depression and other personal issues.

The Counselling office is a respectful, safe and affirming atmosphere for students of all races, ability, ethnicity, sexual orientation, gender identity, religion, age, culture and socioeconomic status.

For more information or to book an appointment:
Phone: 250-828-5023
In person: Old Main 1631
Web: tru.ca/counselling

Harassment and Discrimination Prevention
Thompson Rivers University is committed to providing a working and learning environment that allows for the full and free participation of all members of the university community. Discrimination undermines these objectives, violates the fundamental rights, personal dignity and integrity of individuals or groups of individuals and may require remedial action by the university.

Harassment is a form of discrimination that is prohibited under the university’s Respectful Workplace and Harassment Prevention policy and may result in the imposition of disciplinary sanctions including, where appropriate, dismissal or permanent suspension.

Any member of the university community who believes she/he has been subject to harassment may contact the University’s Human Rights Officer at 250-852-7243 or the Chair, Director or Dean of the faculty/school/division in which the concern has arisen.

Sexual Violence
Amber Huva, Sexual Violence Prevention Manager, can provide individual support to victims/survivors, as well as education and prevention services to the wider university community. You may book an appointment with Amber through TRU counselling by calling 250-828-5023.

For more information:
Email: ahuva@tru.ca | Phone: 250-828-5023
In person: Old Main 1631
Web: tru.ca/sexual-violence

Math and Stats Help Centre
The Math and Stats Help Centre is a free service for students that is run by mathematics and statistics faculty and upper-level students. It is open to students taking any TRU course that involves mathematics or statistics, but is most useful for UPREP and first-year level courses. Open Learning students are also welcome.
Students can work alone or together with other students in a relaxed and informal environment, with help readily available.

The Help Centre is located in HOL 304 in the Brown Family House of Learning.

For more information:
Email: mathhelp@tru.ca | Phone: 250-852-7674
in person: HOL 304
Web: tru.ca/mathhelpcentre

Economics Help Centre
The Economics Help Centre is available for students and run by Economics faculty. Students can work alone or together with other students in a relaxed, informal environment, with help readily available.

The Help Centre is located in IB 1021 in the International building.

The centre is open during the fall and winter semesters daily. Help is available Monday to Friday according to the schedule.

Multi-Faith Space
Thompson Rivers University offers a private and quiet space for the TRU community of students, faculty and staff to reflect, pray and meditate. Groups wanting to engage in shared spiritual practice may book one of the spaces by contacting the Student Services Receptionist in OM 1631.

For more information or to book a space:
Email: lsartori@tru.ca | Phone: 250-371-7117
in person: Old Main 1631
Web: tru.ca/multifaithspace

Office of Student Affairs
The Office of Student Affairs works collaboratively with students, staff, faculty and community partners to guide and support students on their learning journey towards student success. Through clear articulation and education of rights, responsibilities and TRU policies, we promote a safe and inclusive environment for the growth and development of TRU students.

The office offers a wide range of services and supports; Orientation and Transitions; Academic conduct, including academic integrity; Non-Academic conduct; Academic Appeals; Student emergencies; Student off-campus safety and travel; Multi-faith chaplaincy; and Greek Societies.

For more information:
Email: studentaffairs@tru.ca | Phone: 250371-7117
in person: Old Main 1631
Web: tru.ca/osa

Orientation and Transitions
TRU Orientation and Transition programming helps students learn more about our great campus and meet new people. As the first day of the semester for new-to-TRU, TRU Orientation consists of a range of programming and events to foster a sense of community while preparing students to be successful university learners. Based on the student cycle, TRU Experience outreach and initiatives highlight the variety of student services and supports available at TRU.

Meet faculty, staff and peer mentors while engaging with academic materials to support your transition to the institution.

For more information:
Web: tru.ca/newstudents

Aboriginal Student Services

Weykt—we acknowledge and thank the Secwepemc People whose traditional territories we enjoy being a part of to live, learn and grow.

TRU offers Aboriginal students a welcoming and respectful environment to help students to reach their academic goals. Cplul’kw’ten (the Gathering Place) is TRU’s Aboriginal student centre that provides information on all aspects of university life and doubles as space for students to socialize, study, or just take a break. It is a home away from home.

Supports at Cplul’kw’ten include:
- On-site computers and study spaces
- Kitchen
- Assistance in locating basic facilities such as housing, daycare, transportation etc.
- Assistance applying for bursaries, scholarships, and with band funding applications
- Academic support options such as tutoring
- Library outreach program
- Elder in the House Program
- Connections to other important services on campus and in the community
- Aboriginal Mentor Program

For more information:
Phone: 250-371-5508
In person on campus in House 5
Web: tru.ca/gatheringplace

Services for Students with Disabilities

Disability Services provides academic accommodations for students with documented disabilities in a manner that is consistent with TRU’s educational mandate and academic principles.

These services may include but are not limited to:
- Alternate-format textbooks
- Accommodated examinations
- Referrals for technical aids and adaptive technology
- Assistance with applications for disability related funding

New and returning students who require academic accommodations or support are asked to contact Disability Services at least 3 months prior to the start of a semester as certain supports and accommodations require substantial lead time to arrange. Documentation provided to Disability Services must be current, speak to the functional impact(s) of the disability and must be obtained from a certified health care professional that has specific training and expertise in the diagnosis of the condition(s) for which the accommodation(s) is being requested.

Please view the “Academic Accommodation and Services for Students with Disabilities” policy for more information.
Student Awards and Financial Support

The Student Awards and Financial Support office offers a comprehensive range of information on scholarships, awards, bursaries, financial advising and government student loans and grants.

Adult Upgrading Grant
Need-based, non-repayable grants are available to assist students wishing to enrol in programs such as Adult Basic Education, Basic Literacy, and English Language Skills. Funds are intended to cover direct educational costs such as tuition and mandatory books. Applications are available online at tru.ca/awards/government-programs/adult-basic-education.

Student Aid BC
StudentAidBC can assist post-secondary students with educational and living costs where the financial resources from parents, summer work, or other sources are insufficient to meet the total estimated costs.

Students planning to apply to StudentAidBC are advised to complete their application online in June – this will ensure you receive your funds on time. Funds awarded under this program will be disbursed through a combination of Canada Student Loan, Provincial Student Loan and in some cases grants and/or loan reduction.

To be eligible, you must be a Canadian citizen, or permanent resident enrolling in at least a 60% post-secondary course load of an approved program (40% for students with a permanent disability) that is a minimum of 12 weeks in length. The amount of assistance awarded will be based on assessed need as determined by the provincial government.

For complete information, see the StudentAidBC website studentaidbc.ca.

For information and links to all Canadian student assistance programs, see canlearn.ca or tru.ca/awards/government-programs/outside-bc.html.

Maintaining Interest Free Status
Interest on your student loan is paid by the federal and/or provincial government as long as you are registered as a full-time student.

Students who have negotiated Canada Student Loans and Provincial Student Loans in the past but who do not negotiate one for the immediate semester or program of study should submit an online application for maintenance of interest free status at studentaidbc.ca.

Part-Time Student Assistance Programs
Grants and loans are available to assist students who choose to study on a part-time basis. Funds are intended to cover direct educational costs such as tuition and books. Applications are available online at tru.ca/awards/government-programs/part-time.

Fee Deferrals
Students who meet the following criteria are eligible for a fee deferral:

- are unable pay the balance of their fees by the deadline dates and have been approved for full-time student loans through StudentAidBC or another province prior to the start of classes
- have an approved loan amount greater than their total fees owing

Students will have their fees deferred automatically, subject to payment of the required TRU tuition deposit/commitment fee. Fee information is available at tru.ca/registration/money-matters.

For more information or to book an appointment:
Email: finaid@tru.ca | Phone: 250-828-5024
Fax: 250-371-5668
In person: Old Main 1631 | Web: tru.ca/awards.

Computer stations in the Student Awards office are available for students to complete applications online.

Student Engagement

Certificate(s) of Recognition

Global Competency
Global Competency is a credential that can be earned in tandem with any undergraduate or graduate credit program offered by Thompson Rivers University. The credential formally recognizes the global competencies - knowledge, skills, and attitudes of a globally minded citizen - acquired by students through their educational experiences.

Students earning this credential will have it formally noted on their official TRU transcript and will also receive a “Certificate of Recognition - Global Competency.” It is awarded upon completion of a student’s program of study, provided that all of the Global Competency requirements have been met. For more information visit tru.ca/global.

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability
Leadership in Environmental Sustainability is a credential that can be earned in tandem with any undergraduate or graduate credit program offered by Thompson Rivers University. The credential formally recognizes the environmental sustainability competencies - knowledge, skills, and attitudes – acquired by students through their educational experiences.

Students earning this credential will have it formally noted on their official TRU transcript and will also receive a “TRU Certificate – Leadership in Environmental Sustainability.” It is awarded upon completion of a student’s program of study, provided that all of the requirements have been met. For more information visit tru.ca/les.

Student Housing

Thompson Rivers University Residence. Home to 570 students, our modern 11 storey student residence has some of the best views in the city. Each private bedroom includes a desk, chair, double bed, phone, TV and lamp.

Apply online and take a virtual tour of the building at trurez.ca
Contact Thompson Rivers University Residence at 250-828-8999 or email info@trurez.ca.
McGill On-Campus Student Housing: 300 self-contained rooms in housing units within three buildings on campus. Applications are available from the housing staff. Contact McGill On-Campus Student Housing at 250-372-7778 or email info@trustudenthousing.com. See the McGill On-Campus Housing page at trustudenthousing.com.

TRUSU Housing Resource Centre: The Students’ Union offers an online Housing Resource Centre with information on tenancy rights, policies, and procedures both on and off campus, as well as a Housing Registry. The Registry connects students with landlords and other students seeking roommates. This service is free for both landlords and students and includes search features for housing type, price range, and number of bedrooms.

See the TRUSU Housing Resource Centre page at trusu.ca/services/housing.

Student Success Courses
The Faculty of Student Development offers five one-credit elective Student Success courses that provide students with a strong foundation for university success.

For more information:
Email: jegoddard@tru.ca
Web: tru.ca/campus/services/support/courses

Supplemental Learning
Supplemental Learning (SL) is an academic support program linked to a variety of introductory courses. In courses supported by SL, students are invited to attend weekly sessions. SL sessions provide structured and informal opportunities to study with your peers. Sessions are led by a student who has previously excelled in completing the course. SL sessions integrate how-to-learn (study skills) with what-to-learn (course content) in a relaxed and collaborative environment.

For more information:
Phone: 250-828-5277 | Web: tru.ca/sl

Multi-Faith Chaplains
A Multi-Faith Chaplaincy on campus provides religious and spiritual care to the TRU community’s students, faculty and staff. They provide an operating model of interfaith respect and cooperation. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy acts as a religious and spiritual resource, encouraging thoughtful reflection and dialogue. TRU also provides a Multi-Faith Space where members of our TRU community can reflect, pray and meditate.

For more information visit tru.ca/chaplaincy

TRU Wellness Centre
The TRU Wellness Centre promotes the well-being of our diverse TRU community. The Wellness Centre values the health of all employees and students on campus and aims to provide unique, educational and fun programs that will help provide the skills and tools needed to create a more harmonious and balanced lifestyle. The Centre provides:

- Individual wellness plans and health and wellness consultations
- Presentations to classrooms on wellness issues such as stress management, nutrition, healthy relationships, responsible drinking, etc.
- Campus-wide activities such as mindfulness meditation, sexual health week, nutrition education, activity challenges, Bladder Chatter newsletter, etc.
- Appointments with the Wellness Coordinator.

For more information:
Email: ccorsi@tru.ca | Phone: 250-828-5010
In person: Old Main 1479
Facebook: facebook.com/truwellnesscentre
Web: tru.ca/wellness.

Writing Centre
Whether you are a student, staff member or faculty at TRU, the Writing Centre is able to assist you by providing feedback on your writing. Both beginning and professional writers benefit from feedback on their work. During the semester, you may receive help with any stage of the writing process, including generating ideas; organizing; managing issues of sentence structure, grammar, punctuation, and documentation; revision and editing. You may also choose to come in without a draft for help with a specific writing problem.

For more information:
Email: writing_ctr@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5689
In-person: Old Main, Room 2674
Web tru.ca/writingcentre
Athletics and Recreation

Thompson Rivers University has a large athletic program. Team sports include: basketball (men and women), volleyball (men and women), soccer (men and women), cross country (co-ed), swimming (co-ed) all of which compete in the CIS and Canada West: the top university sports league in Canada.

Baseball (men) competes in the Canadian Collegiate Baseball Conference. The other sports team at TRU is cheerleading (co-ed). Each team does have an open tryout at the start of the year. Please contact the respective coaches for more information. The athletics website is tru.ca/athletics.

TRU Recreation organizes a variety of special events, intramural sports, and fitness classes for the university community. The gymnasium facility includes, change rooms with showers and lockers, and a full sized gym floor. Many activities are free, while others require a minimum fee. See the TRU Recreation page for a full list of services rec.inside.tru.ca.

Bookstore

Conveniently located on the main floor of the Campus Activity Centre, the Bookstore offers textbooks, specialized course materials, art supplies, calculators, phone and gift cards in addition to TRU apparel and giftware.

Full refunds on text purchases are offered within the first two weeks after the official start of classes provided the text is in original pristine condition and accompanied by the original receipt. Our used book sell-back program runs year round.

To browse our online bookstore, find the value of used books or generate your booklist, please visit thebookstore.tru.ca or phone 250-828-5141.

Campus Activity Centre

The Campus Activity Centre (CAC) serves Thompson Rivers University community with a variety of facilities and programs. The Campus Activity Centre provides a setting for individuals to socialize and to meet one another outside of the classroom. The interaction is facilitated by the many exciting cultural, educational, recreational, and entertainment events that are held in various areas of the Centre.

The Campus Activity Centre provides several hospitality venues that serve the university. Our state-of-the-art facilities include:

- TRU Bookstore
- Urban Market Food Location
- The Den Restaurant
- Grand Hall and meeting rooms
- TRU Conference Centre Office

For more information about the Campus Activity Centre visit tru.ca/cac/Facilities Venues/cac. Contact us by email at conferencecentre@tru.ca or call 250-371-5723.

Campus Card

This photo identification card is required to access library services, to obtain the Students’ Union U-Pass and is used in a variety of ways on campus for identification. The campus card may also provide various student discounts at merchants throughout the City of Kamloops. It is available at the Bookstore in the Campus Activity Centre upon receipt of registration fees. More information can be found at tru.ca/campuscard.

Cariboo Childcare Society

The Cariboo Child Care Society (daycare) at TRU aims to:

- provide exceptional care for the children ages three months to five years in a safe, healthy learning environment
- primarily serve the childcare needs of students at Thompson Rivers University as well as the faculty, staff and off campus families
- offer educational opportunities for university students in programs that relate to the development of children

All of the staff at Cariboo Child Care are qualified Early Childhood Educators.

For more information including details on fees, programming, application and enrolment information, visit tru.ca/daycare.

Environment and Sustainability

The Office of Environment and Sustainability at TRU works to design and implement the Campus Strategic Plan sustainability components through advocacy, communication and coordination including supporting sustainability research and cost-effective green initiatives. It provides support and resources for students, staff, and faculty who are interested in making TRU the University of Choice for environmental sustainability and works with individuals and organizations within the Kamloops community to make our city a greener place to live.

For more information visit the TRU Environment and Sustainability page at tru.ca/sustain.

Facilities Services

Facilities Services is responsible for the renovation, maintenance and cleanliness of all TRU buildings, grounds and facilities, and the provision of campus security, traffic control and parking, office and building keys and furniture support services.

Learn more about recycling services at the Office of Environment and Sustainability.

Information or assistance on Facilities Services matters can be provided as follows:

- Building maintenance and janitorial services: 250-828-5388 | email facilities@tru.ca
- For security or building access information see the security section
**Food Services**

There are several options for food services on campus.

The Culinary Arts Training Program operates the Culinary Arts Training Centre (CATC) which runs the Scratch Cafe and Accolades Dining Room in the CATC building. For more information and hours of operation, visit:

- Scratch Café: [tru.ca/Scratch_Cafe](http://tru.ca/Scratch_Cafe)
- Accolades Dining Room: [tru.ca/accoladesdiningroom](http://tru.ca/accoladesdiningroom)

TRU Food Services operates food service outlets in the Campus Activity Centre, House of Learning, Old Main, International Building, the Science Building and the Trades and Technology Building. For a detailed listing of food outlets, visit [tru.campusdish.com](http://tru.campusdish.com) or call 250-371-5720. For catering services please call 250-828-5005.

The Thompson Rivers University Students’ Union (TRUSU) operates the Common Grounds Coffee Shop. It offers fair trade organic espresso, locally catered food, biodegradable cups, fair wages for student employees, and extended hours of operation. You can find us in the Students’ Union Building.

**Safety and Emergency Management**

The Office of Safety and Emergency Management works collaboratively with all departments, faculties, students and various Building and Joint Health and Safety Committees to ensure that the campus community is a safe and secure place to work and learn. Any and all injuries or illnesses resulting from activities on Thompson Rivers University’s campuses should be treated by campus first-aid or a designated first aider, and then reported to their Supervisor and the TRU Safety Officer. As part of the University’s emergency communications plan, all employees and students are required to register to receive TRU Alerts—please sign up at [tru.ca/alerts](http://tru.ca/alerts).

**Contact Information:**

- Human Resources Building HR 139
- Safety Officer: 250-828-5139 | Biosafety Officer: 250-371-5807
- Emergency Manager: 250-371-5805
- Campus Security: on campus: 1111 or 250-828-5033 (24 hours/day)
- Police, Fire, Ambulance: 911 | Web [tru.ca/hsafety](http://tru.ca/hsafety)

**Health Services Medical Clinic**

The operation of the university medical clinic also falls under the management of the Safety and Emergency Management department. Thompson Rivers University has physicians available on an appointment basis, five days a week, for all registered students, staff, and faculty of TRU.

Any person having a chronic medical condition such as epilepsy, diabetes or heart disease are encourage to notify Health Services of this fact, so that the physicians can be provided with advance notice in case of an emergency. Health Services retains all medical documentation and immunization records as may be required by specific institutional programs; in a secure and confidential manner.

**Location:** Old Main, Room 1461 | Phone 250-828-5126

Emergencies on campus extension 1111 or 911

**Information Technology Services**

IT Services provides the following services:

- The IT Service Desk provides assistance to students, faculty and staff who are having issues with computer hardware, systems and applications
- Communications systems: data, telecom technologies, and classroom audio visual equipment and repair. To book equipment, contact 250-828-5070 or email [loanout@tru.ca](mailto:loanout@tru.ca).
- Equipment is available to staff and faculty and to students with the permission of their instructors. It is recommended you book two to three days in advance
- TRU servers and server infrastructure maintenance and repair and backup, staff and faculty email, and printing
- Development, maintenance, protection, and enhancement of the university's critical information systems infrastructure including student, faculty and staff self-service capability through myTRU, the TRU website, and learning management systems (i.e. Moodle)

**Service Desk Locations:**

- Old Main, Room 1326
- House of Learning – Learning Commons

**Lost And Found**

You can ask about lost and found items in Old Main 1631, at the Student Awards and Financial Support counter. You can also call the Lost and Found at 250-828-5024.

All lost items from the Kamloops campus can be found in OM 1631 except for lost USB flash drive, which are forwarded to the [Computer Lab Support](https://tru.ca/informationTechnology) at Old Main 1326.

**Outdoor Events**

Student clubs, departments and other organizations may book outdoor spaces for events by obtaining a use permit available from [Auxiliary Services](https://tru.ca/informationTechnology). Use permits are required for all organized outdoor events.

**Parking**

Information on campus parking services, charges, passes and violations are available on the [Facilities Services](https://tru.ca/facilities) page at: [tru.ca/facilities/parking](http://tru.ca/facilities/parking)

**Contact Facilities Services**

Email [parking@tru.ca](mailto:parking@tru.ca) | Phone 250-828-5368

**Paid parking is in effect Monday through Friday, except when the university is officially closed.**

**Print Services**

The Print Shop is located at Old Main, room 1206. Services include self-service copying, full-color copying, black-and-white as well as full-color transparencies/overheads, scanning to disk, printing from disk, printing from emailed files, document binding and laminating. For a full list of services please view the [Print Services](https://tru.ca/printshop) web page at [tru.ca/printshop](http://tru.ca/printshop)

Contact us at 250-828-5380 or email [printshop@tru.ca](mailto:printshop@tru.ca)
Security

Campus security services are provided by Concord Security Corporation on a 24-hour basis. The security office (HL 128) is located on the first floor of the Brown Family House of Learning Building.

On-duty security staff can be contacted by calling 250-828-5033; Local 5033.

Building Access: Students requiring after-hours access must obtain prior authorization through their instructors. Authorized after-hours access can be obtained by contacting the Campus Security Office at 250-828-5033.

In case of emergency requiring police, fire or ambulance, call 911.

TRU Theatres and Art Gallery

TRU has two theatres for the presentation of performances and an Art Gallery as well as a number of informal spaces for the exhibition of artworks. These venues are used for exhibitions and performances of works by TRU students and faculty as well as providing venues for artists, performers, authors, etc., who come to campus in conjunction with such programs as “Cultural Events” and the “Visiting Artist” program.

Actors Workshop Theatre—a state of the art theatre which can be modified into a variety of configurations, and is used by students of the Actors Workshop for the production of plays associated with TRU’s theatre program.

Alumni Theatre—the rehearsal and teaching space for the TRU Chorus.

TRU Fine Arts Gallery—used for regular exhibitions of artwork by TRU students and faculty, and presentations by artists from across Canada as part of the Visiting Artist program.

University Library

The TRU Library system consists of the Main Library, the Brown Family House of Learning Library (third floor), the Law Library and the Williams Lake Campus Library.

The TRU Library’s website serves as the main portal for access to all of TRU Library’s resources and services. TRU students, faculty and staff are provided access to a significant collection of electronic journals, electronic books, general and subject specific research databases via the Library website (tru.ca/library/). Off-campus access to these licensed resources in restricted to TRU affiliates (faculty, students & staff). Access to the licensed electronic resources and physical library content are available to the all users on a walk in basis within the Main Library. The library catalogue, research guides, and electronic reference services (email, Facebook and AskAway) along with the print journals and books are available to everyone via in person visit or through online access.

Contact:

Main Library: 250-828-5473 | House of Learning Library: 250-828-5312

Law Library: 778-471-8451

Library Services:

See the TRU Library page at tru.ca/library for a full overview of all library services.

Borrowing

TRU students must present a valid student card, which serves as the TRU library card, every time library materials are borrowed. A current library account is also required for off-campus access to restricted resources (e.g., article databases) and for self-service features (e.g., renewing books online.) For more information about TRU library services and policies, visit tru.ca/library

Research and Learning Support

Library staff provide research and discovery support services during regularly scheduled shifts within each library (for law students only within the Law Library at this time). Librarians offer individualized, one-on-one research consultations by appointment. Librarians work closely with faculty across campus to teach information literacy skills and effective research strategies through a graduated library instruction curriculum catering to the various academic levels and disciplines.

Study and Group Work Spaces

The TRU Library offers a variety of spaces for learning including group spaces and individual study carrels. Group study rooms, some equipped with SMART Boards or large monitors are bookable online. Computers with a variety of productivity software and applications are found in all library locations.
Collections
The TRU Library supports all of the university’s programming with a wide range of print and online materials which includes 280,000 volumes, 18,000 periodical subscriptions, 95+ article and research databases, an extensive collection of government documents, pamphlets, microforms, and audiovisual materials.

Interlibrary Loans and Distance Support
The TRU Library’s Inter-library loans service will try to obtain study and research materials that are not held by the TRU Library for current TRU students, staff and faculty.

Williams Lake Library
The Williams Lake TRU library collection consists of over 10,000 items including a variety of audiovisual material. Students and faculty have access to all print and electronic TRU Kamloops Library holdings. Items not available locally can be obtained through the interlibrary loan network.

Law Library
The TRU Law Library is located on the third floor of Old Main within the Faculty of Law. Access to the TRU Law Library is currently restricted to Faculty of Law students, faculty and staff. Law Library resources are discoverable through the library website and can be access via a request to the circulation staff at Main Library.

Library Hours
Library branch hours vary. For details, visit tru.ca/library/hours or contact TRU Kamloops library at 250-828-5473. TRU Williams Lake library at 250-392-8030.

TRU Students' Union (TRUSU)
The Thompson Rivers University Students’ Union (TRUSU) is the democratic, membership-based organization of all students enrolled at the TRU Kamloops campus. We are Local 15 of the Canadian Federation of Students, Canada’s largest students’ organization. Our members collectively provide and receive advocacy, services and entertainment that contributes to universal access to, and fulfilling experience in, the public post-secondary education system.

For more information please call: 250-828-5289
Or visit us online at trusu.ca.
Twitter @trusu15
Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism

Bachelor of Tourism Management

Four-year undergraduate degree program. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) degree.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study

Full or part-time study is available.

On-Campus

Offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Distance Education

Many courses are available by distance education and may be transferred in as part of the degree.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer semesters.

Program Overview

TRU’s Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) was launched in 1997 and has the distinction of being the first tourism degree in British Columbia and has grown to offer more specialty focus areas than any other tourism degree in Canada. This is a forward thinking, innovative, and engaging degree for students who are looking to become leaders and managers in the international experience economy.

The degree was developed with the participation and input of our partners in education: industry, students and alumni. It reflects the current and emerging realities of this dynamic field and is constantly evolving in order to better serve both our students’ needs and emerging industry challenges.

The BTM is delivered by a team of talented and innovative faculty who work with students who are motivated and eager to take on the challenges facing tourism in the new millennium.

Courses provide a blend of theory and practice. Assignments introduce students to current management issues with local, regional, national and international tourism businesses and organizations. These assignments are designed to give students the skills and confidence to develop their own tourism businesses and/or fill the growing need for managers in the tourism industry.

Learning Experiences

- All students are required to complete a minimum of 500 hours of tourism-related work experience to integrate theory with field application.
- Students work in partnership with various communities via the BTM. This provides value to our students by including applied field assignments, as well as the opportunity to give back to local communities by linking them to the developing expertise of our students.
- Up to 6 credits of course work can be achieved via Co-operative Education.
- Students may access a number of international opportunities, including study abroad, field school programs and double degrees with partner institutions abroad.

International Opportunities

There are increasing numbers of international students in the program and a growing number of international opportunities for meeting degree requirements.

The program works closely with the TRU Study Abroad Office and is actively engaged in developing partnerships with universities worldwide. tru.ca/studyabroad

Field schools are established in various locations around the world that enable students to study on location to integrate practical and theoretical learning.

Double Degree

TRU has partnered with NHTV Breda University of Applied Science in the Netherlands to offer students in the TRU Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) program a double degree option through a single year of study abroad. Students who are successful in their application have the opportunity to earn both the TRU BTM and either a Bachelor of International Tourism Management or a Bachelor of International Leisure Management from NHTV Breda.

Admission requirements:

- Completion of third-year with 90 credits, at least 60 of which are from TRU
- GPA at least 2.5
- Submission of a one-page essay describing student motivation for this opportunity
- Admission interview with Tourism Management professors

Students are required to declare their intention to pursue the double degree at the end of their second year. Third year courses must be approved in advance by the program coordinator to ensure that they meet the core requirements for their concentration.

For more information please visit: tru.ca/act/tourism/programs/degree/double-degree or contact the Tourism program advisor.

As part of completing their certificate or diploma requirements, students may also pursue a valuable Global Competency Certificate. tru.ca/campus/beyond/global
Co-operative Education

In order to meet all program requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours (12-14 weeks) documented relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to starting year four of the BTM.

Students have the option of completing this requirement via two Co-op work terms as part of their studies in the BTM. Co-operative Education is the integration of academic studies with paid work terms related to the student’s studies. Students receive 6 lower-level elective credits for completing two work terms.

Each Co-op work term for the BTM is four months in length and can be completed in a number of ways. The model below is a sample time pattern to complete the Co-op work terms.

Students must complete a minimum of 30 credits prior to the first work term with a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BTM Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for Co-op.

Sample BTM Co-op Time Pattern

(Two Co-op Work Terms Required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 5</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>Academic Semester 6</td>
<td>Academic Semester 7</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 5</td>
<td>Academic Semester 8</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Admission Requirements

1. BC grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum 73% or equivalent.
3. Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum C or equivalent.

NOTE: Students with Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the 3 credits with an elective of their choice.

- Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. This can be achieved by meeting one of the following:
  - TOEFL minimum of 570 (paper-based with a TWE 4.5) or 88 (iBT) with no section below 20
  - IELTS minimum overall score of 6.5 with no subtest score below 6.0
  - MELAB with a minimum of 81
  - CAEL – minimum overall score of 70 with no subtest below 60
  - Accuplacer
  - ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum grade of C+ in both

Computer Skills

Students with little or no experience using computers are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software, in particular Word, Excel and PowerPoint.

Admission Process

Students apply online at Apply for Admission.

The application fee must be paid and the following documentation must be included with applications:

- Official transcripts for all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended
- Detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities.

Transfer to TRU

Applicants who have previous credits in appropriate university or college courses may apply them toward the requirements of the degree. Course work from other institutions will be assessed following application to the BTM. Students may wish to consult the BC Transfer Guide for information on transferability of credits and to find out if particular courses will transfer to TRU at bctransferguide.ca

It is common for students to enter the BTM in third year after completing a second year tourism or business-related diploma. The program is designed to accommodate these students, as well as students entering in first or second year.

A maximum of 50% of the program credit requirements can be fulfilled by transfer credit.

Transfer Agreements

As most of the tourism programs within British Columbia have a core curriculum, transfer between these programs occur with ease. Here are some of our articulated transfer agreements with schools outside of the province:

- Algonquin College: Outdoor Adventure Diploma (Ontario)
- Grant McEwan University: Travel Program (Alberta)
- Lakeland College: Adventure Tourism and Outdoor Recreation Diploma (Alberta)
- Queenstown Resort College – Diploma of Adventure Tourism Management (New Zealand)

Further queries about transfer agreements can be directed to the Program Coordinator.
Laddering Credit from Other Programs

Many tourism and business based diplomas have been designed to "ladder" or internally transfer into the BTM. All of the TRU programs below have the ability to ladder up to 60 credits towards the BTM (credits may vary depending on concentration/major selected by student):

- Adventure Guide Certificate
- Adventure Guide Diploma
- Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Certification Program
- Events and Conventions Management Diploma
- Resort and Hotel Management Diploma
- Sport Event Management Diploma
- Tourism Management Diploma

Program Policies

In addition to meeting TRU's residency policy, a least 50% of courses at the 3000 and 4000 level must be completed at TRU in order to earn a TRU BTM degree.

To remain in the BTM program after admission:

- students must maintain a cumulative CGPA of at least 2.0 calculated using BTM courses only
- students cannot repeat a course more than twice
- students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract.

Advancement into third year of the TRU BTM requires a minimum CGPA of 2.0 (BTM courses only).

Third-year standing in the BTM is defined as:

- 54 or more credits completed
- CGPA of 2.0 or better (BTM courses only)
- at minimum, the successful completion of the following courses (or approved equivalents): CMNS 1810, GEOG 2700, TMGT 1110, TMGT 1150, ACCT 1000, and ECON 1220

In order to graduate, a CGPA of no less than 2.0 (BTM courses only) is required. A minimum grade of C- is necessary in all required upper-level courses in the BTM, in order to progress and to graduate.

Program Options

The BTM is a 120-credit degree. The first 60 credits provide a solid foundation for the management of tourism businesses. The second 60 credits enable students to choose a specialty area, offering an unparalleled opportunity for students to pursue in-depth studies in areas of particular interest to them. The program is organized into two main streams:

1. Adventure Studies
2. Tourism Management

1. Adventure Studies

Adventure Studies within the Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree equips students for the growing needs of the adventure travel industry. Governments, businesses, organizations, and communities require tourism experts to help develop, direct, and promote adventure experiences in their villages, cities, regions, and countries.
### Theme area 3: Experience Design
ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200, TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, or TMGT 4210

### Notes:
Themes: Some theme requirements may be naturally met through a student’s concentration. In this case, students will have more elective space available.

---

### Adventure Studies Concentration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adventure Studies Concentration</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>ADVG 4020, ADVG 4030, ADVG 4040, ADVG 4210, ADVG 4220</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

### 2. Tourism

A tourism-based concentration in the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) program offers students the chance to develop an understanding of tourism as both an industry and an important sociocultural activity in today’s increasingly mobile world. Students explore tourism’s social, environmental, and economic contexts, while developing strong management skills that will position them to thrive in public, non-profit, and commercial sector organizations – or to join tourism’s dynamic entrepreneurial scene by creating a new venture of their own.

### Program Requirements

#### Year 1 and Year 2 (60 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communications and New Media</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>CMNS 1810 and JOUR 2060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GEOG 2700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1140 and TMGT 1160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketing</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1150 and one of EVNT 2190, EVNT 2250, HMGT 2120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance and Decision Making</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>ACCT 1000 and TMGT 2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>ECON 1220 and ECON 2220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tourism Essentials</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 2250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culture, Geography, and History</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 2060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Stewardship</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unspecified Electives</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>Students choice</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Year 3 and Year 4 (60 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capstone</td>
<td>3 credits (specific to concentration)</td>
<td>Resort Experience: HMGT 4800, Innovation and Entrepreneurship: TMGT 4800, Festivals and Events: EVNT 4800, General: TMGT 4020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Core</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
<td>ADVG 3200, CMNS 3020, TMGT 3020, TMGT 3050, TMGT 4080 and either ADVG 4010 or TMGT 3030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>12 credits must be at the upper-level.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Themes</td>
<td>9 credits (3 credits from each theme area – see note)</td>
<td>Theme area 1: Culture and Place, ADVG 4220, TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, or TMGT 4220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theme area 2: Global Perspectives</td>
<td></td>
<td>ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, or TMGT 4160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theme area 3: Experience Design</td>
<td></td>
<td>ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200, TMGT 4010, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, or TMGT 4210</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Notes:
Themes: Some theme requirements may be naturally met through a student’s concentration or major. In this case, students will have more elective space available.

---

### Tourism Concentrations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Innovation and Entrepreneurship Concentration</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 4010, TMGT 4110, TMGT 4120, TMGT 4140, TMGT 4150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Festivals and Events Concentration</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>EVNT 3800, TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resort Experience Concentration</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>HMGT 3000, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4150, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General – No Concentration</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>15 credits from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, and TMGT courses at the 3000-4000 level</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### Program Contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366
Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Tourism

One-year program of study consisting of 30 credits for students who have completed a bachelor’s degree. This certificate offers students the opportunity to build knowledge in the broader tourism field.

Learning Options

Limited-entry Program
Full-time or Part-time Study
Full-or part-time study is available.

Program Start Dates
Eligible students may begin their studies in fall or winter semester, with an anticipated two-semester completion (summer not included).

Program Overview
Students gain basic knowledge and skills for working in the general field of tourism or for pursuing further, more specialized education in various tourism sectors. They also gain an overview of the industry; demonstrate understanding of issues fundamental in tourism planning, marketing, and service provision; and gain an awareness of central issues related to tourism’s engagement with culture and the natural environment, as well as exploring the experiential dimensions of this phenomenon. This program ladders seamlessly into the following specialized tourism post-baccalaureate diploma programs: Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Tourism, Managing Festivals and Events, Resort Experience Management, Tourism Destination Development, and Tourism Experience Management.

Admission Requirements

1. An undergraduate degree from any discipline
2. English language proficiency

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. This can be achieved by meeting one of the following:

- TOEFL minimum of 570 (paper-based with a TWE 4.5) or 88 (iBT) with no section below 20
- IELTS minimum overall score of 6.5 with no subtest score below 6.0
- MELAB with a minimum of 81
- CAEL – minimum overall score of 70 with no subtest below 60
- Accuplacer
- ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum grade of C+ in both

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Tourism (30 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Core: (15 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810 Business, Professional and Academic Composition (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110 Introduction to Tourism (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150 Marketing and Customer Service (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610 Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020 Tourism Policy and Planning (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower-level tourism electives (~1000 - 2000 level): choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST or TMGT courses (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-level tourism elective (3000 - 4000): choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, or TMGT courses (3 Credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following options (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3010 Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4090 The Culture of Events</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4100 The Social Side of Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4220 Mountain Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4220 The Culture of Adventure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theme 2: Global Perspectives – select one of the following options (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020 Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4040 Tourism and Sustainable Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4160 Tourism in a Global Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4050 International Adventure Tourism Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4160 Tour Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theme 3: Experience Design – select one of the following options (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4010 Tourism Product Development and Innovation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4040 Tourism and Sustainable Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4130 Tourism Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4170 Information Technology and Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4180 Managing the Tourist Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4210 Casino Operations Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4040 Programming Experiential Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4200 Recreation and Tourism Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Contact
Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Tourism

One-and-a-half to two-year programs for students who have completed a bachelor’s degree. Graduates receive a post-baccalaureate diploma in their particular area of study.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study | Full- or part-time study is available.
On-Campus | Courses are offered at TRU’s Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in the fall or winter semester.

Program Overview
PBDs in Tourism are designed for students with degrees in other areas who want to return to university to gain specialty knowledge in a functional area of tourism.
The course work is predominantly upper-level material from the Bachelor of Tourism Management, but results in a shorter completion time than taking the full degree. Programs range between 39 and 54 credits.

**Admission Requirements**

- An undergraduate degree from any discipline (bachelor’s degree).

Each program has different English requirements, as outlined below:

The Adventure Studies and International Tourism Development programs require a university-level English academic composition course (C+ minimum) or equivalent, e.g. ENGL 1100.

The Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Tourism, Managing Festivals and Events, Resort Experience Management, Tourism Destination Development, and Tourism Experience Management programs require demonstrated English language proficiency. Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. This can be achieved by meeting one of the following:

- TOEFL minimum of 570 (paper-based with a TWE 4.5) or 88 (iBT) with no section below 20
- IELTS minimum overall score of 6.5 with no subtest score below 6.0
- MELAB with a minimum of 81
- CAEL – minimum overall score of 70 with no subtest below 60
- Accuplacer
- ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum grade of C+ in both

**Admission Process**

Students apply online at [Apply for Admission](https://tru.ca/campus/admissions/international). For international student admissions, visit [tru.ca/campus/admissions/international](https://tru.ca/campus/admissions/international).

The application fee must be paid, and the following documentation must be included with applications:

- Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended
- A detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities.

**Program Requirements**

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Adventure Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core (24 credits)</th>
<th>Specialty Options (select 9 credits) - three of the following:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110 Introduction to Tourism</td>
<td>ADVG 4030 Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150 Marketing and Customer Service</td>
<td>ADVG 4040 Programming Experiential Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610 Environmental Issues in Tourism</td>
<td>TMGT 4070 Directed Studies in Adventure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020 Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
<td>ADVG 4210 Adventure and Sport Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050 Research in Tourism</td>
<td>ADVG 4230 Consulting in Adventure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3000 Practicum in Tourism</td>
<td>ADVG 4200 The Culture of Adventure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits—39

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Tourism

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core (21 credits)</th>
<th>Specialty Options (select 6 credits in total)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810 Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
<td>ADVG 1000-2000 year level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110 Introduction to Tourism</td>
<td>Select from Adventure Studies field courses with the assistance of the Adventure Studies program coordinator.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150 Marketing and Customer Service</td>
<td>Examples include kayaking, skiing, rock climbing, ocean surfing, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610 Environmental Issues in Tourism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020 Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050 Research in Tourism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3000 Practicum in Tourism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Recreation and Tourism Management (39 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core (21 credits)</th>
<th>Specialty Options (select 9 credits) - three of the following:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110 Introduction to Tourism</td>
<td>ADVG 4030 Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150 Marketing and Customer Service</td>
<td>ADVG 4040 Programming Experiential Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610 Environmental Issues in Tourism</td>
<td>TMGT 4070 Directed Studies in Adventure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020 Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
<td>ADVG 4210 Adventure and Sport Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050 Research in Tourism</td>
<td>ADVG 4230 Consulting in Adventure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3000 Practicum in Tourism</td>
<td>ADVG 4200 The Culture of Adventure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits—39

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Tourism and Sustainable Development (39 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core (21 credits)</th>
<th>Specialty Options (select 9 credits) - three of the following:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110 Introduction to Tourism</td>
<td>ADVG 4030 Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150 Marketing and Customer Service</td>
<td>ADVG 4040 Programming Experiential Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610 Environmental Issues in Tourism</td>
<td>TMGT 4070 Directed Studies in Adventure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020 Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
<td>ADVG 4210 Adventure and Sport Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050 Research in Tourism</td>
<td>ADVG 4230 Consulting in Adventure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3000 Practicum in Tourism</td>
<td>ADVG 4200 The Culture of Adventure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits—39

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Tourism and Sustainable Development (39 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core (21 credits)</th>
<th>Specialty Options (select 9 credits) - three of the following:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110 Introduction to Tourism</td>
<td>ADVG 4030 Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150 Marketing and Customer Service</td>
<td>ADVG 4040 Programming Experiential Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610 Environmental Issues in Tourism</td>
<td>TMGT 4070 Directed Studies in Adventure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020 Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
<td>ADVG 4210 Adventure and Sport Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050 Research in Tourism</td>
<td>ADVG 4230 Consulting in Adventure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3000 Practicum in Tourism</td>
<td>ADVG 4200 The Culture of Adventure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits—39
### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Managing Festivals and Events

**Core (21 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
<td>Environmental Issues in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020</td>
<td>Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050</td>
<td>Research in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3000</td>
<td>Practicum in Tourism</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Lower-level Elective (3 credits)**

Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, TMGT courses (suggested elective: EVNT 1100)

**Upper-level Elective (3 credits)**

Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (suggested elective: TMGT 1410, TMGT 1140 or TMGT 1010)

**Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following options (3 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3010</td>
<td>Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4090</td>
<td>The Culture of Events</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4100</td>
<td>The Social Side of Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4220</td>
<td>Mountain Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Theme 2: Global Perspectives - select one of the following (3 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4030</td>
<td>Resort Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4040</td>
<td>Tourism and Sustainable Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4160</td>
<td>Tourism in a Global Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4050</td>
<td>International Adventure Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4160</td>
<td>Tour Operations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Theme 3: Experience Design – select one of the following (3 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4010</td>
<td>Experience Creation and Product Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4050</td>
<td>Event Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4130</td>
<td>Tourism Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4170</td>
<td>Information Technology and Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4180</td>
<td>Managing the Tourist Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4210</td>
<td>Casino Operations Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4040</td>
<td>Programming Experiential Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4200</td>
<td>Recreation and Tourism Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Specialization (18 credits)**

Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (suggested elective: HMGT 3100 or TMGT 2010)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4030</td>
<td>Resort Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4050</td>
<td>Event Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4130</td>
<td>Tourism Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4150</td>
<td>Managing Small Tourism Enterprises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4170 or TMGT 4180</td>
<td>Information Technology and Tourism or Managing the Tourist Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 4800</td>
<td>Resort Management Case Study (Capstone)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits—54**

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Resort Experience Management

**Core (21 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
<td>Environmental Issues in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020</td>
<td>Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050</td>
<td>Research in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3000</td>
<td>Practicum in Tourism</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Lower-level Elective (3 credits)**

Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (suggested elective: TMGT 3010 or TMGT 2060)

**Upper-level Elective (3 credits)**

Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (suggested elective: TMGT 1410, TMGT 1140 or TMGT 1010)

**Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following (3 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3010</td>
<td>Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4090</td>
<td>The Culture of Events</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4100</td>
<td>The Social Side of Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4220</td>
<td>Mountain Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4220</td>
<td>The Culture of Adventure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits—54**

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Tourism Destination Development

**Core (21 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
<td>Environmental Issues in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020</td>
<td>Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050</td>
<td>Research in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3000</td>
<td>Practicum in Tourism</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Lower-level Elective (3 credits)**

Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (suggested elective: TMGT 3010 or TMGT 2060)

**Upper-level Elective (3 credits)**

Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (suggested elective: TMGT 1410, TMGT 1140 or TMGT 1010)

**Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following (3 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3010</td>
<td>Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4090</td>
<td>The Culture of Events</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4100</td>
<td>The Social Side of Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4220</td>
<td>Mountain Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4220</td>
<td>The Culture of Adventure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits—54**
# Theme 2: Global Perspectives
- select one of the following (3 credits)
  - TMGT 4030 Resort Management
  - TMGT 4040 Tourism and Sustainable Development
  - TMGT 4160 Tourism in a Global Environment
  - ADVG 4050 International Adventure Tourism Business
  - ADVG 4160 Tour Operations

# Theme 3: Experience Design
- select one of the following (3 credits)
  - TMGT 4010 Experience Creation and Product Development
  - TMGT 4050 Event Tourism
  - TMGT 4130 Tourist Behaviour
  - TMGT 4170 Information Technology and Tourism
  - TMGT 4180 Managing the Tourist Experience
  - TMGT 4210 Casino Operations Management
  - ADVG 4040 Programming Experiential Activities
  - ADVG 4200 Recreation and Tourism Management

## Specialization (15 credits)
- Select 5 of the following:
  - TMGT 4010 Experience Creation and Product Development
  - TMGT 4100 The Social Side of Tourism
  - TMGT 4130 Tourist Behaviour
  - TMGT 4170 Information Technology and Tourism
  - TMGT 4180 Managing the Tourist Experience
  - TMGT 4210 Casino Operations Management
  - ADVG 4040 Programming Experiential Activities
  - ADVG 4200 Recreation and Tourism Management

## Capstone (3 credits)
- TMGT 4020 Graduating Seminar

**Total Credits:** 54

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# Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Tourism Experience Management

## Core (21 credits)
- CMNS 1810 Business, Professional and Academic Composition
- TMGT 1110 Introduction to Tourism
- TMGT 1150 Marketing and Customer Service
- TMGT 2610 Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry
- TMGT 3020 Tourism Policy and Planning
- TMGT 3050 Research in Tourism
- TMGT 3000 Practicum in Tourism

## Lower-level Elective (3 credits)
- Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, or TMGT courses

## Upper-level Elective (3 credits)
- Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, or TMGT courses

### Theme 1: Culture and Place
- select one of the following (3 credits)
  - TMGT 3010 Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism
  - TMGT 4090 The Culture of Events
  - TMGT 4100 The Social Side of Tourism
  - TMGT 4220 Mountain Studies
  - ADVG 4220 The Culture of Adventure

## Program Policies
To remain in the Tourism PBD programs after admission:
- students must maintain a cumulative CGPA of at least 2.0 (calculated using PBD courses only)
- students cannot repeat a course more than twice; and
- students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract.

In order to graduate, a minimum CGPA of 2.0 is required (calculated using PBD courses only).

## Program Contact
Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366
Events and Conventions Management Diploma

A two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Events and Conventions Management Diploma.

Learning Options

Part-time or Full-time Study
Students can study on a full-time or part-time basis.

On-Campus | Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Date | Fall semester is preferred.

Program Overview

Some industry experts consider the special event and group business area to be the fastest growing segment of the Canadian tourism industry. This program is designed to provide a practical overview of the function, skills, and knowledge required to successfully plan, organize, manage, promote, and evaluate a festival, convention, trade show, or special event. Event planning is a very detail-oriented business. As a result, this program will appeal to individuals who have a high regard for details and the creative ability to manage special events and conventions from inception to fruition.

Special events and conventions are being recognized as great generators of money into a community. Because of this, there is a tremendous increase in the number of convention facilities being built in Canada and abroad. Employment opportunities exist in corporations, associations, hotels and resorts, convention centres, municipal convention and visitors’ bureaus, and destination management companies. As well, there are plenty of opportunities for graduates with an entrepreneurial spirit to start their own business.

All courses provide a blend of theory and practice. Assignments introduce students to current management issues with local, regional, national and international tourism businesses and organizations. These assignments are designed to give students the skill and confidence to develop their own tourism businesses and fill the growing need for managers in the tourism industry.

Learning Experiences

Work Experience
In order to meet all requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours (12-14 weeks) documented, relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to the completion of course work.

Field Trips
This program includes mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While costs will be kept to a minimum, students are required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via activity fees.

International Experiences
There are increasing numbers of international students in the program, and a growing number of international opportunities are available. We are actively engaged in developing partnerships with universities worldwide.

Study abroad [tru.ca/studyabroad] is a popular option for degree students and is also available for diploma students who are willing to extend their time at TRU.

As part of completing their certificate or diploma requirements, students may also pursue a valuable Global Competency credential [tru.ca/global-competency].

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
3. Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum C or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum C or equivalent.

NOTE: Students with Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100, and must make up the 3 credits with and elective of their choice.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. This can be achieved by meeting one of the following:

- TOEFL minimum of 570 (paper-based with a TWE 4.5) or 88 (iBT) with no section below 20
- IELTS minimum overall score of 6.5 with no subtest score below 6.0
- MELAB with a minimum of 81
- CAEL – minimum overall score of 70 with no subtest below 60
- Accuplacer
- ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum grade of C+ in both

Computer Skills
If students entering the program have little or no experience using computers, they are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Admission Process

Students apply online at Apply for Admission.

The application fee must be paid, and the following documentation must be included with applications:

- Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended
- A detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities

Application Deadlines | See Admission section
Program Requirements

### Year One

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVNT 1100</td>
<td>The World of Events</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1160</td>
<td>Organizational Leadership in Tourism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Semester</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 1000</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 1110</td>
<td>Catering and Service Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2060</td>
<td>Introduction to Multimedia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1140</td>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Credits Year 1</td>
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### Year Two

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1220</td>
<td>Introduction to Basic Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVNT 2100</td>
<td>Conference Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVNT 2260</td>
<td>Managing Festivals and Events</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2010</td>
<td>Financial Operations Control in Tourism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2250</td>
<td>Hospitality Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Semester</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVNT 2070</td>
<td>Staging Special Events</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVNT 2170</td>
<td>Fundraising for Non-profit Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVNT 2250</td>
<td>Field Experience (about $635.00 activity fee)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 2120</td>
<td>Hotel Sales and Service</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2590</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Credits Year 2</td>
<td></td>
<td>30</td>
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</table>

**NOTE:** In order to receive the Events and Conventions Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry before graduating.

### Laddering Credits to Other Programs

Graduates of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma may ladder 60 credits into the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma may complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Advisor for details.

### Program Policies

Students must meet TRU’s residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted in advance to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in this program after admission:
- Students must maintain a cumulative CGPA of at least 2.00 calculated using program courses only
- Students cannot repeat a course more than twice
- Students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract.

In order to graduate, a CGPA of no less than 2.0 (program courses only) is required.

### Program Contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

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**Resort and Hotel Management Diploma**

A two-year undergraduate diploma program. Graduates receive a Resort and Hotel Management Diploma.

### Learning Options

**Part-time or Full-time Study**

Students can study on a full-time or part-time basis.

**On-Campus | Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.**

**Program Start Date | Fall semester is preferred.**

### Program Overview

This two-year diploma program is designed to provide the theory and practical skills essential to begin a career in Resort and Hotel Management.

Courses in this diploma provide instruction in Hotel Operations, Food and Beverage Management and Hospitality Administration. Through the use of lecture, fieldwork, case studies and practical applications, students gain insight into management and operations in this dynamic field. In addition to hospitality-related courses, students gain experience in computer applications, accounting, finance, cost control, marketing and business communications. Building on this knowledge enables students to develop the abilities, skills and attitudes to analyze situations objectively and to then make effective management decisions. The guiding principle of the Resort and Hotel Management program is student-centred involvement through project-based learning. Graduates from this program, will have a well-rounded understanding of the industry that will increase their employability.

Tourism programs at TRU have the strong support and commitment of the hospitality industry. Courses have been developed with consultation and continued input from professionals working in resorts and hotels. Graduates have found employment in a variety of resorts and hotels throughout the world. Employment opportunities for students are often developed by work experience opportunities that have been built into our diploma program.

Hospitality and tourism as a profession can be exciting, challenging and rewarding. Students with high standards, a commitment to success and a strong guest service focus will find infinite, diverse possibilities for fulfilling careers in this industry.
Learning Experiences

Work Experience
In order to meet all requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours (12-14 weeks) documented, relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to the completion of your course work.

Field Trips
This program includes mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While costs will be kept to a minimum, students are required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via activity fees.

International Experiences
There are increasing numbers of international students in the program, and a growing number of international opportunities available. We are actively engaged in developing partnerships with universities worldwide.

Study Abroad (tru.ca/studyabroad) is a popular option for degree students and is also available for diploma students that are willing to extend their time at TRU.

As part of completing their certificate or diploma requirements, students may also pursue a valuable Global Competency credential tru.ca/global

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum 73% or equivalent.
3. Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum C or equivalent.

NOTE: Students with Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the credits with an elective of their choice.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. This can be achieved by meeting one of the following:
- TOEFL minimum of 570 (paper-based with a TWE 4.5), or 88 (IBT) with no section below 20
- IELTS minimum overall score of 6.5 with no subtest score below 6.0
- MELAB with a minimum of 81
- CAEL – minimum overall score of 70 with no subtest below 60
- Accuplacer
- ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum grade of C+ in both

Computer Skills
If students entering the program have little or no experience using computers, they are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Admission Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission. For international student admissions, visit tru.ca/campus/admissions/international.

The following will be required to complete your application:

- The application fee
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended
- A detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities

Application Deadlines | See Admission section

Program Requirements

Year One

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<tr>
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<td>CMNS 1810</td>
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<td>HMGT 1110</td>
<td>Catering and Service Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>TMGT 1160</td>
<td>Organizational Leadership in Tourism</td>
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</tr>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 1000</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMGT 1210</td>
<td>Food and Beverage Preparation</td>
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<td>HMGT 1410</td>
<td>Hotel Operations 1</td>
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<td>JOUR 2060</td>
<td>Introduction to Multimedia</td>
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<td>TMGT 1150</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Credits Year 1</td>
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Year Two

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMGT 2210</td>
<td>Food and Beverage Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>HMGT 2510</td>
<td>Hotel Operations 2</td>
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<td>TMGT 1140</td>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
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<td>TMGT 2010</td>
<td>Financial Operations Control in Tourism</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMGT 2250</td>
<td>Hospitality Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1220</td>
<td>Introduction to Basic Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 2100</td>
<td>Food and Beverage Cost Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 2120</td>
<td>Hotel Sales and Services</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 2500</td>
<td>Field Experience</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMGT 2610</td>
<td>Resort and Hotel Operations</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Total Program Credits</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: In order to receive the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry before graduating.

Laddering Credits to Other Programs
Graduates of the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma may ladder 60 credits into the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree.
This means that graduates of this diploma may complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Coordinator for details.

Program Policies
Students must meet TRU’s residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.
To remain in this program after admission:

- Students must maintain a cumulative CGPA of at least 2.00 calculated using program courses only.
- Students cannot repeat a course more than twice.
- Students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract.

In order to graduate, a CGPA of no less than 2.0 (program courses only) is required.

Program Contact
Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

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Sport Event Management Diploma
A two-year undergraduate diploma program. Graduates receive a Sport Event Management Diploma.

Learning Options
Part-time or Full-time Study
Students can study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus
Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Date
Fall semester is preferred.

Program Overview
This two-year diploma is designed to prepare graduates for a variety of positions in the sports event industry.

Employment opportunities exist for graduates to organize sporting events at a corporate, amateur or professional level. Additionally, tourism associations and destination management organizations have begun to realize the potential for attracting sports events to their community and consequently, opportunities exist for graduates with these types of organizations as well. Sport events are a big part of fundraising efforts, resulting in employment and contract opportunities with fundraising organizations.

Courses in this diploma will provide the learner with an introduction to not only the business skills required to produce a sports event, but also courses that teach them how to organize events, find appropriate sponsors, recruit and motivate volunteers and successfully market the event. Students are also introduced to the importance of sporting events in Canadian culture.

Learning Experiences
Work Experience
In order to meet all requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours (12-14 weeks) documented, relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to the completion of your course work.

Field Trips
This program includes mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While costs will be kept to a minimum, students are required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via activity fees.

International Experiences
There are increasing numbers of international students in the program, and a growing number of international opportunities available. We are actively engaged in developing partnerships with universities worldwide.

See the Study Abroad page at tru.ca/studyabroad to find out more about this popular option for degree students. Study abroad is also available for diploma students who are willing to extend their time at TRU.

As part of completing their certificate or diploma requirements, students may also pursue a valuable Global Competency credential: tru.ca/global

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
3. Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum C or equivalent

NOTE: Students with Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the 3 credits with an elective of their choice.

Computer Skills
If students entering the program have little or no experience using computers, they are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Admission Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission.

The application fee must be paid and the following documentation must be included with applications:
• Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended
• A detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities

Application Deadlines | See Admission section

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year One</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Course</strong></td>
<td><strong>Course Title</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVNT 1100</td>
<td>The World of Events</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Math with Applications 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMGT 1160</td>
<td>Organizational Leadership in Tourism</td>
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<tr>
<td>Winter Semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 1000</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 1110</td>
<td>Catering and Service Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2060</td>
<td>Introduction to Multimedia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHED 2130</td>
<td>An Introduction to the Study of Sport</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service</td>
</tr>
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<td><strong>Total Credits Year 1</strong></td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year Two</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Course</strong></td>
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<td>Fall Semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1220</td>
<td>Introduction to Basic Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVNT 2240</td>
<td>Sports Event Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 2140</td>
<td>Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2010</td>
<td>Financial Operations Control in Tourism</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMGT 2250</td>
<td>Hospitality Law</td>
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<td>Winter Semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>EVNT 2070</td>
<td>Staging Special Events</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVNT 2170</td>
<td>Fundraising for Non-profit Organizations</td>
</tr>
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<td><strong>Total Credits Year 2</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Program Credits</strong></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: In order to receive the Sports Event Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry before graduating.

Laddering Credits to Other Programs

Graduates of the Sports Event Management Diploma may ladder 60 credits into the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma may complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Advisor for details.

Program Policies

Students must meet TRU’s residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in this program after admission:

- Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 calculated using program courses only.
- Students cannot repeat a course more than twice.
- Students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract.

In order to graduate, a CGPA of no less than 2.0 (program courses only) is required.

Program Contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Tourism Management Diploma

A two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive a Tourism Management Diploma.

Learning Options

Part-time or Full-time Study
Students can study on a full-time or part-time basis.

On-Campus | Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.
Program Start Date | Students enter the program in the fall or winter semesters.

Program Overview

The Tourism Management Diploma comprises the first two years of the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree.

Students enrolled in the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree program who wish to exit the program upon completion of year 2 may obtain a TRU Tourism Management Diploma by:

- Completing a request at the Registrar’s Office for the "Tourism Management Diploma."
- Meeting the Tourism Management Diploma program requirements, with a minimum of 60 credits.

Learning Experiences

Work Experience
In order to meet all requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours (12-14 weeks) documented, relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to the completion of your course work.
International Experiences
There are increasing numbers of international students in the program, and a growing number of international opportunities available. We are actively engaged in developing partnerships with universities worldwide.

Study Abroad is a popular option for degree students and is also available for diploma students who are willing to extend their time at TRU.

As part of completing their certificate or diploma requirements, students may also pursue a valuable Global Competency credential. For more information please see tru.ca/global.

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum 73% or equivalent
3. Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum C or equivalent

NOTE: Students with Foundations of Math 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the 3 credits with an elective of their choice.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. This can be achieved by meeting one of the following:
- TOEFL minimum of 570 (paper-based with a TWE 4.5) or 88 (iBT) with no section below 20
- IELTS minimum overall score of 6.5 with no subtest score below 6.0
- MELAB with a minimum of 81
- CAEL – minimum overall score of 70 with no subtest below 60
- Accuplacer
- ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum grade of C+ in both

Computer Skills
If students entering the program have little or no experience using computers, they are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Application Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission. For international student admissions, visit tru.ca/internationaladmissions.

The following will be required to complete your application:
- The application fee
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended
- A detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>Finite Math with Applications 1</td>
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<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMGT 1160</td>
<td>Organizational Leadership in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tourism Elective #1</td>
<td>Student’s choice</td>
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<td><strong>Winter Semester</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 1000</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2060</td>
<td>Introduction to Multimedia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1140</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMGT 2060</td>
<td>People, Places and the Toured Landscape</td>
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<td><strong>Total Credits Year 1</strong></td>
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</table>

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>ECON 1220</td>
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<td>TMGT 2250</td>
<td>Hospitality Law</td>
</tr>
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<td>Tourism Elective #2</td>
<td>Student’s choice</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tourism Elective #3</td>
<td>Student’s choice</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Winter Semester</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>EVNT 2190</td>
<td>EVNT 2250 or HMTS 2120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2700</td>
<td>Introduction to Geographical Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
<td>Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tourism Elective #4</td>
<td>Students choice</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Program Credits</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: In order to receive the Tourism Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry before graduating.

NOTE: Electives (12 credits) must be in Tourism related courses with: 3 credits in HMGT, 3 credits in EVNT, 6 credits in ADVG, EVNT, HMTS or TMGT.

Laddering Credits to Other Programs
Graduates of the Tourism Management Diploma may ladder 60 credits into the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma may complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Advisor for details.

Program Policies
Students must meet TRU’s residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.
To remain in this program after admission:

- students must maintain a cumulative CGPA of at least 2.00 calculated using program courses only
- students cannot repeat a course more than twice
- students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract

In order to graduate a minimum CGPA of 2.0 (program courses only) is required.

**Program Contact**

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

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**Aboriginal Tourism Certificate**

A one-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Aboriginal Tourism Certificate. The goal of the TRU Certificate in Aboriginal Tourism is to graduate First Nations students with the skills necessary to become employed in the tourism industry.

This certificate is available for delivery in communities throughout the interior of British Columbia. The program is designed to be completed in one calendar year and combines general tourism and business studies with studies in Aboriginal culture and heritage.

Please contact the Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism at 250-828-5366 for program details and to determine how to offer this certificate in your community. [tru.ca/act/tourism/programs/certificates/aboriginal](http://tru.ca/act/tourism/programs/certificates/aboriginal)

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**Adventure Guide Diploma**

A two-year program offering foundational skills in the adventure tourism industry. Graduates receive an Adventure Guide Diploma.

**Learning Options**

**Full-time**
The program is offered on a full-time basis.

**On-Campus**
The program is offered at the Kamloops campus. Field courses are held across western Canada, western USA and in international locations such as Ecuador, Chile, Nepal and Tibet. The first-year of this program is also offered at Keilir College in Iceland.

**Program Start Date**
The program begins at the end of August or early September each year. Contact the Adventure Studies Department by email at adventure@tru.ca to confirm start dates.

**Program Overview**
The Adventure Guide Diploma is a fast-paced, two-year course of study which includes theoretical study, field trips, outdoor skills instruction, and self-directed expeditions. Courses cover a wide range of adventure activities and theoretical topics. Field trips make up 60% of the course load.

The private sector is a major supporter of this program through training, certifying, and helping students build a network for future employment.

The diploma provides students with a solid foundation in adventure activities and builds on their previous experience. Skill assessments at the start of the program allow students to plan their electives around developing skills at the most advantageous level.

The program focuses on a wide range of activities including:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Backpacking</th>
<th>Nature observation</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hiking</td>
<td>Canoeing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountaineering</td>
<td>Ice climbing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Compressed, modularized classroom course instruction complements the seasonal field activities. Theory courses include the following:

- Guiding Leadership
- Search and Rescue
- Emergency Management
- Legal Liability
- Business Management
- Accounting
- Customer Service and Marketing
- Expedition Planning
- Instructional Skills
- The Natural Environment

**Industry Certification**

In addition to receiving the Adventure Guide Diploma, graduates of the program may be able to seek industry certification as guides or instructors in a variety of areas. Certification is dependent on the graduate’s ability to meet the standard of the individual certifying organization.
Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (generally these certificates are completed after the diploma)

- Apprentice Alpine Guide
- Alpine Guide
- Apprentice Ski Guide
- Ski Guide
- Apprentice Rock Guide
- Rock Guide
- Assistant Hiking Guide
- Hiking Guide
- Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1
- Climbing Gym Instructor Level 2
- Climbing Gym Instructor Level 3
- Top-Rope Climbing Instructor

British Columbia River Outfitters Association

- Rafting Guide License

British Columbia Provincial Emergency Program

- Oar
- Paddle

Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors

- Snowboard Instructor Level 1

Avalanche Canada

- Avalanche Skills Training 1 (AST1)

Canadian Avalanche Association

- Avalanche Operations Level 1

Canadian Ski Instructors Alliance

- Level 1 Instructor

Canadian Association of Nordic Ski Instructors

- Telemark Instructor Level 1

National Association of Scuba Diving

- Open Water
- Advanced Open Water
- Master Diver
- Dive Supervisor

Paddle Canada

- Canoe Trip Instructor Tandem Intro.
- Lake Tandem Instructor
- Intro. Moving Water Tandem Instructor
- Sea Kayak Skills 2
- Sea Kayak Instructor Level 1

Rescue Canada

- Swift water Rescue Technician
- Swift water Rescue Specialist
- Swift water Rope Rescue Technician
- Swift water Rescue Instructor

Sea Kayak Guides Alliance of British Columbia

- Level 1 Guide
- Assistant Overnight Guide

Transport Canada

- Restricted Marine Operators License

Canadian Surf Association

- Level 1

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**Program Costs**

Adventure Studies students pay tuition plus activity fees for field courses. These activity fees vary per course and could total up to $14,000.00 per year depending on the courses chosen.

Fees include the following as required:

- Tuition
- National and provincial association exams and certifications
- Field accommodation including backcountry hut and lodge accommodation
- All on-course transportation (including helicopter transportation)
- Equipment use
- Campsite fees
- Required permits
- Purchasing or renting personal equipment
- Textbooks and maps

Additional costs will be incurred for:

Students are also responsible for some costs incurred during the spring self-directed expeditions. The first-year expedition is a required course. A second expedition may be undertaken as an elective in the final year. Expeditions may be provincial, national, or international in nature depending upon students' requests.

**Clothing and Equipment**

Students provide their personal clothing and some equipment, such as footwear, sleeping bag, backpack and other equipment as necessary. The Adventure Studies Department manages an equipment bay with rock climbing, sea kayaking, white-water kayaking, rafting, skiing, avalanche, mountaineering, rescue, and camping equipment.

Adventure Studies students have free access to this extensive equipment resource and may wish to consult with program faculty before making major equipment purchases.

Group equipment as well as (stoves, avalanche transceivers, climbing equipment, canoe and kayak equipment, and tents) is provided.

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**Admission Requirements**

1. BC Grade 12, Adult Dogwood or mature student status or equivalent
2. English 12 /English 12 First Peoples or equivalent
3. Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum C or equivalent

**General Admission Requirements**

Applicants must be a minimum of 19 years of age at the start of the program.

**Fitness, Health, and Medical**

The Adventure Guide program is physically demanding. Students must arrive in good physical condition suitable for participating in strenuous outdoor activities. A Fitness, Health and Medical form will be forwarded to applicants from the department office upon acceptance to the program. This form must be completed and returned to the program.
Students must possess medical insurance and will be required to have additional coverage for any course held in other countries, including the United States.

Exemptions
Exemptions to admission requirements may be granted by the Chairperson of the Adventure Studies Department.

Program Information Sessions
All students wishing to apply for Adventure Studies programs must attend a program information session (in person or by phone).

Program information sessions provide important information about Adventure Studies programs, courses, entrance requirements, and admission procedures. Prospective students have an opportunity to ask questions about the programs.

Information sessions are held between September and April at various locations throughout Canada and by telephone. Dates and locations available at tru.ca/act/adventure.

To register for an information session, please contact the Adventure Studies Department by email at adventure@tru.ca or by phone at 250-828-5221.

Application Process
Students apply for entry to the program to the Adventure Studies Department and to TRU Admissions for entry to the university.

Students apply online at Apply for Admission. For international student admissions, visit tru.ca/admissions/international.

To apply to the Adventure Guide Diploma program, please submit the following to the Adventure Studies Department:

- A completed Adventure Studies department application form available from Apply to the Adventure Studies Department
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary education
- Verification of attendance at a program information session (will be sent by the department to the Admissions Office)

Applicants should submit each item of documentation as soon as it is completed or becomes available.

Interview
After the applications have been reviewed, some individuals may be asked to attend an interview with faculty of the Adventure Studies department to help determine the applicant’s readiness for admission. Admission interviews may be conducted at TRU, by telephone, or by video conferencing.

Acceptance into the Program
Once accepted, a non-refundable commitment fee of $500 is required by the deadline in your Offer Letter to secure a place in the program. This fee will be applied to the first semester’s tuition.

Newly admitted students must submit:

- a completed Adventure Studies Medical Examination Form
- a signed Adventure Studies Department Liability Waiver Assumption of Risk, and Indemnifying Release Form
- Language Proficiency Index (LPI) results, if required

### Program Requirements

#### Adventure Guide Diploma

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Year 1 Required Theory (12 credits)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>ADVG 1020 Wilderness Travel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>ADVG 1050 Guiding Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ADVG 2010 The Natural Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ADVG 2030 Advanced Wilderness First Aid</td>
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<tr>
<th>Winter Year 1 Required Theory (8 credits)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>ADVG 1010 The Adventure Tourism Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>ADVG 1900 Expedition 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ADVG 2830 International Expedition Planning and Leadership</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Fall Year 2 Required Theory (9 credits)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>ACCT 1000 Introduction to Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>ADVG 2060 Legal Liability and Risk Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ADVG 2850 Instructional Skills Workshop</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Winter Year 2 Required Theory (9 credits)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>ADVG 1110 Emergency Situation, Search and Rescue Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>ADVG 2040 The Business of Adventure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>TMGT 1150 Marketing &amp; Customer Service</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Required Field Courses (10 credits)

Students must include the following field courses in their course selection:

| 1  | ADVG 1530 Kayak 1 or ADVG 2490 Kayak 2 |
| 2  | ADVG 1510 Flat Water Canoe Instructor or ADVG 2640 Sea Kayaking 1 |
| 3  | ADVG 1560 Ski Tour 1 or ADVG 1580 Mountaineering 1 or ADVG 2810 Mountaineering 2 |
| 4  | ADVG 1570 Rock Climbing 1 or ADVG 2800 Rock Climbing 2 |
| 5  | ADVG 1550 Skiing 1 or ADVG 2450 Alpine Ski Instructor or ADVG 2550 Telemark Ski Instructor or ADVG 2080 CASI Snowboard Instructor |

#### Plus an additional six or more field courses (12 credits)

Total credits required to graduate = 60 Credits

### Elective Field Course Choices

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1510</td>
<td>Flat Water Canoe Instructor</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1530</td>
<td>Kayak 1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1550</td>
<td>Skiing 1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1560</td>
<td>Ski Tour 1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1570</td>
<td>Rock Climbing 1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1580</td>
<td>Mountaineering 1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1590</td>
<td>Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1600</td>
<td>SRT 1: Swift water Rescue Technician</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2070</td>
<td>Ocean Surfing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2080</td>
<td>CASI Snowboard Instructor 1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2200</td>
<td>Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Program Contact**

Email adventure@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5221

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**Adventure Sports Certificate**

An eight month introduction to adventure sports and the adventure industry. Graduates receive an Adventure Sports Certificate.

**Learning Options**

**Full-time Study**

Students attend full-time for two semesters.

**On-Campus**

Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus. Field courses are held across Western Canada and Western U.S.A.

**Program Overview**

This is the ideal program for entry-level adventure students and those wishing to explore their career interest in adventure-related fields.

This program is delivered with extensive time engaged in field courses and compressed and modularized classroom course instruction (this follows a similar format to that of the Adventure Guide Diploma). Approximately 12 weeks of classroom instruction and 12 weeks of field courses make up the program.

All course credit completed in this program is transferable to other Adventure Studies Department programs.

Students who wish to continue their adventure studies at TRU may ladder directly into the Adventure Guide Diploma, or the Adventure stream in the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree.

The TRU Adventure Sports Certificate focuses on activities such as:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Backpacking</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hiking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountaineering</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rock Climbing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nature observation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Canoeing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ice Climbing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural history</td>
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<tr>
<td>River rafting</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ski touring</td>
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<tr>
<td>Snowboarding</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cross country skiing</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-water kayaking</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sailing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sea kayaking</td>
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<tr>
<td>Search and rescue</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gym climbing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Photography</td>
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<tr>
<td>Surfing</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Students in the Adventure Sports Certificate program may distinguish themselves by achieving industry certifications from provincial and national adventure associations.

**International Opportunities**

In conjunction with Keilir College, TRU operates an Adventure Sport Certificate in Iceland.

Email Adventure Studies at adventure@tru.ca for details.

**Industry Certification**

In addition to receiving the Adventure Sports Certificate, graduates of the program may be able to seek industry certification as guides or instructors in a variety of areas. Certification is dependent on the graduate’s ability to meet the standard of the individual certifying organization.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certification</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Association of Canadian Mountain Guides</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(generally these certificates are completed after the)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistant Hiking Guide</td>
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<tr>
<td>Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Top-Rope Climbing Instructor</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Program Costs

Adventure Studies students pay tuition plus activity fees for field courses. These activity fees vary per course and could total up to $12,000 per year depending on the courses chosen.

Additional fees may include:

- National and provincial association exams and certifications
- Field accommodation including backcountry hut and lodge accommodation
- All on-course transportation including helicopter transportation
- Equipment use
- Campsite fees
- Required permits
- Purchasing or renting personal equipment

Students are also responsible for some costs incurred during the spring self-directed expeditions. The first-year expedition is a required course. A second expedition may be undertaken as an elective in the final year. Expeditions may be provincial, national, or international in nature depending upon students’ requests.

Clothing and Equipment

Students provide their personal clothing and some equipment, such as footwear, sleeping bag, backpack and other equipment as necessary. The Adventure Studies Department manages an equipment bay with rock climbing, sea kayaking, white-water kayaking, rafting, skiing, avalanche, mountaineering, rescue, and camping equipment.

Adventure Studies students have free access to this extensive equipment resource and may wish to consult with program faculty before making major equipment purchases.

Group equipment as well as (stoves, avalanche transceivers, climbing equipment, canoe and kayak equipment, and tents) is provided.

Admission Requirements

Academic Requirements

1. BC Grade 12, or mature student status or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples or equivalent
3. Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum of C or equivalent

General Requirements

Applicants must be at least 19 years of age by the start of the program.

Fitness, Health, and Medical

The program is physically demanding. Students must arrive in good physical condition suitable for participating in strenuous outdoor activities. A Fitness, Health and Medical form will be forwarded to applicants from the department office upon acceptance to the program. This form must be completed and returned to the program.

Students must possess medical insurance and will be required to have additional coverage for any course held in other countries, including the United States.

Exemptions

Exemptions to admission requirements may be granted by the Chairperson of the Adventure Studies Department.

Program Information Sessions

All students wishing to apply for Adventure Studies programs must attend a program information session (in person or by phone).

Program information sessions provide important information about Adventure Studies programs, courses, entrance requirements, and admission procedures. Prospective students have an opportunity to ask questions about the programs.

Information sessions are held between September and April at various locations throughout Canada and by telephone. Dates and locations available at tru.ca/act/adventure.

To register for an information session, please contact the Adventure Studies Department by email at adventure@tru.ca or by phone 250-828-5221.

Application Process

Students apply for entry to the program to the Adventure Studies Department and to TRU Admissions for entry to the university.

Students apply online at Apply for Admission. For international student admissions, visit tru.ca/admissions/international.

To apply to the Adventure Sports Certificate program, please submit the following to the Adventure Studies Department:
A completed Adventure Studies department application form available from Apply to the Adventure Studies Department and Activity log
Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary education
Verification of attendance at a program information session (will be sent by the department to the Admissions Office)

Applicants should submit each piece of documentation as soon as it is completed or becomes available.

Interview
After the applications are reviewed, some individuals may be asked to attend an interview with faculty of the Adventure Studies Department to help determine the applicant’s readiness for admission. Admission interviews may be conducted at TRU, by telephone, or by video conferencing.

Acceptance into the Program
Once admitted, a non-refundable commitment fee of $500 is required by the deadline in your admission offer letter to secure a place. This fee will be applied to the first semester’s tuition.

Admitted students must submit:
1. A completed Adventure Studies Medical Examination Form;
2. A signed Adventure Studies Department Liability Waiver, Assumption of Risk, and Indemnifying Release Form; and
3. Language Proficiency Index (LPI) results, if required.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Theory (18 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1  ADVG 1010 The Adventure Tourism Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2  ADVG 1020 Wilderness Travel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3  ADVG 1050 Guiding Leadership 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4  ADVG 2010 The Natural Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5  ADVG 2030 Advanced Wilderness First Aid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6  ADVG 2830 International Expedition Planning and Leadership</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Field Courses (minimum of 12 total field credits)

| A) | ADVG 1530-2 Kayak 1 (2 credits) |
| B) | ADVG 1570-2 Rock Climbing (2 credits) |
| C) | One of the following (2 credits) |
|     | ADVG 1560-2 Ski Touring 1, or |
|     | ADVG 1580-2 Mountaineering 1, or |
|     | ADVG 2660-2 River Rafting 1 |
| D) | One of the following (2 credits) |
|     | ADVG 1510-2 Flatwater Canoeing Instructor |
|     | ADVG 2640-2 Sea Kayak 1 |
| E) | Two or More Elective Field Courses (4 credits) |

Total minimum credits required to graduate = 30 Credits

Program Contact
Email adventure@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5221

Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program

Students have the choice of studying for a variety of professional guide certifications with the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide program.

Learning Options

Part-time Study
All study in the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program is part-time.

Programs start at various times throughout the year. See the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program web page for details:
tru.ca/tourism/adventure/cmsg-certprg

Program Locations
All courses are off campus. Courses are offered at a variety of locations in Alberta, British Columbia and Ontario. Refer to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program page for specific locations.

Program Overview
The Adventure Studies Department collaborates with the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG) to offer the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program (CMSG).

The Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide (CMSG) Program enables students to pursue certification to standards set by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG). This is the only program in Canada offering qualifications at the ACMG standard.

Mountain Guide Program
Terrain-limited certificates are available in the following specializations:

1. Rock Guide
2. Alpine Guide
3. Ski Guide

Rock Guide Certificate
This certificate is designed to develop the guiding and instructional skills needed to work in technical rock terrain including long multi-pitch routes and sport climbs on terrain where no glaciation and no permanent or seasonal snow or ice exists.

Students require a strong background in multi-pitch climbing on all types of rock.

Students planning to enter the Alpine Guide Certificate must pass the Apprentice Rock Guide exam.
Alpine Guide Certificate
Alpine guides specialize in guiding all types of rock, alpine and glaciated terrain as well as waterfall ice climbing. This certificate must be completed to obtain the ACMG Mountain Guide qualification.

To enter the Alpine Guide Certificate students must first pass the Apprentice Rock Guide exam and meet all prerequisites including Avalanche Operations Level 1 (Canadian Avalanche Association). This certificate is physically very demanding and requires significant preparation.

Ski Guide Certificate
This certificate is designed to develop the skills needed to guide in backcountry skiing and snowboarding operations. This certificate must be completed to obtain the ACMG Mountain Guide qualification.

Ski Guides work in Heli-skiing, snow cat skiing and ski touring operations in remote alpine and glaciated terrain

Mountain Guide Qualification
Students who complete the Alpine and Ski Guide certificates qualify for the ACMG Mountain Guide qualification. The Mountain Guide qualification is recognized by the International Federation of Mountain Guide Associations (IFMGA). The IFMGA designation is recognized in over 24 alpine nations.

Hiking Guide Program
The following certificates do not include travel on permanent snow or following in a scrambling terrain that requires the use of safety equipment.

Assistant Hiking Guide Certificate
This certificate qualifies the guide to lead day-hikes without supervision and multi-day backpacking trips in wilderness terrain with supervision.

Hiking Guide Certificate
This certificate is for experience hiking guides who have completed their apprenticeship as assistant hiking guides. Hiking Guides are certified to guide day-hikes and multi-day backpacking trips in all types of hiking terrain without supervision.

Climbing Instructor Program
This program is designed to develop the instructional and group management skills required for indoor climbing facilities and outdoor top roping schools. Many indoor climbing gyms and outdoor camps use ACMG certified climbing instructors to teach and supervise their climbing programs. There are three certificates in the program as described below.

Climbing Gym Instructor (CGI)
Level One
Teaches introductory indoor climbing and top-roping courses

Level Two
Teachers and coaches lead climbing and advanced movement skills and includes training in route setting.

Top Rope Climbing Instructor (TRCI)
Teaches experiential and introductory outdoor rock climbing and rappelling at easily accessed cliffs that do not require anchoring between climbs or rappels.

TRCIs instruct basic movement, belaying, top-roping and rappelling. TRCIs work for summer camp programs, educational institutions, nonprofit groups and climbing schools.

Continuing Studies
Graduates of the CMSC Program may pursue further studies in adventure tourism, tourism management or the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) degree. Students intending to enter the BTM degree should contact the department Chair for advice about selecting courses that transfer smoothly to the degree.

Program Costs
For course fees, please visit the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program home page at tru.ca/act/adventure/cmsg-certprg.

Clothing and Equipment
Students provide all clothing and equipment including group equipment for CMSG courses unless specifically indicated in the course package.

Admission Guidelines
Admission is highly selective. CMSG programs are intended for applicants with extensive mountain recreation experience. The programs are not intended for general outdoor recreation or basic training.

Application deadlines apply for each certificate.

Applications must be at least 19 years of age. Underage students are accepted for CGI courses.

Field Requirements
Applicants must meet specific experience and field requirements to be accepted. These requirements are details in the application package for each course.

International Students
If a student’s home country is an IFMGA member, some ACMG certifications will require prior approval from that country’s guides’ association. Contact the Adventure Studies office for details.

Fitness and Medical Insurance
CMSG courses are physically demanding. Students must be in excellent physical condition. Applicants are required to provide relevant medical information prior to participation and must possess medical insurance.

Application Packages
Application is course-by-course. Application packages can be downloaded at tru.ca/act/adventure/cmsg-certprg/apply.

For further information, contact the CMSG office by email at cmsg@tru.ca or by phone 250-371-5838.
Acceptance into the Program
Written notice is sent to applicants who have been accepted into a certificate program.

Legal Release
Due to the varying levels of risk associated with adventure travel, outdoor activities, and guide training, participants will be required to sign the Adventure Studies Department’s Liability Waiver, Assumption of Risk, and Release Form. Participants may choose to seek legal advice regarding the signing of this form.

Program Contact
Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Certification Program
Email cmgs@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5838.
Culinary Arts Certificate—Professional Cook Level 1 and 2

The Culinary Arts Certificate program includes three semesters (44 weeks) of hands-on training. Professional Cook 1 takes 30 weeks (two semesters) to complete. Professional Cook 2 takes 14 weeks (one semester) to complete. Graduates of the program receive a Culinary Arts Certificate and Professional Cook 1 and 2 certification under the Industry Training Authority.

Learning Options

Full-time Study
Students attend classes on a full-time basis.

On-Campus
Classes are held at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program at the beginning of January or the end of August each year.

Program Overview

The Culinary Arts program gives students the skills and expertise needed to find jobs in the food preparation industry.

The program has been an integral part of the campus and local community for more than three decades. Foundation skills, creativity, teamwork, and professionalism are nurtured and encouraged by the instructors. Students become cooks in "real life" working kitchens and learn all aspects of the food preparation industry, from production to service. The restaurants in the TRU Culinary Arts Training Centre showcase the efforts of our students.

Students will succeed in the Culinary Arts program if they are alert, quick-thinking and able to work under pressure. Being a team player is also important to a student’s success.

Graduates wanting to take the next step in the profession may pursue Professional Cook 3 training.

Learning Experiences

Work Practicum and Industry Hours
The work practicum component of the program is mandatory and must be completed during the four month break between the Professional Cook 1 and Professional Cook 2 components. During this time students are required to log 120 hours within the industry at an approved place of employment. The intent of the work practicum is to create a smooth transition from a learning environment to employment within industry.

Students’ instructors and work supervisor will evaluate students during their work experience. Students receive a “complete” or “incomplete” on their grade report for their practical work experiences.

In addition to the work practicum mandated by the Culinary Arts Department at TRU students must have a total of 400 hours of work-based training documented prior to registering for the Professional Cook 2 portion of the program. This is a province wide standard mandated by the Industry Training Authority (ITA). Students may gain these hours by working throughout the school year and/or during the four month break. It is important to note that the 120 hour work practicum can be placed towards your 400 hours required by ITA.

*If students have been/are working at a place of employment that is approved by the Culinary Arts faculty and can provide documentation of their employment the hours gained prior to entering the program will be honoured.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements
1. Grade 10 or mature student status. Grade 12 is preferred.

General Requirements
- Successful completion of Food Safe Certificate
- Successful completion of an entry assessment test through the TRU Assessment Centre. (Call 250-828-5470 or email assess@tru.ca to arrange). This test is a basic measure of competency, taken by all students, to ensure students have the basis for success in the program
- It is recommended that students have prior industry experience or have interviewed a chef or manager of a restaurant or hotel to have gained some insight into this trade

The Typical Culinary Arts Student:
- is innovative, artistic, agile
- has good reading and writing skills (recipe reading/writing)
- has good basic math skills (recipe conversions, food costing)
- has problem solving skills
- thrives in a fast-paced working environment
- is a team player

Application Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission.

The following must be included with applications:
- The application fee
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended

Program Costs
In addition to tuition fees, culinary arts students are also required to purchase text, tools and clothing. Please see the Culinary Arts web page for more details at:
tru.ca/act/culinary/Culinary_Arts_Program_Information/costs

Professional Cook 1 - Program Requirements
Monday to Friday | 7:30 a.m. - 2:30 p.m.

Students are required to take the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block A</th>
<th>Occupational Skills</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trade Knowledge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Safety Standards</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Professional Cook 2 – Program Requirements

Monday to Friday | 7:30 a.m. - 2:30 p.m.

Students are required to take the following courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block</th>
<th>Occupational Skills</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Block A</td>
<td>Trade Knowledge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Menu Planning</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ordering and Inventory</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Human Resource and Leadership Skills</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cost Management</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Front of House</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ingredients and Nutritional Properties</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block B</th>
<th>Stocks, Soups, and Sauces</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stocks Thickening and Binding Agents, Soups, Sauces</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block C</th>
<th>Vegetables and Fruits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Fruits</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block D</th>
<th>Starches</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes, Pasta, and Farinaceous Products</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rice, Grains, and Legumes</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block E</th>
<th>Meats</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cut and Process Meats</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cook Meats</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block F</th>
<th>Poultry</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cut and Process Poultry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cook Poultry</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block G</th>
<th>Seafood</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cut and Process Seafood</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cook Fish</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cook Shellfish</td>
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</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block H</th>
<th>Garde Manger</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dressings, Condiments, and Accompaniments</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Salads, Sandwiches</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block I</th>
<th>Eggs, Breakfast Cookery, and Dairy</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Egg Dishes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breakfast Accompaniments</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Dairy Products and Cheeses</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block J</th>
<th>Baked Goods and Desserts</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Baking</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Quick Breads</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pastries</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cookies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Desserts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yeast Products</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block K</th>
<th>Beverages</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beverages</td>
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</table>

EXAMS

Culinary Arts Apprenticeship - Professional Cook Level 3

Program Overview

Graduates of the Culinary Arts program are encouraged to continue their training by pursuing an Apprenticeship (Professional Cook 3). Those who complete the apprenticeship earn the status of Journeyperson Cook.

TRU offers Professional Cook 3 training based on sufficient student demand. Contact Ed Walker by email (ewalker@tru.ca) for more information.

In lieu of the apprenticeship program cooks may choose to work 9000 hours for 4½ years in the industry and challenge the Certificate of Qualification (Red Seal) examination. Further information on the apprenticeship program and trades certification can be found through the Industry Training Authority of BC see the ITA page at itabc.ca.

Chef De Cuisine

Journeyperson Cooks are eligible to become members of the Canadian Federation of Chefs and Cooks (CFCC) and enrol in their study program to become a Certified Chef de Cuisine, who is generally the kitchen manager. You need to be a Journeyperson Cook for at least five years, and a CFCC member to enter their program.

Evaluation

Culinary Arts faculty evaluate students in two ways...
1. Formative
Formative evaluation is the feedback and advice instructors provide on a day to day basis, during and after class, in a group setting and in private consultation. Through this kind of evaluation students receive direct and immediate feedback on their progress. Additionally, instructors keep records of student attendance, attitude and practical progress for future referencing.

2. Summative
Summative evaluation determines a student's final standing in the program. Each of the courses has a final mark and letter grade, which is determined by students completing quizzes, assignments, theory and practical exams.

Grading
Students must obtain 70% or a C average on each level and course.

| Final mark is determined by the following |
| Theory Portion  | 25% |
| Practical Evaluation | 75% |

Academic Probation
The program places emphasis on training students to industry standards. A large component of the program requires teamwork.

A student may be placed on probation by the instructor or Department Chair for one or more of the following circumstances:

- frequent lateness
- cheating on exams
- absences without excuse
- failure to notify the instructor of absences and/or tardiness
- general untidiness and consistent disregard for the program rules and regulations
- failure to curb bad language, hostility and abusive actions
- abuse of alcohol or drugs
- consistent failure to complete practical assignments or weakness in theory

The first stage is to notify students verbally of problems that must be dealt with. If these problems persist the student and the instructor will collaboratively develop a probation contract. Students are monitored and failure to show significant improvement during the period of the contract may result in a dismissal.

Program Contact
Department Chair - Professional Cook Training
Email ewalker@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6082

Retail Meat Processing Foundation Certificate
A nine-month program. Graduates receive a Retail Meat Processing Foundation Certificate.

Learning Options
Full-time Study
The program is offered on a full-time basis.

On-Campus | The program is offered at the Kamloops campus.
Program Start Date | End of August

Program Overview
The TRU Retail Meat Processing Program has been in operation since 1975 and is the only program offering this training in British Columbia. The current program is nine months of diversified full-time training. The 13 comprehensive courses that make up the program complement each other and challenge students in hand-eye coordination, safety, industry related math, and species and retail product recognition to Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA) standards. Team work and self-motivation, as well as strict sanitation procedures are important components of all courses. A strong emphasis is placed on student attendance, punctuality, dress code, and professional conduct. Personalized knife skills and machine safety training are also integral to the program.

Students work hands-on (85%) with all four domestic animal species - beef, pork, lamb, and poultry - in both carcass and block ready form. Additionally, students are trained to work with most major game species during the fall semester.

Students are also able to participate in producing our very popular beef jerky and value-added product training. All students help to operate the very busy TRU Meat Store, learning business practices and important industry customer service skills.

TRU's Retail Meat Processing Program provides a broad spectrum of training to ensure that graduates are offered many opportunities to expand their knowledge of this fascinating industry; this includes one four-week work experience anywhere in British Columbia. In addition, students are encouraged to participate in a 3 day field trip to some of the largest and most advanced animal processing and sausage manufacturing plants in British Columbia.

To maintain the relevance of the program to provincial and local industry needs and standards, it is supported by an Advisory Committee with broad representation from the meat cutting industry.

High School students enrolled in this type of hands-on program through the (CTC) Career Technical Centre do very well and are usually working full time by the end of their Grade 12 year.

This program has been developed in consultation with the Ministry of Advanced Education, other Colleges and Institutes in British Columbia and across Canada, members of our Professional Retail Meat Processing Advisory Committee, the Canadian Professional Meat Cutters Association (CPMCA) and Business Operators not only in British Columbia, but also throughout Canada.

Learning Experiences
Productivity
The program places great emphasis on preparing students to meet the high standards and productivity level demanded by the industry. Students in every phase of the program are given varied work assignments and increased cutting responsibilities that match their growth in skill.

Practical Work Experience
During the program, students are required to undertake one four-week practicum at the location of their choice to gain industry experience. The instructor helps to arrange the practicum in collaboration with businesses throughout British Columbia. Students not on practicum continue with cutting activities, sausage manufacturing and theory portions of the program in preparation for their own field of work.

Students from outside of the immediate Kamloops area are encouraged to complete the practicum in their home communities.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements
1. Grade 10 or equivalent, or mature student status. (Grade 12 preferred).

General Requirements
1. Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
2. English and Math pre-test (Accuplacer Assessment test) [tru.ca/assessment/accuplacer]
3. Interview and orientation with Program Coordinator
4. FoodSafe Level 1 [foodsafes.ca/foodsafes_level1]

Admission Process
Students are required to attend an orientation session. These sessions provide valuable information about courses, programs, entrance requirements, and admission procedures. Prospective students also have the opportunity to ask questions. Retail Meat Processing orientations are on-going until the program is filled and must be arranged by appointment with the Instructor. Under special circumstances orientation may take place over the phone.

Please call the Retail Meat Processing Department at 250-828-5351 for orientation session dates.

Program Requirements
The Retail Meat Processing Foundation Program includes the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1010</td>
<td>Safety and Sanitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1020</td>
<td>Beef and Veal Carcass Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1030</td>
<td>Meat Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1040</td>
<td>Pork Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1050</td>
<td>Lamb Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1060</td>
<td>Poultry Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1070</td>
<td>Seafood Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1080</td>
<td>Product Identification and Nomenclature</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: While the basic components of the program are standard, the program is designed to keep pace with industry demands, and is subject to change without notice.

Theory sessions are sometimes supplemented with guest speakers, including:
- Canadian Food Inspection Agency Inspectors
- Animal Health Veterinarians
- Meat Scientists

Note: Students are advised of special guests, lectures and field trips in advance wherever possible. All of these are subject to change depending on availability.

Program Expectations
Once students have been accepted to the program, they will be expected to help maintain heavy production schedules:
- by being punctual and consistent with attendance
- by co-operative in all team work activities
- by maintaining a positive attitude

To help future employment opportunities students are expected to adhere to the program dress code for the practical sessions and maintain a well-groomed appearance.

The program dress code is based on industry practices and requires all apprentices to wear clean shirts and ties, black work slacks and black work shoes (no runners). The code is in effect Monday to Friday. Informal, but clean and tidy, dress is appropriate during theory sessions.

Lab Work Coats
Lab work coats are provided and laundered.

Medical Insurance
All students must provide proof of medical insurance protection before attending.

Program Costs
In addition to tuition fees, students must also purchase required textbooks and materials.

Program Contact
Email cddavison@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5991
Web: Retail Meat Processing
TRU offers both Level 1 and Level 2 Meatcutter Apprenticeship training for registered apprentices. For further information on apprenticeship training see the Careers in Trades page at apprenticetrades.ca or itabc.ca.

### Meatcutter Apprenticeship – Level 1

**Admission Requirements for Apprenticeship Level 1**

1. Must be a registered apprentice.
2. Must have a current FoodSafe Level 1 Certificate.
3. Must be physically able to lift and manoeuvre product (boxed product, front and hind quarters of beef, etc.).
4. Must have good manual dexterity.
5. Must have a strong, positive attitude.

**NOTE:** All students must have proof of medical insurance protection before attending the program.

### Program Overview

**Apprenticeship Level 1**

The Apprenticeship Level 1 course covers the following modules and topics:

- Sanitation, Safety, Refrigeration, Equipment and Hand Tools
- Beef and Veal Processing – Variety Meat, Inspection, and Grading
- Meat Science Level 1
- Pork Processing, Inspection and Grading
- Lamb Processing, Inspection and Grading
- Poultry Processing, Inspection and Grading
- Seafood Processing Level 1
- Product Identification and Nomenclature Level 1
- Value Added Processing – Bacon and Ham Curing, Tumbled Products, Jerky, Cordon Blue and Cutlets
- Meat Packaging
- Meat Cooking 1
- Customer Service Practices
- Business Related Math

All courses are theory based and consist of instructor demonstrations followed by the opportunity for students to do practical cutting. Expect for the recognition of animal bone structure and primal and secondary cuts, practical subjects are followed by supporting theory sessions that may then be combined with practical demonstrations.

### Meatcutter Apprenticeship – Level 2

**Admission Requirements for Apprenticeship - Level 2**

1. Must be a registered apprentice.
2. Must have successfully completed Meatcutter Apprenticeship Level 1
3. Must have a current FoodSafe Level 1 Certificate.
4. Must be physically able to lift and manoeuvre product (boxed product, front and hind quarters of beef, etc.).

5. Must have good manual dexterity.
6. Must have a strong, positive attitude.

**NOTE:** All students must have proof of medical insurance protection before attending the program.

### Program Overview

**Apprenticeship Level 2**

The Apprenticeship Level 2 course covers the following modules and topics:

- Sanitation, Safety, Refrigeration, Equipment and Hand Tools
- Beef and Veal Processing – Variety Meat, Inspection, and Grading Beef Front and Hind, Veal
- Meat Science Level 2 – Meat Science 1 and 2
- Pork Processing - Pork Inspection and Grading
- Lamb Processing - Lamb Inspection and Grading
- Poultry Processing - Poultry Inspection and Grading
- Seafood Processing Level 2 – Seafood Levels 1 and 2
- Product Identification and Nomenclature Level 2 – Product Labeling and Nomenclature 1 and 2
- Value Added Processing Level 2
  - Bacon and Ham Curing
  - Tumbled Products
  - Jerky Processing
  - Fresh Sausage Processing, casings, spices, spice history, non-meat ingredients, pH value, cured products process, sausage history
  - Cordon Blue and Cutlets
- Meat Packaging
- Meat Nutrition Level 2 – Level 1 Cooking
- Customer Service Practices Level 2 – Customer Service Level 1, Meat Service and Up Selling, Employment Search
- Business and Related Math Level 1 – Level 1 review

Level 1 and Level 2 courses are theory based and consist of instructor demonstrations of product followed by the opportunity for students to do practical cutting.

### Program Costs

In addition to tuition, apprentices must provide their own knives and steel and clean waterproof gumboots. These additional required items can be purchased at the TRU Bookstore. The program advisor will provide students with a detailed list of any other materials, or equipment required upon acceptance to the program.

### Program Contact

Email cdavison@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5991
Web: Retail Meat Processing
Faculty of Arts

Bachelor of Arts

A four-year undergraduate degree program. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Arts Degree (BA).

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time—Study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus

The degree program is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops. A selection of first- and second-year courses are offered at the Williams Lake campus.

Program Start Dates

Students may enter the program in fall, winter, or summer semester.

Distance Education

Many courses are available by distance education. See the TRU Open Learning Courses web page for information at tru.ca/distance/courses.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Arts program provides a broad liberal arts education by combining a concentration in at least one discipline or concentration area with requirements that ensure a broad selection of courses. The major programs of Communications, Economics, Economic and Political Studies, English, Geography and Environmental Studies, History, Mathematics, Mathematics and Economics, Philosophy, Psychology, Sociology, and Theatre Arts allow students to focus specifically on courses in one area of study. Or, students may choose to expand and customize their course selection in a self-directed program and complete the General BA.

In most majors, students in the BA program study courses in languages and scientific and formal reasoning. The BA program also emphasizes written communication skills. As well, students must complete 6 credits of study in writing intensive courses at both the 1000-2000 level and at the 3000-4000 level. Each program of study includes a number of possible degree options giving students a good deal of freedom to design a BA program to suit their individual needs.

Students usually enter the program at the beginning of the first year, although entry is also possible at the second- or third-year levels. Students are advised to select their major area of study or choose the General BA option. The BA Advisor (baadvising@tru.ca) will assist each student in selecting courses that satisfy the major program requirements. The BA Advisor will then ensure that all additional BA degree requirements are met. Contact information for all Major Advisors can be found in the calendar, following the program’s description.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
3. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Geography and Environmental Studies, Sociology or Psychology

NB: Admission to each major program may have specific requirements.

Admission process

Students apply online at Apply for Admission.

Laddering

Transfer credits from other programs, certificates and diplomas completed at TRU or other educational institutions may be applied towards a BA degree. Contact the Arts Advisors by email at BAAvising@tru.ca. For more information on Transfer Credit refer to TRU Policy ED 8-0.

Program Advising

Students in the first and second years of the BA program should choose their 1000-2000 level courses in consultation with Academic Advisors in order to meet the basic requirements and the specific course prerequisites of 3000-4000 level courses. After completing their first 30 credits, but before completing their first 60 credits, students are required to consult with a BA Program Advisor and declare a degree option. The BA Advisor (baadvising@tru.ca) will assist each student in selecting 3000-4000 level courses to meet graduation requirements and any specific requirements for the various degree options. Students wishing to complete a major program must consult a Major Program Advisor in the discipline selected prior to seeing the BA Advisor. The Major Advisor will assist each student in selecting courses that satisfy the major program requirements. The BA Advisor will then ensure that all additional BA degree requirements are met. Contact information for all Major Advisors can be found in the calendar, following the program’s description.

Program Requirements

Applicable to most BA Degree Options.

For most, but not all major programs, to graduate with a BA, students must meet all of the following requirements with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 for graduation:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>6 credits (min)</td>
<td>A minimum of six first-year English credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific and Formal Reasoning (any combination)</td>
<td>9 credits (min)</td>
<td>SCIENCE – ASTR, BIOL, CHEM, FRST, GEDI, NRSC, PHYS ARCHAEOLOGY – ARCH 1110, 210 PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY AND ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES – GEOG 1000, 2020, 2050, 2700, 2740, 2750 MATHEMATICS – ALL MATH courses COMPUTING SCIENCE - ALL COMP courses STATISTICS – ALL STAT courses, or one of ECON 2320 or PSYC 2100 PHIL 2220 Elementary Formal Logic PHIL 2400 Understanding Formal Reasoning</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Credit will normally be given for only one of the following introductory statistics courses: BIOL 3000, ECON 2320, PSYC 2100, and STAT 1200.
Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling the Breadth requirement may also be used to fulfill the Distribution requirement, Second Language Requirement, or 1000-2000 Level Writing Intensive Requirement. Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling this requirement must be exclusive of any course used to fulfill the First-Year English Requirements and Scientific and Formal Reasoning Requirement.

**Distribution Requirement: A minimum of one 1000-2000 level course in at least two of the following categories (excluding courses used to satisfy the English and Second Language Requirements listed above.**

- **HUMANITIES** – Communication, History, Modern Languages, English Literature, Philosophy
- **SOCIAL SCIENCES** - Anthropology, Archaeology, Economics, Geography and Environmental Studies, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology
- **CREATIVE AND PERFORMING ARTS** - Film, Visual Arts, Theatre, Music, Creative Writing

**NOTE:** Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling the Distribution requirement may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement, Second Language Requirement, or 1000-2000 Level Writing Intensive Requirement. However, courses used for the purposes of fulfilling this requirement must be exclusive of any course used to fulfill the first-year English Requirement and the Scientific and Formal Reasoning Requirement. Furthermore, students may not use two courses in the same discipline (e.g., an English Literature class and a Creative Writing class) to fulfill the Distribution Requirement.

Courses used to fulfill the Second Language requirement may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement or Distribution Requirement.

**1000-2000 Level Writing Intensive Requirement**

- ANTH 2150, 2600
- CMNS 2160, 2170, 2180, 2200, 2290, 2300
- ECON 2430
- ENGL* All academic English courses listed in the TRU calendar are designated as Writing Intensive.
- FILM 2100, 2200
- VISA 2110, 2120, 2130, 2140, 2150
- GEOG 2400
- HISTORY All 1000 and 2000 level courses
- JAPA 2600, 2610
- PHIL 1010, 1020, 2100, 2140, 2010, 2210, 2220, 2290, 2380, 2390, 2160
- POLI 2250
- SOCI 2170, 2220, 2270, 2500, 2590, 2720
- THTR 1100, 1200, 2110, 2210

Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling the Writing Intensive requirement may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement or Distribution Requirement. However, course fulfilling this requirement must be exclusive of any course used to fulfill the first-year English Requirement.

*Exceptions include: ENGL 1150

**3000-4000 Level Writing Intensive Requirement**

- ANTH 3000, 3120, 3270, 3280, 4000, 4010, 4030, 4040, 4050, 4150, 4330, 4600
- ARCH 4200
- CMNS (Communications) all 3000 and 4000 level courses quality
- ECON 3330, 4330
- ECON 3100, 3500, 3550, 3600, 3650, 3670, 3700, 3710, 3740, 4320

**General Bachelor of Arts (BA) Program**

There are three options under the General BA Program:

1. General BA with a Single Concentration
2. General BA with a Thematic Studies Option (under review)
3. General BA with a Double Concentration

The table below, Summary of Requirements — General BA Program, summarizes the minimum credits required for the three options under the General Bachelor of Arts program. As some situations involve more than the minimum credits, students should read carefully the program descriptions that follow.

### Summary of Requirements — General BA Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program/Concentration Types:</th>
<th>Single Conc.</th>
<th>Double Conc.</th>
<th>Thematic Option</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which courses 3000+</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total within specialty(ies)</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30+30</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which are lower-level (1000/2000 level courses)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12+12</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General Bachelor of Arts with a Single Concentration

Students may complete the General BA program by completing concentrations leading to credentials in the following areas of study in Arts:

1. Creative and Performing Arts
2. Social Sciences
3. Humanities
4. Humanities and Social Sciences

For a single area of concentration, students complete a minimum of 30 credits and a maximum of 36 credits in one Arts discipline, including a minimum of 18 and a maximum of 24 credits in 3000-4000 level courses.

Arts disciplines are grouped into the following categories and areas of concentration:

- **Humanities**: English, Communication, History, Modern Languages, Philosophy
- **Social Sciences**: Anthropology, Archaeology, Economics, Geography and Environmental Studies, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology
- **Creative and Performing Arts**: Film, Theatre, Visual Arts, Music, Creative Writing

To complete a single area of concentration, students complete a minimum of 12 credits in 3000-4000 level courses in a category (or categories) other than the student’s area of concentration. While a student’s area of concentration must be in an Arts discipline, any or all of the 3000-4000 level courses outside of the category of concentration may be in categories outside of Arts.

Categories outside of Arts include:

- Science: Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Geology, Natural Resource Sciences, Physics

General Bachelor of Arts with a Double Concentration

Students in the General BA may take two concentrations. In such a case, students must take a minimum of 30 and a maximum of 36 credits in each of their two disciplines of concentration, including a minimum of 18 and a maximum of 24 credits in 3000-4000 level courses in each of the two disciplines. A student must still take a minimum of 12 credits in 3000-4000 level courses in a category (or in categories) other than the student’s area of concentration. If the second concentration is in a category outside of the first concentration, however, this requirement will be met automatically.

**Note:** Students opting to complete the General BA may also choose to complete one or more minor credentials. More information on arts minors follows the section on majors in this calendar.

Students are advised to consult the BA Advisor by email at BAAdvising@tru.ca if they intend to complete a minor. For general information regarding minors, please refer to TRU Policy ED 16-0, Types of Undergraduate and Graduate Credentials.

**Service Learning**

Students may take 6 credits of service learning normally during their third- or fourth-year. Of these 6 credits, three may be applied directly to the major. A service learning course is a faculty-supervised community-based learning project completed individually or in groups of up to five students.

**Co-operative Education**

A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the BA program advisor for more information. Co-operative Education allows students to integrate academic studies with paid periods of relevant experience. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment.

Students in the BA Co-op option who complete a work term are granted 3 credits for a non-arts elective. These 3 credits may be counted toward graduation requirements. For each additional work term, students are granted 3 credits; however, these credits may not be counted toward graduation requirements and are considered additional credits. (See your advisor for more information.)

Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.67 to apply to the BA Co-op option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 to remain in the program. Generally, students must have completed 48 credits before beginning their first work term.

Completion of Co-op 1000 is mandatory prior to a student’s first work term. Refer to the Co-operative Education section of the calendar for detailed information on Co-op policies and procedures and tuition fees.

**Sample Bachelor of Arts Co-op Time Pattern**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Sept-Dec</th>
<th>Jan-Apr</th>
<th>May-Aug</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
<td>Academic Semester 5 or Co-op Work Term</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Academic Semester 6</td>
<td>Academic Semester 7</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Academic Semester 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
International Opportunities

Study Abroad
TRU offers a range of International Exchange opportunities and is a member of a large international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. BA students may want to spend one or more semesters of study at another university.

International Field Schools
TRU offers a number of general and program specific field schools every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that can be applied to your degree.

Bachelor of Arts Major Programs
The table below, “Summary of Requirements - Major BA Program,” summarizes the minimum credits required for the three options under the Bachelor of Arts Major program. As most major programs require more than the minimum credits, students should read carefully the individual program descriptions which follow.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summary of Typical Requirements - Major BA Program</th>
<th>Single Major</th>
<th>Major + Minor</th>
<th>Double Major</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which courses 3000+</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total within specialty(ies)</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>42 + 30</td>
<td>42 + 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which courses 3000+</td>
<td>30 to 33</td>
<td>30 to 33 + 18</td>
<td>30 to 33 + 30 to 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses 3000+ outside major disciplines</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major programs require a minimum of 42 to 45 and a maximum of 60 credits in one discipline, including a minimum of 30 and a maximum of 42 credits at the 3000-4000 level.

Students may complete any TRU minor, or multiple minors, regardless of the degree they are pursuing provided they are approved by the Dean (or designate) of their academic unit. For more information on Types of Undergraduate and Graduate credentials, see TRU Policy ED 16-0. Students are strongly advised to see guidelines regarding all TRU programs and their specific requirements from the designated program advisor.

Students may take as many additional courses as they choose within the major or minor discipline above the number necessary to complete the program(s), to be counted towards meeting the 120 credits required for a BA, so long as all other program requirements are met.

Currently, Major Programs offered in the Faculty of Arts at TRU include:

- Communication
- Economics
- Economic and Political Studies
- English
- Geography and Environmental Studies
- History
- Mathematics
- Mathematics and Economics
- Philosophy

Each discipline has its own specific requirements for its major program. Students should read carefully the individual program descriptions which follow or contact the Major Advisor of specific programs.

Major in Criminology—Blended delivery
The Bachelor of Arts, Criminology Major Program may be taken through a combination of on-campus and online course delivery, or entirely online. Student course opportunities include the ability to complete a substantial portion of the Criminology Major on-campus through Faculty of Arts programming.

For information on this program please go to tru.ca/bachelor-of-arts-criminology.

Major in Economics
Economics provides a framework for analyzing and helping to solve society’s problems. Economists examine how and why people—consumers, investors, workers, managers, public servants, volunteers, make choices about the use of resources. They also study the ways in which those decisions affect regional, national and world economics.

Economists examine the effects of public policy and use their training to develop government policies that are more efficient, equitable, and responsive to the public will. They apply their skills in areas as diverse as banking, law, education, finance, the environment, manufacturing, trade, welfare, agriculture, health, insurance, criminal justice, labor, energy, and transportation.

Studying Economics
The Economics Major, Minor, and Concentration programs within the Bachelor of Arts are designed to provide a high quality undergraduate economics education within a liberal arts tradition.

Students are introduced to the core body of knowledge within the economics discipline, thereby developing within students a particular set of abilities or skills including; creativity, evaluative and critical thinking, analytics, cooperation skills, effective oral and written communication skills, information technology skills, research and decision making skills. Students also learn how to meet goals, manage time and complete a project successfully.

Emphasis will be placed on the application of the basic tools to policy areas.

Admission Requirements
Students are expected to enter the major program in the third year of their studies, although fourth year applicants will also be considered. According to the rules of the TRU BA program, students can declare their major as early as the second year of their studies. Regardless of the chosen time of entrance into the program, all candidates must meet with the Economics Major Program Advisor to check their qualifications and design the best suited path for completing the economics and BA degree requirements. Given the complexity of the various requirements, it is highly advisable that students consult the Economics Major Program Advisor as soon as they decide to enter into the program.
The minimum admission requirements into the Economics Major are admission to the BA program, and completion of ECON 1900, ECON 1950 and one of the following courses: MATH 1170 or MATH 1140, or equivalent.

Program Requirements

The Economics Major requires the completion of at least 51 credits consisting of at least:

- 45 credits in Economics
- 3 credits in Mathematics
- 3 credits from disciplines within the Arts Division
From the 45 credits in Economics, a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level.

The program consists of required and elective courses. There are also a number of suggested courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>45 credits**</td>
<td>Required: ECON 1900, 1950, 2900, 2950, 2320, 3330 and ECON 3900 or 3950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Suggested: ECON 3100*, 3200, 3410, 3500, 3550, 3600, 3610, 3650, 3670, 3690, 3700*, 3710*, 3730*, 3740*, 3840, 3900, 3950, 3990, 4100, 4320, 4330, 4560, 4670, 4970, 4990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3 credits required</td>
<td>MATH 1170 or 1140 or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplementary Arts</td>
<td>3 credits required</td>
<td>Recommended courses: ANTH 1210, CMNS 2290, GEOG 1110, 2110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>HIST 1220, PHIL 1110, 2010, 2210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>POLI 1110, 1210 / Any second year POLI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC 1110, 3100, 3330, 3410, 3500, 3550, 3600, 3610, 3650, 3670, 3690, 3700*, 3710*, 3730*, 3740*, 3840, 3900, 3950, 3990, 4100, 4320, 4330, 4560, 4670, 4720, 4970, 4990</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**From the 45 credits in Economics, a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level.

*Offered every year. The other courses are rotated. Speak to the Department Chair for information on which other courses are offered in any given year.

Admission Requirements

Students usually declare a major before the beginning of their third year of courses, but they must meet specific lower-level requirements to be admitted. All candidates are assigned a Major Program Advisor. Students are expected to meet with their advisor to ensure that they qualify and that appropriate courses are selected.

Opportunities for Further Study

A bachelor’s degree in economics and politics is an excellent preparation for graduate studies — whether in economics or politics, or in another field such as law, business, public administration, environmental studies, health-care administration, labour relations, urban planning, diplomacy, or one of many others. A degree in economics and politics is also excellent preparation for an MBA program.

Major in Economic and Political Studies

Economics and politics is “the study of choices” and so is concerned with all areas of our lives. It provides rigorous analysis of many real-world subjects: governments, taxes, unemployment, financial markets, international trade, development and economic growth, but also poverty, crime, pollution, health care, education, the environment and many others areas.

The best reason to study economics and politics is to better understand the world and help you make better choices. It can help you become a better citizen and a more rigorous thinker... not to mention its contributions to advancing your career goals.

Program Requirements

The Major in Economic and Political Studies requires the completion of at least 57 credits in Economics and Political Science, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level. The program consists of core and elective courses.

The Major in Economic and Political Studies requires the completion of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lower-level requirements</td>
<td>27 credits**</td>
<td>ECON 1900, 1950, 2320, ECON 2430, and ECON 2950** POLI 1110, POLI 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Plus any two additional second year Political Studies courses (2000 level)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>ECON 3100*, 3330, 3410, 3500, 3550, 3600, 3610, 3650, 3670, 3690, 3700*, 3710*, 3730*, 3740*, 3840, 3900, 3950, 3990, 4100, 4320, 4330, 4560, 4670, 4970, 4990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Studies</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>POLI 3010, 3030, 3050, 3220, 3420, 3440, 3460, 3500, 3650, 4010, 4020, 4050, 4060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Plus any two additional ECON third or fourth year courses.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Offered every year. The other courses are rotated. Speak to the Department Chair for information on which other courses are offered in any given year.

**Students may substitute any other ECON course at the 2000-level or above for either ECON 2430 or ECON 2950, but not both.

Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
Economics Advisor Email: hedian@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5986

Major in English

The study of English introduces students to a wide range of human creative activity, from the literature of ancient civilizations to the most recent developments in film and creative writing. English forms a natural fit with other disciplines, too, including history, Canadian studies, journalism, philosophy, fine arts, sociology, and psychology. A degree in English will never be obsolete; it provides experience and skills that will remain of value throughout one’s lifetime.
A comprehensive study of writing from ancient to contemporary cultures. Students are encouraged to explore complex texts and to develop their thinking, writing, and reading skills all of which are essential for numerous professions in the Information Age and for future literary studies.

The program provides the comprehensive, historical coverage generally demanded of students going on to further study in English literature, with an emphasis on the breadth of recent English literature. Students can receive a BA with a major in English.

The English Department at TRU is exceptionally strong. Several of our faculty has received Master Teacher and Scholarly Merit awards, and our graduates have been accepted at many universities, including McGill, UBC, UVic, the University of Alberta, Memorial University, the University of Western Ontario, the University of Saskatchewan, and the University of Toronto. Our students have also won prestigious awards such as the Bombardier Scholarship and the University Medal in Arts.

In addition to presenting papers at conferences throughout the world, department members have published books, journal articles, and contributions to books both nationally and internationally. The advantage of small classes translates into individual attention and a wide variety of opportunities for students. The Department of English, through the Writing Centre and various research projects, has employed students in editing, researching and tutoring. The department also sponsors informal groups devoted to reading and writing, such as TRU Fiction, the university’s creative writing group, and hosts readings and lectures which afford students the opportunity to hear novelists, poets and other writers present their work and offer advice to student writers. Students have the opportunity of attending conferences, and can apply for CUEF funding. All of these activities reflect the dynamic creative nature of English studies at TRU.

**Admission Requirements**

1. BC Grade 12, or mature student status or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

**Program Requirements**

**Prerequisites:**

a. 6 credits of English 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210
b. 9 credits of second-year literature courses, as follows:
   o ENGL 2110 (required)
   o 6 credits of second-year English electives: from the following:
     - ENGL 2040; ENGL 2120; ENGL 2140; ENGL 2150; ENGL 2160; ENGL 2170; ENGL 2180; ENGL 2190; ENGL 2200; ENGL 2210; ENGL 2220; ENGL 2240; ENGL 2250; ENGL 2260; ENGL 2270; ENGL 2400; or ENGL 2410

**Upper-level English Major Requirements:**

Students are required to complete a minimum of 30 credits numbered ENGL 3000 and above. The upper-level 30 credits must include the following:

- At least 3 credits in each of three centuries prior to 1900 (9 credits total).
- At least 6 credits in theory, language, gender, or genre.

At least 6 credits in Twentieth Century and Twenty-First Century Canadian, American, Postcolonial or British literature.

Students are permitted to take, toward the 30 credits of the English Major, 3 credits from the following list of courses: PHIL 3740, PHIL 3750, Theatre 3260, Theatre 3270, Canadian Studies 3120, and Journalism 4310.

In compliance with the program requirements, students work with an advisor and choose their required and elective courses from the upper-level English courses offered in rotation each year.

**Upper-level English courses may include, but are not limited to the following:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>3000 and 4000 English Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL/CMNS 3070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL/CMNS 3080</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3140</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3150</td>
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<td>ENGL 3160</td>
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<td>ENGL 3170</td>
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<td>ENGL 3180</td>
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<td>ENGL 3190</td>
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<td>ENGL 3300</td>
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<td>ENGL 3360</td>
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<td>ENGL 3370</td>
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<td>ENGL 3380</td>
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<td>ENGL 3390</td>
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<td>ENGL 3850</td>
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<td>ENGL 3860</td>
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<td>ENGL 3890</td>
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<td>ENGL 3910</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3940</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 4000</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 4040</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 4130</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 4140</td>
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<td>ENGL 4160</td>
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<td>ENGL 4200</td>
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<td>ENGL 4370</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 4440</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 4450</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Opportunities for Further Study
The English program at TRU prepares students well for graduate studies in Canadian post-secondary institutions or study abroad.

Academic Advising
Students are encouraged to see an advisor in their second year of study or earlier. Details about making an appointment with an English Advisor will be posted on the English Department website and the English Department bulletin board outside the Arts Office in the Arts and Education building. Whenever possible, a faculty advisor will act as a “mentor” from the time students enter the program until they graduate. The BA Advisor should also be consulted.

Program Contact
BA Advisor: BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
English Advisor: Phone 250-371-6016

Department of English and Modern Languages Chair:
Email gjohnson@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5556

Major in Geography and Environmental Studies
The Geography and Environmental Studies Major Program at TRU has strong teaching and research expertise in sustainable urban and rural landscapes, Japan and the Americas, environmental geography, economic geography, hydrology, climatology / meteorology, geomorphology, and emerging geomatic technologies and methods, including Geographical Information Systems (GIS).

For those interested in pursuing a career of further study in education, urban and community planning, environmental consulting, policy development, environmental law, water resources research, mine reclamation, environmental assessment, and earth science including hydrology, meteorology and geomorphology.

Students have the opportunity to:
- participate in the Geography Co-op program
- participate in a variety of field courses
- pursue the Master of Environmental Science (MSC) program
- work with knowledgeable, experienced and friendly faculty
- participate in research at the undergraduate level
- be hired and respected regionally, provincially, across Canada, and internationally

Admission Requirements
Students usually declare their major before the start of their third year of the BA program. All candidates must meet with the Major Program Advisor in Geography and Environmental Studies to plan their course selection and to ensure that all BA degree requirements will be met.

Before students can declare their major they must have met the admission requirements for the BA. As well, they must have successfully completed no fewer than 21 credits in lower-level geography courses, either at TRU or at other accredited institutions. Admission into the Geography and Environmental Studies Major Honours program option requires completion of the lower-level requirements with a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.00.

Program Requirements
Students normally declare their Geography Major before entering the third year of the BA program. All candidates must meet with the Major Program Advisor in Geography and Environmental Studies to plan their course selection and to ensure that all BA degree requirements will be met.

There are three program options associated with the BA Geography and Environmental Studies:

1. Geography and Environmental Studies Major
2. Geography and Environmental Studies – Physical Geography Major
3. Geography and Environmental Studies Honours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lower-Level – Common to all three Major program options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introducing Human Geography: People, Places, and Landscapes or World Regional Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geographic Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planet Earth: An Introduction to Earth System Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2020 or GEOG 2050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change or Introduction to Hydrology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Geographic Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Geographic Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 1100 or GEOG 2110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Studies: Human Interaction with the Natural Environment or Geography of the Economic Landscape</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2110 or GEOG 2120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography of Urban and Regional Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2220 or GEOG 2230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Geography of Canada or Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2249 or GEOG 2649</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canadian Cities or any of the following not used to meet the requirement above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 1010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introducing Human Geography: People, Places and Landscapes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Regional Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Hydrology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Upper-Level – Geography and Environmental Studies Major Program Option</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thirty (30) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG credits are required with at least three (3) credits from the 4000 level. Of the thirty (30) credits at least fifteen (15) credits must be chosen from each of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, and D) listed in the course table below. The remaining eighteen (18) upper-level elective GEOG credits may be selected from any of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C and D) or a combination thereof, or from GEOG 3990, GEOG 4490, or GEOG 4480.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3990, GEOG 4490, or GEOG 4480.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Geography and Environmental Studies – Physical Geography Major Program Option</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thirty (30) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG credits are required with at least three (3) credits from the 4000 level. Of the thirty (30) credits at least fifteen (15) credits must be chosen from each of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, and D) listed in the table below. The remaining six (6) upper-level GEOG credits may be selected from any of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, and D) or a combination thereof, or from GEOG 3990, GEOG 4490, or GEOG 4480.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3990, GEOG 4490, or GEOG 4480.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Geography and Environmental Studies Honours Major Program Option</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Forty-two (42) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG courses from which at least three (3) distinct credits must be chosen from each of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, and D) listed in the course table below. At least nine (9) of the forty-two (42) credits must be chosen from any of the 4000 level GEOG courses listed in the course table (any course group) or GEOG 4990 or GEOG 4480. The remaining twenty-one (21) upper-level GEOG courses may be selected from any of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, or D) or combination thereof, or from GEOG 3990.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Students may pursue a master's degree (MSc) in Environmental Studies, Regional Planning, Law, and many more professional programs. Further information can be found at tru.ca/arts/geography. Email dcarlyle@tru.ca
Chair of Geography and Environmental Studies.

Graduate work in Geography and Environmental Studies, Urban and Regional Planning, Law, and many more professional programs. Students may pursue a master's degree (MSc) in Environmental Sciences with faculty members in the Department of Geography and Environmental Studies.

Program Contact
BA Advisor, Email BAAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
Chair of Geography and Environmental Studies Email dcarlyle@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5235
Further information can be found at tru.ca/arts/geography.

Major in History
History is the study of humanity’s recorded past. History is a dynamic field that is enriched by ongoing debates about all aspects of the past. History is the most universal of the humanities, encompassing the study of everything from arts and sciences, technology and economics, ideology and social attitudes—as well as politics and war.

History offers students the opportunity to develop skills that are invaluable in all fields of endeavor. In history, students develop and strengthen their capacity for critical thinking. They learn how to define complex problems, conduct research, classify extensive data, and construct effective arguments. They sharpen their oral and written communication skills, and analyze issues that are relevant to contemporary concerns. Students of history not only gain intellectual fulfillment, but a range of concrete skills that are eagerly sought by employers.

Admission Requirements
Students usually declare their major before the end of their second year of courses. All candidates must meet with Major Program Advisor who will assist with course selection and ensure that requirements are met.

Before students can declare their major they must have met the admission requirements for the BA. As well, they must have successfully completed no fewer than 9 credits in lower-level History courses, either at TRU or at other accredited institutions.

Major in History Program Requirements
Of the 42 credits required for the History Major, 9 credits (3 History courses) must be completed at the lower-level; 30 credits (10 History courses) must be upper-level; and, 3 credits (one History course) may be either lower- or upper-level.

Third- and fourth-year Course/Credit Requirements:

1. Students must take 30 credits in History courses numbered between 3000 and 4990, including HIST 3000 and cross-listed courses from other disciplines.
2. Entrance to any 4000-level course requires no fewer than 3 credits in 3000-level History courses.
3. All history major students must take HIST 3000: The Historian's Craft in the third-year of the program.
4. Of the 30 credits required of the Major in History, at least 9 but no more than 15 upper-level credits must come from one of the geographic fields (i.e.: British, and/or European, American, and Canadian).
5. Of the 30 credits required of the Major in History, at least 3 upper-level credits must come from courses in each geographic field (i.e.: British and/or European, American, and Canadian).
6. Of the 30 credits required of the Major in History, at least 9 must be taken at the 4000-level.
7. Of the 42 lower and upper-level credits in History required of History, no fewer than 6 credits must be from Canadian History.
8. Credit toward the History Major is also given for successful completion of PHIL 4190.
9. Students are strongly encouraged to include material from both before and after ca.1800 in their programs.
Opportunities for Further Study
The History program at TRU prepares students well for graduate studies at post-secondary institutions across Canada, the United States, and Europe. It also prepares students for admission into law schools across Canada and internationally. Read more.

Program Contact
BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
History Advisor: mgorman@tru.ca | 250-828-5399
History Coordinator: rtapley@tru.ca | 250-828-55495
Chair of Philosophy, History and Politics: jmclaughlin@tru.ca | 250-371-5734

Major in Mathematics
Mathematics is the science of patterns. With ancient roots in arithmetic and geometry, two of the seven liberal arts, mathematics has evolved into a complex language that goes far beyond calculation. It may be studied for its own beauty and aesthetics or for its applications to areas such as physical and life sciences, finance and economics, computing and information theory, social sciences, and fine arts. Mathematics has been described as the study of: quantity (arithmetic, number theory, statistics), space (geometry, linear algebra, topology), change (calculus, differential and difference equations, analysis), structure (algebra, combinatorics, graph theory logic), and randomness (probability theory, statistics, dynamical systems).

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics has well-qualified faculty members who are committed to teaching excellence and student success. Many faculty are strongly involved in research.

They have published papers in numerous mathematical and statistical journals and have made presentations at conferences in North America and abroad.

Studying at TRU offers many advantages, including small class sizes and readily accessible instructors. Small class sizes enable our instructors to give students more individual attention than larger universities.

TRU offers a Bachelor of Arts with a major in Mathematics, please also see Bachelor of Science, Major in Mathematics.

Admission Requirements
- Admission to the Bachelor of Arts Degree program
- Pre-calculus 12 C+ or equivalent, within the last two years

In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry into MATH 1140 may be permitted based on a placement test administered (for these exceptional cases only) by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.

Please contact the Bachelor of Arts Academic Advisor by email at BAAdvising@tru.ca for further information on admission requirements for the BA Major in Mathematics.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MATH 1700* | 3
ENGL 1100 and 1110 or 1110 and 1210 | 6
Language, if necessary | 6
COMP 1130 | 3
Electives 1 | 6

* MATH 1380/1390 or COMP 1380/1390 may be substituted for MATH 1700

Second Year
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2700</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 2110</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 2120</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 2200*</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL (2000 level)</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives 1</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* Math 2200 can be delayed to the third year.

Third- and Fourth-Year
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH (3000 or 4000 level)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH, STAT or COMP (3000 or 4000 level)3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must also meet the general requirements of the BA degree.

Recommendations:
1. Students interested in teaching are advised to take MATH 3080 and 3120.
2. Students interested in Economics should consult an advisor in the Economics Department for appropriate combination of math and economics courses. Students may also wish to consider the BA Joint Major in Mathematics and Economics.
3. Students interested in pursuing Computing Science 3000 or 4000 level courses must complete COMP 1130, 1230, 2130, and 2230.
4. At least one of MATH 3070 or MATH 3220, and at least one of MATH 3000 or MATH 3200, must be included.
5. No more than 6 of these 9 credits may be in computing science.
6. Honours program in mathematics requires all of: MATH 3000, 3070, 3200, and 3220 plus MATH 4950.

Program Contact
BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
Program Chair: Email mtawhid@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6041

Major in Mathematics and Economics
This program is designed for students who are interested in the interactions between mathematics and economics. The major provides a high quality education and develops within students a wide variety of skills and abilities. These include critical thinking on economic issues using quantitative techniques, analysis of domestic and international socioeconomic problems, developing applied research skills, and decision-making skills.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First and Second Year course requirements</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1230 or</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1140</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1140 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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exploration of the Big Questions produces a student highly skilled in problem solving, text analysis, writing, deciphering of difficult texts, and unparalleled analytical skills. Couple these skills with the classical and contemporary knowledge gained from some of the foremost thinkers in history and you have a commanding degree.

The Philosophy department at TRU offers a program of study that is well balanced between the traditional major covering all of the mainstays of classical to modern thought and the cutting edge philosophy that is emerging from new and evolving ideas. At the same time that our Major in Philosophy satisfies those students looking to study further in the discipline, it also interests those students with special interests looking for innovative courses. At TRU students can study Plato, Nietzsche, Locke, Descartes, and Quine, as well as topics such as Ethics and the Holocaust, Philosophy of Humour, Philosophy of Science, and Philosophy of Rock Music.

Admission Requirements
Before students can declare a Major in Philosophy, they must have met the admission requirements for the BA. Students are advised to declare their major as early as possible to ensure that they take all the required lower-level courses for the Philosophy program. See chart below for details regarding required courses for graduation.

All students interested in declaring a Philosophy Major should meet with the Philosophy Major Advisor or the Philosophy Coordinator to ensure that they meet the lower-level (first- and second-year) requirements and to select the appropriate courses.

LOWER-LEVEL Requirements (5 courses; 15 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>One of:</th>
<th>PHIL 1010</th>
<th>PHIL 1020</th>
<th>PHIL 1100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intro. to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Ancient to Enlightenment</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro to Philosophy: Great Thinkers Enlightenment to Modern</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro to Philosophy: Problems and Themes</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>One of:</th>
<th>PHIL 2100</th>
<th>PHIL 2210</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intro to Ethics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>One of:</th>
<th>PHIL 2140</th>
<th>PHIL 2150</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Philosophy: Knowledge, Certainty and Skepticism</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Substance, Change and Identity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| PHIL 2220 |
| Elementary Formal Logic |

At the lower-level students must take 1 more PHIL course.

UPPER-LEVEL REQUIREMENTS – (10 courses; 30 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PHIL 3010</th>
<th>Ethics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3140</td>
<td>The Rationalists: Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3150</td>
<td>The Empiricists: Locke, Berkeley, and Hume</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3160</td>
<td>Modern European Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3170</td>
<td>Topics in Continental Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3500</td>
<td>Metaphysics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3600</td>
<td>Knowledge, Power and Credibility</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PHIL Upper-Level Elective Requirements At the upper-level students must take 6 additional PHIL courses chosen from the following recommended list:

PHIL 3120, PHIL 3320, PHIL 3330, PHIL 3490, PHIL 3750, PHIL 4160, PHIL 4180, PHIL 4190, PHIL 4300, PHIL 4330, PHIL 4350, PHIL 4390, PHIL 4460, PHIL 4510, PHIL 4910, PHIL 4920

In addition to the courses directly above, the following courses count for elective credit: students may take a maximum of two courses of the following: ENGL 3070, ENGL 3100, ENGL 3190, ENGL 3220, HIST 3520, POLI 3420, POLI 3440, POLI 3460, SOC 3200. Students wanting to go to Graduate School in Philosophy should take all 18 credits of electives in Philosophy courses.

Depending on student’s interests and qualifications, one the following streams must be chosen:

Third and Fourth Year courses for the Mathematics Stream

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STAT 3060</th>
<th>Applied Regression Analysis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3160</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3400</td>
<td>Introduction to Linear Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 4410</td>
<td>Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH ELECTIVE</td>
<td>An additional 3000 or 4000-level MATH course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Third and Fourth Year courses for the Statistics Stream

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MATH 3020</th>
<th>Introduction to Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3030</td>
<td>Introduction to Stochastic Processes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3050</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistical Inference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3060</td>
<td>Applied Regression Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 4040</td>
<td>Analysis of Variance</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Alternatively, students may select the General Stream and take 5 (FIVE) out of the 9 (NINE) following courses:

Note: If the General Stream is chosen, STAT 3060 will be a compulsory course to satisfy prerequisites. Students need to choose four (4) more courses from the General Stream section, other than STAT 3060.

Program Contacts:
Chair of Mathematics: Email mtawhid@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6041
Chair of Economics: Email hdewan@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5986

Major in Philosophy

Philosophy is both a study of questions and thinkers and a methodology. Philosophical questions are sometimes called the “Big Questions” because they deal with the most fundamental ways in which humanity connects with, and understands the world, and itself. These questions deal with ethics, knowledge, reality, beauty, existence, and more. Too, doing philosophy is something that requires training. Asking and answering these sorts of questions requires using reason, logic, and other argumentative and judicious skills. The philosophical connections with, and understands the world, and itself.
Opportunities for Further Study
Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy may pursue graduate degrees or enter professional schools such as Law, the MBA, Education degrees or Post Baccalaureate Journalism.

Program Contact
BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
Philosophy Coordinator: Email rtapley@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5495
Chair of Philosophy, History and Politics: Email jmclaughlin@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5734

Major in Psychology
Psychology is the scientific study of thoughts, feelings, actions, perceptions, physiological and neurological responses, and other behaviours in animals and humans. As both a scientific discipline and a profession, psychology relates to virtually every aspect of people’s lives. Through research, psychology plays an important role in understanding and predicting human behaviour. Through clinical practice, psychology strives to help people to live more productive and fulfilling lives.

The Department of Psychology at TRU offers a variety of courses and the option of obtaining a Major, Minor or Honours in Psychology as part of the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Admission Requirements
Students apply to the Bachelor of Art Degree program. It is recommended that students declare a Major in Psychology as early as possible, well before the completion of 60 credits.

All students in the psychology major are required to complete PSYC 1110, 1210, 2100, and 2110.

Students intending to major in psychology must see both a Psychology Major Advisor and a BA Program Advisor. The Major Advisor will assist each student in selecting courses that will satisfy the Major program requirements. The BA Advisor will then ensure that all additional BA degree requirements are met.

Graduation Requirements – Major in Psychology
To graduate with a Major in Psychology, students are required to complete a minimum of 42 credits of Psychology courses, comprised of 12 lower-level credits (4 courses) and 30 upper-level credits (10 courses), as described below.

Lower-Level Requirements
In addition to the requirements for the Major in Psychology, students are expected to complete requirements for the BA degree. (120 credits)

At the lower-level students complete the following Psychology courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2 required courses – Minimum 12 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 1200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lower-Level Elective Psychology Courses (Students are encouraged to self-select from 2000-level courses offered in rotation each term; pre-requisites are required.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2120</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Upper-Level Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years 3 and 4 – Minimum 30 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students majoring in Psychology will complete 30 (and no more than 42) upper-level credits in Psychology distributed as follows.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Social Science
Students complete at least 6 credits from courses designated Social Science from the following list:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3410</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Science
Students complete at least 6 credits from courses designated Science from the following list:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3570</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 3580</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students majoring in Psychology will complete the remaining 18 upper-level required credits (6 courses) by choosing courses offered in rotation by the department.

Students may choose to take PSYC 3610: Integrated Methods and Analysis of Psychological Data. Students in the Honours Program in Psychology must complete PSYC 3610; for all other students, this course is optional and will count as part of their required 30 upper-level credits.

Note: PSYC 4400 Directed Studies
PSYC 4400 involves directed investigation of a problem, requiring a written report of the findings. The Directed Studies option is intended for those students who are pursuing Master’s or Doctorate degrees in Psychology. Prior to enrolment, students must have satisfactory standing in his or her course work and permission of a faculty member who is willing to supervise the investigation. PSYC 4400 does not count towards the 30 upper-level credits required for graduation with a Major in Psychology.

Note: Only a selection of 3000 and 4000-level courses listed in the Calendar will be offered in any given academic year. Some courses will be rotated to ensure that a sufficient selection of courses is available over a two-year period to meet students’ needs for their degree.
Honours Program in Psychology
An Honours program provides an opportunity for academically successful and motivated students to develop their research, writing, and analytical skills. Completion of an Honours program will strengthen a student’s application to graduate schools. This program is suitable for students wishing to pursue graduate or professional schools.

Students must receive a B average in Psychology 1110, 1210, 2100 and 2110 to enter the Honours program at the third-year level. Students must maintain a grade point average of 3.0 in all 3000 and 4000-level courses with no psychology course below a B-.

In third-year, students in the Honours program in Psychology must complete PSYC 3610- Integrated Methods and Analysis of Psychological Data. Students must obtain a minimum of a B grade in PSYC 3610 to remain in the Honours Program. PSYC 3610 is a prerequisite for enrolment in the Honours Thesis course PSYC 4990.

Students who do not meet the above requirements may write an appeal to the Psychology Department Chair, who will present the appeal to the Curriculum Committee.

In addition to the requirements for a major, an honours degree requires the completion of 126 credits, of which a minimum of 54 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000-level courses), including successful completion of an Honours Thesis (PSYC 4990). A minimum of 36 credits in the upper-level psychology must be completed (including the Honours Thesis).

Opportunities for Further Study
Students interested in pursuing graduate studies in Psychology should consider the Honours Program.

Program Contact
BA Advisor: Email BAAAdvising@tru.ca  |  Phone 250-371-5566
Psychology Chair: Email jkampman@tru.ca  |  Phone 250-828-5234

Major in Sociology
Sociology is the study of human society and is a broadly based liberal arts and research discipline—possibly one of the most diversified, interesting, and practical disciplines there is. Sociologists are devoted to the study of social groups and processes, using applied logic in combination with empirical research to ascertain "what is" and "what can be". We believe that it is the task of sociologists to conduct critical public debate about social institutions. We seek to contribute to that debate and equip our students with the skills to do so too.

The TRU Sociology major will give students extensive knowledge of the key social factors affecting human behaviour and also develop their skills in designing and evaluating research.

Admission Requirements
Students usually declare their major before the start of their third year of courses. All candidates are assigned a faculty member who will be their Program Advisor to ensure an appropriate selection of courses for the major selected.

Before students can declare their major they must have met the admission requirements for the BA.

Admission to the sociology major requires completion of SOCI 1110 and 1210 and two 2000-level Sociology courses, of which three of the four sociology courses must receive grade C+ or above.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 1210</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1200</td>
<td>An Introduction to Statistics course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT 1200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT 2000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PSYC 2100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 3000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON 2120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 2220</td>
<td>Introductory Research Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus one more second year sociology course.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 3200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 3210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 3220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 3800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 3820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus seven 3000-4000 level elective Sociology courses.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Admission to the major requires completion of SOCI 1110 and 1210 plus two 2000-level Sociology courses, of which three of the four Sociology courses must receive Grade C+ or above.

Program Contact
BA Advisor: Email BAAAdvising@tru.ca  |  Phone 250-371-5566
Sociology Chair: Email rmcgivern@tru.ca

Major in Theatre Arts
Theatre is a collaborative form of fine art that uses live performers to present the experience of a real or imagined event before a live audience. At TRU we provide a training ground for practical application of theatre studies. Students become not only collaborative and analytical, they develop the creative tools and techniques necessary for the creation of theatre. Our areas of study include Acting, Voice, Technical Theatre, Design, Directing and History. The benefits of a theatre major are numerous in a job market that necessitates a trained professional. Graduates of the TRU Actors Workshop are consistently hired by companies outside the Lower Mainland and Vancouver Island region for full range of university-level theatre courses.

The TRU Actors Workshop Theatre is the live stage element of TRU’s Visual & Performing Arts Department. Students enrolled in various acting and technical theatre courses have the opportunity to participate in several major productions each year, and may acquire credit through their performance and participation.

Program Contact
BA Advisor: Email BAAAdvising@tru.ca  |  Phone 250-371-5566
Sociology Chair: Email rmcgivern@tru.ca

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Program Contact
BA Advisor: Email BAAAdvising@tru.ca  |  Phone 250-371-5566
Sociology Chair: Email rmcgivern@tru.ca
The Theatre Arts program is committed to student artistic development. Dedicated theatre students are eligible for several monetary awards for both junior and senior levels of study to encourage and reward technical and acting excellence. For more information on awards and bursaries, please contact the Student Awards & Financial Support Office.

Students can also take advantage of the on-campus TRU Drama and Theatre (TRUDAT) club that typically features original and alternative material performed in Theatre Program’s Black Box Theatre.

Careers
The Bachelor of Arts Theatre Arts Major program provides students with the opportunity to explore the complete range of the theatrical process, including acting, directing, technical theatre, design, history and theory. The program is designed for students intending on continuing their theatrical careers as drama teachers, for those considering graduate studies in theatre, and for those students who desire further professional theatrical training.

Admission Requirements
Students apply to the Bachelor of Arts program. Students normally enter the Theatre Arts Major Program in their third year of studies. Before entering the program, students are required to meet with the Theatre Program Coordinator or a theatre faculty member for advising.

Program Requirements
Students must complete all of the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree. Students must complete a minimum of 54 credits in Theatre Arts courses, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the third- and fourth-year level. At least 6 credits must be at the fourth-year level (4000).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2 Course Requirements –24 credits in the first and second year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 1100 Introduction to Theatre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 1200 Introduction to Theatre 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 1110 Introduction to Acting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 1210 Introduction to Acting 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 2110 Acting and Character Portrayal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 2210 Acting and Character Portrayal 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 2120 Introduction to Technical Theatre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 2220 Introduction to Technical Theatre 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least 30 credits in third- and fourth-year with 6 credits at 4000 level. The Theatre program recommends that Theatre Majors take the following upper-level courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 and 4 Course Requirements –18 credits in the third and fourth year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 3600 The Role: Interpretation and Characterization 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 3610 The Role: Interpretation and Characterization 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 4000 Direction and Staging 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 4010 Direction and Staging 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 4600 Acting Styles 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTHR 4610 Acting Styles 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Contact
BA Advisor: BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
Chair, Visual and Performing Arts: visualandperformingarts@tru.ca | 250-828-5480
Program Coordinator: theatre@tru.ca | 250-828-5189

Double Major Program
It is possible for a student to complete a double Major. However, students should be aware that this option requires careful course planning and will normally involve taking additional courses in order to complete all of the basic BA requirements as well as the specific Major requirements for two subjects. To graduate with a double major, a student must include in the 120 credits required for the degree at least 42 credits in each of two disciplines. At least 30 credits in each discipline must be in courses numbered 3000 or above. The Arts Double Major requires careful planning: thus, it is essential to consult the BA Advisor by email at BAAdvising@tru.ca before pursuing this option.

Major in Communication
The Bachelor of Arts Major in Communication is a cross-disciplinary program that draws its theoretical foundations from many sources, including Rhetoric, Semantics, Psychology, Sociology, Cultural and Critical Studies, and even Economics. It applies these disciplinary concepts to the ways in which individuals and groups communicate with one another, persuade one another, or entertain one another. All the courses within the major will be taught from three perspectives: descriptions of communications processes, production (covering issues like composition, design, broadcasting, and policy/law), and criticism and critique.

The Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication aims to supply students with the professional competencies and critical thinking perspectives necessary for diverse careers or graduate-level study in the field of communication.

The Major in Communication delivers an inspiring curriculum that combines core knowledge in academic communication studies along with two streams in the areas of Public Relations and New Media studies. Students choose a focus in Communications and Public Relations or Communication and New Media Studies. Although there is some overlap in core courses, the two streams have different lower- and upper-level requirements.

The Communication and Public Relations stream covers the practical and commercial application of communication. If you have a business, tourism, entrepreneurial and public service ambitions, this program will show you how communication can enhance your business practices.

The Communication and New Media Studies stream covers the aesthetic, narrative, and theoretical aspects of technology, as well as computer-mediated communication. If you have an interest in the ways technology, design and business interact, this program is for you.

The combination of academic communication studies with the emphasis on the key areas of public relations and new media distinguishes the Major in Communication program and ensures that it is unique among existing post-secondary programs in British Columbia.

Admission Requirements
Students apply to the Bachelor of Arts program. Admission to the Bachelor of Arts degree requires:

- BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or Mature student status
- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with minimum of 73% within the last five years or equivalent
Graduation Requirements
Successful completion of 120 credits with a minimum 2.0 GPA and a minimum 30 credits and a maximum 42 credits in the prescribed and recommended upper-level communication, journalism and film courses.

Communication and New Media Studies Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Communication and New Media Studies</th>
<th>Required Courses (CREDITS)</th>
<th>Elective Courses (CREDITS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1 and 2</td>
<td>10 (30 credits)</td>
<td>10 (30 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3 and 4</td>
<td>12 (36 credits)</td>
<td>8 (24 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits for degree 120</td>
<td>22 (66 credits)</td>
<td>18 (54 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All students should consult with the Major Program Advisor on course selection.

Electives- LL 30 credits

Recommended:
- CMNS 2180
- JOUR 2010
- EVNT 2070*, EVNT 2260*
- JOUR 2020, 2200, 2210
- MIST 2610
- DGB 2810
- PHIL 2240, 2380
- TMGT 1150 or MKTG 2430
- VISA 1500

Electives - UL 24 credits

Required:
- CMNS 3000, 3050, 3500, 3510, 4530
- JOUR 3550, 3700
- MKTG 2430, 3430, 4470, 4480
- TMGT 4050

Recommended:
- CMNS 3600, 3700, 3800
- IBUS 3510
- JOUR 3030, 3110, 3510, 4110, 4210
- MKTG 3450, 3480, 4410, 4450, 4460, 4490

Communication and Public Relations Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Communication and Public Relations</th>
<th>Required Courses (CREDITS)</th>
<th>Elective Courses (CREDITS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1 and 2</td>
<td>10 (30 credits)</td>
<td>10 (30 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3 and 4</td>
<td>12 (36 credits)</td>
<td>8 (24 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits for degree 120</td>
<td>22 (66 credits)</td>
<td>18 (54 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All students should consult with the Major Program Advisor on course selection.

Electives- LL 30 credits

Recommended:
- CMNS 2170
- JOUR 2020, 2060, 2200, 2210
- PHIL 2240, 2380

Upper-Level 36 credits

Required:
- CMNS 3000, 3050, 3500, 3510, 4530
- JOUR 3550, 3700
- MKTG 2430, 3430, 4470, 4480
- TMGT 4050

Electives - UL 24 credits

Required:
- CMNS 3600, 3700, 3800
- IBUS 3510
- JOUR 3030, 3110, 3510, 4110, 4210
- MKTG 3450, 3480, 4410, 4450, 4460, 4490

All students should consult with the Major Program Advisor on course selection.

*Note: Prerequisite waived for Communications Major

Program Contact
Communication and New Media Program Advising
Email commadvising@tru.ca.

Bachelor of Arts Minor Programs
Major programs may be combined with a minor in any TRU academic discipline—a major without a minor is also possible. One or more minors without a major is also possible. This allows students to acquire extensive experience in an area outside the discipline of their major, and to identify this experience as a component of their degree on their transcript.

To complete a minor along with a baccalaureate degree, a student must complete the required credits specified by a minor program description, including the credits required for their degree. Unless otherwise specified, the credit requirements are all that is necessary to complete a minor in any discipline in conjunction with a major.

Some disciplines may have their own specific requirements for a minor in their area. In most cases, but not for all minors, students will typically include in the 120 credits required for their degree, between 30 and 42 credits in the area of their minor. Usually, at least 18 of these minor credits are at the 3000-4000 level.

Students are advised to consult the BA Advisor by email at BAAAdvising@tru.ca if they intend to complete a minor. For general information regarding minors, please refer to TRU Policy ED 16-O, Types of Undergraduate and Graduate Credentials.

Requirements for individual minor programs in Arts disciplines at TRU
Minor in Archaeology and Geology (interdisciplinary) (30 credits)
3 credits in first or second year Archaeology; 9 credits in third- and fourth-year Archaeology; and GEOG 1110 or GEOG 1120; and GEOL
Minor in Geography (30 credits)
- 3 credits from 1000 level Human Geography: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110
- 3 credits from 1000 level Physical Geography: GEOG 1000
- 6 additional credits from 1000 and 2000 level GEOG courses
- 18 3000 or 4000 level GEOG credits

Minor in History (30 credits)
- 12 credits of 1000 and 2000 level History, and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level History courses.

Minor in Language and Global Studies (33 credits)
- 12 credits or equivalent of one additional language (other than English)
- 3 credits in ANTH 1210 – Introduction to Cultural Anthropology.
- A minimum of 18 credits from a pre-established list of upper-level electives in Social Sciences, Humanities, Fine Arts, of which 3 credits must be in cultural theory. One of the above must include a TRU approved study abroad experience in the target language (eg. Field School, Exchange semester(s), Co-op work term, etc.).

Minor in Mathematics (30 credits)
- 12 credits at the 1000 and 2000 level Mathematics; plus an additional 18 credits at the 3000 and 4000 level Mathematics.

Minor in Philosophy (30 credits)
- 12 credits of 1000 and 2000 level Philosophy; plus an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level Philosophy.

Minor in Political Studies (30 credits)
Political Studies 1110, 1210, plus 6 credits at the 1000 and 2000 level, and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level Political Studies courses.

Minor in Psychology (30 credits)
Psychology 1110, 1210, 2100, 2110; plus an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level Psychology courses.

Minor in Sociology (30 credits)
Sociology 1110, 1210, plus 6 credits at the 1000 and 2000 level, and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level Sociology.

Minor in Theatre (36 credits)
A minimum of 36 credits including THTR 1100/1200, THTR 1110/1210, THTR 2110/2210 and 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level Theatre courses.

Minor in Visual Arts (36 credits)
A minimum of 36, and a maximum of 42 credits in Visual Arts, including VISA 1010, 1020, 1030 and VISA 1110/1120 and VISA 1210. A minimum of 18 credits at the 3000 level in Visual Arts studio courses.

Minors in non-arts disciplines are also possible.

Minor in Biology offered by the Faculty of Science;
- BIOL 2130 and BIOL 2340
- Minimum of 3 additional 2000 level biology credits
- Plus 18 credits of biology at the 3000 or 4000 level

Minor in Management offered by the School of Business and Economics
- One of Math 1070, 1100, 1140, or 1380
- Plus one of STAT 1200, STAT 2000, PSYC 2100, ECON 2320, or BIOL 3000
- Plus ACCT 2210, MIST 2610 or COMP 1020, ORGB 2810, FNCE 3120, MKTG 3430, HRMN 3820.
- Plus 9 additional credits in 3000 and 4000 level business courses.

NOTE: For specific requirements regarding other minors in non-arts disciplines, refer to specific faculties and their programs in the TRU Calendar and on the web and consult the appropriate program advisor.
Bachelor of Fine Arts (Visual Arts)

A four-year undergraduate degree. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Fine Arts degree.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study
Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus
The degree is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer semesters.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA) degree in Visual Arts is shaped around a core curriculum of Studio and Art History/Theory courses. There is also the option to pursue a program stream in Gallery Studies. The BFA degree encourages an interdisciplinary approach to learning which takes advantage of the many facets of the university community. Students completing the degree may pursue a variety of employment opportunities or further educational studies.

Gallery Studies
Students interested in Gallery Studies may take courses in and choose to specialize in this area. Courses such as Gallery Management and Public Art provide students with an understanding of gallery infrastructures and programming at the local, regional, national, and international levels, as well as the economic structure and impact of Arts communities. Other courses in curating and exhibition installation deal more specifically with the planning and implementing of exhibitions. The TRU Visual Arts Gallery and the Kamloops Art Gallery are potential teaching spaces. Directed Studies in Gallery Studies at the fourth year level allow students to pursue this area in greater depth.

Program Options

The Fine Arts Department offers the following program options:

- Visual Arts Studio Certificate
- Visual Arts Diploma
- Literary and Art History Certificate

Studio and Art History Offerings

The Visual Arts Program is equipped with extensive studios for courses in Drawing, Foundation, Painting, Photography, Printmaking (etching and silkscreen), as well as Directed Studies. See the Visual Arts web page for a more detailed listing of studios and equipment. While instruction is offered in each studio area, we encourage students to work across these disciplines as well, particularly in the fourth year Graduating Studies offerings. Courses in these areas, as well as courses in historical, modern and contemporary Art History and Theory make up the core of the BFA.

TRU’s Visual Arts facilities also include an Art Gallery for student, faculty and other exhibitions. Students are encouraged to take part in Gallery activities through the submission of work for scheduled exhibitions, and are invited to consider proposing exhibitions for the Gallery as well. The Gallery is also used as a venue for presenting the work of artists from across Canada who come to TRU as part of our Visiting Artist program.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements:
1. BC Grade 12, or equivalent, or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with 73% or equivalent

Admission Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission.

Transfer to TRU
Students are admitted to the BFA per the standard TRU Transfer Policy.

Laddering
Credit from the Visual Arts Diploma and Visual Arts Studio Certificate may be applied to the BFA in Visual Arts.

Program Requirements

The BFA degree requires completion of 120 credits (the equivalent of four years of full-time study). The first 60 credits are usually earned by completing the TRU Visual Arts Diploma. The remaining 60 credits are earned by completing a combination of lower- and upper-level course work in Studio, as well as History and Theory of Art subject areas, within Visual Arts and other academic disciplines.

The BFA degree requires completion of a minimum of 120 (with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 required for graduation).

A. General Educational Requirements: 24 credits

1. 6 credits of first-year English: (ENGL 1100 and one of ENGL 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210)
2. 9 credits of Humanities and Social Sciences (minimum of 3 credits in each). Humanities: Communication, Film Studies, History, Modern Languages, Music, Philosophy, Theatre Social Sciences: Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Economics, Geography, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology
3. 3 credits of Math or Science
   Recommended course: MATH 1420: Mathematics for Visual Artists
   Math/Science: Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Geology, Mathematics, Physics. This requirement may also be met by courses with a lab component, such as Computing Science, Physical Geography, Statistics
4. 6 credits of academic electives: Students must take 6 credits at any level in any approved academic discipline. Students may take up to three of these credits from Visual Arts courses in Art History or Art Theory.

B. History and Theory of Art (HTA) Requirements: 18 credits

1. 18 credits in HTA; a minimum of 9 credits must be selected from 3000/4000 level
2. Required HTA courses are: VISA 1110, VISA 1120, VISA 4990
C. Studio Requirements: 78 credits

To complete a BFA degree, students must have:

1. 78 credits of Studio, 39 of which must be at the third- and fourth-year (3000 and 4000 level). Students intending to complete their program of studies in Studio Art should take VISA 4910 (12 credits). Students intending to complete their program of studies in Gallery Studies should take VISA 4920 (12 credits). Gallery Studies require six less credits in third-year studio courses but six more credits in third year HTA courses to make up the 39 upper-level credit requirements.

2. Required studio courses are: VISA 1010, VISA 1020, VISA 1030, VISA 1210, VISA 1220, VISA 4910

3. 15 credits of first-year studio courses, 24 credits of second-year studio courses, 27 credits of third-year studio courses and 12 credits of fourth-year studio courses.

Course Requirements

Below is an example of a typical four year program plan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 (Foundation Year): 30 credits</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100  (3 credits)</td>
<td>ENGL 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210 (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1010  (3 credits)</td>
<td>VISA 1020  (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1110  (3 credits)</td>
<td>VISA 1120  (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1210  (3 credits)</td>
<td>VISA 1220  (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2: 30 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2nd Year Art History or Theory (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd Year Studio courses (24 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-VISA academic elective or Art History/Theory (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3: 30 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3rd Year Art History or Theory (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd Year Studio courses in at least two areas (21 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-VISA academic electives (6 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4: 30 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3rd Year Studio courses (6 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 4910 Graduating Studio (12 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 4990 Graduating Seminar (6 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-VISA academic electives (6 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS 120 CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Students wishing to complete the BFA program should consult the Department Chair, Visual Art Coordinator, or BFA program advisor.

Program Contacts

Visual and Performing Arts
Chair: email lbennett@tru.ca | phone 250-828-5480
Program Coordinator: email bfa@tru.ca | phone 250-828-5189

Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies

The Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies is a two-year degree program which students generally enter after two years, or 60 credits, of undergraduate study.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study
On-Campus
The degree is offered on the main campus in Kamloops.

Distance Education
Many third- and fourth-year courses are available by distance education through the Open Learning Division of TRU.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in the fall or winter semester.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies program allows students to design their own customized curriculum. Students may:

- Tailor studies to a specific career or post-graduate program. Students applying to professional programs or graduate school can adapt their curriculum to their educational needs.
- Choose from options within the BIS including such streams as pre-architecture, pre-medicine, pre-law, and pre-urban planning.
- Receive credit for relevant workplace learning.
- Build on a diploma or associate degree. Transfer students with two-year diplomas (the equivalent of 60 credits) from other institutions may ladder into the BIS degree.
- Explore career options through Co-op Education placements.
- Conduct independent research.
- Work closely with experienced and knowledgeable faculty mentors.

Students wanting a more flexible and varied learning experience in their university degree program, and those who are not yet sure of a career path, can complete a wide range of courses during their first two years of study before entering the BIS degree. This allows students to explore their interests, passions and potential career options without having to plan a specific major within an arts, science or business degree program.

The BIS degree is also designed to build on two-year diplomas and associate degrees offered across British Columbia and throughout Canada, and can normally be completed in four semesters of full-time study.

Directed Studies

These courses, available across a wide range of disciplines, allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific issue or topic within the discipline, in consultation with faculty.

Service Learning

Through faculty supervised service learning opportunities, senior-level students share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects.
Research Opportunities
TRU provides opportunities and support for undergraduate students to be involved in research in many disciplines, and graduation from the BIS degree includes the completion of a required Research Project course.

Co-operative Education
Co-operative Education allows students to integrate academic studies with paid periods of relevant experience. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment. A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective.

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BA. BIS Co-op Option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 60 credits before beginning Work Term 1.

Visit Career Education on the web for contact information at tru.ca/careereducation/coop.

International Experiences
Study Abroad
TRU offers a range of International Exchange opportunities, and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. BIS students may want to spend one or more semesters of study at another university.

International Field Schools
TRU offers a number of general and program specific field schools every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that can be applied to your degree.

Recent field schools include:
- Geography Field School to Japan
- Natural Resource Science Field School to Belize
- Anthropology Field School to Eastern Europe
- Anthropology Field School to the Philippines

Admission Requirements
- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
- Successful completion of 60 post-secondary credits with a minimum GPA of 2.5; or
- Completion of an Associate of Arts or an Associate of Science degree with a minimum GPA of 2.5

Admission Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission

Admission Decisions
Admission priority will be given to those applicants who present above-average grades, a superior admission statement and who, where necessary, interview well.

Interview
Applicants who meet the minimum requirement for entry into the BIS program may be requested to attend an interview with members of the BIS Steering Committee. Students are notified well in advance of the date, time and location of the interviews, which will be held on campus in Kamloops. In exceptional circumstances, applicants may be offered the opportunity to be interviewed by telephone.

Transfer to TRU
Transferring students with 60 university credits from recognized institutions may ladder seamlessly into the TRU BIS Degree. Evaluation of transfer credit is done on an individual basis, except where formal transfer agreements are in place.

Students enrolling in the BIS program and who are returning adult professionals with diplomas and work experience that may be relevant for the degree may access the TRU Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition Policy (PLAR) for assessment of relevant prior workplace learning (TRU Policy ED 2-0). Any PLAR assessment is recognized as TRU credit.

Students may use up to 6 credits of specialized diploma courses to satisfy six upper-level credits in a related concentration. This exchange of credit requires the approval of the BIS Coordinator, in consultation with the BIS Steering Committee, and the Chair(s) of the department(s) in which the concentration discipline(s) are located.

Program Requirements
A student will typically enter the program with;

60 credits from a diploma program; a further 60 credits (minimum 48 credits from upper-level undergraduate courses) are required to complete the degree.

The minimum requirement for graduation is 120 credits (60 diploma credits + 60 additional academic credits). Some students may require more than 120 credits for graduation.

The upper-level course credit requirements include successful completion of a minimum of three core courses including:

- IDIS 3000: An Introduction to Interdisciplinary Studies (3 credits)
- IDIS 4980: Interdisciplinary Studies: The Research Project (3 credits)

Additional upper-level requirements include:

- A critical thinking course (3 credits) selected from an appropriate discipline. (Examples include ANTH 3050: Theory in archaeology; ENGL 3320: Modern critical theories; Any upper-level Philosophy course; Any upper-level Open University critical thinking course)
- A research methods course (3 credits) selected from an appropriate discipline. (Examples include TMGT: Research tourism; BUSN 3980: Business research methodology; SOCI 3820: Socio-ethnographic research methods; PSYC 3030: Tests and measurements; Any upper-level Open University research methods course
- Area of concentration (min 18 credits)
• Writing intensive courses (6 credits)
• Breadth requirement (9 credits)
• Electives (up to 12 credits, chosen to fulfill graduation requirements and/or career goals)

Optionally, students may complete, under the supervision of a faculty member in an appropriate field:

• IDIS 4990-3: Interdisciplinary Studies: The Graduating Essay (3 credits)

Bachelor of Journalism

The Bachelor of Journalism is an intensive, four-year degree that blends theory and skill development to train students for jobs as journalists and communication specialists. The practical side of the program focuses on writing, editing, interviewing, taking photographs, and working with new technology to produce print and online publications. The theory side of the program emphasizes media law, journalistic ethics, decision-making, and critical thinking.

Learning Options

Program Options
Bachelor of Bachelor of Journalism
Bachelor of Journalism with a Major in Public Relations

Full-time or Part-time Study
On-Campus
The program is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Date
Students usually enter the Journalism programs in September each year.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Journalism blends theory and skill development to train students for jobs as journalists and communication specialists. The practical side of the program focuses on writing, editing, interviewing, taking photographs, and working with new technology to produce print and online publications. The theory side of the program emphasizes media law, journalistic ethics, decision-making, and critical thinking.

Students enter the Bachelor of Journalism degree program by starting at first year, or by transferring into the program in second or third year. During the first two years of the program, students complete foundational Journalism courses that extend over two years. In the third- and fourth-years of the program, students fulfill the remaining credit requirements.

The curriculum is designed to encompass the following pedagogical areas: (1) basic journalism skills and understanding of the critical knowledge areas required by journalists and other professional communicators; (2) deadline reporting skills and expertise in common areas of news coverage; (3) familiarity with industry software and the high-level production skills gained by producing publications; (4) theoretical understanding of the problems and challenges faced in the field; and (5) focused knowledge and skill in an area relevant to each student’s career goals.

Note: Once accepted into the program, students are expected to consult with the program chair to work out a program plan according to their individual objectives.

Students will take foundation courses in their year of entry. This ensures that all students:

• develop writing, editing, design, layout, and basic photography and desktop publishing skills
• gain a broad, critical understanding of the legal, political, economic, and social issues and circumstances faced by media professionals
• build a knowledge base in media and communications theory and in the historical roles and social purposes of the media

The program emphasizes the relationship between theory and practice. Students are encouraged to develop and hone their skills through working with widely-circulated hard copy and electronic publications. The program is also structured to accommodate students with a wide range of educational and practical experience, as well as to provide a broad set of career and educational options for graduates.

International Experiences

Students may be able to complete courses toward their degree at a university outside Canada. Consult the Department Chair before enrolling in the Study Abroad program.

Admission Requirements

First-Year Admission Requirements
Students applying into the first year of the Bachelor of Journalism Degree program will be expected to meet the following admission requirements:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Third-Year Entry Option

Students entering at third year must have completed 60 post-secondary credits. Those applicants who have taken no prior journalism or communication courses are required to complete 48 credits of journalism, including the four core second-year courses. Core curriculum will be adjusted during academic counseling as appropriate for students who have already taken journalism or communication courses in their first and second years. (For a detailed course schedule, see chart below).
Writing Sample
All applications for the Bachelor of Journalism degree program must include a writing sample, 500 words or less, on the topic “Why I want to be a Journalist.” The department recommends a meeting with the Department Chair, in person, by phone, or email correspondence, prior to the application deadline.

Admission Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission

Program and Entry Options
Most students enter into the Bachelor of Journalism program at the first year and complete four years of study in the program. Alternatively, students may transfer into the program at the third year after completing 60 credits of post-secondary study. Admission is competitive; preference is given to those whose post-secondary studies show evidence of strong writing skills; a good understanding of Canadian history, politics, and economy; strong problem solving and critical thinking abilities; good oral communication and interpersonal skills; a basic understanding of visual design; and a general familiarity with computers.

Students are further encouraged to gain volunteer experience in the field before applying to the program. In addition to the focus in journalism, students may choose to pursue a Concentration in Public Relations.

Service Learning and Internship Experiences
The degree program includes an optional practicum placement at a newspaper or magazine, or in the media or public relations departments of government or private agencies. Alternatively, through a six-to-twelve-week supervised service-learning position, students explore the range of career possibilities in journalism, public relations, and organizational communication. Students propose practicum and service learning placements in collaboration with department faculty. Department supervision and evaluation of field work is completed in collaboration with a field supervisor. Students prepare for practicums (the traditional way into the newspaper business) and/or service learning positions in the Career Preparation Courses. Three core, one-credit courses, offered in second, third, and fourth years, help students prepare for and seek practical placements or service learning projects during their second- and third-years, and for jobs or graduate programs after fourth year. Journalism students are also encouraged to pursue publication on a freelance basis and to volunteer for short-term internships with local papers and other publications to gain invaluable “real-world” experience.

General practicum inquiries are welcome.
Please contact: jouradvising@tru.ca

Transfer to TRU
Students may transfer up to 60 credits of acceptable post-secondary study from any recognized college or university.

Evaluation of transfer credit is done on an individual basis, except where formal transfer agreements are in place. Contact the Department Chair for more information on credit transfer towards entry into the Journalism program.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)
PLAR credit is routinely assessed for Journalism students, especially for mature students with prior professional work in the field of Journalism, Communications, Media, and Public Relations, following TRU Education Policy on PLAR. Consultation with the Department Chair is recommended for students seeking information and/or assessment on the suitability of potential PLAR credits.

Program Overview
In the four-year Bachelor of Journalism program, students complete 60 Journalism credits, with 12 credits required in each of the first- and second-years, and 18 credits required in each of the third- and fourth-years.

![Bachelor of Journalism: Years 1 and 2 program and course description](image)
In first- and second-year courses, the program emphasizes composition skills and media/communication literacy. The curriculum emphasizes the basics of reporting, writing and storytelling in different media formats and an introduction to the theoretical and historical foundations of journalism. First- and second-year courses will be offered every year.

![Bachelor of Journalism: Years 3 and 4 program and course description](image)
The emphasis in the senior years enables students to develop expertise in multi-media and multi-format journalism. Students also have more opportunity to concentrate on developing expertise in specific reporting subjects or beats, reinforced by additional course work in other disciplines. Upper-level journalism courses will rotate every two years to offer more choice. Two senior core courses (JOUR 3700: Media Law and Media Ethics, and JOUR 3520: Research Methods) and some writing-intensive and production courses will be offered every year. Journalism students will be advised to complete a senior project course (JOUR 4750). The Beat Reporting course (JOUR 3230) is a shell course, covering the basics of beat reporting while enabling students to specialize in subjects of their choice.

Program Structure and Course Schedule
The tables below detail the journalism courses and their distribution over the four-year period of the degree program. Students entering the program at the third year have different program requirements as explained in a separate box. The Bachelor of Journalism with a Major in Public Relations has different program requirements as seen below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR 1 and YEAR 2 – Bachelor of Journalism</th>
<th>Required Courses (Credits)</th>
<th>Elective Courses (Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1160 Introduction to Communications</td>
<td>8 (24 credits)</td>
<td>12 (36 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 Professional and Business Writing</td>
<td>12 (36 credits)</td>
<td>8 (24 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2160 Mass Comm. and Popular Culture</td>
<td>20 (60 credits)</td>
<td>20 (60 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits for Degree = 120
Third-Year Entry Course Requirements

Entry into the Bachelor of Journalism is available to students who have completed two years, or the equivalent of 60 credits of pre-journalism course work at any college or university in BC or in other parts of Canada. Block transfer agreements are in place for some BC and Alberta institutions, allowing students who have completed a journalism studies diploma, or equivalent, to transfer directly into third- and fourth-year courses. Consultation with the department chair is highly recommended to facilitate this transfer process.

Course Requirements for students transferring into the Bachelor of Journalism with no prior journalism or communication courses:
Students are required to take 48 credits (16 Journalism courses), including the core courses, as detailed below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1: Total Credits 30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2060 Introduction to Multimedia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2200 Introduction to Reporting Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2020 Media Theory and History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2210 Introduction to News Photography and Videography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1500 Introduction to Visual Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELECTIVES (total of 36 credits) RECOMMENDED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1290 Introduction to Technical Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2180 Social Networks and Internet Memes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 OR ENGL 1110 Introduction to University Writing or Fiction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2170 Interpersonal Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2200 Technology and Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (1000 and 2000 courses) – Unspecified:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>These are a student’s choice from areas such as (but not limited to) Arts, Languages, Sciences, or Business.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2: total Credits 30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 3 and 4 Electives (24 credits) RECOMMENDED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3030 News Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3110 Layout and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3160 Online Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3230 Beat Reporting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3510 Photojournalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3540 Feature Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3550 Media and Public Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3990 Service Learning: Internship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4020 Advanced Media Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4110 Issues in Journalism: A Case Studies Approach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4130 Advanced Online and Multimedia Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4150 Popular Science, Nature and Technology Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4210 Freelance Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4270 Investigative Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4310 Literary Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4370 Field Course in Documentary Filmmaking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4590 Outlaw Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4750 Senior Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2800 Journalism Career Prep (1 credit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3030 News Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3110 Layout and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3160 Online Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3230 Beat Reporting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3510 Photojournalism</td>
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<tr>
<td>JOUR 3540 Feature Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3550 Media and Public Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3990 Service Learning: Internship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4020 Advanced Media Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4110 Issues in Journalism: A Case Studies Approach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4130 Advanced Online and Multimedia Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4150 Popular Science, Nature and Technology Writing</td>
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</tr>
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<td>JOUR 4750 Senior Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2800 Journalism Career Prep (1 credit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (3000 and 4000 level courses) – Unspecified:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>These are a student’s choice from areas such as (but not limited to) Arts, Languages, Sciences, or Business.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommendations for Electives

Both journalism courses and electives are selected in consultation with the program chair. Students should use their electives to either develop a particular specialty, or help fill in gaps in their general knowledge. For instance, students seeking to enhance their writing skills may develop a concentration in courses offered through the English Department. Similarly, the Departments of Philosophy, History, Geography, Sociology, and Political Science offer a number of 3000 and 4000 level courses that would enable students to enhance their knowledge of Canadian history, politics, and social structure. These requirements reflect the value that TRU places on a broadly-based education in the Humanities, the Sciences and Social Sciences, and Business. In addition to Communication and New Media, we recommend that students in the Bachelor of Journalism program select a range of courses, in particular those with depth in Canadian content, and several writing-intensive courses.
Bachelor of Journalism with Major in Public Relations—Program requirements

To pursue a Major in Public Relations, journalism students are required to meet the Bachelor of Journalism core requirements, in addition to completing 24 credits of specific journalism, communication, and business credits as shown below:

**Major in Public Relations - Required Courses:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses:</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3550 Media and Public Relations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 4530 Organizational Communications</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 2430 Marketing Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plus 6 credits selected from:

| JOUR 3110 Layout and Design         |
| JOUR 3160 Online Journalism         |
| CMNS 3050 Communication, Marketing, and Design |
| CMNS 3500 Selected Topics in Communication and Public Relations |
| CMNS 3510 Intercultural and Cross-Cultural Communication |
| CMNS 3600 Studies in Communication, Film, and Digital Production |
| CMNS 3700 Studies in Communication and New Media |
| CMNS 3800 Communication and New Media |

Plus 6 credits selected from:

| MNGT 3710 Business Ethics in Society |
| MKTG 4470 International Marketing   |

**Careers in Journalism**

The Bachelor of Journalism degree prepares students for careers in journalism (working for newspapers, magazines, and online publications) and in the communications field (working in the media or public relations departments of government agencies, corporations, and non-profit and advocacy organizations). Students have the opportunity to work with an expert faculty of experienced journalists and state-of-the-art equipment in a program that encourages them to develop the professional and entrepreneurial skills they need to flourish in a changing media environment.

**Program Contact**

Journalism Program Advisor email jouradvising@tru.ca
Web: Journalism, Communication and New Media

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**Associate of Arts Degree**

A two-year, undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Associate of Arts degree (AA).

**Learning Options**

**Full-time or Part-time Study**

Students may study full-time or part-time.

**On-Campus**

The full degree is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops; a selection of first- and second-year courses are offered at the Williams Lake campus.

**Program Start Dates**

Students may enter the program in fall, winter or summer semester.

**Distance Education**

Many courses are available by distance education. For greater flexibility, TRU also offers the Associate of Arts – Open Learning degree.

**Program Overview**

The Associate Degree provides students with an educational experience that lays a solid foundation for further study. Students are required to complete a broad range of course offerings balanced with in-depth study in science. Since many students will continue their studies, the requirements are sufficiently flexible to enable students to complete the required prerequisites for upper-level course work in their intended major.

**Admission Requirements**

1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status.
2. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing an Education degree or a major in geography, sociology or psychology.
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

To ensure a good selection of courses, it is recommended that applicants apply as soon as possible after October 1.

Timetabling and registration workshops are available for help in determining courses required. Applicants can also take advantage of the Step One and Group Advising sessions offered throughout the school year to help make the process of applying and determining program requirements easier to understand. Please contact Academic Advising at 250-828-5075 or email baadvising@tru.ca for more information.

**Admission Process**

Students apply online at Apply for Admission

**Program Requirements**

Sixty credits of first- and second-year BC University transfer courses, which include:

1. 6 credits in first-year English
2. 36 credits in Arts which shall include: 6 credits in Social Sciences, 6 credits in Humanities (including the Creative and Performing Arts).
3. 24 credits of Arts which must include 18 credits of second year Arts in two or more subject areas (disciplines).
4. 9 semester credits in Science, including 3 semester credits of Math or Statistics or Computing Science, and 3 credits in a Lab Science.
5. 9 semester credits of first- or second-year courses.

Note: No course will be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.
A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.

### Suggested Areas of Study

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Humanities</th>
<th>Social Science</th>
<th>Lab Science</th>
<th>Science</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>Geology</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

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### Police and Justice Studies Diploma

A two-year undergraduate program that prepares graduates for careers in policing and other justice-related areas.

### Program Overview

The Police and Justice Studies Diploma is a two-year diploma program that prepares graduates for careers in policing and other justice-related areas (sheriffs, corrections, parole etc.), while enabling students who desire to continue their education to ladder into degree programs in criminology, arts and business. The program was developed in close liaison with Canadian Police and other justice agencies to ensure graduates would have the breadth of skills and knowledge required for a justice-related career and other government services in both federally, provincially and municipal levels.

### Admission Requirements

#### Educational Requirements:
- BC Grade 12 or equivalent
- English 12 or English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

#### General Requirements:
- A current resume and statement of career objectives is to be submitted with the application.
- Applicants should note that some required courses require physical fitness standards and may require a criminal record check.
- Year two students are required to have a BC Class 5, 7N or equivalent to complete a component of the JUST 2450 course (Police Skills).

### Admission Process

Students apply online at [Apply for Admission](#).

### Laddering

Graduates of the TRU Police and Justice Diploma may ladder directly (60 credits) to the **BA Major in Criminology**. The Criminology program is offered through a combination of on-campus and online courses (blended program), or fully online allowing students to study both full and part-time. Please contact the Open Learning Advisors at AdvisorC@tru.ca.

Graduates of the Police and Justice program may also have the full 60 credits accepted into the on-campus Bachelor of Arts. Students considering laddering into the **Bachelor of Arts** contact the Advisor at BAAAdvising@tru.ca regarding elective selection.

Students considering laddering into the **Bachelor of Business Administration**, contact the BBA Advisor at SoBEdAdvisor@tru.ca regarding elective selection.

Students considering transferring into the **Bachelor of Social Work** contact the BSW Advisor at cdallaire@tru.ca regarding elective selection.

For more information on the Bachelor of Arts in Sociology and Anthropology please visit the [Sociology and Anthropology web page at tru.ca/arts/sociology-anthropology](#).

### Program Requirements

To graduate with a Diploma in Police and Justice Studies, students must complete 60 credits, comprising of 48 required credits and 12 elective credits. A cumulative GPA of 2.0 is required for graduation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CMNS 1810 or CMNS 1811**</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>JUST 1140</td>
<td>Human Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter</td>
<td>PHIL 1230</td>
<td>Conditioning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHIL 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Critical Thinking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CMNS 1580</td>
<td>Professional Presentation/Communication</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Students may enter the program in the fall or winter semester.

Program Start Dates

Full-time or part-time study is available on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Admission Requirements

Students are admitted to the Bachelor of Fine Arts program.

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Learning Options

A two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive a Visual Arts diploma.

In addition to the Visual Arts Diploma, the Fine Arts Program offers the following options:

- Visual Arts Studio Certificate
- Literary and Art History Certificate
- Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree (Visual Arts)
- Minor in Visual Arts

Admission Process

Students apply online at Apply for Admission

Program Options

Program Requirements

Year 1 (Foundation Year) 30 Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VISA 1010</td>
<td>2D Creative Design: Thinking and Making (Studio)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL 1110</td>
<td>History of Art 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VISA 1210</td>
<td>Drawing 1: Studio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Academic Elective 3 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Semester</td>
<td>ENGL 1110 or 1120 or 1140 or 1210</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VISA 1020</td>
<td>2D Art Foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VISA 1030</td>
<td>3D Foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VISA 1120</td>
<td>History of Art 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VISA 1220</td>
<td>Drawing 2: Studio</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2 30 Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VISA 1020</td>
<td>2D Art Foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VISA 1030</td>
<td>3D Foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VISA 1120</td>
<td>History of Art 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VISA 1220</td>
<td>Drawing 2: Studio</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Contact

BA Advisor: Email BAAdvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
Web: Police and Justice Studies Diploma

Visual Arts Diploma

The Visual Arts Diploma allows students to sample a diverse selection of different media, such as drawing, painting, printmaking, sculpture and multi-media to gain an introduction to contemporary art practices along with art history and theory. The diploma is useful in a resume for job applications or entrance to academic programs that require some background theory and practice in visual arts.

The TRU Visual Arts Diploma program consists of two years of core and elective courses, all of which may be taken singly, if desired. The holder of a TRU Visual Arts Diploma may enter the third year of the Bachelor of Fine Arts (Visual Arts) degree, may complete a Minor in Visual Arts or may enter other university programs. It is strongly recommended that students wishing to pursue the BFA degree at TRU or other post-secondary institutions complete the Visual Arts Diploma to achieve third-year standing before advancing to upper-level courses in Visual Arts.

Admission Requirements

Students are admitted to the Bachelor of Fine Arts program.

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
Students qualify for the TRU Visual Arts Diploma on completion of 60 credits, 48 of which are in Visual Arts. At least 21 of the Visual Arts credits should be achieved at second year level. An overall grade point average of 2.33 is also required for diploma status.

It is recommended that diploma students complete 2D and 3D Foundation courses: VISA 1010, 1020 and 1030 as well as Drawing 1 and 2: VISA 1210 and VISA 1220, before progressing to the second year of Visual Arts courses. Diploma students must also complete the first year History of Art courses: VISA 1110, 1120 as well as ENGL 1100 and one of ENGL 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210 or VISA 1500 before the end of the second year of study. Electives to complete the required credits may be selected from the other subject areas. Students who complete the Visual Arts Diploma with a grade point average of 2.33 are considered to have achieved third-year standing and may progress into third year of the BFA Program.

Students planning to complete a BFA degree should consult the Visual Arts Program Coordinator.

Visual Arts Gallery
Situated beside Student Street in the Old Main building, this gallery is used to present exhibitions of student, faculty and community art works. It is run by the Visual Arts Gallery Committee.

Laddering
Credits earned in the Visual Arts Diploma may be applied toward the BFA Degree. Contact the Visual Arts Program Coordinator for details.

Visual Arts Studio Certificate

Learning Options
Full-time or part-time | On-Campus
Full-time or part-time study is available on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program Overview
The Visual Arts Certificate program gives students an introduction to current art practices, in 2D and 3D media, with emphasis on 2D design, drawing, painting, colour theory, printmaking, photography, 3D design and sculpture. The certificate is useful on a resume for job applications or entrance to academic programs that require some practical knowledge in visual arts.

Visual Arts courses can also be counted toward a Bachelor of Arts with a Minor in Visual Arts, or toward other university degrees.

The TRU Visual Arts Certificate program consists of 30 credits of first- and second-year Visual Arts studio classes, usually taken over 2 years, all of which may be taken singly, if desired.

Program Options
In addition to the Visual Arts Studio Certificate, the Fine Arts Program offers the following options:

- Visual Arts Diploma
- Literary and Art History Certificate
- Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree (Visual Arts)

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Admission Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission

Transfer Credit
Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

The maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in university certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

Program Requirements
The Visual Arts Studio Certificate requires completion of a minimum of 30 credits as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Visual Arts Studio Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Required:  
VISA 1010/1020/1030 (Foundation Courses) | 9 credits |
| VISA 1210 Drawing: Studio | 3 credits |
| Plus:  
Any six second year VISA Studio courses | 18 credits |
| Total Program Requirements | 30 credits |

Laddering Credit to Other Programs
Credits earned in the Visual Arts Studio Certificate may be applied towards the Visual Arts Diploma.

Program Contacts
Visual and Performing Arts Chair: Email lbennett@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5480
Program Coordinator: Email bframoreinfo@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5189
Painting and Drawing Certificate

A two-semester program. Graduates receive a Painting and Drawing Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time | On-Campus
Full-time or part-time study is available on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program Overview
Students studying Visual Arts at Thompson Rivers University who prefer to work in 2D media can choose a Painting and Drawing Certificate. The courses can be applied towards a Visual Arts Diploma and towards a Bachelor of Fine Arts, a Bachelor of Arts with a Minor in Visual Arts, or other university degrees at the same time. The certificate allows students to sample a diverse selection of core 2D media: painting, oil and acrylic; and drawing, which would also include practices such as life drawing, collage and assemblage to allow a solid grounding in contemporary 2D art practices. The certificate is useful in a resume for job applications or entrance to academic programs that require a background in contemporary painting and drawing practices, or to move towards a career as a practicing artist.

Program Options
The Fine Arts Department also offers the following options:

- Visual Arts Studio Certificate
- Visual Arts Diploma
- Bachelor of Fine Arts (Visual Arts)
- Minor in Visual Arts

Admission Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission

Program Requirements

The TRU Painting and Drawing Certificate program consists of 30 credits of core courses, all of which may be taken singly, if desired.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1010</td>
<td>2-D Creative Design: Thinking and Making</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1020</td>
<td>2-D Foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 2610</td>
<td>Painting 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 2620</td>
<td>Painting 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 3610</td>
<td>Painting 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 3620</td>
<td>Painting 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 3630</td>
<td>Studio Media: Painting and Drawing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRA 2310</td>
<td>Advanced Intermediate French 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRA 2410</td>
<td>Advanced Intermediate French 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRA 3110</td>
<td>Advanced French 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Contacts

Visual and Performing Arts Chair: Email lbennett@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5480
Visual Arts Coordinator: Email bfamoreinfo@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5189

Modern Languages Certificate

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-Time Study
Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus
The complete certificate is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program Options
Modern Languages also offers the following options:

- Certificate in World Languages and Cultures
- Associate of Arts (Modern Languages)

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status.

2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Admission Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission

Laddering
Course credits in the Certificate in World Languages and Cultures may be applied toward the BA Degree.

Program Requirements

Program Requirements (8 courses = 24 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 2110</td>
<td>Intermediate French 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 2410</td>
<td>Advanced Intermediate French 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 3110</td>
<td>Advanced French 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plus any two other approved modern language courses at the 1000 level.

Total credits 24

Program Contact

Modern Languages Coordinator
Email adominik@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5253
Learning Options
Full-time or part-time | On-Campus
Full-time or part-time study is available on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program Start Date(s)
Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

International Opportunities
Study Abroad
TRU offers a range of International Exchange opportunities, and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. Students may want to spend one or more semesters of study at another university.

International Field Schools
TRU offers a number of general and program specific field schools every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that may be applied to your Associate of Arts degree.

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Admission Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission

Laddering
Course credits in the Associate of Arts (Modern Languages) may be applied toward the BA Degree.

Program Requirements
May be completed in French, Spanish, German or Japanese

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Requirements</th>
<th>60 credits of 1st and 2nd-year BC University Transfer courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cumulative GPA of 2.0 of all courses counting towards the credential</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Requirements</td>
<td>6 credits of 1st-year English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 credits in Arts including:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- 6 credits in Social Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- 6 credits in Humanities (including the Creative and Performing Arts)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24 credits of Arts which must include 18 credits of 2nd-year Arts in two or more subject areas (disciplines)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9 semester credits in Science, including 3 semester credits of Math or Statistics or Computing Science, and 3 credits in a lab science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9 semester credits of 1st- or 2nd-year courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits - 60

Program Contacts
Modern Languages Coordinator: Email adominik@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5253

World Languages and Cultures Certificate

Learning Options
Full-time or part-time | On-Campus
Full-time or part-time study is available on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in September, January, or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program Overview
In a global environment, broad-based formal instruction in language and culture is of the utmost importance. Employers in all fields recognize that to be competitive and successful, their companies and employees must demonstrate increased knowledge, sensitivity and appreciation of other cultures. The Certificate in World Languages and Cultures meets this need as it educates successful graduates to better serve an increasing market of global and intercultural travelers and to communicate more effectively with contacts worldwide. The goal of the program is to provide students with a solid academic base in world languages and cultures through a combination of language and culture courses and field schools/study abroad.

Program Options
Modern Languages also offers the following options:
- Certificate in Modern Languages (French)
- Associate of Arts (Modern Languages)

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Admission Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission

Program Requirements

| 12 credits of language instruction in 2 different languages at the 1XXX level |
| 6 credits of languages instruction at the 2XXX level |
| 3 credits in cultural theory at the second or third-year level from List A: Cultural Theory Courses |
| 3 or more credits of an ML-approved, cultural/ language-oriented field school or credits earned through study abroad |
Aboriginal Studies Certificate

A 24-credit certificate students can obtain in the course of completing a degree. Graduates who meet the certificate credit requirements receive an Aboriginal Studies Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study
Students complete the program on a full-time or part-time basis in conjunction with a degree.

On-Campus
Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus. Some courses may also be available through TRU OL.

Program Overview

Aboriginal / Indigenous studies is an interdisciplinary field of inquiry that seeks to understand the ways in which indigenous peoples worldwide, despite their incredible diversity, share a common experience of colonization. Aboriginal and Indigenous studies is thus interested in historical contexts, political struggles, cultural expressions, and the lived ongoing effects of colonialism.

The Aboriginal Studies Certificate provides students the opportunity to concentrate on Aboriginal / indigenous studies as part of their degree. Students are encouraged to explore issues through a broad range of disciplinary course offerings. As indigenous issues cross disciplinary boundaries, so too does this certificate.

Application Process

Apply to the Bachelor of Arts online at Apply for Admission

Program Requirements

Aboriginal Studies Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 1210</td>
<td>Introduction to Cultural Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 2140*</td>
<td>Canadian Native Peoples</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 2190</td>
<td>Ancient North Americans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 2230</td>
<td>Native Peoples of British Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 2410</td>
<td>Native Canadian Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2230</td>
<td>The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 2020</td>
<td>History of the Native Peoples of Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 1110</td>
<td>The Government and Politics of Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 2010</td>
<td>Race and Ethnic Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1020</td>
<td>Cultural Heritage and Nature Interpretation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* highly recommended as an introduction to Aboriginal Studies

Note: The following courses would not normally be accessible to students in a certificate program due to the individual course prerequisites and the requirement of admittance to the bachelor’s degree programs for upper-level courses. In special circumstances, however, it may be possible for non-traditional students to be admitted to these courses, which may be applied towards the credits for the certificate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3060</td>
<td>Summer Field Training in Archaeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 3270</td>
<td>First Nations Natural Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 4010</td>
<td>Native Peoples of North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 4040</td>
<td>Peoples and Cultures of the North American Arctic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 4050</td>
<td>Canadian Status/Treaty Indian Reserve Communities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 4060</td>
<td>Cultural Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 4110</td>
<td>Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 4200</td>
<td>Archaeology of British Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 4460</td>
<td>Studies in Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 4470</td>
<td>Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North American)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 4060</td>
<td>Topics in Latin American Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3540</td>
<td>An Introduction to First Nations Issues and Human Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THTR 3260</td>
<td>*History of Canadian Theatre - (*Not Currently Available)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Literary and Art History Certificate

A one-year program. Graduates receive a Literary and Art History Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time | On-Campus
Full-time or part-time study is available on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in September, January, or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program Overview

The Literary and Art History Certificate helps students understand the natural connection between the written word and art. So often these activities overlap and, by making a concentration of these subject areas through select courses, students are offered the opportunity to see how it is that the ideas or creative impulse of the day, and not the medium, that often determines what is made. Students of art history will be fascinated to learn that, while there are romantic painters, there are also romantic writers, and some like William Blake do both.
Their ideas come out of the social milieu of the day and it is through the study across disciplines that the student is able to gauge the breadth of these contemporary ideas.

Program Options
The Fine Arts Department also offers the following options:

- Visual Arts Studio Certificate
- Visual Arts Diploma
- Bachelor of Fine Arts

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73 or equivalent.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literary And Art History Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100/1110/1210/1120/1140 (any two) First Year English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 2110/2210 Survey of English Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1110/1120 History of Art 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 2110/2120 History of Art: Renaissance Art and Architecture and 17th and 18th Century Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 2130/2140 A Survey of Modern Art 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Laddering Credits
Credits earned in the Literary and Art History Certificate can be applied toward the BFA Degree.

Program Contacts
Visual and Performing Arts Chair:
Email lbennett@tru.ca | Phone 250-250-828-5480
Visual Arts Coordinator: visualarts@tru.ca | 250-828-5482

Cultural and Social Explorations Certificate

Learning Options
Full-time or Part Time Study
Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus
The complete certificate is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73 or equivalent

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cultural and Social Explorations Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 1210 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 1190/1200 Introduction to Historical and Modern Cultural Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 1210 Contemporary Ideologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 1110/1210 Introduction to Sociology 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus any three of:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 2140 Canadian Native Peoples</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 2150 Studies in Ethnography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2120 Geography in an Urban World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 2150 Comparative Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 2220 Political Philosophy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Contacts
BA Advisor: Email BAAAdvising@tru.ca
Master of Business Administration

Program Overview
The Master of Business Administration (MBA) program focuses on producing managers and leaders who can meet current market challenges, with an emphasis on decision making in an uncertain environment; interpersonal and communication skills; ethics and social responsibility; and globalization. The program also caters to those wanting to develop their academic and applied research skills through its Graduate Thesis and Graduate Project Options. The completion of a thesis or project can serve as a stepping-stone to a PhD program and an eventual career in academia or consulting.

TRU’s MBA program is unique among Canadian universities in that the same program is offered in the campus-based and online modalities on a full-time or part-time basis. This provides students with the ability to adopt the learning style that best suits them and to adjust their education to accommodate their busy work and personal schedules. Through the use of innovative online learning technologies, the MBA ensures all students receive the same rich learning experience regardless of modality with an emphasis on quality interaction among fellow students, faculty and industry professionals.

The courses in the MBA were specifically selected to develop the knowledge and applied skills needed to achieve success at the management and executive levels of an organization in any field. Students complete the required courses in the MBA Core and select between three completion options: the Course-Based Option, Graduate Thesis Option or Graduate Project Option.

Learning Options
Part-time – Yes | On-Campus - Yes
Distance – Yes
Program Start Dates
GDBA - September (campus or online), January (campus or online), May (campus or online)
MBA - September (campus or online), January (campus or online), May (online)

Admission Requirements
Graduate Diploma in Business Administration
To be admitted to the GDBA, students should meet each of the following requirements:

1. Education Requirement – Acceptable three- or four-year undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.33 or local equivalent) in the last 60 credits.

2. Language Requirement – Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have:
   - A minimum TOEFL score of 587 with a TWE of 5.0 or higher (paper-based test), or a minimum score of 94 with no section below 20 (IBT), or

   - A minimum IELTS score of at least 7.0 (with no band below 6.5), or
   - Completion of TRU ENGL 1100 and CMNS 1290 with a minimum B.

3. Quantitative and Computing Skills Requirement
   Applicants should possess adequate quantitative skills assessed through successful completion of specific undergraduate courses in quantitative subjects. Applicants should have adequate computing skills which include having a strong background in word processing presentation and spreadsheet software.

   Applicants who do not meet the education or language requirements or do not have adequate quantitative and computing skills will be asked to undertake approved developmental activities prior to the commencement of the program to upgrade their skills.

Master of Business Administration
To be admitted to the MBA, students must complete each course in the GDBA with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.33) or receive a course waiver or transfer credit for the courses by the MBA Committee.

Program Requirements
Graduate Diploma in Business Administration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5010</td>
<td>Managerial Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5020</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5030</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5040</td>
<td>Global Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5050</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5060</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MBA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6010</td>
<td>Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6020</td>
<td>Corporate Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6030</td>
<td>International Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6040</td>
<td>Leadership and Organization Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6050</td>
<td>Supply Chain Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6060</td>
<td>Strategic Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6070</td>
<td>Project Management and Consulting Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6080</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course-Based Option

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6150</td>
<td>Advance Marketing Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6210</td>
<td>Advanced Corporate Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6250</td>
<td>Decision Analysis and Modelling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6310</td>
<td>Innovation and Entrepreneurship</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graduate Thesis or Project Option

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6950</td>
<td>Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6960</td>
<td>Graduate Thesis or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6970</td>
<td>Graduate Project</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Each course is offered online beginning in September, January, or May. The online version of a course ends with a “1” such as BUSN 6151.
Students may take a mixture of campus and online courses when completing their degree.

**Course Waiver/Transfer Credit**

**Graduate Diploma in Business Administration**

Students may receive a course waiver for GDBA courses if the degree committee determines they have equivalent recent undergraduate or graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. All students should receive a grade of B (GPA 3.00) or higher in the corresponding undergraduate or graduate course(s) to receive a waiver. Students can apply for Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR) in any course but it cannot be used to meet the program residency requirement.

**MBA**

Students may receive transfer credit for MBA courses if the MBA Committee determines they have adequate graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. Students must receive a grade of B (GPA 3.00) or higher in the corresponding graduate course(s). Students can apply for PLAR in any course but it cannot be used to meet the program residency requirement. PLAR may not be allowed in all courses.

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**Graduation Requirements**

**Graduate Diploma in Business Administration**

Students who successfully complete the program will be awarded a GDBA, subject to the program residency requirement of 9 credits completed at TRU. Students must maintain an overall GPA of 3.00 in order to graduate.

Students have three years from the date of admission to complete the program. The degree committee will consider applications for a leave of absence to temporarily suspend this period.

**MBA**

Students who successfully complete each course or receive a course waiver or transfer credit will be awarded an MBA, subject to a residency requirement of seven courses. The minimum passing grade in each course will be a grade of B-. Students must maintain an overall program GPA of 3.00 in order to graduate. A student who receives a grade of F in three or more 6000-level courses will be required to withdraw from the program, regardless of their grade point average.

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**Program Contact**

SOBE Student Services  
Email mba@tru.ca  | Phone 250-852-7297  
Web tru.ca/business

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**Master in Environmental Economics and Management**

**Program Overview**

The Master in Environmental Economics and Management (MEEM) is a course-based program that prepares graduates to make major contributions to the field of economic sustainable management. They acquire a broad understanding of the business environment, advanced management skills and specialized knowledge in the emerging area of sustainability.

The MEEM differs from TRU’s Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management (MScEEM) in that students take additional courses from the MBA program instead of completing a thesis or project.

The MEEM experience at TRU is divided into two parts: the Graduate Diploma in Business Administration (GDBA) and the MEEM. The purpose of the GDBA is to ensure all students regardless of their educational backgrounds have the business knowledge and skills to successfully apply the economic sustainable management principles learned. Students must complete the six courses in the GDBA to be admitted to the MEEM, but may receive a course waiver for some or all of the GDBA courses based on their previous academic record. Applicants with an undergraduate degree in business from an acceptable institution may be admitted directly to the MEEM.

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**Admission Requirements**

To be admitted to the MEEM, students should meet each of the following requirements.

1. **Education Requirement** – Applicants should have:
   - An acceptable three or four-year undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.0 on a scale of 4.33 or local equivalent) in the last 60 credits.
   - Successfully completed each course in the GDBA with a minimum GPA of 3.00 or receive a course waiver for some or all of the GDBA courses by the degree committee based on their previous academic record. Applicants with an undergraduate degree in business from an acceptable institution may be eligible to be admitted directly to the MEEM.

2. **Language Requirement** – Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have:
   - A minimum TOEFL score of 587 with a TWE of 5.0 or higher (paper-based test), or minimum score of 94 with no section below 20 (IBT), or
   - A minimum IELTS score of 7.0 (with no band below 6.5), or
   - Completion of TRU ENGL 1100 or 1101 and CMNS 1290 or 1291 with a minimum B

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**Learning Options**

Part-time – Yes  | On-Campus – Yes  
Distance – No  | Program Start Dates – September
3. Interview and References Requirement—Applicants should demonstrate the maturity, motivation, and communication skills to be successful in the program. This will be assessed by means of an interview; a personal written statement of purpose of study; and two letters of reference from academics or professionals.

4. Quantitative and Computing Skills Requirement—Applicants should possess adequate quantitative skills assessed through successful completion of specific undergraduate courses in quantitative subjects. Applicants should have adequate computing skills which include having a strong background in word processing, presentation and spreadsheet software.

Applicants who do not meet the education or language requirements or do not have adequate quantitative and computing skills will be asked to undertake approved developmental activities prior to the commencement of the program to upgrade their skills. Also, applicants with deficiencies in economics will be requested to take an additional undergraduate course in principles of microeconomics and obtain a minimum B.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6010</td>
<td>Principles of Environmental Economics and Natural Resource Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6020</td>
<td>Applied Microeconomics for Sustainable Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6030</td>
<td>Foundations of Cost Benefit Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6040</td>
<td>Valuation Methods for Cost Benefit Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6050</td>
<td>Sustainable Community Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6060</td>
<td>Applications of Environmental Economics and Natural Resource Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6070</td>
<td>Sustainable Macroeconomic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6080</td>
<td>Policy and Regulation for Sustainable Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

With full-time study, the MEEM can be completed in 12 months.

Transfer Credit

Students may receive transfer credit for MEEM courses if the degree committee determines they have equivalent graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. Students must receive a grade of B (GPA 3.00) or higher in the corresponding graduate course(s).

Students can apply for Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR) in any course but it cannot be used to meet the program residency requirement. PLAR may not be allowed in all courses.

Graduation Requirements

Students who successfully complete each course or receive transfer credit will be awarded a MEEM, subject to the program residency requirement of 18 credits. Students must maintain an overall program GPA of 3.00 in order to graduate.

Students have five years from the date of admission to complete the MEEM. The degree committee will consider applications for a leave of absence to temporarily suspend this period.

Program Contacts

SOBE Student Services
Email eem@tru.ca  | Phone 250-852-7297
Web tru.ca/business

Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management

Program Overview

The Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management (MScEEM) prepares graduates to make major contributions to the field of economic sustainable management. They acquire management skills, specialized knowledge in the emerging area of sustainability as well as important academic and applied research expertise through the completion of a graduate thesis or project. Completion of a thesis or project can serve as a stepping stone to a PhD program and an eventual career in academia and/or consulting.

The MScEEM differs from TRU’s Master of Environmental Economics and Management (MEEM) in that students complete a thesis or project, while MEEM students take additional advanced course work in management.

The MScEEM experience at TRU is divided into two parts: the Graduate Diploma in Business Administration (GDBA) and the MScEEM. The purpose of the GDBA is to ensure all students regardless of the educational background have the business knowledge and skill to successfully apply the economic sustainable management principles learned. Students must complete the six courses in the GDBA to be admitted to the MScEEM, but may receive a course waiver for some or all of the GDBA courses based on their previous academic record. Applicants with an undergraduate in business from an acceptable institution may be admitted directly to the MScEEM program.

Admission Requirements

To be admitted to the Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management (MScEEM), students must meet all of the following requirements.

1. Education Requirement—Applicants should have:
   - An acceptable 3 or 4-year undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.33 or local equivalent) in the last 60 credits; and
   - Successfully completed each course in the GDBA with a minimum overall GPA of 3.00 or receive a course waiver for some or all of the GDBA courses based on their previous academic record. Applicants with a 4 year business degree from an acceptable institution may be eligible to proceed directly to the MScEEM program.
2. Language Requirement – Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have:

- A minimum TOEFL score of 587 with a TWE of 5.0 or higher (paper-based test), or minimum score of 94 with no section below 20 (IBT), or
- A minimum IELTS of at least 7.0 (with no band below 6.5), or
- Completion of TRU ENGL 1100 or 1101 and CMNS 1290 or 1291 with a minimum B.

3. Interview and References Requirement – Applicants should demonstrate the maturity, motivation, and communication skills to be successful in the program. This will be assessed by means of an interview; a personal written statement of purpose of study; and two letters of reference from academics or professionals.

4. Quantitative and Computing Skills Requirement – Applicants should possess adequate quantitative skills assessed through successful completion of specific undergraduate courses in quantitative subjects. Applicants should have adequate computing skills which include having a strong background in word processing, presentation and spreadsheet software.

Applicants who do not meet the education or language requirements or do not have adequate quantitative and computing skills will be asked to undertake approved developmental activities prior to the commencement of the program to upgrade their skills. Also, applicants with deficiencies in economics will be requested to take an additional undergraduate course in principles of microeconomics and obtain a minimum B.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6010</td>
<td>Principles of Environmental Economics and Natural Resource Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6020</td>
<td>Applied Microeconomics for Sustainable Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

With full-time study, the course work in the MSCEEM can be completed in 12 months but the graduate thesis or project will likely extend graduation beyond this period.

Transfer credit

Students may receive transfer credit for MSCEEM courses if the degree committee determines they have equivalent graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. Students must receive a grade of B (GPA 3.00) or higher in the corresponding graduate course(s).

Students can apply for Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR) in any course but it cannot be used to meet the program residency requirement. PLAR may not be allowed in all courses.

Graduation Requirements

Students who successfully complete each course or receive transfer credit will be awarded an MSCEEM, subject to the program residency requirement of 21 credits at TRU. Students must maintain an overall program GPA of 3.00 in order to graduate.

Students have five years from the date of admission to complete the MSCEEM. The degree committee will consider applications for a leave of absence to temporarily suspend this period.

Program Contacts

SOBE Student Services
Email eem@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7297
Web tru.ca/business

Bachelor of Business Administration

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) is a four-year degree program. During Years 1 and 2, students receive a strong general education in the humanities, social sciences, and sciences and take a number of core business courses. This serves as the foundation for advanced study in business at the upper-level.

In Years 3 and 4, students must acquire a specialization in one of the functional areas of business, including Accounting, Entrepreneurship Finance, Human Resources, International Business, Marketing, or Supply Chain Management. Students interested in Economics can also select that discipline, or those who want more breadth in their business studies may choose the General BBA.

Specializations take the form of majors consisting of eight or more courses. Some of these majors prepare students to pursue a professional designation such as the Chartered Professional Accountant (CPA), Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA), Certified Human Resource Professional (CHRP), or Supply Chain Management Professional (SCMP) by providing the extensive course work needed to meet the core competencies established by the profession.

Students in third- and fourth-year also have the option of completing a minor consisting of four course in a specific discipline or cross-disciplinary area. The purpose of a minor is to help students acquire knowledge to support their major area of study or give them breadth in their business education. Students who do not pursue a minor can take additional business or non-business electives to complete their degree.
During their studies, students receive high quality instruction from accomplished academics and practitioners. Case studies, class presentations, guest speakers, field trips, company reports, simulations, and business competitions are all extensively used to enhance students learning experiences. In third- and fourth-year, students can go on an international exchange for a semester, participate in service learning, pursue the Co-operative Education option, or complete an honours degree.

BBA graduates will have strong writing, presentation, critical thinking, and people skills which are the cornerstones of future success. Job prospects for BBA graduates are generally good and students have the potential to rise quickly in position and salary if they apply themselves at work.

Learning Options
Part-time – Yes | On-Campus - Yes
Distance – Most courses are available through distance education
Program Start Date – September, January, May

Admission Requirements
To be admitted to the BBA, students must meet each of the following:

- BC Grade 12 or mature student status
- Foundations Math 12 or Pre-calculus Math 12 with minimum C+ or equivalent
- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics. Admission to the BBA occurs at year 1, however, students may also transfer into the program at the second- or third-year levels.

Program Requirements

General Education Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Humanities Electives</th>
<th>Social Sciences Electives</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>6 credits of social sciences electives must be completed from the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>Canadian Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Psychology (excludes PSYC 2100)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Film</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>Sociology (excludes SOCI 2710)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities Electives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinese</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theatre</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual and Performing Arts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Core Courses

The following 72 credits (24 courses) are required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Major/General BBA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Prose Fiction or</td>
<td>Accounting Major</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1120</td>
<td>Introduction to Poetry or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1140</td>
<td>Introduction to Drama or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1210</td>
<td>Introduction to Drama and Poetry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1170</td>
<td>Calculus for Business and Economics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Critical Thinking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2330</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 2120</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 2430</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 3820</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 2910</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3040</td>
<td>Managerial Economics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3240</td>
<td>Advanced Professional Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 3320</td>
<td>Supply Chain Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 3510</td>
<td>International Business</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3710</td>
<td>Business Ethics and Society</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4780</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3510</td>
<td>Advanced Management Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4230</td>
<td>Assurance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4250</td>
<td>Advanced Management Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 4610</td>
<td>Strategic Management Information Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Business Administration Majors

Majors/General BBA

Accounting Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Major/General BBA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3200</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3210</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3220</td>
<td>Income Taxation 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3230</td>
<td>Income Taxation 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3250</td>
<td>Intermediate Management Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4110</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Management for Accountants</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 4200</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 4230</td>
<td>Assurance</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 4250</td>
<td>Advanced Management Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 4610</td>
<td>Strategic Management Information Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Economics Major

The Major in Economics requires 42 ECON credits of which 24 credits must be at the 3000 and 4000 level, with a minimum of six at the 4000 level. ECON 2900 and ECON 2950 are required and either ECON 3900 or ECON 3950 must be taken.

Entrepreneurship Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Major/General BBA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3450</td>
<td>Professional Selling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 3710</td>
<td>Marketing for Entrepreneurs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 3720</td>
<td>Small Business Finance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4412</td>
<td>New Product Development</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENTR 4750</td>
<td>New Venture Creation</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENTR 4760</td>
<td>Small Business Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3260</td>
<td>Taxation for Decision Making</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3480</td>
<td>Marketing Research</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 3830</td>
<td>Human Resource Planning and Staffing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4450</td>
<td>E-Commerce</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Finance Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Major/General BBA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3150</td>
<td>Portfolio and Equity Analysis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3170</td>
<td>Fixed Income and Alternative Investments</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3180</td>
<td>Derivative Securities</td>
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<tr>
<td>FNCE 4130</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Management</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4180</td>
<td>International Financial Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Bachelor of Business Administration Minors

#### Accounting Minor

- ACCT 3200  
  Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
- ACCT 3210  
  Intermediate Financial Accounting 2

At least two of:

- ACCT 3220  
  Income Taxation 1
- ACCT 3230  
  Income Taxation 2
- ACCT 3250  
  Intermediate Management Accounting
- ACCT 4200  
  Advanced Financial Accounting
- ACCT 4230  
  Assurance
- ACCT 4250  
  Advanced Management Accounting
- MIST 4610  
  Strategic Management Information Systems

#### Economics Minor

12 credits of 3000 or 4000 level economics courses, excluding ECON 3090.

#### Entrepreneurship Minor

- ENTR 3710  
  Marketing for Entrepreneurs
- ENTR 3720  
  Small Business Finance
- ENTR 4750  
  New Venture Creation
- ENTR 4760  
  Small Business Management

#### Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development Minor

At least four of:

- ECON 3410  
  Economics of Climate Change
- ECON 3690  
  Community Economic Development
- ECON 3700  
  Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation
- ECON 3710  
  Environmental Economics
- ECON 3730  
  Forestry Economics
- ECON 3740  
  Land Use Economics
- ECON 3990  
  Selected Topics in Economics
- ECON 4720  
  Sustainable Economic Development
- ECON 4990  
  Selected Topics in Economics

*ECON 3990 AND 4990 can only be used if special topics covered are related to the minor.*

#### Finance Minor

- FNCE 3150  
  Portfolio and Equity Analysis

At least three of:

- FNCE 3340  
  Financial Statement Analysis
- FNCE 3370  
  Fixed Income and Alternative Investments
- FNCE 3380  
  Derivative Securities
- ACCT 3260  
  Taxation for Decision Making
- FNCE 4120  
  Business Valuation and Restructuring
- FNCE 4130  
  Advanced Financial Management
- FNCE 4140  
  Personal Financial Management
- FNCE 4160  
  Advanced Portfolio Management
- FNCE 4180  
  International Financial Management
- FNCE 4190  
  Financial Institutions Management
- ECON 4330  
  Forecasting in Business and Economics

#### Financial Markets and Institutions Minor

At least four of:

- ECON 3100  
  Canadian Financial Markets
- ECON 3550  
  International Economics
- ECON 4100  
  International Financial Markets
- FNCE 4190  
  Financial Institutions Management
- ECON 4560  
  International Macroeconomics and Finance

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**Note:** Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

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### General BBA

Students must complete at least 24 credits (normally 8 courses) of 3000 or 4000-level business or economics courses in addition to the core requirements in third- and fourth-year.

### Human Resource Management Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 3810</td>
<td>Organization Theory and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 3830</td>
<td>Human Resource Planning and Staffing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 3840</td>
<td>Employee and Labour Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 3920</td>
<td>Employment Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 4830</td>
<td>Total Rewards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 4840</td>
<td>Organizational Learning, Training, and Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 4870</td>
<td>Organizational Development and Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 4890</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Human Resource Management</td>
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</table>

### International Business Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 3530</td>
<td>International Trade Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4470</td>
<td>International Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 4510</td>
<td>Cross-Cultural Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 4540</td>
<td>Global Entrepreneurial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 4560</td>
<td>Doing Business in Emerging Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 4570</td>
<td>Global Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least three of:

- ECON 3550  
  International Economics
- MKTG 3450  
  Professional Selling
- MKTG 3480  
  Marketing Research
- IBUS 4590  
  International Business Field Study

*Students who complete a Study Abroad semester may substitute another business elective for IBUS 4590.*

### Marketing Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3470</td>
<td>Consumer Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3480</td>
<td>Marketing Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4460</td>
<td>Marketing Strategy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least five of:

- MKTG 3450  
  Professional Selling
- ECON 4330  
  Forecasting in Business and Economics
- MKTG 4400  
  Professional Sales Management
- MKTG 4410  
  Services Marketing
- MKTG 4412  
  New Product Development
- MKTG 4420  
  Brand Management
- MKTG 4422  
  Social Media Marketing
- MKTG 4430  
  Retail Management
- MKTG 4450  
  E-Commerce
- MKTG 4470  
  International Marketing
- MKTG 4480  
  Integrated Marketing Communication
- MKTG 4490  
  Business-to-Business Marketing

### Supply Chain Management Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 3330</td>
<td>Procurement Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 3620</td>
<td>Web-enabled Business Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 4310</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 4320</td>
<td>Logistics and Transportation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 4390</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4490</td>
<td>Business-to-Business Marketing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least two of:

- MKTG 3450  
  Professional Selling
- IBUS 3520  
  Global Management
- ECON 4330  
  Forecasting in Business and Economics

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**Note:** Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.
MKTG 3450
FNCE 3190
MNGT 4740
MNGT 4730
MNGT 4720
MNGT 4710
MNGT 3730
Project Management Minor

MKTG 4490
MKTG 4480
MKTG 4470
MKTG 4460
MKTG 4450
MKTG 4430
MKTG 4420
MKTG 4412
MKTG 4410
MKTG 4400
FNCE 4150 or
FNCE 4140
At least four of:
MART 4220
Professional Financial Management or
FNCE 4150
Personal Wealth Management
MKTG 4400 or
MKTG 4410
Professional Sales Management or
Services Marketing

Human Resource Management Minor

At least four of:
ORG 3810
Organizational Theory and Design
HRMN 3830
Human Resource Planning and Staffing
HRMN 3840
Employee and Labour Relations
BLAW 3920
Employment Law
HRMN 4830
Total Rewards
HRMN 4840
Organizational Learning, Training, and Development
HRMN 4870
Organizational Development and Change
HRMN 4890
Selected Topics in Human Resource Management

International Business Minor

IBUS 3530
International Trade Finance
IBUS 4510
Cross-Cultural Management
IBUS 4570
Global Management
IBUS 4610
Global Entrepreneurship
IBUS 4560
Doing Business in Emerging Markets

Leadership Minor

MNGT 3730
Leadership
MNGT 4730
Organizational Theory and Design
MNGT 4710
Teamwork in Organizations
MNGT 4870
Organizational Development and Change
MNGT 4720
Decision Analysis
MNGT 4720
Negotiation and Conflict Resolution

Marketing Minor

At least four of:
MKTG 3450
Professional Selling
MKTG 3440
Consumer Behaviour
MKTG 4480
Marketing Research
ECON 4330
Forecasting in Business and Economics
MKTG 4400
Professional Sales Management
MKTG 4410
Services Marketing
MKTG 4412
New Product Development
MKTG 4420
Brand Management
MKTG 4430
Retail Management
MKTG 4450
E-Commerce
MKTG 4460
Marketing Strategy
MKTG 4470
International Marketing
MKTG 4480
Integrated Marketing Communication
MKTG 4490
Business-to-Business Marketing

Project Management Minor

MNGT 3730
Leadership
MNGT 4710 or
MNGT 4720
Decision Analysis or
Negotiation and Conflict Resolution
MNGT 4730
Business Project Management 1
MNGT 4740
Business Project Management 2

Supply Chain Management Minor

SCMN 3330
Procurement Management
SCMN 4310
Operations Management

SCMN 4230
Logistics and Transportation
SCMN 4390
Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management

Honours Degree Option

The Honours Degree option offers high-caliber students the opportunity to gain recognition for their superior academic performance and is an excellent choice for those wanting to go on to graduate school.

To earn this distinction, students must maintain a GPA of 3.00 (B) or higher in third- and fourth-year while either (1) completing additional upper-level courses or (2) writing a thesis. No upper-level grade can fall below B- (GPA 2.67), although students can re-take courses once to meet the necessary grade requirement. To be admitted, students must have a GPA of 3.00 or higher in years one and two.

Course Route students must take four additional third- and fourth-year courses in business or economics or an approved related area of which two must be at the fourth year level. Those interested in the Thesis Route must take the following three courses as part of their BBA studies:

- BUSN 3980-3 - Business Research Methodology
- BUSN 4960-3 - Directed Studies or ECON 4960 - Directed Studies
- BUSN 4980-6 - Honours Thesis

Business Research Methodology is taken in Year 3 and provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to conduct academic research in one of the disciplines. Students learn how to conduct literature reviews and prepare research proposals, and study the statistical methods that might be used in preparing an Honours Thesis. In Year 3 or Year 4, students take a Directed Studies course in the area of their proposed thesis.

Honours thesis is taken in Year 4 where students, under the direction of a thesis supervisor, prepare a research paper. The course has no formal class schedule; instead students confer regularly with their supervisor who provides advice on the direction of the research project. In addition to researching and writing the thesis, students have to formally present it to the academic community. This will not only include their fellow classmates, but accomplished academics in the area.

Service Learning

Service learning provides an opportunity for senior-level students to share their knowledge and skills with the local community through approved community-based projects. These projects may be initiated by students, by community groups, or by faculty. To qualify for service learning credit, a faculty member must first authorize the course and then agree to supervise and then evaluate the project.

Students may receive service learning credit by working individually or in cohorts on the same community project. Normally, students meet with the faculty supervisor for initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes; after the initial meeting, students are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project on a regular basis.
At the end of the course, students will present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group served and some combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition.

BBA students may take up to 6 upper-level credits of service learning (SERV 3000, SERV 4000).

Co-operative Education Option

Co-operative Education is voluntary but is highly recommended as it provides students with the opportunity to combine academic studies with paid, career-related work experience. This will help them build a greater appreciation of the curriculum being studied; develop practical business skills; enhance their communication and critical thinking skills and self-confidence; develop a career focus and important job search skills; and establish employment and business contacts for after graduation.

Job placements are competitive so students are not guaranteed a position in any given work term. Many Co-op employers are located outside the Kamloops region so students may have to temporarily relocate for four, eight, or 12 months. Co-op time patterns vary depending on student priorities and market conditions, however students are highly recommended to complete at least one Co-op work term during the fall and/or winter Co-op semesters. Consult the Co-op Department for details.

Applications for Co-op are accepted after students successfully complete specified 1000 and 2000-level core courses in the BBA. Students will be assessed based on academic performance (minimum GPA of 2.67), performance in the specific core courses and a letter of application. Preference will be given to students with strong oral and written communication skills. Successful students must complete a Co-op Seminar (COOP 1000) in order to be eligible for a work term.

Students must complete three Co-op work terms to graduate with a Co-op designation. Students earn 3 upper-level credits for each completed work term up to a maximum of 9 credits.

Dual Degrees

Computing and Business

Dual degrees in Computing and Business provide graduates with a strong foundation from which to build a successful career in the information technology industry. Bachelor of Computing Science and BBA graduates will possess the combined management skills and computing “know how” needed to be successful in an increasingly high-tech business environment.

Arts and Business

Dual degrees in Arts and Business provide grads with a strong platform for a successful career. Employers seek well-rounded candidates with specific skills and knowledge, such as accounting and management, as well as competencies in communications skills, intercultural knowledge, broad-based knowledge, and research skills.

To earn dual degrees, students must meet the requirements of both programs. Many core and elective courses can be “double counted,” which means they can be used for credit in both programs and greatly reduce study time. Through careful course selection, it is possible to complete the two degrees in just five years. Dual degrees may be completed concurrently or sequentially.

Course Requirements

1. No BBA credit will be given for ECON 1220 if it is taken after completion of either ECON 1900 (or equivalent) or ECON 1950 (or equivalent).
2. No BBA credit will be given for MATH 1100 if it is taken after completion of MATH 1070 (or equivalent). No credit will be given for MATH 1000 if it is taken after completion of MATH 1170 (or equivalent).
3. Students must have written permission from the program advisor to enrol in upper-level business courses during their first 60 semester credits.
4. Normally, students are only allowed to attempt a single course three times. The third attempt much be approved in writing by the chairperson of the department offering the course. The highest grade achieved in duplicated courses will be used for CGPA calculations, but the student's record will show all attempts.
5. Transfer credit will be determined on a course-by-course basis. Equivalent courses taken at approved two-year colleges will be awarded credit for lower-level courses only. Upper-level credit will be granted if a course is taken at an acceptable university. Normally, the course must be 80% equivalent to receive transfer credit.
6. Transfer credit will be assigned in accordance with the BC Transfer Guide, the TRU Credit Bank, a formal articulation agreement between the two institutions, or a specific course evaluation based on a course outline provided by the educational institution. Students with international education must provide translated official transcripts. Students must have a grade of C- or higher to receive transfer credit — non-graded (Pass/Fail, Complete) or university preparation credits will not be accepted. Transferred courses are awarded credit only and are not included in the CGPA.
7. Prior Learning Assessment (PLAR) is assessment by some valid and reliable means of what has been learned through formal and non-formal education, training or experience that is worthy of credit in a course or program offered by TRU. PLAR is used to evaluate knowledge, skills and competencies which have been acquired through, but not limited to, work experience, independent reading, hobbies, volunteer work, non-formal learning, travel and artistic pursuits. PLAR can be awarded using an individual assessment or the TRU Credit Bank.

The university maintains a credit bank containing course equivalencies for courses or programs such as professional licences, designations, or certificates completed outside of the college or university system. These non-formal courses and programs have been previously evaluated by qualified tenured/tenure track faculty members from the academic department responsible for the course and the credits to be awarded are predetermined.
Students should contact a program advisor if they feel they are eligible for credit from the credit bank or have taken other courses or programs that they believe should be included.

For individual assessment for business and economics credit, applicants will be evaluated by portfolio and/or a challenge exam that is assessed by a qualified tenured/tenure track faculty member from the academic department responsible for the course – if a challenge exam is written, a grade of C or higher is required to receive credit. PLAR credit does not count towards the residency requirement of the BBA and is awarded credit only and not included in a student’s CGPA. PLAR credit awarded by other Canadian accredited post-secondary institutions that have formally adopted the assessment standards of the Council for Adult and Experiential Learning and/or the BC Council on Admissions and Transfer (BCCAT) prior learning standards and guidelines will also be recognized. Students should contact a program advisor if they feel they are eligible for PLAR credit.

Students can receive credit for no more than 30 credits of the BBA requirements by PLAR.

**Degree Completion Requirements**

1. Complete at least 120 credits with a minimum of 60 credits as TRU credit. Students must also complete a minimum of 36 business credits as defined by AACSB as TRU credit. More than 120 credits may have to be taken to meet these requirements.

2. Complete the general education requirements, core courses, and a major or General BBA.

3. Complete a minimum of 45 credits in non-business courses, 51 upper-level credits, and 39 upper-level credits in business or economics. Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

4. Complete at least four 4000-level business or economics courses including MNGT 4780.

5. No more than 30 credits completed at other university-level institutions as part of a student exchange may be counted toward completion of the BBA program. Students must have their courses approved by a program advisor before participating in an exchange.

6. If completing a major and a minor, students can only share credit for one course. When completing a double major, students may share credit for two courses only.

7. No more than 9 credits of a combination of service learning or Co-operative Education may be counted towards the BBA requirements. A minimum CGPA of 2.67 is required for admission to Co-operative Education or service learning courses.

8. Complete at least 3 credits of distance delivery business or economics courses.

9. Attain an overall CGPA of at least 2.0, and grades of C- or better in all core courses, major/minor courses, General BBA courses or prerequisites courses. Students must earn a minimum of C+ in prerequisites for some upper-level accounting and finance courses.

10. Students must apply for graduation and attendance at Convocation by completing and submitting the appropriate form(s). The deadline for submitting an application to graduate and attend Convocation is March 31 with program completion by April 30 for the June ceremony and July 31 with program completion by August 31 for the October ceremony.

**Laddering**

BBA graduates who attain a minimum GPA of 3.00 in the last 60 credits may receive a course waiver for up to six courses in the Graduate Diploma in Business Administration and apply directly to the Master of Business Administration. Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to receive a course waiver.

**Program Contact**

SOBE Student Services

Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635

Web tru.ca/business

**Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Business**

**Program Overview**

A post-baccalaureate diploma in business will be of interest to students who have a non-business degree, and want to return to university for one or two years to acquire a specialty in a functional area of business in order to enhance their employment opportunities. Students with a first degree in business who want to change their area of focus may want to complete a post-baccalaureate diploma as well.

The post-baccalaureate diplomas are also valuable to international students who wish to come to Canada to learn English, gain exposure to a new culture, and study in a compressed format. Many who do so have already studied business in their own country and have received exemptions that reduce the length of the program.

These diplomas will be a great foundation for students who want to pursue a professional designation such as the Chartered Professional Accountant (CPA), Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA), Certified Human Resource Professional (CHRP), or Supply Chain Management Professional (SCMP) after graduation.

**Learning Options**

Part-time – Yes | On-Campus - Yes

Distance – Most courses are available through distance education

Program Start Date – September, January, May
Admission Requirements

- Bachelor Degree

Note: Students are expected to have taken Foundations of Math 12 or Pre-calculus 12 or equivalent and have completed at least 6 credits of university English prior to admission. Those who have not done so can still be admitted to the program, but they must complete equivalent courses as approved by a program advisor.

Program Requirements

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Accounting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
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<tr>
<td>FNCE 2120</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
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<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics</td>
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<td>STAT 1200</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 2330</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 2 or Applied Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>BLAW 2910</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
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<td>ACCT 3200</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 1</td>
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<td>ACCT 3210</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 2</td>
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<td>Income Taxation 1</td>
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<td>ACCT 3250</td>
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<td>FNCE 4120</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Management for Accountants</td>
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<td>Advanced Management Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIST 4610</td>
<td>Strategic Management Information Systems</td>
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### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Business Administration

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<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 1710</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 2120</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics or Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 1200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2330</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 2 or Applied Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 2910</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 2710</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 3710</td>
<td>Small Business Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 3710</td>
<td>Business Ethics and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 4780</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Entrepreneurship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 1200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 2120</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2330</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 2 or Applied Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 2430</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 2820</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 2910</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 3220</td>
<td>Supply Chain Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3450</td>
<td>Professional Selling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 3710</td>
<td>Marketing for Entrepreneurs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 3720</td>
<td>Small Business Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4412</td>
<td>New Product Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 4750</td>
<td>New Venture Creation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 4760</td>
<td>Small Business Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3260</td>
<td>Taxation for Decision Making</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 3830</td>
<td>Human Resource Planning and Staffing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3480</td>
<td>Marketing Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4450</td>
<td>E-Commerce</td>
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### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Finance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2170</td>
<td>Calculus for Business and Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2130</td>
<td>Enriched Calculus 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1140</td>
<td>Calculus 1 or Calculus 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1150</td>
<td>Calculus for Biological Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 2120</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics or Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 1200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2330</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 2 or Applied Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3150</td>
<td>Portfolio and Equity Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3170</td>
<td>Fixed Income and Alternative Investments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3180</td>
<td>Derivative Securities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4130</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4180</td>
<td>International Financial Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 3220</td>
<td>Supply Chain Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 3510</td>
<td>International Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 3710</td>
<td>Business Ethics and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 4780</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional 3000/4000 business course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional 3000/4000 business course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least five of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 2910</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3140</td>
<td>Financial Statement Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3260</td>
<td>Taxation for Decision Making</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4120</td>
<td>Business Valuation and Restructuring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4140</td>
<td>Personal Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4160</td>
<td>Advanced Portfolio Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4190</td>
<td>Financial Institutions Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4330</td>
<td>Forecasting in Business and Economics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Human Resource Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 1710</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 3710</td>
<td>Business Ethics and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 2820</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate. A course can be repeated just once and only two courses can be repeated. Students must take a minimum of ten courses at TRU after transfer credit to receive a post-baccalaureate diploma.

**Laddering**

Post-baccalaureate students may receive a course waiver for up to six courses in the Graduate Diploma in Business Administration, which must be successfully completed before applying to the MBA. Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to receive a course waiver.

**Program Contact**

SOBE Student Services  
Email: SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635  
Web: tru.ca/business
Minor in Management

Program Overview
Most professionals outside of business require a strong foundation in the principles of management to be effective on the job. The Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Computer Science, and Bachelor of Arts degrees at TRU each has the Minor in Management offered by the School of Business and Economics, which provides students the opportunity to acquire these needed skills.

The program is highly flexible, allowing students to fit management classes into their crowded schedules of lectures and labs. Courses taken in computing, mathematics, and statistics in the BSc, BCS, or the BA can also be used for credit, helping to reduce the length of the program.

Learning Options
Part-time – Yes | On-Campus - Yes
Distance – All courses are available through distance education
Program Start Date – September, January, May

Admission Requirements
Admission to the BSc, BCS, or BA

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIDL 3000</td>
<td>Biometrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems or Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1020</td>
<td>Introduction to Spreadsheets plus 2 additional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>credits in Computer Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3120</td>
<td>Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3430</td>
<td>Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 3820</td>
<td>Human Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One additional 3000/4000 business course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

Laddering
Minor in Management graduates can ladder into one of the post-baccalaureate diplomas in business after graduation and complete the requirements in as little as one year. The amount of transfer credit awarded will depend on the requirements of the post-baccalaureate diploma.

Post-baccalaureate students may also receive a course waiver for up to six courses in the Graduate Diploma in Business Administration which must be successfully completed before entering the MBA. Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to receive a course waiver.

Program Contact
SOBE Student Services
Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635
Web tru.ca/business

Management Diploma

Program Overview
The Management Diploma is a two-year program that helps students develop key employment skills in accounting, oral and written communications, problem solving, marketing, human relations, economics, law and information systems as well as a strong sense of business ethics. Graduates will find employment in retail, sales, human resource and general management positions in both the private and public sectors.

Students who wish to continue their education can pursue a university degree either on-campus or online and possibly earn a professional designation.

Those who complete just the first year will be awarded a Business Foundations Certificate. This qualifies graduates for some entry-level accounting or administrative positions but further education is recommended.

Learning Options
Part-time – Yes | On-Campus - Yes
Distance – All courses are available through distance education
Program Start Date – September, January, May

Admission Requirements
Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Management Diploma:

- BC Grade 12 or mature student status or equivalent
- Foundations Math 12 or Pre-calculus Math 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics.
Program Requirements

First Year

Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1220</td>
<td>Introduction to Basic Economics or Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 1710</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Winter Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics or Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 2430</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 2820</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 2910</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Winter Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3450</td>
<td>Professional Selling</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate. Those who plan on pursuing the Bachelor of Business Administration are recommended to take MATH 1070, ECON 1900, ECON 1950, and ECON 2320.

Laddering
Graduates of the Management Diploma may ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Contact
SOBE Student Services
Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635
Web tru.ca/business

Accounting Technician Diploma

Program Overview
The Accounting Technician Diploma is a two-year program designed to prepare graduates for positions as para-professionals that serve alongside professional accountants in industry, public practice, and government doing much of the support work. Graduates find employment with public accounting firms working on files and basic tax returns; as payroll, accounts receivable, accounts payable, or general accounting clerks in larger organizations; or as bookkeepers with smaller businesses.

Students who wish to continue their education may choose to pursue a business degree either on-campus or online and possibly earn a professional accounting designation such as the Chartered Professional Accountant (CPA).

Those who complete just the first year will be awarded a Business Foundations Certificate. This qualifies graduates for some entry-level accounting or administrative positions but further education is recommended.

Learning Options
Part-time – Yes | On-Campus - Yes
Distance – All courses are available through distance education
Program Start Date - September, January, May

Admission Requirements
Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Accounting Technician Diploma:

- BC Grade 12 or mature student status
- Foundations Math 12 or Pre-calculus Math 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics.

Program Requirements

First Year

Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1220</td>
<td>Introduction to Basic Economics or Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 1710</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Winter Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics or Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 2430</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 2820</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Page 94 of 363
ACCT 3200  Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
ACCT 3220  Income Taxation 1

Winter Semester
FNCE 2120  Financial Management
BLAW 2910  Commercial Law
ACCT 3210  Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
ACCT 3230  Income Taxation 2
ACCT 3250  Intermediate Management Accounting

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate. Those who plan on pursuing the Bachelor of Business Administration are recommended to take MATH 1070, ECON 1900, ECON 1950, and ECON 2320.

### Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma

**Program Overview**
Associate Diplomas recognize the achievements of students who have completed two years of academic work. They are of particular value to students who want to save money by completing the lower-level requirements of a business degree in their local community before transferring to another university such as Simon Fraser University or University of British Columbia for third- and fourth-year. Associate diplomas are also intended to recognize the accomplishments of student who for financial, family, work or academic reasons are not able to complete a full four-year business degree.

**Learning Options**
- **Part-time** – Yes
- **On-Campus** – Yes
- **Distance** – All courses are available through distance education

**Program Start Date** – September, January, May

**Admission Requirements**
Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma:

- BC Grade 12 or mature student status
- Foundations Math 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent

**Program Requirements**
The Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma is awarded to students who have completed the lower-level requirements of the Bachelor of Business Administration degree. Students may substitute general education electives for MATH 1170-Calculus; for Business and Economics and for ECON 2330-Economics and Business Statistics 2.

**Laddering**
Graduates of the Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

**Program Contact**
SOBE Student Services
Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635
Web tru.ca/business

### Executive Assistant Diploma

**Program Overview**
The Executive Assistant Diploma is a one-year program which prepares graduates to serve in higher level positions as office managers and assistants to senior managers in both industry and government. After completing a certificate in office administration such as TRU’s Administrative Assistant Certificate in Year 1, students take additional courses in communications, accounting, computing, and management in Year 2.

With the Executive Assistant Diploma, graduates will be well-prepared to pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CPS) or Organizational Management (OM) designation or ladder into a business degree either on-campus or online.

**Learning Options**
- **Part-time** – Yes
- **On-Campus** – Yes
- **Distance** – All courses are available through distance education

**Program Start Date** – September, January, May

**Admission Requirements**
Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Executive Assistant Diploma:

- BC Grade 12 or mature student status
- Foundations Math 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent

**Program Contact**
SOBE Student Services
Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635
Web tru.ca/business
• English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
• Completion of the TRU Administrative Assistant Certificate or equivalent one-year certificate program

Laddering
Graduates of the Executive Assistant Diploma can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Semester</td>
<td>MNGT 1710</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ORGB 2180</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MNGT 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MKTG 2430</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
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<td></td>
<td>HRMN 2820</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BLAW 2910</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

Program Contact

SOBE Student Services
Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635
Web tru.ca/business

Business Foundations Certificate

Program Overview
The Business Foundations Certificate is a one-year program that focuses on students who can only attend classes for a short period of time or who want to earn a business credential quickly to help find an entry-level position or advance at work. It is expected that most graduates will continue their studies at a later date and complete a business diploma or degree either on-campus or online.

Learning Options
- Part-time – Yes
- On-Campus - Yes
- Distance – All courses are available through distance education
- Program Start Date – September, January, May

Admission Requirements
Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Business Foundation Certificate:
• BC Grade 12 or mature student status
• Foundations Math 12 or Pre-calculus Math 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
• English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics or Finite Mathematics with Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MNGT 1710</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 1220</td>
<td>Introduction to Basic Economics or Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics or Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics or Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics or Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ACCT 2280</td>
<td>Accounting Software Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate. Those who plan on pursuing the Bachelor of Business Administration are recommended to take MATH 1070, ECON 1900, and ECON 1950.

Laddering
Graduates of the Business Foundations Certificate can ladder into the Accounting Technician or Management Diplomas or directly into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online). They will receive full credit for the courses taken in the certificate and can complete a diploma in as little as one year and the degree in as little as three years on a full-time basis.

Program Contact

SOBE Student Services:
Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635
Web tru.ca/business
Administrative Assistant Certificate

Program Overview
The Administrative Assistant Certificate can be completed either full-time on campus over an eight-month period beginning each September or part-time online. The program prepares students for employment in a variety of office positions such as receptionist, bookkeeper, website administrator or personal assistant. Emphasis is placed on developing a student’s communication, software application and accounting skills and their ability to work effectively as part of a team while demonstrating a high degree of competence and personal initiative.

After completing the Administrative Assistant Certificate, graduates can pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CAP) or Organizational Management (OM) designation. They can also ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma and then possibly a business degree either on-campus or online.

Students who complete the fall semester courses will be awarded a Business Fundamentals Certificate. This will qualify graduates for some entry-level office administration positions, but further study is recommended.

Learning Options
Part-time – Yes (distance delivery only)
On-Campus – Yes | Distance - Yes
Program Start Date – September (on-campus), September (online), January (online), May (online)

Admission Requirements
To be admitted to the Administrative Assistant Certificate program students must meet each of the following:
- BC Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred) or mature student status
- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 67 % or equivalent
- Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute

Laddering
Graduates of the Administrative Assistant Certificate can ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma (on-campus, online) and receive a block transfer of 15 credits for the courses taken in the certificate or a similar program taken at another institution. Diploma graduates can in turn ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1550</td>
<td>Online Learner Success</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1100</td>
<td>Word Processing 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1140</td>
<td>Keyboarding 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1200</td>
<td>Introduction to Computers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1210</td>
<td>Spreadsheets 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1230</td>
<td>Databases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1300</td>
<td>Business English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1430</td>
<td>Accounting 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1500</td>
<td>Human Relations</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1270</td>
<td>Outlook</td>
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<thead>
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<th>Winter Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1110</td>
<td>Word Processing 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1120</td>
<td>Desktop Publishing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1220</td>
<td>Spreadsheets 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1240</td>
<td>Presentation Software</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1250</td>
<td>Integrated Project</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1260</td>
<td>Website Design and Maintenance</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1310</td>
<td>Business Communications 2</td>
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<td>ABTS 1410</td>
<td>Computerized Accounting-Simply</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1440</td>
<td>Accounting 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1510</td>
<td>Job Search</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1520</td>
<td>Practicum 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1530</td>
<td>Administrative Procedures</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: ABTS 1550 must be taken by online students only before they begin their first online course. Completion of ABTS 1520 is optional.

Students must achieve a grade of C or better (vocational program grading scale) in all courses to graduate.

Program contact
SOBE Student Services
Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635
Web tru.ca/business

Legal Administrative Assistant Certificate

Program Overview
The Legal Assistant Certificate is offered online on a part-time basis and provides students with skills in keyboarding and transcriptions along with knowledge of proper legal terminology and procedures. Graduates find work with local law firms, notaries, judges and legal departments of larger private and public organizations. Learners who are interested in this program should have previous office experience.

After completing the Legal Assistant Certificate, graduates can pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CAP) or Organizational Management (OM) designation. They can also ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma and then possibly a business degree either on-campus or online.

Learning Options
Part-time – Yes | On-Campus - No
Distance – Yes | Program Start Date – September (online), January (online), May (online)
Admission Requirements

To be admitted to the Legal Administrative Assistant Certificate, students must meet each of the following:

Educational Requirements

- BC Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred or mature student status
- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 67% or equivalent

Completion of the following prerequisite courses:
ABTS 1100, 1110, 1140, 1200, 1300, 1550

Recommended Courses:
ABTS 1310, 1450, 1500, 1530, 1540

General Requirements:
Minimum keyboarding speed of 45 net words per minute.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LEGA 1010</th>
<th>Introduction to the Canadian Legal System</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LEGA 1020</td>
<td>Legal Office Procedures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEGA 1030</td>
<td>Litigation Procedures 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEGA 1040</td>
<td>Litigation Procedures 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEGA 1050</td>
<td>Family Litigation Procedures</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Students do not have to take ABTS 1550 if they take the program on campus.

Students must achieve a grade of C or better (vocational program grading scale) in all courses to graduate.

Laddering

Graduates of the Legal Administrative Assistant Certificate can ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma (on-campus, online) and receive a block transfer of 15 credits for the courses taken in the certificate or a similar program taken at another institution. Diploma graduates can in turn ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Contact

SOBE Student Services
Email SoBEDAdvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7635
Web .tru.ca/business

First Nation Tax Administration Certificate

Program Overview

The First Nation Tax Administration Certificate provides the knowledge and skills needed to design and operate a taxation system similar to other governments using the powers outlined in the First Nation Fiscal Management Act. It examines how First Nation government tax policies can be used to promote economic development and finance and build infrastructure. The program pays particular attention to communicating tax policies and laws to Chief and Council and taxpayers.

The program will be of interest to people in First Nation taxation and development roles; those doing business with First Nations; and local, provincial or federal government employees involved with First Nation taxation systems.

Learning Options

The First Nation Tax Administration Certificate is a joint initiative of the Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics, the First Nations Tax Commission and Thompson Rivers University (TRU).

The certificate is a blended program with six of eight courses taken at TRU’s campus in Kamloops, BC. These courses are offered as one-week intensive seminars and are led by an experienced Tulo facilitator. Class sizes are small and students benefit greatly from extensive interaction with their instructor and other students who share the common goal of achieving greater financial independence for First Nations.

The remaining two courses do not require the same high-level of interaction and are completed through distance education in an independent study, continuous intake format. Students can enrol in these courses at any time if they have the necessary prerequisites and can complete them over a flexible time frame that suits their family and work commitments.

Admission Requirements

To be admitted to the First Nation Taxation Administration Certificate students must meet each of the following:

- Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
- Basic computer literacy with exposure to word processing and spreadsheet software

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English, mathematics and computing skills.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>APEC 1610</th>
<th>Introduction to First Nation Taxation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>APEC 1620</td>
<td>Establishing First Nation Tax Rates and Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 1631</td>
<td>Assessment and Assessment Appeal Procedures or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 1630</td>
<td>Assessment and Assessment Appeal Procedures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 1640</td>
<td>Administration Tax Notices Collection and Enforcement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 1650</td>
<td>Communications, Tax Payer Relations, and Dispute Resolution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 1660</td>
<td>Service Contracts and Joint Agreements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 1671</td>
<td>Development Cost Charges or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 1670</td>
<td>Development Cost Charges</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
APEC 1680 | Capital Infrastructure and Debenture Financing

Note: APEC 1631 and APEC 1671 are usually taken through distance education while the remaining courses are completed on campus.

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

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Program Description

The First Nation Applied Economics Certificate provides foundational knowledge and skills to assist in the development of First Nation economic infrastructure, in particular the development of residential and commercial enterprises.

The program will be of interest to people in First Nation economic development roles; those doing business with First Nations; and local, provincial or federal government employees involved with First Nation development.

Learning Options

The First Nation Applied Economic Certificate is a joint initiative of the Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics, the First Nations Tax Commission and Thompson Rivers University (TRU).

The certificate is a blended program with five of eight courses taken at TRU’s campus in Kamloops, BC. These courses are offered as one-week intensive seminars and are led by an experienced Tulo facilitator. Class sizes are small and students benefit greatly from extensive interaction with their instructor and other students who share the common goal of promoting economic development on First Nation lands.

The remaining three courses do not require the same high-level of interaction and are completed through distance education in an independent study, continuous intake format. Students can enrol in these courses at any time with the necessary prerequisites and can complete them over a flexible time frame that suits their family and work commitments.

Admission Requirements

To be admitted to the First Nation Applied Economics Certificate students must meet each of the following:

- Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
- Basic computer literacy with exposure to word processing and spreadsheet application software

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and mathematics and computing skills.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1021</td>
<td>Composition and Indigenous Literature in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1101</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1811</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1220</td>
<td>Introduction to Basic Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1221</td>
<td>Introduction to Basic Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2630</td>
<td>Issues in Aboriginal Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2631</td>
<td>Issues in Aboriginal Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 2640</td>
<td>Residential and Commercial Development on First Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 2650</td>
<td>Investment Facilitation on First Nations Lands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 2660</td>
<td>Resource Development on First Nation Lands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 2670</td>
<td>First Nation Fiscal Relationship and Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 2700</td>
<td>Economic Feasibility and Impact Analysis on First Nations Lands</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: ECON 1221, ECON 2631, and the English requirement are usually taken through distance education while the remaining courses are completed on campus.

Program Contact

Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics
321 – 345 Chief Alex Thomas Way
Kamloops, BC V2H 1H1

Sarah Jules, Administrator sarah@tulo.ca | Phone 250-828-9881
Web tulo.ca
Faculty of Education and Social Work

Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies and Master of Education

The TRU Master of Education (MEd) is a practitioner’s degree designed for students who wish to assume positions as educational leaders and researchers, working in a variety of roles in education, health care, service roles, private industry and government. The program’s professors are drawn from a range of professional fields supporting both generic studies and several areas of study (e.g. educational leadership, curriculum, counselling and inclusive and special education). Students graduate with a Master of Education (MEd) degree. Students have the option of completing the program through a capstone, final project, or thesis.

**Program Overview**

Experiential learning is at the heart of the TRU MEd. Students participate in course discussions and readings, guided inquiry, and independent study. Analyzing information, utilizing data in professional settings, and exploring various methods of research presentation are all key components of the program.

The Master of Education program can be completed while studying on-campus, online or through a combination of online and on-campus courses.

Students who have a Bachelor of Education (BEd) degree (category 5) and complete the Master of Education qualify for Teacher Qualification Service (TQS) (category 6). A BEd degree is not required to enter the TRU MEd.

**Learning Options**

**Full-time or Part-time Study**

The MEd can be completed through full-time or part-time study over a maximum period of five years.

**On-Campus, Online or Blended**

Most courses are offered, online (through Open Learning), on-campus, or through a combination of online and on-campus to allow students to choose from different forms of delivery.

**Program Schedule**

Students usually enter the program in the fall semester and a limited number (depending on available places) begin in the winter semester. Courses are offered in the fall, winter and spring semesters. To accommodate the needs of working professionals, courses are offered in the evenings, over the weekends and some are offered in July.

**Admission Requirements**

Applicants must be a graduate of a four-year baccalaureate degree or equivalent, from an accredited institution, with a minimum GPA of 3.00 (on a scale of 4.33) in the last 60 credits; or successful completion of the TRU Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies with a minimum GPA of 3.00.

**English Language Proficiency**

IELTS 6.5 with no bands below 6.5 (or equivalent) if undergraduate degree was awarded in a country that does not consider English to be its first official language.

**Application Process**

Full information on the application process is available at: tru.ca/research/grad_studies/application.
Students must choose one of three exit options: capstone, project, or thesis.

Students in the Capstone Exit Option complete 5 core courses, 4 electives and the capstone.

Students in the Project Exit Option complete 5 core courses, 3 electives and the project.

Students in the Thesis Exit Option complete 5 core courses, 2 electives, the research design and the thesis.

Students doing a field placement involving work with children and/or vulnerable adults must undergo a Criminal Record Check (CRC) through the Criminal Record Review Program prior to commencing their practicum. Students are informed of the CRC process during program information/orientation sessions. Any CRC done outside of TRU will not be accepted and will result in an additional cost to the student.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All MEd students complete 15 credits through core courses:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 5010 Research Methods (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 5040 Diversity: Constructing Social Realities (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 5020 Philosophy and History of Education (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 5400 Principles and Processes of Educational Leadership (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 5030 Curriculum, Teaching, and Learning (3 credits)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All MEd students complete 15 credits through elective courses</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 5420 Legal Issues in Education (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 5440 Understanding and Managing Conflict (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 5460 Educational Management (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 5060 Directed Seminar (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 5280 Capstone Seminar (3 credits)</td>
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<td>EDUC 5180 Research Project (3 credits)</td>
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<td>EDUC 5070 Research Project Design (3 credits)</td>
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<td>EDUC 5998 Thesis (6 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 5500 Introduction to Counselling Skills (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 5510 Theories in Counselling (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 5520 Assessment and Evaluation in Counselling (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 5550 Introduction to Secondary School Counselling (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 5560 Career Counselling and Development (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 5990 Special Topics in Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 5600 Summer Research Institute: Language, Culture and Community</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 5110 Mind, Brain and Education: An Introduction to Educational Neuroscience</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 5120 Assessment of Exceptionalities: Theory and Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 5130 Inventions and Programming in Inclusive and Special Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 5140 Literacy for Individuals with Exceptionalities</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies (GCES)

The Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies (GCES) is designed to help students develop English language and academic skills necessary to succeed in TRU’s Master of Education (MEd) program.

The GCES is intended for two categories of students:

- those with English skills insufficient for admission directly into TRU’s Master of Education (MEd)
- those who meet English language requirements for admission to graduate studies at TRU but who need to upgrade their GPA and/or ease the transition to TRU’s MEd

International students who need English upgrading will be required to successfully complete up to five levels of TRU’s English as a Second Language program before entering TRU’s MEd program. In addition to the ESL courses, students will be required to successfully complete three graduate level courses.

The GCES is considered a standalone Graduate Certificate that qualifies GCES graduates for admission into TRU’s MEd program. Note: Credits received in GCES do not transfer to the TRU MEd program.

There are two annual intakes for the GCES: January and May.

Admission Requirements

- Four-year undergraduate degree from an accredited institution
- GPA of 2.5 on a scale of 4.33 in the most recent 60 credits taken
- Language requirements (for international students only): IELTS 6.0 (no bands below 5.5), or TOEFL 550 with a TWE of 4.0 (paper-based test), or 213 with an essay of 4.0 (computer-based test), or 80 (ibt)
- Letter of intent (250 words)
- Three letters from professional or academic referees

Program Contacts

Education Advisor: Email edadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6048
Graduate Admissions: Email gradadmissions@tru.ca
Web: Master of Education Program Details


Bachelor of Education (Secondary) Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM)

The Bachelor of Education (Secondary) STEM is a twelve-month full-time intensive program that prepares teacher candidates to teach science and mathematics in secondary schools. The program begins in July of one year and ends in June of the following year. Students are admitted after completing a bachelor’s degree in the areas of science or mathematics.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study
Students normally complete the program on a full-time basis.

On-Campus
The program is offered on the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Date
Students enter the program in the summer semester, at the beginning of July.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Education (BED) (Secondary) STEM degree prepares students to teach science and mathematics in the context of engineering and technology in secondary school settings. Graduates qualify for a professional teaching certificate from the BC Ministry of Education, Teacher Regulation Branch (TRB), certifying them to teach science and mathematics subjects in a secondary school setting. The program includes foundation courses in education, methods courses and practica.

Admission Requirements

Academic Requirements

1. Four-year Bachelor of Science degree (120 credit hours) or equivalent in Mathematics, or science (e.g. Physics, Biology, Chemistry or General Science) with a minimum grade point average of 2.67 on the most recent 60 credit hours completed.

2. Within the degree all applicants must have one teachable major or two teachable minors (courses taught in secondary schools). A teachable minor consists of eighteen (18) credit hours of upper division courses (numbered 3000 or 4000), in addition to required lower division courses. A teachable major consists of thirty (30) credit hours of upper division courses (numbered 3000 or 4000) in addition to required lower division courses.

3. Successful completion of six (6) credit hours of acceptable English Literature and Composition at any level. Courses in linguistics, language study, grammar, technical or business writing, communication, or English as a second language are not acceptable to meet the English requirement.

Teaching Experience Requirement

One hundred (100) hours minimum of relevant volunteer or paid experience working with groups of middle or secondary school-aged students must be completed prior to admission into the program. A minimum of 25 of these hours is recommended to be in a middle or secondary school setting.

Other Requirements

1. Letter of Intent
2. Spontaneous Write and Personal Interview
3. Two (2) confidential statements from referees are also required.

Criminal Record Check: Students entering the program are required to complete a criminal record check.

Application for Admission

Students apply online at tru.ca/campus/admissions.

Applications must include:

1. TRU completed application, Letter of Intent, and Summary of Teaching Experience;
2. Application Fee;
3. Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions other than TRU at which the applicant has studied;
4. Two referees who are qualified to attest to the applicant’s suitability for teaching must send confidential statements directly to Admissions. Confidential statement forms are included in the Admissions Requirements Package.

Consideration will be given to all applicants who meet the minimum admission requirements.

Offer of Acceptance

Students are notified in writing of acceptance into the program. Once admitted, students are asked to pay a $500.00 commitment fee in order to reserve a place in the program.

Program Requirements

The BED Secondary STEM program extends over twelve (12) months from the beginning of July of one year to the end of June of the following year. Courses and associated school experiences are completed in a specified sequence. After completing all program requirements, candidates are awarded the Bachelor of Education (Secondary) degree and are eligible to apply for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia Teacher Regulation Branch.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summer 1</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDSM 3100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to STEM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDTE 3410</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>Practicum 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCO 3100</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>Communications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDTE 3110</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Learning, Curriculum and Assessment</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDTE 3420</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>Practicum 2</td>
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<td>EDYN 4200</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Aboriginal Culture and Learning</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDIE 4150</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Inclusive Education: Learning Disabilities</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>EDSM 4200</td>
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<td>STEM Specialty Part 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDAR 4200</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Teacher Action Research Part 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDTE 3140</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Management of Technical Facilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDTE 3430</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Practicum 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDTE 3440</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Practicum 4</td>
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<th>Winter</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDSM 4200</td>
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<td>STEM Specialty Part 2</td>
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</table>


Course Credits Description

Total Credits 16  

Page 102 of 363
The TRU Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program offers a combination of on-campus study and extensive school practicum experiences focused on elementary school settings in particular. While it is recommended that applicants have a bachelor’s degree from another faculty (typically Arts or Science), applicants will be eligible for admission with a minimum of 90 credits acceptable to the TRU School of Education. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Education (BEd) degree and qualify for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the Ministry of Education Teacher Regulation Branch (TRB).

### Learning Options

**Full-time or part-time study**

Students are expected to complete the program on a full-time basis. However, a limited number of students may be admitted to complete the course work components of the program on a part-time basis. Applicants wishing to complete the program on a part-time basis will be considered under the same admission criteria as those applying for the program as full-time students. All practica, except Year 1 - Semester 1, must be completed on a full-time basis.

**On-Campus** | The program is offered on the Kamloops campus.

**Program Start Date**

Students enter the program in the fall semester.

### Program Overview

The Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program offers a combination of on-campus study and extensive school practicum experiences focused on elementary school settings in particular. While it is required that applicants have a bachelor’s degree from another faculty (typically Arts or Science), applicants will be eligible for admission with a minimum of 90 credits acceptable to the TRU School of Education, normally in Arts, Fine Arts, Mathematics, Science, Music, or Physical Education. Priority is not given to students who have completed a degree.

The BEd (Elementary) degree gives graduates the skills they need to pursue a career in elementary education, and, dependent upon prior learning, may be eligible for secondary teaching. Graduates of the program meet the educational requirement for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia Teacher Regulation Branch (TRB) certification is required to teach grades K-12 in BC. Public and independent schools.

### Admission Requirements

**Educational Requirements**

1. 6 credits of English, including both literature and composition
2. 3 credits of Mathematics (not statistics)

### Continuation Requirements

A candidate must normally have passed all courses prescribed for each term before advancing to courses, including practica, prescribed for the next term.

### Program Contact

Education Program Advisor:

Email edadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6048

Web tru.ca/hse/education/bed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>EDAR 4200</td>
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<td>EDTE 3110</td>
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<td>Legal Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDTE 4110</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Professional Growth and Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDTE 3180</td>
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<td>History of Education</td>
</tr>
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<td>EDTE 3190</td>
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<td>Philosophy of Education</td>
</tr>
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<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>64</strong></td>
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</table>
Selection Process

When selecting students for the BEd program, the Admissions Committee considers: academic background and performance, experience with groups of elementary school-aged children, confidential statements from two referees, a letter of intent from the applicant, a spontaneous written composition, and personal interview. When assessing the candidate the factors are weighted as follows:

40% - GPA
60% - Other factors combined

Interview and Spontaneous Composition Writing Selection Process: All candidates who meet the basic requirements for the program may be interviewed by members of the faculty and practicing classroom teachers. The interview will last approximately 15 minutes and all candidates will be asked the same questions. Immediately prior to the interview, each candidate will be asked to write a spontaneous composition of approximately 500 words on a question pertinent to education.

Criminal Record check: Students entering first year are required to complete a form verifying that they do not have a criminal record. The form will be mailed to students following acceptance to the program.

Program Requirements

The BEd Elementary program extends over two academic years of two terms each. Courses and associated school experiences are completed in a specified sequence.

After completing all program requirements, candidates are awarded the Bachelor of Education (Elementary) degree and are eligible to apply for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia Teacher Regulation Branch.

Year 1, Term 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDPR 3100</td>
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<td>Practicum 1 (44 hrs)</td>
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<td>EDCO 3100</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Communications 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDIE 3100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Child Development and Teaching</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDEF 3100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>History of Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDLL 3100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Language and Literacy 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDMA 3100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDPE 3100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Physical Education Methods</td>
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<tr>
<td>ETDL 3100</td>
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<td>Teaching and Learning 1</td>
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Year 1, Term 2

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<tr>
<td>EDPR 3200</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Practicum 2 (60 hrs)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDLL 3200</td>
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<td>Language and Literacy 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDMA 3200</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>EDSC 3200</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Science Methods</td>
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<td>EDSO 3200</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social Studies Methods</td>
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<tr>
<td>ETDL 3200</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Teaching and Learning 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDEF 3200</td>
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<td>Theoretical Frameworks of Education</td>
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Year 2, Term 1 (course-work begins after EDPR 4100)

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>EDPR 4100</td>
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<td>Practicum 3 (90 hrs)</td>
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<td>EDHC 4100</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Health and Career Education</td>
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<td>EDIE 4100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Special Education</td>
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<td>ETDL 4100</td>
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<td>Teaching and Learning 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDVP 4100</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Drama</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDVP 4110</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDVP 4120</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Visual Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDSL 4200</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ESL/Second Languages</td>
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<td>EDFN 4200</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Aboriginal Culture and Learning</td>
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Year 2, Term 2 Courses: (intensive 4 week session after EDPR 4200)

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<td>School Organization</td>
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<td>EDCO 4200</td>
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<td>Communications 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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<td>One course will be offered from those listed below</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Total 10</td>
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Application for Admission

Apply online and contact TRU Admissions for a Program Information Package. Applications must include:

1. Completed online application (including payment of the application fee), Letter of Intent, and Summary of Experience with Children.
2. Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions other than TRU at which the applicant has studied.
3. Two referees who are qualified to attest to the applicant’s suitability for teaching must send confidential statements directly to Admissions. Confidential statement forms are included in the Admissions Requirements Package.

Transfer to TRU

Applicants who have completed educational requirements at other colleges or universities are considered on the same basis as students who have attended TRU. Students intending to transfer to TRU from other BC institutions should check the BC Transfer Guide to ensure that courses taken will transfer. Students from other provinces will be assessed individually.

Offer of Acceptance

Students are notified in writing by the Office of the Registrar if they have been accepted into the BEd Elementary program, or if they have been placed on the waitlist. Once admitted, students are asked to pay a $500 commitment fee in order to reserve a place in the program. Students who do not pay the commitment fee will forfeit their reserved place in the program; those on the waiting list will be extended offers of admission when places become available.
Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Children's Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDPE 4150</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Elementary Physical Education: Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDSC 4150</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Environmental Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDSO 4150</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Global Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDIT 4150</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Information Technology Across the Curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDVP 4150</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Music Curriculum and Instruction: Elementary</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDSC 4160</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Problem Solving in Science and Mathematics</td>
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<td>EDEF 4150</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social Foundations of Education: Gender and Education</td>
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<td>EDEF 4160</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Rural or Small Schools in British Columbia</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDIE 4150</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Inclusive Education: Specific Learning Disabilities</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDIE 4160</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Arts and Media Literacy</td>
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Practica

Students admitted to the BEd Elementary program will be asked to identify their preferences for geographic areas within the TRU region for their three-week and ten-week school practica. While we attempt to place students within the TRU region in a school district of their choice, only a limited number of placements are made in any one district. Students must be prepared to accept any placement in one of the seven partner school districts and to assume transportation and living costs.

Program Contact

Education Program Advisor:
Email edadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6048
Web tru.ca/hse/education/bed

Physical Education Transfer Program

Students interested in majoring in Physical Education may complete first- and second-year courses at TRU for transfer to other institutions.

Courses offered are a combination of activity and theory courses.

Transfer information for specific universities can be found in the BC Transfer Guide at bctransferguide.ca/. It is recommended that students consult with an Academic Advisor at TRU to plan an appropriate course schedule.

Students should be aware that acceptance at each university is based on grades, suitability and other criteria specific to each university. Students are advised to consult with the particular university or again, our Academic Advisors who can also assist you in making this choice.

Bachelor of Social Work

A four-year degree program which includes two years of undergraduate study prior to admission to the BSW program. Students are admitted to the third year of the program with a minimum of 54 credits of academic coursework prior to admission. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) degree.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study
Full-time and part-time study is available.

On-Campus
The BSW program is offered on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program Schedule
Students enter the program in the fall semester. Most courses are offered in the fall and winter semesters, with some summer course offerings.

Program Overview

The TRU Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) program offers a nationally accredited degree that prepares students for a career as a professional social worker. The BSW degree is designed to build on the educational achievements and experiences of a wide range of students. Both diploma graduates and undergraduate students who have completed the necessary prerequisites may enter the program.

The BSW program prepares competent generalist practitioners to provide service and leadership within regional, national, and global contexts to achieve social justice, respect for diversity, and social change. The program facilitates the development of knowledge, skills, and values necessary to work in collaborative and anti-oppressive ways. Students learn how to identify and eradicate barriers that prevent people from reaching their full potential. The program integrates and incorporates indigenous perspectives (First Nations, Metis, Inuit).

The BSW program is fully accredited by the Canadian Association for Social Work Education.

Field Experience

Two social work practica are required to complete the BSW degree and the program utilizes an extensive number of service agencies in Kamloops and outlying areas for practicum. Agencies are selected based on their potential to provide appropriate and relevant supervision, the specific match with student interests and needs, and the ability to provide practical social work experience. The development of a suitable practicum placement is a collaborative effort between the Field Education Coordinator, student and agency to maximize the student’s learning potential. The Bachelor of Social Work program offers practicum placements in many different service areas including child and youth care, mental health, gerontology, clinical care, probation services, non-profit and profit agencies, contracted services, special projects, multicultural agencies, local Indigenous organizations and government ministries. Students are strongly encouraged to consider completing practica in communities surrounding Kamloops such as Barriere, Clearwater, Williams Lake, Merritt, 100 Mile House and Salmon Arm. Students are required to bear the costs of travel to and from practicum placements.
Fourth year students may complete practica at a distance from TRU. Our students have benefited from field experience across Canada and in other countries such as Mexico and India.

Every registered student who has a practicum/clinical placement involving work with children and/or vulnerable adults must undergo a Criminal Record Check (CRC) through the Criminal Record Review Program. Students are informed of the CRC process during program information/orientation sessions. Any CRC done outside of TRU will not be accepted and will result in additional cost to the student.

**Program Options**

**Nicola Valley Institute of Technology Program Option**
A joint TRU/NVIT BSW degree program is offered at NVIT in Merritt and Burnaby. This program provides students with an Aboriginal focus throughout their studies.

The joint TRU/NVIT degree is administered under an affiliation agreement between TRU and NVIT. Graduates receive a joint TRU/NVIT BSW degree.

**Child Welfare Specialization**
A specialization in child welfare is offered in the TRU BSW Program only. Students who take required courses in child welfare and complete a field placement with MCFD or in another setting with children, youth and children during their BSW program will graduate with a transcript notation indicating successful completion of the specialization.

**Admission Requirements**
The Bachelor of Social Work program admits approximately 60 full- and part-time students to TRU and 15 students to each NVIT campus each fall. There are separate application packages for the TRU and NVIT programs.

Students are admitted to the Bachelor of Social Work program at year three.

To be eligible for admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program, applicants must have a minimum of 54 credits of transferable coursework (60 recommended). The credit requirements for admission can be met by:

1. General (Humanities and/or Social Sciences) university studies: At least 54 credits (60 recommended). This must include 3 credits of academic English composition (ENGL 1100 at TRU) or 6 credits of English literature, and SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 or equivalent. A minimum GPA of 2.33 (C+) on general university coursework is required.
2. Combined Human Service Program and general university courses: At least 54 credits. This must include 3 credits of English Composition (ENGL 1100 at TRU) or 6 credits of English literature, and SOCW2060 and 2120 or equivalents, and a completed Human Service Worker Certificate or Diploma with a GPA of at least 2.67 (B-). Students with a certificate or diploma with a GPA of 2.67 or better may receive up to 12 discretionary credits.

Applicants are advised that all students admitted to the BSW Program will require a criminal record check after they are admitted. Many social and health agencies used for field education practica require a criminal record search as a condition of placement.

The Bachelor of Social Work Degree Program recognizes that there are institutional processes and cultural differences that present barriers to some applicants in gaining equal access to programs. Given the program’s commitment to diversity, equality, and social justice, fifteen seats in the TRU BSW program are reserved each year for students from groups including, but not limited to, Indigenous people, persons from minority groups, sexually and gender varied persons, and persons with disabilities. Students admitted to these reserved seats must meet all requirements for admission to the TRU BSW program.

Credit for up to 25% (15 credits) of the BSW degree may be granted through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR). To be eligible for PLAR assessment, students must be admitted to the BSW program. To be awarded PLAR credit, applicants must demonstrate how their skills, knowledge and competencies match the learning offered in course(s) for which they seek credit. Students must register and pay for any PLAR credits. For TRU students please contact the BSW coordinator to register.

**Admission Process**

Admission to the TRU BSW Program is limited.

Admission to the BSW Program at NVIT is limited. Aboriginal applicants are given first consideration for admission. Applicants with the highest rating on grade point average and related experience are offered admission first. An individual or group interview may be required.

**Transfer to TRU**

Students may transfer up to 60 credits of acceptable study from any recognized college or university. Evaluation of transfer credit is done on an individual basis, except where formal transfer agreements are in place.

**Program Requirements**

Completion of the TRU and NVIT BSW degree requires 120 credits of study, including:

- a minimum of 48 credits in the liberal arts, social sciences and humanities
- a minimum of 60 credits in social work
- students with a completed human service/social service certificate or diploma may be granted 12 block credits
- students in the TRU BSW program must maintain a sessional grade point average of 2.33 (TRU), or they may be required to withdraw from the program
- students are required to adhere to the BCASW Code of Ethics during their participation in this program
- a criminal record check is a requirement for all students registered in practicum placements
- internet access will be required of students in some social work courses, and for correspondence within the BSW Program
Third Year
Students in the third year of study typically take required social work courses and a few Social Work or Arts electives chosen in consultation with the Program Advisor. If TRU BSW students have not completed the human development requirement prior to admission, they may choose to complete SOCW 3550 in year three of the TRU BSW Program or PSYC 2130/2230 in the NVIT BSW Program.

Summer Semester
Students may decide to take courses and/or complete their third or fourth year practicum during the summer.

Fourth Year
TRU students in the fourth year will take the remaining required and elective Social Work courses chosen in consultation with the Program Advisor.

Social Work Core Courses—45 Credits
SOCW 2060 Introduction to Social Work Practice (3 credits)
SOCW 2120 An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3 credits)
SOCW 3000 Canadian Social Policy (3 credits)
SOCW 3010 Introduction to Social Work Research (3 credits)
SOCW 3040 Social Work Field Practice (6 credits)
SOCW 3060 Theory and Ideology of Social Work (3 credits)
SOCW 3530 Social Work Practice with Individuals (3 credits)
SOCW 3540 First Nation Issues and Human Services (3 credits)
SOCW 3550 Human Development (3 credits)
SOCW 3590 Social Work Practice with Diverse Populations (3 credits)
SOCW 4020 Social Work Field Practice II (9 credits)
SOCW 4540 Aboriginal Decolonizing Social Work Practice (3 credits)

Social Work Core Courses—NVIT—45 Credits
SOCW 2060 Introduction to Social Work Practice (3 credits)
SOCW 2120 An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3 credits)
SOCW 3010 Introduction to Social Work Research (3 credits)
SOCW 3040 Social Work Field Practice (6 credits)

Social Work Elective Courses - TRU—57 Credits
SOCW 3060 Theory and Ideology of Social Work (3 credits)
SOCW 3100 Aboriginal Life Cycles (3 credits)
SOCW 3110 Aboriginal Perspectives on Social Policy (3 credits)
SOCW 3750 Cultural Immersion (3 credits)
SOCW 4020 Social Work Field Practice (9 credits)
SOCW 4040 Ethical Practice in Aboriginal Communities (3 credits)
SOCW 4540 Aboriginal Decolonizing Social Work Practice (3 credits)
SOCW 4560 Decolonizing Practice 2 (3 credits)

Social Work Elective Courses - NVIT—57 Credits
SOCW 3380 International Field Studies (3 credits)
SOCW 3570 Social Work, Law and Social Policy (3 credits)
SOCW 3760 Family and Child Welfare Practice (3 credits)
SOCW 4000 Policy in the Human Services (3 credits)
SOCW 4200 Family Violence and Social Work Practice (3 credits)
SOCW 4300 Sexual Orientation and Gender Expression (3 credits)
SOCW 4400 Social Work and Mental Health (3 credits)
SOCW 4500 Leader Practice in Social Service Organizations (3 credits)
SOCW 4520 Educating for Social Change (3 credits)
SOCW 4550 Social Work Practice With Communities (3 credits)
SOCW 4600 Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare (3 credits)
SOCW 4610 Social Work Practice With Groups (3 credits)
SOCW 4650 Older People, Aging and Society (3 credits)
SOCW 4660 Addictions and Social Work Practice (3 credits)
SOCW 4760 Family and Child Welfare Policy (3 credits)
SOCW 4770 Social Work Practice with Families (3 credits)
SOCW 4780 Introduction to Disability Studies (3 credits)
SOCW 4800 International Social Work (3 credits)
SOCW 4900 Directed Studies (3 credits)

Program Contact
Program Advisor: Email socialwork@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7181
Web: Bachelor of Social Work

Early Childhood Education Diploma
The TRU Early Childhood Education (ECE) diploma program prepares students for employment in preschools, private kindergartens, nursery schools, family and group daycare centres and other child care facilities. This is a rapidly expanding field as many parents and caregivers are coming to realize the benefits of some form of early-years education for their children. Many families today also find they need some form of supplementary childcare services, which are dependable both in continuity and quality. Graduates receive an Early Childhood Education Diploma.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study
Students are expected to complete the program on a full-time basis. A limited number of students may also be admitted to the program to study on a part-time basis.

On-Campus
The program is offered on the Kamloops campus and the Williams Lake campus

Program Start Dates
Students enter the program in the fall semester.

Program Overview
The TRU Faculty of Education and Social Work offers the following Early Childhood Education (ECE) programs:

- Early Childhood Education Diploma
  (Full-time and part-time options available)
- Special Needs Educator Certificate (Post-Diploma)
- Infant and Toddler Educator Certificate (Post-Diploma)

It is expected that all students admitted to the ECE Diploma will also complete at least one of the Post-Diploma Certificates in ECE.

The Early Childhood Education Diploma program provides an exemplary model of innovative practice and opportunities for classroom-based research so that students can acquire the necessary knowledge and skills to become effective educators of young children. Areas of learning include: developing relationships with children, child development, child guidance, interpersonal relations, educational theories, designing and developing curriculum content, working with diverse learners, reflective practice, engaging with families, and program management. Practical fieldwork experience is a component of each semester. By consolidating a personal philosophy toward early childhood care and education, graduates are able to work effectively with co-workers and children to co-construct rich learning opportunities and become strong advocates for children and families.
The Infant and Toddler Educator post-diploma certificate provides ECE graduates with the advanced skills and knowledge to work with children under the age of three. Areas of learning include: infant and toddler development, critical reflection, creating developmentally appropriate learning experiences for infants and toddlers, the ECE’s professional role and skills to support families. Students have the opportunity to connect theory and practice in two practica.

The Special Needs Educator post-diploma certificate provides ECE graduates the opportunity to continue their studies with a focus on children with individual differences. Areas of learning include: child development, supporting children’s social skills, programming for individual children, critical reflection, working with a team of educators and other professionals to facilitate inclusion, the ECE’s professional role and skills to support families. Students have the opportunity to connect theory and practice in practicum.

Innovative Practicum Model
In addition to placing students in a variety of community early childhood education centres, the ECE program partners with Cariboo Child Care, a non-profit society located on campus, to provide a valuable and practical learning opportunity for students. Students work with the same group of children throughout the practicum and assume increasing responsibilities for programming.

This model provides instructors with continuous opportunities to give feedback on student performance, and allows students to:
- develop long-term relationships with children, allowing for individualization of guidance and program strategies;
- connect practice with course work; and
- engage in applied research in curriculum development and documentation of the learning process.

Early Childhood Educator Certification
Completion of the ECE diploma satisfies the requirements of the BC Ministry of Children and Family Development ECE Registry for Certification as an Early Childhood Educator.

This program does not, by itself, qualify a person to teach in a kindergarten that is part of a public school system.

Please note: The ECE Registry requires 500 hours of work experience under the supervision of a Certified Early Childhood Educator in order to qualify for Certification as an Early Childhood Educator. Many of these hours can be completed between the second- and third-semesters as either volunteer or paid assistant in an early childhood setting.

Assistant Status
ECED 1320 and ECED 1330 fulfill the requirements for the province’s Assistant Status designation. Please contact 250-377-6087 to discuss applying for these courses.

Admission Requirements
Students apply online and program application and admission information and requirements can be found at tru.ca/edsw/education/ece/programinfo.

Educational Requirements
1. BC Grade 12, mature student status or equivalent
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Specific Requirements
See the Admission Requirements package for details on requirements. :
tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply/forms-and-packages.

- Record of 25 hours of volunteer and/or work experience completed in a licensed group, preschool or childcare facility under the supervision of a certified Early Childhood Educator.
- Attend an Applicant Readiness Interview with the ECE faculty.

Following Acceptance to the Program
After acceptance into and before commencement of the program, applicants will be required to submit:
- Authorization for criminal records review
- Physical examination form
- Student immunization record

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)
PLAR allows students to earn credit for post-secondary level knowledge regardless of where or how the learning occurred. Students may be assessed for prior learning for some of the courses in the ECE program. Applicants must meet all program prerequisites, and be admitted to the program prior to applying for PLAR. Please see the program coordinator for more information about PLAR.

Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions. Students are required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the program coordinator as soon as possible after being accepted into the program. Supplementary information may be required in order to determine if advanced standing can be granted.

Infant and Toddler Educator Post-Diploma Certificate
Graduates of the Early Childhood Education program may choose to continue their studies for one semester so that they can work with infants and toddlers in licenced settings. Completion of the post-diploma certificate satisfies the requirements of the ECE Registry Services for certification as an Infant/Toddler Educator in British Columbia.

Note: This program runs on alternate years with the Special Needs Educator Post-Diploma Certificate program.

Admission requirements:
Students must be graduates of the Early Childhood Education Diploma.

Students who don’t have an Early Childhood Education certificate or diploma from TRU may be required to take:
1. First-year university-level (three credit) English if official transcripts indicate the course or equivalent has not been completed or,
2. ECED 2440 or equivalent or,
3. ECED 2490 or equivalent.
Special Needs Educator Post-Diploma Certificate

Graduates of the Early Childhood Education program may choose to continue their studies so that they can work with children with special needs in licensed settings. Completion of the post-diploma certificate satisfies the requirements of the Community Care Facilities Branch (CCFB) Services for certification as a Special Needs Educator in British Columbia. Areas of learning include: child development, supporting children’s social skills, programming for individual children, critical reflection and working with a team of educators and other professionals to facilitate inclusion.

Note: This program runs on alternate years with the Infant/Toddler Educator Post-Diploma Certificate program.

Admission requirements:
Students must be graduates of the Early Childhood Education Diploma.

Students who don’t have an Early Childhood Education certificate or diploma from TRU may be required to take:

1. First-year university-level (3 credit) English if official transcripts indicate the course or equivalent has not been completed or,
2. ECED 2440 or equivalent or,
3. ECED 2490 or equivalent.

Laddering into other Programs
Students who have completed the ECE Diploma may choose to continue studying for one additional semester and receive the Infant/Toddler Educator Post-Diploma Certificate, or the Special Needs Educator Post-Diploma Certificate. Graduates of the diploma program can also ladder into the Bachelor of Education (BEd Elementary) or Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies (BIS) or Bachelor of Social work (BSW).

Practicum Costs
Students are required to bear the costs of travel to and from practicum placements. All attempts will be made to accommodate students without vehicles in practicum sites that are accessible by local public transportation.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 - Semester 1: September - December</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECED 1200 Practicum 1: Developing Relationships with Children (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 1320 Child Guidance (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 1340 Interpersonal Relations – Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 1350 Introduction to Program Planning (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 2130 Introduction to Developmental Psychology 1: Childhood and Adolescence</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 - Semester 2: January - April</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECED 1300 Practicum 2: Program Planning for Young Children (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 1330 Child Health</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 1360 Curriculum Development (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 1440 Helping Interactions</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 2230 Introduction to Developmental Psychology 2: Adulthood and Aging</td>
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<th>Year 2 - Semester 3: September - December</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECED 2200 Practicum 3 – Demonstration (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 2350 Advanced Program Development (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 2440 Working with Families</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 2490 Administration of Early Childhood Education Centres</td>
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<td>ENGL 1100 Introduction to University Writing</td>
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<table>
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<th>Year 2 - Semester 4: January – April</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 3300 Field Programming for Individual Children (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 3310 Child Growth and Development – Individual Differences (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 3350 Programming for Individual Children (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 Professional Business and Technical Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant and Toddler Educator – Alternate Years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2 - Semester 4: January – April</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 3400 Infant and Toddler Field Experience (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 3410 Development and Care of Infants and Toddlers (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 3450 Program Development for Infants and Toddlers (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 Professional Business and Technical Writing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Promotion

In order to be eligible for an Early Childhood Education diploma or certificate, students must successfully complete all of the program courses. Students must meet course prerequisite requirements to progress in the program.

Students who receive a failing grade in a course for not meeting objectives related to the professional principles or professional conduct, may be refused re-admission to the program.

Program Contact

Email: edadvising@tru.ca

Human Service Diploma

The Human Service Diploma is a two-year (four semester) program. Graduates receive a Human Service Diploma (HSD).

Learning Options

Full-time Study or Part-time
Full-time or Part-time study is available and must be discussed with the program coordinator prior to applying.

On-Campus

The Human Service diploma program is offered on the Kamloops and Williams Lake campus. Details on the Williams Lake program here: Human Service Diploma - Williams Lake.

Program Start Date: Fall semester
Program Overview

The Human Service Diploma prepares students for careers with government or non-profit agencies that provide support and assistance to individuals coping with economic disadvantage, mental health issues, developmental, gender and diversity issues, as well as challenges such as addiction, family change and involvement with the justice system.

Admission Requirements

Year One Entry

General Requirements
1. Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
2. 19 years of age prior to start of year 1 of the program
3. Two letters of reference
4. English 12 /English 12 First Peoples with a 73% or equivalent

Other Requirements

The following documentation is necessary to verify admission requirements:
- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational record.
- Proof of Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status if applicant not born in Canada.
- LPI (Language Proficiency Index) results, if required.
- Two letters of reference. At least one letter of reference must be from employers, volunteer supervisors or community professionals that comment on the applicant’s suitability for, or performance in human service work. Reference letters must be less than two (2) years old at date of application to the program and must include the referee’s phone number.
- Orientation Session.
  It is recommended that successful applicants attend an orientation session.

Criminal Record Check

Applicants will be required to undergo a criminal record check for fieldwork purposes once accepted to the program. Practicum agencies reserve the right to refuse acceptance of practicum students with a criminal record. This may impair a student’s ability to successfully complete the Human Service Program.

Applicants are asked to refer to the admission information package on the web at tru.ca/programs/catalogue/human-service for further details.

Year Two Entry

The following requirements are for new applicants to Year Two of the Human Service Diploma only. Those students who have successfully completed Year One of the TRU Human Service Diploma and are continuing on to complete Year Two do not need to meet the following entry requirements.

Applications will be accepted for Year Two entry into the Human Service Diploma program based on the availability of remaining seats in the program. Priority will be given to qualified students currently enrolled in Year One of the TRU Human Service Diploma program.

Educational Requirements

Successful completion of:
- Early Childhood Education Diploma
- Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate
- Social Services Certificate
- Other related certificates considered on an individual basis.
- Minimum TRU GPA of 2.67 (B-) or equivalent from another college or university in an equivalent program of study
If an equivalent program of study was taken at a university or college other than TRU, an official transcript and a copy of certificate issued must be submitted.

Documentation Requirements

- Official transcripts of all previous secondary and post-secondary educational record.
- Proof of Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status required if applicant not born in Canada.
- Two letters of reference. At least one letter of reference must be from employers, volunteer supervisors or community professionals that comment on the applicant’s suitability for, or performance in human service work. Reference letters must be less than two (2) years old at date of application to the program and must include the referee’s phone number.

It is recommended that applicants have approximately 200 hours of experience (volunteer or paid) related to the human service field.

Applicants who are currently in the TRU Social Services (OL), Education Assistant and Community Support and/or Early Childhood Education Programs who meet the GPA minimum requirement of 2.67 do not need to resubmit references.

Application Readiness

Applicants are asked to ensure that they meet all the admission requirements beforehand. Because assignments are likely to be requested in typed format, basic keyboarding skills/computer literacy skills prior to entry are strongly recommended.

Transfers to TRU

Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other accredited post-secondary institutions or at TRU. Students must discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the human service program coordinator or advisor as soon as possible after being accepted into the program.

Field Experience

The Human Service Diploma program includes a field work practicum in both years. Year one is a blended service learning model where students work in teams on a community project. In year two, students focus on individual practice. Practicum placements are offered in many different service areas, such as non-profit social service agencies, government agencies, community centres, correctional or residential programs and women’s agencies. Students must have a cleared criminal records check before being placed in a practicum.
Program Requirements

Human Service Diploma Required Courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 1540</td>
<td>Self and Interpersonal Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 1560</td>
<td>Introduction to the Family in Human Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 1580</td>
<td>Introduction to Field Work in Human Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 1600</td>
<td>Field Work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 1770</td>
<td>Intro to First Nations Studies and Human Service Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CYCA 2000</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Foundations of Child and Youth Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CYCA 2500</td>
<td>Special Topics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts Electives</td>
<td>Two electives – PSYC or SOCI or other Arts courses approved by the program coordinator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 2060</td>
<td>Intro Social Service Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 2580</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication and the Helping Relationship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 2220</td>
<td>Theoretical Foundations in Human Service Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 2600</td>
<td>Human Service Diploma Practicum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 2500</td>
<td>Special Topics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 2120</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 3530</td>
<td>Guided Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 3570 or CYCA 2620</td>
<td>Law and Social Services or Introduction to Self in Groups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL</td>
<td>One course chosen in consultation with the program coordinator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Elective</td>
<td>One elective chosen in consultation with the program coordinator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Offer of Acceptance

Students are notified by Admissions once accepted into the program and will receive registration information once admittance has been finalized.

Once admitted, students should be prepared to pay a $500 commitment fee. The $500 commitment fee will be applied as a deposit toward tuition, with the balance of fees owing due prior to the start of the program.

Program Promotion

Promotion

The Human Service Diploma will be granted upon successful completion of all program courses. Some fall semester courses are prerequisites for courses in the winter semester. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a fall semester course, they may advance to winter semester courses, except those with prerequisite requirements that have not been met.

Field Work

Students must receive a grade of C or higher in Field Work courses in order to graduate.

Graduation

Students successfully completing all course requirements will be awarded a TRU Human Service Diploma. See Program Requirements.

Laddering Credit into other Programs

Graduates from the Human Service Diploma may ladder credits into TRU’s Bachelor of Social Work program. Prospective BSW applicants should contact the Social Work Department at 250-852-7181 or email socialwork@tru.ca for more information.

Program Contact

Program Coordinator: Phone 250-377-6248
Program Advisor: Phone 250-852-7181 | Email humanservice@tru.ca
Toll free: 1-800-663-1663 x7181

Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate is an eight month employment-ready program. Graduates receive an Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time Study

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate program requires full-time attendance for two semesters (eight months). Part-time study is available in exceptional circumstances only and must be discussed with the Program Coordinator prior to applying.

On-Campus

The certificate program is offered on the Kamloops campus beginning in the fall semester. A selection of courses are offered at the Williams Lake campus.

Limited Admission

Admission is limited to 24 students.

Program Overview

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate prepares students for careers that provide support and service to children, youth or adults with exceptionalities. Students are prepared to work as an education assistant in British Columbia School Districts or in communities as support workers.

Field Experience

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate program includes a field work practicum in the winter semester. Practicum placements are offered in many different schools and community agencies.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status.
2. English Grade 12/English Grade 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

General Requirements

1. Canadian citizenship or permanent residence status.
2. Applicants must be 18 years of age as of December 31 of their fall semester.
3. Two letters of reference (forms are included in the Admission Requirements Package which can be found online at [education-assistant-and-community-support](http://education-assistant-and-community-support)).

4. Immunization record (forms are mailed to applicants).

**Criminal record check**—applicants will be required to undergo a criminal record check for practicum purposes once accepted to the program.

**Offer of Acceptance**

Students are notified by the Office of the Registrar when they are accepted into the program and will receive registration information once admittance has been finalized.

Once admitted, students should be prepared to pay a $500 tuition deposit fee. The $500 tuition deposit fee will be applied as a deposit toward tuition, with the balance of fees owing due prior to the start of the program.

**Transfer to TRU**

Transfer credit may be granted for equivalent courses completed at other recognized post-secondary institutions. Students must discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the Program Coordinator as soon as possible after being accepted into the program.

**Program Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Fall Semester</th>
<th></th>
<th>Year 1 – Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
<td>EDCS 1580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCS 1580</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Human Service Practice</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communications and Helping Relationships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCS 1640</td>
<td>Foundations of Education Assistant and Community Support Work</td>
<td>Understanding Behaviour: Learning for Independence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCS 1660</td>
<td>Health Care Principles</td>
<td>EDCS 1750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2130</td>
<td>Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Childhood and Adolescence</td>
<td>Alternate and Augmentative Communication</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Program Promotion**

**Promotion**

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate will be granted upon successful completion of all program courses. Some fall semester courses are prerequisites for courses in the winter semester. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a fall semester course, they may advance to winter semester courses, except those with prerequisite requirements which have not been met.

A student must receive a passing grade in EDCS 1580 in order to move on to EDCS 1680.

**Field Work**

Students must receive a grade of C or higher in Field Work (EDCS 1680) in order to graduate.

**Graduation**

Students successfully completing all course requirements will be awarded a TRU Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate.

**Laddering Credit into other Programs**

Graduates from the Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate may ladder directly into Year Two of the Human Service Diploma program.

Admission is conditional on a GPA of 2.67 (B-).

**Program Contact**

Program Advisor: Phone 250-852-7181 | Email humanservice@tru.ca

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**The DSTC First Nations Language Teacher Education Program**

The DSTC First Nations Language Teacher Education program is a 92 credit program. Graduates who are acknowledged by the local First Nations Language Authority as proficient in the language will be eligible for the Developmental Standard Term Certificate (DSTC) issued by the Teacher Regulation Branch of the BC Ministry of Education.

**Learning Options**

**Full-time or part-time study**

Students are encouraged to complete the program on a full-time basis. However, a limited number of students may be admitted to complete the course work components of the program on a part-time basis. Applicants wishing to complete the program on a part-time basis will be considered under the same admission criteria as those applying for the program as full-time students. All practica, except Year 1 must be completed on a full-time basis.

**On-Campus**

The program is offered on the Kamloops campus and is currently offered in Williams Lake and Lillooet.
Students usually enter the program at the beginning of the fall semester.

**Program Overview**

The TRU Faculty of Education and Social Work offers the following First Nations Language Teachers program:

- DSTC First Nations Language Teachers program (Full-time and part-time options available)
- Individual First Nations Language courses to meet 2nd Language requirements

The DSTC First Nations Language Teachers program offers a combination of on-campus study, First Nations language immersion and extensive school practicum experiences in a First Nations language setting.

The DSTC First Nations Language Teachers program gives graduates the skills they need to pursue a career in teaching First Nations language and culture education. Graduates of the program meet the educational requirement for a Developmental Standard Term Certificate issued by the Teacher Regulation Branch (TRB) of the BC Ministry of Education. TRB certification is required to teach grades K-12 in BC public, First Nations schools and independent schools. tru.ca/hse/education/fnlt

**Licence to Practice**

Completion of the DSTC First Nations Language Teachers Program satisfies the requirements of the Teacher Regulation Branch to teach in a private school, First Nations school or public school.

**Admission Requirements**

Applications for this program can be made online through the TRU Admissions Office.

Please refer to TRU'S Open Admission requirements at tru.ca/admissions/ when applying to the DSTC First Nations Language Teacher’s program.

**Registration and Payment of Fees:**

Students are notified in writing of acceptance into the DSTC First Nations Language Teachers program from the Office of the Registrar. Sponsored students must submit a letter confirming payment of fees.

**Selection Process**

When selecting students for the DSTC First Nations Language Teachers program, considerations are academic background and performance. Criminal Record: Students entering first year are required to complete a form verifying that they do not have a criminal record prior to first practicum experience. The form is available to students from the Program Coordinator following acceptance to the program.

**Transfer to TRU**

Applicants who have completed educational requirements at other colleges or universities are considered on the same basis as students who have attended TRU. Students intending to transfer to TRU from other BC institutions should check the BC Transfer Guide (http://bccat.ca) to ensure that courses taken will transfer. Students from other provinces will be assessed individually.

**Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)**

PLAR is a concept that permits students to earn credit for post-secondary level knowledge regardless of where or how the learning occurred. Students may be assessed for prior learning for some of the courses in the DSTC First Nations Language Teachers program. Applicants must meet all program prerequisites, and be admitted to the program prior to applying for PLAR. Please see the Program Coordinator for more information about PLAR.

Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions. Students are required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the Program Coordinator as soon as possible. Supplementary information may be required in order to determine if advanced standing can be granted.

**Laddering into other Programs**

Students who have completed the DSTC First Nations Language Teachers Program may choose to continue studying and may be eligible to ladder into the Bachelor of Education (BEd) program.

**Practicum Costs**

Students are required to bear the costs of travel to and from practicum placements. All attempts will be made to accommodate students without vehicles in practicum sites that are accessible by local public transportation.

**Program Requirements**

Educational Requirements must include appropriate levels of:

- 6 credits of English, including both literature and composition
- 3 credits mathematics (not statistics)
- 3 credits science in one of the following areas – biology, chemistry, physics, physical geography, geology/earth science, environmental studies and astronomy
- 3 credits of history or geography
- 6 credits of Canadian Studies taken in humanities or social sciences (may be included in 4 and 5 above)

**Year 1 – Semester 1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FNLG 1000</td>
<td>Introduction to First Nations Language 1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNLG 1010</td>
<td>First Nations Language Immersion 1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 2020</td>
<td>Native History of Canada</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 2410</td>
<td>Aboriginal Canadian Literature (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
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**Year 1 – Semester 2**

<table>
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<tr>
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<td>Introduction to First Nations Language 2</td>
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<td>FNLG 1110</td>
<td>First Nations Language Immersion 2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Fiction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDTL 1510</td>
<td>First Nations Language Teaching Methodology 1</td>
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<td>EDPR 1800</td>
<td>First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 1</td>
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Year 2 – Semester 1

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<td>FNLG 2000</td>
<td>First Nations Language Structure and Analysis I</td>
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<tr>
<td>FNLG 2010</td>
<td>First Nations Language Immersion III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Mathematics for Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDTL 3100</td>
<td>Teaching and Learning I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNST 2200</td>
<td>First Nations Oral Traditions</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 270</td>
<td>Language Acquisition – Theory and Practice (NVIT)</td>
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Year 2 – Semester 2

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FNLG 2100</td>
<td>First Nations Language Structure and Analysis 2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNLG 2110</td>
<td>First Nations Language Immersion 4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNST 2300</td>
<td>First Nations Language and World View</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDPR 2800</td>
<td>First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 2</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>ELECTIVE</td>
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Year 3 – Semester 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FNLG 3000</td>
<td>First Nations Language Immersion 5</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course offerings and course rotations may vary.

Program Contact
DSTC First Nations Language Program Coordinator
Email edadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7663
Web: First Nations Language Teachers

Teaching English as a Second Language Certificate

A one-semester post-baccalaureate program. Graduates receive a Teaching English as a Second Language (TESL) certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time Study
Students may complete the program full-time in one semester or part-time over a maximum of three semesters. Courses are generally scheduled in the late afternoon and early evening. This program has a limited seat capacity.

On-Campus | Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in the fall or summer semester (pending enrolment).

Program Overview

TRU’s Teaching English as a Second Language Post-Baccalaureate program is designed to prepare students to instruct in ESL programs both nationally and internationally. At the completion of this program, graduates will receive a TESL certificate from Thompson Rivers University.

This program is accredited by TESL Canada and qualifies students to also apply to TESL Canada for a TESL Canada level 1 (interim) certificate.

Our TESL certificate program is a designed to provide a comprehensive course of study to prepare students to work in the ESL field nationally and internationally.

The Teaching English as a Second Language program is delivered either in one semester full-time or a maximum of three semesters part-time at the TRU Kamloops campus and is certified by TESL Canada. It includes 195 instructional hours and also includes a 20-hour supervised practicum. In the program, students learn effective lesson planning, and understanding of the key principles in language teaching, effective techniques for teaching speaking, listening, reading and writing as well as grammar, vocabulary, and pronunciation.

Admission Requirements

- Completion of a bachelor’s degree from an English speaking university
- Completion of a bachelor’s degree from a non-English speaking university will require the TOEFL score of 88 (iBT) with no section below 20 (or TRU accepted equivalent)
- Submission of official transcripts
- Admission interview

Program Requirements

The program consists of five courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TESL 3010</td>
<td>Curriculum and Instruction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TESL 3020</td>
<td>Pedagogical Grammar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TESL 3030</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TESL 3040</td>
<td>TESL Techniques</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TESL 3050</td>
<td>TESL Practicum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total 15 Credits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A grade of B- or better in TESL 3050 is required to complete this program. Part-time students are expected to complete the program within one year unless they have permission from the program coordinator.

Students wishing advanced placement must comply with the prior learning requirements of Thompson Rivers University.

Program Contacts
Located in Old Main, Room 2465.
Phone 250-371-5728 | Web tru.ca/edsw/tesl
Learning Options

Full-time Study | Students study full-time.
On-Campus | Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in September, January, or May.

Program Overview

The English as a Second Language (ESL) program is designed to provide specific language training appropriate for English as second language speakers who intend to proceed to post-secondary study. Successful completion of the program means that a student has a sufficient level of English language proficiency to successfully undertake studies at English speaking colleges or universities. The program provides five levels of study. Courses at each level focus on reading, grammar, writing, speaking and listening skills.

Students for whom English is not their first language are required to take appropriate ESL courses (excepting those who satisfy prerequisites for ENGL 1100).

Admission Requirements

Students are required to take the English Placement Test (Accuplacer) to determine appropriate placement. The Accuplacer is given several times a year; contact the Assessment Centre for dates at 250-828-5470.

Students whose test results put them at:

Level 1: are considered full-time ESL students. The curriculum consists of one semester of full-time ESL study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level 2.

Level 2: are considered full-time ESL students. The curriculum consists of one semester of full-time ESL study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level 3.

Level 3: are considered full-time ESL students. The curriculum consists of one semester of full-time ESL study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level 4.

Level 4: consists of four core ESL courses. Students may take one ESL elective or academic course.

Level 5: consists of two core ESL courses. Students may take three academic courses or ESL electives (up to 9 credits).

No core ESL courses may be deferred without written permission of the ESL chairperson.

Program Regulations

1. For the purposes of these regulations, a student must have completely passed one ESL level to be considered to be in the next level.
2. Students should consult their Academic Advisor about additional requirements for entry into specific post-secondary courses or programs.

3. ESAL 0570 and 0580 are prerequisite courses for English 1100 and English 1110 as well as any courses requiring English 12/English 12 First Peoples.

Program Requirements

| Level 1          | 1. ESAL 0120 Basic Grammar
|                 | 2. ESAL 0130 Basic Integrated Language Skills
|                 | 3. ESAL 0150 Basic Oral Communication
|                 | 4. ESAL 0170 Basic Reading Skills
|                 | 5. ESAL 0180 Basic Writing Skills
| Level 2          | 1. ESAL 0220 Pre-Intermediate Grammar
|                 | 2. ESAL 0230 Pre-Intermediate Integrated Language Skills
|                 | 3. ESAL 0250 Pre-Intermediate Oral Communication
|                 | 4. ESAL 0270 Pre-Intermediate Reading Skills
|                 | 5. ESAL 0280 Pre-Intermediate Writing Skills
| Level 3          | 1. ESAL 0320 Intermediate Grammar 1
|                 | 2. ESAL 0340 Intermediate Grammar 2
|                 | 3. ESAL 0350 Intermediate Oral Communication
|                 | 4. ESAL 0370 Intermediate Reading and Study Skills
|                 | 5. ESAL 0380 Intermediate Composition
| Level 4          | 1. ESAL 0420 Advanced Grammar
|                 | 2. ESAL 0450 Advanced Oral Communication
|                 | 3. ESAL 0470 Advanced Reading and Study Skills
|                 | 4. ESAL 0480 Advanced Composition
| Level 5          | 1. ESAL 0570 Academic Reading Skills
|                 | 2. ESAL 0580 Academic Writing

Elective Courses

| ESAL 0640 | Preparation for the TOEFL®IBT—Standardized English Language testing |
| ESAL 0820 | Intermediate Listening |
| ESAL 0840 | Preparation for Standardized English Language testing |
| ESAL 0860 | Intermediate Vocabulary for Academic English |
| ESAL 0880 | Intermediate Pronunciation |
| ESAL 0920 | Advanced Listening Skills |
| ESAL 0950 | Advance English for Business Communication |
| ESAL 0960 | Advanced Vocabulary for Academic English |
| ESAL 0980 | Advanced Pronunciation |
| SRCL 1000 | Introduction to Community Service-Learning |

The ESL Program, comprised of core and elective course offerings, grants the following certificates:

| ESL Foundations | Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0220, 0230, 0250, 0270, 0280 * |
| ESL Intermediate | Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0320, 0340, 0350, 0370, 0380 * |
| ESL Academic Preparation | Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0420, 0450, 0470, 0480 and 1 ESAL elective course * |
| ESL Advanced Academic Preparation | Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0580, 0570, 1 ESAL elective course and 2 additional ESAL elective or academic courses. |
All ESAL students are enrolled automatically in an ESL Program certificate at the appropriate level.

* Students may use up to two (2) courses at a higher level to qualify for this certificate.

### Bridge-Out Certificates (combined ESL and content area Certificates)
For all “Bridge-Out” Certificates, students must satisfy any and all course prerequisites. Contact an Academic Advisor at internationaladvising@tru.ca for details.

**English as a Second Language with an Introduction to Business**
Satisfactory completion of 21 credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0420</td>
<td>Advanced Grammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0450</td>
<td>Advanced Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0470</td>
<td>Advanced Reading and Study Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0480</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>One ESAL Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>6 Credits in SOBE courses (advisor consult required)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**English as a Second Language with an Introduction to Arts**
Satisfactory completion of 21 credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0420</td>
<td>Advanced Grammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0450</td>
<td>Advanced Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0470</td>
<td>Advanced Reading and Study Skills</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**English as a Second Language with an Introduction to Fine Arts**
Satisfactory completion of 21 credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0420</td>
<td>Advanced Grammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0450</td>
<td>Advanced Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0470</td>
<td>Advanced Reading and Study Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0480</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>One ESAL Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>6 Credits in any Fine Arts courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**English as a Second Language with an Introduction to Sciences**
Satisfactory completion of 21 credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0420</td>
<td>Advanced Grammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0450</td>
<td>Advanced Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0470</td>
<td>Advanced Reading and Study Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0480</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>One ESAL Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>6 Credits in any Science courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Program Contacts
Located in Old Main, Room 2465.
Phone 250-371-5728 | Web: tru.ca/edsw/esl

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**University and Employment Preparation Programs**
University Preparation courses offer adult learners the opportunity to complete prerequisites for admission into a diverse range of career, vocational and academic programs or to complete several ABE diplomas including the BC Adult Graduation Diploma (the equivalent to high school completion). Courses in biology, chemistry, computing, English, math, physics, science, and student success are designed for adult learners and delivered in small, student-centred classes through teaching methods that accommodate students’ life experience and different learning styles.

### University Preparation Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intermediate Level</td>
<td>EDCP 0400</td>
<td>Education and Career Preparation 2 *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL 0400</td>
<td>Basic Language Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMP 0400</td>
<td>Basic Introduction to Computers *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 0400</td>
<td>Basic Math Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 0410</td>
<td>Algebra 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Level</td>
<td>BIOL 0500</td>
<td>General Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHEM 0500</td>
<td>Foundations of Chemistry 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMP 0500</td>
<td>Introduction to Microcomputers *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL 0500</td>
<td>Developing Writing Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 0510</td>
<td>Algebra 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 0520</td>
<td>Advanced Foundations of Mathematics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHYS 0500</td>
<td>Introduction to Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC 0500</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SINC 0500</td>
<td>Foundations of Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>STSS 0500</td>
<td>An Introduction to Student Success</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provincial Level (Grade 12 Equivalency)</td>
<td>BIOL 0600</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BIOL 0620</td>
<td>Introduction to Life Sciences*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHEM 0600</td>
<td>Foundations of Chemistry 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMP 0600</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL 0600</td>
<td>Literature and Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL 0620</td>
<td>Aboriginal Literature and Composition*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 0600</td>
<td>Pre-calculus 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 0610</td>
<td>Pre-calculus 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 0650</td>
<td>Provincial Foundations of Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NAST 0600</td>
<td>An Overview of Major Issues in First Nations Studies (upon availability)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHYS 0600</td>
<td>Introduction to Physics 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses marked with an * are available on the Williams Lake campus and/or regional campuses only.

Note: Students can take individual courses listed above without pursuing a certificate. These courses may be taken in conjunction with career, technical, trades or university courses.

### Certificate Programs in Adult Basic Education

**Adult Basic Education Intermediate Certificate**
This certificate represents completion of a grade 10 equivalency. Four courses are required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required:</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 0400</td>
<td></td>
<td>Basic Math Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 0400</td>
<td></td>
<td>Basic Language Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least two of the following:</td>
<td>COMP 0400</td>
<td>Basic Introduction to Computers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EDCP 0400</td>
<td>Education and Career Preparation 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SINC 0400</td>
<td>Introduction to Science</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For further information call University and Employment Preparation Department at 250-828-5261 or 250-828-5290. The Intermediate Certificate is only granted in regional programs.

**Adult Graduation (Adult Dogwood) Diploma**
This Diploma represents completion of the adult secondary graduation program. Students must complete five courses to be eligible for the Diploma.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required:</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 0510 or 0520 or higher</td>
<td>Algebra II or Foundations of Mathematics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 0600 or higher</td>
<td>Literature and Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three additional courses:</td>
<td>PSYC 0500, STSS 0500, or NAST 0500 and two Provincial Level courses or higher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: To be eligible for the Adult Graduation (Adult Dogwood) Diploma, a person must be 18 years or older in that calendar year. A 17 year old who has been out of school for at least a year may be admitted to an adult program with approval form.

**University and Employment Preparation Services**
The University Prep Centre (UPC) offers free tutorial support to all students enrolled in any of our prep courses or any of the distance education prep courses. The Centre provides support in the subject areas of Math, English, Chemistry, Physics and Biology. The Centre provides a quiet and informal setting for individual study or group work. Occasionally, we offer unique workshops.

**Program Contact**
Located in Old Main, Room 2465.
For further information:
Phone 250-828-5261 or 250-828-5290 | Web: tru.ca/edsw/uprep

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**Education and Skills Training Certificate Program (ESTR)**
The ESTR program is a full-time, nine-month program that provides students with a disability the practical knowledge about future employment opportunities. Subject to scheduling students may choose between a general course of study and/or targeted skills courses in: Automotive, Kitchen, and Retail. Students divide their time between the classroom, field experiences and work experience. All students complete academic and employment skills classes and train in specific areas on campus. Skills developed in the ESTR program can lead to further training or to possible employment opportunities. Students are integrated into normalized working environments for the practicum portion of the ESTR program. The program can be completed on a part-time basis and is individualized to meet student needs and interests.

Interested students should contact the program directly for further information.

**Program Contact**
Phone 250-828-5290 or 250-828-5261 | Email estri@tru.ca
Program Overview

The courses involve extensive interaction with professors and students. For a full listing of available courses, professors and instructors, please visit tru.ca/law.

The JD normally takes three years of full-time study to complete, with courses offered in each of the fall and winter semesters. All students admitted to the first year of study in the JD take the same courses which easily enables development of close friendships. Elective courses are available to students in their second and third year of the JD.

Further information about student life in the law school can be found by visiting trusls.org, or to schedule a tour of the school with a student as your guide.

Applying to TRU Law

Applicants seeking to apply to the JD Program are encouraged to visit the TRU law website at tru.ca/law for program updates and answers to frequently asked questions. Potential applicants are invited to make arrangements to visit our law school by emailing lawadmissions@tru.ca.

Full details on the application process and requirements are available on the law website at lawadmissions. Please ensure that you check the website for the most up-to-date information.

Each application must include the following:

- A complete online application – students apply online at Apply for Admission including payment of the application fee;
- Complete the Law Application Supplemental Form and submit via email to lawadmissions@tru.ca along with a personal statement (max 500 words);
- Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended;
- Three letters of reference (two academic and one non-academic) forwarded directly by the referees to the TRU Law Admissions Office;
- Your LSAT score (the Law Schools Admissions Test (LSAT) is written by applying directly to the Law Schools Admissions Council (LSAC) – see their website at lsac.org for test date details and authorized test taking sites;
- Any other supplemental documents that are required by your selected category of admission.

Admission Categories

There are currently three categories of admission available to an applicant:

- Regular Applicants
- Special Consideration
- Aboriginal Applicants

Applicants elect one of these categories, and in all categories, applicants are required to provide all of the above items.

There are no quotas currently attached to any of the categories. The selection of which category to apply in is the sole choice of the applicant. Each application is considered individually and on its merits.

Regular Category Applicants

To be eligible to apply in this category, students must have:

- Obtained an undergraduate degree in an approved course of studies from a degree-granting institution; or
- Successfully completed the first three years (minimum 90 credits) or more of an approved course of studies leading to an undergraduate degree from a degree-granting institution; or
- Successfully completed the first two years of studies (60 credits), leading to an undergraduate degree at an approved degree-granting institution, and be currently enrolled in the third year of the degree program. (An offer of admission will be conditional on successful completion of the degree in the third year of study by June 30th of the academic year in question).

The vast majority of students admitted to TRU Law will have an undergraduate degree (with at least 90 course credits), however, students with 60 course credits in their undergraduate degree are eligible to apply for admission.

Special Consideration Applicants

In addition to transcripts, their LSAT score, letters of reference, a completed application with application fee, and a personal statement, applicants may elect to provide additional information to the committee pertaining to their application in this category. This additional information is in support of special factors that may have impacted upon your GPA, your pursuit of an undergraduate degree, or any other factors that you feel the Admissions Committee should take into account in assessing your application. Additional documents may be added to your application in this category. Applicants applying in this category might include those with disability or special needs, financial disadvantage, age (generally over 30 years of age), membership in an historically disadvantaged group, residency in a small and/or rural remote community, major illness of the applicant or his/her family that affected academic performance or any other factors that the applicant wishes the Admissions Committee to consider.

Aboriginal Applicants

Applicants who are First Nations, Inuit or Metis may apply in any category, or, may elect to apply in the Aboriginal Applicant category. Applicants applying in this category are required to provide proof of their Aboriginal ancestry in addition to transcripts, their LSAT score, and letters of reference, a completed application with application fee, and a personal statement.
The Law Admissions Committee may also take into consideration the applicant’s involvement in Aboriginal communities and organizations, and the applicant’s intention to use their legal training to advance the concerns and interests of Aboriginal Peoples.

Applicants in the Aboriginal category may be offered a conditional acceptance to the JD that requires them to attend at the University of Saskatchewan and successfully complete the PLSNP (Program of Legal Studies of Native Peoples). See usu.ca/plsnp for more information on this eight-week summer course. Students successfully completing the PLSNP course receive full course credit for the first year course in Property Law in our JD Program.

Program Requirements

First Year Curriculum

Required Courses — the following 9 courses for a total of 36 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3010</td>
<td>Constitutional Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3020</td>
<td>Legal Perspectives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3030</td>
<td>Contracts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3040</td>
<td>Legislation Administration and Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3050</td>
<td>Property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3060</td>
<td>Fundamental Legal Skills (FLS)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3070</td>
<td>Torts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3080</td>
<td>Crime: Law and Procedure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3090</td>
<td>Dispute Resolution 1 - Interviewing and Counselling</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* During the winter semester in the FLS course, students prepare for their first year moot. Students prepare a written submission and are given the opportunity to advocate and hone their oral advocacy and written skills during the moot. The moot is presented before a panel of judges and mimics proceedings in a traditional courtroom.

Second and Third Year Curriculum

When students have successfully completed first year, they are admitted to the upper-year curriculum (years two and three). In the upper-year curriculum students may select from a wide range of electives—they are also required to complete a number of required courses in order to graduate.

The listing of required and elective courses, together with their course credit weighting can be found at tru.ca/law/current-students/courses.

Students are required to satisfactorily complete 30 credits in each of their second and third years of study to obtain the minimum of 96 credits required to complete the JD degree. Course descriptions are available online through the course catalogue. The Law Course Timetable details courses being taught in the current academic year.

Second and Third Year Required Courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3910</td>
<td>Civil Procedure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3940</td>
<td>Dispute Resolution 2 – Negotiation and Mediation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3960</td>
<td>Dispute Resolution 3 – Advocacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3950</td>
<td>Advanced Legal Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3920</td>
<td>Evidence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3930</td>
<td>Ethical Lawyering</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students are also required to complete a major research paper and an International Law course. For full details on the required research paper and international law course requirement please see tru.ca/law/current-students/policy.

Forms required for: Deferred Exams, Directed Research, Reappraisal of Final Grade, Request for Reappraisal, and the Upper Year Writing Requirement can also be found here.

Graduation Requirements

Students graduate with a Juris Doctor upon completion of 96 course credits along with all other program requirements. Applications to graduate and attend Convocation ceremonies are made to the TRU Registrar tru.ca/registration/graduation.html.

Once attaining a JD, those students seeking to enter the legal profession and practice law will apply to the Law Society in the province in which they wish to be licensed. This process is governed by the respective law society in each province that regulates admission requirements and “articling”. For more information about articling, practicing Law, and other career opportunities for JD graduates, visit our Career Services page: tru.ca/law/current-students/Career_Services.

Regulations and Policies

All JD students are governed by Academic Policies and Regulations and are strongly encouraged to familiarize themselves with these policies at tru.ca/law/current-students/policy. For more information about the academic policies and regulations contact the office of the Associate Dean in the Faculty of Law. Email jheshka@tru.ca.

Experiential Learning

Opportunities for experiential learning are evident in the JD curriculum, and some of the unique community engagement programs and initiatives. Examples currently include the TRU Legal Information Service, provincial and national competitive mooting programs, internships, and the Judge Shadowing Program. Information about these programs and many others that already exist and are being developed can be found on our website: tru.ca/law.

Interactions with members of the legal profession are frequent and students are provided with mentorship opportunities through the Students’ Law Society trusls.org, the Canadian Bar Association, BC Branch, cbabc.ca, and the Kamloops Bar Association kamloopsbarassociation.ca

Program Contact

Email lawadmissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-7847 or 250-852-7699
Faculty web: tru.ca/law
School of Nursing

Master of Nursing

The TRU Master of Nursing program provides professional nurses with the opportunity to develop their leadership capacity, critical thinking and research skills, and enhance their professional expertise to engage in clinical nursing practice at an advanced level; provide leadership within diverse health care settings; nursing education in academic and clinical settings; and; scholarship or the pursuit of professional-academic goals. The MN program is uniquely situated to support leadership development in Aboriginal Health, Nursing education, and clinical practice. Two pathways for admission (BScN to MN and RN to MN) recognize the diverse educational backgrounds and unique capacity of individual nurses to advance their professional practice by engaging in integrated theory, practice, and knowledge development for leadership in professional nursing.

Program Overview

The TRU MN program builds from and expands upon the knowledge and competencies of an undergraduate nursing or equivalent degree. A multi-model blended learning program approach will offer experienced nurses the flexibility to tailor a learning experience that furthers their individual career aspirations by building on individual nursing strengths, experience, and interests. It is anticipated that the needs of potential students may warrant blended delivery methods that are responsive to the learner needs. MN students have the opportunity to focus their study in specialized areas of clinical practice, health policy and leadership, education, or research while developing a sophisticated understanding of healthcare systems and contexts.

Learning Options

Full or Part-time study
On-Campus / Distance

Admission Requirements

Post-Baccalaureate Entry Criteria:

- Completed Bachelor/Baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with a grade point average of 3.00 or higher (on a 4.33 point scale, equivalent to 73% or B) in final two years (or 60 credits) of an undergraduate degree. Normally candidates for the MN program will hold a completed baccalaureate degree in nursing or equivalent.

And

- Program applicants will be required to provide evidence of successful completion of an undergraduate introductory statistics course with a minimum C+ grade taken within 5 years prior to admission to the MN program.

Or

Post-Diploma Entry Criteria:

- Completion of a diploma nursing program (preparatory for Registered Nursing)

And

- Program applicants will be required to provide evidence of successful completion of an undergraduate introductory statistics course with a minimum C+ grade taken within 5 years prior to admission to the MN program.

And

- ENGL 1100 Introduction to University Writing with a minimum C+ grade or equivalent

All students

- Evidence of licensure (practicing, non-practicing or temporary) as a Registered Nurse in Canada or international equivalency.

And

- Canadian citizenship, Permanent Resident status or valid student permit issued by Canada (indicating TRU as a place of study).

And

- Official copies of all post-secondary transcripts.

And

- Two letters of reference: one academic and one professional.

English Language Proficiency:

Students who have completed studies in a country where English is not the official language, must also submit English language test scores.

- International English Language Testing System (IELTS) a minimum score of 7.0 and the following sub-test scores: Speaking 7.0, Writing 7.0, Listening 7.5, Reading 6.5.

Or

- Test of English as a foreign language (TOEFL) -iBT: a minimum score of 100 (iBT) with no section below a 20 -Paper-Based: 600 with a TWE of 5.0
Program Requirements

Thirty-three (33) graduate level course credits required of which 15 credits are from core foundational nursing theory courses. Thesis option (12 credits) with 6 elective credits. OR Capstone project or paper (6 credits) with 12 elective credits. A required elective of Advanced Nursing Internship is recommended to provide students with practice learning experience.

Thesis or major paper or major project.

Graduate students must complete the program in no longer than 5 years of 15 consecutive terms (fall, winter, summer).

Students are required to maintain a minimum overall program average letter grade of B to progress in the program, with a maximum allowable of one course with a B- letter grade.

A student who receives a B- or lower in two or more courses will be required to withdraw regardless of their grade point average unless the Graduate Program Committee recommends otherwise.

Master of Nursing—33 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core courses- Foundational Nursing Theory (15 credits)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 5100 Knowledge for Advanced Nursing</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLTH 5200 The Canadian Healthcare System</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLTH 5300 Leadership and Managing Change in Healthcare</td>
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<td>HLTH 6000 Research in Healthcare</td>
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<tr>
<th>Electives (Thesis students -choose 6 credits, paper/project capstone choose 12 credits). Select from nursing and interdisciplinary graduate level courses.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 6100 or NURS 6200 or HLTH 6300 Directed Studies in Health or Directed Studies in Nursing Education or Aboriginal Health Leadership</td>
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<tr>
<th>Capstone Courses select only 1—Thesis (12 credits) Paper/Project(6 credits)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 6600 or NURS 6700 or NURS 6800 Major project (6 credits) Knowledge Integration, Application and Dissemination: Major Paper (6 credits) Graduate Thesis (12 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Contacts

General Information 250-828-5401
Email masterofnursing@tr. ca | Phone 250-377-6169
Faculty web: tru.ca/nursing/programs/master of nursing

Bachelor of Science in Nursing

A four-year degree program. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BScN) Degree. Upon completion graduates are eligible to write the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX) and apply for registration with the College of Registered Nurses of British Columbia (CRNBC) to practice as a Registered Nurse (RN).

Learning Options

Full-time study

The program is offered on a full-time basis over four years. All BScN program requirements must be completed within seven years of the date of entry.

Part-time study

In exceptional circumstances part-time study may be available to internal students pending seat availability. All BScN program requirements must be completed within seven years of the date of entry.

Kamloops Campus

The BScN program is offered yearly every September with 80 seat capacity.

Williams Lake Campus

Williams Lake offers the first two years of the BScN program every second year with the next intake in September 2018.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing program educates nurses to work with individuals, families, groups or communities from a health promotion perspective and an ethic of caring.

The curriculum is based on a commitment to consider the changing health care needs of our society. Emerging from this commitment is the concept of caring. Caring is understood as the attitude and activity of nursing and will be considered in every nursing course. Nursing practice experiences have been planned and integrated throughout the program of studies.

The BScN degree does not qualify the graduate to undertake employment as a registered nurse, rather, it qualifies the graduate to write the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX). Upon successful completion of the NCLEX you apply for registration to the College of Registered Nurses of British Columbia (CRNBC) to practice as a Registered Nurse (RN). Graduates applying for the NCLEX and CRNBC will be asked to provide information regarding any convictions for criminal offenses (other than minor traffic violations). Candidates with criminal convictions may not be eligible for CRNBC registration.

Bachelor of Science in Nursing Program

The BScN program consists of courses in nursing, the humanities, and the physical and social sciences as they are applied to the nursing care of individuals and their families.

Studies will give students the technical knowledge, human understanding and practical skills to provide responsible and competent client-centred care. Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as team members in non-specialized/specialized acute care, intermediate and/or extended care hospitals, clinics, home care agencies and community health agencies.

Learning Experiences

The Practice Placement Coordinators (PPC) arrange the practice experiences for nursing students in all four years of the BScN program.
These experiences include clinical work at hospitals and health care agencies, visiting families, community projects, and practicum placements in acute care, extended care and community settings. Practicum courses include out-of-town placements and may also include evening and weekend experiences.

### International Experiences

**International Consolidated Practice Experience (CPE)**

At the end of their third year, nursing students have an opportunity to complete an International Consolidated Practice Experience (CPE). This experience replaces their usual year end practicum. The Practice Placement Coordinator for nursing provides information on the application process. Approval is contingent on several conditions.

Since 1999 TRU nursing students have been to Nepal, Samoa, Thailand, and Lesotho. Students are always accompanied by TRU nursing faculty members. Preliminary site visits for countries considered for CPE are always completed by experienced faculty to determine suitability for practice for our students. Risk assessments are also done by qualified members of TRU.

Students are provided with guidance in cultural sensitivity and safety, and are also debriefed on their return from international experiences.

Following their return, each group of students is expected to prepare a presentation about their experiences for students and faculty campus-wide.

To encourage global education, guest speakers from a variety of countries have presented to students and faculty. Another way that students can participate in an international experience is by taking part in Study Abroad which is offered during the fourth year of the BScN program.

The international and global education opportunities within the BScN program are applicable to the new TRU Global Competency. (Two typed pages).

The BScN program accepts transfer from AUCC (or equivalent) recognized post-secondary institutions currently enrolled in a nursing program. Transfer students must adhere to the TRU policy Transferability of University Credits ED 2-4 and Educational Standards in Credit Courses and Programs ED 8-0.

Transfer to TRU BScN Program

The BScN program accepts transfer from AUCC (or equivalent) recognized post-secondary institutions currently enrolled in a nursing program. Transfer students must adhere to the TRU policy Transferability of University Credits ED 2-4 and Educational Standards in Credit Courses and Programs ED 8-0.

Transfer students need to complete at least 63 credits, half of the required 126 credits, to obtain a BScN degree at TRU. Completed courses at your current nursing program must be equivalent to the TRU BScN program curriculum. Transfer students need to assess the program course requirements and course descriptions for equivalency before proceeding to apply. Review the BScN Curriculum at tru.ca/nursing/programs/bsn/courses.

Transferring between educational institutions is generally not straightforward and students will often be admitted at a point earlier in the program, thus taking longer to completed the BScN degree. Transfer students are only offered a seat in the program if they are found to be in good standing and a seat is available within the program. Internal re-entry students are given first priority for available seats. Contact the Student Advisor, School of Nursing for information.

**Admission Requirements**

**Educational Requirements**

1. Grade 12, mature student status, or equivalent
2. English 12 / English 12 First Peoples with a minimum 73% or equivalent
3. Biology 12 with a minimum 67% or equivalent
4. Foundations of Math 12 (recommended) or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum 67% or equivalent
5. Chemistry 11 with a minimum 67% or equivalent
6. One additional Science 11 or Science 12 with a minimum 67% or equivalent.

**Additional Admission Requirement**

**Introduction letter** – A brief personal history, including health care related experiences, reasons for choosing nursing, and positive attributes the applicant may bring to the program and nursing profession. (Two typed pages).

**General Requirements upon acceptance into the BScN program**

- Updated immunization schedule
- CPR - Level C Certificate: It is required that students have a current CPR 'C' prior to clinical experience and must maintain certification every 2 years throughout the program.
- WHMIS Certificate (Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System)
- CRNBC - Self Assessment of Requisite Skills and Abilities
- Criminal Record Check

Admission is selective. Not all applicants who meet the minimum requirements are accepted to the program.

**Advanced Placement for Licensed Practical Nurses**

Licensed Practical Nurses (LPNs) may apply for Advanced Placement into Year 2 of the 4 year BScN program, dependent on seat availability. Applicants who have a combination of nursing education and work experience as a Licensed Practical Nurse, may be granted appropriate credit in the program. Candidates for admission under these provisions should apply for LPN to BScN Advance Placement as Program of Choice. LPN applicants must meet the Admission Requirements listed on the LPN to BScN Degree Program website at tru.ca/nursing/programs/lpntobscn.

A successful applicant will receive the appropriate transfer credits for their Practical Nurse education and work experience as an LPN.

Contact the Student Advisor, School of Nursing for information. sonadvisor@tru.ca

**Criminal Record Check**

The Ministry of Public Safety and Solicitor General requires "Registered students in any certificate, diploma, or degree program that has a practicum involving working with children or vulnerable adults must provide a criminal record check authorization to the Criminal Records Review program."
There are 79 relevant offences under the Criminal Records Review Act (pssg.gov.bc.ca/criminal-records-review). In order for students to complete the BSCN program they are required to demonstrate competent nursing practice with children and vulnerable adults.

A clear Criminal Record Check from the Ministry of Public Safety and Solicitor General is a pre-practicum and pre-employment requirement. Please be advised that a criminal record may limit practicum placement and preclude program completion. Applicants with a criminal record should begin the process of applying for a pardon through the National Parole Board npb-cnlc.gc.ca.

Consent for a Criminal Record Check is required and coordinated through the School of Nursing. Information regarding the process for the Criminal Record Check will be available once an applicant has accepted a BSCN seat offer and paid the required commitment fee. Payment for the CRC fee is not required until students are registered for the first nursing practice course.

**Transfer Credit**

To receive transfer credits for BIOL 1592/BIOL 1594, BIOL 1692/BIOL 1694, 3000 level Nursing elective and all NURSING courses in the BSCN program, students must obtain a 60% minimum grade in that course. Required non-nursing courses, such as English, non-nursing electives and PHIL 2310 require a 50% minimum grade.

Grades for required courses taken at TRU prior to entry into the program will be calculated in the GPA. Transfer Credit grades are not calculated into the GPA as only the allotted course credits are transferred to a TRU transcript towards the required 126 credits to receive the BSCN Degree.

**Application Procedure**

The application deadline is January 31st. If this deadline falls on a weekend or a statutory holiday the application deadline will be extended to the next working day. Applications are accepted for the following year’s September intake between October 1st and January 31st. The supporting document deadline, including high school transcripts, post-secondary transcripts, and the Letter of Introduction, is the same date as the application deadline or within 10 days of submission of the application or whichever is later.

Apply online at [Apply for Admission](#).

A complete application includes:

- TRU application
- Official Ministry of Education High School transcript
  - Current high school students must submit a certified interim Grade 12 transcript showing completed Grade 11 and 12 courses and all other courses in progress.
- Official post-secondary transcripts from all educational institutions previously attended and/or currently attending showing completed courses and any courses currently in progress.
- Letter of Introduction

**Selective Admission Process**

BSCN is a very competitive program. TRU Admissions along with the BSCN Selection Committee use a selection process that includes a review of the applicants best admission requirements and the Letter of Introduction.

TRU Admissions will notify all reviewed applicants whether they have been accepted, wait-listed or not accepted.

*Note: Acceptance is conditional and will not be deemed final until all documentation has been submitted.*

In order to secure their seat in the program, students are required to pay a commitment fee. Applicants have the right to appeal admission decisions.

**Program Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 1 – Fall – 18 credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 1800 \ Professional Practice 2: Foundation to the Profession of Nursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 1730 \ Health and Healing 1: Living Health</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 1740 \ Nursing Practice 1: Introduction to Nursing Practice</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 1170 \ Relational Practice 1: Self and Others</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 1592 \ Human Biology 1: Anatomy and Physiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1594(L) \ Human Biology 1: Anatomy and Physiology (Lab)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 \ Introduction to University Writing</td>
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<tr>
<th>Semester 2 – Winter – 16 credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 1700 \ Professional Practice 1: Foundation to the Discipline of Nursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 1830 \ Health and Healing 2: Health Indicators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 1840 \ Nursing Practice 2: Know the Client (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1692 \ Human Biology 2: Anatomy and Physiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1694(L) \ Human Biology 2: Anatomy and Physiology (Lab)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 1110 \ Introduction to Fiction (or another Academic English)</td>
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<tr>
<th>Semester 3 – Fall – 13 credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 2170 \ Relational Practice 2: Creating Health -Promoting Relationships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 2730 \ Health and Healing 3: Health Challenges and Healing Initiatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLSC 2550 \ Health Science 3: Introduction to Pathophysiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 2740 \ Nursing Practice 3: Health and Healing</td>
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<tr>
<th>Semester 4 – Winter - 16 credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2310 \ Health Care Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 2830 \ Health and Healing 4: Health Challenges and Healing Initiatives</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 2840 \ Nursing Practice 4: Health and Healing</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLSC 2650 \ Health Science 4: Pathophysiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLSC 2660 \ Health Science: Pharmacology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring session – May and June – 4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 2380 \ Consolidated Nursing Practice (CPE) 2</td>
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<tr>
<th>Semester 5 – Fall – 16 credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 3730 \ Health and Healing 5: Complex Health Challenges and Healing Initiatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 3170 \ Relational Practice 3: Connecting Across Differences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 3740 \ Nursing Practice 5: Promoting Health and Healing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLSC 3550 \ Health Science 5: Advanced Pathophysiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-Nursing Elective (1000 level)</td>
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<tr>
<th>Semester 6 – Winter – 16 credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HLSC 3830 \ Global Health Perspectives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 3500 \ Health 4: Health Promotion and Community Empowerment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 3600 \ Professional Practice: Nursing Research</td>
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</table>
Students must attain a minimum D grade (50%) in ENGL 1100, ENGL grade. Refer to TRU Policy # ED3-3 on course repeats.

Students are normally required to repeat the course to achieve a C grade or better in order to progress to the next semester of the program. If students fail to achieve a C grade (60%) in each required course, the Dean of School of Nursing and/or BScN Chairperson may assess the student’s progress on an individual basis. Students are normally required to repeat the course to achieve a C grade or better. Refer to TRU Policy # ED3-3 on course repeats.

Students must attain a minimum D grade (50%) in ENGL 1100, ENGL 1110, PHIL 2310, and acceptable non-nursing electives prior to entering Semester 7 courses. It is required that students complete the English requirements before entering year 2, one of the English courses must be a composition or university writing academic course.

Because of the importance of safety in nursing, students who fail to achieve a C grade in any required course will not be permitted to advance in either theory or clinical courses until they have successfully repeated the course(s). This usually means waiting until the course is offered again the following year, subject to space availability.

Nursing Practice Experiences

The majority of practice experiences will occur in health agencies within or near the city of Kamloops. Please be aware that all students are expected and required to have a practicum outside of Kamloops at some point through the program. Some of these practicums may involve a day trip to a local community or practicums throughout Canada. The Practice Placement Coordinator and the Committee for Approval of Practice Placements outside Kamloops have information and resources for these types of practicums. Students must provide their own transportation to the agencies involved in nursing practice courses and are also responsible for accommodation and related expenses.

Spring session – May and June 4 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 3380</td>
<td>Nursing Practice 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 3390</td>
<td>Non-Nursing Elective (2000 level)</td>
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Semester 7 – Fall – 13 credits

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 4300</td>
<td>Health and Professional Growth: Nurses Influencing Change</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 4380</td>
<td>Community Health Nursing: Practice 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 4730</td>
<td>Community Health Nursing: A Canadian Perspective</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 4210</td>
<td>Nursing Practice B: Transitioning to BScN Graduate</td>
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Notes: All electives must be selected in consultation with a program advisor to ensure they are appropriate for the program.

Approved non-nursing electives need to be academic (not vocational) courses with no content covered in the BScN program.

Program Promotion

Students must achieve at least a C grade (60%) in each required course (BIOL 1592/BIOL 1594, BIOL 1692/BIOL 1694 and all HLSC and NURS courses) in the BScN program and maintain a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.33 in order to progress to the next semester of the program. Students must also successfully complete all nursing practice courses in order to progress to the next semester of the program. If students fall below a GPA of 2.33 or obtains less than a C in a required course, the Dean of School of Nursing and/or BScN Chairperson may assess the student’s progress on an individual basis. Students are normally required to repeat the course to achieve a C grade or better grade. Refer to TRU Policy # ED3-3 on course repeats.

Students must attain a minimum D grade (50%) in ENGL 1100, ENGL 1110, PHIL 2310, and acceptable non-nursing electives prior to entering Semester 7 courses. It is required that students complete the English requirements before entering year 2, one of the English courses must be a composition or university writing academic course.

Because of the importance of safety in nursing, students who fail to achieve a C grade in any required course will not be permitted to advance in either theory or clinical courses until they have successfully repeated the course(s). This usually means waiting until the course is offered again the following year, subject to space availability.

Completion Requirements

For students enrolled in the BScN program on a full-time basis, program completion is expected within seven consecutive years for BScN degree completion. Students are assessed on an individual basis.

Degree students must apply to the TRU Office of the Registrar for permission to graduate and attend the convocation ceremony.

Failures and Repeats

Students who fail to achieve a C grade (60%) in each required course (BIOL 1592/BIOL 1594, BIOL 1692/BIOL 1694) and all HLSC and NURS courses within the BScN program or those to do a program withdrawal are no longer considered to be in the BScN program. To enrol in other TRU courses, students must apply into one of TRU’s open programs. If a student needs to repeat a BScN required course, special permission by the BScN chairperson must be given subject to availability. If successful in completing the required course(s), students must reapply for the BScN program and acceptance will be subject to space availability.

Students who are on leave from the BScN program must reapply and acceptance will be subject to space availability.

The department may require potential repeating students to challenge certain portions of courses in which they previously received credit in order to assess the currency of practical skills. Demand for seats in the program is such that space for course repeaters is based on seat availability. Refer to the TRU School of Nursing Student/Faculty Handbook.

A student who has previously failed in a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless they can show cause for being treated as a new student.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for failure to meet objectives related to professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program, or another health-related program, at the recommendation of the BScN chairperson and on the approval of the Dean, School of Nursing.

All potential repeating students are reminded that they are subject to program completion time requirements.

Withdrawal and Re-admission

Students re-entering the program are required to:

1. Submit in writing to the BScN chairperson, the intent to re-enter the nursing program four months prior to the anticipated re-entry.
2. Make an appointment to see the BScN chairperson, for the purpose of assessment. This interview should be during the month of April for September re-entry, month of August for January re-entry and month of November for May re-entry.
3. Students must apply to re-enter back into the BScN program through Admissions.
4. Students are reminded of the program completion requirement and the failures and repeats policy as stated in the university calendar.
Program Costs
In addition to tuition and fees nursing students should budget for additional expenses listed here—additional expenses for nursing students. (All listed expenses are approximate and subject to change)

Program Contacts
General Information 250-828-5401
SON Student Advisor:
Email sonadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6169
BScN Chairperson—Phone 250-852-7159
Faculty web: tru.ca/nursing/programs/bsn

Practical Nursing Diploma
A two year diploma program offered at the TRU Williams Lake Campus. Graduates receive a Practical Nursing Diploma and are eligible to write the Practical Nurse Registration Exam (CPNRE) and apply for licensure with the College of Licensed Practical Nurses of British Columbia to practice as a Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) in British Columbia.

Learning Options
Full-time
The program is offered on a full-time basis.

Williams Lake Campus
The program is only offered at the Williams Lake campus.

Program Overview
This two year practical nursing education program is designed to provide learners with the knowledge, skills, judgements, and attitudes to perform to the full range of competencies as identified by the College of Licensed Practical Nurses of British Columbia.

The program, using the BC Provincial Practical Nurse Curriculum, provides a learning experience that is integrated, professional, collaborative and culturally sensitive with an aim to prepare graduates to care for individuals and families at multiple life stages and in a variety of practice settings.

Upon completion of the program, learners will possess the competencies to successfully complete the Canadian Practical Nurse Registration Exam (CPNRE).

This program follows the provincial practical nursing education curriculum.

Practical Nursing Program
The Practical Nursing program consists of courses in nursing, and the physical and social sciences as they are applied to the nursing care of individuals and their families.

Studies will give students the technical knowledge, human understanding and practical skills to provide responsible and competent client-centred care. Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as team members in acute care, residential care, clinics, home care agencies and community health agencies.

Learning Experiences
Learning experiences include classroom, supervised laboratory, and practica.

Students have five practicum experiences throughout the 2 years of the program including four consolidated experiences (one after each theory session) and one final Preceptorship. Practica occur in residential and acute care facilities, community health agencies, and homes. Outlying agencies in the region are used for clinical practice and students may be required to travel outside of Williams Lake. Practicum courses may also include evening and weekend experiences.

Admission Requirements
Educational Requirements
• Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
• English 12 or English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 67% or equivalent
• Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum grade of 60% or equivalent
• Human Anatomy and Physiology for Practical Nurses with a minimum of 67 (C+), or TRUOL HLTH 1121 with a minimum grade of 67 %(C+) or equivalent

Additional Admission Requirement
Letter of Introduction – (2 typed pages) brief personal history, reason(s) for choosing nursing, the qualities you would bring to the program, your personal goals.

Additional Admission Requirements upon acceptance into the PN program:
• CPR Level “C” (CPR-C every two years)
• Immunization as required by clinical partner sites and recommended by BC Centre of Disease Control (2009): diphtheria and tetanus, polio, hepatitis B, measles, mumps and rubella (MMR), varicella, and influenza
• Negative TB skin test or chest x-ray
• CLPNBC Requisite Skills and Abilities Form
• Criminal Record check

Additional courses/modules will be required during the program and prior to clinical experiences:
- Interior Health online modules
- Violence prevention modules
- Personal safety workshop

Application Process
Application information and requirements can be found at:
Williams Lake application process.
The following must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Official transcripts for all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended.
- Letter of Introduction
- Arrange to write the Assessment Test at the Assessment Centre (if necessary)

**Program Costs**

In addition to tuition and fees practical nursing students should budget for additional expenses listed here—[additional expenses for practical nursing students](#). (All listed expenses are approximate and subject to change)

**Program Requirements**

**Required Courses:**

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<tr>
<th>Semester 1</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1420</td>
<td>Professional Practice 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1600</td>
<td>Professional Communications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1700</td>
<td>Variations in Health 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1750</td>
<td>Health Promotion 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1800</td>
<td>Pharmacology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1520</td>
<td>Integrated Nursing Practice 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1570</td>
<td>Consolidated Practice Experience 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 2</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1430</td>
<td>Professional Practice 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1610</td>
<td>Professional Communications 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1710</td>
<td>Variations in Health 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1760</td>
<td>Health Promotion 2</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1530</td>
<td>Integrated Nursing Practice 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 1580</td>
<td>Consolidated Practice Experience 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 4</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2420</td>
<td>Professional Practice 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2600</td>
<td>Professional Communications 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2700</td>
<td>Variations in Health 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2750</td>
<td>Health Promotion 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2520</td>
<td>Integrated Nursing Practice 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2570</td>
<td>Consolidated Practice Experience 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2430</td>
<td>Professional Practice 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2610</td>
<td>Professional Communications 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2710</td>
<td>Variations in Health 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2760</td>
<td>Health Promotion 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2580</td>
<td>Consolidated Practice Experience 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2560</td>
<td>Transition to Preceptorship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNUR 2590</td>
<td>Preceptorship</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Program Promotion**

The passing grade for each theory course in the program is 60%. Practice courses are pass/fail. Students must pass each course in order to continue in the program.

**Program Contact**

School of Nursing Advisor  
Email sonadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6169

Williams Lake Admissions Phone 250-392-8020 | wlmain@tru.ca
tru.ca/williamslake/programs/nursingprograms/practicalnursing

**Health Care Assistant Certificate**

A 27-week certificate program. Graduates receive a Health Care Assistant Certificate.

**Learning Options**

Full-time—the program is offered on a full-time basis.

**Kamloops Campus**

The program is offered twice per year at the Kamloops campus with intakes in September and January.

**Williams Lake Campus**

The program is offered every other year in Williams Lake, and yearly in other communities on a rotating basis.

**Program Overview**

The Health Care Assistant program teaches students the skills they need to help older adults in residential care facilities, assisted living facilities and in clients’ private homes. This is a career that is both challenging and rewarding.

During the HCA program students learn to provide care to older adults using a person centred approach. The focus is on learning to assist the older adult in meeting his/her basic physical, emotional, environmental and social needs. Students learn to provide practical assistance to help clients maintain maximum independence within the limits of their ability.

Students also learn to practice ethically in a responsible and accountable manner, using caring and respectful communication skills. Students learn critical thinking and creativity to meet the varying needs of clients and to work effectively as a team member.

**Health Care Assistant Program**

The HCA program offers the BC Provincial HCA Curriculum and consists of courses in the basic concepts of health, client centred care, personal care and assistance, common health challenges, and cognitive challenges as they are applied to the care of older individuals and their families. Studies will give students the technical knowledge, human understanding and practical skills to provide responsible and competent client centred care. Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as health-care assistants and team members in residential care and assisted living facilities, and home-care agencies.
Learning Experiences

Learning experiences include classroom, supervised laboratory, and practica.

Students have practicum experiences throughout the 27 weeks of the program including an 8 week practicum at the end of the program. Practica occur in residential facilities, and homes. Practicum courses may also include evening experiences.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

- Successful completion of BC Grade 11 minimum (BC Grade 12 preferred), or equivalent
- English 11 with a minimum 73% (B) or equivalent
- English language competency for non-native English speakers

General Requirements (Upon acceptance into the HCA program):

- Food Safe Level 1
- Standard First Aid with CPR Level C or equivalent
- Up-to-date Immunizations
- Cleared Criminal record check. A criminal record check is a pre-practicum and pre-employment requirement of most agencies. Please be advised that a criminal record may limit practicum placement and preclude program completion
- Students should be in good physical health with NO back problems
- Flexibility, maturity, and a sense of humor are desirable
- Students are strongly advised to volunteer in a continuing care facility and to talk to a Home Support Worker before registering for the program. It is important that the prospective HCA demonstrate a caring and interested attitude toward older adults and physically challenged persons and be willing to work with these clients and their families

Application Process

Apply online at Apply for Admission

The following must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Official transcripts for all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required courses</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1000</td>
<td>Health 2: Lifestyle and Choices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1010</td>
<td>Health and Healing: Concepts for Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1050</td>
<td>Health 1: Interpersonal Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1100</td>
<td>Health Care Assistant: Introduction to Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1150</td>
<td>Healing 3: Personal Care and Assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1200</td>
<td>Healing 1: Caring for Individuals Experiencing Common Health Challenges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1350</td>
<td>Healing 2: Caring for Individuals Experiencing Cognitive or Mental Challenges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1250</td>
<td>Practice Experience in Home Support and Assisted Living</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1300</td>
<td>Practice Experience in Multi-Level or Complex Care</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Promotion

The passing grade for each course in the program is 70%. Students must pass each course in order to continue in the program.

Program Contact

School of Nursing Student Advisor
Email sonadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6169

Aboriginal Pathways to Health Careers Program

Students are offered individual assessment that identifies their needs and strengths and they complete courses that encourage strong foundations for success. Once students are finished the program, they can apply to enter a health career degree or diploma program such as:

- Nursing, Physiotherapy, Medicine, Occupational Therapy, Dietician, Medical Lab Technology, Pharmacy, and Dentistry.

Admission Requirements

Student should have completed at least Grade 10 Math and Grade 10 English before entry to the program

Program Contact

Program Coordinator: Email tsanders@tru.ca | 250-371-5585
Research and Graduate Studies

TRU offers a unique blend of learning opportunities for graduate students. For more detailed information on our graduate programs and for program specific application information, please visit tru.ca/research/graduate-studies.

General Admission Requirements

Applicants must meet the following minimum standards for master’s degrees:

- A three or four year Canadian baccalaureate or an equivalent degree from a recognized institution. Degrees and grades from international applicants will be assessed on their equivalency to those of TRU.
- A minimum grade point average of 3.0 (on a 4.33 point scale) in the last 2 years of an undergraduate degree (60 out of 120 credits), or the equivalent of 2 years of full-time study.

Confirm with the individual master’s program section of the Academic Calendar for specific requirements that may exceed these standards.

English Language Requirements

The language of instruction at TRU is English. Students whose first language is not English and who did not complete a baccalaureate degree at an English-speaking university will be required to demonstrate the following minimal standards of English language proficiency by presenting one of the following indicators of English competency:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOEFL (paper-based)</td>
<td>570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBT</td>
<td>88 with no section below 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IELTS</td>
<td>6.5 with no bands below 6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAEL</td>
<td>70 with no subtest below 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 and CMNS 1290</td>
<td>8 or higher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pearson Test of English (PTE)</td>
<td>58 with no communication skills test scores below 55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Please confirm with the individual master’s program section of the Academic Calendar for specific English language requirements that may exceed these standards.

Admission with Special Consideration

In exceptional circumstances, a student may be admitted who does not meet all the admission standards when there is significant professional experience relevant to the proposed area of scholarship, and the student provides evidence of undergraduate degree equivalency and ability to successfully undertake graduate studies. A qualifying semester may be required. At TRU, equivalency to a degree can only be achieved through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR). For more information on how to apply for PLAR, please see tru.ca/prior_learning.

Applying for Admission

Application Deadlines

Application deadlines may be extended until the program is full. Please confirm with the individual programs for specific application deadlines. Note: Completed applications for Graduate programs which are received before the application deadline may be considered for early review.

Application Fee

TRU requires a non-refundable program application fee:

- Domestic students: $28.68
- International students: $100.00

Application Procedure

Select your program. Read the program description and you may also wish to consult with the relevant Graduate Program Coordinator.

Complete the online application (including payment of the application fee).

Supplemental Application Documentation:

Once the online application has been received and the application fee paid, students will receive an email from Graduate Admissions, gradadmissions@tru.ca, requesting submission of supporting documentation.

All master’s degree programs require the submission of the following supporting documentation:

- Official academic transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended. (Secondary school transcripts are not required). Graduates from TRU do not need to provide official transcripts. Scanned and emailed copies of official transcripts are sufficient for application purposes only.
- Proof of degree awarded (copy of degree received) if the credential is not indicated on official transcripts.
- Proof of English language proficiency, if undergraduate degree was awarded in a country that does not consider English to be its first official language.
- Résumé/CV.
- A letter of intent indicating reasons for pursuing a master’s degree, relevant previous professional experience or qualifications, research and professional interests and future goals.
  - MBA – 1,000 words
  - MEd – 250 words
  - MSc – 350 words
  - MEEM – 350 words
  - MScEEM – 350 words
Additional forms required by specific graduate programs

- MEEM/MScEEM Applicants: Two letters of reference from academics or professionals.
- MN Applicants: Two letters of reference including one academic and one professional.
- MSc and MEd/GCES Applicants: Two letters of recommendation from qualified referees addressing the applicant’s ability to pursue graduate studies, including an assessment of the applicant’s communication skills, initiative, and originality.
- MSc Applicants: Attach evidence that a TRU graduate approved faculty member is willing to act as your supervisor (email or signed letter).

All required documentation must be received by the Graduate Admissions office in order for your application to be considered complete and ready for processing.

Complete the checklist on the application form; ensure that all required documents are included to complete the application and submit to graduate admissions.

Submit by email to: gradadmissions@tru.ca
Or
By mail or courier:
GRADUATE ADMISSIONS
Thompson Rivers University
805 TRU Way
Kamloops BC Canada V2C 0C8

Contact us by email at gradadmissions@tru.ca

The Admission Process

Graduate Admissions receives the completed admission package. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that the application is complete. Once the application package is complete with supporting documents and transcripts are verified, the Graduate Admissions Office forwards the application package to the Chair of the appropriate Graduate Program Coordinator.

The specific Graduate Program Committee considers all applications and makes an admission decision which may include special conditions or considerations.

The Graduate Program Committee recommends acceptance based on admissions criteria stated by the program, fit within the program, enrolment numbers, availability of a supervisor with the appropriate interest and expertise (as applicable).

All applicants are informed of the admission decision. If admitted for graduate studies, students will receive a letter of acceptance from the Graduate Admissions Office.

Admission Deferrals

Admission deferrals may be considered and will be determined based on unique situations. Individual graduate programs are responsible for such decisions. Students should speak to the relevant Graduate Program Coordinator. The Graduate Program Coordinator will forward their decision to the student and to the Graduate Admissions Office.

Academic Status

Full-time and Part-time Status for Students Paying Fees on a Program-Fee Basis

Program-fee students are charged a fee for their entire program, in multiple installments over the duration of the program until the minimum time-for-completion of the program is met (generally two years, or 6 semesters).

- Full-Time: All graduate students who pay full-time fees are considered to be full-time students. International students must be engaged in full-time studies in order to meet study permit requirements.
- Full-Time Continuing: A student enrolled in a full-time master’s degree program who is beyond their minimum time-for-completion, and is paying full-time fees.

Full-time and Part-time Status for Students Paying Fees on a Per Course-Fee Basis

- Full-Time: A student enrolled in a master’s degree program who is completing a minimum of 6 credits per semester.
- Part-Time: A student enrolled part-time in a TRU master’s degree program engaged in completing less than 6 credits per semester.

Undergraduate Courses

It may be beneficial for students to participate in senior-level undergraduate courses as part of their graduate program. No more than 30% of your courses may be at the undergraduate level.

Residency Requirements

At least 50% of coursework must be completed through TRU, and all thesis, project or culminating creative work must be completed under the supervision of a TRU graduate instructor/supervisor. It is recommended that graduate students normally complete a majority of their master’s degree at TRU in order to gain maximum benefit from the faculty, student colleagues, facilities and other resources.

Letter of Permissions

After starting their master’s degree, students may transfer up to 12 credits from another recognized university with the advanced written approval of their supervisor and Graduate Program Coordinator. This permission is granted by completing the Letter of Permission form.
Program Completion Times

There is a five year maximum time for completing a master’s degree. Programs vary in design and standard completion time. If students are unable to follow the program schedule and complete within the normal timeframe for the program, please discuss this with the program specific Graduate Program Coordinator.

Absences and Leaves of Absence

Students are generally expected to be in attendance for all aspects of the master’s degree program including courses, seminars and other activities as applicable. If students miss any of these activities for a short period of time, please inform the instructor(s). It is the students’ responsibility to get caught up on any missed material.

Short-term absences: less than three Weeks
Discuss this with the program specific Graduate Program Coordinator prior to commencing the leave, or as soon as possible thereafter, to determine any impact on studies.

Long-term leaves: greater than three Weeks

Leave Absence is usually granted in four month blocks to coincide with the usual registration terms. These absences require the approval of the supervisor, Graduate Program Coordinator and the Office of Research and Graduate Studies, ideally prior to commencing the leave. Normally, any student financial support is suspended during a leave, and may be reinstated upon return depending upon any restrictions to the funding.

Possible reasons for requesting a long-term absence include:
• Compassionate
• Medical
• Parental

Documentation required for longer-term leaves

Leave of Absence requests and appropriate documentation (i.e. Letter from student explaining the circumstances, a letter from physician or other qualified professional) should be submitted to Graduate Admissions

Tuition fees are not assessed during leaves. Time taken on a Leave of Absence is not included in the time period allotted for completion of the degree and deadlines will be adjusted accordingly. All other program requirements and academic unit expectations remain the same. Students cannot undertake any form of academic work or use an of the university’s facilities during a period of leave.

Academic Standing

Graduate Student in Good Academic Standing
Minimum pass for students in a master’s degree program: a student who receives a B- or lower in two or more courses may be required to withdraw regardless of their grade point average unless the program recommends otherwise. Individual programs may require a higher minimum passing grade.

Probation
If GPA falls below 2.67 on a 4.33 scale in a term, students are placed on academic probation. Graduate programs may set higher standards.

Dismissal
Students with a GPA of 2.67 on a 4.33 scale or lower in two consecutive terms may be dismissed from the program. This action requires consultation with the Graduate Program Coordinator, the relevant Dean, and the approval of the Associate Vice-President, Research and Graduate Studies.

Appeal
The decision to appeal the grade may be appealed through the Student Academic Appeal Process (Policy ED 4-0).

The Graduate Work—Thesis, Project or Creative Work

The Master’s Degree Program may include a Graduate Work, in the form of a thesis, project or production of a creative work. For a graduate thesis please refer to the GUIDELINES FOR THE PREPARATION OF GRADUATE THESIS.

The Graduate Work is a significant academic experience of a Master’s Degree program, that is based on original research and inquiry, contributes to the body of knowledge, and becomes part of TRU’s library holdings, and the Canadian Archives. The work may be purely academic and/or applied, leading to the development of improved policy, practice, or products. Through the process of formulating and pursing the inquiry students have the opportunity to demonstrate academic rigour, creativity, originality, and insightfulness, and hone their ability to explore, develop, critically analyze, synthesize, interpret, and communicate ideas and concepts.

Ownership of Data and Information

Respect the university’s policies regarding intellectual property and the ownership of data and information. As applicable, follow the contractual agreements with other agencies or individuals regarding the ownership of data, information, and equipment. If appropriate, upon finishing the program, provide the supervisor with documentation that allows others to continue the research.
Master of Science in Environmental Science

The MSc in Environmental Science is a thesis-based degree and graduates of the program receive a Master of Science degree (MSc.)

Program Overview

The MSc in Environmental Science is a thesis-based degree. Because of our broad range of expertise, TRU is superbly positioned to train students to approach specific sub-disciplines using techniques ranging from molecular techniques to ecosystem ecology to policy, management, and ethical considerations.

The MSc is program based and requires a minimum of two years for completion with most students completing in two and half to three years. The maximum time for completion is five years. Once accepted into the program students must register every semester (fall, winter, summer) until they have completed all requirements unless they are on an official leave of absence.

Admission Requirements

Applicants must meet the following TRU admission requirements:

1. Identify a thesis supervisor:
   The MSc program is based heavily on students conducting research that will lead to their written thesis. A faculty member at TRU must be interested and willing to supervise, and quite often, fund the research. An applicant is expected to contact and discuss potential supervision BEFORE they apply. Applicants WILL NOT be admitted into the MSc unless a supervisor has been confirmed. To view a list of eligible faculty visit: tru.ca/science/programs/msces/faculty.

2. Education Requirement:
   Applicants must be graduates of a four-year undergraduate degree or equivalent (in an appropriate science related discipline), with a minimum B+, 77-79%, average (GPA of 3.3 on a scale of 4.33) in the last 60 credits. Students with a lower GPA may be considered if the applicant can demonstrate significant academic growth and training since their graduation.

3. Language Requirement:
   Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have one of the following:
   - A minimum TOEFL score of 570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher (paper-based test, or minimum score of 88 with no section below 20 (IBT))
   - IELTS of at least 6.5 with no bands below 6.0
   - CAEL of at least 70 with no subtest below 60
   - MELAB of 81+
   - CanTest of 4.5+ with no component score below 4.0
   - completion of TRU ENGL 1100 and CMNS1290 or equivalent

4. Application and Supporting Documentation Requirements:
   - Cover letter of 350 words or less. The cover letter should clearly state why you are pursuing an MSc at TRU. This should include an indication of the type of thesis topic being targeted, i.e. particular field of study, and why a certain faculty member is appropriate for supervision.
   - Attach evidence that a TRU graduate approved faculty member is willing to act as your supervisor (email or signed letter).
   - Personal resume.
   - Official copy of educational transcripts for all post-secondary education (in original language and a certified copy in English).
   - Two letters of recommendation (academic or professional references). Please use the forms provided in the Application for Admission package. Please note: a proposed supervisor cannot act as a referee; however, they may provide a letter of support, in addition to the required two letters, if they wish to highlight the applicant’s circumstances and/or qualifications.

Note: Applicants will be considered at any time, but there is no guarantee for applications received within 6 weeks of proposed semester start date that they will receive an admission decision with enough time to complete arrangements they may need to begin on-campus studies. Students not accepted or students who did not attend last year, must submit a new online application.

Program Requirements

The MSc degree in Environmental Science requires the completion of 28 credit hours including: 4 required courses and an independent research project culminating in a thesis. The required courses are the backbone of our program, where faculty and students from many disciplines analyze and discuss environmental issues from different perspectives.

All students must take the following required courses—28 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENVS 5100</td>
<td>Environmental Science I: History, Philosophy, and Concepts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVS 5200</td>
<td>Environmental Science II: Conducting Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVS 5300</td>
<td>Environmental Science: Topics and Case Studies</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVS 5400</td>
<td>Environmental Science: Dissemination and Outreach</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVS 5990</td>
<td>Thesis*</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Master's Thesis must be completed under the direct supervision of your Thesis Supervisor

Program Contacts

MSc Program Coordinator: Email: MSc_coord@tru.ca
Graduate Admissions: Email gradadmissions@tru.ca | Phone 778-471-8398
Bachelor of Health Science

The Bachelor of Health Science degree program is designed to provide health care diploma students and graduates from recognized programs and institutions with the opportunity to obtain a bachelor’s degree. The Bachelor of Health Science at TRU is offered as a dual credential program in conjunction with the TRU Respiratory Therapy diploma program and as a degree program through TRU Open Learning.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study
Students are expected to complete the program on a full-time basis. A limited number of students may also be admitted to the program to study on a part-time basis.

Program Start Dates
Students enter the program in the fall semester.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Health Science degree program is designed to:

- Allow working health professionals to broaden their education and enhance their skills, knowledge, career options and academic credentials without having to leave the workforce for an extended period.
- Make advanced studies available to professionals in selected health occupations at a convenient time and place.
- Provide the academic foundation required for select graduate level programs.
- Allow individuals to maximize recognition of related university credits they previously earned for coursework unrelated to their health care diploma.

Each student’s degree program plan reflects her/his previous education as it applies to the degree.

Admission Requirements

Admission Requirements
Must be admitted into, or a graduate of, a minimum 2 year Health Care Diploma program.

Transfer Credit
Graduates from a three-year diploma program may be granted up to a maximum of 90 transfer credits; graduates from a two-year diploma program may be granted up to a maximum of 60 transfer credits. Exceptions may be considered for concentrated programs. A maximum of 30 upper-level credits may be granted as block transfer from any health care diploma.

Program Requirements

Graduation requires completion of 120 credits with a minimum of 45 upper-level credits and a GPA of 2.0 or higher.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lower-Level</td>
<td></td>
<td>Required: ENGL 1100, 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>STAT 1200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Humanities (other than English)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-Level</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Required: (taken through TRU OL) HLTH 3501 or approved equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>HLTH 3101, 4011, 4021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td></td>
<td>The number of elective credits required depends on the number of credits awarded for the diploma program and any other relevant academic transfer credit awarded.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits = 120

Students are required to consult with the Program Advisor regarding all course selection.

Program Contact

Program Assistant, Allied Health
Email resp@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5403
Web: RT Diploma and Dual Credential Program

Bachelor of Science

Learning Options

Full-time or Part-time
Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-Campus
The degree program is offered on the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in fall, winter, or summer semester.

Distance Education
Many courses are available by distance education. Visit tru.ca/distance the Faculty of Science is committed to providing its students with a quality education emphasizing personal attention, choice and flexibility. In the Bachelor of Science program, students can expect opportunities for practical, hands-on experience across a spectrum of science disciplines in the classroom, in the lab, and in the field. In addition, there are opportunities for students to work with nationally and internationally recognized professor-researchers in their research laboratories.

Program Overview

The BSc is a rigorous program that provides students with both depth and breadth in their science education. Communication skills and computer literacy are promoted. Flexibility in the program allows students to pursue interests in disciplines outside their area of specialization.

TRU offers three routes to a BSc degree: a major in a specific discipline or disciplines, an honours program in a specific discipline (currently available only in biology, chemical biology, mathematics and computing science), or a general science degree.
Many of our graduates are highly successful and have gone on to science careers in medicine, veterinary medicine, medical genetics, elementary and high school teaching, resource management, high tech industry, biotechnology, optometry, pharmacy, dentistry, wildlife management, respiratory therapy and more. A significant number of TRU Science graduates have been very successful in graduate schools and have received NSERC scholarships to continue their studies.

Service Learning
Students may take 6 credits of service learning during their third or fourth years. Of these 6 credits, three may be applied directly to the major. A service learning course is a faculty-supervised community-based learning project completed individually or in groups of up to five students.

Bachelor of Science Co-operative Education
Bachelor of Science students majoring in biology, (animal; general; cellular, molecular and microbial; ecology and environmental biology), chemical biology, chemistry, (chemistry or environmental chemistry), physics, mathematics or computing science may apply to enter the Co-operative Education option in one of these areas. This option integrates academic study terms with paid work terms, providing students with relevant experience in their field of study, and usually requires an additional year for completion of the degree program. Students apply to enter the Co-op option early in their second or third year of study and work terms normally commence at the end of that year.

Refer to the Co-operative Education web page for detailed information on Co-op policies, procedures, and fees. [Co-operative Education web page](#).

Biology Co-op
Students must have completed first year and will have completed three of BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290, before the first work term. Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Biology co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for co-op.

Students must complete a minimum of three Co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op designation. Biology students normally apply in the fall semester of their second year.

A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the program advisor for more information.

Chemistry/Environmental Chemistry Co-op
Students must have completed first year and CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520, and anticipate completing CHEM 2120/2220 and CHEM 2100/2250 prior to the first work term. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required, and must be maintained throughout the Co-op program. For students applying to Co-op in third year, CHEM 3100 and CHEM 3120 or CHEM 3170 must be completed prior to the first work term, and at least one of the following: CHEM 3060, 3070, and 3080, or CHEM 3220, 3230 and 3240, or CHEM 3310, 3320, 3330. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required and must be maintained.

Students must complete a minimum of three Co-op work terms to graduate with a Co-op designation. Chemistry students normally apply in the fall semester of their second or third year.

A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the program advisor for more information.

Computing Science Co-op
The Co-op program is open for Bachelor of Computing Science students in all majors, including those in the Computing Science Diploma program.

Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 and have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 in all BSc courses, and have completed COMP 2130 and 2230 prior to their first work term.

A Co-operative education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the program advisor for more information. Students with further questions regarding the Computing Science Co-op program, please contact the Computing Science Co-op Coordinator.

Mathematics Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BSc Math Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning their first work term.

Applicants must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.67 in BSc degree courses. Students must complete three Co-op work terms to graduate with a Co-op designation. Mathematics students normally apply for the Co-op option in the fall semester of their second or third year.

A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the program advisor for more information.

Physics Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33. Second and third year Physics students who have completed or anticipate completing the following courses with a minimum cumulative 2.33 GPA prior to the first work term: PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250, PHYS 2000, PHYS 2200, PHYS 2250, MATH 2110, MATH 2120, MATH 3170. As well, students must complete the following courses with a minimum cumulative 2.33 GPA prior to the first January work term in third year: PHYS 3200, PHYS 3250 and PHYS 3400; OR, PHYS 3090, PHYS 3140 and PHYS 3160. Completion of COMP 1130 or COMP 1520 is highly recommended. Preference will be given to students with a demonstrated background in computers and electronics.

A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the program advisor for more information.

International Experiences

Study Abroad
TRU offers a range of International Exchange opportunities, and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. BSc students may want to spend one or more semesters of study at another university.
International Field Schools

TRU offers a number of general and program-specific field schools every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that can be applied to your degree.

Admission Requirements

Students entering the Bachelor of Science program are required to complete English 1100 or 1110, along with specific science courses, which vary depending on their intended major. (See below for details).

Prerequisites for English 1100 are:
- English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Bachelor of Science majors have specific first year course requirements. It is strongly recommended that students become familiar with the prerequisite requirements for these courses before applying for admission. In general, the minimum prerequisite requirements for courses in the first year courses in the BSc programs are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology (All Majors)</td>
<td>Biology 11 or 12 with C+ or better</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Science</td>
<td>Chemistry 11 or Chemistry 0500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Biology</td>
<td>within the past 2 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Chemistry</td>
<td>Physics 11 or Physics 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing Science</td>
<td>Chemistry 11 or Chemistry 0500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical Sciences</td>
<td>within the past 2 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>Physics 11 or Physics 1130</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These are the minimum requirements. Several major programs recommend courses with more stringent prerequisite requirements. Prospective students should become familiar with the course requirements for their intended major and consult the individual course descriptions for specific prerequisite requirements.

Once students are accepted into Faculty of Science programs, prerequisite courses, if any, must be completed satisfactorily prior to registering in a course. In the Bachelor of Science Major programs, satisfactory completion is a grade of C or better in the specific discipline courses (unless otherwise stated), and all course prerequisites will be checked to ensure compliance.

Students may upgrade their prerequisites while enrolled in the Bachelor of Science program.

Applicants can take advantage of the Step One and Group Advising sessions offered throughout the school year to help make the process of applying and determining program requirements easier to understand. For more information, please contact Academic Advising at 250-828-5075 or email advising@tru.ca.

Transfers to TRU

Students from another college or university may apply to transfer to TRU any time after October 1. BC Students intending to transfer should check bctransferguide.ca to see what credits may transfer.

Laddering Credit to the BSc Program

Course credit from the TRU Associate of Science degree may be applied toward a BSc degree. Contact the BSc Program Advisor by email at jrosvick@tru.ca for more information.

Program Advising

Students in the first- and second-years of the BSc program should choose their 1000-2000 level courses in consultation with an Academic Advisor (advising@tru.ca) in order to meet the basic requirements and the specific prerequisite requirements for the 3000-4000 level courses for each Major. After completing 30 credits, but before completing 60 credits, students are required to meet with the BSc Advisor (jrosvick@tru.ca) and declare a Major. The BSc Advisor will assist each student in selecting 3000-4000 level courses to meet the graduation requirements for each Major.

Bachelor of Science, General Science Program

The General Science program, leading to a Bachelor of Science degree, gives students an education in science that is broader than the science majors program, but still rigorous. The program offers students the opportunity to specialize at the upper-level (third- and fourth-years) in two or more of the areas of biology, chemistry, earth sciences, mathematical and computing science (mathematics, computing science and statistics) and physics.

The goal of the General Science Degree program is to give flexibility for graduates in the choice of career opportunities. Graduates should be particularly well prepared to enter a BEd Secondary program to qualify for teaching in BC secondary schools. The Degree may be used as the basis for entry into graduate school in some subjects, while for others further qualifying studies may be required. The courses available in the General Science program also meet the course requirements for the Bachelor of Science Medicine program at the University of Saskatchewan and the Pre-Veterinary Medicine at the Western College of Veterinary Medicine program at the University of Guelph. Completion of these course requirements does not guarantee admission to these programs. Specific university calendars should be consulted for detailed admission requirements and application procedures for these programs.

The Bachelor of Science in General Science also serves as an excellent preparation for students planning to enter programs in Law and in Business Administration (MBA).

Course Requirements for the General Science Program

Completion of the Bachelor of Science Degree in General Science requires the completion of 120 TRU credits of course work. Normally 30 credits are taken each year for a period of four years. Completion of the degree on a part-time basis is also possible. A detailed description of course requirements is found later under ‘Graduation Requirements’.

Lower-Level Requirements (1000- and 2000-level courses)

Students in the BSc in General Science must take (or have taken) 6 TRU credits of 1000 level mathematics (calculus) and 3 credits of 1000 level introductory courses in each of chemistry, computing science, physics, and either biology or geology in their first two years.
The specific courses that are acceptable are listed under “Graduation Requirements”. Students must also take 6 additional TRU science credits from any area of science (astronomy, biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, physical geography, physics, or statistics) during their first two years. In addition, students must ensure that they obtain first year prerequisites for all second year courses they will require.

During the first two years at least 3 credits of English must also be completed, including CMNS 2290 or 2300. (Students who do not achieve a high-level of performance in their first English course will be required to complete 6 credits of English.)

The General Science program requires careful planning. Students must ensure that during their second year that they complete the prerequisites to the upper-level (3000- and 4000-level) courses they plan to take in subsequent years. Failure to do so may result in more than four years being required to complete their degree.

Students with sufficiently high standing may, with special permission from the BSc Advisor, enrol in a limited number of upper-level courses prior to admission to third year. Normally, this may not exceed 6 upper-level credits. These will count toward the 48 credits of upper-level courses required for graduation.

**Upper-Level Requirements (3000- and 4000-level courses)**

There are two alternative routes to degree completion in the General Science program, both of which require completion of a minimum of 48 TRU credits of upper-level courses. Of these upper-level courses, a minimum of 30 credits or 36 credits, depending upon the alternative chosen, must be in upper-level science courses (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics, and statistics), with the remaining upper-level courses chosen from science (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics, statistics) or arts or business courses.

**Alternatives:**

- Completion of 18 upper-level credits in each of two areas (chosen from biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics and statistics, physics). This alternative is particularly recommended for students planning to qualify to teach in BC secondary schools.
- Completion of at least 18 upper-level credits in one of the six areas (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics and statistics, physics) and at least 6 upper-level credits in each of two other areas.

Students who successfully complete the BSc General Science degree program will have the subject area or areas, in which 18 or more TRU credits of upper-level science courses were completed, recorded on their transcript.

**Bachelor of Science Major Program**
The Bachelor of Science (BSc) Major program is intended for students wishing to specialize in a single field of science. This may lead to graduate study if a sufficiently high standing is obtained.

The courses available in the BSc Major program also meet the course requirements for entry into a variety of professional programs such as:

- Dentistry, Medicine, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Rehabilitation Sciences at UBC and most other universities offering similar programs
- Veterinary Medicine program at the University of Saskatchewan
- Pre-veterinary year at the University of Guelph
- Optometry program at the University of Waterloo
- Chiropractic program at Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College
- Naturopathic Medicine program at the Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine, as well as similar programs at other institutions in Canada and the United States

Completion of these course requirements does not guarantee admission to these programs. Specific university calendars should be consulted for detailed admission requirements and application procedures for these programs.

Majors in the following areas are offered at TRU:

- Animal Biology
- Biology
- Cellular, Molecular, and Microbial Biology
- Chemical Biology
- Chemistry
- Computing Science
- Computing Science and Mathematics
- Ecology and Environmental Biology
- Environmental Chemistry
- General Science
- Mathematics
- Mathematics and Economics
- Mathematical Sciences
- Physics

Students wishing to enter a Major Program in these areas should meet with the BSc Advisor for further information.

Students wishing to include a broader range of courses in a major program may be able to proceed in a BSc Major program at TRU by completing as many of their course requirements as possible at TRU, and completing any remaining course requirements (to a maximum of 30 credits) at another university as a ‘visiting student.’ A Letter of Permission from TRU is required for ‘visiting student’ status.

**Bachelor of Science Major Program with a Minor**

Students in the BSc Major Program may also complete a minor in a discipline or disciplines outside their major. This allows students to acquire extensive experience in an area outside the discipline of their major, and to identify this experience as a component of their degree on their transcript.

Students may pursue a minor in either another area of Science (Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Mathematics and Statistics, or Physics) or in another discipline for which sufficient upper-level (3000 and 4000 level) courses are available. For example, students in the BSc Major program may also be able to complete a minor in the following:

- Archaeology and Geology (Geoarchaeology)
A minor requires the completion of at least 30 credits and no more than 42 credits in the area of the minor. At least 18 of these credits must be at the upper-level (third or fourth year). No more than three of the required upper-level credits can be the same for both the major and the minor. In addition to this, minors in some disciplines have more specific requirements.

A Minor in Chemistry requires that at least one of the upper-level credits is in a laboratory course.

### Minor in Archaeology and Geology

Requires the completion of the following courses:

- **GEOI 1110** Introduction to Physical Geology
- **GEOI 2050** Geological Time
- **GEOI 2290** Stratigraphy and Sedimentary Geology
- **ARCH 1110** Human Origins
- **ARCH 2190** Ancient North Americans
- **ARCH 3050** Theory in Archaeology
- **ARCH 3260** Environmental Archaeology
- **ARCH 4110** Prehistory Spec Areas
- **ARCH 4200** Archaeology of British Columbia
- **GEOL 3010** Principles of Palaeontology
- **GEOL 3030** Environmental Geochemistry
- **GEOL 3190** Geomorphology
- **GEOL 4250** Geological History of North America
- **GEOL 4480** Directed Studies in Geology

### Minor in Computing Science

**Required Courses:** (12 Credits)

- **MATH 1700** Discrete Mathematics 1
- **COMP 1130** Computer Programming 1
- **COMP 1230** Computer Programming 2
- **COMP 2230** Data Structures, Algorithm Analysis and Program Design

**COMP Electives (18 Credits):**

- **COMP XXXX** 3000-4000 Level Computing Elective
- **COMP XXXX** 3000-4000 Level Computing Elective
- **COMP XXXX** 3000-4000 Level Computing Elective
- **COMP XXXX** 3000-4000 Level Computing Electives

**TOTAL CREDITS 30**

### Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development

Requires the completion of 12 credits of upper-level courses from the list below.

- **ECON 3410** The Economics of Climate Change
- **ECON 3690** Community Development
- **ECON 3700** Cost Benefit Analysis for Project Evaluation

### Minor in Management

**Required Courses:** (12 Credits)

- **MATH 1070** or **MATH 1100** or **MATH 1140** or **MATH 1380** Mathematics for Business and Economics 2 or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1 or Calculus 1 or Discrete Data Structures for Computing Science
- **STAT 1200** or **STAT 2000** or **PSYC 2100** or **ECON 2320** or **BIOL 3000** Introduction to Statistics or Introduction to Statistics or Analysis of Psychological Data or Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Biometrics
- **ACCT 2210** Financial Accounting
- **MIST 2610** or **COMP 1020** Management Information Systems or Introduction to Spreadsheets plus two additional credits in Computer Science
- **ORGB 2810** Organizational Behaviour
- **FNCE 3120** Finance
- **MKTG 3430** Marketing
- **HRMN 3820** Human Resources

**Plus three additional 3000/4000 business course**

Note: Specific requirements for minors programs in the School of Business are detailed in the Bachelor of Business Administration Degree Program section of the calendar. Students are advised to consult the SoBE Advisor.

Students taking a major in Mathematical Sciences cannot take a minor in Computing Science.

**NOTE:** For specific requirements regarding other minors in non-science disciplines, refer to specific faculties and their programs in the TRU Calendar and consult the appropriate program advisor.

Students considering a minor must plan their program very carefully and they should complete any lower-level (1000 and 2000 level) prerequisites required for the upper-level courses they plan to take in the field of their minor during their first two years. In most cases the completion of a major and a minor will require the completion of more than 48 upper-level credits and may, depending upon what lower-level courses are taken, require the completion of more than a total of 120 credits for graduation.
Double Major Program

Students in the BSc program may complete majors in two science disciplines. (For example: Biology and Chemistry, Chemistry and Physics, Computing Science and Mathematics, Mathematics and Physics, etc.) A double major is not permitted in Mathematics and Mathematical Science since the amount of overlap in required courses in these two majors is too great. A double major requires the completion of all the specific requirements for each major and no more than six (6) of the required upper-level credits can be the same for the two majors. The completion of a double major will normally require five years (10 semesters) of study rather than the four years (8 semesters) required for a major. Students wishing to plan a Double Major program should meet with the BSc Advisor for further information.

Students in the BSc program interested in study in a non-science area beyond the scope of a minor may pursue a double degree and be awarded a degree in the second area in addition to the BSc (e.g. BSc and BA or BSc and BBA). Students must complete a minimum of 30 extra credits for the second degree and must meet the normal requirements in respect to courses and the number of credits of each program. Students are encouraged to declare, as early as possible, their intention to do a double program so that appropriate planning may be done.

Course Requirements for a Major Program

Completion of a Bachelor of Science Major Degree requires the completion of 120 TRU credits of course work. Normally 30 credits are taken each year for a period of four years. Completion of the degree on a part-time basis is also possible. A detailed description of course requirements is found below under “Graduation Requirements”.

Lower-Level and Upper-Level Requirements

Specific lower-level and upper-level requirements are listed on the following pages under each major degree program. Students must ensure that during their second year they complete necessary prerequisites to the courses they plan to take in subsequent years.

Bachelor of Science Honours Program

The Bachelor of Science Honours programs aim to provide motivated students with the opportunity to develop their research skills under the supervision of a faculty member and to have this recognized as part of their program. The completion of an Honours program should provide a competitive edge for students wishing to enter graduate or professional schools.

At present, Honours programs for BSc students are available in the fields of Biology, Chemical Biology, Mathematics, and Computing Science. Specific requirements are listed under “Biology Majors and Honours Programs”, “Chemical Biology Major and Honours Program”, “Mathematics Major and Honours Program” and “Computing Science Major and Honours Program”.

Interdisciplinary Honours Program in Chemical Biology

An Honours program is available in Chemical Biology and requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for the Major as well as CHBI 3980-1 (Introduction to Research), CHBI 4980-2 (Honours Seminar) and CHBI 4990-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the Chemical Biology Honours program at the end of their third year. Acceptance into the program normally requires fourth-year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least a B grade in all Biology, Chemistry and required English courses.

Co-op

Students taking this program are eligible to enter the Biology or Chemistry Co-operative Education program, providing they meet the requirements.

Biology Programs

The Biology program offers students numerous opportunities to engage in research during their BSc.
These include lab and field based projects within program courses as well as independent research projects and collaborations with faculty members as part of a Directed Studies option, Honours Thesis, or through student research grants.

There are four undergraduate options leading to a BSc degree in Biology at TRU:
- Animal Biology
- Cellular, Molecular and Microbial Biology
- Ecology and Environmental Biology
- General Biology

### Major in Animal Biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lower-Level</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110/1210</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2130/2340</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2300</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1100 or 1150</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2120/2220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Science Electives</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-Level</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3000</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3030</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3130/3350</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>two of BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, 3550 or one of these and both of BIOL 4110 and 4210</td>
<td>6 or 9 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3300 and 4300</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 4130 or 4140</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology electives</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-Level Electives</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Elective</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes:
1. Must be taken prior to third year.
2. Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may take CMNS 2290 or 2300 without taking a second 1st year ENGL course.
3. Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.
4. Electives must include at least 9 credits in disciplines outside of science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of science.
5. Biology electives: BIOL 3100, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3210, BIOL 3230, BIOL 3240, BIOL 3290, BIOL 3310, BIOL 3430, BIOL 3510, BIOL 3520, BIOL 3540, BIOL 3550, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL 4100, BIOL 4110, BIOL 4160, BIOL 4210, BIOL 4250, BIOL 4260, BIOL 4270, BIOL 4350, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490 (and BIOL 3980/4980 with admission to the Honours program).
6. If students choose the BIOL 4110/4210 plus one other from BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, 3550 then only 9 credits of Biology electives are required.

### Major in Cellular, Molecular, and Microbial Biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lower-Level</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110/1210</td>
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<td>CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520</td>
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<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
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<tr>
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<td>6 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 2120/2220</td>
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<td>Non-Science Electives</td>
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<td>Upper-Level</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3000</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<td>BIOL 3030</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<td>Upper-Level Electives</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Elective</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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</table>
### Biology Honours Program

An Honours program may be taken in any of the four majors areas listed above and requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for a major in any of these areas as well as BIOL 3980-1 (Introduction to Research), BIOL 4980-2 (Honours Seminar) and BIOL 4990-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the Biology Honours program at the end of their third year.

Acceptance into the program normally requires fourth-year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least a B grade in all Biology and required English courses.

### Biology—Program Contact

Department Chair: Phone: 250-828-5463

### Chemistry Programs

The TRU Major in Chemistry and Major in Environmental Chemistry programs are fully accredited by the Canadian Society for Chemistry.

### Major in Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2</th>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520</td>
<td>CHEM 3060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110, 1</td>
<td>CHEM 3070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3 credits</td>
<td>CHEM 3080L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>CHEM 3090</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1120)</td>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100/1200 or 1150/1250</td>
<td>PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2100/2250</td>
<td>CHEM 2100/2250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2120/2220</td>
<td>CHEM 2120/2220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2160</td>
<td>CHEM 2160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Major in Ecology and Environmental Biology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lower-Level</th>
<th>Upper-Level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110/1210</td>
<td>BIOL 3000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520</td>
<td>CHEM 3030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>BIOL 3130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td>BIOL 3130/3350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250</td>
<td>two of BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, 3550 or one of these and both of BIOL 4110 and 4210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250</td>
<td>BIOL 3300 and 4300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3060</td>
<td>BIOL 4130 or 4140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3070</td>
<td>Ecology Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3080L</td>
<td>Upper-Level Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3100</td>
<td>Other Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3100</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3120</td>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Must be taken prior to third-year.
2. Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may take CMNS 2290 or 2300 without taking a second first-year ENGL course.
3. Electives must include at least 9 credits in disciplines outside of science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of science.
4. CMMB Electives: BIOL 3200, BIOL 3310, BIOL 3510, BIOL 4150, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490 (and BIOL 3980/4980 with admission to the Honours program).
5. Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first-year Physics, PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.
6. Students with a grade of 80% or better in English 1100 may take CMNS 2290 or 2300 without taking a second first-year ENGL course.
7. Ecology and Environmental Biology Electives: BIOL 3100, BIOL 3210, BIOL 3240, BIOL 3290, BIOL 3430, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL 4100, BIOL 4160, BIOL 4260, BIOL 4270, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490 (and BIOL 3980/4980 with admission to the Honours program).
8. Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first-year Physics, PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.
9. Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first-year Physics, PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.
### CHEM 3220 3 credits
### CHEM 3230 3 credits
### CHEM 3240L 1 credit
### CHEM 3310 3 credits
### CHEM 3320 3 credits
### CHEM 3330L 1 credit
### CHEM 3730 3 credits
### CHEM 4400L 1 credit

**Chemistry Electives:**

- **one of (Selected Topics):** 3 credits
  - CHEM 4070/4090/4600
  - CHEM 4220/4320

- **one of (Advanced Laboratory):** 1 credit
  - CHEM 4410L/4420L/4430L

**Environmental Chemistry Electives:**

- Six upper-level credits of relevance to Environmental Chemistry approved by the Chair of the Department of Physical Sciences or their designate. 6 credits

**Electives 3 24 credits**

---

### Major in Environmental Chemistry

#### Year 1 and 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110/1210</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3 credits(^1)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110(^2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210)(^2)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2100/2250</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2120/2220</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2160</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300(^1,2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000(^3) or BIOL 3000(^3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives(^4)</td>
<td>3-6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Year 3 and 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3010</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3020</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3060</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3070</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3080L</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3100(^5)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Notes:**

1. Must be taken prior to third year.
2. Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (1110 or 1210) before their second year CMNS requirement.
3. Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 24 remaining credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 12 of these must be in courses numbered 3000 and higher.
4. These courses must be taken in the Fall Semester of Third Year.
5. Offered in winter semester of alternate “odd” years.
6. Offered in winter semester of “even” years.
7. Must be taken prior to third year.
8. Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (1110 or 1210) before their second year CMNS requirement.
9. Credit will be given for only one Introductory Statistics course (see note under Statistics Course Descriptions) and BIOL 3000 requires MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250 and third-year standing.
10. Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English).
11. These courses must be taken in the fall Semester of third year.
12. Offered in winter semester of alternate “odd” years.
13. Offered in winter semester of “even” years.

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### Chemistry—Program Contact

Phone 250-828-5454

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### Computing Science Program

TRU’s Computing Science program offers small class sizes, quality instruction by approachable instructors, and excellent access to dedicated labs equipped with modern hardware and software.

#### Major in Computing Science

#### Year 1 and 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130, COMP 1230, COMP 2130, COMP 2230, COMP 2160, COMP 2680, COMP 2210, COMP 2920, MATH 1700</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110(^1)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210)(^3)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 or 1150</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2120</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3-6 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Year 3 and 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3260, COMP 3270, COMP 3410, COMP 3450, COMP 3540, COMP 3610, COMP 3710, COMP 3520, COMP 4910</td>
<td>27 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing Science Upper-Level Electives</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.

2. Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 6 of these must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher.

---

**Honours in Computing Science**

Complete the requirements of the Major in Computing Science plus the following:

1. A total of 126 credit
2. A 6 credit thesis course COMP 4960
3. Two theory based Computing Science courses from the following list:
   - 3110 Models of Computation
   - 3120 Programming Languages
   - 3130 Formal Languages, Automata and Compatibility
   - 3220 Computational Methodology
   - 3710 Artificial Intelligence
   - 3820 Computer Graphics and User Interface
   - 4110 Language Processors
   - 4120 Distributed Systems
   - 4320 Advanced Computational Methodology
   - 4340 Modelling and Simulation
   - 4480 Directed Studies
   - 4740 Expert Systems
   - 4750 Neural Networks
   - 4980 Current Topics in CS (if approved by coordinator)
4. Two upper-level Math courses from the following list:
   - 3000 Complex Variables
   - 3020 Introduction to Probability
   - 3030 Introduction to Stochastic Processes
   - 3070 Linear Algebra
   - 3120 Introduction to number theory
   - 3160 Differential Equations
   - 3170 Calculus
   - 3200 Real Variables
   - 3220 Abstract Algebra
   - 3400 Introduction to Linear Programming
   - 3510 Problem Solving in Applied Math
   - 3650 Numerical Analysis
   - 3990 Selected topics in Math
   - 4410 Modelling of Discrete Optimization problems
   - 4420 Optimization in Graphs and Networks
   - 4430 Introduction to Graph Theory
   - 4980 Directed Studies in Mathematics
   - 4990 Selected Topics in Math

---

**Bachelor of Science in Computing Science and Mathematics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130, COMP 1230, COMP 2230, COMP 2110, COMP 2680, COMP 2920</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210)</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 OR 1150</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110/2120/2240/2700</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>0-3 credits</td>
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</table>

### Year 3 and 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4910</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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Any 7 out of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3260, COMP 3270, COMP 3410, COMP 3450, COMP 3540, COMP 3610, COMP 3710, COMP 3520, COMP 3540</td>
<td>21 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Any 4 out of

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3000, MATH 3170, MATH 3070, MATH 3220, MATH 3400, MATH 3650</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH/STAT electives numbered 3000 or above</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.

2. Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline.

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**Computing Science Programs:**

- Bachelor of Computing Science (BCS)
- Bachelor of Computing Science and BBA double degree
- Computing Science Diploma

**Computer Science—Program Contact**

Email csdept@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5592

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**Mathematics Programs**

**Major and Honours in Mathematics**

An honours degree in mathematics may be taken, the specifics of which are noted below. Students are required to complete 126 credits for the degree, maintain an overall GPA of 3.0, as well as a GPA of 3.0 in each of their third- and fourth-years, with no individual course below a B-grade.
Major in Mathematics and Economics

The major in mathematics and economics requires the completion of at least 66 credits in economics, mathematics and statistics, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000 levels) and no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130/1230</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110(^1)</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 1110, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210)</td>
<td>(6 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 or 1150</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700/2700</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2120</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2240</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300(^2)</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000 or ECON 2320</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2900/2950</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Science Elective (cannot be Economics)</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3 and 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least one of MATH 3070 or MATH 3220</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least one of MATH 3000 or MATH 3200</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH courses numbered 3000 or above(^3)</td>
<td>21 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH, STAT or COMP courses numbered 3000 or above(^3,4,6)</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors in Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3 and 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3000, 3070, 3200, 3220 and 4950</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH courses numbered 3000 or above(^5)</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH, STAT, or COMP courses numbered 3000 or above(^5)</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives(^2)</td>
<td>24 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 18 of these must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher. For Honours students, 12 must be numbered 3000 or higher.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 COMP, MATH and STAT courses can be chosen from: COMP 3050, COMP 3110, COMP 3120, COMP 3130, COMP 3270, COMP 3410, COMP 3450, COMP 3520, COMP 3540, COMP 3610, COMP 3710, COMP 4110, COMP 4120, COMP 4230, COMP 4240, COMP 4320, COMP 4340, COMP 4510, COMP 4520, COMP 4610, COMP 4620, COMP 4740, COMP 4750, COMP 4820, COMP 4830, COMP 4980</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3000, MATH 3020, MATH 3030, MATH 3070, MATH 3080, MATH 3120, MATH 3160, MATH 3170, MATH 3200, MATH 3220, MATH 3400, MATH 3510, MATH 3650, MATH 3700, MATH 4410, MATH 4420, MATH 4430</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 3050, STAT 3060, STAT 4040</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note: Not all these courses will be offered every year.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Students interested in pursuing COMP 3000- or 4000 level courses must first complete COMP 2130/2230.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 No more than 6 of these 9 credits may be in Computing Science.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 MATH 1380/1390 or COMP 1380/1390 may be substituted for MATH 1700</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major in Mathematical Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900/1950</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1110 or 1110(^1)</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 1110, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210)</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 or 1150</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700/2700</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2120</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2240</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300(^2)</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000 or ECON 2320</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2900/2950</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective(^3)</td>
<td>6-9 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3 and 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2240/3030/3070/3400</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3020</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3050/3520/4520</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Two of: COMP 3130/3710/4320/4340/4920 6 credits
STAT 3050/3060/4040 9 credits
Electives 1 24 credits

1 Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.

MATH 1380/1390 or COMP 1380/1390 may be substituted for MATH 1700

3 Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 12 of these must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher.

---

**Related Programs**

Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics
Bachelor of Science in Computing Science and Mathematics

**Mathematics - Program Contact**

Richard Taylor
Email rtaylor@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5987

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**Physics Programs**

The physics faculty strives to provide an environment where academic excellence and technical relevance are delivered in a learner-centred atmosphere. If you are looking for an undergraduate degree that provides you with a solid foundation in science, a major in Physics is for you.

A Co-op option is also available should students wish to complement their academic studies with work experience.

**Major in Physics**

**Year 1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1520 or COMP 1130</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210)</td>
<td>(6 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives 2</td>
<td>0-3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2120</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2240</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3170</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2000</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2150</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2200</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2250</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives 3</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 3 and 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3160</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3200</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3250</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3400</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 4400</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics Electives 4</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>15-18 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Should be taken in first or second year.

2 Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.

3 Recommended course for students planning on a Major program

4 Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 15 remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 6 of these credits must be in courses numbered 3000 or above.

5 Physics Electives include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3140</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3150</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3300</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3500</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 4140</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 4500</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 4480</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Not all upper-level Physics courses are offered every year, but they will be alternated over a two-year period.

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**Physics—Program Contact**

Email physics@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5454

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**Program Planning**

Students should begin planning their upper-level course programs no later than at the start of their second-year. This is particularly important in those major programs in which there is little flexibility in course selection. Although the General Science program allows students a good deal of flexibility in course selection, it is very important that students pay close attention to the prerequisite requirements of various courses. Failure to do so may severely limit the courses students may enrol in during any one year. Students are strongly advised to consult with a TRU Academic Advisor or the BSc Advisor to assist them with their program planning.

**Entry into Year 3**

Students currently registered in science at TRU will automatically be admitted to the third year of the degree program once they have met the requirements listed below.

Students new to TRU or attending TRU outside of the sciences program must submit applications for admission to the third-year of the BSc program in either major program(s) or the General Science program to the Admissions Office by April 15. These students will then receive written notice of their admission status. Students accepted into the program are required to select their courses for the upcoming year in consultation with the BSc Advisor.

Late applications will only be considered if space is available.
Academic Requirements: Entry into Year 3
A minimum grade point average of 2.0 for all previous university credit courses attempted.

Completion of 54 or more TRU credits which include:

- 6-9 TRU credits from English including 3 or 6 credits from ENGL 1100, 1110, 1210 (depending on the grade obtained in the first English course taken) and CMNS 2290 or 2300
- Minimum of 18 credits in introductory courses in science and mathematical and computing science as specified in section 4.
  a) under Graduation Requirements in the TRU Calendar
- Minimum of 6 credits in 2000-level science courses

Entry into Year 4
Completion of 84 or more TRU credits of which 50 or more credits must be in Science and Mathematical and Computing Science.

Program Approval: Third- and Fourth-Year Students
Students applying for admission to the third- and fourth-years of the Major or General Science Programs must have their proposed course programs approved by the BSc Advisor each year before registration.

Limitation of Enrolment
It may be necessary to limit enrolment in certain courses if the demand is greater than the resources available. When limitations in enrolments become necessary, admission to 3000 and 4000 level courses will be selective and students having the highest overall grade point averages, and those who require specific courses for graduation, will be given preference.

Graduation Requirements

BSc Degree (Major) and BSc Degree (General Science)
1. Completion of at least 120 TRU course credits with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0. (Up to 60 credits may be transferred from another institution.) These credits may NOT include BIOL 1040, BIOL 1050, BIOL 1090, BIOL 3600, CHEM 1310, MATH 1000, MATH 1080, MATH 1100, MATH 1420, MATH 1900, PHYS 1130, any Physical Education activity courses or any non-academic courses. If in doubt, students should contact an academic advisor or the BSc Advisor. Remedial courses with course numbers less than 1000 are also excluded.
3. At least 18 credits in courses outside of Science including at least 6 credits of English and 9 to 12 credits in at least two disciplines other than English. These credits may include no more than 3 credits from one of STSS 1030, 1040, 1050, 1060, 1080 or EDCP 1010. Students planning to take either of these courses must do so during their first or second year.

Specific lower-level requirements:

- 24 (or 27*) credits of introductory science including:
- 6 credits in Mathematics (MATH 1130/1230, MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250)
- 3 credits of Chemistry (CHEM 1500)
- 3 credits of Physics (PHYS 1100 or PHYS 1150)
- 3 credits of Computing Science
- 3 credits of Biology (BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1210); or
- 3 credits of Geology (GEOL 1110 or GEOL 2050)
- 6 (or 9*) other credits of introductory science as required for a student’s major or area of concentration. (See specific requirements for each degree area).

*Required for students majoring in Biology, Environmental Chemistry or Chemical Biology
- 6 to 9 credits of English including:
- 3 credits first year English with a grade of B or better (ENGL 1100, ENGL 1110, ENGL 1120, ENGL 1140, ENGL 1210) or 6 credits of first year English; and
- 3 credits of second-year CMNS (CMNS 2290 or CMNS 2300)
- 24 to 30 credits in other first- and second-year courses, for a total of 60 credits. (See specific requirements for each degree area.)

Note: Students should be careful to include courses which are prerequisite to any 3000/4000 level courses which are required in their chosen program.

Specific upper-level requirements:

- At least 48 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above including

For a BSc Degree (Major):

- 30 to 41 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above in the area of the major as outlined under the individual major options
- The remaining upper-level credits may be from any area of Arts, Humanities, Business, or Science

For a BSc Degree (Major) With a Minor:

- Meet the requirements of the BSc Major; and
- 18 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above in a discipline or approved area different from the Major.
- Some specific Minor programs are under development.

For a BSc Degree (General Science):

- 18 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above from one of the areas of Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematical and Computing Science (Computing Science, Mathematics, Statistics) and Physics; and
- 6 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above in each of two of the other areas listed above; or
- 18 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above from each of two of the areas of Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematical and Computing Science (Computing Science, Mathematics, Statistics) and Physics
- The remaining upper-level credits may be from any area of Arts, Humanities, Business, or Science.

Upper-Level Course Offerings
All upper-level science courses listed in the specific program listings sections of this calendar are planned to be offered; however, these course listings are subject to change without notice.
There is no guarantee that specific courses listed will be available. Please check with the BSc Program Advisor for availability of courses in any particular year.

Program Contact
Program Advisor
Phone 250-828-5409 | Email jrosvick@tru.ca
Faculty web: tru.ca/science

Bachelor of Computing Science
A four-year undergraduate degree. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Computing Science (BCS) degree.

Learning Options
Part-time or Full-time Study
On-Campus | Courses are available at the Kamloops campus. A number of courses are available online through TRU Open Learning.

Program Overview
TRU's four-year Bachelor of Computing Science prepares graduates for careers in software and hardware design, system architecture, operating system structure, and modelling and simulation.

The degree will:
- Enable students in academic streams to obtain a computing science degree.
- Allow students with a 2 or 3 year Computing Science Diploma to continue their education and obtain a degree in Computing Science.
- Permit students in the BSc and BA degrees more course options.
- Allow past students the ability to upgrade skills to maintain or enhance employability.
- Allow employees required to upgrade their skills, but not necessarily interested in completing the degree, to take needed courses.

The program combines theory, technical and hands-on skills, communication skills (written and oral), and business skills. A commitment to professionalism is an essential characteristic of the BCS program.

Admission to the BCS Program occurs primarily at the first or third year level, although admission at the second or fourth year is possible. The four categories for admission are:

1. Entry from the Computing Science Diploma Program at TRU (or equivalent).
3. Professional entry with a suitable combination of relevant work experience in the information technology field and post-secondary study, as determined by the BCS Coordinator (Program Advisor).
4. High school graduates.

Admission Requirements
First Year Entry
To be considered for admission to BCS, students must have completed:

1. Pre-calculus Math 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum of C+ or equivalent within the last two years.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Applicants who have not met the requirements but are high school graduates or mature students are conditionally admitted to the TRU Bachelor of Computing Science Program.

Third Year Entry
To be considered for admission to the BCS at the third-year level, students must have completed 48 TRU credits (or equivalent) as follows:

1. Core Requirements (36 credits):
2. 8 computing courses (COMP 1130, COMP 1230, COMP 2130, COMP 2210 COMP 2230, COMP 2680, COMP 2920, COMP 2160 or equivalents)
3. 2 Math Courses (MATH 1700, MATH 1650) (6 credits)
4. 2 English (ENGL 1100, CMNS 1290 or equivalents, or CMNS 1810 or equivalents)
5. 4 non-computing courses, one of which must be outside of science
6. 4 general elective Open

It is anticipated that not all students seeking third year entry will meet all of the BCS Core requirements. Course deficiencies must be completed during the first semester of study upon commencement of the program.

Transfer Student
See the BCS Coordinator for further details on advanced placement.

Program Requirements
- Students must complete at least 120 credits as specified by TRU policy. At least 30 credits must be obtained at TRU. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 must be obtained on the courses taken at TRU. At least 6 upper-level COMP courses must be completed at TRU.
- Students must earn a grade of C or better in all prerequisite courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2</th>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130, 1230, 2130, 2230, 2160, 2680, 2210, 2920 (or equivalents)</td>
<td>COMP 3260, 3270, 3410, 3450, 3540, 3610, 3710, 3520, 4910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24 credits</td>
<td>27 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700 and MATH 1650 (or equivalents)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 and CMNS 1290 (or equivalents)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-computing Science electives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any academic course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-science elective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-Level Computing Electives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Program guides will be developed for each student enrolled in the BCS program. These guides list all BCS requirements in years one through four, and will identify if these requirements have been completed.

Students entering in third or fourth year must complete any missing first or second year courses prior to starting BCS, or, if approved by the BCS Coordinator, during the first semester of study.

**Sample Course Sequence**

**First Year Entry**

**Year 1 – Fall Semester**
- COMP 1130 Computer Programming 1
- ENGL 1100 Introduction to University Writing
- Electives 1, 2 courses
- MATH 1650 (or MATH 1700) Discrete Mathematics 1 or Mathematics for Computing Science

**Year 1 – Winter Semester**
- COMP 1230 Computer Programming 2
- MATH 1650 (or MATH 1700)
- CMNS 1290 Business and Technical Writing
- Electives 1, 2 courses

**Year 2 – Fall Semester**
- COMP 2160 Mobile Application Development
- COMP 2130 Introduction to Computer Systems
- COMP 2230 Data structures and Algorithms
- Electives 1, 2 courses

**Year 2 – Winter Semester**
- COMP 2210 Programming Methods
- COMP 2680 Website Design and Development
- COMP 2930 Software Architecture and Design
- Electives or 3 credit of Co-op 2 courses

**Third Year Entry**

**Year 3 – Fall Semester**
- COMP 3270 Computer Networks
- COMP 3410 Operating Systems
- COMP 3450 Human Computer Interaction Design
- UL Elective Upper-Level Elective

**Year 3 – Winter Semester**
- COMP 3260 Computer Network Security
- COMP 3540 Advanced Web Design and Programming
- COMP 3610 Database Systems
- COMP 3XX0/4XX0 Upper-Level Computing Elective

**Year 4 – Fall Semester**
- COMP 3710 Artificial Intelligence
- COMP 3520 Software Engineering
- COMP 3XX0/4XX0 Upper-Level Computing Elective

**Year 4 – Winter Semester**
- COMP 4910 Computing Science Project
- COMP 3XX0/4XX0 Upper-Level Computing Elective

**Elective**

1 A total of 18 upper-level courses must be completed. At least 15 of these must be in computing science.

**Co-operative Education**

Co-operative Education is an optional component in the Bachelor of Computing Science degree program. It offers students the opportunity to obtain paid, career-related work experience in their field of study.

Each Co-op work term is generally four months in length for a minimum of 420 hours. In addition to completing specific program courses, students must complete three Co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op designation. Consult the Co-op Department for details.

**BCS Co-op Time Pattern**

Various time patterns are possible, however students are highly recommended to complete summer, fall and/or winter Co-op work terms. Consult the Co-op Department for details.

**Prerequisites/Co-requisites:** Students normally apply in their first semester of BCS. Students who have completed the Computer Science diploma prior to BCS may apply to do a work term prior to the start of their first BCS academic semester. Students are expected to follow the Co-op Time pattern of work/study as established for their program, by taking all of the semester courses as described in the calendar, have credit for all previous courses in the program and students must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33. Completion of the Co-op 1000 course is a pre-requisite to participating in the Co-op program.

**Sample BCS Co-op Time Pattern**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Sep – Dec</th>
<th>Jan – Apr</th>
<th>May – Aug</th>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Academic Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 2 Academic</td>
<td>Academic</td>
<td>School</td>
<td>School</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3 Academic</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
<td>Year 3 Co-op Work Term</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4 Academic</td>
<td>School</td>
<td>School</td>
<td>Optional Work Term</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 5 Academic</td>
<td>School</td>
<td>School</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>School</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Dual Degrees in Computing and Business**

Dual degrees in both computing and business provide graduates with a strong foundation from which to build a successful career in the information technology industry. Bachelor of Computing Science and Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) graduates will possess the combined management skills and computing know how needed to be successful in an increasingly high-tech business environment.

To earn dual degrees, students must meet the requirements of both programs. Many core and elective courses can be “double counted,” which means they can be used for credit in both programs. Through careful course selection, it is possible to complete the two degrees in just five years. Dual degrees can be completed concurrently or sequentially.
Admission Requirements
To be admitted to the dual BBA and BCS degrees, students must meet each of the following:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum of C+ or equivalent, within the last two years
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics.

Admission to the double BCS and BBA degree occurs at the 1st year level.

Program Requirements
Students are encouraged to refer to the BBA and BCS sections of this calendar for the specific requirements of each degree program, as students are required to complete the requirements of both degrees if they choose the dual degree program.

Students are encouraged to meet with the BBA and BCS program advisors to develop a program plan.

Specializations
Three specializations are available in the BCS program:

1. Database and Information Systems
2. Network Computing
3. Software Engineering

To obtain the Specialization designation on your transcript the following upper-level courses must be completed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specialization</th>
<th>Courses Required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Database and Information Systems</td>
<td>COMP 3540 Websites Design and Programming, COMP 3610 Database Systems, Three of the following: COMP 4610 Advanced Database Systems, COMP 4620 Web-based Information Systems, COMP 4910 Projects in Computing Science (with a specialization topic), COMP 4480 Directed Studies (with a specialization topic)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Network Computing</td>
<td>COMP 3270 Computer Networks, COMP 3410 Operating Systems, Three of the following: COMP 3260 Internet and Security Issues, COMP 4250 Computer Network Administration, COMP 4910 Projects in Computing Science (with a specialization topic), COMP 4480 Directed Studies (with a specialization topic)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students planning to complete one of these specializations should advise the BCS Program Coordinator.

Program Contact
Program coordinator email csdept@tru.ca

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science
A four-year degree program open to undergraduate university students. Students may take up to seven years to complete the program on a part-time basis. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) degree

Learning Options
Full-time or Part-time Study
On-Campus
The degree program is offered on the Kamloops campus. A selection of First- and second-year courses is offered at the Williams Lake campus.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in fall, winter, or summer semester.

Distance Education
Many courses are available by distance education. Please visit tru.ca/distance/courses for current course offerings.

Program Overview
The BNRS provides a course of study that is unique in its scope and purpose. The program consists of 120 credits which can be completed in four or five years on a full-time basis or up to seven years on a part-time basis.

The BNRS degree program prepares students for careers in a wide range of natural resource sector jobs or for further academic study in graduate school. The program provides a unique combination of courses covering biology, ecology, scientific methods, and sector-specific resource management skills in a Co-operative Education format. Students learn problem solving, oral and written communication skills, and integration of various disciplines in both an independent and team environment.
By understanding the scientific, economic, and social basis of natural resource issues, graduates of the program will be able to effectively interface between diverse interest groups, all having a stake in how our terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems are managed. Courses and field work dealing with management of the various sectors give students technical skills in a wide variety of management disciplines. Upon graduation, students will have acquired a wide range of technical abilities in assessing the status of ecosystems. This assessment covers aspects such as forestry, fisheries, range, and wildlife management.

Learning Experiences
Many of the courses offered by the Natural Resource Science Department include a field component. As students’ progress through our program, they gain field experience in a variety of areas including vegetation analysis, soil analysis, forest stand measurements, lake analysis, and vertebrate and invertebrate sampling techniques.

Field trips associated with our courses are numerous and diverse, and may include visits to the Wells Gray Research Station, grassland, ecosystems, coastal and interior forest ecosystems, forest research stations, local ranches, a local sawmill, and a fish hatchery. Locations may change from year to year.

Co-operative Education
Co-operative Education allows students to integrate academic studies with paid periods of relevant experience. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment.

Securing a work term in the Co-op program is competitive and the number of positions available will depend on the number of participating employers. Students are not guaranteed a work term.

Students must complete all registered first year courses, have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the NRS Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for Co-op.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science sample Co-op time pattern:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Sep – Dec</th>
<th>Jan – Apr</th>
<th>May – Aug</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Or Co-op Work Term</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Limitation of Enrolment
Applications will be evaluated on the basis of GPA and additional documentation stating interest in natural resources and previous outdoor experience. Applicants will be notified if an interview is required.

The required documentation is:

- A completed Application for Admission form and questionnaire
- A resume and cover letter

Completion of COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to a student’s first work term to maintain eligibility for the Co-op Education program. Refer to the Co-operative Education section of the calendar for detailed information on Co-op policies and procedures and tuition fees.

Professional Certification
Completion of the BNRS degree fulfills the academic requirements of the BC Institute of Agrologists and Professional Biologists.

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status or previous post-secondary experience.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.
3. Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum of C+ or equivalent.
4. Biology 11 (or BIOL 0500), Chemistry 11 (or CHEM 0500), Students with Biology 12 (BIOL 0600 or BIOL 0620), Chemistry 12 (CHEM 0600) and Physics 12 (PHYS 0600) will be given preference.
5. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 each year.

Program Entry
Entry into the Program can be at the first, second or third year levels. There is no entry into the program at year four.

Limitation of Enrolment
All applications received by the March 1st deadline will be evaluated on the basis of GPA and additional documentation stating interest in natural resources and previous outdoor experience.

Transfer to TRU
Course equivalencies from other institutions will be based upon the British Columbia Transfer Guide, or a review of course outlines for courses not included in the Guide. See bctransferguide.ca for details.

BC Forestry or Natural Resource Technology graduates who achieve at least a 65% overall average, including a minimum of 70% or a ‘B’ in Computing, Measurements and Statistics courses, will take the following courses in the first year of the BNRS program. Following successful completion of these courses, students enter Year 3. Technology graduates will have 2 electives in the program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110</td>
<td>BIOL 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td>CHEM 1510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>CMNS 2300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1120</td>
<td>NRSC 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2100</td>
<td>NRSC 2200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2230</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19 credits 15 credits
Application Process

Students apply online at [Apply for Admission](#) and submit the following documentation to the Admissions Office in support of their application:

- Official transcripts of all secondary and post-secondary institutions
- Proof of citizenship or permanent resident status
- Resume or cover letter

Applicants will be notified if an interview is required.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Semester 1 (15 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 Principles of Biology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1120 Dendrology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1150 Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1110 The Science and Management of Natural Resources</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Semester 2 (15 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1210 Principles of Biology 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900 Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2300 Writing for Science and Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1220 Dendrology 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGSC 2200 Food Production at a Local Level and Beyond</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100** Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective *</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the department Program Advisor before selecting an elective

** Students achieving a grade of B or higher in ENGL 1100 will not be required to take ENGL 1110. Students not taking ENGL 1110 must take a 3 credit elective.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 – Semester 1 (16 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3000 Biometrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500 Chemical Bonding and Organic Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2000 Introduction to Study of Soils</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2100 Forest Ecology and Silvics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2230 Geographic Information Systems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 – Semester 2 (15 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1510 Principles of Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2110 Forest Mensuration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2200 Forest Ecology and Silvics 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 3000 Diversity and Ecology of the Vertebrates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 3170 Ichthyology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 – Semester 1 (15 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 3200 Silviculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 3260 Limnology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4020 Natural Resource Entomology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4030 Natural Resource Pathology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4130 Fire Ecology and Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 – Semester 2 (15 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH XXX0 Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3030 Population Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3730 Forest Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 3110 Grassland Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4250 Tropical Field Studies or Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 4 – Semester 1 (15 credits)

| ECON 3710 or ECON 3740 | Economics of the Environment  
| ECON 3710 | Land Use  
| NRSC 3210 | Range Management  
| NRSC 4040 | Wildlife Management 1  
| NRSC 4100 | Fisheries Management  
| NRSC 4140 | Policy and Planning  
| NRSC 4240 or Elective | Natural Resource Design  
| Elective |

Year 4 – Semester 2 (15 credits)

| NRSC 4050 | Wildlife Management 2  
| NRSC 4110 | Watershed Management  
| NRSC 4210 | Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resources  
| NRSC 4230 | Graduating Essay  
| NRSC 4250 | Tropical Field Studies or Elective  
| Elective |

Electives

Twelve elective credits may be included in the program. Any university level credit course is acceptable as an elective, except those with equivalent content to core program courses. Selection of electives should be discussed with the Program Coordinator.

Program Promotion

Promotion from year-to-year will require a minimum grade of C in all required NRSC, ENGL and BIOL courses.

Honours Program

The Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) Honours Program is designed for students who demonstrate academic excellence, and who wish to develop their scientific skills by conducting an individual research project under the supervision of a faculty member. The program will be especially appealing to students contemplating graduate studies following the completion of the undergraduate degree. Upon successful completion of the program, students receive the “With Honours” distinction on their degree, and assign to their name the title “BNRS (Hons.).”

The Honours program requires course work and completion of a thesis.

Admission Requirements to the Honours Program

Students pursuing a BNRS degree with honours normally apply for admission into the Honours program prior to completion of their third year. This will be in April for non-Co-op students or in December for Co-op students. An application decision by the Department of Natural Resource Sciences will be made after grades for a student’s final 3rd Year semester have been tabulated.

Fourth-year standing: Students must have completed all courses in the first, second and third-year of the BNRS program.

Students must maintain a GPA of 3.33 during their first-second and third years in the BNRS program.
Supervision: A full-time faculty member (lecturer) from the Department of Natural Resource Sciences must agree to act as supervisor for the student’s thesis.

Program Requirements
Honours students take the following courses in the last year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4 – Semester 1 (17 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 3210 Range Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4040 Wildlife Management 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4100 Fisheries Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4140 Policy and Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4240 Research Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4980 Honours Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4990 Honors Thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4 – Semester 2 (18 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH XXXX Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4050 Wildlife Management 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4110 Watershed Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4210 Conflict Resolution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4980 Honours Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4990 Honors Thesis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum credits required to graduate with the BNRS (Hons) degree: 125

Thesis Project
The Honours program requires the completion of a thesis.

The selection of the thesis project is the responsibility of the student and the thesis supervisor. The general criteria is that the thesis should present a piece of individual, original research that contributes to scientific knowledge. Students should work closely with the supervisor, and he or she should take the lead role in the collection and analysis of the data. Identification of the thesis project should be accomplished at the very latest by the end of September and a written Thesis Project Plan must be submitted to the student’s supervisor and the Honours Coordinator by the end of the sixth week of classes in September.

It is a student’s responsibility to approach faculty members regarding supervision for the thesis required in the Honours program. Department faculty will be under no formal obligation to supervise Honours students, and faculty may supervise no more than two Honours students at a time. Neither the Department of Natural Resource Sciences nor Thompson Rivers University is obliged to identify a supervisor, even in the event that students meet the academic criteria needed for entry into the Honours Program.

Thesis supervision by scientists external to the Department of Natural Resource Sciences may be permitted under certain conditions. The first step will be a letter submitted to the department, by the student, outlining the proposed research and the credentials of the proposed supervisor. Consideration of the proposed external supervisor will be made jointly by the full-time department faculty, and decisions will be final. The faculty may request a letter and CV from the potential supervisor, in order to ensure he or she possesses the necessary credentials, and that he or she recognizes the responsibility associated with the supervision of an Honours thesis.

The Thesis Examining Committee shall be composed of the Honours Program Coordinator, the thesis supervisor, and at least one other faculty member from TRU, or under special conditions, a scientist or authority from outside the TRU community. In cases where the Honours Program Coordinator also is the thesis supervisor, then an additional faculty member will be appointed to the committee.

A form listing the tentative title of the thesis and the Thesis Examining Committee must be submitted to the Honours Program Coordinator before the end of the fall semester.

Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development
For more information please contact the program assistant.

Program Contact
Program Assistant Phone 250-828-5467 | Program Advisor Phone 250-828-5462
Web: tru.ca/nrs

Environmental Studies Certificate

Learning Options
Full-time or Part Time Study
Students may study full-time or part time.

On-Campus
The complete certificate is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on-campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Environmental Studies Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 Principles of Biology 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Contact</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Phone 250-828-5467</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Forestry Transfer Program

Learning Options
Full-time or Part-time Study
On-Campus
The program is offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Dates
Fall, winter, or summer semester.

Distance Education
Many courses are available by distance education. Visit tru.ca/distance for more information.

Program Overview
The Faculty of Forestry at UBC offers four-year degree programs of undergraduate study in five areas of forestry: Forest Resources Management, Forest Operations, Forest Science, Wood Science and Industry, and Natural Resource Conservation.

The first two years are designed to prepare students for entry into the profession of forestry and the last two years for careers in a specialized field.

TRU offers the first general year of Forestry and the second year of Forest Resource Management, Forest Science, Natural Resource Conservation, and Forest Operations.

Admission Requirements
Academic Requirements
The minimum prerequisites are:

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent), or mature Student status
2. Pre-calculus Math 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
4. Two of Biology 11*, Chemistry 11, or Physics 11 (all three strongly recommended)
5. One of Biology 12, Chemistry 12 or Physics 12
6. Biology 11 is the minimum requirement for entry into BIOL 1110 at TRU

Students entering from 1st Year Science
Students may elect to enter second year Forest Resource Management upon completing a first year science program at TRU, or its equivalent. Applicants must have completed:

| BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1210 | CHEM 1500 or CHEM 1510 |
| PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250 |
| ENGL 1100 or 1110 or 1210 (any one) |
| MATH 1140 or 1240 or MATH 1150 or 1250 |
| STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000 |

Second Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>COMP 1000*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Application Process
The following documentation must be provided:

1. Proof of Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
2. Official high school and/or previous secondary and post-secondary education record
3. The application fee
4. A completed Application for Admission form
5. An official copy of interim or final grades

Program capacity is 20 students in each of years one and two. Applicants should submit an Application for Admission form and related documentation as soon as requirements are completed.

Students are notified in writing by the Registrar’s Office if they have been accepted into the program.

Prior to registration, students are asked to arrange a meeting with the Program Coordinator at 250-828-5467 to discuss course requirements.

Transfer to UBC
Students who have completed the required first or second year courses with a grade point average of at least 2.50 are eligible to apply for admission to the UBC Faculty of Forestry. GPA is calculated over all attempts (including failures) in all courses. Admission to the Faculty of Forestry may be competitive and chances of acceptance increase with GPA standing.

Course Requirements for Forest Science

First Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110</td>
<td>BIOL 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td>CHEM 1510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>ENGL 1110 or 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1140 or 1150</td>
<td>GEOG 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1110</td>
<td>NRSC 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2000</td>
<td>NRSC 2100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2100</td>
<td>NRSC 2200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2130</td>
<td>BIOL 3130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2120</td>
<td>CHEM 2220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1120</td>
<td>NRSC 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2100</td>
<td>NRSC 2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000</td>
<td>NRSC 2200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Course Requirements for Natural Resource Conservation
First Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1000 *</td>
<td>BIOL 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>ENG 1110 or 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1110</td>
<td>NRSC 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1120</td>
<td>MATH 1140 or 1150 or 1400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* 3 credits of Introduction to Computing

Second Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2000</td>
<td>BIOL 4160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2100</td>
<td>GEOG 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 11202</td>
<td>NRSC 2200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 1110</td>
<td>SOCI 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3000 or STAT 2000</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: TRU does not offer Forest Operations 1 and 2 which are ordinarily taken in year 2 at UBC. Students should see the program coordinator to discuss their options.

Course Requirements for Forest Operations
First Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110</td>
<td>BIOL 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110 or 1210</td>
<td>COMP 1000 *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1120</td>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1140 or 1150</td>
<td>NRSC 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1110</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* 3 credits of Introduction to Computing

Second Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td>COMP 1000 *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 or 1150</td>
<td>ECON 3730</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2000</td>
<td>NRSC 2100*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2100</td>
<td>NRSC 2200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000</td>
<td>NRSC 3170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*FIRST 2210 is taken in year 3 at UBC.

* 3 credits of Introduction to Computing

Program Contact
Phone 250-828-5467 | Email ncornell@tru.ca

Associate of Science Degree
The Associate of Science degree is a two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Associate of Science degree (ASc).

Learning Options
Full-time or Part-time Study
On-Campus
The full degree is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops; a selection of first- and second-year courses are offered at the Williams Lake campus.

Program Start Dates
Students may enter the program in fall, winter, or summer semester.

Distance Education
Many courses are available by distance education. For greater flexibility, TRU also offers the Associate of Science – Open Learning degree.

Program Overview
The associate degree is designed to provide an educational experience that lays a solid foundation for further study. Students are required to complete a broad range of course offerings balanced with in-depth study in science. Since many students will continue their studies, the requirements are sufficiently flexible to enable students to complete the required prerequisites for upper-level course work in their intended major.

Admission Requirements
Students entering the Associate of Science program are required to complete English 1100, along with specific science courses, which vary depending on the students’ intended major. (See below for details.)

Prerequisites for English 1100 are English 12 or English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Bachelor of Science majors have specific first-year course requirements.
It is strongly recommended that students become familiar with the prerequisite requirements for these courses before applying for admission.

In general, the minimum prerequisite requirements for courses in the first year courses in the BSc programs are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology (all Majors)</td>
<td>Biology 11 or 12 with C+ or better</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Science</td>
<td>Chemistry 11 or Chemistry 0500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Pre-calculus 12 with C+ or better within the past 2 years or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Chemistry</td>
<td>Physics 11 or Physics 1130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing Science</td>
<td>Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Pre-calculus 12 with C+ or better within the past 2 years or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical Sciences</td>
<td>Physics 11 or Physics 1130</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These are the minimum requirements. Several Major Programs recommend courses with more stringent prerequisite requirements. Prospective students should become familiar with the course requirements for their intended major and consult the individual course descriptions for specific prerequisite requirements.

Students may upgrade their prerequisites while enrolled in the Bachelor of Science program.

Applicants can take advantage of the Step One and Group Advising sessions offered throughout the school year to help make the process of applying and determining program requirements easier to understand.

**Program Requirements**

1. 60 credits of first- and second-year courses (1000 and 2000 level), including:
   - 6 credits in first-year Mathematics (at least 3 credits must be calculus).
   - 36 credits in Science, including at least 3 credits in a laboratory science and at least 18 credits in second-year Science in two or more subject areas (disciplines).
   
   **Note:** Computing Science courses are not classed as laboratory science courses.
   - 6 credits in first-year English.
   - 6 credits in Arts other than English (excluding Math and any courses containing a laboratory component).
   - 6 credits of first- or second-year courses, in Arts, Sciences or other areas

2. A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.

3. At least 30 of the 60 credits of course work must be completed at TRU.

   **Note:** No course may be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.

**Areas of Study**

Students may choose to concentrate their studies in one area of the sciences. Suggested areas of study include:

- Biology
- Chemistry
- Physics
- Geology
- Mathematics
- Computing Science

Students who are interested in laddering credits from an Associate of Science degree into a Bachelor of Science degree should consult an Academic Advisor.

Students interested in applying to science-based professional schools such as Medicine, Dentistry, Optometry and Veterinary Medicine should be aware that completion of an ASc. Degree does not qualify a student for entry to those programs. Students are generally required to have completed a minimum of three years of undergraduate studies in order to meet entry requirements.

Students are encouraged to consult the academic calendars of the professional schools in which they are interested. Further information can be found under the Bachelor of Science degree program.

**Biology**

**Suggested courses:**

- BIOL 1110/1210
- CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520
- PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250
- MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250
- ENGL 1100 or 1110 *
- (Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)
- COMP 3 credits
- BIOL 2130/2340
- 6 credits from BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290
- CHEM 2120/2220
- CMNS 2290 or 2300
- 6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
- 3 further credits if only 3 credits of first-year English are completed

   * Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first-year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first-year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second-year CMNS requirement.

**Chemistry**

**Suggested courses:**

- BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1210 or GEOL 1110 or GEOL 2050
- CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520
- 6 credits in first-year Mathematics, with at least 3 credits in calculus
- 6 in first-year English
- 36 credits in Science, which shall include at least 3 credits in a laboratory science and at least 18 credits in second-year Science in two or more subject areas. (Note: Computing Science courses are not classed as laboratory science courses.)
- 6 credits in Arts other than English (excluding Math and laboratory-based science courses).
- A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.
- At least 30 of the 60 credits of course work must be completed at TRU
- PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250
- MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250
- ENGL 1100 or 1110 *
- (Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)
- COMP 3 credits
Physics

Suggested courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Combination</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td>(Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1150/1250 (preferred) or PHYS 1100/1200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 further credits if only 3 credits of first-year English are completed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second-year; students with less than a B grade in their first-year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first-year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second-year CMNS requirement.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Geology

Suggested courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Combination</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 1110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2110/2120/2240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2000/2150/2200/2250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 further credits if only 3 credits of first-year English are completed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second-year; students with less than a B grade in their first-year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first-year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second-year CMNS requirement</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mathematics

Suggested courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Combination</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 or 1150</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 further credits if only 3 credits of first-year English are completed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second-year; students with less than a B grade in their first-year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first-year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second-year CMNS requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Animal Health Technology Distance Education Diploma

A three-year online diploma program for those already working in a veterinary clinical setting. Accredited by the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association and the Ontario Association of Veterinary Technicians.

Learning Options

Distance Education
The AHT Distance Education diploma is offered online. Students may periodically delay enrolling in the next semester of the program but they must complete the entire program within four years of initial enrolment.

Continuing Education
Graduate Animal Health Technologists may take specific courses for Continuing Education credits.

Program Start Date
The program year begins in January.

Program Overview

The Animal Health Technology Distance Education diploma program trains individuals for employment as professionals in the field of veterinary medicine. Animal Health Technologists work under the supervision of veterinarians and veterinary scientists in a variety of areas including diagnostic testing, radiography, medical procedures, office protocol, animal nursing, anesthesia and surgical assistance.

The AHTDE program allows qualified individuals to obtain the theoretical portion of their training by distance education using a combination of electronic and hard copy technologies. The clinical, hands-on experience that is vitally important to a competent Animal Health Technologist (AHT) is provided at their place of work. The AHTDE program is available to students anywhere in Canada. The AHTDE program has full accreditation from both the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association and the Ontario Association of Veterinary Technicians.

Successful completion of year three of the AHTDE program will result in students being awarded an Animal Health Technologist Diploma. Students must successfully challenge the Veterinary Technician National Board Exam (VTNE) and apply for registration with their provincial AHT/VT Association to be recognized as a Registered Animal Health Technologist/Registered Veterinary Technologist.

Admission Requirements

Admission to the program is based on the following criteria:

Students must have completed the program prerequisites and have a signed Clinic Affiliation form.

Educational Requirements

1. Grade 12 or equivalent
2. Foundations of Math 11 or equivalent, C+ minimum grade
3. Chemistry 11 or equivalent, C+ minimum grade
4. Biology 11 or equivalent, C+ minimum grade
5. Biology 12, Chemistry 12 or Physics 12 C+ or equivalent, C+ minimum grade

Note: Biology 12 or BIOL 0600 is recommended.

6. English 12/English 12 First Peoples or equivalent, C+ minimum

General Requirements

- Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
- Evidence of Computer skills*. Students must be familiar with basic word processing, email management (including posting attachments) and internet navigation. Students must also be familiar with downloading and uploading videos, still images and documents and have the means to be able to do so. Exposure to a veterinary office management software program would be beneficial.
- A signed TRU - Clinical Affiliation form verifying:
  - That the student is an employee of the Veterinary Clinic and that they will be working a minimum of 20 hours per week when they are enrolled in the AHTDE program. The student must have been employed for a minimum of 4 months in their clinic prior to the start date of admission into the AHTDE program.
  - That a DVM or RAHT/RVT (with minimum 2 years post graduate clinical experience) has agreed to be the "Clinical Mentor" for the student during the time they are enrolled in AHTDE program courses.
  - That the clinic meets or exceeds the College of Veterinarians of British Columbia Practice Standards cvbc.ca.
- Two reference forms - at least one of these from your potential Clinical Mentor, indicating their support of you taking the AHTDE program and confirming how long you have been employed at the clinic and that you are employed for a minimum of 20 hours per week – (volunteering does not apply).

The TRU AHTDE program reserves the right to limit class sizes. In the event that applications are over and above the program’s capacity, applicants will be selected on a first come first served basis (based on complete application packages).

Application Process

Students complete the online application and submit a completed application package no later than September 30 for admission the following January.

Required forms may be downloaded from AHT Distance Education Program web page at tru.ca/science/programs/aht/disted.

Failures and Repeats

This is not a continuous entry program.

The program year begins in January. Any student that temporarily opts out of continuing on with the program must wait until the next yearly enrollment to recommence their studies.
Students must be aware that re-entry into the program is not guaranteed the following year and is dependent on class sizes and instructor availability.

Students who have previously failed in a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless they can show cause for being treated as a new student.

- A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.33 are required for promotion between semesters and for graduation in the program.
- One failure or withdrawal from a course will result in the student being required to withdraw from the program - consult the TRU AHTDE Program Coordinator.
- Students can reapply to the program after a period of one year. Students are expected to retake the course in which the failure occurred; once successful, continue on from there.

Students who receives a failing grade in a course for failure to meet objectives related to essential skills assignments, professional responsibility, professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program (or another health related program) at the recommendation of the Program Coordinator and the approval of the Divisional Dean.

**Program Costs**

In addition to tuition and fees, all expenses incurred by students during the duration of this program are the students’ responsibility. This includes all work place expenses, textbooks and supplies, travel to clinical instructional sites, computer and internet costs, invigilation costs, videotaping costs, mailing and phone charges, etc.

**Program Requirements**

The program is designed to be completed in a minimum of three years. There are three twelve-week semesters per year. During each semester students take a maximum of two courses.

Enrolment is on a yearly basis with classes starting the beginning of January of each year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 1010</td>
<td>Office Skills (semester 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 1100</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology 1 (semester 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 1120</td>
<td>Animal Nursing 1 (semester 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 1130</td>
<td>Animal Behaviour (semester 2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANHD 1110</td>
<td>Veterinary Parasitology (semester 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 1210</td>
<td>Veterinary Microbiology (semester 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 1900</td>
<td>Veterinary Clinical Studies 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 1910</td>
<td>Veterinary Clinical Studies 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANHD 1920</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 2110</td>
<td>Veterinary Hematology (semester 4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANHD 2150</td>
<td>Immunology and Animal Diseases (Semester 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 2100</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology 2 (semester 5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANHD 2120</td>
<td>Animal Nursing 2 (semester 5)</td>
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<td>ANHD 2130</td>
<td>Diagnostic Imaging (semester 6)</td>
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<td>ANHD 2140</td>
<td>Pharmacology and Laboratory Mathematics (semester 6)</td>
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<td>ANHD 2900</td>
<td>Veterinary Clinical Studies 4</td>
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<td>Veterinary Clinical Studies 5</td>
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<td>ANHD 2920</td>
<td>Veterinary Clinical Studies 6</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 3140</td>
<td>Anesthesia (semester 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 3170</td>
<td>Animal Nursing 3 (semester 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 3110</td>
<td>Clinical Pathology (semester 8)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANHD 3120</td>
<td>Intensive Care (semester 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 3160</td>
<td>Large Animal Science (semester 9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 3150</td>
<td>Laboratory and Exotic Animals (semester 9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 3900</td>
<td>Veterinary Clinical Studies 7</td>
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<td>ANHD 3910</td>
<td>Veterinary Clinical Studies 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHD 3920</td>
<td>Veterinary Clinical Studies 9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Program Promotion**

A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required for promotion between semesters and for graduation in the program.

**Completion Requirement**

Program completion is expected within four years following entry.

**Program Contact**

Program Coordinator: Phone 250-828-5440  
Program Assistant: Phone 250-377-6104  
Web: tru.ca/science/programs/aht/disted

**Animal Health Technology Diploma**

The Animal Health Technology Diploma is a two-year diploma program accredited by the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association. Graduates receive an Animal Health Technology (AHT) diploma. The AHT program can ladder into the TRU BSc degree with 45 credits or into the TRU BIS degree with 60 credits.

**Learning Options**

**Full-time**

The program involves up to 30 class contact hours of lecture and laboratory per week. Students are also responsible for case study sessions and for providing routine daily care for University animals. This involves evening and weekend duty.

**On-Campus**  
The program is offered on the Kamloops campus.

**Program Start Dates**

Year 1 runs from September to April. Year 2 runs from September until early June due to practicum sessions. The practicum sessions are divided into two time periods: mid-February to early-March; and the beginning of May to early June.
Program Overview

The AHT program trains individuals for employment as professionals in the field of veterinary medicine. Animal Health Technologists work under the supervision of veterinarians and veterinary scientists in a variety of areas including diagnostic testing, radiography, medical procedures, office protocol, animal nursing, anesthesia and surgical assistance.

This program is accredited by the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association, and combines classroom and laboratory instruction, field and clinical experience with small and large animals. Students have daily hands-on experiences with small animals in the teaching facility on campus. Large animal work is carried out in a separate facility where students develop hands-on experience with livestock, wildlife and birds.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. Grade 12 or equivalent
2. Foundations of Math 11 or equivalent, C+ minimum grade
3. Chemistry 11 or equivalent, C+ minimum grade
4. Biology 11 or equivalent, C+ minimum grade
5. Biology 12, Chemistry 12 or Physics 12 or equivalent, C+ minimum grade. **Biology 12 is recommended**
6. English 12/English 12 First Peoples or equivalent, C+ minimum grade

High school students must submit their official transcript (confirming grade 11 marks) and their grade 12 report cards, confirming enrolment of any relevant prerequisites in progress.

All other applicants please submit official transcripts for secondary school and post-secondary institutions attended.

General Requirements

- Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
- Evidence of orientation to a veterinary practice (signature of veterinarian required). It is required that applicants **complete a minimum two weeks (80 hours)** working, volunteering or observing in a veterinary clinic.
- Submission of completed questionnaire with application
- One reference form from each of the following 3 areas:
  - current veterinary orientation site
  - other animal related (non-veterinary) experience site
  - any non-veterinary, non-animal work or volunteer experience
- Submission of Language Proficiency Index (LPI) results if applicable.
- Attendance at Program Orientation session upon invitation from the Animal Health Technology Department
- Successful medical — upon acceptance

Admission to the program is based on the following criteria:

- Academic history
- Exposure to veterinary practice either as a volunteer or as a paid employee (include reference form)
- Other animal related experience such as on a farm, in an SPCA shelter, at a wildlife refuge, in research, etc. (include reference form)
- Other non-veterinary related work or volunteer experience (include reference form)
- Results of math test

**Note:** Applicants should have a sound secondary school background and an interest in working with and caring for animals. This includes such areas as farms, SPCA, wildlife refuges or any other animal oriented facility. Students should have a desire to develop manual and technical skills. A minimum of 80 hours of practical experience in a veterinary facility is essential for admission to the AHT program. **Consultation with practicing AHTs is strongly advised.** Successful applicants may be required to spend additional time at a veterinary facility before commencing class.

Application Process

Applications for admission to Animal Health Technology must be received by February 15 for admission to fall intake. Admissions are selective for the 24 seats available. Students complete the **online application** and submit the required supporting documentation.

Candidates are responsible for ensuring that all the required documents are received by the application deadline. The educational requirements may be in progress when applying however, the applicant must submit proof of enrolment with their application and must submit interim grades by the application deadline. For non-high school applicants, the deadline for completion of courses in progress is April 30 prior to September admission.

Admission Process

Based on the information submitted with the application package, short-listed applicants will be invited to a mandatory orientation session which are typically held in Kamloops in March. The purpose of the orientation sessions is to ensure all short-listed applicants have a clear understanding of the AHT program and the profession. Orientation sessions provide in-depth information about student workload and responsibilities and offer the opportunity to meet the faculty and where possible, current students in the program. Applicants will also be required to take a math test during the orientation session.

At the discretion of the admissions committee, a telephone conference call may take place.

Using the combination of academic pre-requisites, results of the math test, and information included in the written application package (including work experience and references) each applicant is given an overall score. Based on this score, each applicant will be classified as:

- accepted into the program
- waitlisted as an alternate for acceptance
- not accepted into the program
Applicants will be notified of their status after April 1. Those who are offered seats will be required to pay a tuition deposit fee by the deadline stated in their offer letter to confirm their seat in the program.

All successful candidates must be in class on the first day of the semester, or their seat will be forfeited and given to a wait-listed applicant.

Program Costs

In addition to tuition and fees, students should budget additional monies for special clothing and equipment, leashes, BC Veterinary Technologists Association (BCVTA) membership and conference fees, Veterinary Technician National Examination, etc. See AHT program costs for full information on additional costs.

Students must be prepared to bear the cost of travel to and residency in areas away from Kamloops as required by such activity as clinical practicums, ranch practicums, BCVTA conference and field work experience (ANHT 2600). These activities/courses are mandatory components of the AHT program and advance notice will be given.

Students are also expected to receive a rabies immunization, administered at no cost by TRU Health Services once enrolled into the program, unless they are excused by a medical certificate or have proof of previous rabies immunization.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 1010 Laboratory Mathematics</td>
<td>ANHT 2090 Animal Behaviour 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 1090 Animal Behavior 1</td>
<td>ANHT 2100 Clinical Practicum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 1510 Veterinary Terminology</td>
<td>ANHT 2210 Clinical Cases 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 1520 Animal Nursing 1 (L)</td>
<td>ANHT 2220 Clinical Cases 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 1530 Introductory Veterinary Immunology</td>
<td>ANHT 2330 Large and Small Animal Diseases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 1540 Veterinary Office Management (L)</td>
<td>ANHT 2400 Large Animal Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 1560 Pharmacology</td>
<td>ANHT 2550 Large Animal Clinics 1 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MICR 1580 Veterinary Microbiology 1 (L)</td>
<td>ANHT 2560 Anesthesia for Veterinary Technologists (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 1590 Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 1 (L)</td>
<td>ANHT 2570 Surgical Assistance 1 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 1620 Animal Nursing 2 (L)</td>
<td>ANHT 2580 Diagnostic Imaging 1 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1660 Occupational Writing for AHTs</td>
<td>ANHT 2790 Animal Nursing 3 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 1670 Dentistry for Animal Health Technologists</td>
<td>ANHT 2990 Animal Behaviour 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MICR 1680 Veterinary Microbiology 2 (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANHT 1690 Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 2 (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANHT 1720 Veterinary Clinical Pathology 1 (L)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 1730 Veterinary Clinical Pathology 2 (L)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANHT 1800 Parasitology (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANHT 1990 Animal Behavior 2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Two, 3-week clinical practicums take place at veterinary facilities during the second year of the program.

Program Promotion

A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required for promotion between semesters and for graduation from the program.

Failures and Repeats

Students who fail or withdraw from a course or courses during the program will be required to withdraw from the program at once.

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize that there is no guarantee of the opportunity to repeat. Demand for seats is such that space for course repeaters is unlikely to be available.

A student who fails to meet objectives of the program related to professional responsibility, accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program, at the recommendation of the Department Chairperson and the approval of the Divisional Dean.

Completion Requirement

Program completion is expected within 2 consecutive years following entry. In the event of failure, and at the discretion of the Chairperson, this may be extended to 3 consecutive years.

Program Contact

Phone 250-377-6079
Animal Welfare Certificate


Learning Options

Distance Education
Offered online on a continuous-entry basis

Program Overview

The Animal Welfare Certificate (campus-based distance program) has been jointly developed by the British Columbia Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals and TRU.

The program allows animal care workers, students and members of the public who wish to learn more about the animal humane field a way to increase their knowledge of animal welfare through distance education.

The program covers all aspects of running an animal humane shelter, including such topics as animal cruelty investigations, the human-animal bond, human conflict resolution and the connection between animal and child abuse.

Admission Requirements

• Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status is recommended.

There are no course prerequisites.

Application Process

This is a continuous entry program. Students can apply at any time during the calendar year at tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply.

Laddering Credit to other Programs

The TRU Biology department accepts either, but not both, AWCP 1700 or AWCP 1710 as a non-science elective. The Arts Program committee has accepted both AWCP 1700 and AWCP 1710 as “non-Arts” credit courses. The Social Work Program accepts AWCP 1700 and AWCP 1710 as general studies credits.

Program Requirements

The program is a distance education course that has no on-site campus requirements. Students receive printed course materials, videos and an instructional CD. Required texts are available through the TRU bookstore. The course assessment consists of several assignments that are contained in the text of the printed course materials. There are no exams. Students must achieve an overall average of 60% in their assignments to pass a course in the AWCP program.

The program is divided into two levels:

General Level - AWCP 1700
Advanced Level - AWCP 1710

Each level is comprised of a series of modules. Depending on prior experience students may choose to complete both levels in sequence, or start immediately on the second level. Students may complete only selected modules from one level, depending on individual requirements.

Completion of AWCP 1700 or AWCP 1710 will result in students obtaining a certificate of completion and undergraduate course credits at Thompson Rivers University. The program must be completed within eight months. A maximum of one three-month extension may be granted for an additional fee.

Program Contact

AWCP Program Assistant: Phone 250-377-6104
Web tru.ca/science/programs/distance/awcp.

Architectural and Engineering Technology Diploma

The Faculty of Science at TRU offers a three-year Architectural and Engineering diploma program. Graduates receive an Architectural and Engineering Technology (ARET) Diploma.

Learning Options

Full-time study | On-Campus
Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus

Program Start | Fall

Program Overview

Architectural and Engineering Technology provides its graduates with the technical skills required to enter careers in the building design industry within the disciplines of Architectural, Civil, Structural, Electrical and Mechanical Technology. Demands for highly skilled technologists and designers are met by the detailed, intense and comprehensive career preparation offered to students in this program.

The ARET program emphasizes the design processes in building technology, involving design projects for building structures, electrical, plumbing, lighting, and HVAC (heating, ventilating and air-conditioning) systems.

Courses cover architectural design, statics and strength of materials, structural analysis, fluid mechanics, electrical design, steel design, wood design and reinforced concrete design. Students will also learn about construction management, construction contracts, specifications, estimating, building regulations, technical writing and construction surveying. Academic courses in mathematics, physics and English, including an applied research project provide students with a complete skill set.
Students use networked CADD workstations with the latest release of Autodesk software to develop computer-aided design and drafting skills. Students become proficient at using Civil 3D and Revit Architecture AutoCAD.

The ARET program is accredited by the Canadian Technology Accreditation Board (CTAB) in the Building discipline. Students enrolled in the program are eligible for a FREE student membership with the Applied Science Technologists and Technicians in BC. After graduation and two years of related experience, individuals can apply to become certified as an Applied Science Technologist (AScT) a widely recognized professional credential.

Career opportunities for ARET graduates include employment with professional engineer, architects, general contractors, sub-contractors, manufacturers, federal, provincial and municipal governments, and technical/sales representatives for product suppliers.

ARET graduates with additional work experience may progress to positions such as senior designers, specification writers, estimators, quantity surveyors and project administrators.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements:
1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status
2. Foundations of Math 12 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum 67% (C+) or equivalent
3. Physics 11 or Physics 0500, or equivalent
4. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Note: Students need a strong background in physics and math.

Applicants whose math and physics prerequisites are more than five years old or applicants whose math and physics skills are weak should consider ‘refresher’ courses in these subjects prior to applying for the ARET program.

Application Process

Architectural and Engineering Technology program follows a ‘limited’ admission process. The minimum documentation required for an application to be processed is:

1. A completed online application
2. The application fee
3. A copy of your interim or final high school grades and official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended

Official transcripts are required for admittance to the program, however they may be received after the application is processed.

Applications are accepted and admission is determined on a ‘first applied, first admitted’ basis using the date by which applicants have met all of the admission requirements. Students are notified in writing when they are accepted into the program or placed on the waitlist. Once accepted, students are required to pay a $500 Commitment fee in order to secure their seat.

Re-Application — Students who were not accepted or applied but did not attend last year, must submit a new application. Contact Admissions to ensure that all required documentation is still on file and complete.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Fall Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARET 1100</td>
<td>Graphical Communication (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 1110</td>
<td>Computer Aided Design and Drafting (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 1120</td>
<td>Introduction to Architectural Representation (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 1200</td>
<td>Materials and Applications 1 – Specifications (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARET 1500</td>
<td>Building Electrical Design (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1540 or MATH 1000**</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics 1</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Winter Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARET 1300</td>
<td>Building Technology 1 (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARET 1400</td>
<td>Civil Technology 1 (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARET 1510</td>
<td>Building Lighting Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARET 1410</td>
<td>Construction Surveying</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMNS 1850 or ENGL 1100*</td>
<td>Technical Writing 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1640 Or MATH 1140 and MATH 1240**</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics 2, Calculus 1, Calculus 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARET 1410***</td>
<td>Construction Surveying (L)</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARET 2100</td>
<td>Computer Aided Design and Drafting 2 (L)</td>
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<td>ARET 2200</td>
<td>Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating (L)</td>
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<td>ARET 2210</td>
<td>Construction Management</td>
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<td>ARET 2500</td>
<td>Building Plumbing Design (L)</td>
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<td>PHYS 1510</td>
<td>Applied Physics 1 (L)</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARET 2120</td>
<td>Building Information Modeling (L)</td>
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<td>ARET 2220</td>
<td>Applied Research Project Seminar</td>
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<td>Building Regulations</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARET 2400</td>
<td>Site Planning and Development (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 2600</td>
<td>Statics and Strength of Materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1610</td>
<td>Applied Physics 2 (L)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 – Fall Semester</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARET 3300</td>
<td>Building Design (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 3400</td>
<td>Fluid Mechanics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 3500</td>
<td>Building Services Theory (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 3600</td>
<td>Structural Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 3620</td>
<td>Wood Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2850</td>
<td>Technical Writing 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 – Winter Semester</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARET 3310</td>
<td>Building Technology 2 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 3520</td>
<td>Building HVAC Design(L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 3610</td>
<td>Steel Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 3630</td>
<td>Reinforced Concrete Design</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graduation from the program is granted to students who have achieved a GPA of 2.33 or better, and have successfully completed the Technical Report.

MATH 1540 and MATH 1640, or MATH 1000, MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 must be completed to fulfill ARET program requirements.
*Note: Consult course descriptions for ENGL 1100 prerequisite requirements.

**Note: Consult course descriptions for MATH 1000, MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 prerequisite requirements.

***Note: The ARET 1410 Construction Surveying course will run for two weeks starting after the end of final exams.

Promotion and Graduation
Admission to the second year of the program is granted to students who have successfully completed all first year courses and have achieved a minimum GPA of 2.33.

Admission to the third year of the program is granted to students who have successfully completed all second year courses and have achieved a minimum GPA of 2.33.

Graduation from the program is granted to students who have successfully completed all of the required courses for graduation, achieved a GPA of 2.33 or better, and have successfully completed the Applied Research (Technical) Report.

MATH 1540 and MATH 1640, or MATH 1000, MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 must be completed to fulfill the ARET graduation requirements.

Program Contact
ARET Chair: Email mmarshall@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5934

Computing Science Diploma
A two-year diploma program. Graduates receive a Computing Science Diploma (CS diploma). A Co-operative Education option is offered.

Learning Options
Full-time or Part-time Study
Most students complete the program through full-time study. A limited number of students may study part-time.

On-Campus
Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Start Date | Fall

Program Overview
Graduates from the TRU Computing Science Diploma (CS) are able to immediately become productive employees. They will be well qualified for a wide range of employment opportunities and for further study.

The program accommodates students who have just graduated from secondary school and more mature students who are seeking a career change or the opportunity to enhance their job skills.

All graduates will have considerable experience with programming languages, data structures, databases and files, hardware components and specifications, networking methodology, as well as systems. The main emphasis of the program is to highlight the importance of sound problem-solving methodology, supported by hands on instruction in the most popular and the most utilized computing software and hardware. The academic training combines technical computer skills with communication skills (written and oral) and business skills. A commitment to professionalism is an essential characteristic of the program.

CS is accredited by the Canadian Information Processing Society (CIPS).

Admission Requirements
Educational Requirements
1. Pre-calculus Math 12 or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum grade of C+ or equivalent within the last two years.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Application Process
Students apply online at Apply for Admission and should request an application package from the Admissions Office. Since there are a limited number of places available in the program, applications should be submitted early.

Up to 36 full-time non-repeating students will be given confirmed seats prior to June 15 in order of their application date, providing they have completed all admission requirements.

Part-time Students
Students who are studying part-time will be wait-listed prior to June 15 and will be admitted subsequently subject to space being available, as determined by the department.

Students Repeating Courses
Students who are repeating course will be wait-listed prior to June 15 and will be admitted subsequently subject to space being available, as determined by the department.
Program Requirements

Note: All second year computer courses require either successful completion of first year as a prerequisite or department permission.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Fall Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communications or English – 3 credits (see Note 1 below)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700 (or MATH 1650) Discrete Mathematics 1 or Mathematics for Computing Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130 Computer Programming 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700 or MATH 1650 Discrete Mathematics 1 or Mathematics for Computing Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1230 Computer Programming 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Computing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Possible choices include ENGL 2100/CMNS 2290, CMNS 1810/19X0, ENGL 1100/SPEE 2500, CMNS 1810/SPEE 2500, or other combinations approved by the Program Coordinator.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 – Fall Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2230 Data Structure, Algorithm Analysis and program Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP2130 Introduction to Computer Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2160 Mobile Application Development 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2680 Web Site Design and Development</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 - Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2920 Software Architecture and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3270 Computer Networks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3610 Database Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Computing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Database Stream
Choose 2 computing science electives approved by the Program Coordinator. See Streams below.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Game Development Stream
Choose 2 computing science electives approved by the Program Coordinator including COMP 2810 (see note 1).
Note: 1. COMP 1810 must be completed in semester 3.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Mobile Applications Stream
Choose 2 computing science electives approved by the Program Coordinator including Mobile Applications 2.
Note: 1. Mobile Applications 1 must be completed in semester 3.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Networks Stream
Choose 2 computing science electives approved by the Program Coordinator including COMP 3260 or 4250 (see note 1).
Note: 1. COMP 2130 and 3270 must be taken in semesters 2 and 3.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Web Development Stream
Choose 2 computing science electives approved by the Program Coordinator including COMP 4620 (see note 1).
Note: 1. COMP 2680 must be taken in semesters 2.

Program Promotion

To qualify as a prerequisite within the program, a mark of C or better must be achieved.

Program Contact

Email csdept@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6022

Engineering Transfer Program

The TRU Engineering Transfer program offers a complete first year of engineering studies that enables students to transfer into second year at the University of British Columbia or the University of Victoria, in any of the engineering disciplines offered by these institutions. Transfer into second year at other institutions may also be possible.

In collaboration with the University of Victoria TRU also offers a second year of engineering studies in Electrical and Computer Engineering. After completing their second year at TRU, students transfer to the University of Victoria to complete the third- and fourth-year of their engineering degrees.

University of British Columbia

The Faculty of Applied Science at UBC offers programs leading to a Bachelor of Applied Science in the following disciplines: Chemical, Civil, Electrical, Computer, Geological, Integrated, Mechanical, Metals and Materials, Mining and Mineral Process Engineering, and Engineering Physics. A Co-operative Education option is available to interested students. Admission in Co-op is competitive and based on grades.

University of Victoria

The Faculty of Engineering at the University of Victoria offers programs leading to a Bachelor of Engineering (BEng) in the following disciplines: Biomedical, Civil, Computer, Electrical, Mechanical, Software and offers numerous options and specialties within each discipline. Co-op is a mandatory requirement for all engineering students.

Admission to TRU Engineering Transfer

Students may gain admission to the Engineering Transfer program in several ways including:

- Following graduation from high school (or in their final year of high school).
- Following a year or more of university level studies in science, or other related disciplines.
- Following partial completion of first-year engineering at TRU or another recognized university.

Admission into first year

Students apply online. Applications should be received no later than the official March 1 deadline for admission in the following September. Space permitting, applications may also be accepted after March 1.
There are 60 seats available in the TRU first-year engineering transfer program and admission is competitive based on academic performance. Meeting minimum entrance requirements does not guarantee admission.

High School Admission Requirements – following graduation:
Admission to the Engineering Transfer program following high school graduation will normally require:

1. Pre-calculus 12 with B (73 %) minimum or equivalent
2. Physics 12 with B (73 %) minimum or equivalent
3. Chemistry 11 with B (73 %) minimum or equivalent (Chem 12 is highly recommended)
4. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Students lacking Chemistry 12 may be admitted but will be unable to complete the first year syllabus in two semesters. See the Program Courses page for details.

Although not mandatory, the following courses are very beneficial for high school students considering engineering studies at TRU or elsewhere:

- Calculus 12,
- Drafting 12
- A computing or information technology course involving computer programming and problem solving using high-level languages such as C/C++, Visual Basic, or Java.

Conditional High School Admission Requirements
Students currently completing their grade 12 will be considered for admission using the following criteria:

1. Pre-calculus 11 with A-(80%) or 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
2. Physics 11 with A-(80%) or 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
3. Chemistry 11 with A-(80%) or 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
4. English 11 with A-(80%) or 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) (combined high school and government exam) or better

Note: Grade 12 results will be used when a grade is presented on the transcript.

Admission after a year of postsecondary studies in science or related studies
Successful admission to the Engineering Transfer program following a year of postsecondary studies in science or other relevant disciplines will normally require:

1. An overall GPA of 3.00 (B) or better in previous university studies.
2. Grades of B or better in 1000 level (or equivalent) Mathematics courses.
3. Grades of B or better in 1000 level (or equivalent) Physics courses.
4. Grades of C+ or better in 1000 level (or equivalent) English courses.

Students with sufficiently high grades in any of the following TRU courses (or equivalent) may be exempted from the equivalent engineering course requirements:

- MATH 1140, 1240
- PHYS 1150, 1250
- COMP 1130
- Complementary Studies Electives (See program courses page)

Admission after a Partial Completion of First-Year Engineering
Students who have completed part of a first-year engineering program at a recognized Canadian university will be considered for admission in the Engineering Transfer program on a case by case basis. Interested individuals should contact the Engineering Transfer program coordinator for more details.

Orientation and Pre-Registration
Successful applicants granted conditional admission to the program are required to attend an orientation session normally held in late May or early June. During the orientation, students meet with the engineering coordinator to select their courses and obtain their fall and winter timetables. Following orientation and payment of fees, engineering transfer students will be able to register in their selected courses. If unable to attend an orientation session, students are expected to contact the engineering coordinator to arrange for an orientation via telephone and/or email.

Continuation Requirements for Second-Year
First-year engineering students who would like to continue into second-year of the program must achieve a minimum GPA of 2.50 with a minimum grade of C- or better in each first year course. Students must express interest to continue to the Engineering Coordinator by February 28 of their first year.

Admission into second year - new applicants
Application should be received no later than the official March 1 deadline for admission in the following September intake.

The minimum admission requirements are:

1. The completion of the first year of the Engineering Transfer program at TRU (38 credits) or at another recognized engineering transfer program with a cumulative grade point average of 2.50.
2. A grade of C- or better in all courses that are part of the first year transfer program.

Note: Students having completed a first year of engineering studies in an accredited program at a Canadian university will be considered for admission on a case by case basis.

Orientation and Registration
Successful applicants granted conditional admissions to the program are required to attend an orientation session normally held in late May or early June. During the orientation, students meet the engineering coordinator to select their courses and obtain their fall and winter timetables. Following orientation and payment of fees, engineering transfer students will be able to register in their selected courses.
Students unable to attend an orientation session are expected to contact the Engineering coordinator to arrange for an orientation via telephone and/or email.

First Year Engineering Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Fall Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>APSC 1200</td>
<td>Introduction to Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1520</td>
<td>Principles of Software Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRAF 1520</td>
<td>Engineering Graphics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100**</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 1150</td>
<td>Physics for Engineers 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130</td>
<td>Enriched Calculus 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1300</td>
<td>Linear Algebra for Engineers</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Winter Semester</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 1250</td>
<td>Physics for Engineers 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 1700</td>
<td>Engineering Mechanics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 1990</td>
<td>Introduction to Engineering Measurements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1520***</td>
<td>Principles of Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1230</td>
<td>Enriched Calculus 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complementary Studies (3 credits)*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students planning to transfer to UVIC in all disciplines must take CMNS 1290 for their complementary studies.

**Students who do not have Chemistry 12 (or equivalent) are required to take CHEM 1500 instead of ENGL 1100 during the fall semester, and take ENGL 1100 instead of a complementary studies elective during the winter semester. These students will not complete all requirements in year 1 but may still be eligible to transfer.

*** Students planning to transfer in Software Engineering at Uvic should take COMP 1230 in their winter semester instead CHEM 1520.

Second Year Engineering Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 – Fall Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1230</td>
<td>Computer Programming 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 2200</td>
<td>Electrical Properties of Materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 2950</td>
<td>Engineering Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110</td>
<td>Calculus 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2150</td>
<td>Circuit Analysis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One Complementary studies elective (Electrical Engineering stream) or one Natural Science elective (Computer Engineering stream)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 – Winter Semester</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2130</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 2990</td>
<td>Introduction to ECE Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 3600</td>
<td>Continuous-Time Signals and Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2240</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2250</td>
<td>Intermediate Electromagnetism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3100</td>
<td>Digital Electronics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Contact

Program coordinator: fahmed@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5696

Respiratory Therapy Program

A three-year diploma program with an option to complete a dual diploma/ four-year bachelor’s degree in Health Science. Graduates of the three- or four-year program receive a Respiratory Therapy Diploma and are eligible to undertake the National Certification Examination for professional qualification as a Registered Respiratory Therapist.

Learning Options

Diploma or Degree

Completion options in the Respiratory Therapy program are:

- Diploma (three-year program)
- Dual credential - Diploma/Degree stream (RT/BHSc) (four-year program)
- Diploma for students with a BSc degree (aka Fast-track) (two-year program)
- Joint RT Diploma and Master in Education (separate programs, but can be taken at the same time to graduate with both credentials)

More information regarding the various options in the Respiratory Therapy program can be found at tru.ca/science/programs/rt.

Year one is the same for both RT diploma and dual credential. Students declare interest to enter into the dual diploma/degree stream or remain in the RT diploma stream during the winter semester of year one of the program.

Full-time Study

In order to complete the diploma within three years or the dual credential within four years, students need to be studying on a full-time basis.

On-Campus

Diploma stream: Year 1 and Year 2 courses are offered on the Kamloops Campus.

Diploma/Degree stream: Year 1, 2 and 3 courses are offered on the Kamloops Campus.

Distance Education

Students accepted into the Fast-track option are required to complete 4 distance courses through TRU-OL prior to entry into program. Students enrolled in the dual Diploma/Degree stream, may take their non-RESP elective courses either on-campus or via distance. The required upper-level courses for the BHSc degree are taken as distance courses.

Information on the BHSc courses can be found at tru.ca/science/programs/rt/rt-dual-credit.

Program Overview

Respiratory Therapy (RT) is an allied health discipline devoted to the scientific application of technology in order to assist in the diagnosis, treatment, management and care of patients with cardiopulmonary. Respiratory Therapists are important members of modern hospital medical teams.

TRU is the only educational institution in British Columbia to offer a program in Respiratory Therapy (RT). The program is accredited by the Council on Accreditation for Respiratory Therapy Education (CoARTE).
Following completion of studies on the TRU campus, students complete an 11 month clinical internship at accredited hospitals affiliated with the TRU RT program.

The clinical year begins in early June, with students spending time at various hospitals gaining exposure to all aspects of the duties of a Respiratory Therapist. Clinical year students rotate between hospitals in the Interior, Lower Mainland and Vancouver Island. Applicants must be prepared to relocate as required. Specific rotations cannot be guaranteed.

The Fast-track option is also unique to the Respiratory Therapy program at TRU. This option gives recognition to a student’s BSc and allows students to complete the RT diploma within 2 years (1 academic year and 1 clinical year).

Another unique option to the TRU-RT program is the possibility of obtaining a joint RT Diploma and Master of Education degree at the same time. This option is open to students who qualify for acceptance into the Fast-track RT stream. Students selecting this option divide their RT courses and MEd courses over 2-3 years, followed by a clinical year. There is limited space for this option. Students must apply for both the RT program and the MEd program individually. See tru.ca/science/programs/rt or email resp@tru.ca for more information.

Following successful completion of the diploma or dual credential program, the graduate is eligible to sit the National Certification Examination which grants the professional qualification of RRT (Registered Respiratory Therapist).

Program Costs
In addition to tuition and fees students should budget for the following expenses (costs are subject to change):

- CSRT costs -students are encouraged to join the CSRT early in the first year. A three-year membership is $100.
- Certification exam - clinical year students are required to pay a $900 fee during the last semester for their national certification exam.
- Relocation - students must be prepared to relocate to the Lower Mainland, Victoria, or Kelowna for all or part of third year.
- MEd program costs are separate from RT program costs.

Admission Requirements
Acceptance into the RT program is competitive and selective and there are a limited number of seats.

Applications must be complete and submitted by the deadline, otherwise they will not be processed. See application deadlines under application process.

Seats for high school applicants are limited, and with the increased number of applicants, we recommend 1-2 years post-secondary education in a Bachelor of Science program.

Minimum Academic Criteria for Admission
1. BC Grade 12, or mature student status with a minimum C+ average or equivalent.
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum 73% or equivalent.
3. Foundations of Math 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent.
4. Biology 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent.
5. Chemistry 12 minimum C+ or equivalent.
6. Physics 11 with a minimum C+ or equivalent.

Educational requirements should preferably have been obtained within five years of application. For students entering first-year, transfer credit for previous post-secondary education will be given when official course transcripts have been reviewed. Course outlines may be required.

General Requirements
1. Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status*
2. Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended.
3. Program information session attendance**
4. Completion of "C" level CPR with AED
5. Complete immunization record (upon acceptance).
6. Criminal record check (CRC) consent form (upon acceptance).

*International students may apply to the RT program, but they must first apply to International Admissions.
**Program information session details can be viewed at tru.ca/science/rt/informationsessions. Out-of-province students or students unable to attend a program information session should contact the program assistant as soon as possible to make alternative arrangements. Email: resp@tru.ca to get more information.

Documents 1-4 need to be submitted with the application or ASAP. Only completed applications will be processed. When students have been conditionally accepted into the program, they will receive the Immunization Record form and the CRC Consent form. These should be submitted ASAP, but will need to be submitted within one month of entry into the program

Admission for students with a Bachelor of Science Degree
Students who have an undergraduate science degree may apply for advanced placement into the second year of the program as Fast-track students.

This Fast-track option has limited seats and acceptance is very competitive. Students in the Fast-track program are required to successfully complete 4 distance courses prior to entry into the second year of the fall semester. For more information, see: tru.ca/science/programs/rt/requirements/fast_track.

Students with an undergraduate science degree who are not admitted into the Fast-track option will be offered a seat in the first year of the program providing they meet the minimum educational requirements. Course transcripts will be reviewed for advanced credits.
Application Process

Students apply online at Apply for Admission. Applicants applying for the Fast-track program stream should indicate in the comments section of the online application “Respiratory Therapy Fast-track” and indicate whether or not they will accept a seat in 1st year if not accepted in the Fast-track stream.

Documentation of the items listed under General Requirements and official transcripts must be sent to the Admissions office.

Application Dates and Deadlines for Sept intake:
- Oct 1st – Feb 1st for ALL applicants*

First-year applicants will be notified of their application status by the end* of April. Fast-track applicants will be notified by the end of February. Once students have received a conditional acceptance, they must pay a $500 commitment fee within 21 days of acceptance. Note: Acceptance is conditional based on receipt of final grades.

Immunization forms and Criminal Record Check (CRC) consent forms will be sent to students once they’ve been accepted into the program.

Selection Criteria

Admission into the Respiratory Therapy Program is determined by a selective admission process based on academic qualifications. Applicants who meet the minimal education requirements for admission are ranked and selected for admission according to the following:

- Applicants with an undergraduate degree (preferably BSc) and a CGPA ≥ 2.33.
- Applicants with one-to-two years full-time post-secondary education (preferably in the sciences) and have a CGPA ≥ 2.33
- Highest GPA in high school and post-secondary education
- The number of years of post-secondary education
- The number of successfully (C+ or greater) completed post-secondary science courses

Criminal Record Check and Immunization Record

A Criminal Record Check consent form is sent to applicants who are accepted into the program. RT students are required to undergo a criminal record check as part of the Criminal Records Review Act for individuals working with children and vulnerable adults. TRU will initiate an online criminal record check request through the Ministry of Justice on the students’ behalf. Students will be charged a fee for the criminal records check.

Our clinical affiliates require a criminal record check prior to accepting students for clinical placement. Clinical agencies reserve the right to refuse to accept students with a criminal record. Not completing the clinical placements prevents a student from successfully completing the program. The Canadian Society of Respiratory Therapy and the provincial colleges of Respiratory Therapy may deny student membership and/or RT registration to candidates with criminal convictions.

Our clinical affiliates require proof of up-to-date immunization prior to accepting students for clinical placement. Clinical agencies reserve the right to refuse to accept students who do not have this proof and this could prevent students from completing the clinical placements, and thus not completing the program.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Semester 1 and 2</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1592/1692 Human Biology - Anatomy and Physiology (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810 Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1970 Report Writing and Presentation for Students of Respiratory Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 1200 Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1580 Physics for Respiratory Therapists (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RESP 1650 Introduction to Mechanical Ventilation</td>
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<tr>
<td>RESP 1580 Instrumentation 1(L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RESP 1680 Instrumentation 2 (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RESP 1690 Cardiopulmonary Anatomy and Physiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2510 Pharmacology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2720 Professional Issues in Health Care</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2/3 – Fall Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2500* Pathophysiology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2550 Mechanical Ventilation (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2570 Blood Gas Analysis (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2590* Patient Assessment (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2680 Pulmonary Function (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2540 Client Centred Education and Community Health</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: courses with * are taken during second year, fall semester of the dual credential. Those without an * are taken in the fall semester of the dual credential.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2/3 – Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2600* Respiratory Pathophysiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2620* Anesthesia(L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2630 Perinatal and Pediatric Respiratory Care (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RESP 2650 Application of Mechanical Ventilation (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2710 Assessment and Interventions in Multisystem Disorders (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2660 Chronic Disease Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: courses with * are taken during second year, winter semester of the dual credential. Those without an * are taken in the winter semester of the third year of the dual credential. Diploma students take the full complement of RESP courses in the second year of the diploma.

Completion Requirement

Diploma completion is expected within three consecutive years following entry. At the discretion of the Academic Coordinator, this may be extended to four consecutive years. Full time dual credential students should be able to complete their degree within four years. Contact resp@tru.ca for more information regarding Dual credential completion.
Program Promotion

An overall grade of C (60%) and a minimum mark of 50% on the final course/lab final exam is required for a passing grade in each RESP course, PHYS 1580 and BIOL 1592/1692. Marks below those mentioned above are considered a failure. A student must successfully complete all courses in order to continue on to the next semester.

Students may be allowed to continue in the program if they are granted Academic Probation. Academic Probation applies to students who attain a grade of C- in any one RESP or science course during a semester, but have a passing grade in all other courses in that semester. If students fail to meet the pass mark in two or more courses during one semester they will fail and be withdrawn from the program. If students fail a course while on academic probation, they will not be granted probation and will be removed from the program. Academic probation will not be granted two semesters in a row.

Graduation from the Respiratory Therapy Program requires that students acquire an overall grade point average of 2.17. Graduates will receive a diploma in Respiratory Therapy. During the time between graduation and writing the certification exam, graduates may be employed as graduate RT’s.

The Respiratory Therapy Program is academically rigorous with a heavier than average course load in all semesters. In order to be successful in the program, students must be willing to dedicate a significant amount of time to their studies.

Failures and Repeats

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize that there is no guarantee of the opportunity to repeat courses.

First time, full-time students are accepted first, and if space permits, repeating students may be re-accepted.

A student who fails a course(s) will be required to repeat the course(s) and the required labs associated with the course(s) within one calendar year. A failed course can only be repeated in the semester in which it is offered in the following year. Students must re-register for the course(s) and pay the appropriate fees for any repeated courses.

A student who has previously failed a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless they can show cause for being treated as a new student.

Students re-entering the program may be required to retake courses depending upon the currency of the knowledge and will have to retake all courses that have a lab component associated with them. All students re-entering the program are reminded that they are subject to program completion-time requirements.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course or fails to meet objectives related to professional responsibility, professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program (or another health-related program) at the recommendation of the Program Chairperson and the approval of the Divisional Dean.

Clinical Year (third year of the diploma and fourth year of the dual credential)

The clinical year is designed to allow students to gain practical experience in all aspects of Respiratory Therapy.

Upon completion of:

- Level 1 - June to November - students are expected to meet certain predetermined objectives in all rotations
- Level 2 - December to April - will be a further mastery of these same objectives

The year can be divided into three main areas of practice:

1. Diagnostics, which will include blood gas analysis, pulmonary function, and bronchoscopy.
2. Therapy, which will include medical/surgical rotations, and pediatrics and nursery.
3. Critical Care, which will include adult, pediatric and neonatal intensive care, operating room and anesthesia, and coronary care.

Students must pass the theory course with an overall grade of 60% or better and a minimum mark of 50% on the final exam. Students may be allowed to continue on a probationary basis if they have been granted academic probation. Students must also successfully complete all of their clinical objectives to pass the clinical courses (RTCLs)

Students will work the equivalent of 150 hours each month, and may be assigned shift work. Clinical training involves rotation between the accredited hospitals, and these rotations may be either:
1. Interior - Vancouver or Vancouver - Interior
2. Vancouver – Vancouver
3. Vancouver – Victoria or Victoria – Vancouver

Program Contact

Email: resp@tru.ca | Phone: 250-828-5403
Web tru.ca/science/programs/rt

Certified Respiratory Educator Certificate

A post-graduate certificate for the health care professional who has an interest in the management of asthma and Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD).

Learning Options

Part-time Study
The certificate is offered on a part-time basis. Students have up to eight months to complete each course and up to two and a half years to complete all courses in the program.

Distance Education
Courses are completed online.

Program Start Dates
Enrolment is continuous between September 1 and May 1.
Program Overview

The TRU Certified Respiratory Educator Program (CRE) is a CNRC-approved, online delivered, 4 course certificate program that satisfies the CNRC learning objectives to prepare the interested health care professional to write the CNRC CRE national certification exam to become a certified respiratory educator.

The program content is composed of both asthma and COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease) management concepts. Health care professionals with this training and certification will be able to help individuals with asthma and COPD to better manage their disease and optimize their quality of life.

Admission Requirements

Prerequisites: Two-year diploma or certificate from a recognized health care field as defined by CNRC (Canadian Network for Respiratory Care).

Program Requirements

Individuals seeking CRE certification must satisfy the following course completion in the order listed:

- ASHS 4610
- ASHS 4620
- ASHS 4630
- ASHS 4720

Laddering Credit to other Programs

A maximum of nine upper-level credits from this program may be applied to the TRU Bachelor of Health Science degree.

Program coordinator

Email aladd@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5543

Asthma Educators' Certificate

A post-graduate certificate for health care professionals with an interest in the management of asthma. Graduates receive an Asthma Educators' Certificate.

Learning Options

Part-time Study

The certificate is offered on a part-time basis. Students have up to eight months to complete each course and up to 2 years to complete all courses in the program.

Distance Education

Courses are completed online.

Program Start Dates

Enrolment is continuous between September 1 and May 1.

Program Overview

Thompson Rivers University, the University of Alberta and The Alberta Asthma Centre in a collaborative partnership offer this multidisciplinary, CNRC-approved, online, asthma educators' program.

The program gives students the necessary background to optimally educate clients with asthma in prevention, health promotion and disease self-management. Graduates will be eligible to sit the CNRC exam for national certification as an asthma educator.

Admission Requirements

Entry into the program requires a (minimum) two-year diploma or certificate from a recognized health care field as defined by CNRC (Canadian Network for Respiratory Care).

An email with the interested participant's professional designation and professional experience must be sent to the Program Coordinator prior to registration to ensure the entry requirements are met for admission.

Laddering Credits to other Programs

This program is currently assigned six upper-level credits in the distance-delivered TRU Bachelor of Health Science degree.

Activities in the program focus on promoting and enhancing interdisciplinary partnerships and collaboration. Internet access is required as this is the primary means of communication in the program. The participant will be required to mail-in five video-taped assignments that include three client interviews, a client teaching session and a public teaching session. Online discussions are asynchronous in nature.

Profession-specific "choice" assignments in the second- and third-course allow health professionals to pursue various areas of interest related to asthma and receive credit for their assignments. Assignment design occurs between the participant and the facilitator for these "choice" assignments.

Successful completion of the program requires a grade of 70% or greater in each video assignment, the final exam and overall in the program. Each course must be completed within eight months. The program must be completed within two years.

Visit the Canadian Network for Respiratory Care cnrchome.net/ website for further information on CNRC.

Program Contact

resp@tru.ca
Pre-Professional Health Sciences

Pre-Chiropractic Studies: Suggested Program
Overview
The Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College is located in Toronto, Ontario and offers a four-year program leading to the professional credential of DC (Doctor of Chiropractic). Candidates seeking admission must have completed at least three full years (90 credits) of university level courses and have a cumulative GPA of 3.00 to 3.30. Although not required, it is recommended that applicants have completed 6 credits of courses with labs in each of organic chemistry and biology, 3 credits in introductory psychology and 9 units in humanities or social sciences. Admission evaluation is based on a scoring system which is derived from the following: academic assessment, interview, essay and autobiographical submission. Pre-Chiropractic students are advised to visit the Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College website (cmcc.ca) for further information and to verify admission requirements.

Suggested Courses
First Year
- BIOL 1110
- BIOL 1210
- CHEM 1500
- CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520
- ENGL 1100
- One of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210
- MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250
- PHYS 1100 and PHYS 1200 or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250

Second Year
- CHEM 2120
- COMP
- BIOL 2300
- PSYC 1110

Electives
- 18 credits (see recommended electives)

Third Year
- Electives
- 30 credits (see recommended electives)

Recommended Electives
Second Year
- BIOL 2130/2340
- BIOL 2160
- CHEM 2220
- 3 credits of Humanities or Social Sciences

Third Year
- BIOL 3130
- BIOL 3450
- BIOL 3550
- BIOL 3000

Pre-Dental Studies: Suggested Program
Overview
Pre-Dental students are advised to consult the UBC Faculty of Dentistry website (dentistry.ubc.ca). Further information on pre-dental study, including advice on the appropriate choice of electives and transfer to universities other than UBC, may be obtained from the Chairperson.

Suggested Courses
First Year
- BIOL 1110
- BIOL 1210
- CHEM 1500
- CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520
- ENGL 1100
- One of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210
- MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250
- PHYS 1100* and PHYS 1200* or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250

*Note: PHYS 1100/1200 is not accepted at all institutions. Students are strongly advised to check with the institution to which they plan to apply.

Second Year
- BIOL 2130
- BIOL 2340
- CHEM 2120
- Electives (24 credits)
- CHEM 2220
- BIOL 2300
- COMP (3 credits)
- Electives (12 credits)

*Note: Registration in any upper-level science course must be approved by the BSc Advisor.

Pre-Medicine Studies: Suggested Program
Overview
Pre-Medical students are advised to consult the UBC Faculty of Medicine website at med.ubc.ca and the online transfer guide at bctransferguide.ca. Further information on pre-medical study, including advice on the appropriate choice of electives and transfer to universities other than UBC, may be obtained from the Chairperson. Courses in behavioural sciences, genetics and physics, biometrics and statistics are strongly recommended for all applicants.

No particular degree program is considered ideal as preparation for the study and practice of medicine. Candidates for admission must have completed at least three full years of university level courses, all of which may be taken at TRU. The minimum academic standing required for admission is 70% based on all university-level courses attempted.

Suggested Courses
First Year
- BIOL 1110
- BIOL 1210
- CHEM 1500
- CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520
- ENGL 1100
- One of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210
- MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250
- PHYS 1100* and PHYS 1200* or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250

*Note: Registration in any upper-level science course must be approved by the BSc Advisor.
Pre-Naturopathic Medicine: Suggested Program

Overview
The Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine is located in the North York region of Toronto Ontario and offers a four-year, full-time professional program in naturopathic medicine. Graduates receive a Doctor of Naturopathic Medicine (ND) diploma. Applicants must have completed a minimum of three years (90 credits) toward a baccalaureate degree. A cumulative grade point average of 75% is recommended to be competitive. Candidates are evaluated on their academic history as well as their motivation for becoming a naturopathic doctor, leadership skills, problem solving and critical-thinking skills, and specific personal qualities and characteristics.

Students should consult the website of the Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine at ccnm.edu to verify admission requirements.

Suggested Courses
First Year
- BIOL 1110
- BIOL 1210
- CHEM 1500
- CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520
- ENGL 1100
- One of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210
- MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250
- PHYS 1100* and PHYS 1200* or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250

*Note: PHYS 1100/1200 is not accepted at all institutions. Students are strongly advised to check with the institution to which they plan to apply.

Second Year
- BIOL 2130
- CHEM 2120
- COMP (3 credits)
- BIOL 2300
- Electives (12 credits)

Recommended Electives
- BIOL 1590, 1690, 2340, 2160
- CHEM 2220
- PSYC 1110, 1210

Pre-Optometry Studies: Suggested Program

Overview
The School of Optometry at the University of Waterloo offers a 4-year professional program leading to the Doctor of Optometry (OD) degree. Applications to the program are accepted from candidates who have met the following criteria:

- A minimum overall university science average of 75%
- The science average is the overall average of all courses taken while registered in a faculty of science

Canadian citizen or permanent resident of Canada status held for at least 12 months prior to the registration day of the fall term.

Pre-Optometry students are strongly advised to consult the University of Waterloo School of Optometry website at optometry.uwaterloo.ca to verify admission requirements.

Suggested Courses
First Year
- BIOL 1110
- BIOL 1210
- CHEM 1500
- CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520
- ENGL 1100
- One of: ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210
- MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250
- PHYS 1100* and PHYS 1200* or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250

*Note: PHYS 1100/1200 is not accepted at all institutions. Students are strongly advised to check with the institution to which they plan to apply.

Second Year
- BIOL 2130
- BIOL 2160
- BIOL 2340
- COMP (3 credits)
- Electives (18 credits)

Recommended CHEM 2220
- CMNS 2290 or CMNS 2300
- PSYC 1110
- STAT 2000

Electives (6 credits)

Note: Registration in any upper-level science course must be approved by the BSc Advisor.

Pre-Pharmaceutical Sciences Studies: Suggested Program

Overview
To be considered for admission into the four year Doctor of Pharmacy degree offered at UBC, two full years of university coursework (60 credits) is required. Admission is selective and competitive. Students should prepare to achieve well above the minimum to qualify. Transferability of TRU courses to UBC is available online at bctransferguide.ca.

Note: It is recommended that applicants complete courses in some or all of the following areas to prepare for the university curriculum: anatomy, environmental science, genetics, human physiology, microbiology, physics, sociology, statistics, humanities and English composition.
Students are encouraged to visit UBC Pharmacy BSc program admission requirements calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver to verify admission requirements.

### Pre-Rehabilitation Sciences Studies: Suggested Program

#### Overview
The School of Rehabilitation Sciences within the Faculty of Medicine at UBC no longer offers the Degrees of Bachelor of Science in Occupational Therapy, BSc (O.T.) and Bachelor of Science in Physical Therapy, BSc (P.T.). Instead, they are offering Master of Occupational Therapy (MOT) and Master of Physical Therapy (MPT) degrees.

Students wishing to qualify for Rehabilitation Sciences at UBC are strongly advised to visit the UBC website to verify admission requirements. Students must have a minimum academic standing of B+ calculated on their upper-level courses. Advice may also be obtained from the Chairperson.

#### Suggested Courses
Students should contact UBC to verify admission requirements for the MOT and MPT.

**Recommended for entry to the MOT:**
- **BIOL 1110**
- **BIOL 1210**
- One of: **ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210** (ENGL 1100 recommended)
- **STAT 2000**
- **PSYC 1110**
- **PSYC 1210**
- **SOCI 1110**
- **SOCI 1210**

**Recommended for entry to the MPT:**
- **BIOL 1110**
- **BIOL 1210**
- **BIOL 1590**
- **BIOL 1592, 1594, 1692, 1694**
- **CHEM 1500**
- **CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520**
- One of: **ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210** (ENGL 1100 recommended)
- **STAT 2000**
- **PSYC 1110**
- **PSYC 1210**
- **PHYS 1100 or PHYS 1150**
- **BIOL 1540**
- **BIOL 1550**

### Pre-Veterinary Medicine: Suggested Program

The Western College of Veterinary Medicine (WCVM) at the University of Saskatchewan (Saskatoon) was established to serve the four western provinces. Admission to WCVM requires at least two full years of post-secondary science courses. Because of the intense competition for entry to the veterinary program, potential students are advised to undertake a program of post-secondary study which will lead to an alternative career goal, should they fail to gain admission to veterinary medicine. Applicants must have a minimum cumulative average of 70% in order to be considered for admission into the veterinary program. All grades are converted to a common scale for comparative purposes and this converted average will be used.

The Western College of Veterinary Medicine has introduced an Educational Equity Program for Aboriginal students. In this program, a defined number of seats have been allocated for self-identified applicants of Aboriginal descent. For the purpose of admission, the documents that are accepted as proof of Aboriginal ancestry are listed in The University of Saskatchewan calendar. Visit usask.ca/wcvm for details.

Students whose alternative career goal is a bachelor's degree in science may complete all of their courses at TRU and then apply for admission to WCVM.

#### Suggested Program
Visit the Western College of Veterinary Medicine at usask.ca/wcvm to verify admission requirements.

**First Year**
- **BIOL 1110**
- **BIOL 1210**
- **CHEM 1500**
- **CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520**
- Two of: **ENGL 1110 / ENGL 1120 / ENGL 1140 / ENGL 1210**
- **MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250**
- **PHYS 1150**
- **PHYS 1250**

**Second Year**
- **BIOL 2130**
- **BIOL 2160**
- **BIOL 2300**
- **BIOL 2340**
- **CHEM 2120**
- **CHEM 2150**
- **COMP (3 credits)**
- Electives (6 credits)

**Third Year**
- **BIOL 2330**
- **BIOL 3130**
- **BIOL 3230**
- **BIOL 3350**
- **BIOL 3350**
- Electives (21 credits)
- Electives (6 credits)

*Note: Registration in any upper-level science course must be approved by the BSc Advisor.*
Co-operative Education

The TRU Career Education Department (CED) is dedicated to supporting current students and alumni through our Co-operative Education and Career Service programs. The Co-operative Education program allows students to integrate academic studies with 3 elective credit Co-op courses (work terms) that offer paid periods of relevant experience in industry, business, and government. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment. Co-op during the summer is often the most common time to complete a work term, however various time patterns are possible and encouraged. Students are highly recommended to complete at least one Co-op work term during the fall and/or winter Co-op semesters. Consult the Co-op Department for details.

Co-operative Education Coordinators serve as the link between students, employers and the academic programs students are enrolled in. Coordinators work with students on all aspects of individual career planning. Coordinators seek out appropriate employment opportunities and ensure that Co-op opportunities are related as closely as possible to a student's area of study. In addition, Coordinators arrange interviews and finalize co-op placements. Work term positions and the Co-op student's progress are assessed through on-site visits.

Program Options

TRU offers Co-op options in the following programs:

Bachelor of Arts
Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies
Bachelor of Business Administration
Bachelor of Natural Resource Science
Bachelor of Science
Bachelor of Computing Science
Bachelor of Science - Computing Science Major
Bachelor of Tourism Management
Computer Systems: Operations and Management
Engineering Transfer Program

Admission Requirements

Admission and application requirements vary between programs. Please refer to the specific program section of the calendar for detailed information. Co-op work term courses are worth 3 elective credits depending on the program. Allowable graduating credit varies program to program.

Bachelor of Arts Co-op
Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.67, have completed 48 credits before beginning their first work term to enter the BA Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program.

Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BIS Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 60 credits prior to the first work term.

Bachelor of Business Administration Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BBA Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 48 credits prior to the first work term. Applications are accepted from second year BBA students.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the NRS Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed all registered first year courses. Applications are accepted from first year BNRS students, however, high school transcripts must be submitted from applicants.

Bachelor of Tourism Management Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BTM Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed 30 first year credits prior to the first work term.

Bachelor of Science, Biology Major Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Biology Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed first year and will have completed three of BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290, before the first work term.

Bachelor of Science, Chemistry/Environmental Chemistry Major Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Chemistry Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed first year and CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520, and anticipate completing CHEM 2120/2220 and CHEM 2100/2250 prior to the first work term.

Bachelor of Science, Computing Science Co-op
Students must have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 in all BSc courses and complete COMP 2130 and 2230 prior to their first work term.

Bachelor of Science, Math Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BSc Math Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits prior to the first work term.

Bachelor of Science, Physics Major Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Physics Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Applications will be accepted from second- and third-year Physics students who have completed or anticipate completing the following courses prior to the first work term: PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250, PHYS 2000, PHYS 2200, PHYS 2250, MATH 2110, MATH 2120, MATH 3170. Completion of COMP 1130 or COMP 1520 is highly recommended.
Co-op Education Work Terms

Prior to their first work term, all Co-operative Education students participate in a mandatory 13-week, one-credit course on career development. Co-op coordinators instruct students on the fundamentals of developing and managing their careers for success in their work terms and after graduation.

Co-operative Education Work Terms

Many Co-op positions are located outside Kamloops and students are frequently placed in the Lower Mainland, throughout BC, and across Canada. The more flexible students are in terms of work term location, the greater the opportunities available to them.

Students compete for positions the Co-op program has identified or find suitable positions on their own. The Co-op program must approve positions students have found on their own before they can be considered a Co-op work term position. Work terms are paid, full-time employment. Students generally work 35 hours per week, subject to workplace requirements. The minimum length of a work term is 12 weeks. The maximum number of consecutive work terms a student can participate in before returning to full-time studies is three work terms, or 12 months.

The maximum number of non-consecutive work terms permitted in a diploma program is four. The maximum number of non-consecutive work terms permitted in a degree program is five. The fifth work term requires permission from the department chairperson. The number of Co-op Education elective credits recognized toward graduation requirements varies from program to program, therefore students are advised to consult their program advisor before undertaking work terms.

Note: The final semester of a student’s program must be a full-time, on-campus academic semester, not a work term.

Regulations

Submission of a signed Co-op Application Form is a student’s commitment to comply with the procedures and requirements of the Co-op program as outlined in the calendar and the Co-op Student Handbook.

1. Admission to the Co-op program is competitive. To be eligible for a Co-op program, students must be enrolled in full-time studies (minimum 9 credits) in on-campus TRU courses. Open Learning students are not eligible for the Co-op program.

2. Students alternate between periods of full-time study and full-time employment.

3. All students accepted into Co-operative Education must complete COOP 1000 prior to their first work term.

4. The Co-operation Education Coordinator(s) make every reasonable effort to find suitable program-related positions for students who have been accepted into the Co-op program. However, work term placements are not guaranteed. Students are responsible for conducting an active search for work term positions and for maintaining close contact with their Co-op Coordinator. Students are expected to check daily for new job postings, interview schedules and notices from the Co-op Office.

5. Students are expected to accept a job offer once it has been extended. Students wanting to withdraw from a Co-op competition must do so by contacting their Co-op Coordinator immediately.

6. Job offers must be accepted or rejected within 24 hours.

7. To successfully complete a work term, students must complete all course assignments. Evaluation components vary between programs but generally include: a) completion of the term of employment; b) a “satisfactory” evaluation from the employer; c) submission of a satisfactory work term report.

8. In order to maintain eligibility for future work terms, students must submit a completed Work Term Notification Form upon returning from each work term.

9. The final semester of a student’s program must be a TRU full-time, on-campus academic semester, not a work term.
10. There is a one-time admission and withdrawal policy for Co-op programs. When a student withdraws from Co-op or a work term they cannot apply for re-admission to Co-op at a later date.

11. Co-op tuition will apply to all Co-op positions including: back-to-back work terms with the same employer, subsequent extensions with the same employer, students returning to the same employers, and students who find their own Co-op work term(s).

12. International students must complete a minimum of two full-time, academic, on-campus TRU semesters prior to their first work term.

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**Program Contact**

Email careereducation@tru.ca  |  Phone 250-371-5627  
Web tru.ca/careereducation

**Student Success Courses**

The Faculty of Student Development offers five one-credit elective Student Success courses that provide students with a strong foundation for university success.

For more information:

Email: jegoddard@tru.ca  
Web: tru.ca/campus/services/support/courses
School of Trades and Technology

The School of Trades and Technology offers foundation and apprenticeship training backed by the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students may also choose from career-oriented degrees, diplomas and certificates—or they may choose to upgrade their current training with a wide variety of Continuing Studies courses.

Trades and Technology training at TRU is designed to operate in a similar structure as students can expect from the employer in the workplace. Programs revolve around a rigorous schedule of start times and attendance requirements. Students who miss more than three days of training without prior approval from their instructor may be asked to withdraw from the program.

Bachelor of Technology

The Bachelor of Technology degree program focuses on transitioning technicians, tradespersons, and technologists into industry leaders. Students acquire strong communication and relationship skills, become capable leaders in a culturally diverse workforce, and understand how to safely and sustainably lead projects in environments that are changing technology and increasingly global in nature.

Learning Options

The Bachelor of Technology program is a full-time, four-year program.

Program Start Dates
Kamloops campus: September

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Technology degree provides individuals possessing strong technical expertise with the background skills required to help them become effective workplace managers.

Upon successful completion of the degree, graduates will be able to:

- communicate clearly in a culturally diverse workplace
- effectively communicate with and lead teams
- manage change in the workplace
- manage large-scale projects
- manage emerging technologies
- operate business in a sustainable fashion
- support occupational health and safety
- effectively function in a global economy
- analyze and perform research

Admission Requirements

General

- A two-year diploma in technology, recognized trades qualification, or equivalent.
- Students are expected to have university-level writing skills upon entry. This will be assessed during the admission process. Those who do not have university-level writing skills should enrol in an introductory first-year English Composition or University Writing Course.

Residency

- The residency requirement for this campus based program is 30 credits.

Graduation Requirements

120 credits total, at least 45 of which must be at the upper-level including successful completion of all educational requirements with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lower-Level Requirements (18 credits)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Composition and Interpersonal Communications</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1101 or CMNS 1290 or 1291 and CMNS 2170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>STAT 1200 or STAT 1201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>ORGB 2810 or ORGB 2811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>ECON 1900 or ECON 1901 and ECON 1950 or ECON 1951</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Upper-Level Requirements (45 credits)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>ECON 3550 and 3710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Organization, Teamwork, and Leadership</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>ORGB 3770, MNGT 3720 or MNGT 3841 or BBUS 3671, BBUS 4135, BBUS 4833, ORGB 4870 or ORGB 4871</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Communication</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>CMNS 4530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational Health and Safety</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>OCHS 3511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emerging Technologies</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TECH 3010 or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Methods</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>RSMT 3501 or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>TECH 4910 and TECH 4920 or MNGT 4751</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specialization Electives</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
<td>Must be approved by a program advisor</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students should consult with a program advisor to ensure course selection is appropriate for their program of study and educational goals.

Program Contact

TRU Admissions
Email AdvisorD@tru.ca
Web: tru.ca/campus/admissions
Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership

The Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership program builds upon your trades or technology qualifications, integrating your previous practical experience with studies in leadership and management skills.

NOTE: This program is under review and may not be offered on campus, but is available through TRU Open Learning.

Learning Options
The Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership offers flexibility and accessibility for working persons. Most courses are available online so that an individual can study from home with a schedule that suits them.

Program Start Dates
Kamloops campus: September

Program Overview
The Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership program provides qualified trades persons and technologists with the knowledge and skills necessary to become effective team leaders, supervisors and managers in a changing business and technical environment. Program admission is continuous, and many courses are available for registration at any time.

Admission Requirements

General
- Provincial Grade 12 Diploma or approved equivalent and Red Seal Trades Qualification or recognized diploma of technology.
- Students are expected to have University-level writing skills upon entry. This will be assessed upon admission. Those who do not should enrol in an introductory first-year English Composition or University Writing Course.

Residency
- A minimum of 15 TRU credits.

Graduation Requirements
Successful completion of 120 credits (minimum 45 upper-level credits) with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Of the 15 Credits, 3 must be from upper-level courses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>3 credits university level composition and/or literature (ENGL 1001 or ENGL 1021)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Communications</td>
<td>3 credits (CMNS 1811 or CMNS 1291)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing</td>
<td>3 credits (MIST 2611)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science</td>
<td>3 credits (generally upper-level)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal Art or Science</td>
<td>3 credits (generally upper-level)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Leadership Requirements (18 Credits)</th>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Supervision or Management Principles</td>
<td>3 credits MNGT 1211 or MNGT 1221</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leadership</td>
<td>3 credits MNGT 3731</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motivation and Productivity</td>
<td>3 credits BBUS 4135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Development and Change</td>
<td>3 credits ORGB 4871</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational Health and Safety Legislation and Standards</td>
<td>3 credits OCHS 3511</td>
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<tr>
<td>Strategic Thinking for Leadership</td>
<td>3 credits LEAD 4901</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Closed Electives Requirements (minimum 12 Credits)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Open Thinking</td>
<td>3 credits BBUS 3611</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decision Analysis</td>
<td>3 credits MNGT 4711</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open Communication</td>
<td>3 credits BBUS 3631</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary Leadership</td>
<td>3 credits BBUS 3671</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>6 credits MNGT 4751</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effective Leadership</td>
<td>3 credits BBUS 4833</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Open Electives Requirements (minimum 15 Credits)</th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Business Ethics and Society</td>
<td>3 credits MNGT 3711</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Management</td>
<td>3 credits FNCE 2121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production and Operations Management</td>
<td>3 credits BBUS 3331</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strategic Human Resource Management</td>
<td>3 credits BBUS 3661</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employee and Labour Relations</td>
<td>3 credits HRMN 3841</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
<td>3 credits BLAW 2911</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students should consult with a program advisor to ensure course selection is appropriate for their program of study and educational goals.

Program Contact
TRU Admissions: Email AdvisorD@tru.ca
Open Learning: tru.ca/distance/programs/technology/bachelor-technology-leadership
Construction Trades

Construction Trades Training Options
The School of Trades and Technology offers Foundation and/or Apprenticeship training for the following Construction Trades:

- Carpenter
- Electrician
- Gasfitter A and B
- Industrial Electrician
- Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic
- Plumber
- Saw Filer (Williams Lake)
- Steamfitter/Pipefitter

Foundation Program
Trades Foundation training programs delivered at the School of Trades and Technology, Thompson Rivers University are recognized by the Industry Training Authority of BC (ITA), and offer entry-level, school-based training that give trainees the knowledge and essential skills needed for entry into a particular industry occupation.

Foundation programs give students the basic entry-level skills to work in a specific trade of their choice, and help to prepare students who are not presently indentured into an apprenticeship program gain entry into an Apprenticeship Program and in most cases, will lead to first year technical training credit (The Residential Construction Foundation Program offers credit towards first and second years of technical training). Students receive hands-on practical training, and are not required to have an employer to sponsor them.

Foundation program information is available at tru.ca/trades/foundation.

Apprenticeship Programs
Apprenticeship training is for those currently working in the industry, and are indentured into a formal agreement between their employer and the Industry Training Authority. Students entering apprenticeship programs must be sponsored apprentices and be registered within the Canadian apprenticeship system. An apprenticeship identification number is required.

Apprenticeship program information is available at tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship.

Industry Training Authority
Phone 1-866-660-6011 | Web itabc.ca
Thompson Rivers University is now offering the Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 1, 2, 3 and 4.

Steamfitter/Pipefitter is a person who installs, alters or repairs steam and hot water boilers and systems for generation and conveyance of steam and hot water and process piping systems in industrial project of manufacturing plants. For more information, visit tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/pipefitter.

Residential Construction Foundation
This Foundation program is an introduction to the carpentry trade. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters. Students also have ample opportunities to work with the materials used by carpenters including lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners, and a wide variety of hardware. Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls, and roofs. Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects of which the major project is a house built in the community. This carpentry program has built the YMCA Dream Home since 1999. The successful graduate will be allowed to write both the first year and second year carpentry apprenticeship provincial exams. At that point students have the option of entering the trade with the first two years of in-school training completed towards their apprenticeship. For more information, visit tru.ca/trades/foundation/carpentry.

Program Dates and Intake
Program lengths and start dates are subject to change. Please review the following link for updated Foundation dates. tru.ca/trades/foundation.

Required Equipment
Students must supply their own safety boots and safety glasses.

Admission Requirements

Educational

- BC Grade 12, Adult Dogwood, or mature student status (or equivalent)
- Accuplacer Assessment per the chart below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Reading Comprehension</th>
<th>Sentence Skills</th>
<th>Arithmetic</th>
<th>Elementary Algebra</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carpentry and Joinery</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Instrumentation</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanic</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plumbing/Pipefitting</td>
<td>75</td>
<td></td>
<td>65</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential Construction</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contact the TRU Assessment Centre for information and testing times by email assess@tru.ca or phone 250-828-5470. Out of town testing is available by contacting the Assessment Centre.

For more detailed admission information visit tru.ca/trades/foundation or tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship.
Mechanical Trades

Mechanical Trades Training Options

The School of Trades and Technology offers Foundation and/or Apprenticeship training for the following Mechanical Trades:

- Automotive Service Technician
- Heavy Mechanical
  - Heavy Duty Equipment Technician
  - Industrial Mechanic (Millwright)/Machinist
  - Truck and Transport Mechanic
  - Diesel Engine Mechanic
  - Transport Trailer

Foundation Program

Trades Foundation training programs delivered at the School of Trades and Technology, Thompson Rivers University are recognized by the Industry Training Authority of BC (ITA), and offer entry-level, school-based training that give trainees the knowledge and essential skills needed for entry into a particular industry occupation. They are designed for those seeking basic entry-level skills to work in a specific trade of their choice, but are not presently indentured into an Apprenticeship program. These programs prepares students for entry into an Apprenticeship Program, and in most cases will lead to first year technical training credit (Residential Construction offers first- and second-years of technical training credit).

Participating students of Foundation programs receive hands-on practical training, and are not required to have an employer to sponsor them.

Foundation program information is available at tru.ca/trades/foundation.

Apprenticeship Programs

Students entering apprenticeship programs must be sponsored apprentices and be registered within the Canadian apprenticeship system. An apprenticeship identification number is required.

Apprenticeship program information is available at tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship.

Industry Training Authority
1-866-660-6011
itabc.ca

Automotive Service Technician Foundation and Apprenticeship

This program is designed to take a student with little or no experience in the automotive field and give them the necessary skills for employment as an apprentice mechanic in the Automotive Service Technician trade. Apprenticeship technical training credit for 1st year will be granted upon successful completion of the program.

General shop practice, automotive fundamentals, engines, basic test equipment, electrical systems, running gear, clutches, transmissions, rear axles, steering systems and braking systems, applied mathematics and safety education will be covered. Strong emphasis is placed on practical training with numerous hands-on projects. Graduates should be able to develop enough skills to be hired on as an immediately productive employee - reducing the need for employers to invest further time and resources into training a new apprenticeship candidate. For more information, visit tru.ca/trades/foundation/ast.

TRU offers training for the Automotive Service Technician Apprenticeship in Levels 1-4.

An Automotive Service Technician repairs, adjusts and replaces mechanical and electrical parts of automobiles and light trucks in a retail automotive business. Retail Automotive Business means a business whose primary mechanical repair work is repairing and adjusting vehicles whose gross vehicle weight is under 5,500 kg. For more information, visit tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/automotive.

Heavy Mechanical

The Heavy Mechanical Foundation program supports pre-apprenticeship training for all four of the heavy mechanical trades. Credit is granted for Level One technical training and 450 hours of work based training time toward each of the five trades.

- Heavy Duty Equipment Technician—formerly Heavy Duty Equipment Mechanic—maintains, manufactures, overhauls, reconditions and repairs equipment powered by internal combustion engines or electricity and without limiting the foregoing, including graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, wheeled and tracked vehicles of all types used in construction, logging, sawmill, manufacturing, mining and other similar industry.

- Truck and Transport Mechanic—formerly commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic—maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions does diagnostic troubleshooting of motorized commercial truck, bus, and road transport equipment.

- Diesel Engine Mechanic

A Diesel Engine Mechanic installs, repairs, and maintains all internal combustion diesel engines and components used in transport, construction and marine.

- Transport Trailer Mechanic—formerly Commercial Transport Mechanic—maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, and carries out diagnostic trouble shooting and repairs of commercial trucks and trailers.

Industrial Mechanic (Millwright)/Machinist

This Foundation course is intended for those without prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) or Machinist field.
Students are introduced to and trained to perform the following skills safely: dismantle, install, set-up, repair, and overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment. This includes; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis. This is an ITA program.

TRU also offers training for the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship in Levels 1-4.

**Heavy Duty Equipment Technician Apprenticeship**
The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices. For more information, visit: tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/hdm.

**Truck and Transport Mechanic Apprenticeship**
The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices. For more information, visit: tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/ctm.

**Diesel Engine Mechanic Apprenticeship**
The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices. For more information, visit: tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/diesel_engine_mechanic.

**Transport Trailer Technician Apprenticeship**
The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices. For more information, visit: tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship/transport_trailer_technician.

**Program Dates and Intake**
Program lengths and start dates are subject to change. Please review the following link for updated Foundation dates: tru.ca/trades/foundation.

**Required Equipment**
Students must supply their own safety boots, safety glasses, welding gloves, welding hat/cap, and coveralls. Students are responsible for laundering their own coveralls.

**Admission Requirements**

**Educational**
- BC Grade 12 / Adult Dogwood / mature student status or equivalent.
- Accuplacer assessment per the chart below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Reading Comprehension</th>
<th>Sentence Skills</th>
<th>Arithmetic</th>
<th>Elementary Algebra</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Automotive Service Technician</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heavy Mechanical</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contact the TRU Assessment Centre for information and testing times by email assess@tru.ca or phone 250-828-5470. Out of town testing is available by contacting the Assessment Centre.

For more detailed admission information, visit tru.ca/trades/foundation or tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship.

**Program Contact**
TRU Admissions: Email admissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5046
Web tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply
Mechanical Trades Chairperson: 250-828-5119
Apprenticeship Program Admissions: 250-371-5659
Toll-free 1-866-371-5659

**Transportation and Motive Power Diploma**
Graduates receive a Diploma in Transportation and Motive Power.

**Learning Options**

**Program Start Date**
August and February

**Program Overview**
The Transportation and Motive Power Technician diploma program is a different approach to training commercial transport apprentices. The result is that the apprentices finish their schooling with the knowledge and skills required to work in this industry.

The Transportation and Motive Power Technician program covers all aspects of the Commercial Transport program (i.e. foundation, and levels 1, 2, 3, and 4) along with: Introduction to Professional Writing, Interpersonal Communication, and Organizational Behaviour. The format will include classroom, shop, lab, and structured field work in equipment manufacturing facilities. At the end of the 45 week program, successful graduates will be eligible to write the Commercial Transport Mechanic Inter-provincial Red Seal exam.
Admission Requirements

**Educational**
- BC Grade 12 or equivalent

**General**
- TOWES Test
- Drivers Abstract

For detailed admission requirements please contact Trades Admissions by email at admissions_trades@tru.ca.

Program Requirements

To graduate, students must successfully complete 59 credits.

---

**Description** | **Course** | **Credits**
--- | --- | ---
Transportation and Motive Power Foundations | TMPT 1000 | 16
Principles of Transportation Systems | TMPT 2000 | 24
Advanced Principles of Transportation Systems | TMPT 3000 | 10
Introduction to Professional Writing | CMNS 1290 | 3
Interpersonal Communication | CMNS 2170 | 3
Organizational Behaviour | ORGB 2810 | 3
**TOTAL** | **59**

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**Program Contact**

TRU Admissions: Email admissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5046
Web tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply

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**Horticulture Management Diploma**

The TRU Horticulture Management Diploma is an interdisciplinary program that combines the core principles of plant science and business management.

**Learning Options**

- Full or part-time study is available
- Many of the courses are available by distance learning

**Program Overview**

This program contributes to the knowledge and experience required to create and preserve sustainable urban environments while pursuing careers in landscape design, installation and maintenance, either as an independent entrepreneur or within a horticulture business or municipal parks department. Horticulture is a unique combination of art and science, as students are eligible to pursue employment opportunities where they can be creative both in developing innovative strategies and practical applications in the field.

Students learn business knowledge and skills, and enhance employability and/or performance in the horticulture industry at a supervisory or management level. Students also develop valuable skills essential to the operation of their own horticultural business.

**Admission Requirements**

A recognized one-year certificate in Horticulture which includes nine credits of approved English.

Students should note that they may be required to meet specific prerequisites for some of the diploma courses.

**Program Requirements**

This two-year diploma program consists of a mandatory one-year Certificate in Horticulture followed by two semesters of full-time equivalent study. The second-year of this program consists of 10 courses for a total of 30 credits.

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**Fall Semester (9 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plus two electives from the list below* (6 credits)

**Winter Semester (6 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2280</td>
<td>Accounting Software Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 2820</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plus three electives from the list below* (9 credits)

*ELECTIVES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3220</td>
<td>Income Taxation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGSC 2200</td>
<td>Food Systems at a Local Level and Beyond</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3430</td>
<td>Plants and People</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 2910</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 2000</td>
<td>Greenhouse Production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 2430</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3450</td>
<td>Professional Selling</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRSC 1110</td>
<td>The Science and Management of Natural Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1220</td>
<td>Dendrology 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1120</td>
<td>Dendrology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4250</td>
<td>Tropical Field Studies in Natural Resources</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total — 30 credits**

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**Program Contact**

Program Coordinator:

Email ephilips@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5180
Web tru.ca/horticulture
The Horticulture Certificate program is a thirty-five week program. Graduates receive a Horticulture Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time Study
Students attend the program on a full-time basis.

On-Campus
Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program Dates
Classes begin in early August of each year and finish in late April.

Program Overview
Horticulture is the culture of vegetables, fruits, herbs, flowers, turf grass, and ornamental plants. The settings for this culture extend from the back yard grower to large commercial operations, such as greenhouses, orchards, vegetable farms, turf grass operations, forestry seedling nurseries, garden centres, golf courses, municipal parks, landscaping, and landscape maintenance firms.

The Horticulture Certificate program provides students with basic training for employment in a variety of areas within the horticulture field. The Horticulture Department and its students are actively involved in grounds maintenance and ongoing landscape development at TRU. This is an integral part of the program and the campus grounds serve as an impressive showcase of student work. A three-week practicum at the end of studies allows students to further develop their skills and gain industry experience.

The program includes field trips, guest speakers and a three-week practicum. Instruction includes:
- Landscape maintenance techniques
- Operation of landscape equipment
- Basic pest management
- Landscape design and construction
- Plant identification
- Proper pruning techniques
- Plant propagation methods
- Basic irrigation hydraulics

Hands-On Training
The certificate program is highly practical, with about 60% of class time being spent in hands-on skill development, including roster and greenhouse duties. Facilities include two greenhouses, cold frames, a nursery, the science laboratory, and the entire TRU landscape.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements
- BC Grade 12, (or equivalent) or mature student status

General Requirements
- Applicants must attend an orientation session.

Recommended Requirements
- Applicants should be in good physical condition.

- Applicants should have a strong desire for hands-on work with plant materials.
- Persons with allergies to dust or pollen should be wary of entering the program.

Application Process
Applications are accepted at any time during the year. Students are encouraged to submit the Application for Admission form as soon as possible, as space in the program is limited. Related documents may be sent as they are received.

The minimum documentation required by Admissions to start the application process includes:
- A completed online application (including the application fee)
- An official transcript of final high school marks from province of completion or an official statement of equivalency

Applicants should apply early in the year, as space in the program is limited to 28 seats which are allocated on a first come/first serve basis, using the date by which students meet all requirements: submitting a complete application; submitting an official transcript of high school marks or an official copy of equivalence; and successful achievement on the assessment test.

Orientation Sessions
Attendance at an orientation session is a prerequisite for entry into the Horticulture program. For details, see the information sheet in the Application for Admission package at tru.ca/programs/catalogue/horticulture-certificate.

Students who are unable to attend the orientation must contact the program coordinator at 250-828-5181.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester – August to December</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1300</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 1500</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 1540</td>
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<td>HORT 1700</td>
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<tr>
<th>Winter Semester - January to April</th>
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<td>CMNS 1310</td>
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<td>HORT 1600</td>
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</table>
Program Promotion
To enter the winter semester, students must achieve at least 70% in all courses in the fall semester. In order to graduate from the program, students must achieve at least 70% in all courses.

Program Contact
Program Coordinator:
Email ephilips@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5180
TRU Admissions:
Email admissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5046
Web tru.ca/campus/admissions/apply

Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma
The Water and Wastewater Technology program is a two-year, four-semester diploma program.

Learning Options
Program Start Date
Term 1 – August to December
Term 2 – January to May

Program Overview
This two-year, four-semester diploma program prepares students to operate and maintain water and wastewater treatment, distribution, re-use, and disposal facilities, as well as how to monitor source water quality. This program is designed to educate students in chemistry, microbiology, mathematics, mechanical and electrical systems, instrumentation and treatment technologies as they are applied in the water industry. Students also study environmental law, occupational health and safety, communications and utility management. During the hands on lab components, students are trained in the operation, maintenance, troubleshooting of water systems.

Laddering
The program offers a flexible laddering program structure. Students may choose to exit the program after completion of the first year of studies with a certificate in Water and Wastewater Utilities or complete the entire diploma. This program also ladders into the TRU Bachelor of Technology, the Bachelor of Trades and Technology Leadership or the Bachelor of General Studies.

Admission Requirements
• Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status.

Recommended
• Foundations of Math 11 (or equivalent),
• Chemistry 11 and Biology 11 are recommended.

Students must meet the TRU (institutional minimum English Language Proficiency requirements.

Program Requirements
To graduate, students must successfully complete 63 credits with a minimum GPA of 2.0. Successful completion of each course requires a C minimum.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>WTP 1700</td>
<td>Water Sources</td>
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<td>WTP 1710</td>
<td>Water Treatment I</td>
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<td>WTP 1720</td>
<td>Applied Math and Science</td>
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<td>WTP 1730</td>
<td>Mechanical Systems I</td>
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<td>WTP 1740</td>
<td>Environmental, Safety and Communications</td>
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<td>WTP 1760</td>
<td>Introduction to Wastewater</td>
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<td>WTP 1800</td>
<td>Electrical Fundamentals I</td>
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<td>WTP 1820</td>
<td>Instrumentation I</td>
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<td>Wastewater Utility I</td>
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<td>Wastewater Utility II</td>
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<td>WTP 2700</td>
<td>Electrical Fundamentals</td>
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<td>Water Chemistry</td>
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<td>Advanced Coagulation and Particle Removal</td>
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<td>WTP 2730</td>
<td>Filtration</td>
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<td>WTP 2740</td>
<td>Disinfection</td>
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<td>WTP 2800</td>
<td>Microbiology and Toxicology</td>
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<td>Instrumentation II</td>
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<td>WTP 2830</td>
<td>Management/Leadership Skills</td>
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<tr>
<td>WTP 2840</td>
<td>Source Water Protection and Management</td>
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</tbody>
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Program Contact
Water Education Programs
Email spaul@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5955
Web tru.ca/trades/programs/water
Water and Wastewater Utilities Certificate

This program trains learners in the diverse elements that are required to safely operate water and wastewater systems.

Learning Options

Program Dates and Times
Term 1 - August - December
Term 2 - January - May

Program Overview

This Certificate program is a two semester (nine month) program. It is an entry-level training and education program that trains learners in the diverse elements that are required in the operation and maintenance of water and wastewater systems.

Students graduating with a Certificate in Water and Wastewater Utilities will be able to ladder into the Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma program.

Admission Requirements

• Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status
• Math 11, or TRU Math 0500 and 0510 or equivalent. It is recommended that applicants have Foundations of Math 11.
• Chemistry 11 and Biology 11 are recommended

For detailed admission requirements, contact Trades Admissions by email at admissions_trades@tru.ca.

Program Requirements

To graduate, students must successfully complete 12 courses, 6 per term, for a total of 36 credits, with a minimum graduating grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 as well as successful completion of each individual course within the program with a minimum of C grade in each course.

Term 1 – August to December

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<td>WTP 1760</td>
<td>Introduction to Wastewater Utility</td>
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Term 2 - January to May

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Instrumentation 1</td>
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<td>WTP 1830</td>
<td>Mechanical Systems 2</td>
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<td>WTP 1850</td>
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<td>Wastewater Utility 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>WTP 1870</td>
<td>Wastewater Utility 2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Program Contact

Water Education Programs
Email spaul@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5955
Web tru.ca/trades/programs/water

Welding Trades Programs

Training Options

The TRU School of Trades and Technology has three training options for welders:

• Foundation Training: Entry-level training for those with minimal or no experience
• Apprenticeship Training: Advanced training for registered apprentices
• Continuing Studies. General interest and upgrading for individual needs.

Overview - Welding Trades

A welder is a person who has training in and is capable of welding various steel and aluminum parts using the SMAW, GMAW and FCAW processes, in the fabrication, construction, erection and repair of components or structures, in plate and structural applications.

Usually, welders use manual or semi-automatic welding equipment to fuse metal pieces together. They use flame-cutting, brazing and soldering equipment. Heat is applied to the pieces to be joined, melting and fusing them to form a permanent bond. They use metal shaping machines such as brakes, shears and other metal straightening and bending machines. Welders generally plan work from drawings or by analyzing the job tasks, determine the materials required and the welding processes, then use their knowledge of welding to complete the job. They may specialize in certain types of welding such as custom fabrication, ship building and repair, pressure vessel welding, pipeline construction welding, structural construction welding or machinery and equipment repair welding.

Welders use blueprint symbols to determine machining operations. They check product specifications using precision measuring instruments, and maintain equipment and replace parts when required.

Manual dexterity is important for workers in this trade. Good physical health and agility are necessary. Analytical ability and an understanding of computerized machinery are important. These workers must be able to read simple instructions and follow them precisely. They should enjoy routine tasks, and working with others.
Good communication skills are also important. A willingness to continue training and taking specialized training courses is usually necessary in order to be successful.

Most people in these occupations work 40 hours per week. Some mills and processing plants operate on shifts during days, nights and weekends.

Visit the Industry Training Authority site at itabc.ca for more information on welding trades.

**Welding Foundation Certificate**

Welding is an industrial art in a highly competitive field. The Welder Foundation student develops the high-level of physical coordination and manipulative skills required for this trade through manual training. Gas welding and arc welding theory, basic metallurgy, basic blue print reading, applied mathematics and principles of safety are some of the technical subjects covered. Successful graduates receive ITA Level 1 and Level 2 certification.

**Learning Options**

The Welder Foundation Certificate is normally 28 weeks x 30 hours full-time, but may be delivered on a different schedule.

**Program Start Dates**

End of January and End of July

**Hands-On**

Students engage in extensive practical exercises to develop job readiness skills. Evaluation of the work term will be performed by industry and the program instructor. The results of the work term will become part of the student record.

**Metal Fabricator**

The Foundation Program consists of Level 1 technical training in addition to practical and essential skills related to the Metal Fabricator (Fitter) apprentice program. Metal Fabricator means a person who interprets drawings and involving the development, layout, marking, cutting, burning, sawing, shearing, punching, rolling, bending, drilling, shaping, forming, straightening, fitting, and assembling, reaming, bolting, riveting, welding, testing, inspecting, preparing, priming, painting, rigging and handling of structural and mechanical fabrications constructed from plates and structural shapes of ferrous and non-ferrous metals in the Metal Fabrication Trade. For more information, visit: tru.ca/trades/foundation/welding/metal_fabrication

**Admission Requirements**

**Educational Requirements**

1. BC Grade 10 minimum—Grade 12 strongly recommended
2. Accuplacer assessment score required per the table below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Reading Comprehension</th>
<th>Sentence Skills</th>
<th>Arithmetic</th>
<th>Elementary Algebra</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Welding</td>
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Contact the TRU Assessment Centre at 250-828-5470 for more information on Accuplacer and for testing times and locations. There is a charge to write the test each time. Out of town testing is available.

**General Requirements**

Canadian citizen or permanent resident of Canada

**Recommended:**

- BC Grade 12
- Good vision, unimpaired hearing, respiration and good physical health in general are recommended
- Good manual dexterity

**Required Equipment**

Students are required to supply their own welding gloves, leather jacket, welding cap, goggles, helmet, and safety boots. Tool boxes and tools may be purchased at the Tool Room (TT252). Students are provided with an extensive equipment list at time of registration in the program.

**Welder Level B**

Welding Level B technical training is 16 weeks in length. 1,620 hours of work experience are also required. (Equivalent to Welding Apprenticeship Level 3.)

Welders who have Level C technical training and who can demonstrate some workplace hours through their log book are eligible to enter Level B training.

**Welder Level A**

Welding Level A technical training is 8 weeks in length. 1,620 hours of work experience are also required. (Equivalent to Welding Apprenticeship Level 4.) Applicants must have completed Welding Level B.

**Welder Apprenticeship Training**

TRU offers technical training for registered Welding apprentices. Students must be registered apprentices with a provincial apprenticeship system, and must have a trade worker apprenticeship number. Apprentices complete one 8-week training session and work-based training hours between each level of technical training. It typically takes three years to complete a welding apprenticeship.

**Welding Apprenticeship Program Start Dates**

Classes are offered throughout the year.

Please see: tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship for current class schedules.

**Program Contact**

Foundation program: Email dgeiger@tru.ca
Welding Instructor/Tester: Phone 250-828-5105
Apprenticeship Program Admissions: Phone 250-371-5659
Toll-free: 1-866-371-5659 | Email apprenticeship@tru.ca
Women in Trades

Women in Trades Training (WITT) is an initiative geared towards women who are unemployed or under-employed and who are not currently receiving Employment Insurance (EI).

Women of all ages, backgrounds and skill levels are welcome to apply to the ITA Women in Trades Training initiative. No previous experience in the trades is required, but women who have trades experience may be able to skip introductory or exploration programs and be streamlined into pre-apprenticeship programs. They can also opt to take a challenge exam which, if they are successful, will give them industry recognition for their existing skills, and if they have advanced skills and experience, they may be able to find a level-one apprenticeship without taking the exam. For more information, visit ITA Women in Trades.

Program Overview

Thompson Rivers University, School of Trades and Technology offers the Women Exploring Trades program which will allow women to participate in six different Red-Seal trade areas over the duration of this 14 week program:
- Electrician
- Instrumentation Mechanic
- Heavy Equipment Operator
- Piping
- Welding
- Heavy Duty Mechanics
- Life Skills
- Essential Skills (includes Math upgrade)
  (Programming is subject to change)

In each of the above areas, candidates are taught the essential skills for each trade along with related safe work practices while participating in practical and theoretical labs. All classes are taught by TRU staff who hold Red-Seal certification in the trade and have many years of Industry experience. There is a limit of 16 students per class.

The goal is to allow successful candidates the opportunity to further enrol into a trade’s foundation or apprenticeship program and/or become employed as a registered apprentice in British Columbia.

Admission Requirements

To be eligible for application, all participants must fall into one of the following two categories:
- Unemployed individuals who are determined to be non-EI clients. Non-EI clients are individuals who do not currently qualify for Employment Insurance (EI) benefits and have not been in receipt of EI benefits within the past three years (or five years for those who received maternity or parental benefits).
- Employed individuals who are determined to be low skilled, in particular, employed individuals who do not have a high school diploma or a recognized certification or who have low levels of literacy and essential skills.

Program Requirements

To graduate, students must successfully complete 63 credits with a minimum GPA of 2.0. Successful completion of each course requires a C or 60% minimum.

Program Contact

Women in Trades Co-ordinator:
Phone 250-371-5658 | Email witt@tru.ca
Web tru.ca/trades/programs/women-in-trades

Train in Trades (ACE IT) Program

The Youth Train in Trades program (formerly known as ACE IT) allows high school students to take technical training that gives them dual credit for high school courses and apprenticeship or industry training programs. This is an innovative partnership between TRU and School District 73. As early as grade 10 students can apply to pursue an apprenticeship career path to obtain the first level of technical training in a particular trade in their grade 12 year. Each Train in Trades program is tuition free (Note: Please see the current Train in Trades application for details as some fees apply).

Program Overview

Thompson Rivers University, School of Trades and Technology offers secondary students the following trades at TRU:
- Automotive Service Technician
- Carpenter - Residential Construction Levels 1 and 2
- Carpentry
- Electrician - Construction
- Heavy Mechanical
- Horticulture
- Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic
- Industrial Mechanic (Millwright)
- Piping: plumbing, steamfitting, pipefitting and sprinklerfitting
- Professional Cook 1
- Retail Meat Processing
- Welding

Program Requirements

All students must contact their local high school Trade and Transitions Coordinators to ensure that they meet all high school graduation requirements. In addition, students are required to pass the ACCUPLACER requirements for their trade.

Program Contact

Youth Train in Trades Programs tru.ca/trades/programs/aceit
Email aceit@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7187
Williams Lake Campus

The Thompson Rivers University Williams Lake Campus offers a wide range of courses and programs. For a full list and for more details of the programs and courses available at the TRU Williams Lake Campus please visit tru.ca/williamslake.

Student Services

Academic Advising

Academic Advisors assist current and prospective students with course planning for first- and second-year university, as well as for all career, technology, trades and university programs.

Advisors provide information about programs relevant to students’ educational and career goals at other post-secondary institutions.

Advising is available at the Williams Lake Campus. To book an appointment, please call 250-392-8000 or email wlmain@tru.ca

Bookstore Services

The Bookstore offers more than textbooks. It carries a wide selection of TRU clothing, stationary, gifts, calculators, TRU graduation frames, specialized course materials and TRU Bookstore gift cards.

The Bookstore will purchase used textbooks for up to 50% of the new price, providing the text is the current edition and will be used in the following semester. These texts are available for purchase at 75% of the new price, which is a substantial savings for students. The Bookstore will also purchase books no longer being used at TRU. The value of these books, which is the market value of the book, is set by wholesalers and does provide some return on investment.

Used textbook prices are available on the Bookstore website. Contact the Bookstore by email at thebookstore.tru.ca or phone 250-392-8004.

Counselling

Counselling deals with personal issues that may affect a student’s academic performance and/or well-being. Visits to the counsellor are voluntary and confidential, within the limits of the law, and are designed to help students work out their own solutions for academic, vocational, social or personal problems. The major focus is on career counselling and short term or crisis intervention. The counsellor also conducts workshops throughout the year on various topics such as career planning, stress/time management, study skills and test anxiety.

Appointments are booked in advance but emergency or crisis situations are dealt with as quickly as possible. To book an appointment, please call 250-392-8000 or email wlmain@tru.ca.

Library Services

The TRU Library - Williams Lake branch, offers research and learning support to all students. Students will find group study rooms, individual study space, lounge space, computers, and assistance in accessing the library’s many print and online resources. General hours are 8:30 a.m. – 4:30 p.m., but may be extended during the semester.

The library is located in the Library Centre and can be accessed through the Bookstore. Please call 250-392-8187 to speak with the librarian.

Services for Aboriginal Students

The Aboriginal services coordinator provides general information on admissions and educational program options at TRU and communicates with support services, academic advisors, bands and high school coordinators for Williams Lake students. The coordinator also assists Aboriginal students in achieving student success and acts as a liaison with bands, communities, and local agencies. Support is accessible to all students and it is often the key to their success.

Williams Lake Learning Centre/Gathering Place

Located on the TRU Williams Lake Campus, the Gathering Place provides Aboriginal communities in the surrounding area with access to hundreds of Open Learning courses and programs.

For details on services please contact the Aboriginal services coordinator: 1-800-663-4936 or 250-392-8179.
Certificate and Diploma Programs

**Administrative Assistant Certificate**

The Administrative Assistant Certificate is completed over an eight-month period and prepares students for employment in a variety of office positions such as receptionist, bookkeeper, website administrator or personal assistant. Emphasis is placed on developing a student’s communication, software application, accounting skills and their ability to work effectively as part of a team while demonstrating a high degree of competence and personal initiative.

After completing the Administrative Assistant Certificate, graduates can pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CAP) or Organizational Management (OM) designation. They can also ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma and then possibly a business degree either on-campus or online.

**Admission Requirements**
1. BC Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred) or mature student status
2. English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 67% or equivalent
3. Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute

For more detailed program information and course descriptions, visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/business-tech.

**Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate**

The Faculty of Education and Social Work at TRU offers an eight-month Education and Community Support Certificate. This program prepares students to provide support and service to children or adults with exceptionalities. Graduates are able to assist individuals with special needs to learn educational, social, vocational, recreational and personal life skills. This program accepts a limited number of students.

The Williams Lake Campus offers this program on a full-time basis every other year.

**Human Service Diploma**

The Human Service Diploma prepares students for careers with agencies that provide support and assistance to individuals coping with economic disadvantage, mental health issues, developmental, gender and diversity issues, as well as challenges such as addiction, family change and involvement with the justice system. Students who wish to continue their education have the opportunity to ladder into Child and Youth Care or Social Work degree programs.

The Williams Lake Campus offers one intake every other year. Students who have successfully completed their Early Childhood Education Diploma, Educational Assistant and Community Support Certificate or Social Services Worker Certificate may be eligible to enter into Year 2 of the program.

For more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/humanservice.

**Applied Sustainable Ranching**, See Science Programs

**Health Care Assistant Certificate**, See Health Programs

**Practical Nursing Diploma**, See Health Programs

**Developmental Programs**

**University and Employment Preparation**

The University Preparation program (UPREP) at TRU offers a variety of Adult Basic Education (ABE) courses and programs for students with diverse educational backgrounds and academic goals.

Gain access to a specific course or complete your BC Adult Graduation Diploma (formerly called the Adult Graduation [Dogwood] diploma). Adult basic education helps with bridging to a career, vocational, or academic program.

If your goal is to obtain a BC Adult Graduation Diploma our UPREP program can help you work towards your goal. This diploma represents the completion of the adult secondary graduation program. Students must complete five courses to be eligible for the Diploma and can complete a portion of these courses at the Williams Lake Campus.

To be eligible for the Adult Graduation (Adult Dogwood) Diploma, a person must be 18 years or older in that calendar year. A 17 year old who has been out of school for at least a year may be admitted to an adult program with approval form.

Note: Courses from the BC School System may be counted toward the diploma; however, at least three courses must be taken as an adult.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/universityprep.

**Workskills Training Program (Adult Special Education)**

This program is designed for students with disabilities or learning difficulties who do not have the academic qualifications for regular university programs. Students develop specific job and job readiness skills and improve their functional reading, writing, math and oral communication skills. The program is individualized to meet student needs and includes opportunities for work experience in the community. If you know someone who may be interested in this program, please call 250-392-8168 or visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/developmental.
Health Care Programs

Bachelor of Science in Nursing (Years 1 and 2)
This is a four-year degree program. Upon completion, graduates receive a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BScN) degree. Graduates are eligible to write the Canadian Registered Nurse Examination (CRNE) and apply for registration with the College of Registered Nurses of British Columbia (CRNBC) to practice as a Registered Nurse (RN).

TRU Williams Lake offers years 1 and 2 of the BScN program every other year. Applications are accepted from October 1 to March 31. Students can continue their studies at TRU Kamloops or at a different institution. Transfer credits are at the discretion of the institution to which you apply. The next intake of students for this program is September 2018.

For admission requirements or more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/williamslake/nursingprograms/bsn.

Practical Nursing Diploma
The two-year Practical Nursing Diploma program is designed to provide learners with the knowledge, skills, judgements and attitudes to perform to the full range of competencies as identified by the College of Licensed Practical Nurses of British Columbia.

The program, using the BC Provincial Practical Nurse curriculum, provides a learning experience that is integrated, professional, collaborative and culturally sensitive with an aim to prepare graduates to care for individuals and families at multiple life stages and in a variety of practice settings.

Upon completion of the program, learners will possess the competencies to successfully complete the Canadian Practical Nurse Registration Exam (CPNRE).

This program follows the provincial practical nursing education curriculum.

The program begins in September and is only offered at the Williams Lake Campus.

For admission requirements or more detailed information, visit tru.ca/williamslake/practicalnursing.

Health Care Assistant Certificate
The 27-week Health Care Assistant Certificate program is designed to prepare graduates to function, under supervision, as Health Care Assistants. It teaches students the skills they need to help older adults in residential care facilities, assisted living facilities and in clients’ private homes. This is a career that is both challenging and rewarding.

The focus is on learning to assist the older adult in meeting his/her basic physical, emotional, environmental and social needs. Students learn to provide practical assistance to help clients maintain maximum independence within the limits of their ability.

Students also learn to practice in an ethical, responsible and accountable manner, using caring and respectful communication skills. Students will learn to think critically and creatively to meet the varying needs of clients and to work effectively as a team member.

The program is offered on a full-time basis at the Williams Lake Campus. For admission requirements and more detailed information, visit tru.ca/williamslake/healthcareassistant.

Science Programs

Applied Sustainable Ranching Certificate
The TRU Applied Sustainable Ranching Certificate program focuses on topics relating to creating a sustainable business enterprise; business strategy, financial management, finance, human resources, marketing, communication and conflict resolution and land governance.

Students experience how to create environmentally sustainable ranch enterprises that include the following aspects: biodiversity, soil health, riparian and water management, range ecology, grazing management, invasive species, wildlife interactions, urban agriculture interface, culinary, and medicinal plants uses by Aboriginal peoples.

Students develop hands-on skills in humane animal care, stockmanship, stock dog training, fencing, equipment maintenance and developing a farm safety plan. They also learn how to identify opportunities for enterprise diversification and touch on key success factors and average production/income benchmarks. Students then develop financial projections including gross margin and return on investment calculations for greenhouse, vegetables and landscape horticulture, fruits and berries, on-farm processing, farm store, and pasture pork and poultry enterprises.

This program will give graduates the tool kit for building and sustaining the ranching industry in BC and around the world, as well as the expertise to apply to any agriculture enterprise in any region.

The TRU Applied Sustainable Ranching program is only offered through the Williams Lake Campus, however, students are not required to live in Williams Lake to take the program. Due to the flexible blended learning model, students living and working on any ranch in BC may enrol in the program without having to move away from home. Students may attend the weekly seminars in person or via video conference. It is a program requirement, however, that students attend one seminar per course in person.

Admission Requirements
1. High School Graduation or mature student status
2. Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum C grade or equivalent
3. English 12/English 12 First Peoples, or equivalent
4. Students are responsible for finding their own, suitable work experience placement however the program coordinator will provide contacts for both students and host ranches. (Students are expected to complete 20 hours per week of work experience on a farm or a ranch for the duration of the program).

For more detailed program information, course descriptions and program contact information, visit tru.ca/ranching.
Program coordinator Phone: 250-319-2367 | Email: gwatt@tru.ca

Applied Sustainable Ranching Diploma
The Applied Sustainable Ranching Diploma program is a two-year program that builds on those courses completed in the certificate program.

In the second year, the program focuses on topics relating to beef, sheep and forage production, agri-tourism and business plan creation. Students experience how to manage ranch enterprises that include the following aspects:
- Herd and flock health and nutrition, genetics and breeding programs, finishing, processing and lean meat yield as well as marketing and logistics. Development of hands-on skills in forage production and harvesting.

Admission Requirements
1. High School Graduation or mature student status
2. Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum C grade or equivalent
3. Students are responsible for finding their own suitable work experience placement however the program coordinator will provide contacts for both students and host ranches. (Students are expected to complete 20 hours per week of work experience on a farm or a ranch for the duration of the program).

For more detailed program information, course descriptions and Ranching program contact information, visit: tru.ca/ranching.
Program coordinator Phone: 250-319-2367 | Email: gwatt@tru.ca

Trades and Technology Programs

Carpenter Foundation Certificate
This program is an introduction to the carpentry trade. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters. Students also have ample opportunities to work with the materials used by carpenters including lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners and a wide variety of hardware.

Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls and roofs. Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects of which the major project is a house built in the community. Depending on the final project, this course can range from 24 or 30 weeks in length.

Graduates can receive credit for first year apprenticeship technical training. The Williams Lake Campus offers this program every other year.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/carpenter.

Electrical Trades Foundation Certificate
This program is designed to prepare people for employment in the electrical or related trades. Electricians are skilled in installing, maintaining, troubleshooting and repairing electrical apparatus in residential, commercial and industrial environments, including electrical distribution systems, lighting, motor control components, motors, generators and DC and AC power systems.

The journeyperson electrician works in a challenging and rewarding trade where technology is constantly changing and competition is high.

The course covers care and use of hand tools and electrical instruments, installation and maintenance of electrical equipment, electrical theory, calculations and the Canadian Electrical Code. Students engage in extensive practical exercises to develop their job readiness skills.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/electrical_foundation.

Electrical Second Year Apprenticeship
This program is offered to indentured electrical apprentices. Electrical apprentices are required to attend technical training ten weeks per year over a four year period. This apprenticeship program requires that apprentices complete a set of core knowledge competency standards of technical training and a complete set of core workplace standards for each level (year) of the apprenticeship. The apprentice will have to provide evidence to a certified assessor to prove competence for the core workplace competency standards. The completion of competency standards will be tracked by the use of a logbook provided for the apprentice and maintained by the apprentice for all four levels of the apprenticeship.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/electrical_second.
Heavy Mechanical Trades

The Heavy Mechanical Foundation program supports pre-apprenticeship training for all four of the heavy mechanical trades. Credit is granted for Level One technical training and 450 hours of work-based training time toward each of the four trades:

**Heavy Duty Equipment Technician** maintains, manufactures, overhauls, reconditions and repairs equipment powered by internal combustion engines or electricity and without limiting the foregoing, including graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, wheeled and tracked vehicles of all types used in construction, logging, sawmill, manufacturing, mining and other similar industries.

**Truck and Transport Mechanic** maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, and performs diagnostic troubleshooting of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment.

**Diesel Engine Mechanic** installs, repairs, and maintains all internal combustion diesel engines and components used in transport, construction and marine.

**Transport Trailer Technician** maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions and does diagnostic trouble shooting and repairs of commercial truck and trailers.

Foundation programs cover all aspects necessary for graduates to enter the trade as an apprentice. The program is a pre-apprentice/trade entry and does not require any previous experience or training in the industry. Strong emphasis is placed on practical training with numerous hands-on projects. Graduates should be able to develop enough skills to be hired on as an immediately as a productive employee - reducing the need for employers to invest further time and resources into training a new apprenticeship candidate.

For admission requirements and more detailed information please visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/heavyduty.

Saw Filer - Levels 1, 2, and 3

A Saw Filer is a person who fits all types of saws, including circular saws, band saws, gang saws and chain saws. They operate, repair and adjust saw sharpening equipment and are also competent to bench all circular and gang saws, including tensioning, welding cracks, welding on teeth and included any other work that is usually performed by a saw filer in the lumber manufacturing industry. Three trades make up the saw trades: Saw Fitting, Circular Saw Filer, and Benchperson. The Saw Filer Apprentice program provides the knowledge and skills required to become both a provincially and inter-provincially certified tradesperson.

Thompson Rivers University, Williams Lake Campus is the only training institution in BC that offers technical training for these trades.

To begin an apprenticeship to become a circular saw filer, it is recommended learners complete 840 hours of work-based training working in a saw filing room and assisting saw filers in their work.

Apprentices must also find an employer who is approved to provide on-the-job training in saw filing and is willing to register the apprentice and keep a record of their performance. For more information, visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/sawfiler.

Welding Foundation Program

Welding is an industrial art in a highly competitive field. It requires constant physical coordination of arms, hands and eyes. Students develop manipulative skills through manual training.

Related gas welding and arc welding theory, basic metallurgy, basic blue print reading, applied mathematics and principles of safety are some of the technical subjects covered. Upon completion of the course students will have gained sufficient practical experience and related theory to take a variety of job tests. Level 1 and 2 Welding Foundation is a 24-week program, offered year round, with start dates in February each year.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/welding_programs.

Welding Levels B and A

TRU offers technical training for registered welding apprentices. Students must be registered apprentices with a provincial apprenticeship system and must have a trade worker apprenticeship number. Apprentices complete one 8-week training session and work-based training hours between each level of technical training. It typically takes three years to complete a welding apprenticeship.

Level “B” (16 weeks) and “A” (8 weeks) Welding are offered throughout the year with start dates beginning in February.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit: tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/welding_apprentice.
University Transfer Programs

The Williams Lake Campus offers transfer programs for the following degrees:

**Academic Programs**
- Bachelor of Science in Nursing—Year one and two. (New student intake in even years).
- Bachelor of Arts—Year one.

The Bachelor of Arts can also prepare students for application to the following degrees:
- Bachelor of Education
- Bachelor of Journalism
- Bachelor of Social Work

Students should refer to the university website and consult an Academic Advisor for admission requirements and more detailed information. They can also visit the Bachelor of Arts section of this calendar or visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/universityprograms.

**Continuing Studies**
A wide variety of programs, workshops and courses are offered for evening and weekend participation. These are designed to meet the demands of today’s workplace and the interests of the community. Program brochures are published twice a year and are available at the Continuing Studies office. As class sizes are limited, students are encouraged to register early. Registration is on a first-come, first-serve basis with payment or proof of sponsorship. For more information, please call 250-392-8010 or visit tru.ca/williamslake/cs.

**Arts and Culture**
Courses that may be offered include:
- Photography for Beginners
- Publishing your Story – Creative writing

Please visit our website for additional course information. Williams Lake Continuing Studies - Arts and Culture tru.ca/williamslake/cs/arts

**Business/Office Skills**
Courses that may be offered include:
- Bookkeeping Basics
- Cashier Training
- Conflict Resolution in the Workplace
- Financial Statements – Entry Level
- Internet Marketing
- Minute Taking
- Meeting Procedures
- Payroll Processing
- Preparing for that First Day on the Job
- Serving it Right
- Team Building

**Computer Courses**

**Computer Certificate**
This program consists of five courses, four required and one elective. Course fees are tax deductible and students receive a certificate upon successful course completion. Day and evening classes are offered to allow for flexibility.

Required courses that may be offered each semester are:
- The Operating System - Windows

**Electives (choose only one)**
- Word Processing – Microsoft Word
- Spreadsheets – Microsoft Excel
- Database Management – Microsoft Access

Other computer courses include:
- Computer Basics
- Beginner Webpage Design
- Webpage Design the Next Step - XML/HTML5
- All About Web Hosting
- Windows 10 Introduction
- Keyboarding to 25 wpm
- Microsoft Project
- Microsoft Outlook
- Google Cloud - Beginner

**Contract Training**
Continuing Studies is designed to offer and meet the needs of companies, Aboriginal communities or community groups in the Cariboo-Chilcotin Region. If practical, courses can be delivered anywhere in the region. Continuing Studies provides business or agencies with programs that are:
- individualized to your specific request
- based on assessment of employer/employee needs
- held at your location of choice where possible
- timed to fit your schedule

Program costs are developed in consultation with each individual request. Help is also available to determine your specific need and to
design an appropriate course or workshop. Our training can cover almost any area of general interest such as personal and professional development, trades, technical skills or other areas of interest. If you have a particular training need or need information, contact 250-392-8177.

First Aid Courses
Courses that may be offered during a semester include:
- Automated External Defibrillator
- Basic Emergency First Aid
- Child and Babysitting
- Occupational First Aid Level 1 / Level 3
- Occupational First Aid -Transportation Endorsement
- CPR- C - (Cardio Pulmonary Resuscitation)
- Pediatrics First Aid
- Standard First Aid

Forestry Courses
Courses that may be offered during a semester include:
- ATV Safety Training
- Bear/Cougar Aware
- Chainsaw Safety
- Fire Suppression, Basic and Recertification
- Log Scaling

General Interest Courses
Courses that may be offered during a semester include:
- Drywall
- Electrical systems in the home
- Hardwood and laminate floors
- Photography for beginners
- Plumbing
- Spring pruning
- Roadside Emergency Preparedness for Youth
- Writing Workshops

Health and Safety Courses
Courses that may be offered during a semester include:
- ATV Safety Training
- Confined Space
- CSTS
- FoodSafe Level 1
- Forklift / Lift Truck Safety Training
- Ground Disturbance
- H2S Alive! Sour Gas Safety Training
- Skidsteer Safety Training
- Traffic Control Certification (Flagging)
- WHMIS

Language Courses
Courses that may be offered during a semester include:
- Chilcotin Language and Culture
- German, Beginner Conversational
- Shuswap Language and Culture
- Spanish, Beginner Conversational

Professional Development Courses
Courses that may be offered during a semester include:
- Basic Counselling Skills
- Board Member Training
- Budget Allocation and Monitoring – Entry Level
- Conflict Resolution
- Customer Service Professional
- Financial Policy Development – Entry Level
- Foundational Skills for Helpers
- Management Skills for Supervisors
- Medication Management

Trades and Technology
These are vocational trade related courses and can cover a wide area according to the needs of the community. In most cases they are custom designed or have been developed to prepare students to challenge specific government exams. Some of the courses offered include:
- Air Brake Certification
- Basic Welding
- Commercial Vehicle Inspection
- Class 1 Driver Training
- Discovery of Trades
- Small Engine Repair

For more information on Continuing Studies trades, technology and agriculture courses, please contact 250-392-8010 or find out more on the web at tru.ca/williamslake/cs/ttech.

Personal Health
- Basic Tips for Healthy Foot Care
- Health and Fitness Injury Awareness
- Personal Health Leadership Studies
### Introduction

The TRU Regional Centres offer a wide variety of credit and non-credit courses designed to meet the educational and training needs of the community.

For further information on these and other services, contact your local community coordinator.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>100 Mile House</th>
<th>250-395-3115</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ashcroft and Cache Creek</td>
<td>250-256-4296</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barriere</td>
<td>250-672-9875</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clearwater</td>
<td>250-674-3255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lillooet and Lytton</td>
<td>250-256-4296</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 100 Mile House Training and Education Centre

The [100 Mile House Centre](#) offers courses in computer applications, health and safety, first aid, trades and many other general interest offerings. For the many businesses and government agencies in 100 Mile, the centre provides contract training at the employer's convenience.

Centre staff is available to answer questions about the first year university transfer and trades training available locally. The coordinator is available to assist individuals or groups with their needs for employee training, employment skills upgrading, personal development or general interest courses. Contact the 100 Mile House staff for information and/or a copy of our brochure.

### Ashcroft and Cache Creek Training & Education Centre

The [Ashcroft and Cache Creek training and Education Centre](#) offers courses in business and office skills, computers, first aid, personal development, tourism and trades and technology. The Computer Certificate helps students become proficient in the computer skills needed to work in an office environment. A wide range of courses are offered in health and safety, such as OFA level 1-3, FoodSafe and WHIMIS. Local courses and programs are delivered upon demand to help the people of Ashcroft, Cache Creek and region develop the skills and knowledge they need for the job market and further education.

### Barriere Training and Education Centre

The [Barriere Centre](#) located in the heart of downtown Barriere offers a wide variety of courses in first aid, business, computer applications, health and safety, trades, forestry and many general interest courses. Exam invigilation is available upon request, including the Accuplacer test needed for specific TRU programs and testing from other institutions. Customized training for individuals, businesses and community groups is available.

### Clearwater Training and Education Centre

The [Clearwater Thompson Rivers University Centre](#) has a computer lab and training room for face-to-face classes. A wide variety of courses are offered through the centre, including: first aid, health and safety, trades and technology, forestry, computing and many general interest courses.

Employment-related courses include: Occupational First Aid levels 1-3, transportation endorsement, Red Cross First Aid courses, Wilderness Medical Associates Wilderness First Aid programs, FS100 fire suppression, traffic control, chainsaw safety and FoodSafe level 1. Several online work-related certification courses are also available: petroleum safety training, construction safety training, and transportation of dangerous goods, WHIMIS, ground disturbance, fall protection awareness, confined space re-entry and H2S awareness. Serving it Right and service station attendant are available in self-study format.

The Welding Foundation program and Health Care Assistant program are offered on occasion to students of Clearwater Secondary School and the Clearwater Community as part of a working relationship with Clearwater Secondary School and SD73 Kamloops North Thompson.

Over 200 general interest online courses are available through a partnership with TRU and Education 2 Go. Ed2Go offers a wide range of highly interactive courses taken online. All the courses are led by expert instructors, many of whom are nationally known authors. Our online courses are affordable, fun, fast, and convenient and geared to the student. The courses begin the third Wednesday of each month. For more information, please visit [ed2go.com/tru-clearwater](http://ed2go.com/tru-clearwater). Other services offered at the centre include: entrance and assessment exams, application forms for financial assistance, calendars, admission applications, information on distance education courses and exam supervision.

### Lillooet and Lytton Training and Education Centre

The [TRU Lillooet and Lytton Training and Education Centre](#) offers the Lillooet region an excellent educational environment including a multi-media classroom with capacity for 20 students, state-of-the-art computer lab, a mobile computer lab and conference room for 10-12 people. The Centre has ITV technology and teleconferencing, giving it the ability to connect to TRU courses at other locations. TRU Lillooet serves the surrounding St’at’imc communities, Ashcroft, Gold Bridge and Lytton. Most courses offered at the Lillooet Centre can also be delivered at alternate sites throughout the communities served.

The Centre offers courses in business and office skills, computers, first aid, personal development, tourism and trades and technology. The Computer Certificate helps students become proficient in the computer skills needed to work in an office environment. A wide range of courses are offered in health and safety, such as CPR, OFA level 1-3, FoodSafe and WHIMIS. In our personal development area, we offer general interest courses. Lillooet has expanded its programming to allow students to stay at home while continuing their education. Programming may include academic programs, certificates, trades programs, preparation to industry programs and first year university degree courses (upon demand).
Course Descriptions Overview

Example:

Subject Code
Course Number
Credit(s)

BIOL 3260    3 credits
Weekly hours of contact (lecture, seminar, laboratory)
(L) indicates a lab fee, (P) indicates a practicum

Field Botany (1, 1, 4) (L)

This course is an introduction to flowering plant identification and taxonomy of the flora found within a given region. This field-trip based course emphasizes the descriptive morphology and technical identification of the local flora. Students are required to submit a plant collection of twenty-five specimens.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 or BIOL 3430 or permission of the instructor
Required Lab: BIOL 3260L
Required Seminar: BIOL 3260S

Reading a course description

Courses are listed in alphabetic order by TRU course letter code abbreviation and number. Letter codes represent the subject codes (listed below) while numbers represent the academic levels. The first digit indicates the year level at which the course is generally taken for example a 1000 level course is generally taken in first year and a 5000 level course is generally a graduate level course required for Graduate or Masters level programs. Also refer to course numbering and definitions for more detail on how to read a course description.

For courses based on contact hours, the contact hours will be indicated as the number of hours in brackets e.g. (155 hours).

For up-to-date course sections and schedules, please refer to the online course schedule.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
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<td>ESTR</td>
<td>Employment Skills Training</td>
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<td>EVNT</td>
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<td>EXPL</td>
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<td>EXST</td>
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<td>GLAZ</td>
<td>Glazier</td>
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<td>GLBL</td>
<td>Global Competency</td>
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<td>Heavy Duty Mechanic</td>
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<td>Horticulture</td>
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<td>HUMS</td>
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<td>IBUS</td>
<td>International Business</td>
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<td>IDIS</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Studies</td>
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<td>Industrial Electrical Instrument Mechanic</td>
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<td>Mountain Studies</td>
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<td>OA**</td>
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<td>PSYC</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>Residential Construction</td>
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<td>RTCT</td>
<td>Respiratory Therapy Clinic</td>
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<td>SAWF</td>
<td>Saw Filer</td>
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<td>SCMN</td>
<td>Supply Chain Management</td>
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<td>Science</td>
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<td>Teaching English as a Second Language</td>
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<td>TMPT</td>
<td>Transportation</td>
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<td>Truck and Transport Mechanic</td>
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<td>Trowel Trades</td>
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<td>VISA</td>
<td>Visual Arts</td>
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<td>Welding</td>
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<td>WKSX</td>
<td>Work Skills</td>
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<td>WTTP</td>
<td>Water Treatment</td>
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<td>YMCR</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>YMSS</td>
<td>Business/Management Skills</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ABTS 1100 1 credits
**Word Processing 1 (45 hours)**
Students learn to apply the basic functions of a word processing program as well as the proper format of documents including letters and memos.  
Prerequisite: ABTS 1130 and ABTS 1200

ABTS 1110 1 credits
**Word Processing 2 (45 hours)**
Students are provided additional instruction and practice with letter styles, tables, charts and reports.  
Prerequisite: ABTS 1100

ABTS 1120 1 credits
**Desktop Publishing (40 hours)**
Students study desktop publishing functions, including the elements of page design and organizational tools, and the planning, drafting, and production process. 
Prerequisite: ABTS 1100

ABTS 1130 1 credits
**Keyboarding 1 (45 hours)**
Students are provided with the necessary techniques to keyboard accurately at a minimum of 25 net words per minute.

ABTS 1140 1 credits
**Keyboarding 2 (35 hours)**
Students further develop their keyboarding skills to reach a minimum speed of 50 net words per minute. 
Prerequisite: ABTS 1130 or minimum of 25 nwpm

ABTS 1200 1 credits
**Introduction to Computers (30 hours)**
Students learn to manipulate the Windows environment, use Windows Accessories, and manage files and folders using the computer and Windows Explorer programs. They are also introduced to the Internet, including email basics and advanced features, web browser basics, web navigation, and web research.

ABTS 1210 1 credits
**Spreadsheets 1 (25 hours)**
Students develop a working knowledge of Microsoft Excel, by learning how to design, create, modify, and present professional-looking spreadsheets for use in today's workplace. Exercises include using formulas and built-in functions to solve mathematical problems, in addition to illustrating and presenting spreadsheet data in graphic form. 
Prerequisite: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1220 1 credits
**Spreadsheets 2 (30 hours)**
Students acquire a higher-level of proficiency by using Microsoft Excel to create electronic spreadsheets, for advanced applications in today's workplace. Exercises include using advanced functions and formulas, performing calculations, filtering and formatting data, and developing a custom Excel application. 
Prerequisite: ABTS 1210

ABTS 1230 1 credits
**Database (30 hours)**
Students are introduced to the Microsoft Access data management system, while they plan, design, and create a database to meet the information management needs of today's workplace. 
Prerequisite: ABTS 1210

ABTS 1240 1 credits
**Presentation Software (20 hours)**
Students apply appropriate design concepts to present data and information in a colourful and well-organized format using PowerPoint Presentation Software. They are instructed in using design templates, applying various attributes and including a variety of objects to create, modify, save, and deliver presentations. 
Prerequisite: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1250 1 credits
**Integrated Project (10 hours)**
Students extend their word processing, spreadsheet, database, desktop publishing, and presentation software knowledge in this capstone course by completing a variety of practical, integrated projects. 
Prerequisite: ABTS 1110, ABTS 1120, ABTS 1220, ABTS 1230, ABTS 1240, ABTS 1310 and ABTS 1530

ABTS 1260 1 credits
**Website Design and Maintenance (30 hours)**
Students acquire the skills needed to complete routine website maintenance and updates. Using a hands-on, practical approach, learners manipulate hypertext markup language (HTML), tags, tables, images, graphics, hyperlinks, special formatting, and forms using text and web authoring programs.  
Prerequisite: ABTS 1100

ABTS 1270 1 credits
**Outlook (25 hours)**
Students are introduced to Microsoft Outlook and receive hands-on training in the use of e-mail for online communications, calendar for managing important dates and appointments, and contacts for the creation and maintenance of an address database. 
Prerequisite: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1300 2 credits
**Business English (65 hours)**
Students focus on the correct English usage in a business environment, and are provided a comprehensive review of grammar, punctuation, and style, as well as business spelling and vocabulary development. The course materials are presented in small, easily manageable learning segments.

ABTS 1310 2 credits
**Business Communications (50 hours)**
Students learn how to plan, organize, and correctly write effective "reader friendly" business documents appropriate for use in today's global business environment. Students write business letters, memos, reports, and electronic messages. 
Prerequisite: ABTS 1100 and ABTS 1300

ABTS 1410 2 credits
**Computerized Accounting (69 hours)**
Students are introduced to the integrated computerized accounting system using Simply Accounting for Windows. Upon completion, students are able to establish company records; maintain daily transactions using the general ledger; accounts payable, accounts receivable, inventory, and payroll features; and create financial statements. 
Prerequisite: ABTS 1200 and ABTS 1430
Corequisite: ABTS 1440

ABTS 1430 1 credits
**Accounting 1 - Online Only (60 hours)**
Students are introduced to manual accounting, with an emphasis on fundamental accounting principles and their application in day-to-day business situations. This course is based on a service business organized as a sole proprietorship. Students practice basic bookkeeping and accounting skills including double-entry general journal entries, posting to the general ledger, preparing a trial balance, recording adjustments in a ten-column worksheet, producing period-end financial statements, closing the temporary accounts, maintaining petty cash, and preparing bank reconciliations.

ABTS 1440 2 credits
**Accounting 2 (50 hours)**
Students are exposed to common accounting systems including sales, purchases, federal and provincial taxes, merchandise inventory, payroll, and annual reporting of remittances. They also introduced to subsidiary ledgers, specialized journals, combined journals, year-end procedures and worksheets. Financial statements are prepared in detail, including a classified balance sheet and an income statement for a merchandising business. 
Prerequisite: ABTS 1430

ABTS 1450 1 credits
**Business Math and Calculators - Online Only (45 hours)**
Following current trends in office technology, students are instructed in the touch method of calculator use, and common calculator features.
ABTS 1500 1 credits
Human Relations (30 hours)
Students concentrate on developing the personal and professional development skills required in today's workplace. These skills include self-examination and assessment, development of effective communication skills, interpersonal skills, client relations, teamwork, problem solving, and an understanding of business ethics.

ABTS 1510 1 credits
Job Search (20 hours)
Students are provided with techniques to develop successful job search strategies for today's competitive and changing job market. Topics include self-assessment, employability skill testing, job search strategies and research, using the Internet for job search and career planning, networking, resumes, employment-related communications, application forms, portfolios, and interviews.

ABTS 1550 Online Learner Success - Online Only (15 hours)
Online Learner Success (OLS) provides online learners with a working knowledge of the program called Desire 2 Learn (D2L). Assignments or activities in the course have been designed to demonstrate the use of various tools in the D2L program.

ACCT 1000 3 credits
Financial Accounting (3,0,0)
Students develop a basic understanding of financial accounting, which involves analyzing and recording a variety of financial transactions and preparing and evaluating financial reports. Topics include financial statements; accounting events and entries; accounting adjustments; internal control and cash; accounts receivable; merchandising and inventory; long-term assets; liabilities; statement of cash flows; and financial statement analysis.

ACCT 2210 3 credits
Financial Accounting (3,0,0)
Students develop the skills necessary to prepare and analyze the financial statements of a public corporation. Topics include the conceptual framework; accounting standards; the accounting cycle; financial statements; internal control; cash and bank reconciliations; short-term investments and receivables; inventory; long-term assets including intangibles; liabilities including bonds payable; shareholders' equity, dividends, and share repurchases; comprehensive income and the statement of shareholders' equity; statement of cash flows; and financial statement analysis.

ACCT 2220 3 credits
Management Accounting (3,0,0)
Students develop the skills necessary to collect, analyze, and communicate quantitative and non-quantitative information to assist management in making more effective planning and control decisions. Topics include the role of managerial accounting; basic cost management concepts; job, process, hybrid and activity-based costing; cost behaviour and estimation; cost-volume-profit analysis; profit planning and activity-based budgeting; standard costing, flexible budgeting and variance analysis; cost management tools including the balanced scorecard, benchmarking and reengineering; and relevant costs for decision making such as make or buy, special orders, joint products and outsourcing.

ACCT 2280 3 credits
Accounting Software Systems (3,0,0)
Students learn to maintain the financial records of a small business using Sage 50 accounting and business management software. It enables detailed tracking, reporting and analysis of business transactions. Topics include general ledger; accounts payable; accounts receivable; payables and receivables setup; payroll journal and setup; inventory transactions; orders, quotes and deposits; currency and remittances; reconciliations and deposits; and comprehensive setup.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 2280, ACCT 2281, ACCT 1920 or ACCT 1921.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 3220, ACCT 3221, ACCT 3260, BBUS 3220, BBUS 3221 or BBUS 3260

ACCT 3230 3 credits
Income Taxation 2 (3,0,0)
Building on ACCT 3220: Income Taxation 1, students examine the taxation of corporations, corporate distributions, and transactions between corporations and their shareholders. Topics include an in-depth coverage of taxable capital gains; deferred income plans; and the taxation of corporate entities, partnerships, trusts and corporate reorganizations.
Prerequisite: ACCT 3220 or ACCT 3260 or equivalent (minimum C-)
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 3230, ACCT 3231, BBUS 3230, or BBUS 3231

ACCT 3250 3 credits
Intermediate Management Accounting (3,0,0)
Building on ACCT 2250: Management Accounting, students further develop their ability to use quantitative and non-quantitative information to make effective planning and control decisions. Topics include an in-depth study of the balanced scorecard and profitability analysis; interdepartmental cost allocation; cost allocation for joint products and byproducts; revenue and customer profitability analysis; process costing including spoilage, rework and scrap; cost management and the theory of constraints; capital budgeting; and transfer pricing and multinational management control systems.
Prerequisite: ACCT 2250 (minimum C-) and CMNS 1290 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 3250, ACCT 3251, BBUS 3250 or BBUS 3251

ACCT 3260 3 credits
Taxation for Decision Making (3,0,0)
Students analyze the fundamental framework of the Canadian Income Taxation system and its effect on business decision making and financial planning. This course adopts a decision approach to taxation and focuses on the needs of non-accountants. Topics include an introduction to federal taxation; procedures and administration; income or loss from office, employment, business, or property; capital cost allowances and cumulative eligible capital; capital gains and losses; other income and deductions; and calculation of taxable income and tax payable for individuals.
Prerequisite: ACCT 2210 (minimum C-); CMNS 1290 (minimum C-); or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 3260, ACCT 3260, ACCT 3221, BBUS 3260 or BBUS 3221

ACCT 4200 3 credits
Advanced Financial Accounting (3,0,0)
Building on ACCT 3210: Intermediate Financial Accounting 2, students examine a number of complex topics and their effect on financial reporting and disclosure. Topics include an introduction to international accounting and the development of accounting standards; temporary and long-term investments in debt and equity securities; business combinations; consolidation at acquisition; consolidation subsequent to acquisition; consolidation and intercompany profit in inventory and land; consolidation and intercompany company in depreciable assets; foreign currency transactions; translation and consolidation of international operations; and accounting for not-for-profit organizations including public sector reporting.
Prerequisite: ACCT 3210 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 4200, ACCT 4201, BBUS 4200 or BBUS 4201

ACCT 4230 3 credits
Assurance (3,0,0)
Students will learn to gather and evaluate audit evidence related to company financial statements. The goal is to provide assurance that the financial statements fairly present the financial performance and position of the organization being audited. Risk assessment techniques available to auditors and possible responses to those risks will be examined. Topics include an introduction to auditing and the public accounting profession; the audit process; professional relationships and legal liability; materiality and risk; audit evidence, evidence mix and audit strategy; the audit of internal controls, control risk and corporate governance; audit sampling; application of the audit process and auditor reporting.
Prerequisite: ACCT 3210 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 4230, ACCT 4231, BBUS 4230 or BBUS 4231

ACCT 4250 3 credits
Advanced Management Accounting (3,0,0)
Building on ACCT 3250: Intermediate Management Accounting, students explore the integrative and interdisciplinary role of management accounting and its contribution to the strategic management process and the provision of quantitative and non-quantitative information for planning, control, and decision making. Topics include management control systems; results controls, action, personnel and cultural controls; control system tightness; control system cost; design and evaluating management control systems; financial responsibility centers including transfer pricing; planning; and budgeting; incentive systems; financial performance measures; the myopia problem; uncontrollable factors; corporate governance; and ethical issues.
Prerequisite: ACCT 3250 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 4250, ACCT 4251, BBUS 4250 or BBUS 4251

ADVG 1010 3 credits
The Adventure Tourism Industry (3,0,0)
This course offers an overview of the tourism industry and the adventure tourism sector. Upon completion of this course, students have a comprehensive understanding of the origins of tourism, the industry today, land management issues, future considerations, the guide’s role, career paths, literature review, terminology, and definitions.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies department supported program, such as a Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 1020 3 credits
Wilderness Travel (1,2,0)
This course consists of a classroom theory component and two field modules in the fall term. Course content includes theoretical and practical aspects of wilderness travel and is an introduction to the organization of wilderness trips. Theory relates to clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental concerns, travel techniques, route plans and trip planning and field modules that includes navigation, route selection, group management, pacing, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness. This course is the prerequisite for most other introductory level ADVG courses.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor

ADVG 1110 3 credits
Emergency Situation, Search and Rescue Management (3,0,0)
This course explores the guide’s role as it applies to guiding in the adventure tourism industry. Topics include philosophic approach, qualifications/profile, group dynamics, communication skills, leadership styles, problem solving, and decision-making.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor

ADVG 1190 1 credits
Standard Interpretive Guide Course (16 hours)
This is the standard interpretative guide course offered by the Mountain Parks Heritage Interpretation Association (MPHPA). It is designed for mountain professionals who guide in the mountain national parks of Eastern British Columbia or Western Alberta.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 1276 3 credits
Business and Marketing for Adventure Operations (3,0,0)
This course focuses on business and marketing aspects of an adventure operation.
Course participants will investigate corporate structures, budgeting, creating business growth, land access methods, business income and tax, and business management, along with marketing planning, promotion, advertising, and identification of preferred media strategies. Case studies specific to adventure sports will be used.

Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor.

**ADVG 1302 2 credits**  
Outdoor Travel Skills (30 hours)  
This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of wilderness travel and is an introduction to the organization of wilderness trips. Course content includes theory related to clothing and equipment selection, basic navigation concepts, environmental issues, route plans and trip planning. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful wilderness outing including navigation, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness.

**ADVG 1330 2 credits**  
Backpacking (30 hours)  
This course is an introduction to multi-day wilderness travel both on and off trail. Personal and group preparation and hiking skills are foundational for a successful wilderness travel outing. Course content includes introductory equipment selection for multi-day trips, food selection and preparation, route selection, pre-trip planning, introductory group management, and minimum impact travel and camping best practices. This course includes a multi-day wilderness excursion.

**ADVG 1340 2 credits**  
Introduction to Paddle Sports (30 hours)  
This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of paddle sports including: river kayaking, flat-water canoeing, kayak touring and sea kayaking. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful paddling outing.

**ADVG 1350 2 credits**  
Canoe Skills (30 hours)  
This course is an introduction to flatwater canoe skills and serves as a foundation upon which further canoe skills may be built. Topics include an introduction and history of the canoe, canoe parts, paddle parts, basic canoe strokes and maneuvers, basic canoe rescue, and planning for a day-tripping canoe outing. This course follows the Paddle Canada 'Canoe Basics’ curriculum.

**ADVG 1360 2 credits**  
Introduction to Kayak Touring (30 hours)  
This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of lake kayak touring. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, equipment packing, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful paddling outing.

**ADVG 1362 2 credits**  
Introduction to Sea Kayaking (30 hours)  
This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of Sea kayaking. Course content includes theory related to kayak equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication, hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful sea kayaking paddling outing.

**ADVG 1370 2 credits**  
Whitewater Kayaking Skills 1 (30 hours)  
This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of whitewater kayaking. This course will take place in a pool, flat-water and moving water environments. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful moving water paddling outing.

**ADVG 1372 2 credits**  
Whitewater Kayaking Skills 2 (30 hours)  
This course builds on the theoretical and practical skills and knowledge developed in Whitewater Kayak Skills 1. This course will take place in moving water and class 2 river environments. Course content includes: selecting thermal protections, personal protective equipment and kayak equipment for the river, intermediate strokes and maneuvers, developing a whitewater roll and more advanced assisted rescue techniques, scouting and navigating basic whitewater, hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful class 2 paddling outing.

**ADVG 1376 2 credits**  
Skiing 1 (60 hours)  
This is an introduction to downhill ski techniques and equipment. Students participate on telemark and alpine equipment. The purpose is to develop strong downhill skiing techniques in order to reach a maximum efficiency level on variable snow conditions and to progress towards instructor level abilities. CANSI & CSIA teaching progression and techniques are utilized.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020

**ADVG 1380 2 credits**  
Rock Climbing Skills 1 (30 hours)  
This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of rock climbing. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic movement on rock skills, introduction to knots and hitches, climbing communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful climbing outing. This course is the prerequisite for other ADVG climbing skills courses.

**ADVG 1400 2 credits**  
Avalanche Safety Training 1 (30 hours)  
This course is an introduction to factors affecting snow stability and avalanche phenomena and provides an entry-level decision making framework for travelers in a mountain winter environment. This includes an introduction to the Avalanche Terrain Exposure Scale, use of the Avaluator as a decision making tool, and practice with rescue equipment in a companion rescue scenario. This course is the prerequisite for ADVG 1410 Ski Touring Skills 1.

**ADVG 1410 2 credits**  
Ski Touring Skills 1 (30 hours)  
This course is an introduction to ski touring and serves as a foundation upon which further ski touring skills may be built. Topics include touring equipment selection, clothing and thermo-regulation in a winter environment, basic terrain recognition, an introduction to group management, and basic snow shelter concepts, as well as an application of concepts and skills delivered in the ADVG 1400 Avalanche Safety Training course. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful winter ski touring outing.

**ADVG 1450 2 credits**  
Ski Touring Skills 2 (30 hours)  
This course builds on the theoretical and practical skills and knowledge developed in Ski Touring Skills 1. This course takes place in moving water, class 1 and class 2 river environments. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication, hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful moving water paddling outing.

**ADVG 1510 2 credits**  
Flatwater Canoe Instructor (60 hours)  
This is the CRCA (Canadian Recreational Canoeing Association) Flatwater Instructor certification, and it prepares students for the Moving Water Instructor and Trip Leader courses. The Flatwater Instructor course is to provide a national certification of competence in the instruction and administration of the CRCA flatwater level courses.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020

**ADVG 1530 2 credits**  
Kajak 1 (60 hours)  
This is a flatwater and river kayaking skills course in which students explore kayak construction, equipment, rolls, strokes, and rescues.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020

**ADVG 1550 2 credits**  
Skiing 1 (60 hours)  
This is an introduction to downhill ski techniques and equipment. Students participate on telemark and alpine equipment. The purpose is to develop strong downhill skiing techniques in order to reach a maximum efficiency level on variable snow conditions and to progress towards instructor level abilities. CANSI & CSIA teaching progression and techniques are utilized.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020

**ADVG 1550 2 credits**  
Ski Tour 1 (70 hours)  
Students are introduced to backcountry ski touring on mountaineering or Nordic equipment. Course content includes backcountry ski equipment, accessory equipment, skiing back-country terrain, route finding, hazard evaluation, and winter camping skills.

Prerequisite: ADVG 3020 and one of ADVG 1550 or ADVG 2450 or ADVG 2550

**ADVG 1570 2 credits**  
Rock Climbing 1 (50 hours)  
Students participate in a rock climbing personal skill development course designed to build a foundation in industry standard systems. Activities include gym climbing, outdoor top roping and sport climbing. Course content emphasizes hazard management, communication skills, technical movement skills, rope & equipment handling, knots and systems, fixed protection use, belay systems, anchors, and sport leading strategies. By the end of the course, students lead climb on bolted routes. Upon completion of the course, the student may be recommended for the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG) Climbing gym instructor course and may participate in more advanced TRU rock climbing courses.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020

**ADVG 1580 2 credits**  
Mountaineering 1 (70 hours)  
This is a mountaineering skill development course which includes mountaineering equipment, mountain safety, belays, anchors, mountaineering techniques, and crevasse rescue.
ADVG 1590 2 credits
Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1 (70 hours)
This is the Canadian Avalanche Association Level 1 course which includes avalanche phenomena, terrain analysis, the mountain snowpack, stability and hazard evaluation, data collection, and avalanche rescue.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 and ADVG 1560 or permission of the instructor

ADVG 1600 2 credits
SRT 3: Swiftwater Rescue Technician (60 hours)
Students develop a comprehensive understanding of river rescue instruction as it pertains to canoes, kayaks, and rafts, hypothermia, and drowning. Students are able to perform rescues in moving water, create improvised rescue and rope system rescues, and participate in numerous rescue simulations.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1530

ADVG 1900 2 credits
Expedition 1 (70 hours)
Students participate in a self-directed expedition planned in conjunction with program instructors, focusing on areas where skill development is desired. This trip may be international in nature.
Prerequisite: Entry to the Adventure Guide Diploma and ADVG 1020

ADVG 2010 3 credits
The Natural Environment (3,0,0)
This course studies the natural resource base upon which the adventure tourism industry depends; these include geographic features, mountain geomorphology, geology, fluviology, meteorology, ecology, flora and fauna species identification, nature interpretation and current environmental concerns.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2030 3 credits
Advanced Wilderness First Aid (80 hours)
This is an advanced wilderness emergency response course that provides detailed instruction in wilderness emergency response and pre-hospital care. Course content includes situation assessment, anatomy, physiology, airway management, respiratory emergencies, cardiac arrest, circulation emergencies, burns, eyes, ears, nose, and throat.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2040 3 credits
The Business of Adventure Tourism (3,0,0)
An in-depth study of adventure tourism as a business. The aspects of corporate structures, administration, budgeting, marketing, creating business growth, land access methods, business income and tac, issues and trends, business plans, and business management will be studied.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2060 3 credits
Legal Liability and Risk Management (3,0,0)
An in-depth look at the legal issues surrounding liability and risk management in adventure tourism. Includes the Canadian legal system, owner liability, guide liability, risk management and mitigation, insurance, legal releases and the development of risk management plans.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2070 2 credits
Ocean Surfing 1 (50 hours)
This is a five day ocean surfing development course intended to introduce ocean surfing skills, techniques and instruction in moderate ocean swell conditions.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2460 and ADVG 1600 or the instructor’s permission

ADVG 2080 2 credits
Canadian Association of Snowboarding Instructors (CASi) Snowboard Instructor Level 1 (40 hours)
This is an entry-level program designed to introduce prospective snowboard instructors to the basic teaching and riding skills used at the beginner and novice levels of riding.
Prerequisite: Students must be able to demonstrate comfortable and safe riding skills on intermediate terrain

ADVG 2200 1 credits
Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 (30 hours)
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 can instruct sport climbing based leading and advanced movement courses on climbing structures. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2200

ADVG 2210 1 credits
Climbing Gym Instructor Level 2 (30 hours)
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 2 can instruct sport climbing based leading and intermediate movement courses on climbing structures. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2200

ADVG 2220 1 credits
Climbing Gym Instructor Level 3 (30 hours)
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 3 can instruct sport climbing based leading and advanced movement courses on climbing structures. In addition, the Level 3 Instructor develops instructional courses and supervises larger climbing programs and instructional staff. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2210

ADVG 2230 2 credits
Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized (70 hours)
This is the first of two training courses that prepare candidates for the Assistant Ski Guide exam. The course focuses on many of the technical skills required to safely lead ski groups in backcountry mechanized ski operations. Topics covered may include operational decision-making, downhill guiding, record keeping, rope systems (crevasse rescues, cliff rescue), transceiver searches, and snow observation skills. The course includes skills screening, in particular in the area of ski technique.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2030 and ADVG 1590

ADVG 2240 2 credits
Top Rope Climbing Instructor (50 hours)
This is a Top Rope Climbing Instructor certification course for those who conduct top rope rock climbing and rappelling programs on simple and easily accessed outdoor terrain. The certification does not include multi-pitch rock climbing or the placement of protection for anchoring or leading.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2200 or permission of the Program Coordinator

ADVG 2260 2 credits
Ocean Surf 2 (30 hours)
Students focus on the development of intermediate surf skills, including advanced paddling skills, enhanced wave judgment, proper positioning in the line up, and intermediate wave riding techniques. Additionally, students develop a deeper understanding about the effects wind, weather and swell have on surf conditions.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2640 and ADVG 2070

ADVG 2270 3 credits
Ocean Surf 3: Surf Instructor (45 hours)
Students focus on developing their intermediate surfing skills, surf rescue, and the required surf instructional skills leading to Life Saving British Columbia’s Bronze Cross and instructor qualifications, recognized by Parks Canada.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2260
ADVG 2280 2 credits
Alpine Ski Instructor Level 3 (60 hours)
This course is the Level 3 Ski Instructor Certification of the Canadian Ski Instructors' Alliance. This course provides training in alpine ski instruction and will provide opportunities for professional ski improvement.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2330

ADVG 2290 2 credits
Snowboard Instructor Level 2 (60 hours)
This course is the Level 2 Snowboard Instructor Certification of the Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors. This course provides professional training in snowboard instruction and will provide opportunity for professional snowboarding improvement.
Prerequisite: Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors (CASI) Level 1

ADVG 2330 2 credits
Alpine Ski Instructor 2 (60 hours)
The Level 2 Ski Instructor certification represents the second step for Canadian alpine ski instructors. It is continued on from the CASA Level 1 course, but deals more in depth into modern teaching methods of outdoor sport, more in depth knowledge of ski technique, discussions on customer service, as well as teaching the growing population of seniors. This CASA Level 2 course will provide certification to those candidates who are successful in achieving the required performance standard. This course provides professional training in alpine ski instruction, and ski technique.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2450

ADVG 2340 3 credits
Assistant Hiking Guide (80 hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. This course is intended for guides who lead clients on day-hikes and multi-day backpacking trips, on established trails and off-trail in wilderness operations. Course content includes navigation, route plans, group management, helicopter use, camping, interpretation, client and hazard management. Assistant hiking guides work with supervision from a hiking, alpine or mountain guide.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2030 (Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma); ADVG 1020 and ADVG 2030 (all other programs)

ADVG 2440 2 credits
Hiking Guide (60 hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. This course is intended for guides who lead clients on day-hikes and multi-day backpacking trips, in all types of hiking terrain, and without supervision. Candidates are expected to demonstrate advanced skills in route finding, advanced navigation, hazard management, camp management, trip planning leadership, environmental ethics, and client care in a multi-day scenario.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2430

ADVG 2450 2 credits
Alpine Ski Instructor 1 (60 hours)
This course represents the first level of instruction for Canadian alpine ski instructors. This CSIA (Canadian Ski Instructor Alliance) Level 1 course offers certification to those candidates who are successful in achieving the required performance standard. Students are provided professional training in alpine ski instruction, in addition to having an opportunity for personal ski improvement.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2460 2 credits
Swiftwater Rope Rescue (60 hours)
Students gain a comprehensive understanding of rope systems as applied to the moving water environment. The course is structured parallel to the Provincial Emergency Program Rope Rescue Team Member course, however, it is intended for participants from paddling backgrounds, and is required prior to entry into the Swiftwater Rescue Instructor course. Students become proficient at rope handling skills and principles and communication on the river. Students set up rescue anchors, belays for multi-person loads, lowering and raising systems, patient and stretcher ties and attachments, recovering vessels, and highline systems and teffers. Students also participate in numerous rescue simulations.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1570, ADVG 2730, ADVG 1110 and ADVG 2030

ADVG 2470 2 credits
Freestyle Kayaking (50 hours)
Students develop whitewater kayak playboating skills and practice the latest freestyle maneuvers and techniques developed in paddle sports.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2490 and ADVG 1600 or the instructor’s permission

ADVG 2490 2 credits
Kayak 2 (60 hours)
This white water skill development course is intended to prepare students for the Level 1 Flatwater instructor course through Canoe Kayak British Columbia. Students gain in-depth whitewater kayaking knowledge.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1530 or instructor’s permission

ADVG 2510 2 credits
Canoe Trip Leader (60 hours)
Canoe tripping skills leading to the Canadian Recreational Canoe Association Trip Leader Certificate. Canoe tripping, trip planning, trip experience.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2510

ADVG 2520 2 credits
Moving Water Canoe Instructor (60 hours)
Students are taught advanced moving water canoeing skills, required for the Canadian Recreational Canoe Association Moving Water Instructor Certificate. Course content includes river hydraulics, advanced strokes, and advanced paddling.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1510

ADVG 2530 2 credits
Kayak 3 (60 hours)
Upon completion of this course, students have developed advanced whitewater kayaking and leadership skills. Students participate in the Level 1 Flatwater Kayak Instructor Certification course through Canoe Kayak British Columbia, leading to the Assistant River Kayak.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2490

ADVG 2540 2 credits
Senior River Kayak Instructor (60 hours)
Students gain in-depth whitewater kayaking instructional skills. Students participate in the Level 2 and/or Level 3 Whitewater Kayak Instructor and Leader Certification Course through Canoe Kayak British Columbia.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1600 and ADVG 2530

ADVG 2550 2 credits
Telemark Ski Instructor Level 1 (60 hours)
This course offers instruction in nordic skiing, and leads to the CANSI Telemark Instructor Level 1 Certificate. Course content includes advanced Nordic downhill techniques and teaching skills.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2570 2 credits
Ski Tour 2 (70 hours)
Students are instructed in advanced backcountry skiing, route finding, evacuations, ski tour guiding, and methods for teaching backcountry skiing.
Prerequisites: ADVG 2030, ADVG 1560, and ADVG 1590

ADVG 2580 2 credits
Guide Training Skiing - Touring (70 hours)
Continuing from ADVG 2230: Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized, this is the second of two training courses that prepare guide candidates for the Assistant Ski Guide Exam. This course introduces professional standards common to ski tour guiding including information gathering and hazard management; guiding and professionalism; trip planning and use of options; terrain use; uphill and downhill guiding techniques; client care; overnight travel; glacier travel techniques; and small and large group management. Participants are screened in advanced backcountry ski techniques.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2230

ADVG 2590 3 credits
Guide Training - Rock (80 hours)
This is the first course in the Rock Guide program and the recommended entry point for students intending to complete the Mountain Guide Certificate or Diploma. Course content includes a variety of technical guide applications common to rock, ski or alpine guiding, such as professionalism and guiding; equipment common to guides; preparation and planning a trip; climbing systems for guiding; descent systems; and improvised rescue systems.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2030 (Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma); ADVG 1570, ADVG 1580, ADVG 2030 (all other programs)

ADVG 2610 3 credits
Apprentice Rock Guide (80 hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. This course involves evaluating and coaching guiding techniques, while simulating a guide-client relationship on long, multi-pitch rock routes and sport-climbs, and requires a high level of rock climbing proficiency. Students also demonstrate field and classroom teaching techniques. This is the required course to work as an apprentice guide in rock terrain.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2590

ADVG 2620 2 credits
Rope Rescue (60 hours)
This is the B.C. Provincial Emergency Program Team Member course. Course content includes rope rescue systems, belays, lowers, raises, knot passing, rescue environments, and rescue simulations.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2590 or ADVG 2800

ADVG 2630 2 credits
Rope Rescue Team Leader (60 hours)
This is the B.C. Provincial Emergency Program Rope Rescue Team Leader course. Course content includes advanced rope rescue techniques and rope rescue team leadership.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2620

ADVG 2640 2 credits
Sea Kayaking I (60 hours)
Upon completion of this course, students gain an understanding of sea kayaking techniques and the ocean environment, tides, ocean flora and fauna, sea kayak equipment, and ocean safety. Students perform rescues, navigate in a variety of ocean environments, and execute various guiding techniques.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 and ADVG 1530

ADVG 2650 2 credits
Sea Kayaking 2 (60 hours)
Upon completion of this course, students perform advanced sea kayaking instruction, understand guiding leadership and leadership criteria, talk knowledgeably about ocean safety, execute complicated ocean rescues, and are able to plan an extended overnight trip. Students participate in the Association of Sea Kayak Guides Assistant Guide Exam.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2640

ADVG 2652 2 credits
Sea Kayak 3 (30 hours)
This course offers training and certification for Paddle Canada, Sea Kayak Level-1 Instructor. This will allow students to have greater industry opportunity and professional development with instructional sea kayaking. The Level-1 instructor is certified to conduct and certify Paddle Canada courses entitled Introduction to Kayak and Level-1 Skills. They may also assist on the following courses: Level-2 skills, Level-2 Instructor and Introduction to Kayaking Instructor.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2650

ADVG 2660 2 credits
River Rafting I (60 hours)
Upon completion of this course, students are able to safely operate paddle and oar-powered river rafts in Class 2 and 3 rapids. The skills and knowledge of legislated standards required for commercial guides in British Columbia are acquired during the course. Students become proficient in all three types of craft (paddle, oar and motor), allowing students to gain an overall perspective of the raft guiding industry.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1600 and ADVG 1530

ADVG 2690 2 credits
Elective Activity (60 hours)
As approved by the Adventure Travel Guide Diploma Coordinator, students may receive credit for participation in additional adventure activity courses not taught within the Adventure Guide Diploma. Courses must be recognized training programs to receive consideration.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department Chair

ADVG 2700 2 credits
Open Water Diver (60 hours)
This is the entry level NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving) Open Water Scuba Diving certification program. Enables the participant to go sport diving anywhere in the world.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 or equivalent

ADVG 2710 2 credits
Advanced/Master Diver (60 hours)
This course includes the NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) Advanced Open Water and Master Dive certifications. Course content includes search and recovery, underwater navigation, night diving, deep-diving, and five specialty dive modules.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2700

ADVG 2720 2 credits
Dive Supervisor (60 hours)
This course is the first of the NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) professional diver programs. Upon completion of this course participants are qualified to organize dive outings for groups and conduct dive tours.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2710

ADVG 2730 2 credits
Swiftwater Rescue Technician II: Swiftwater Rescue Specialist (60 hours)
This is the Swiftwater Rescue Technician 2 course which includes low and high angle rope applications; night SAR operations in river canyons; use of advanced techniques such as live bait rescues in steep creeks; and use of advanced equipment (including helicopters and self-bailing rafts).
Prerequisite: ADVG 1600

ADVG 2750 2 credits
River Rafting 2 (60 hours)
Students are provided the required river rafting instruction, leading up to the River Rafting Guide Examination. Course content includes rafting equipment, maintenance, paddle rafts, oar rafts, case studies, raft management, and guest management.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2660

ADVG 2760 2 credits
Ice Climbing (60 hours)
This course includes ice climbing techniques for both waterfall ice and mountaineering. Topics include systems for leading, anchors, and steep ice techniques.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1570 or instructor’s permission

ADVG 2770 2 credits
Adventure Sports Photography (60 hours)
This course is intended as a digital photography course for guides, with an emphasis on photo composition and the application of photography to the context of guiding businesses. There is an increased demand for the use of quality photography within company brochures, magazine articles, trade shows and self-promotion within the adventure tourism industry. It is imperative that guides are able to understand what makes a quality photograph, how to take quality photographs, how to repair personal and guest equipment in the field, and how to use photographs for promotion purposes.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2780 2 credits
Sea Kayak 3 (30 hours)
Students will prepare and be examined for the Level 2, Sea Kayak Guides Alliance of BC, certification. This will allow students to lead in Class 2 waters, assist in Class 3 waters and demonstrate comfort in Class 4 waters.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2650

ADVG 2790 2 credits
Ski Tour 3 (70 hours)
This course is an advanced ski tour guiding course on nordinic or randomâ€”equipment, for students who do not meet the prerequisite requirements for the Guide Training for Skiers courses. Course content includes guiding ski tours; terrain assessment; snow stability assessment; route finding; track-setting; decision making; and hazard management.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2570 and ADVG 2810 or ADVG 2650

ADVG 2800 2 credits
Rock Climbing 2 (70 hours)
This is an introduction to multi-pitch gear climbing. It is designed to introduce competent rock climbers to industry-standard multi-pitch climbing and descending systems. Students participate in a non-threatening learning environment, flexible enough to meet the needs of a variety of individuals, and structured to provide a progression of skills and concepts that build on each other in a logical sequence. Upon completion of the course students may be recommended to enroll in the ACMG’s Top Rope Instructor certification course.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1370 and intermediate rock climbing ability
ADVG 2810 2 credits
Mountaineering 2 (70 hours)
This is a skill development course in alpine climbing techniques. Students travel in simple to moderate alpine terrain, conducting peaks ascents of semi-technical and technical routes. This course involves multi-pitch climbing on rock, snow, ice, and mixed terrain.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1570 and intermediate rock climbing ability (comfortable in multi-pitch scenarios) and ADVG 1580 and intermediate mountaineering experience (minimum 5 alpine days after ADVG 1580)

ADVG 2820 3 credits
Apprentice Ski Guide (80 hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. The course involves evaluating and coaching guiding techniques, while simulating a guide-client relationship and managing winter and avalanche hazards, as well as route selection, information gathering, decision making, and uphill and downhill tracksetting. The course demands a high level of proficiency in backcountry skiing or snowboarding in mountainous and glaciated terrain. This course is an apprentice guide standard recognized by HeliCat Canada and the Backcountry Lodges of British Columbia Association.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2230 and ADVG 2580

ADVG 2830 3 credits
International Expedition Planning and Leadership (3,0,0)
This course is concerned with the planning and leadership of international adventure expeditions. Aspects of expedition planning include identification and research of international expeditions; planning timelines and implementation schedules; permit acquisition; sponsorship; socio-political considerations; leadership; training; legal implications; food and equipment acquisitions; cargo shipping; and local ground handling. Students also explore cultural considerations surrounding guiding and leading expeditions in an international setting. Topics include examining the impact of international expeditions on culture, minimizing the cultural impact of international expeditions, cultural considerations of foreign guiding, and stewardship and global citizenship.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1050 or equivalent

ADVG 2840 2 credits
Coastal Sail Cruising 1 (60 hours)
This course is an introduction to coastal sail cruising. Students explore interrelation of cruising with other aspects of coastal adventure tourism. The course is taught in accordance with the Canadian Yachting Association Basic Cruising Standard and is concerned with developing competent coastal sailing skills.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 or equivalent

ADVG 2850 3 credits
Instructional Skills Workshop (0,3,0)
The Instructional Skills Workshop (ISW) is a laboratory approach to the improvement of the teaching and learning process. Participants review basic ideas about teaching, check current practices, and within the safe environment of the workshop, try new strategies and techniques.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1050

ADVG 2860 3 credits
Ski Guide (80 hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates demonstrate the ability to gather information, choose appropriate terrain, and manage hazards in remote, glaciated mountain terrain. Topics also include client care, group management, and conduct of guides meetings. A high level of proficiency in backcountry skiing or snowboarding is required. This course is the 'lead guide' standard recognized by HeliCat Canada and the Backcountry Lodges of British Columbia Association.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2820, ADVG 2910, and ADVG 2960

ADVG 2870 3 credits
Rock Guide (80 hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates demonstrate a high level of rock climbing proficiency and applied guide techniques on long multi-pitch routes and sport climbs. Additional topics include advanced, improvised, rescue techniques in high angle settings. This certification is the 'lead' guide standard for rock climbing operations.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2610

ADVG 2880 3 credits
Apprentice Alpine Guide (100 hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates are assessed in alpine guiding techniques in a wide variety of mountain terrain and conditions, including client management on rock, snow and ice; advanced navigation; glacier travel; risk management; decision-making; and use of options. A high level of fitness is required. This course is the standard for working as an apprentice guide in mountaineering and climbing operations.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2310 and ADVG 2600

ADVG 2890 3 credits
Alpine Guide (100 hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates demonstrate a high level of proficiency climbing on alpine rock, ice, snow and glaciers, as well as the ability to manage clients and hazards in a wide variety of alpine terrain. This certification is the 'lead' guide standard for mountaineering and climbing operations.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2880 and ADVG 2910

ADVG 2900 2 credits
Expedition 2 (60 hours)
Students engage in a self-directed, 2-3 week expedition which must be a significant achievement, and may be international in nature.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Guide Diploma and at least 50 program credits completed

ADVG 2930 2 credits
Rock Climbing 4 (70 hours)
This is a preparation course for The Association of Canadian Mountain Guides - Guide Training Rock course. It is designed to introduce advanced rock climbers to professional guiding skills. Students are coached and instructed in order to attain entry-level guiding, standard rope management, technical systems, movement, and high angle rope rescue skills. Students receive feedback upon completion of the course as to their competency to proceed to the ADMG Guide Training Rock course.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2880 and advanced multi-pitch rock climbing skills 5.9 traditional and 5.10 sport

ADVG 2940 2 credits
Mountaineering 3 (70 hours)
This is a pre-course, to prepare candidates for entry in the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides - Guide Training Alpine course, designed to teach professional guiding skills to competent climbers and mountaineers. The course is meant to be taught in a non-threatening learning environment, flexible enough to meet the needs of a variety of individuals, and structured to provide a progression of skills and concepts that build on each other in a logical sequence.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2930 with advanced climbing ability and ADVG 2810 with intermediate mountaineering experience (minimum of 5 days of alpine climbing after ADVG 2810)

ADVG 3110 3 credits
Adventure Activities (1,0,4)
This course offers practical exposure to the planning and participation in a selection of adventure sports. Students are introduced to adventure sports by participating in activities such as whitewater kayaking, rock and ice climbing, sea kayaking and skiing. Activities may change from year to year. Additional topics are discussed, such as trip preparation, and safety and leadership styles. While most of the group and technical equipment are provided, students are required to provide their own clothing and equipment, and participate in at least one weekend field trip and a number of evening instructional sessions. This course acts as a prerequisite to upper-level ADVG courses for students who may not have completed lower-level activity courses.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing in a TRU academic program and permission of the instructor

ADVG 3130 3 credits
Adventure Operations (3,0,0)
This course is an introduction to the planning of adventure activities and the operation of various types of adventure programs. Students gain practical knowledge by developing and planning an adventure activity, and discussing the principles of implementation. The course provides an overview of the day-to-day tasks, roles and responsibilities of operating adventure programs, and explores trends and issues that affect the management of adventure operations.
Prerequisite: ADVG 3110 or equivalent

ADVG 3200 3 credits
Adventure Sport and Tourism (3,0,0)
Adventure sport and adventure tourism are terms used to describe a wide variety of activities - from bungee jumps to commercial ski trips to the South Pole. This course provides a survey of the adventure sport and adventure tourism industry; its philosophical foundations; adventure in contemporary society; the interrelationship of adventure in leisure, recreation, tourism, and extreme sports; and career paths.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing
ADVG 4010 3 credits  
Business Applications for Eco and Adventure Tourism Management (3,0,0)  
This course is the study of applied business concepts and practices pertaining to the management and marketing of eco and adventure tourism operations. The course examines strategic management, business start-up considerations, product positioning, tourism opportunity studies, tourism consulting, innovative pricing methods, and product development.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4020 3 credits  
Legal Liability and Risk Management for Eco and Adventure Businesses (3,0,0)  
This course is the study of risk management and law pertinent to the management and delivery of adventure tourism operations. The course examines legal liability concepts, waivers, case law, risk management practices, insurance and post-incident strategies.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing and ADVG 2060 or TMGT 2250 or BLAW 2910 or instructor’s permission

ADVG 4030 3 credits  
Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry (3,0,0)  
This course is the study of contemporary issues pertaining to the management of eco and adventure tourism. Although topics may vary depending upon current issues and trends, it is expected that the course will examine the effect of socio-political changes to tourism, the commodification of eco tourism, adventure racing, sexual exploitation in tourism, and the philosophical implications of search and rescue and technology to the eco and adventure experience.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4040 3 credits  
Programming Experiential Activities (3,0,0)  
Students study the design, development, and implementation of experiences for clients of eco and adventure tourism products. Students are involved in programming and delivery of adventure therapy products for youth at risk at a not-for-profit social service agency, conservation and adventure experience sequencing, design corporate team building exercises, study program customization, and develop risk perception values.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4050 3 credits  
International Adventure Tourism Business (3,0,0)  
This course is intended to provide an overview of international adventure tourism business development and management. Topics will include development theory, globalization, factors that affect international business development, colonialism and foreign aid, international tourism finance, global trade in services, the effect of women’s rights on production and development, and numerous case studies.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4070 3 credits  
Directed Studies in Adventure (0,3,0)  
This course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific field or topic in Nature-based or Adventure Tourism. Consultation with, and permission of, a Bachelor of Tourism Management faculty member and the Associate Dean is required. This means that the course is self-directed but the student must consult with and meet the requirements of a faculty member for the project.  
Prerequisite: Students must have completed at least fifteen 4000 level ADVG credits before applying for this course. Adventure Studies Department Chair and Dean permission required.

ADVG 4080 3 credits  
Graduating Seminar (3,0,0)  
This course teaches research methodology by involving students in a project of their choice. The course is in seminar format and each student designs and completes a project within the semester. Selected readings provide the foundation for student contribution to class discussion, and to the development of their project.  
Prerequisite: 4th year standing or instructor’s permission

ADVG 4090 3 credits  
Nature and Community Based Development (3,0,0)  
Students explore community-based adventure tourism, including policy, planning, and development. International tourism managers must understand sustainability; community development; how tourism is used to promote conservation; and how to involve local populations in the development decision-making process. While community-based tourism concepts are finding their way into North American tourism, this course concerns itself primarily with issues facing developing countries and lessons that may be brought to North American operations. Topics include tourism and community development; the creation of tourism opportunity and development strategies; the role of consultants and non-governmental organizations; sustainable tourism development; social impact assessment; community tourism assessment; poor tourism development; achieving global competitiveness; community-based tourism for conservation; and the importance of including women in community development. Students examine numerous case studies and applications.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4100 6 credits  
Adventure Field School - International (0,0,12)  
This course is a 4-6 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning and operations in an international setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in an area. This course facilitates students’ travel to an international region in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4110 3 credits  
Adventure Field School - International (0,0,6)  
This course is a 3-credit 2-3 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning and operations in an international setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of international adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in the local area. This course facilitates students’ travel to an international region in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing and permission of the instructor

ADVG 4120 6 credits  
Adventure Field School - Canada (90 hours)  
This is a six-credit, 4-6 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning and operations in a Canadian setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in an area. This course facilitates students’ travel to a region within Canada in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4130 3 credits  
Adventure Field School - Canada (45 hours)  
This is a three-credit, 2-3 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning, and operations in a Canadian setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in an area. This course facilitates students’ travel to a region within Canada in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4140 3 credits  
Community Capacity Building (3,0,0)  
Students explore the socio-economic notion of nature-based activities and tourism as a mechanism for community development. While identifying and exploring possible community recreation and tourism opportunities, students analyze the benefits, costs (monetary and social), and facilitative models for ensuring community capacity building, towards sustainability and project buy-in.  
Prerequisites: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4160 3 credits  
Tour Operations (3,0,0)  
Students explore the operation of tours to domestic and international destinations. The complexities, challenges and realities of planning, organizing, and operating tours with clients are discussed.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4200 3 credits  
Recreation and Tourism Management (3,0,0)  
The theory and practice of managing natural resource based recreation and tourism. This course will consider natural resource based recreation and tourism from social, economic, business and resource management perspectives. It will provide an introduction to the foundations of recreation and tourism in modern society, including resource management impacts on recreation and tourism, principles of recreation systems planning, and
ADVG 4210  3 credits
Adventure and Sport Marketing (3,0,0)
Students focus on the unique marketing attributes of the adventure and sport product. The course offers an advanced and integrative approach to the study of adventure and sports marketing mix and promotion, and centers on marketing planning, identification of preferred media strategies, and the design of targeted marketing products.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4220  3 credits
The Culture of Adventure (3,0,0)
Adventure activities have a long-standing culture that is important to understand in the context of contemporary use. As adventure activities become socialized within North America, its origins become an important context for its future development. Students explore adventure philosophy, history, literature, art, stories, mythology, values, mentors, evolution, and contemporary applications.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4230  3 credits
Consulting in Adventure (3,0,0)
This course is the study of consulting in adventure. Topics will include the consulting process, the role of consultants, consulting opportunities, responding to requests for proposals, proposal scoring and rating systems, consulting skills, budgeting, pricing consulting services, and case studies. Students will be expected to carry out a consulting project of their own choosing as part of this course.
Prerequisite: ADVG 4010 or instructor’s permission

ADVG 4240  3 credits
Adventure Studies Field Research (1,0,11)
Students conduct in-depth, hands-on field research, develop their findings, and incorporate them into their program of adventure study. The course is participatory in nature and is designed to stimulate inquiry and active learning. The process helps students to connect conceptual material to case study, learn field research techniques, collect and analyze field data, and develop holistic and critical thinking skills.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4250  3 credits
Adventure Studies Practicum (1,0,9P)
This course provides hands-on experience to enhance the student’s academic studies. This is a work experience course that enables students to link theory and practice and consists of a work project undertaken for, or in collaboration with, an organization, most typically a business, association or community.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing. Students who wish to undertake a practicum must first find an organization that is willing to supervise their work. Practicum applications must be received by the Adventure Studies Department at least one full semester prior to the placement.

ADVG 4800  3 credits
Adventure Capstone Course (3,0,0)
This capstone course investigates contemporary adventure and sport issues, and aims to prepare students as future leaders in business and community development. Topics include ongoing personal and professional development, navigating through current industry trends, graduate school expectations, and vocational issues. Through readings and class discussions, students formulate a personal written philosophy, articulating their vision and mission as professionals in the field of adventure and sport.
Prerequisite: 4th year standing. This course should be taken in the last year of a student’s program.

AGSC 2100  3 credits
Introduction to Food Production Systems (3,2,0)
This course is a study of the fundamental concepts and principles of food production systems. Students survey a range of agricultural systems using global, North American, Canadian, and B.C. examples. Students will learn how agriculture interacts with natural ecosystems and other land uses. Required field trips are an integral part of the course, and some weekend trips are mandatory.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both AGSC 2100 and AGSC 2200
Required Seminar: AGSC 2100S

AGSC 2200  3 credits
Food Systems at a Local Level and Beyond (4,0,0)
Students are introduced to agriculture and food systems, focusing on the local level but including information on global systems. Topics of discussion include agriculture, local food production, food security and food policy, sustainability, commercialization, and globalization. Case studies and projects are used to help students apply concepts learned during lecture, and to develop critical thinking, problem solving, communication, and conflict resolution skills.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both AGSC 2100 and AGSC 2200

ANHD 1110  3 credits
Veterinary Parasitology (45 hours)
This laboratory course focuses on parasitology for the animal health technologist. The theoretical and practical aspects of veterinary parasitology are emphasized. Students examine internal and external parasites of small and large animals. Topics include life cycles of parasites, diagnostics and identification, and general parasite prevention and treatment. Students are also acquainted with the handling and submission of various types of laboratory samples and introduced to basic microscopy.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (a minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1120 and ANHD 1130

ANHD 1120  3 credits
Animal Behaviour (45 hours)
Animal behaviour is a growing field in veterinary medicine. Animal Health Technology Distance Education (AHTDE) students are provided with the skills required to confidently approach animal behaviour issues and strategies. Topics include training methods, behaviour problems, and animal temperament assessment. The course emphasizes the role of the animal health technologist in offering animal behaviour counseling in a small animal veterinary practice setting.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1010 and ANHD 1100

ANHD 1130  3 credits
Animal Nursing 1 (45 hours)
This is the first of three Animal Nursing courses concerned with small companion animals. Students focus on the day-to-day technical procedures and nursing care performed by an animal health technologist in a veterinary clinic.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1010 and ANHD 1100

ANHD 1210  3 credits
Veterinary Microbiology (45 hours)
Students are introduced to the information, terminology, and techniques that are the basis of veterinary microbiology. Topics include microbial anatomy and physiology; sterilization and disinfection; aseptic techniques; antimicrobial susceptibility testing; mycology; atypical prokaryotic pathogens; virology; and the basic theory and application of laboratory methods to identify common veterinary pathogens.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1120 and ANHD 1130

ANHD 1900  5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 1 (300 hours)
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the AHTDE program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admission into Semester 1 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program
ANHD 1910 5 credits  
Veterinary Clinical Studies 2 (300 hours)  
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the AHTDE program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.  
Prerequisite: Admission into Semester 2 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 1920 5 credits  
Veterinary Clinical Studies 3 (300 hours)  
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the AHTDE program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.  
Prerequisite: Admission into Semester 3 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 2100 3 credits  
Anatomy and Physiology 2 (45 hours)  
Continuing from ANHD 1100: Anatomy and Physiology 1, students focus on internal body systems in domestic animals, in addition to avian anatomy and physiology.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1110 and ANHD 2150

ANHD 2110 3 credits  
Veterinary Hematology (45 hours)  
In this laboratory course, students focus on veterinary hematology for the animal health technologist. The theoretical and practical aspects of veterinary hematology are discussed, while students are introduced to the life cycle and roles of blood cells, and the basics of coagulation. Topics include the preparation of blood films, the ability to perform complete blood counts, the analysis of blood cells (normal and abnormal), hemolytic mathematical calculations, and the familiarization of the variety of available blood tests.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1110 and ANHD 1210

ANHD 2120 3 credits  
Animal Nursing 2 (45 hours)  
Continuing from ANHD 1120: Animal Nursing 1, students focus on developing their advanced nursing skills, including surgical assistance.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1110 and ANHD 2150

ANHD 2130 3 credits  
Radiology (45 hours)  
This course is a combination of theory and practical application that enables students to understand and apply the basic principles of veterinary radiography. Hands-on clinical work familiarizes students with the proper preparation and positioning of companion animals for routine radiological studies. The course also includes basic equine radiographic positioning, dental radiography, technical errors, basics of ultrasonography, formulating technique charts, and contrast radiography. The importance of radiographic safety is stressed throughout the course.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2100 and ANHD 2120

ANHD 2140 3 credits  
Pharmacology and Laboratory Mathematics (45 hours)  
This course instructs students on the basic pharmacology and the commonly used classes of veterinary drugs. The laws and regulations that accompany the privilege of prescribing and dispensing drugs are considered. Students also discuss the major classes of drugs, with examples in each category, along with the mathematical principles and techniques used in their field of work. The emphasis is on accurately calculating dosages, including continuous intravenous infusion and dilution of solutions.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2100 and ANHD 2120

ANHD 2150 3 credits  
Immunology and Animal Diseases (45 hours)  
Students begin with a study of the immunological basis of disease and progress to common disease syndromes encountered in companion and food producing animals. Topics include the immune response, inflammation, common immunological tests; the theory of vaccination and vaccination protocols; neonatal and geriatric considerations; the role of stress, nutrition and the environment in disease; and specific disease syndromes.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2100 and ANHD 2120

ANHD 2900 5 credits  
Veterinary Clinical Studies 4 (300 hours)  
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the AHTDE program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.  
Prerequisite: Admission into Semester 4 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 2910 5 credits  
Veterinary Clinical Studies 5 (300 hours)  
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.  
Prerequisite: Admission into Semester 5 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 2920 5 credits  
Veterinary Clinical Studies 6 (300 hours)  
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.  
Prerequisite: Admission into Semester 6 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 3110 3 credits  
Veterinary Clinical Pathology (45 hours)  
This laboratory course focuses on clinical pathology for the animal health technologist, including the theoretical and practical aspects of veterinary clinical chemistry and urinalysis. Students are introduced to basic organ function as they relate to and affect clinical chemistry results, and how disease can be diagnosed in laboratory medicine. An emphasis is placed on ensuring quality control, and the steps and skills required to deliver accurate, timely results. Students use the appropriate skills and tools required to perform a complete in-house urinalysis.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3140 and ANHD 3170

ANHD 3120 3 credits  
Intensive Care (45 hours)  
Students develop a familiarity with specialized anesthetic protocols which may be prescribed for certain patients, in addition to the knowledge and skills required for the various procedures and equipment in trauma and emergency patient care units.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3110 and ANHD 3160

ANHD 3140 3 credits  
Anaesthesia (45 hours)  
Students develop a familiarity and competence with the anesthetic and analgesic agents and equipment utilized in veterinary medicine, and their use in various species.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2130 and ANHD 2140

ANHD 3150 3 credits  
Laboratory and Exotic Animals (45 hours)  
Students are introduced to the housing and husbandry needs of common exotic pets and laboratory animal species. Students are also instructed in how to handle, sex, and restrain common species for clinical procedures. Discussion topics include animal research, the ethics of using animals for research, and animal welfare.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3110 and ANHD 3160

ANHD 3160 3 credits  
Large Animal Science (45 hours)  
Students are introduced to large animal husbandry, restraint, routine veterinary procedures, animal welfare and hospital management. Personal safety is emphasized.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3140 and ANHD 3170

ANHD 3170 3 credits  
Animal Nursing 3 (45 hours)  
This is the third of three Animal Nursing courses concerned with small companion animals. Students focus on their technical nursing skills and small animal veterinary dentistry.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2130 and ANHD 2140
ANHD 3900  5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 7 (300 hours)
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admission into Semester 7 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 3910  5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 8 (300 hours)
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admission into Semester 8 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 3920  5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 9 (300 hours)
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admission into Semester 9 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHT 1010  2 credits
Laboratory Mathematics (2,0,0)
Animal health technology students develop a practical understanding of the principles and techniques of mathematics and statistics with an emphasis on calculating dosages, intravenous infusions and dilution of solutions. An introduction to statistics is included to allow students to critically read journal articles and to facilitate research efforts.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program

ANHT 1090  1 credits
Animal Behaviour 1 (1,0,0)
The first of four courses on applied animal behavior, this course introduces students to normal animal behavior. Students learn handling, management and training skills used by animal health technologists to apply to hospitalized animals and animals in the home. The basics of managing dogs and cats at the animal health technology program, enhancing animal well-being and introductory training methods are discussed, in addition to operant conditioning.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program

ANHT 1510  1 credits
Veterinary Terminology (1,0,0)
Students analyze and define the components of veterinary terms. These skills enable students to determine the meaning of frequently used veterinary terms and to create new terms for specific applications.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Animal Health Technology program

ANHT 1520  2 credits
Animal Nursing 1 (2,0,1)(L)
Students focus on the theory and practice related to basic handling and restraint of companion (small) animals and the components of a physical examination. Additional topics include blood collection techniques and medicating patients via enteral and parenteral routes.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program
Required Lab: ANHT 1520L

ANHT 1530  2 credits
Introductory Veterinary Immunology (2,0,0)
Students are offered the basic fundamentals of veterinary immunology, and focus on the technician’s role in a clinical environment. A solid understanding of the biological mechanisms of the immune response, principles of vaccination and common serological assays is important in the daily clinical role of the technician as well as in the context of client communication and education.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580

ANHT 1540  1 credits
Veterinary Office Management (1,0,2)
Students are introduced to the concepts of human relationships and how they influence the business of veterinary medicine. Topics include personality and communication styles, client communications, basic management principles, facilities, stress management, and finances. The computer portion of this course focuses on providing students with a good working knowledge of Microsoft Word and PowerPoint, as well as an introduction to the use of veterinary practice software.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology Program
Required Lab: ANHT 1540L

ANHT 1560  3 credits
Pharmacology (3,0,0)
This lecture course outlines the various classifications and use of drugs utilized in veterinary practice.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580

ANHT 1590  2 credits
Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 1 (2,0,2)(L)
Animal health technology students are introduced to the anatomy and physiology of domestic animals. Topics include anatomical terminology, cell and tissues, and the skeletal, muscular, nervous, integument and sensory systems. An emphasis is placed on clinically relevant material to prepare students for common procedures performed in veterinary practice. Students are provided with hands-on opportunities to locate and identify anatomical structures and reinforce theory.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program
Required Lab: ANHT 1720L

ANHT 1620  2 credits
Animal Nursing 2 (1,0,1)(L)
Students focus on the day-to-day procedures commonly performed by a technologist in a veterinary clinic. Procedures include urine collection, animal care, and eye and ear exams. Additional topics include nutrition and medical records.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580
Required Lab: ANHT 1620L

ANHT 1670  1 credits
Dentistry for Animal Health Technicians (1,0,0)
This course prepares students to perform dental prophylactic care in small animals, as well as assisting the veterinarian with extractions and endodontic procedures. Topics include dental anatomy; anatomical and directional terminology; dental charting; dental disorders including periodontal disease; dental prophylactic care; instrumentation; radiology; and dental nerve blocks.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580

ANHT 1690  2 credits
Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 2 (2,0,2)(L)
This course is a continuation of ANHT 1590: Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 1, and is designed to give animal health technology students a continued understanding of the basic anatomy and physiology of common domestic animals. Topics include the gastrointestinal, respiratory, cardiovascular, lymphatic, urinary and reproductive systems. Students are presented, with clinically relevant material, for common procedures performed in veterinary practice. Students are provided with hands-on opportunities to locate and identify anatomical structures and reinforce theory.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580
Required Lab: ANHT 1690L

ANHT 1720  3 credits
Veterinary Clinical Pathology 1 (3,0,2)(L)
Students develop a solid theoretical and practical background in veterinary clinical haematology. This course introduces students to the use of manual haematological techniques in the diagnosis and treatment of veterinary disease. Hands-on opportunities are provided to perform the routine and special procedures typically carried out in a veterinary clinic. Students focus on accuracy, efficiency and correct interpretation of data.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Animal Health Technology program
Required Lab: ANHT 1720L
ANHT 1730  3 credits
Veterinary Clinical Pathology 2 (3,0,2)(L)
This course is a continuation of ANHT 1720: Veterinary Clinical Pathology 1, and introduces students to veterinary urinalysis and urinalysis techniques. In addition, students learn about the common clinical chemistry tests and understand the implications of abnormal results. Hands-on opportunities are provided to perform routine urinalysis and clinical chemistry techniques that are typical in a veterinary clinic. Students focus on accuracy, efficiency and correct interpretation of data.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580
Required Lab: ANHT 1730L

ANHT 1800  2 credits
Parasitology (2,0,2)(L)
Animal health technology students develop comprehensive understanding of the identification, life cycle and importance of common veterinary parasites and how to control these organisms. A primary objective for students is client education regarding the role parasites play in the health of animals. Competency in the area of faecal evaluation is stressed. Students examine prepared specimens and are given appropriate demonstrations. On a weekly basis, students use fresh samples for faecal floatations and specialized recovery techniques for the identification of parasites.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program
Required Lab: ANHT 1800L

ANHT 1990  1 credits
Animal Behaviour 2 (1,0,0)
This course is a continuation of ANHT 1090: Animal Behaviour 1, in which students further develop their awareness, knowledge and skills in applied animal behavior. The course includes lectures and demonstrations with a major emphasis on normal feline behavior.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580

ANHT 2090  1 credits
Animal Behaviour 3 (1,0,0)
In this continuation of Animal Behavior 1 and 2, students further develop their knowledge and skills in applied animal behavior. Emphasis is on the in-depth study of specific common behavior problems in dogs and cats. Guest speakers, case studies and demonstrations may be used to present advanced dog and cat training and management skills using program animals.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

ANHT 2210  2 credits
Clinical Cases 1 (2,0,0)
Students apply and integrate material from the Animal Health Technology program through the use of clinical case studies. Clinical case presentations and/or clinical pathological specimens are discussed each week. Students may be assigned mystery clinical case worksheets, which are completed by using laboratory equipment to examine samples, slides, or images.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2110, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2220  2 credits
Clinical Cases 2 (2,0,0)
This course is a continuation of ANHT 2210: Clinical Cases 1. Students continue to work on clinical cases, either presented or assigned by the instructor. In addition, each student investigates, presents and leads a discussion of a clinical case.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2530  2 credits
Large and Small Animal Diseases (2,0,0)
Students are introduced to common diseases in companion and farm animals. Clinical signs, diagnostic tests, treatment, prevention, and client communication are discussed, including the role of the veterinary technologist in these areas.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

ANHT 2540  3 credits
Large Animal Sciences (3,0,0)
Animal health technology students develop a practical, working knowledge of farm animal nutrition, breeding, general management and animal health.
Emphasis is placed on global perceptions of animal consumption, animal care and welfare.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

ANHT 2550  1 credits
Large Animal Clinics 1 (0,1,2)(L)
This course is an introduction to herd health management, husbandry, restraint, nutrition, and physical examinations on large animals and wildlife. Students are familiarized with the routine techniques performed on the following species: equine, bovine, ovine, caprine, cameldis, avian, as well as wildlife.
Post mortem examinations and tissue sampling is included.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680
Required Lab: ANHT 2550L

ANHT 2560  3 credits
Anesthesia for Veterinary Technologists (3,0,3)(L)
This is an introductory course in veterinary anesthesia. Theoretical and practical application familiarizes students with using anesthetic agents including analgesics, patient monitoring, and operating and maintaining anesthetic equipment.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680.
Required Lab: ANHT 2560L

ANHT 2570  2 credits
Surgical Assistance 1 (2,0,3)(L)
This course is designed to familiarize students with the concepts of sterility, operating room conduct and procedures. Students implement these concepts with small group practice. At the completion of this course, students can prepare basic equipment, materials, facilities, personnel, and surgical patients for surgery, and perform the duties of a surgical assistant.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680.
Required Lab: ANHT 2570L

ANHT 2580  2 credits
Diagnostic Imaging 1 (1,1,2)(L)
This course is a combination of classroom and laboratory sessions that enable students to understand and apply the basic principles of veterinary diagnostic imaging. Hands-on clinical work allows students to become familiar with the proper preparation and positioning of companion (small) animals for routine imaging procedures. The importance of radiation safety is stressed throughout the course.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680. Students must be 18 years of age or have written parental consent.
Required Lab: ANHT 2580L
Required Seminar: ANHT 2580S

ANHT 2590  1 credits
Animal Nursing 3 (1,0,1)(L)
This course is a continuation of technical and patient care skill training acquired in Animal Nursing 1 and 2, with an emphasis on nutrition, bandaging skills, and the care of geriatric and recurrent patients.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680.
Required Lab: ANHT 2590L

ANHT 2600  3 credits
Field Work Experience (0,3,0)
This course consists of weekly guest speakers or tours, including an off-campus tour of Vancouver and area during the month of May. Students are responsible for their personal costs incurred during this trip.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2610  1 credits
Theriogenology (1,0,0)
Students are introduced to reproductive cycles, breeding, fertility, artificial insemination, parturition and reproductive disease in domestic animals.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2620  1 credits
Animal Nursing 4 (1,0,3)(1L)
Animal Nursing is a four semester course, in which a variety of aspects in the nursing care of animals are explored, ranging from basic animal restraint to more technical diagnostic and medical procedures. Animal Nursing 4 focuses on external fixation, vaginal cytology, semen collection, necropsy and tissue cytology.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590
Required Lab: ANHT 2620L

ANHT 2650  1 credits
Large Animal Clinics 2 (1,0,2)(1L)
This course is designed as a continuation of ANHT 2550: Large Animal Clinics 1. The emphasis of this course is on basic ranch management and the practice of large animal and wildlife care skills. Laboratory sessions take place at selected ranches in the Kamloops area and at the BC Wildlife Park. Exercises in public speaking are also part of this course.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2660  3 credits
Anesthesia and Critical Care for Veterinary Technologists (3,0,3)(L)
This course is a continuation of ANHT 2560: Anesthesia for Veterinary Technologists. Theoretical and practical application allows students to become proficient with anesthesia in small animals, including specialized techniques and fluid therapy. Anesthesia of pediatric, geriatric, traumatized, critically ill, and large animal patients is discussed.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590
Required Lab: ANHT 2660L

ANHT 2670  2 credits
Surgical Assistance 2 (2,0,3)(L)
This course is a continuation of ANHT 2570: Surgical Assistance 1, and is designed to familiarize students with common veterinary surgical procedures, including dental techniques. The role of the veterinary technologist in preoperative, intraoperative, and postoperative duties, and the nursing care of the surgical patient is discussed.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2680  2 credits
Diagnostic Imaging 2 (1,1,2)(L)
This course is a continuation of ANHT 2580: Diagnostic Imaging 1. Students are introduced to the theory and practical application of equine radiographic positioning, technical errors, contrast imaging procedures, formulating technique charts, and the basics of ultrasonography, endoscopy and digital imaging. The importance of radiation safety is stressed throughout the course.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590. Students must be 18 years of age or have written parental consent.
Required Lab: ANHT 2680L
Required Seminar: ANHT 2680S

ANHT 2690  2 credits
Laboratory and Exotic Animals (1,0,0)(1,0,1)(L)
This course is designed to introduce students to the housing and husbandry needs of common exotic pets and laboratory animal species. Students learn how to handle, sex and restrain the more common species for clinical procedures. Discussion topics include animal research, the ethics of animals used in research and animal welfare.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680
Required Lab: ANHT 2690L

ANHT 2700  1 credits
The Animal Health Technologist and Society (1,0,0)
Using written materials, small group discussion, guest speakers, and case examples, this course enables students to explore issues relevant to practicing animal health technologists. Topics include professional associations, ethical and legal issues, the human-animal bond, animal advocacy, pet loss grief and maximizing employment opportunities.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2990  1 credits
Animal Behaviour 4 (1,0,0)
Fourth in the applied Animal Behavior series, this course focuses on the integration of animal behavior into small animal veterinary practice, with an emphasis on the role of the animal health technologist. The course uses a 'problem-based learning' format, whereby some of the presented material is case-based; groups of students research and report on specific cases. Course topics are predominantly related to canines and felines.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANTH 1210  3 credits
Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (2,1,0)
A general introduction to cultural anthropology. The course is a survey of the main features of nonindustrial societies in various parts of the world. Subjects to be considered are: economy, political organization, kinship and marriage, forms of religious devotion.
Required Seminar: ANTH 1210S

ANTH 2140  3 credits
Canadian Native Peoples (2,1,0)
An introduction to the present situation of Canada's Indians, Metis and Inuit, interpreted on the basis of contemporary and historical political, economic and cultural developments. Major topics include: the Indian Act, the reserve system, land claims, directed culture change, social consequences of paternalism.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 recommended but not required
Required Seminar: ANTH 2140S

ANTH 2150  3 credits
Cultural Explorations (2,1,0)
An advanced introduction to cultural anthropology, this course examines how anthropologists describe the societies they study, and the conclusions they draw. Case studies to be used may include books as well as ethnographic films depicting the cultural diversity of the modern world.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 recommended but not required
Required Seminar: ANTH 2150S

ANTH 2250  3 credits
Sex, Gender and Culture (2,1,0)
A cross cultural survey of the different ways in which a biological condition (sex) is transformed into a cultural status. A central issue concerns the question whether there are 'natural' male and female behaviours that are expressed regardless of local cultural influences.
Prerequisite: ARCH 1110/ANTH 1210 recommended but not required
Required Seminar: ANTH 2250S

ANTH 2600  3 credits
Minorities in the Modern World (2,1,0)
An introduction to the anthropological study of minorities, with special reference to the present position of indigenous peoples around the world. Case studies from North America, Europe, Asia, Russia and Oceania illuminate the concepts of genocide, ethnocide, pluralism and multiculturalism.
Prerequisite: ARCH 1110/ANTH 1210 recommended but not required
Required Seminar: ANTH 2600S

ANTH 3000  6 credits
Current Issues in Cultural Anthropology (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
The study of selected areas and communities drawn from around the world with an emphasis on problems of cross-cultural comparison and on theoretical issues of current importance in the discipline.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210
ANTH 3030  6 credits
The European Orient: Balkans, Russia and Eastern Europe (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
A specialized survey of the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe including Russia. Primary areas of concern are the interplay between peasant and national culture and between ethnic and political identity.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 or ARCH 1110/1190
Registering in one section of this course will include the Indian Act, traditional aboriginal views of reserve management, treaties, and analysis of current policies on resource management and aboriginal life.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210
Note: Different course areas or regions may be selected in subsequent offerings of the course. Same course as POLI 3070

ANTH 3270  3 credits
First Nations Natural Resource Management (2,1,0)
A review of historical and contemporary issues shaping Aboriginal peoples' relationship to their lands and resources and the impact of governmental policies on this relationship. Topics will include the Indian Act, traditional aboriginal views of resource management, treaties, and analysis of current policies on resource management and aboriginal life.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210
Required Seminar: ANTH 3270S

ANTH 3280  3 credits
Indigenous Peoples in Comparative Perspective (3,0,0)
This course takes a cross-cultural comparative approach to the study of contemporary Indigenous Peoples. Indigenous Peoples constitute a diverse range of groups throughout the world. What they have in common is the shared experience of colonization. Recognizing the diversity of Indigenous Peoples throughout the world, this course will explore both those experiences shared between groups, and those unique to local contexts.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and 60 credits, or permission of the instructor

ANTH 3390  3 credits
***Special Topics in Anthropology (2,1,0)
This is a variable content course intended to provide topics beyond those of regular departmental offerings. The course will be offered from time-to-time, and may make use of the specializations of visiting faculty.
Prerequisite: Check with the department Chairperson regarding prerequisites, as they may vary from offering to offering

ANTH 4000  3 credits
History of Anthropology (3,0,0)
The development of the major approaches in anthropology in their institutional contexts.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and ARCH 1110 or 1190

ANTH 4010  6 credits
Native Peoples of North America (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
Native cultures of the United States and Canada; linguistic and cultural relationships; the culture of reserves and the reserve system in both countries.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: ANTH 4010S

ANTH 4030  6 credits
Field School in East/Central Europe (3,0,0)
This course offers an introduction to the societies and cultures of East/Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip. The itinerary includes rural and urban locations in several countries that lend themselves to an ethnographic examination of the ethnic relations, religions, economics, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and or third or fourth-year standing in Arts
Required Seminar: ANTH 4030S

ANTH 4040  3 credits
People and Cultures of the North American Arctic (2,1,0)
This course introduces the North American sub-Arctic, Arctic, and High Arctic as discrete cultural regions. Surveying the historical, ecological and cultural diversity of the Arctic, this course reviews anthropological perspectives on the past and present lives and experiences of indigenous peoples who have made the high latitudes their home for millennia. This course documents patterns of social organisation among Inuit, Dene, and Metis with a secondary focus directed towards recent economic, political, and cultural trends in the region resulting from European contact, colonisation, and political devolution.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and third or fourth-year standing in Arts
Required Seminar: ANTH 4040S

ANTH 4050  3 credits
Canadian Status/Treaty Indian Reserve Communities (2,1,0)
This course will present Canadian reserve communities as distinct societies. A survey of status Indian reserve communities across Canada, this course also includes the origin of the numbered reserve system historically by introducing the Indian Act. Registered Indians, and the numbered treaty process. It surveys the variety of reserve communities nationally, as well as documenting present-day reserve conditions from the point of view of social scientists and native writers alike.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and third or fourth-year standing in Arts
Required Seminar: ANTH 4050S

ANTH 4150  3 credits
Religion and Society (3,0,0)
Comparative study of religious beliefs and practices; relations between religious, social and political institutions; religion as a force for stability as well as change.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 or SOCI 1110/1210
Note: SOCI 1110/1210 means not either/or, but both.

ANTH 4330  6 credits
Directed Studies (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
General reading and/or a research undertaking, with the agreement, and under the supervision, of a Department faculty member selected by the student. No more than 6 credits of Directed Studies may be taken for credit towards a degree.

ANTH 4600  3 credits
Cultural Ecology and Evolution (3,0,0)
Social organization in the context of the theoretical approaches of cultural evolution and cultural ecology with particular emphasis on primitive societies.
APEC 2650 3 credits
Investment Facilitation on First Nations Lands (3,0,0)
Students study the interests of public and private investors and what can be done to attract investment on First Nation lands. Given that is it four to six times more expensive to facilitate investment for First Nation projects, emphasis is placed on solutions to reduce investment transaction costs. Topics include transaction costs and economic growth; the legal and administrative framework to facilitate investment; building infrastructure; and creating an investment facilitation work plan.
Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-

APEC 2660 3 credits
Resource Development on First Nations Lands (3,0,0)
Students examine the economic and fiscal impacts on First Nations of existing and proposed resource projects within their territories. They also investigate how First Nations can successfully negotiate agreements and mediate disputes to maximize the benefit of these agreements for their communities. Topics include an introduction to resource economics; fiscal and economic impacts of resource projects; environmental review of resource projects; and resource project interest-based negotiation and dispute resolution. The course incorporates examples and case studies of actual First Nation resource agreements and disputes. It culminates in a First Nation resource project negotiation simulation and role play.
Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-

APEC 2670 3 credits
First Nation Fiscal Relationship and Economic Development (3,0,0)
Students examine how current First Nation fiscal relationships limit economic growth and development in their communities and the changes that can be made to current public finance policies and systems to address this concern. They are also introduced to the key knowledge and skills necessary to participate in negotiating a new First Nation fiscal relationship and to help successfully implement it in their communities. Topics include a history of First Nation Fiscal relationships; public finance in Canada; problems with the First Nation fiscal relationship; options to improve the First Nation fiscal relationship; and First Nation and other government public finance and fiscal interests. The capstone of the course is a First Nation fiscal relations negotiation role play.
Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-

APEC 2700 3 credits
Economic Feasibility and Impact Analysis on First Nations Lands (3,0,0)
Students examine cost-benefit analysis and how it can be used to evaluate the economic feasibility and impact of investments on First Nations lands. Knowledge and skills relating to the time value of money and basic statistical concepts will be used to evaluate the economic feasibility and cost-benefit analysis fundamentals; and presentation of a cost-benefit assessment.
Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-

APSC 1200 2 credits
Introduction to Engineering (2,0,0)
This course is an introduction to the engineering profession and to engineering design. Weekly guest speakers and lectures are used to illustrate various aspects of the engineering profession. Each year a design project is selected to contextualize the design portion of the course. Working in teams, students work through the design steps of need assessment, research, analysis, concept selection, detailed design, and reporting to develop thoughtful and realistic solutions.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Transfer Program
Note: This course is only offered in the Fall semester

ARCH 1100 3 credits
Exploring Archaeology (3,0,0)
Discover the fascinating world of archaeology with this survey of remarkable discoveries and intriguing mysteries as we explore ancient sites and cultures from around the world. Witness the remarkable journey of humanity through ancient technologies, 'lost' civilizations, great explorers, and modern discoveries. Students learn that the multidisciplinary field of archaeology is equal parts Arts and Science, discovery and adventure.

ARCH 1110 3 credits
Human Origins (2,1,0)
An introduction to the anthropological study of human origins. The course addresses the distinction between mythical and scientific explanations of the emergence of animal and human life. It outlines the basic principles of evolution and reviews the major stages of human prehistory. Although some attention is paid to the interplay between biology and culture, the course is designed for social science students who may lack extensive knowledge of biology.
Required Seminar: ARCH 1110S

ARCH 2010 3 credits
Introduction to Archaeology (2,1,0)
An introduction to the discipline of archaeology, including the ways in which archaeologists reconstruct past cultures and lifeways, the development and major discoveries of archaeology, and the relationships between human material remains and human behavior. Students will gain an appreciation of what the past was like, what archaeological data are, and how archaeology is used to answer questions about the human condition.
Required Seminar: ARCH 2010S

ARCH 2160 3 credits
Ancient Civilizations (3,0,0)
This is an introductory course offering students a broad survey of the archaeology of ancient, pre-industrial, Old World and New World civilizations. The course includes an overview of basic theoretical and methodological concepts in archaeology, emphasizing classical (historic) archaeology. The topics of study include the origins of urbanism; early systems of writing: the earliest civilizations of Mesopotamia, Egypt, the Indus Valley, and China; the classical
civilizations of the Mediterranean; and the early Mesoamerican and Andean states.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 1190 recommended

ARCH 2190  3 credits
Ancient North Americans (3,0,0)
A survey of the archaeological evidence for prehistoric colonization of North America, the expansion of Paleo-Indian hunters, the adaptations of archaic hunter-gatherers to post-Ice Age environments, the origins of farming and village life, and the rise and fall of complex chiefdom societies. The course examines how technological innovations, population growth, natural resources, and social and ideological factors influenced the various cultural developments in different regions of North America.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 1190
Required Seminar: ARCH 2190S

ARCH 2230  3 credits
Native Peoples of British Columbia (2,1,0)
A survey of the traditional Indian cultures of British Columbia as known through ethnography and archaeology. Topics will include regional variation and adaptation in economy, technology, language, religion, art, medicine, kinship, and social organization. The contemporary social problems of the native peoples are not part of this course.

Prerequisite: An intro course in Anthropology is recommended
Required Seminar: ARCH 2230S

ARCH 2330  3 credits
Old World Archaeology (3,0,0)
This course offers a broad survey of prehistoric archaeology of the Old World. Through the exploration of archaeological evidence, students will follow the development of human culture, from the earliest material evidence of the Old Stone Age, through the development of increasingly complex and diverse cultures from ancient Africa, Asia, and Europe.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 1190

ARCH 3050  6 credits
Theory in Archaeology (2,1,0) or (2,1,0)(2,1,0)
Overview of major theoretical and methodological issues in archaeology, involving a history of archaeological thought, the formulation of research designs, and how archaeology fits into science. The student will gain an understanding of the general characteristics of the archaeological data base, and what paradigms, theories, and methods are used to address archaeological problems in culture, history, settlement, ecology, and technological change.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1190 and any 2000 level ARCH course
Required Seminar: ARCH 3050S

ARCH 3060  6 credits
Summer Field Training in Archaeology (1)
Intensive training in excavation techniques, and interpretation, including mapping procedures, recording preliminary analysis, and reporting. Students will participate in an excavation for the Summer session and will use this field experience as a basis for lectures, discussion, and reports. Lab Fee required.

Prerequisite: ARCH 3050 or permission of the instructor
Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program
Required Lab: ARET 1100L
Required Seminar: ARET 1100S

ARCH 3260  3 credits
Environmental Archaeology (2,2,0)
This course examines the ways in which archaeologists reconstruct past environments and the relationships between humans and important environmental resources and variables. Interdisciplinary data recovery and analysis methods from geology, soil sciences, botany, zoology, chemistry, physics, and ecology, have resulted in new specialties in archaeology, including zooarchaeology, paleobotany, raw material sourcing, geophysical and geomorphological analysis, paleoenvironmental reconstruction, and seasonality studies. Their applications will be illustrated by examples from the Paleolithic, through classical civilizations, to urban archaeology.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 1190; any 2000 level ARCH course; GEOG 1110; GEOG 1120 and GEOG 2050 recommended
Required Seminar: ARCH 3260S

ARCH 4060  3 credits
Cultural Resource Management (2,1,0)
This course explores the practical, theoretical, social, and legal issues of cultural resource management archaeology, including the origins and application of heritage legislation within Canada, the United States, and abroad. Topical issues on contract archaeology, public archaeology, aboriginal heritage, and avocational archaeological societies are incorporated.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 1190; any 2000 level ARCH course
Required Seminar: ARCH 4060S

ARCH 4110  3 credits
***Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World
Analysis of the prehistory of a selected New World area, including a summary of the literature and discussion of relevant problems. The course will provide background for students in North, Central, and South America area studies. Typical offerings include the prehistory of Mesoamerica, the Southwest, North America, and the Mayan areas.

Prerequisite: ARCH 3050 or ARCH 4200 or permission of the instructor
Note: Generally taught as companion course to ARCH 3060

ARCH 4200  3 or 6 credits
Archaeology of British Columbia (3,0,0)
An advanced study of the prehistoric archaeology of interior and/or coastal British Columbia, including an analysis of the archaeological evidence, and interpretations of prehistoric cultural developments from selected field studies.

Prerequisite: ARCH 2190

ARCH 4210  3 credits
Graphical Communication (2,1,2)(L)
This course involves the fundamentals of basic drawing and hand sketching, with emphasis on drawing skills, conventions, techniques, layout and representation theory. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair
Corequisite: ARET 1100
Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program
Required Lab: ARET 1110L

ARET 1110  2 credits
Computer Aided Design and Drafting 1 (2,0,2)(L)
This course involves the fundamentals of computer aided drafting as an alternative to traditional hand drafting. Using computers and the latest Autodesk software, this course forms the basis for other courses within the Architectural and Engineering Technology program. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair
Corequisite: ARET 1100
Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program

ARET 1120  2 credits
Introduction to Architectural Representation (1,1,0)(L)
This course introduces the students to the basics of creating architectural drawings using Autodesk software and elevations. Using the current architectural software, the student creates basic floor plan and associated drawings. Upon completion of the course, students design a 3D building model and generate the 2D plans required by the construction industry. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair
Corequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 1200
Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program
Required Seminar: ARET 1120S

ARET 1200  3 credits
Materials and Applications 1 - Specifications (3,1,0)(L)
This course introduces students to building materials and methods applied in contemporary building construction. Lectures include an introduction to contract documents (specifications and working drawings), the advantages and limitations of the various types of contracts, the bidding procedure using bid depository regulations, and the types of bonds most currently in use. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair
Corequisite: ARET 1110
Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program
Required Seminar: ARET 1200S

ARET 1300  3 credits
Building Technology 1 (3,2,3)(L)
Students are introduced to basic platform framing, commonly used in residential buildings that are regulated under Part 9 (Housing and Small Buildings)
of the British Columbia Building Code. This course is available in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 1120, ARET 1200 or permission from the department chair

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 1300L

Required Seminar: ARET 1300S

ARET 1400 3 credits
Civil Technology 1 (4,1,2)(L)
This course is an entry level course into the field of Civil Engineering Design and Drafting. The course includes Traverse survey computations, geometric design calculations, area calculations and earthwork calculations. The student will use the latest version of Autodesk's Civil 3D software to produce a subdivision layout comprising of a plan and profile drawing with horizontal and vertical alignments and cross-sections.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program or written consent of the Chairperson

Required Lab: ARET 1400L

Required Seminar: ARET 1400S

ARET 1410 3 credits
Construction Surveying (60 hours)(L)
Students are introduced to the basic techniques of construction surveying. This course has a compressed schedule and is offered at the end of the Winter semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1400 or permission from the department chair

Note: This course involves outdoor field work. This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Seminar: ARET 1410S

ARET 1500 2 credits
Building Electrical Design (2,0,1)(L)
This fundamental course in building electrical systems design involves a detailed analysis of the Canadian Electrical Code pertinent to residential and/or multi-residential building electrical distribution systems, electrical engineering design practices, and electrical design drawing production. During the course, students interpret electrical code rules and apply the requirements defined by those rules, demonstrate good engineering practice in the development of a residential and/or multi-residential building electrical design, and create electrical working drawings. This course is available in the Fall Semester only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair

Corequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 1500L

ARET 1510 3 credits
Building Lighting Design (3,0,0)
This course involves a detailed analysis of the factors considered in the selection of light sources and equipment through the utilization of the Illuminating Engineering Society of North America (IESNA) calculation methods and engineering practices. In addition, the fundamentals of the biology of sight and the psychology of colour as it pertains to the development of a building lighting system is discussed. Students determine the illumination requirements of a building through the utilization of IESNA calculation methods, apply the building illumination requirements utilizing engineering practices, develop a commercial building lighting system design, and create a commercial building lighting system working drawing. This course is available in the Winter Semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1120, ARET 1500 or permission from the department chair

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 2100 2 credits
Computer Aided Design and Drafting 2 (2,0,2)(L)
Upon completion, successful students have a working knowledge of OLE, menu customization, attribute extraction, importing and exporting different file formats, external reference files, the creation of 3D surface and solid models, and the extraction of orthographic views from solid models. This course is available after the Winter semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1110 or permission from the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 2100L

ARET 2120 3 credits
Building Information Technology (2,3,0)(L)
This course is an introduction to Revit Architecture. Students learn the techniques for the mass modeling of a building. The building information model is then developed into a complete set of architectural working drawings. The building model may also be used for construction planning, conflict detection, fabrication and sustainable design. Using knowledge obtained in the first year of the program, successful students are able to develop the building model components including walls, roofs, floors, slabs, railings and fences, as well as customizing families for REVIT software. Presentation techniques, details, and annotation of plans and details are also discussed.

This course is only offered in the Winter semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1110, ARET 1120 and ARET 1300 or permission of the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Seminar: ARET 2120S

ARET 2200 3 credits
Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating (2,1,0)(L)
This course provides the fundamentals of estimation methods. Students apply traditional estimating material takeoff procedures, analyze the concepts of unit pricing and productivity, and estimate material and labour costs utilizing traditional estimating procedures. On completion of this course, successful students are able to interpret the information provided on an architectural drawing set and, from that information, generate a material takeoff and a material and labour cost estimate. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1200 and ARET 1300 or permission from the department chair

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 2400L

ARET 2210 3 credits
Construction Management (2,1,0)
This course involves the fundamentals aspects of construction management, including on-site management and inspection, construction safety, construction laws and labour relations, contract and construction administration, and the planning, scheduling, and controlling of construction projects.

Prerequisite: ARET 1200 or permission from the department chair

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Seminar: ARET 2210S

ARET 2220 1 credits
Applied Research Project (0,1,0)
This seminar course may be used as an extension to one of ARET 1300, ARET 2400 or ARET 2500 to support the completion of the Applied Research Project. In the seminar, students focus their research toward specific applications and implementations, and prepare to develop their final conclusions and report.

Required Seminar: ARET 2220S

ARET 2300 3 credits
Building Regulations (2,1,0)
This course provides students with an overview of the British Columbia Building Code, with in-depth analysis of Part 3 Fire Protection, Occupant Safety and Accessibility, and Part 5 Environmental Separation. In addition, students research common municipal zoning by-law requirements, in reference to Kamloops Zoning By-law No. 5-1-200 by-laws. This course is offered in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1300 or permission from the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Seminar: ARET 2300S

ARET 2400 3 credits
Site Planning and Development (3,0,2)(L)
This course provides an introduction to the land development process and focuses on specific issues related to site planning, organization and circulation. The connection between land use and transportation is explored and methods to assess on-site and off-site transportation requirements are introduced. The course includes planning concepts, site planning principles, sustainable site design principles, an application study of the Kamloops Zoning Bylaw, trip generation calculation, site organization and layout, parking layout, site amenities and landscaping. This course is available in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1400, ARET1410 or permission from the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 2400L

ARET 2410 2 credits
Building Information Technology (3,0,0)(L)
This course is an introduction to Revit Architecture. Students learn the techniques for the mass modeling of a building. The building information model is then developed into a complete set of architectural working drawings. The building model may also be used for construction planning, conflict detection, fabrication and sustainable design. Using knowledge obtained in the first year of the program, successful students are able to develop the building model components including walls, roofs, floors, slabs, railings and fences, as well as customizing families for REVIT software. Presentation techniques, details, and annotation of plans and details are also discussed.

This course is only offered in the Winter semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1110, ARET 1120 and ARET 1300 or permission of the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Seminar: ARET 2410S

ARET 2500 3 credits
Materials and Applications 3 - Cost Estimating (2,1,0)(L)
This course provides the fundamentals of construction estimating. Students apply traditional estimating material takeoff procedures, analyze the concepts of unit pricing and productivity, and estimate material and labour costs utilizing traditional estimating procedures. On completion of this course, successful students are able to interpret the information provided on an architectural drawing set and, from that information, generate a material takeoff and a material and labour cost estimate. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1200 and ARET 1300 or permission from the department chair

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

Required Lab: ARET 2500L
ARET 2410  3 credits
Civil Technology 2 (3,0,2)(L)
This course builds on the Civil Technology 1 course and expands the student’s knowledge of Civil Engineering Design and Drafting. The course focuses on the geometric design of roads and highways and uses criteria and procedures developed by the Transportation Association of Canada and illustrated in the Geometric Design Guide for Canadian Roads as its foundation.
Prerequisite: ARET 1400 or permission of the Chair
Required Lab: ARET 2410L

ARET 2500  3 credits
Building Plumbing Design (3,0,2)(L)
This course provides a detailed analysis of the B.C. Plumbing Code, the Canadian Gas Code, plumbing engineering practices, plumbing design, and drawing production. Students create sanitary, storm, domestic water distribution, and natural gas system designs, and apply those designs to the creation of a plumbing working drawing for a commercial building. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.
Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 1120, ARET 1200, ARET 1300 or permission of the department chairperson
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program
Required Lab: ARET 2500L

ARET 2600  3 credits
Statics and Strength of Materials (5,0,0)
This design course is intended to familiarize students with the concepts of static equilibrium and strength of materials. The course includes force analysis of trusses and frames, centroids, moments of inertia, and shear force and bending moment diagrams. Students examine the stress and strain effects of axial, torsional, bending, and shear forces. The emphasis of the course is on problem solving. Students demonstrate the application of the principles of statics and strength of materials as applied to basic structural and mechanical design problems. This course is available in the Winter Semester only.
Prerequisite: MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, or permission from the chairperson
Corequisite: PHYS 1610
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3300  3 credits
Building Design (2,1,1)(L)
This course provides students with the basic tools and appreciation of building design, and involves studies of aesthetic principles and basic space planning. The term project consists of preliminary design drawings for a moderate-sized commercial, institutional or assembly type building. This project forms the basis for a more detailed partial set of working drawings to be developed in ARET 3310: Building Technology 2. This course is available in the Fall Semester only.
Prerequisite: ARET 3100, ARET 1110, ARET 1300, or permission from the department chairperson
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program
Required Lab: ARET 3300L
Required Seminar: ARET 3300S

ARET 3310  3 credits
Building Technology 2 (3,2,1)(L)
This course is a continuation of ARET 3300 and advances students’ knowledge of construction systems commonly used in multi-storey commercial, institutional or multi-residential buildings that are regulated under Parts 3 and 5 of the British Columbia Building Code. This course is available in the Winter semester only.
Prerequisite: ARET 1300, ARET 2300, ARET 3300, or permission of the department chairperson
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program
Required Lab: ARET 3310L
Required Seminar: ARET 3310S

ARET 3400  3 credits
Fluid Mechanics (4,0,0)
Students analyze fluid mechanics including fluid statics, energy concepts in fluid dynamics, fluid flow in pipes, pump selection and open channel flow. The course includes an introduction to municipal service design. Hydrologic concepts are introduced and the rational method is applied to storm sewer design. This course is available in the Fall semester only.
Prerequisite: MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, ARET 2600, or permission of the chairperson
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3410  3 credits
Sustainable Site Planning and Development (3,0,2)(L)
This course will provide an introduction to site planning and the land development process and will focus specifically on issues related to site planning, organization and circulation. The connection between land use, regulation and transportation will be explored. The course will include planning concepts, site planning principles, sustainable site design principles, an application study of the Kamloops Zoning Bylaw, site organization and layout, parking layout, site amenities and landscaping.
Prerequisite: ARET 2410 or permission of the Chair
Required Lab: ARET 3410L

ARET 3500  3 credits
Building Services Technology (3,1,1)(L)
Students are offered the fundamentals of the American Society of Heating Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE) heat transfer calculation methods, an analysis of the ASHRAE fenestration calculation process, and psychrometrics. The fundamentals of hydraulic and/or pneumatic system theory and design are also analyzed. Students demonstrate competency in heat transfer, fenestration, and psychrometric calculation processes as defined by ASHRAE. The course also provides opportunities for students to apply their knowledge of design procedures for developing a hydraulic design system and the creation of a hydraulic power drawing, while utilizing hydraulic engineering representation standards. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.
Prerequisite: ARET 1110, MATH 1540, PHYS 1610 or permission from the department chairperson
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3510  3 credits
Building HVAC Design (4,0,3)(L)
This course builds on the acquired knowledge in ARET 3500 with a further analysis of heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning (HVAC) building systems and system applications. Students explore the fundamentals of HVAC system components, including an investigation of the methods of the review and selection of HVAC equipment, and a detailed analysis of sizing ductwork and mechanical heating piping. In addition, students examine HVAC system representation utilizing current engineering practices in system drawing creation. Upon completion, students demonstrate competency in commercial building HVAC system design, equipment specification writing, control theory, and creation of a HVAC working drawing to engineering representation practices and standards. This course is only available in the Winter Semester.
Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 3400, ARET 3500 or permission of the department chairperson
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program
Required Lab: ARET 3510L

ARET 3600  3 credits
Structural Analysis (3,0,0)
This course offers instruction in structural loads and structural analysis, and includes a review of statics and strength of materials, load path, arches and cable structures. Students explore the concept of bending and shear stresses, solve statically indeterminate beams using both the method of consistent displacements and the three-moment equation, and analyze statically indeterminate frames using moment distribution. Students also learn Part 4 of the National Building Code of Canada. This course is available in the Fall semester only.
Prerequisite: MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, ARET 2600, or permission from the department chairperson
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3610  3 credits
Steel Design (4,0,0)
This is a design course with major emphasis on the design and behaviour of steel structures. Students explore the selection of open web steel joists, the design of structural steel trusses, purlins, beams, girders, girts, pin-ended columns, beam columns, bracing, the design of bolted connections, base plate design, and welded connections. This course is offered in the Winter semester only.
Prerequisite: ARET 3600 or permission of the department chairperson
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3620  3 credits
Wood Design (3,0,0)
This course offers an analysis in the design and behaviour of wood structures. Students explore the design of timber trusses, purlins, beams, girders, pin-ended columns, beam-columns and bracing using sawn lumber, plywood, glulam and manufactured products.
The course also includes a study of connection design using nails, bolts, lag screws and timber rivets. This course is offered in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 2600, MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, or permission of the department chairperson.

Corequisite: ARET 3600

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

**ARET 3630  3 credits**
**Reinforced Concrete Design (5,0,0)**
This course instructs students in the design of reinforced concrete structures. Students explore the design of reinforced concrete beams, T-beams, columns, walls, footings, and retaining walls. Students also examine various methods of forming concrete beams, slabs, columns, walls, footings and detailing of reinforced concrete. This course is offered in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 3600 or permission of the department chairperson.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

**ARET 4100  2 credits**
**Energy Modeling (2,0,3)(L)**
This course introduces the student to energy modeling of building systems using latest versions of freely available software. During the course the student will determine the energy consumption for new and existing buildings and will evaluate the effectiveness of energy conservation measures when applied to new and existing buildings.

Prerequisite: ARET 3550 or permission of the Chair.

Required Lab: ARET 4100L

**ARET 4110  2 credits**
**Green Building Rating Systems (2,0,2)(L)**
This course will focus on the principles of sustainable design relating to building structures. Various green building rating systems will be reviewed and assessed. An appropriate green building rating system will be applied to the term project to determine the level of sustainability. Case studies and relevant examples will be examined.

Prerequisite: Admission to 4th year of the Bachelor of Building Science Degree program.

Required Lab: ARET 4110L

**ARET 4300  3 credits**
**Architectural and Planning Systems 1 (2,2,2)(L)**
Students will be involved in master planning and schematic architectural design of a mixed-use development. The design project will comply with the current building codes and zoning regulations. Students will create presentation documents, coordinate with other engineering disciplines and incorporate sustainable design principles.

Prerequisite: Admission to 4th year of the Bachelor of Building Science Degree program.

Required Lab: ARET 4300L

Required Seminar: ARET 4300S

**ARET 4310  3 credits**
**Architectural and Planning Systems 2 (2,2,2)(L)**
The student will be involved in design development and construction documents for the undergraduate design project. Students will coordinate the engineering consultants while ensuring compliance with current building codes and zoning regulations. Students will be expected to develop design details with a focus on rigorous building envelope practices. Green Building rating systems will guide the overall development of the design details. This course will feature industry professionals working in collaboration with faculty and students to further enhance building integration methods.

Prerequisite: ARET 4300

Corequisite: ARET 4510, ARET 4610

Required Lab: ARET 4310L

Required Seminar: ARET 4310S

**ARET 4500  2 credits**
**Building Systems 1 (2,0,2)(L)**
This course is an advanced study of the processes, techniques, and tools involved in an energy audit of building systems. Energy conservation measures (ECM) applicable to electrical, lighting, and HVAC will be covered in detail.

Prerequisite: ARET 3510

Corequisite: ARET 4300, ARET 4600

Required Lab: ARET 4500L

**ARET 4510  2 credits**
**Building Systems 2 (2,0,2)(L)**
This course is an advanced study of commonly used sustainable energy technologies in building systems: photovoltaic technology, ground-source heat pumps, and wind turbine systems. Students will be taught the basics of design applications for grid-connected and standalone Photovoltaic (PV) systems.

Prerequisite: ARET 4500

Required Lab: ARET 4510L

**ARET 4600  2 credits**
**Civil Structural 1 (2,0,2)(L)**
This course builds on prerequisite courses and provides the student with an understanding of site selection processes and considerations. The successful student will be able to make informed decisions on building site selection and site preparation, foundation design criteria, building structural grids and support systems location and design.

Prerequisite: ARET 3410, ARET 3610, ARET 3620, ARET 3630

Required Lab: ARET 4600L

**ARET 4610  2 credits**
**Civil Structural 2 (2,0,2)(L)**
This course is an in depth examination of building structural systems, modeling, loads and analysis. This course examines in detail various structural elements and their load transfer mechanisms for preparation and modeling in structural analysis software.

Prerequisite: ARET 4600

Required Lab: ARET 4610L

**ARTS 3000  1 credits**
**Arts Program and Career Planning (1,0,0)**
This course introduces best practices for student success in the Faculty of Arts, including instruction in program planning and research and study methods.

This introduction will be followed by the exploration of two post-baccalaureate options: graduate school and career planning.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Arts program or 24 credits toward the Bachelor of Arts Degree.

**ASET 0200**
**Community Networking 1 (55 hours)**
Community Networking 1 is course content targeted at the specific development of awareness and application of appropriate and effective employability skills and community resources. Guest speakers present informational content on various workplace related topics in several different media: video, audio, power point, etc. Content learning and coverage is specific and relative to workplace topics.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program.

**ASET 0210**
**Community Networking 2 (50 hours)**
Community Networking 2 is a continuation of Community Networking 1. Students explore community resources and their application to their employability. Guest speakers present informational content on various workplace related topics in several different media: video, audio, power point, etc.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program.

**ASET 0620**
**Communications 1 (180 hours)**
Communications 1 is a wide ranging interpersonal communications skills content that covers basic interpersonal skills training and application inclusive of: listening, responding, problem solving, stress management and assertiveness skills. Content focuses on effective and appropriate communications skills in the workplace environment. Motivation, initiative, and comprehension, specific to the workplace are also covered. Students are challenged to engage in practical hands-on role play, interactive exercises, self directed content and large group discussion format. Active participation and flexibility are required for student success.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program.

**ASET 0630**
**Communications 2 (130 hours)**
Communications 2 is a continuation of Communications 1 - wide ranging interpersonal skills training content which covers basic skills inclusive of the following: listening, responding, assertiveness skills, problem solving, anger management, conflict resolution, motivation, initiative, stress reduction and management. Students will continue to be challenged to learn, improve and master effective and appropriate communication skills specific to the workplace environment. Students will engage in practical, hands-on and interactive content and application inclusive of video and audio presentations and exercises. Students will continue to work and learn with self directed content, individual and group projects and also with a large group discussion format.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program.
ASSET 0910  
Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 1 (110 hours)  
Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 1 is an introduction and review of basic functional literacy skills specifically relative to the workplace environment. Students work from an education plan, beginning at their individual functioning and skill level with the specific goals of improving and demonstrating progressive improvement in functional and demonstrated literacy. Topics include money management (budgeting and personal finance), reading and following directions, basic letter writing skills, note and message taking, workplace and personal vocabulary enhancement and basic calculator usage.  
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASSET 0920  
Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 2 (120 hours)  
Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 2 is a continuation of Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 1. The course builds on competency levels of students who continue to work to improve functional and demonstrated literacy skills. Topics include money management skills (budgeting, handling money), measurement (metric system), reading and following directions, taking messages, simple letter writing in preparation for resume writing, work and personal vocabulary enhancement and effective calculator usage.  
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 0960  
Computing 1 (60 hours)  
Computing 1 introduces students to basic computer terminology, technology, and usage.  
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 0970  
Computing 2 (60 hours)  
Computing 2 builds on skills developed in Computing 1. Students improve keyboarding skills and are introduced to other software as appropriate (database, spreadsheet, desktop publishing).  
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASHS 4610  
Client Centered Approach to Asthma (2,0,0)  
A post-graduate certificate for health care professionals with an interest in the management of asthma. Graduates receive an Asthma Educators' Certificate.  
Through a collaborative partnership with the University of Alberta and the Alberta Asthma Centre, TRU offers this multidisciplinary, CNRC-approved, online, asthma educators' program. The program gives students the necessary background to optimally educate clients with asthma in prevention, health promotion and disease self-management. Graduates will be eligible to sit the CNRC exam for national certification as an asthma educator.  
Prerequisite: 2 year diploma or certificate from a recognized health care field as defined by CNRC (Canadian Network for Respiratory Care)

ASHS 4620  
2 credits  
Concepts in Asthma (2,0,0)  
A post-graduate certificate for health care professionals with an interest in the management of asthma. Graduates receive an Asthma Educators' Certificate.

ASHS 4630  
2 credits  
Asthma Management Planning (2,0,0)  
In Part 1 of this course, you will assess the availability and quality of asthma education resources. You will learn about the steps involved in developing an asthma support/education plan for various situations. You will experience, first-hand, the barriers a client faces in following daily disease monitoring plans. You will conduct a videotaped client interview and take a complete client history. The information you gather in the face-to-face interview and in the staged-case will become the basis of the care plans that you develop for each client. You will also have another opportunity to pursue an asthma-related topic in your professional area of interest and share your completed project with other course participants.

ASHS 4710  
3 credits  
Client-Centred Approach to Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Care (3,0,0)  
ASHS 4710 Client-Centred Approach to COPD Care is the first of two courses comprising the online COPD educators program. This course focuses primarily on the knowledge and skills utilized by health care professionals to establish good rapport and lay the foundation for a therapeutic client/professional relationship at the bedside, in a rehabilitation clinic or in a clients home.  
Prerequisite: It is highly recommended that the applicant have a minimum of a 2 year diploma or degree in a health care profession or equivalent experience

ASHS 4720  
3 credits  
Concepts in the Management of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (3,0,0)  
Fourth in a series for the Certified Respiratory Educator Program, this course provides participants with the theoretical knowledge and abilities to effectively assess, plan, implement, manage, and evaluate educational programs that support improved quality of life for clients with COPD. The course is intended to be a natural progression for participants who have completed a CNRC-approved Asthma Educator Program since clients presenting with a combination of Asthma and COPD are commonly seen clinically. Participants perform a client interview, practice strategies for critically reviewing research papers, and demonstrate breathing and relaxation teaching techniques in a video-recorded session. An online midterm and final exam is scheduled within this course. Upon completion, participants can sit the Certified Respiratory Educator (CRE) National Certification Exam, offered June and November, annually.

ASTR 1140  
3 credits  
Introductory Astronomy: The Solar System (3,0,0)  
This is a general interest introductory course on the history of astronomy and the solar system, and is intended for non-science majors. Topics include: telescopes and observing the night sky, ancient astronomy, space exploration, the Earth/Moon system, formation and evolution of the solar system, the planets, minor members of the solar system and the Sun.  
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ASTR 1130 and ASTR 1140

ASTR 1150  
3 credits  
Introductory Astronomy: Stars and Galaxies (3,0,0)  
This is a general interest introductory course on the night sky, stars and galaxies, and is intended for non-science majors. Topics include: telescopes and observing the night sky, radiation and spectra, stellar properties and evolution, black holes, the Milky Way and other galaxies and cosmology.

ASTR 3300  
3 credits  
Topics in Astrophysics (3,0,3*)  
This course presents selected topics in stellar and galactic astrophysics at a level suitable for upper level science students. Topics include telescopes, observing techniques and data reduction, stellar properties, stellar evolution, galactic kinematics and dynamics, and external galaxies. A three-hour laboratory takes place every other week, and students use the campus observatory on a regular basis.  
Prerequisite: PHYS 1150, 1250 or PHYS 1100/1200, MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240, MATH 2110 Required Lab: ASTR 3300L

ASUR 1010  
2 credits  
Introductory Residency Lab (2,0,0[L])  
During this one-week residency, students become familiar with the educational technologies used in the program and are required to demonstrate standard ranch safe operating procedures. Participants tour a variety of ranch sites in the Cariboo-Chilcotin region and explore the historical issues that have shaped the ranching industry. Students discuss the challenges and opportunities that ranchers face in building resilient ranching operations.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Applied Sustainable Ranching program. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

ASUR 1020  
10 credits  
Sustainable Business Enterprise (10,0,0)  
Students build a sustainable business strategy for their ranch, including a strategic marketing and human resource management plan. They also develop skills in enterprise costing, preparing budget projections and management of financial statements.
In addition, students explore governance frameworks, government programs, and key success factors for farm/life balance, succession planning, communication, conflict resolution, and crisis management.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Applied Sustainable Ranching program. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

Required Seminar: ASUR 1020S

ASUR 1030 10 credits
Environmental Sustainable Ranching (7,3,0,20)
Students explore considerations and methodology for developing an environmentally sustainable ranch operation. Students develop management techniques to address soil fertility and soil health, riparian and watershed systems, wildlife and predator interactions, and urban and agriculture land interfaces. An appreciation for traditional uses of land by Aboriginal peoples and the legal requirements surrounding traditional-use sites is examined. Students create grazing management plans that demonstrate an appreciation for the importance of biodiversity in a healthy landscape and exemplify pasture stewardship principles for a variety of ecosystems.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Applied Sustainable Ranching program. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

Required Seminar: ASUR 1030S

ASUR 1040 10 credits
Skill Development and Diversification (10,0,0,20)
In this skills-based course, students explore a variety of techniques commonly used in ranch operations. Students apply skills related to humane animal care, stockmanship and dog training, equipment preventative maintenance, safe operating procedures, and fencing techniques. Additionally, students examine opportunities for diversification, including key success factors and production and income benchmarks for a number of alternative agriculture enterprises.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Applied Sustainable Ranching program. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

ASUR 2030 5 credits
Winter Feed Production (4,0,0,13)
Students develop skills related to winter feed management for their farm/ranch enterprise. Use of equipment, selection of seed and fertilizer, irrigation management, and best practices for forage harvesting are examined. Students create a marketing plan for their hay sales operation complete with product costing and pricing.

Prerequisite: This program uses a part-time, blended, block delivery combining face to face theory and labs, along with technology enhanced self-study, group work at a distance, while the field work is accomplished while on their ranch. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

ASUR 2040 5 credits
Soft Adventure and Agri-Tourism (4,0,0,13)
Students explore the soft adventure and agri-tourism industry at a global and local level. Historical, geographical and cultural contexts will be examined in relation to the development of produce and service opportunities. Students use strategic planning, competitive strategy and information technology tools to design a soft-adventure and agri-tourism marketing plan for his/her ranch.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Applied Sustainable Ranching program. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

ASUR 2050 6 credits
Sustainable Ranching Final Project (12,0,0,180)
Students complete a business and five year financial plan for the entire ranch operation using existing or virtual ranch/farm lands that includes the following components:
1. Strategic plan
2. Human resource management plan
3. Operations management plan for each of the enterprises
4. Marketing plan for each of the enterprises
5. Environmental and range use plan
6. Financial projections including net-worth, cash flow, and income statements
7. Capital improvement and finance plan

Prerequisite: Admission to the Applied Sustainable Ranching program. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

AUTO 1900 10 credits
Automotive Sampler (120 hours)
This course is a sampler of the Automotive trade based on the Automotive Service Technician Foundation Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of tools and other equipment regularly used by Auto Service Techs, as well as gain familiarity with materials and processes used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on automotive and mechanical skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

AUTO 2000 10 credits
Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 1 (210 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: workplace safety; employability skills; tools and equipment; general automotive maintenance; general automotive practices; basic electrical systems; and brake, steering and suspension systems.

AUTO 3000 10 credits
Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 2 (180 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: advanced electrical systems; heating, ventilation and air conditioning systems; engines; engine support systems; and hybrid vehicle safety.

Prerequisite: Automotive Service Technician 1 BC Certificate of Qualification or documentation of credit for Automotive Service Technician Level 1 from a Canadian jurisdiction

AUTO 4000 10 credits
Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 3 (210 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: electrical and electronic systems; fuel delivery systems; electronic ignition systems, engine management systems; and emission control systems.

Prerequisite: Automotive Service Technician 2 BC Certificate of Qualification or documentation of credit for Automotive Service Technician Level 2 from a Canadian jurisdiction

AUTO 5000 10 credits
Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 4 (180 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: clutch systems; manual transmissions; automatic transmissions; drive lines; all wheel and four wheel drive systems; and hybrid drive line technology.

Prerequisite: Automotive Service Technician 3 BC Certificate of Qualification or documentation of credit for Automotive Service Technician Level 3 from a Canadian jurisdiction
AWCP 0500  
Animal Care  
Students delve into the areas of animal anatomy, physiology, and the handling of animals often seen in an animal care facility. Topics include birds and wild animals, breed identification, animal disease, small animal nutrition, dog and cat first aid, microchipping, immunology, euthanasia, cleaning and disinfection, husbandry of rabbits and pocket pets, large animal handling and disease, avian nutrition, immunology and shelter enrichment. Videos produced at TRU, and included in the course package, demonstrate many of the animal handling techniques discussed in this course.

AWCP 0510  
Safety in the Workplace  
Students discuss safety issues, such as zoonotic disease, chemicals, environmental issues, WHMIS standards, and disposal of biomedical wastes. The course is designed to promote safety of the animal welfare person and their animal charges, and to provide education on the legal requirements surrounding the storage and handling of chemical or hazardous substances.

AWCP 0520  
Humane Education  
Students explore a wide range of humane issues, such as the history of the humane movement, violence prevention against animals, the link between animal and child abuse, teaching responsible pet care, building empathy, teaching controversial subjects, and how to build a humane program and network within a shelter. Students also discuss animals in therapeutic programs.

AWCP 0530  
Small Animal Care  
Students delve into the study of animal anatomy, physiology, and the practice of handling animals often seen in an animal care facility. Topics include birds and wild animals, breed identification, animal disease, small animal nutrition, dog and cat first aid, microchipping, immunology, euthanasia, cleaning and disinfection, and the husbandry of rabbits and pocket pets. Videos produced at TRU, and included in the course package, demonstrate many of the animal handling techniques discussed in this course.

AWCP 0540  
Large Animal Care  
Students build on the knowledge acquired from AWCP 0500: Animal Care (module 0100). Topics include large animal and wildlife handling and first aid. Immunology and avian nutrition are discussed in the supplied notes and DVDs, and animal diseases are explored in depth using a body systems approach. Students also consider the enrichment of the lives of shelter animals, and how they can be trained to be more adoptable.

AWCP 0550  
Humane Education - Advanced  
This course is a continuation of AWCP 0520: Humane Education (module 0160). Topics include establishing a humane education program within a shelter, exploring animal issues, teaching controversial subjects, animals in therapeutic contexts and building a humane network.

AWCP 0560  
Advanced Legal Issues, Animal Welfare  
Students build on their knowledge of the issues discussed in AWCP 0570: General Legal Issues (module 0120), and progress from activities within the animal care facility, to focusing on legal issues that may be encountered when the animal care worker is out in public. These issues may include abuse investigations, entering private property, and incident investigations.

AWCP 0570  
General Legal Issues  
This course addresses the legalities of impounding a stray dog or a known aggressive dog found at large, the rights of clients, and enforcement of the laws pertaining to animal welfare. Basic ideas on enrichment and assessments are explored. This course relates the BC Provincial Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act (PCA Act) and the Canadian Federal Criminal Code to daily operations in an SPCA shelter.

AWCP 0620  
Basic Business Techniques  
Since most animal care facilities are run independently and manage their own finances through fundraising, licensing, and fines, for example, it is important that their employees have some basic business skills. This course is broken down into several areas which begin to address these skill requirements, including such topics as bookkeeping, word processing and communication.

AWCP 1700  3 credits  
General Animal Welfare  
This course is intended for employees of animal care facilities who are relatively new to the organization. Material directly pertaining to the BCSPCA is included, however, all of the information can be utilized by a student interested in animals and the animal humane movement. Course topics include animal care, legal issues, humanitarian conflict resolution, the business of running a shelter, safety in the workplace and humane education.

AWCP 1710  3 credits  
Advanced Animal Welfare  
This course is directed at the more experienced employees of an animal care facility or at students with an extensive background in animal care. The emphasis is on management techniques such as fundraising, managing volunteers, and managing employees. Animal and human-animal relations are investigated in depth, while students focus on activities outside the animal care facility (abuse investigations, injured domestic and wild animals, public education). Students with experience in these areas could proceed directly to AWCP 1710 without taking AWCP 1700. Course modules include animal care, legal issues, human conflict resolution, business management, humane education, managing volunteers, fundraising, and safety in the workplace.

BBUS 3160  3 credits  
Canadian Securities and the Investment Industry (3,0,0)  
The Canadian Securities Institute course examines the fundamentals of investments and all aspects of the securities industry necessary to prepare students to write the Canadian Securities Licensing exam.

Note: Students may not receive credit for this course towards the Finance Major. Students will receive general BBA credit.

BBUS 3440  3 credits  
Business-To-Business Marketing (4,0,0)  
The marketing of products and services to business, organizations, and institutions is a major component of the marketing activity in the economy. This course focuses on the importance of micro-markets and the decision-making process and decision-making units in the organization. It further introduces students to the growing importance of E-Commerce in business-to-business marketing.

Prerequisite: MKTG 3430

BIOL 0500  4 credits  
General Biology (5,0,2)  
ABE - Advanced: This basic biology course introduces students to the fundamentals of biology. It includes a brief study of the cell, Binomial Nomenclature, and the major Phyla of Plant and Animal Kingdoms. Fundamentals of plant and animal physiology are introduced with emphasis on the inter-relationship among living organisms.

Note: This course is offered in Williams Lake.
Required Lab: BIOL 0500L

BIOL 0600  4 credits  
Human Biology (5,0,2)(L)  
ABE - Provincial: A study of the major principles of human anatomy and physiology from the origin of atoms and elements through to the structure and function of molecules, cells, tissues, organs and body systems. Introduces the basic principles of Genetics and Evolution. Laboratory work involves organizing observations, drawing conclusions and effective communication.

Prerequisite: CHEM 0500
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.
Required Lab: BIOL 0600L

BIOL 0620  4 credits  
Introduction to Life Sciences (5,0,2)(L)  
ABE - Provincial: This course introduces students to ecological principles, stressing interdependence between the form and function of organisms that enables them to survive in their environment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 0500 or Chemistry 11.
Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department
Required Lab: BIOL 0620L

BIOL 1040  3 credits  
Biology of the Environment (3,0,3)(L)  
Non-science students who have a keen interest in the environment focus on the underlying ecological principles that shape our world. They examine evolution and the ecological diversity to which it leads. Students consider the effects of the tremendous increase in human population growth on renewable and non-renewable resources, acid rain, climate change, toxins in the environment, and the biodiversity crisis. At the end of the course, students discuss ecologically sustainable development. Labs and field trips enhance students' learning experience.

Prerequisite: 1st year standing
Required Lab: BIOL 1040L.
Note: Science students do not receive credit for BIOL 1040

**BIOL 1050  3 credits**

Biology of Humans (3,0,3(L))
This course is designed as a science elective for Arts and Education students, or others interested in Human Biology; no previous background in biology or science is required. Students learn about the molecules, cells and tissues that comprise the human body, selected body systems, and diseases that affect them. Cell division and cancer is discussed, as well as the structure and function of DNA. Inheritance, genetic diseases and genetic engineering are also considered. Labs contribute to the understanding of this material by providing hands-on experience.
Students participate in a group project to research a topic of their choice in relation to any human disease.
Prerequisite: 1st year standing
Note: Science students do not receive credit for Biology 1050
Required Lab: BIOL 1050L.

**BIOL 1110  3 credits**

Principles of Biology 1 (3,0,3(L))
This course is designed for biology or science majors. Students examine the molecular basis of cellular processes including energy transfer and the storage and use of genetic information.
Prerequisite: Biology 11 or 12 with a C+ or better, Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500
Required Lab: BIOL 1110L.
Note: Students repeating a course may be exempt from the laboratory component of that course if they took the course within two years and obtained a grade of at least 70% in the laboratory component of the course. The grade they previously obtained in the laboratory component of the course will be used in the calculation of their course grade.

**BIOL 1210  3 credits**

Principles of Biology 2 (3,0,3(L))
This course offers a survey of the kingdoms of life, while emphasizing their ecology and evolutionary relationships.
Prerequisite: Biology 11 or 12 with a C+ or better, Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500
Required Lab: BIOL 1210L.
Note: Students repeating a course may be exempt from the laboratory component of that course if they took the course within two years and obtained a grade of at least 70% in the laboratory component of the course. The grade they previously obtained in the laboratory component of the course will be used in the calculation of their course grade.

**BIOL 1592  3 credits**

Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 1 (3,0,0)
Students examine the anatomy and physiology of the human organ systems over the course of two semesters, while focusing on the relationship between structure and function.
Prerequisite: Biology 12 with a C+ minimum or BIOL 0600 and Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500
Note: Students do not receive credit for more than one of BIOL 1592 and BIOL 1593 or BIOL 3540

**BIOL 1594  3 credits**

Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory 1 (0,0,2(L))
This course covers the first half of the laboratory component of anatomy and physiology. Students are introduced to the structure and function of the human body, beginning with an orientation of the body and continuing with the functions of cells, tissues, organs and organ systems (including the integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems). As well, the healthy functioning of the body and consideration of how each system contributes to overall health and maintenance of homeostasis will be covered.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1592 or BIOL 1593
Corequisite: BIOL 1592
Note: Same course as BIOL 1595

**BIOL 1692  3 credits**

Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 2 (3,0,0)
Students examine the anatomy and physiology of the human organ systems over the course of two semesters, while focusing on the relationship between structure and function.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1592 or BIOL 1593
Note: Students do not receive credit for more than one of BIOL 1692, BIOL 1693 or BIOL 3550

**BIOL 1694  3 credits**

Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory 2 (0,0,2(L))
This course is the second half laboratory course in anatomy and physiology. Students in the course will learn about the nervous system and the senses as well as the endocrine, circulatory, respiratory, urinary, digestive and reproductive systems.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1692 or BIOL 1693
Corequisite: BIOL 1692
Note: Same course as BIOL 1695

**BIOL 2130  3 credits**

Cell Biology (3,1*,3*)
Students examine eukaryotic cells, while relating structure to function. Topics include instrumentation and techniques used for studying cells and their inner workings; molecules common in various cellular structures; the structure and function of the plasma membrane, cytoplasm and organelles; transport of materials within the cell and secretion; intercellular communication and programmed cell death (apoptosis); and the medical implications of understanding cellular and molecular biology.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110 (C minimum), CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520. CHEM 2120 recommended
Note: Labs and seminars are offered in alternate weeks
Required Lab: BIOL 2130L
Required Seminar: BIOL 2130S

**BIOL 2160  3 credits**

Introductory Microbiology (3,0,3(L))
Students are introduced to the world of microorganisms, including bacteria, yeasts, fungi, and viruses, and the important roles they play in ecosystem health. Focusing on the principles and applications of microbiology, course topics include microbial physiology; growth and growth control; gene transfer; gene expression and environmental sensing; disease; and environmental biotechnologies such as wastewater treatment, bioremediation and industrial microbiology. Laboratory sessions provide hands-on training in cell culture techniques, applied microbiology, and manipulation of DNA.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210, CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520
Required Lab: BIOL 2160L

**BIOL 2170  3 credits**

Introduction to Ecology (3,0,3(L))
Ecology can be described as the scientific study of the natural world. Students are introduced to the basic principles of ecology, and examine relationships among organisms and their environment: from the level of the individual up through populations, communities and ecosystems.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210
Required Lab: BIOL 2170L

**BIOL 2280  3 credits**

The Evolution and Ecology of Land Plants (3,0,3(L))
Through an evolutionary perspective, students examine solutions to the difficulties of life on land that are inherent in the biology of land plants. The course spans groups of plants ranging from miniscule bryophytes to gargantuan trees, both extant and extinct. A weekend field trip is included.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210
Required Lab: BIOL 2280L

**BIOL 2290  3 credits**

Evolution of Animal Body Plans (3,0,3(L))
Students explore the spectacular diversity of animal body plans, and examine the sequence of events that lead to this diversity. Lectures and laboratories emphasize the link between body form, function and phylogeny. The course highlights the diverse roles animals play in natural ecosystems as well as their implications for humans, and examines how animal morphology, development, and molecular biology allows us to reconstruct the phylogenetic tree of the Animalia.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110, BIOL 1210
Required Lab: BIOL 2290L

**BIOL 2300  1 credits**

Communicating Biology 1 (0,1,0)
The communication of scientific discovery is fundamental to all disciplines in Biology. Students develop their ability to convey scientific information and to read scientific literature with understanding.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing, ENGL 1100

**BIOL 2340  3 credits**

Introduction to Genetics (3,1*,3*)
This course offers a general survey of basic concepts in genetics, with particular emphasis on classical
Mendelian genetics, chromosomes and cytogenetics, bacterial genetics with an introduction to gene cloning methods, and the structure, regulation and mutation of genes.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210 (C minimum)
Corequisite: BIOL 2130 (recommended)
Note: Labs and seminars are offered in alternate weeks
Required Lab: BIOL 2340L
Required Seminar: BIOL 2340S

**BIOL 3000 3 credits**

**Biometrics (3,0,2,L)**

Students are introduced to statistical procedures for biological research. Topics include the nature of data, probability, hypothesis testing, goodness of fit, analysis of variance, correlation, and regression. The computer lab provides experiments offered with students with hands-on computer experience in graphical and statistical analysis.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1113 and BIOL 1210 or BIOL 1213 and MATH 1140 or MATH 1141 or MATH 1150 or MATH 1130
Note: Labs may normally receive credit for only one of the following: PSYC 2100, PSYC 2101, STAT 2000, STAT 2100, STAT 2101, ECON 2320
Required Lab: BIOL 3000L

**BIOL 3010 3 credits**

**Bioinformatics (2,1,2,L)**

Bioinformatic tools are essential in modern molecular biology, biochemistry and ecology. High throughput DNA, RNA and protein sequencing tools have transformed the way we look at the biological world, and the data sets that life scientists currently face are larger than they have ever been. Students develop research skills required for framing strong hypotheses and performing robust experiments using large DNA and protein sequencing data sets. They examine approaches for data quality assessment and evaluation of bioinformatic tools, which are major themes of the course. Laboratory time provides hands-on experience with analysis of DNA, RNA and protein sequence data, and introduces basic computing tools that are useful for moving data between computer databases and programs.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110 (minimum C+ or COMP 1090 (minimum C-). Recommended: a first year programming course.
Required Lab: BIOL 3010L
Required Seminar: BIOL 3010S

**BIOL 3030 3 credits**

**Population Biology (3,1,0)**

Students are introduced to the study of plant and animal populations and their physical and biological environments. Topics include natural selection and microevolution, demography, population dynamics, competition and predation. Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 or NSRC 2100 (C minimum)
Required Seminar: BIOL 3030S

**BIOL 3100 3 credits**

**Introduction to Animal Behaviour (3,0,3,L)**

Students examine the biological basis of animal behaviour including the genetics and development of behaviour, mate choice, communication, and social behaviour.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210 (C minimum)
Corequisite: BIOL 3100L
Required Lab: BIOL 3100L

**BIOL 3110 3 credits**

**Field Ornithology (1,1,4)**

This course provides an introduction to the study and identification of birds, with a major emphasis on the birds of British Columbia. By the end of the course, students should be able to recognize most of the birds found in the Kamloops area and be familiar with basic aspects of the ecology and behavior of these species. In addition, this course is designed to help students develop the skills needed to work with birds in the field. To this end, various aspects of bird biology are studied in the lab and the classroom, as well as in the field.

Prerequisite: Third year standing or permission of the instructor
Required Lab: BIOL 3110L
Required Seminar: BIOL 3110S

**BIOL 3130 3 credits**

**Introduction to Biochemistry (3,0,0)**

Students examine cellular chemistry and the structure and function of biological molecules including nucleic acids, enzymes and other proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and vitamins. The course also provides an introduction to metabolic pathways and bioenergetics including DNA synthesis, transcription and translation, glycolysis, fermentation and respiration, oxidation of fatty acids, and photosynthesis.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (C minimum), CHEM 2120 and 2220

**BIOL 3200 3 credits**

**Immunology (3,0,0)**

This course addresses the underlying physiological functions of immunology, including tissues, cells, and molecules of the immune system; innate immunity and complement; adaptive immunity-cellular and humoral immune responses; cytokines; T cell activation; the major histocompatibility complex; antibody structure and genetics; the immune system and cancer; AIDS; autoimmunity; and hypersensitivity.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (C minimum)

**BIOL 3210 3 credits**

**Microbial Ecology (3,0,0)**

This course addresses the importance of microorganisms in nature and societies. The interrelationship between microorganisms, plants, animals and their habitats and the role of these relationships in the maintenance of ecological balance is emphasized.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (minimum C), BIOL 2160 (minimum C), BIOL 2170 (minimum C) and CHEM 2220. Recommended: BIOL 3310.

**BIOL 3220 3 credits**

**Natural History (2,0,4)**

Defined as "the direct knowledge of organisms in their environments," natural history remains a critical link between science and society. In this course, students learn to identify the dominant flora and fauna, as well as their patterns of distribution, in key ecosystems throughout southern British Columbia (or another regional location). Students synthesize key climatic, geological and biotic processes responsible for the observed patterns. Through close reading and emuluation of writer-naturalists, students relate the science of natural history to a larger human truth or societal concern. In addition, students evaluate the changing relationship between humans and their inhabited landscapes by considering such topics as invasive species, habitat fragmentation and climate change.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits or permission of the instructor
Required Lab: BIOL 3220L

**BIOL 3230 3 credits**

**Biochemistry (3,0,0)**

This course offers a series of comprehensive lectures on the structure, function, synthesis and degradation of macromolecules (nucleic acids, proteins, lipids, carbohydrates). In addition, the regulatory mechanisms involved in these processes are addressed.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3130 (C minimum)

**BIOL 3260 3 credits**

**Field Botany (1,1,4,L)**

This course is an introduction to flowering plant identification and taxonomy of the flora found within a given region. This field-trip based course emphasizes the descriptive morphology and technical identification of the local flora. Students are required to submit a plant collection of twenty-five specimens.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 or BIOL 3430 or permission of the instructor
Required Lab: BIOL 3260L
Required Seminar: BIOL 3260S

**BIOL 3290 3 credits**

**Ichthyology (3,0,3,L)**

This course educates students in the systematics, anatomy, physiology, life history, and ecology of freshwater and marine fishes. Students learn to identify local freshwater fishes, and salmon species.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 (C minimum)
Note: This course is a cross-listing of NSRC 3170
Required Lab: BIOL 3290L

**BIOL 3300 1 credits**

**Communicating Biology 2 (0,1,0)**

The communication of scientific discovery is fundamental to all disciplines in biology. Students continue to develop their ability to convey scientific information and to read the scientific literature with understanding.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100 or 1110, BIOL 2300, 3rd year standing in a Biology Major
Corequisite: Enrollment in a 3rd year biology course

**BIOL 3310 3 credits**

**Developmental Biology (3,0,3,L)**

Students explore animal development and its underlying principles, including an introduction to embryology.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 and 2340 (C minimum)
Corequisite: BIOL 3130 and 3350
Note: BIOL 3310 is offered on alternate years
Required Lab: BIOL 3310L
BIOL 3550 3 credits
Human Physiology 2 (3,0,3*) (L)
Students examine the systems that allow animals to maintain homeostasis under a variety of environmental conditions and levels of activity. Topics include gas exchange, regulation of water balance and inorganic ions, digestion and absorption of food, and the regulation of metabolism.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3540 (C minimum)
Note: Labs are run alternate weeks
Note: Students do not receive credit for both BIOL 3550 and BIOL 1690
Required Lab: BIOL 3550L

BIOL 4090 3 credits
Field Methods in Terrestrial Ecology (125 hours)
Students participate in an intensive two-week exploration in the field methods used to study marine ecosystems. The course is typically offered immediately after exams in the Winter semester (usually late April or early May). Students learn field and laboratory techniques for sampling, experimentation, and analysis of marine organisms and ecosystems, and carry out individual projects of their own design. Facilities such as the Bamfield Marine Station are utilized, and a fee is required to meet living expenses.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3030 or BIOL 2170 and BIOL 2290 (C minimum)
Note: BIOL 4090 is offered on alternate years

BIOL 4110 3 credits
Evolution of Flowers (3,0,0)
The evolution of flowers has been described as an "abominable mystery." This course examines the evolutionary processes responsible for the extraordinary diversity of flowers. Students consider important trends in floral evolution including variation and speciation, plant mating systems, hybridization and polyploidy, as well as the co-evolutionary processes between flowers and their animal pollinators.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 or BIOL 3430 and permission of the instructor

BIOL 4130 3 credits
Molecular Evolution (3,0,0)
The theory of evolution is the single thread that binds together the diverse disciplines that make up the biological sciences. The development of DNA sequencing methodologies since the turn of the century has had an enormous impact on our understanding of the process of evolution. Students focus on how DNA sequence informs us about evolutionary processes.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3350 (C minimum)

BIOL 4140 3 credits
Evolution (3,0,0)
This course offers a critical appraisal of the evidence for evolution. Students consider the basic principles of natural selection, and the nature and origin of species and higher categories.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 or BIOL 2290 (minimum C) and BIOL 2170 or BIOL 3030 (minimum C)

**BIOL 4150 3 credits**

Biochemical Techniques 1 (1,1,3)(L)

In this laboratory-based course, students are introduced to the techniques used to isolate and study enzymes and other proteins. Emphasis is placed on the development of basic laboratory skills in the context of isolating, purifying and analyzing an enzyme, and lactate dehydrogenase.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3230 (C minimum)

Required Lab: BIOL 4150L

Required Seminar: BIOL 4150S

**BIOL 4160 3 credits**

Principles of Conservation Biology (2,2,0)

Students explore the theory and practice relating to the conservation of threatened organisms and their habitats. Topics include the genetics and demography of small and fragmented populations; global and local conservation problems; and case histories of the conservation of endangered animals and plants. The course includes two compulsory weekend field trips.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3030 (C minimum)

Note: Students do not receive credit for both BIOL 4160 and NRSC 3220

Required Seminar: BIOL 4160S

**BIOL 4210 3 credits**

Microbial Physiology (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the diversity and complexities of the biochemistry and physiology of microbes. The emphasis is on bacterial growth and its modifications in different environments.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2160, BIOL 3230 and BIOL 3350 (minimum C grades). Recommended - BIOL 3520.

**BIOL 4250 3 credits**

Biochemical Techniques 2 (Recombinant DNA) (1,1,3)(L)

In this laboratory-based course, students practice the techniques used to isolate and manipulate nucleic acids. Emphasis is placed on the development of basic laboratory skills and their application to manipulate recombinant DNA molecules.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3130 and 3350 (C minimum). BIOL 3230/4150 recommended.

Required Lab: BIOL 4250L

Required Seminar: BIOL 4250S

**BIOL 4260 3 credits**

Plant Ecology (3,0,3)(L)

Students examine the ecology of plants at an individual, population, and community scale. The ecological physiological constraints of being a plant is reviewed before exploring species interactions with the natural environment and with other species. Students also consider plant community patterns in time and space. Topics include issues in plant conservation, community attributes such as productivity and diversity, and the influence of scale and heterogeneity on sampling design and analysis. Field trips may occur on weekends. This course is offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 and 2280

Required Lab: BIOL 4260L

**BIOL 4270 3 credits**

Terrestrial Vertebrate Zoology (2,0,3)(L)

This advanced zoology course offers an examination of the origins, natural history and behavioral ecology of terrestrial vertebrates. Students construct hypotheses about the paleontological history of each living group of terrestrial vertebrates. Traits of extinct and living forms are used to analyze how adaptation to different environments has generated the diversity within each living group. Laboratory periods and field trips provide opportunities for students to observe the classification, life histories and ecology of species found in British Columbia.

Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in each of BIOL 2170; BIOL 2290

Note: Field trips may occur on weekends

Required Lab: BIOL 4270L

**BIOL 4300 1 credits**

Communicating Biology 3 (0,1,0)

The communication of scientific discovery is fundamental to all disciplines in biology. Students augment the skills developed in BIOL 2300 and 3300, and further develop their ability to convey scientific information and to read the scientific literature with understanding. Students are also introduced to the typical formats and media in which scientific results are presented.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100 or 1110, BIOL 3300, 3rd year standing in a Biology Major program

Corequisite: Enrollment in a 3rd or 4th year biology course

**BIOL 4350 3 credits**

Regulation of Gene Expression (3,0,0)

The heritable information stored in the genome of an organism is expressed in a highly regulated fashion to respond to changes in the environment (prokaryotes and unicellular eukaryotes), or to generate a diverse set of cell types (metazoans). Students examine the molecular mechanisms underlying the regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3350 and 3130 (C minimum)

**BIOL 4480 3 credits**

Directed Studies in Biology (1,1,0)

This course is designed to allow students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Prerequisite: Permission of the supervisor and co-supervisor required

**BIOL 4490 3 credits**

***Advanced Seminar - Selected Topics in Biology (1,2,0)***

In this advanced seminar course, students focus on recent developments in modern biology. Topics are selected from the instructor's area of expertise and vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing and permission of the instructor

**BIOL 4600 3 credits**

Microscopy Techniques (1,2,0)

Students learn about basic optics as well as types of microscopy from compound light microscopes and fluorescence microscopes to transmission and scanning electron microscopes. Students will be exposed to the basic methods of preparing samples for examination by light and electron microscopy.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 and at least 3rd year standing

**BIOL 4980 2 credits**

Honours Seminar in Biological Sciences (0,2,0)

Students enrolled in the Biology Honours program explore and discuss topics of particular relevance to the field of biological science with a focus on how scientific research is carried out and presented. Honours students are also provided with constructive criticism of their thesis research project. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and presentations by students, interested faculty and guest speakers.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours program, upon completion of 3rd year of a Bachelor of Science program with a Major in Biology. General requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Science program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, and identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 4990).

Corequisite: BIOL 4990. This course is available only to students accepted into the Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science degree. It is taken at the same time as BIOL 4990 - Honours Thesis.

Note: (if applicable): Students register in this course in the Fall and Winter semesters of their last academic year of study.

**BIOL 4990 6 credits**

Honours Thesis in Biological Sciences

Students are required to conduct an original research project in the Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree. The project is completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Biological Sciences, or a scientist from outside the department with co-supervision by a Biology faculty member. Students accepted into the Biology Honours program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours program, upon completion of 3rd year of a Bachelor of Science program with a Major in Biology. General requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, and identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 4990).

Corequisite: BIOL 4980

**BLAW 2910 3 credits**

Commercial Law (3,0,0)

Students examine the legal environment in which businesses operate and how common law and different provincial and federal government statutes influence decision making. Topics include origins of Canadian law; resolving disputes and navigating the course system; tort law, contract law; sales of goods and consumer protection; methods of carrying on business; workplace law; property law; and creditor law.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100
BLAW 3910 3 credits
Real Estate Law (3,0,0)
Students investigate the legal principles and law relating to acquiring property rights in and developing legal interests in land. Case law and statutes are studied in depth to reinforce an understanding of the legal concepts. Topics include acquiring an interest in land; long and short-term commercial leases; aboriginal land interests; environmental responsibility for land owners and tenants; and organizations impacting land development and marketing. Prerequisite: BLAW 2910 (minimum C-)

BLAW 3920 3 credits
Employment Law (3,0,0)
Students investigate the legal principles and law relating to the individual employer-employee relationship and how its influences business decision making. Topics include human rights issues; contract of employment; legal issues during the course of employment; statutes that impact the employment relationship; monitoring the employment relationship; and termination of the employment relationship. Prerequisite: BLAW 2910 (minimum C-); HRMN 2820 (minimum C-); or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BLAW 3920, BLAW 3921 or BUS 3920

BUSN 3980 3 credits
Business Research Methodology (0,3,0)
Students learn to identify and formulate a research question, select and apply appropriate quantitative and qualitative research methods, and present research findings. A strong focus is placed on ethical issues relevant for research in the business and economics disciplines. Topics include an introduction to research methodology; defining the problem statement; critical literature review; theoretical framework and hypothesis development; elements of research design; data collection methods; experimental designs; experimental designs; measurement of variables; sampling; research reports; research ethics; and a review of quantitative data analysis. Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ECON 2330 or equivalent

BUSN 3990 3 credits
***Selected Topics in Business Administration (3,0,0)
The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of students and faculty. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses. Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

BUSN 4980 6 credits
Honours Thesis (0,3,0)(0,3,0)
Students in the Honours Option-Thesis Route in the Bachelor of Business Administration degree prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the School of Business and Economics. The thesis is completed under the supervision of a faculty member and is evaluated by their thesis supervisor and a second reader. Prerequisite: BUSN 3980 (minimum C-) or equivalent; permission of the program advisor
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BUSN 4980 or BUS 4980

BUSN 4990 3 credits
***Selected Topics in Business Administration (3,0,0)
The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of students and faculty. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses. Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

BUSN 5010 3 credits
Managerial Statistics (3,0,0)
Students examine the statistical methods and tools required for decision making in today's business environment. Topics include descriptive statistics and numerical measures; statistical inferences with two populations; hypothesis tests and nonparametric methods; analysis of variance; simple regression models; multiple regression models; regression and the model building process; regression models with categorical dependent variables; applied models with categorical dependent variables; forecasting in business; and decision analysis. Prerequisite: Admission to the GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5010, BUSN 5011 and GBUS 5010

BUSN 5020 3 credits
Financial Accounting (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and skills necessary to understand financial statements. They analyze the many accounting policy choices available to companies, and the consequences of these choices for users. Topics include recording basic financial transactions, financial statement preparation, adjusting entries, accounting for receivables and inventories, depreciation and sale of capital assets, bonds and long-term debt, equity transactions, the cash flow statement, revenue and expense recognition, and leases and pensions. Prerequisite: Admission to GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5020, BUSN 5021 or GBUS 5000

BUSN 5030 3 credits
Management Accounting (3,0,0)
Students explore the three functions managers must perform within their organizations: planning operations, controlling activities and making decisions. To perform these functions efficiently, managers must collect and interpret appropriate information based on the firm's long-term strategy and annual objectives. Topics include an introduction to management accounting; costs and cost behaviours; job or project costing; activity-based costing; cost behaviour and the contribution margin; cost, volume, profit analysis; budgeting; budget variances and performance evaluation; performance measures and the balance scorecard; and short-term decision analysis. Prerequisite: BUSN 5020 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5030, BUSN 5031 or GBUS 5030

BUSN 5040 3 credits
Global Economics (3,0,0)
Students develop an understanding of the theoretical framework within which the performance of an economy can be analyzed. Topics include overview of macroeconomics; measurement of income, prices and unemployment; national income determination; money, banks and central bank; the IS-LM model; financial market and economic instability; government budget, debt, and limitations of fiscal policy; international trade, exchange rate and macroeconomic policy; aggregate demand and aggregate supply; inflation; stabilization policies and the theory of economic growth. Prerequisite: Admission to GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5040, BUSN 5041 or GBUS 5050

BUSN 5050 3 credits
Marketing Management (3,0,0)
Students examine the key principles and concepts of marketing in a variety of contexts including nonprofit, international, services, and environmental issues. Topics include marketing strategy, marketing research, customer relationship management, market segmentation, branding, pricing strategies, channels of distribution, integrated marketing communications, and international marketing. Prerequisite: Admission to GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5050, BUSN 5051 or GBUS 5100

BUSN 5060 3 credits
Human Resource Management (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to effectively design and manage a human resource management system. Human resource management systems that are aligned with strategic objectives and more capable of attracting, deploying, developing and retaining human capital are key contributors to organizational competitiveness and success. Topics include the strategic role of human resource management; the legal environment; designing and analyzing jobs; planning and recruitment; selection; orientation and training; performance appraisal; compensation; employee benefits and services; occupational health and safety; effective employee relations; and labour relations, collective bargaining, and contract administration. Prerequisite: Admission to GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5060, BUSN 5061 or GBUS 5140
BUSN 6010 3 credits
Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility (3,0,0)
Students become more effective decision makers by examining the meaning and role of ethics in the business environment, and the social responsibility of business organizations. Topics include an introduction to business ethics; framing business ethics in terms of corporate social responsibility, stakeholders and citizenship; evaluating business ethics using normative ethical theories; making decisions in business ethics using descriptive ethical theories; tools and techniques of business ethics management; business ethics and shareholders, employees, consumers, suppliers, competitors, civil society, government and regulation; the future of business ethics.
Prerequisite: Admission to MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6010, BUSN 6011 or GBUS 5150

BUSN 6020 3 credits
Corporate Finance (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to effectively manage a firm’s operating and fixed assets, and to fund those assets with an optimal mix of short-term and long-term debt and equity financing. Topics include goals of the firm, corporate governance and executive compensation, time value of money, financial statement analysis, financial reporting quality, maturity matching of assets and liabilities, financial planning, capital budgeting, risk and return and stock valuation, bond valuation and interest rates, cost of capital, capital structure, and dividend policy.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5010, BUSN 5030 and BUSN 5040 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6020, BUSN 6021 or GBUS 5110

BUSN 6030 3 credits
International Business (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the basic concepts of international business and competition from a manager’s perspective. Topics include country differences in political economy, the cultural environment, ethics in international business, international trade theories, the political economy of international trade, foreign direct investment, regional economic integration, the foreign exchange market, the global monetary system, global strategy, global marketing and research and development, and global human resource management.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5040 and BUSN 5050 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6030, BUSN 6031 or GBUS 5120

BUSN 6040 3 credits
Leadership and Organizational Development (3,0,0)
Students adopt a systematic understanding of the characteristics of a successful leader and what is required by leaders to attune and align organizations to the ever-changing global business environment. Topics include new realities as a force for change; the prime task of leadership - identifying new realities; critical systems thinking; philosophies, theories, and styles of leadership; the systematic leadership approach; authority, obedience, and power; authority, power, leadership, and group dynamics; organizational behavior, group dynamics, and change; the shadow side of leadership; leadership and ethics; systematic leadership and strategy; and ‘the leader in you’.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5060 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6040, BUSN 6041 or GBUS 5150

BUSN 6050 3 credits
Supply Chain Management (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and basic skills to effectively design a supply chain for an organization. Topics include an introduction to supply chain, the importance of information technology, supply chain slacks, demand management, supply management, inventory management, production management, transportation management, location analysis, sourcing decisions, supply chain strategy, and an overview of special types of supply chains such as green and humanitarian aid supply chains.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5010 and BUSN 5030 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6050, BUSN 6051 or GBUS 5130

BUSN 6060 3 credits
Strategic Management Information Systems (3,0,0)
Students examine the ability of information technology to enhance the quality and efficiency of decision making by improving the various elements of the decision-making process and making data collection more cost effective. They also discover what every manager needs to know to leverage information systems for the design and implementation of business models in an organization. Topics include: introduction to information systems, organizational strategy and competitive advantage; overview of hardware and software; managing data, information and knowledge; computer networks; information systems in support of business operations; decision support systems and business intelligence; information systems for strategic advantage enterprise resource planning; World Wide Web, E-commerce and mobile commerce; management information systems development and acquisition; cybercrime, information security and controls; and ethics and privacy.
Prerequisite: Admission to MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6060, BUSN 6061 or GBUS 5300

BUSN 6070 3 credits
Project Management and Consulting Methods (3,0,0)
Students explore the concepts and practical techniques to apply consulting methods in their work and to participate in, or manage, complex projects. Topics include the five stages of the consulting process (entry and contracting, discovery and dialogue, analysis and the decision to act, engagement and implementation, and closing); analysis and presentation techniques; and an examination of the five major project process groups (project initiation, planning, execution, controlling, and closing).
Prerequisite: BUSN 6040 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6070, BUSN 6071 or GBUS 5210

BUSN 6080 3 credits
Strategic Management (4,0,0)
Students examine the role of senior management in developing and implementing corporate strategy in a global context. They learn to analyze the firm’s external and internal environment to identify and create competitive advantage, as well as to formulate, implement, and evaluate cross-functional decisions that directly affect the ability of an organization to achieve its stated objectives. Topics include an introduction to strategic management, measures of firm performance, analysis of the external and internal environments, business-level and corporate-level strategy, acquisition and restructuring strategies, international strategies, corporate governance, organizational structures and controls, strategic leadership, and corporate social responsibility and ethics.
Prerequisite: BUSN 6010, BUSN 6020, BUSN 6030, BUSN 6040 and BUSN 6050 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6080, BUSN 6081 or GBUS 5200

BUSN 6150 3 credits
Advanced Marketing Management (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to develop, implement, and control successful marketing strategies. Topics include the art of case analysis; consumer behavior; marketing research and competitive analysis; marketing segmentation and position; market entry and pricing; retail selling, private labels, and channels of distribution; marketing communications; Internet marketing; corporate social responsibility and nonprofit marketing; sales management; and international marketing.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5050 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6150, BUSN 6151 or GBUS 5600

BUSN 6210 3 credits
Advanced Corporate Finance (3,0,0)
Building on BUSN 6020: Corporate Finance, students continue to develop their knowledge and skills in corporate finance. Topics include long-term financial planning; sources of long-term financing; working capital management; sources of short-term financing; international corporate finance; risk management; business valuation; mergers and acquisitions; corporate restructuring; bankruptcy, reorganization, and liquidation; and economic value added.
Prerequisite: BUSN 6020 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for BUSN 6210, BUSN 6211 or GBUS 5400

BUSN 6250 3 credits
Decision Analysis and Modelling (3,0,0)
Students learn to integrate personal judgment and intuition in realistic business situations with the most widely applicable methodologies of decision and risk analysis, probability and statistics, competitive analysis, and management science. Topics include an introduction to decision analysis and modelling; spreadsheet engineering and error reduction; framing decision analysis problems; framework for analyzing risk; data analysis; resource allocation with optimization models; multi-period deterministic models; multi-factor deterministic models; regression modelling; strategic interactive decisions; and interpreting models, data, and decisions.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5010 and BUSN 5030 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6250 or BUSN 6251
BUSN 6310  3 credits
Innovation and Entrepreneurship (3.0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to manage the development of innovations, to recognize and evaluate potential opportunities to monetize these innovations, to plan specific and detailed methods to exploit opportunities, and to acquire the resources necessary to implement plans. Topics include entrepreneurial thinking, innovation management, opportunity spotting and evaluation, industry and market research, business strategy, business models and business plans, financial forecasting and entrepreneurial finance, pitching to resource providers and negotiating deals, and launching new ventures.
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6310, BUSN 6311 or GBUS 5210

BUSN 6910  3 credits
Selected Topics in Business Administration (3.0,0)
Students will focus on specific topics within the field of business administration not covered by regularly scheduled, required courses in the program. Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students.
Prerequisite: Approval of degree committee

BUSN 6920  6 credits
Directed Studies in Business Administration (3.0,0) or (3.0,0)(3.0,0)
Students will work individually or in a small group to engage in independent study, research, or practice relating to a topic in business administration, under faculty supervision. Students work independently, meeting with the supervisor on a regular basis.
Prerequisite: Approval of degree committee

BUSN 6950  3 credits
Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation (3.0,0)
Students receive an overview of the scientific method, research preparation, and the styles of communication used to disseminate research at the graduate level. Topics include the role of business research, theory and the business research process, organization structure and ethical issues, defining a research problem, qualitative research tools, survey research, observation methods and experimental research, measurement and scaling concepts, sampling and sample size, working with data, quantitative statistical analysis, and writing a research report.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5010 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6950 or BUSN 6951

BUSN 6960  12 credits
Graduate Thesis
Students in the Graduate Thesis Option in the Master of Business Administration degree program prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the Research, Innovation, and Graduate Studies Office. The thesis is completed under the supervision of a faculty member and a thesis supervisory committee and evaluated by a thesis defence/examining committee.
Prerequisite: BUSN 6950 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6960 or BUSN 6961

BUSN 6970  9 credits
Graduate Project
Students in the Graduate Project Option in the Master of Business Administration degree program prepare and defend a report that addresses a particular management issue or problem. The report is completed under the direction of a faculty member and evaluated by a project defence committee.
Prerequisite: BUSN 6950 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6970 or BUSN 6971

CARP 1900
Carpentry Trade Sampler (120 hours)
This course is a sampler of the carpentry trade based on the Carpentry Foundation Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the construction materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on carpentry skills.
Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

CARP 2000
Carpentry Apprentice Level 1 (210 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: safe work practices, documentation and organizational skills, tools and equipment, survey instruments, perform site layout, build concrete framework, frame residential housing and building science.
Prerequisite: A minimum of Grade 10 or equivalent including English 10, Mathematics 10, and Science 10 is recommended. Grade 12 preferred. BC ITA sponsorship.

CARP 3000
Carpentry Apprentice Level 2 (210 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: safe work practices, documentation and organizational skills, tools and equipment, survey instruments, access, rigging and hoisting equipment, perform site layout and concrete formwork and building science.
Prerequisite: Level 1 Apprenticeship and BC ITA sponsorship

CARP 4000
Carpentry Apprentice Level 3 (210 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: documentation and organizational skills; tools and equipment; survey instruments; frame residential housing; applying finishing materials; and building science.
Prerequisite: Level 2 Apprenticeship and BC ITA sponsorship

CARP 5000
Carpentry Apprentice Level 4 (210 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: documentation and organizational skills, survey instruments, perform site layout, build concrete formwork, frame residential housing, apply finishing materials and apply building science.
Prerequisite: Level 3 Apprenticeship and BC ITA sponsorship

CFTL 2010  2 credits
Instructional Skill for Industry: Educator Skills (2.0,0)
The purpose of this course is to provide industry and community trainers with instructional skills to prepare them for classroom teaching. The course will present tools, techniques and terminology for the new instructor to hit the ground running and to be effective educators.
Prerequisite: Water Treatment Technology Level 3 Certificate (or industry certification or equivalent).
One of the following guidelines must be met: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESL 0570 and ESL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

CFTL 2020  2 credits
Instructional Skills for Industry: Learning Theory (2.0,0)
The purpose of this course is to provide industry and community trainers with a range of theories regarding teaching and learning for adults. This course will introduce the student to current learning theories of adult education and their application to industry training. The course will focus on the characteristics of adult learners, principles of adult education within a cultural context, and theoretical approaches to learning that promote a learner-centered, teacher facilitated learning environment.
Prerequisite: Water Treatment Technology Level 3 Certificate (or industry certification or equivalent).
One of the following guidelines must be met: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESL 0570 and ESL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

CFTL 2030  2 credits
Instructional Skills for Industry: Practicum (2.0,0)
This course prepares the student to experience hands-on, practical training through the delivery of a series of classroom lessons in a peer-based learning environment within a real-life classroom setting. Students experience peer and instructor feedback and self-reflective practices to improve the quality of their teaching practice.
Prerequisite: CFTL 2010 and CFTL 2020

CHBI 3980  1 credits
Introduction to Research (0.1,0)
This course is available to 3rd year students contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a directed studies research project in their 4th year. The seminar enables students to focus on the formulation of a research hypothesis and the production of a research proposal, in preparation for their application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students are expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.
Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM and ENGL courses, identification of supervisors for the Honours research project, submission of a research proposal to the Chemical Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration for 4th year.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Chemical Biology Honours program. The general requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standings in the B.Sc. program with a Major in Chemical Biology, a minimum GPA of 3.0 during the first, second and third years of study in the Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM and ENGL courses, identification of supervisors for the Honours research project, submission of a research proposal to the Chemical Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration for 4th year.

Corequisite: CHEB 4990

CHEM 4990 6 credits
Honours Thesis in Chemical Biology (L)

Students in the Chemical Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree conduct original research projects. The projects are completed under the direction of individual faculty members from Biology and Chemistry. A scientist from outside the university may act as a supervisor, with co-supervision by a Biology or Chemistry faculty member. Students accepted into the Chemical Biology Honours program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program with a Major in Chemical Biology; a minimum GPA of 3.0 during the first, second and third years of study in the Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM and ENGL courses; identification of supervisors for the Honours research project; and submission of a research proposal to the Chemical Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration for 4th year.

Corequisite: CHEB 4980

CHEM 0600 4 credits
Foundations of Chemistry 2 (5,0,2)(L)

This course provides an overview of general concepts of chemical bonding, Lewis structures, molecular shape, and valence bond theory of bonding. The organic chemistry portion of the course focuses on the bonding and structure of organic compounds, functional groups, conformational and stereochemical features, oxidation-reduction reactions, substitution and elimination reactions, and enolate chemistry. The laboratory work stresses basic precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry as well as experiments in instrumental analysis and organic chemistry. The laboratory also introduces students to some spectroscopic techniques.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1100 or CHEM 1110 or CHEM 1200

CHEM 1520 3 credits
Principles of Chemistry (3,0,3)(L)

This course is the second half of the first year chemistry designed for students with a strong background in Chemistry. The Department of Chemistry defines a strong background as at least a B in Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0600; however, the course is available to any student with CHEM 1500 and Chemistry 12 or CHEM 0600. The topics include gas laws, equilibrium, redox reactions, electrochemistry, thermochemistry, entropy and free energy. Students are expected to become familiar with these topics during the course, and demonstrate their proficiency in various laboratory techniques. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical and physical chemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (C - minimum) and Chemistry 12 or CHEM 0600 (a grade of B or better is recommended) or acceptance into the Engineering Program

Required Lab: CHEM 1520L

CHEM 2100 3 credits
Introductory Analytical Chemistry (3,0,3)(L)

Students are introduced to the principles of analytical chemistry and their practical application to solution samples. Topics include statistical method of data analysis, quantitative principles of chemical equilibrium, and fundamentals of gravimetric, spectrophotometric, electrochemical, and chromatographic methods of analysis. In the laboratory component, students perform experiments using the same state-of-the-art instrumentation used in many commercial and research laboratories. An analysis of samples of clinical, environmental, and biochemical interest is completed to illustrate the material discussed in lectures.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade)

Required Lab: CHEM 2100L

CHEM 2120 3 credits
Organic Chemistry 1 (3,0,3)(L)

This course is a study of the compounds of carbon with an emphasis on reaction mechanisms, to illustrate the basic principles of organic chemistry. The topics include structure and bonding, preparations and reactions of the functional groups, and stereochemistry. Biological and biochemical applications are also discussed. The laboratory work illustrates basic separation, purification and identification techniques, and spectroscopic techniques are introduced.
CHEM 2160 3 credits
Structure, Bonding, and Spectroscopy
Students develop fundamental quantum ideas in chemistry and apply them to topics in chemical bonding and spectroscopy. Bonding concepts revolve around electrostatic models applied to ionic compounds and transition metal complexes. Covalent bonding is approached from the molecular orbital point of view, while students study homo- and heteronuclear diatomics, and briefly consider larger molecules. Fundamental concepts in spectroscopy are introduced, and vibrational, electronic, nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) and electron spin resonance (ESR) spectroscopy is discussed. Fundamental aspects of symmetry guide several of these treatments.
Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade)

CHEM 2120 3 credits
Organic Chemistry 2
This course is a continuation of CHEM 2120: Organic Chemistry 1, in which students further explore the principles of organic chemistry. Topics include structure and bonding; preparations and reactions of the functional groups; stereochemistry; biological and biochemical applications; and basic separation, purification, identification, and spectroscopic techniques in the laboratory.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2120 (C- minimum)
Required Lab: CHEM 2220L

CHEM 2250 3 credits
Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry
This course, intended for science majors, introduces chemical kinetics and thermodynamics with applications to gas behaviour and phase and reaction equilibria. The laboratory work involves preparative and kinetic studies, as well as the experimental study of the aspects of thermodynamic measurements.
Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade); MATH 1230 or 1240 or 1250 (MATH 2110 is strongly recommended)
Note: Students with credit for CHEM 2110 and CHEM 2210 will not receive credit for CHEM 2150 and CHEM 2250
Required Lab: CHEM 2250L

CHEM 3010 3 credits
Aqueous Environmental Chemistry
Students are introduced to the properties and composition of natural waters. Topics include hydrologic cycle, water quality, partitioning, transport, chemical equilibria, pH, complexation, redox processes, and water treatment.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2100/2250 (C- minimum), CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum) is recommended

CHEM 3020 3 credits
Atmospheric Environmental Chemistry
This course is an introduction to structure, composition, and chemical processes occurring in the Earth’s atmosphere. These include interactions with solar radiation, stratospheric ozone layer, photochemical smog, and acid rain.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3060 3 credits
Physical Chemistry 1
Prior knowledge of physical chemistry is required for this upper-level course. Students explore four main topics: phase equilibrium, chemical equilibrium, solutions of electrolytes, and electrochemistry.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum); CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum) is recommended

CHEM 3070 3 credits
Physical Chemistry 2
This course is a continuation of CHEM 3060. The course topics include chemical kinetics, elements of spectroscopy and introductory statistical thermodynamics. This course assumes prior knowledge of thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium and basic chemical kinetics.
Prerequisite: CHEM 3060 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3080 1 credits
Physical Chemistry Laboratory
In this laboratory course, students perform a selection of physical chemistry experiments to illustrate various physical chemical principles.
Prerequisite: CHEM 3060 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3100 3 credits
Instrumental Analysis
Students are introduced to the wide range of instrumental methods used in chemical analysis, as they are applied to modern analytical chemistry. The topics include statistical evaluation of chemical data, electrochemical methods, optical spectroscopic methods, mass spectrometry and chromatography.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2100/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3120 1 credits
Instrumental Analysis Laboratory
This laboratory course is designed to accompany CHEM 3100: Instrumental Analysis. Students acquire practical, hands-on laboratory experience in performing chemical analysis using the chemical instrumentation encountered in CHEM 3100. Students perform statistical evaluations of experimental chemical data.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2100/2250 (C- minimum), CHEM 3100
Corequisite: CHEM 3100

CHEM 3140 3 credits
Method Development and Applications in Analytical Chemistry
This course will focus on analytical method development, including sampling and sample handling, extraction, determination, and data acquisition. The analysis of organic and inorganic compounds in a variety of matrices will be discussed. Case studies from the literature will illustrate typical applications.
Prerequisite: CHEM 3100/3120 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3170 1 credits
Instrumental Analysis Laboratory for Chemical Biology
This is a laboratory course designed to give students practical hands-on experience with the instrumentation discussed in CHEM 3100: Instrumental Analysis. Students focus on the needs of chemical biologists while performing a variety of chemical analyses and gaining independent experience in analytical experimental design and method application to real samples.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2100 and 2250 (minimum C- grade)

CHEM 3220 3 credits
Advanced Organic Chemistry
This is a lecture course that covers the theory and practice of modern organic synthesis. The emphasis is on important carbon-carbon bond forming reactions, significant reactions of functional groups and the use of protecting group strategies in organic synthesis. In addition, the chemistry of amino acids, peptides, carbohydrates and heterocycles is studied in the context of the above topics.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3230 3 credits
Organic Spectroscopy
This is a laboratory course that covers the theory and practice of modern spectroscopic techniques for the structural elucidation of organic compounds. The emphasis is on both the theory and practice of spectroscopic techniques, particularly NMR spectroscopy, for determining the structures of pure organic compounds.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3240 1 credits
Organic Chemistry Laboratory
In this laboratory course, students perform a selection of organic chemistry experiments that are designed to develop synthetic skills and application of spectroscopic techniques to organic molecules.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3310 3 credits
Inorganic Chemistry 1
Students are introduced to the varied aspects of transition metal chemistry and a wide variety of techniques which have been applied to these systems. Topics include coordination numbers, stereochemistry, diastereomers, enantiomers, coordination equilibria, and the kinetics and mechanisms of substitution and electron transfer reactions. Crystal field and molecular orbital descriptions of bonding are developed and applied to electronic spectra and magnetic properties. Application to some bioinorganic systems are introduced.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3320 3 credits
Inorganic Chemistry 2
Students are introduced to the varied aspects of main group chemistry and a wide variety of techniques which have been applied to these systems.
Topics include ionic bonding and the solid state, simple ideas of covalent bonding, and molecular orbital descriptions of main group compounds. A systematic survey of selected chemistry of main group elements may be conducted.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3310 (C- minimum)

**CHEM 3330** 1 credits

**Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L)**

In this laboratory course, students perform a selection of inorganic chemistry experiments that are designed to develop synthetic skills and application of spectroscopic and magnetic techniques to inorganic systems.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3310 (C- minimum)

**CHEM 3730** 3 credits

**Introduction to Biochemistry (3,0,0)**

Introduction to cellular chemistry and the structure and function of biological molecules including nucleic acids, enzymes and other proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, vitamins, and amino acids. Students also explore metabolic pathways and bioenergetics including DNA synthesis, transcription and translation, glycolysis, fermentation and respiration, oxidation of fatty acids, and photosynthesis.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade); CHEM 2120 and 2220; BIOL 1110 and acceptance into the Major in Chemistry or the Major in Environmental Chemistry Programs

Note: This course is the same as BIOL 3120 except it is only available to Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry majors

**CHEM 4070** 3 credits

**Selected Topics in Physical/Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0)**

This lecture course will consider in depth a selection of topics drawn from the areas of Physical Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry. The particular topics chosen may vary each time the course is offered.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3010, CHEM 3020 and CHEM 3060 (C- minimum)

Corequisite: CHEM 3010 and/or CHEM 3020

Note: CHEM 4070 is offered in odd numbered years.

**CHEM 4090** 3 credits

**Introductory Computational Chemistry (3,0,0)**

This is an introductory course on computational chemistry with a primary focus on the practical aspects of this subject. Students will be introduced to the methods currently used, the approximations involved and the ways in which these approximations can be systematically improved. Computational chemistry methods will be applied to the investigation of various chemical/environmental problems.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3060 (C- minimum); MATH 2120 is recommended.

**CHEM 4220** 3 credits

**Selected Topics in Organic Chemistry (3,0,0)(Options A and B)**

Students consider (Option A) the isolation, structural identification, and synthesis of secondary metabolites produced by living things, either as a defence strategy against other organisms or for some other biochemical purpose; OR (Option B) principles and factors which govern the course of organic chemical reactions and the reactivity of organic molecules.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3220 (C- minimum)

Note: CHEM 4220 is offered in the winter semester of ‘even’ numbered years

**CHEM 4320** 3 credits

**Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry (3,0,0)(Options A and B)**

Students consider (Option A) the chemistry of compounds containing organic groups directly bonded to metals and metalloids via a metal-carbon bond, with emphasis placed on the structure and bonding of the compounds and their use in synthetic, catalytic and industrial chemistry. OR (Option B) the chemistry of inorganic compounds in the functioning of biological systems, with emphasis on the structure and bonding of the metal in biologically active systems, and the use of inorganic compounds as drugs and diagnostic probes.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3310 (C- minimum)

Note: CHEM 4320 is offered in the winter semester of ‘even’ numbered years

**CHEM 4400** 1 credits

**Advanced Analytical Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)**

This is a half-semester (6-week) advanced laboratory course in analytical chemistry in which students apply instrumental methods to the chemical analysis of real sample types.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3100/3120 (C- minimum)

**CHEM 4410** 1 credits

**Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)**

This is a half-semester (6 week) advanced laboratory course in Inorganic Chemistry which is concerned with the development of synthetic skills, especially using modern, air-sensitive reagents. The application of spectroscopic techniques to inorganic and organometallic systems will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3330 (C- minimum)

Required Lab: CHEM 4410L

**CHEM 4420** 1 credits

**Advanced Organic Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)**

This is a half-semester (6-week) advanced laboratory course in organic chemistry which illustrates advanced techniques and modern synthetic methods found in recent organic chemistry research literature.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3230/3230/3240 (C- minimum)

Note: CHEM 3230 may be acceptable as a corequisite with permission of the instructor

Required Lab: CHEM 4420L

**CHEM 4430** 1 credits

**Advanced Physical and Environmental Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)**

This is a half-semester (6-week) advanced laboratory course in physical and environmental chemistry which illustrates relevant physical chemistry principles in selected areas of physical and environmental chemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3020/3080 (C- minimum)

Note: CHEM 3020 may be acceptable as a corequisite with permission of the instructor

Required Lab: CHEM 4430L

**CHEM 4450** 3 credits

**Advanced Chemical Biology (2,1,3)(L)**

Lectures and seminars examine the interface of chemistry and biology, and practical laboratory experience introduces students to advanced chemical biology techniques. The emphasis is on providing the knowledge and theory behind biological systems from a chemical perspective, while exposing students to the modern laboratory techniques that are of current value in the biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries. These industries require professionals who have a strong background in organic chemistry, molecular biology and genomics. Current journal articles are incorporated into a problem-based learning approach that has students researching background material in order to complete an assigned project experiment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3220/3230/3240 (C- minimum); BIOL 3230/3350 (C- minimum)

Required Lab: CHEM 4450L

Required Seminar: CHEM 4450S

**CHEM 4480** 3 credits

**Directed Studies in Chemistry (L)**

Students investigate a specific topic involving experimental work as agreed upon by the student and her/his faculty supervisor and co-supervisor. This course provides experience with research techniques and the presentation of results.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Chemistry or Environmental Chemistry Major; approval of supervisor and co-supervisor

**CHEM 4600** 3 credits

**Selected Topics in Applied Chemistry (3,0,0)**

This lecture course is divided into modules that focus on applied aspects of several branches of chemistry. The selection of modules available in any particular year may vary due to instructor availability. Topics may include advanced extraction techniques and instrumentation, catalysis, chemometrics, combinatorial chemistry, materials science, medicinal chemistry, petroleum chemistry, polymer chemistry, supramolecular chemistry, and water and waste treatment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3060/3100/3220/3310 (C- minimum) and permission of the instructor

Note: CHEM 4600 is offered in the winter semester of ‘odd’ numbered years

**CHIN 1110** 3 credits

**Introductory Chinese 1 (3,0,1)(L)**

This course enables beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern standard Chinese (Mandarin). Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.

Note: Students who have completed Chinese (Mandarin) in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

Required Lab: CHIN 1110L
CHIN 1110 3 credits
Introductory Chinese 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course builds upon skills acquired in CHIN 1110 to further develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard Chinese (Mandarin).
Prerequisite: CHIN 1110 and/or completion of Chinese Proficiency Index (within the last two years), or completion of CHIN 1100 with a grade of C+ or better.

CHIN 1210 3 credits
Introduction to Professional Writing (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to the theories and practice of professional business and technical communication. Students learn basic writing techniques and practice editorial skills as these relate to business and technical writing. Elements of style, awareness of audience and clarity of purpose are stressed as integral aspects of effective writing and speaking. This course is non-program specific and to complement the foundations of academic composition.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

CMNS 1160 3 credits
Introduction to Communications (3,0,0)
This course explores the nature of communication by introducing students to a range of communication theories and critical thinking skills. Students address how information is transmitted, how meaning is created, and how people are persuaded. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.
Prerequisite: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years) or Level 4, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of English 0600 or completion of ESL 0570 and ESL 0580 with a grade of C or better.

CMNS 1190 3 credits
Technical Communication for Applied Industrial Technology (3,0,0)
This course emphasizes effective technical communication skills in the field of electronics. Students review basic writing skills and create business correspondence, such as technical instructions, technical description, an informal recommendation report, and an oral presentation.
Prerequisite: Acceptance in the Electronics program

CMNS 1660 3 credits
OCCupational Writing for Animal Health Technologists (3,0,0)
Occupational writing and oral presentation skills are the focus of this course. Students learn and practice the career uses of various writing genres appropriate for Animal Health Technologists.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program

CMNS 1790 3 credits
Report Writing and Presentation for Students of Respiratory Therapy (3,0,0)
The skills developed in professional communication, research, and group collaboration learned in CMNS 1810: Business, Professional and Academic Composition are expanded. Students examine the content, organization, and format of professional reports and presentations essential to the success of health care professionals. This includes the process of writing reports; methods of documenting sources of information; and the practice of orally presenting such reports to professional audiences.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Respiratory Therapy program.

CMNS 1810 3 credits
Business, Professional and Academic Composition (3,0,0)
Students learn the theory and practice of successful academic, business, and professional writing. The similarities and differences involved in writing for business and academic purposes are examined in detail. Students also study and apply conventional methods of academic research and documentation involved in completing essays and reports.
Prerequisite: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESL 0570 and 0580 with a grade of C or better.

CMNS 1850 3 credits
Technical Writing 1 (3,0,0)
This course is designed to complement the ARET program. Students are provided an opportunity to improve grammar, writing, and oral presentation skills and learn the types of writing modes and patterns they will need to use in the technical vocations.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology Program

CMNS 1910 3 credits
Report Writing and Business Presentations (3,0,0)
Students develop skills in business communication and persuasion. Students focus on the content, organization, and format of various types of business reports; on the process of writing them; on methods of documenting their sources of information; and on orally presenting such reports to professional audiences.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Accounting Technician or Business Diploma programs. Students must have completed CMNS 1810 with a minimum C- and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course.

CMNS 1920 3 credits
Professional Presentation and Communication (3,0,0)
Students develop skills in business communication, employment search, and persuasion. Students focus on the content, organization, documentation and format of various types of business reports; on the professional employment search; and on the effective oral presentation.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Tourism Diploma program. Students must have completed CMNS 1810 with a minimum C- and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course.

CMNS 1980 3 credits
Professional Presentation/Communication, Police and Justice Studies (3,0,0)
Students explore activities such as research, interviewing, communication, effective report writing skills, and the differences between academic and technical forms of writing. Students focus on the content, organization, production, and formatting of police reports, and conducting primary and secondary research. Effective report writing and effective interviewing skills are also emphasized.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Police and Justice program. The student must have completed CMNS 1810 with a minimum C- and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course.

CMNS 2160 3 credits
Mass Communication and the Popular Culture Industry (3,0,0)
Students are provided a perspective based on professional practices within the total media environment in which our society operates. This includes an examination of the historical, sociological and economic realities of industries such as television, film, music, advertising, public relations and journalism.
Prerequisite: Six credits of lower-level composition and/or communication courses and completion of VISA 1500

CMNS 2170 3 credits
Interpersonal Communication (3,0,0)
This course provides students with a broad and critical understanding of the nature and meaning of interpersonal communication as dialogue. Students develop essential communication skills such as self-awareness, self-disclosure, active listening, and critical response, and they also examine the contemporary realities of multiculturalism, cyber-space, conflict resolution, and mourning.
Prerequisite: Six credits of lower-level composition and/or communication courses.
CMNS 2180  3 credits
Social Networks, Online Identities and Internet Memes (3,0,0)
This course explores the recent proliferation of communication tools known as social media. Students consider how collaborative networks create and foster unique models of identity construction and offer opportunities for new methods of creating knowledge. Students examine these issues through hands-on approaches and on-line assignments.
Prerequisite: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years); or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years); or completion of ENGL 0600; or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

CMNS 2200  3 credits
Technology and Communication (3,0,0)
Students explore the interface of technology and communication, from the telephone to the Web, by examining historical and present cases. Students learn how people adapt to, and innovate within, the constraints of communications imposed by technology, and are informed about the choices they face in their personal use of media and technology. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.
Prerequisite: Six credits of lower-level English and/or Communication courses

CMNS 2290  3 credits
Professional, Business and Technical Writing (3,0,0)
Intended to support students who plan careers in business, government, public service, and research institutions, this course presents the professional skills required for effective oral and written communications. Students learn appropriate background material on relevant communication theory, create a variety of business documents and deliver an oral presentation.
Prerequisite: Six credits of composition and/or communication courses

CMNS 2300  3 credits
Critical Thinking and Writing for Science and Technology (3,0,0)
Students analyze and discuss examples of writing from scientific and technical literature to improve their communication skills for lay and scientific audiences.
Prerequisite: Six credits of composition and/or communication courses; admission to the Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program; or permission of the instructor

CMNS 2500  3 credits
Digital Imaging and Editing (1,2,0)
Students explore the intermediate principles of lighting and image-capture design and study a variety of approaches and techniques to improve the quality of their images including: working with studio and portable electronic flash systems; augmenting existing light sources; and working with natural light. Through lectures, workshops and assignments, students improve their ability to consistently produce industry quality digital images.
Prerequisite: DAAD 1500

CMNS 2850  3 credits
Technical Writing 2 (3,0,0)
Students build on the skills they learned in CMNS 1850: Technical Writing 1. Report writing, technical correspondence, and job search skills are emphasized. During the course, students focus on organizing their summer research projects into a major technical report.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1850; Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3000  3 credits
Research Methods in Communication (3,0,0)
This course provides an overview of the philosophy and practice of communication research. Students are introduced to a range of methods for research in communication and media studies, combining theoretical and epistemological issues with methodological concerns. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.
Prerequisite: Six credits of lower-level composition and/or communication courses plus 3rd year standing

CMNS 3020  3 credits
Travel Media (3,0,0)
This course studies novels, journals, blogs, films, and guidebooks in order to understand and produce texts in the complex matrix called "travel media." It examines many examples of travel media, both commercial and personal in order to understand how it has developed and currently works. These examples are considered from many perspectives such as the figure of "the Other;" colonialism, the flaneur, postmodernism, and even visual and document design. The course considers the strategies of design that constitute the various genres of travel media, from logs, vlogs, and multimedia, to guides, and even stories.

CMNS 3050  3 credits
Communication Marketing and Design (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the practical and theoretical aspects of professional and technical writing from rhetorical and semiotic perspectives. Topics may include information design, visual rhetoric, advertising and digital design.
Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3070  3 credits
**Studies in Rhetoric (3,0,0)
This course covers special topics in rhetorical theories and their applications.
Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3080  3 credits
Advanced Composition 1 - Personal Expression (3,0,0)
This course focuses on the rhetoric of personal expression, especially description and narration. Students are introduced to the concept of how multiple literacies variously compete and interact in the world around us. In practical terms, students explore how personal expression can be used to improve writing skills at an advanced level. This course is open to all third-year students and is designed to be especially relevant to students contemplating a career in Journalism, Education, or Communications.
Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3210  3 credits
Digital Communities (2,1,0)
This course investigates the communities that emerge due to social media. Students consider the formation of peer groups, educational innovations, and online business identities and relations, especially as they are transforming our relationships within the non-digital world. This blended learning course engages students in both a synchronous and asynchronous online environment.
Prerequisite: Third year standing
Required Seminar: CMNS 3210S

CMNS 3230  3 credits
Information Design (3,0,0)
Students explore the theory and practical design of the delivery of information in professional and everyday contexts. Topics may include typography, weight, line, space, color and image. Media may include recipes, forms, data arrays, instructional manuals, quick reference guides, graphic novels and webpages.
Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3240  3 credits
Advanced Professional Communication (1,2,0)
Students learn the practice of successful business and professional communication with a particular focus on correctness and applying revising and editing strategies to various types of documents and multimedia presentations. Students examine and practice effective use of online communication, electronic media, and social media. Students study advanced research strategies, report production, and presentation skills in this course.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 and ENGL 1100
Required Seminar: CMNS 3240S

CMNS 3500  3 credits
Selected Topics in Communication and Public Relations (3,0,0)
Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in communication theory and practice as they relate to public relations. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field. Contact the department chair for more details.
Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3510  3 credits
Intercultural and Cross-Cultural Communication (3,0,0)
Students examine the way culture shapes communication practices, and focus on the issues that arise within organizations when individuals from different cultural perspectives attempt to work together. Students also investigate the ways in which different cultures interact in practice. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.
Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor
CMNS 3520  3 credits
Advanced Digital Imaging and Editing (0,3,0)
Students explore advanced principles of lighting and image-capture design and study a variety of approaches and techniques to improve the quality of their images. Through hands-on demonstrations and research, students improve their ability to produce industry standard advanced level digital images. Students use innovative methods of digital imaging, lighting and image editing including advanced digital compositing. With instructor assistance, students complete visually compelling, and conceptually cohesive portfolios (web and print). Students are required to supply their own Digital Single Lens Reflex (DSLR) camera and hot-shoe flash.
Prerequisite: CMNS 2500

CMNS 3600  3 credits
Studies in Communication, Film, and Digital Production (3,0,0)
Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in communication theory and practice as they relate to film studies and digital production. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field. Contact the department chair for details. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.
Prerequisite: Six credits of lower-level composition and/or communication courses plus 3rd year standing

CMNS 3700  3 credits
Selected Topics in Communication and New Media (3,0,0)
Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in communication theory and practice as they relate to new media. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field. Contact the department chair for details. The course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.
Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 3800  3 credits
Communication and New Media (3,0,0)
Students examine new media studies from a communication perspective. Subjects include the distinctions between old and new media; the relationship between technology and communication; the convergence of cultural artifacts across media forms; and the influence of design principles on new media architecture. The course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.
Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 4220  3 credits
Mountain Studies (3,0,0)
Mountain Studies allows students the opportunity to engage in an interdisciplinary study of mountain environments, communities, resorts, activities, web presence, arts, sustainability, and destination experiences, with an emphasis on undergraduate research. Topics vary from year to year; potential areas of focus include mountain culture (literature, painting, film, photography, history, new media) and web-mapping with the provision of rich content; the painting, film, photography, history, new media) and areas of focus include mountain culture (literature, experiences, with an emphasis on undergraduate engagement in an interdisciplinary study of mountain resorts and mountain resorts. Prerequisite: Third-year standing
Note: Same course as TMGT 4220

CMNS 4530  3 credits
Organizational Communications (3,0,0)
Students examine the theory and practice of organizational communications. The course includes an overview of different models of organizational communication and management, a review of common problems and dilemmas in this field, and consideration of a variety of internal publications. This course qualifies for Writing Intensive designation.
Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

CMNS 4610  6 credits
Field Course in Documentary Film Production (6,0,0)
Students develop practical and applied skills in digital documentary film creation, from storyboarding, to camera operation, and final editing. After completing a study of theory and techniques on campus, each student produces a complete documentary, working independently in the field, at various locations, in BC, Canada and abroad.
Prerequisite: Six credits of Communications and/or English courses, or permission of the instructor

COAP 2000  3 credits
Cook Workplace Apprenticeship Level 1 (180 hours)
This Cook 1 Workplace Apprenticeship Program is designed for currently employed cooks who seek the Apprentice level 1 certification. Students demonstrate their ability to follow recipes, weigh and measure food accurately, and have an understanding of the major techniques and principles used in cooking, baking, and other aspects of food preparation. A Professional Cook 1 usually works in a supervised environment and performs basic cooking and food preparation tasks utilizing knife skills, correct terminology, and a variety of cooking methods.
Prerequisite: ITA Sponsorship

COAP 3000  3 credits
Professional Cook Apprentice Level 2
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; stocks, soups and sauces; vegetables and fruits; starches; meats; poultry; seafood; garde manger; and baked goods and desserts.
Prerequisite: Registered Cook Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

COAP 4000  3 credits
Professional Cook Apprentice Level 3
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; handling meat, poultry, and seafood; beef; veal; pork; lamb; poultry; seafood and freshwater fish; game; and processed meat products.
Prerequisite: Admission to Professional Cook 3

COMP 0500  3 credits
Introduction to Personal Computers (1,2,3)
ABE - Advanced: This course is designed to introduce students to the personal computer environment at an advanced level. Students gain basic computing skills, including File Management, the Internet, Email, Word Processing, Spreadsheets, and slide presentation using popular word processing software. Historical and social issues arising from the use of computer technology is also covered.
Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department
Required Lab: COMP 0500L
Required Seminar: COMP 0500S

COMP 0600  3 credits
Introduction to Programming (2,0,4)
ABE - Provincial: A programming course designed for students who are planning to take a first year course in computer programming at the college or university level, CSOM or as a prerequisite for COMP 1130. It assumes no previous experience on computers and aims to develop problem solving skills and knowledge of a computer language. Students will learn the VISUAL BASIC.NET programming language.
Prerequisite: Principles of Math 11 or MATH 0510, COMP 0500 or instructor’s permission
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department
Required Lab: COMP 0600L

COMP 0650  3 credits
Introduction to Desktop and Web Publishing (0,5,0)
ABE V Provincial: This is a computer studies application course intended to develop problem-solving and critical thinking skills using computer application software, including Adobe Photoshop and InDesign. Students will develop Desktop Publishing, Digital Photograph manipulation and Web page creation skills.
Prerequisite: COMP 0500 (or equivalent), ENGL 0500 (or equivalent) or instructor’s permission.
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

COMP 1000  3 credits
Introduction to Information Technology (3,0,1)
Students are provided an introduction to the ‘computer world,’ and an opportunity to enhance their proficiency in using computer resources for common daily tasks. The basic computer knowledge required to be an effective academic student as well as be competitive in the modern workplace is acquired, in addition to an understanding of the computer as a collection of resources (local and global). Students learn how to use computer resources to complete assignments and projects, whether at school or in the workplace, giving them the ability to adapt to further advances and changes in information technology.
Notes:
1. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1910, COMP 1700, BUUS 1370 and BUUS 2370
2. Students planning on completing a Major in Computing Science or Mathematical Sciences are NOT required to complete COMP 1000

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COMP 1010  2 credits  
Introduction to Computing Science (2,0,0)  
This course offers a broad overview; students develop an appreciation for and an understanding of the many different aspects of the computing science discipline. Topics include information and data representation; computer hardware and architecture; algorithmic problem solving; an introduction to programming; operating systems; networks; applications; artificial intelligence and robotics; social implications; ethics; and a history of computing. The course is intended for students expecting to continue in computing science as well as for those taking it for general interest.

COMP 1020  1 credits  
Introduction to Spreadsheets (0,1,0)  
This course provides students with an introduction to spreadsheets using Excel. Students develop the spreadsheet skills they need for other courses, and ultimately the modern workplace.  
Prerequisite: None, although experience with computer use and typing skills would be beneficial.

COMP 1030  1 credits  
Introduction to Databases (0,1,0)  
Students are introduced to DBMS (Database Management System). The DBMS used in this course is Microsoft Access. Students enhance their ability to create, query, and maintain a database in MS Access, in addition to creating forms and reports. This course provides basic database knowledge.

COMP 1040  1 credits  
Introduction to Web Animation (0,1,0)  
This is an introductory animation course using Adobe Flash software. Students explore the principles of animation using Flash software, and apply these principles to create a series of animation assignments.

COMP 1050  1 credits  
Computer System Maintenance (0,1,0)  
Students focus on computer system maintenance, trouble shooting, and optimization. Both hardware and software aspects of the computer as a system are covered. The course utilizes the Windows operating system; installing, uninstalling and working with applications; installing and troubleshooting devices; maintaining systems and optimizing performance.

COMP 1060  1 credits  
Introduction to Desktop Publishing (0,1,0)  
Students are provided with a comprehensive introduction to current publishing software to create professional presentations, documents, marketing communications materials and Web pages. This course is intended for students who have little or no exposure to Microsoft Office products.  
Prerequisite: None, although experience with computer use and typing skills are beneficial. Bachelor of Science students must obtain permission of the B.Sc. Advisor prior to enrolling in this course.

COMP 1070  1 credits  
Introduction to Digital Media (0,1,0)  
Students are introduced to digital media. The goal is to use freely available shareware to edit photo, music and video files in a series of practical assignments. Students also learn the basic vocabulary and theory behind digital forms of media.

COMP 1080  1 credits  
Introduction to Web Development (0,1,0)  
This course provides an introduction to web development. This course covers only client-side web development with a brief introduction to HTTP protocol and web servers.

COMP 1090  1 credits  
Introduction to Linux (0,1,0)  
This course provides an introduction to Linux Operating System such as Linux evolution, graphical environments, terminal interfaces and shell, the file system, file manipulation commands, data manipulation commands, editors, software tools, networking tools, and system administration tools.

COMP 1130  3 credits  
Computer Programming 1 (3,1,1)  
Students are introduced to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, structured programming, and object-oriented programming concepts. Students use a high level programming language to learn how to design, develop, and document well-structured programs using software engineering principles. Students learn the workings of a computer as part of programming. This course is for students who plan to take further courses in Computing Science or to learn basic programming concepts.  
Required Lab: COMP 1130L  
Required Seminar: COMP 1130S

COMP 1140  3 credits  
Visual Basic Computer Programming (3,1,1)  
This course is an introduction to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, structured programming, or object-oriented programming as well as event-driven programming. Students use a high level programming language to design, develop, and document well-structured computer programs using software engineering principles. The language used in the course is Visual Basic.NET.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Science Diploma program

COMP 1150  1 credits  
Introduction to 3D Animation (0,1,0)  
This course introduces the basic principles and concepts of 3 dimensional animations. Students will gain experience with Alice, a fun and interactive way to design and create virtual worlds by using animated 3 dimensional graphical images. Students will gain the knowledge of principles and techniques common to all animations and particularly how to render 3 dimensional images.

COMP 1230  3 credits  
Computer Programming 2 (3,1,0)  
This course is a continuation of Computer Programming 1 course. Students are introduced to the foundation for further studies in computer science. Students continue to learn the disciplined approach to the design, coding, and testing of programs in the object oriented paradigm. Students learn object-oriented programming in detail, and are introduced to the data structures and algorithm analysis.  
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1130  
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1230 and 2120.  
Required Seminar: COMP 1230S

COMP 1240  3 credits  
Visual Basic Computer Programming 2 (3,1,1)  
In this continuation of COMP 1140: Visual Basic Computer Programming, students are provided a foundation for further studies in computing science, using Visual Basic.NET. The objectives of this course are to continue developing a disciplined approach to the design, coding and testing of computer programs written in Visual Basic.NET. Students examine concepts of data abstraction, encapsulation and inheritance, as well as the notion of information hiding and objects. There is an introduction to increasingly complex data structures, files and databases. Students use a report writer (Crystal Reports) and learn the management of exceptions in programs and classes. Students are also introduced to the creating of web applications using VB.NET, ADO.NET and ASP.NET, understanding XML, and creating web services.  
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1140  
Required Lab: COMP 1240L  
Required Seminar: COMP 1240S

COMP 1250  3 credits  
Information Systems and Computerized  
Information Analysis (3,1,1)  
This course introduces further mathematical concepts and introduces computer terminology and system development techniques as they apply to information systems within the discipline. Students learn the principles and usage of computerized systems for data gathering, analysis, and reporting. Students develop an understanding of how to design, implement, and use database systems, how to analyze data via databases and spreadsheets, and how to report results both as text and graphics. Students delve into a comprehensive case study that integrates various software environments that may be encountered in the workplace.  
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1910, COMP 1700, MIST 2610  
Required Lab: COMP 1350L  
Required Seminar: COMP 1350S

COMP 1260  3 credits  
Discrete Structure 1 for Computing Science (3,1,0)  
This course is an introduction to the basic mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics include the binary number system; computer arithmetic; logic and truth tables; Boolean algebra; logic gates and simple computer circuits; vectors and matrices; sets; counting; probability theory and statistics (mean, variance, median, mode, and random variables).  
Prerequisite: Principle of Math 12 with a C or better Note:  
1. This course is identical to MATH 1380  
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1380 and MATH 1380  
Required Seminar: COMP 1380S

COMP 1290  3 credits  
Discrete Structure 2 for Computing Science (3,1,0)  
This course introduces further mathematical concepts used in Computing Science.
Topics include relations; functions; graph theory; trees; languages; grammars; finite state machines; an introduction to proofs and mathematical induction; and algorithm analysis.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1380 or MATH 1380, or MATH 1070, or instructor's written consent.

Note: A programming background is recommended

Required Seminar: COMP 1390S

**COMP 1520 3 credits**

Principle of Software Development (3,0,2)

This course offers a practical introduction to problem-solving on a computer, and emphasizes a structured approach to the design of algorithms and proper programming style. Students use a high-level programming language to learn how to design, develop, and document well-structured programs in order to solve problems from the field of Engineering. In addition, students are introduced to data analysis using MATLAB.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Engineering program at TRU, or completion of Computer Science 12, or completion of COMP 0500, or grade of ‘B’ or better in Principles of Math 12.

Note: Students may obtain credit for only one of COMP 1130 and COMP 1520.

Required Lab: COMP 1520L

**COMP 1570 3 credits**

Data Processing Tools and Techniques 1 (3,1,0)

This course serves as an introduction to the tools and techniques commonly used for the processing and presentation of data. Throughout the course, students work on data processing problems typical of a business setting, including record keeping applications, data capture and validation, and report creation procedures. Students can expect to do a substantial amount of work in this course using spreadsheets (Microsoft Excel), desktop databases (Microsoft Access), and basic Web pages (HTML).

Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Science Diploma program.

Required Seminar: COMP 1570S

**COMP 1670 3 credits**

Data Processing Tools and Techniques 2 (3,1,0)

The primary themes in this course build on those from COMP 1570: Data Processing Tools and Techniques 1, namely processing and presentation of data in a business context. Topics include advanced features of desktop databases; the use of reporting packages; editors and file handling utilities; and commercial application packages. Students also discuss software quality, documentation, and testing methodology.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1570.

Required Seminar: COMP 1670S

**COMP 1700 3 credits**

Introduction to Computing (3,0,1)

This course, intended for non-science students and non-mathematics students, is designed to offer a general introduction to the world of computers including terminology, history, uses, impact on society, and programming. Students experience and focus on operating and using a microcomputer in addition to common microcomputer software, such as Windows, word processing, spread sheets, presentation packages and graphics. The Internet as a research tool and programming is also introduced.

Notes:

1. COMP 1700 is not recommended for students in the BBA program. These students should register in BUUS 1370.
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1910, COMP 1700, BUUS 1370 and BUUS 2370.
3. This course is not currently offered. Interested students should enroll in COMP 1000.

Required Lab: COMP 1700L

**COMP 1810 3 credits**

Game Design and Development 1 (3,1,0)

Building a high quality game is a complex and challenging process. A key element to its success is the design. The fundamentals of game design and development are discussed, in addition to different elements of game design, such as game concepts, character development, storytelling and narrative, core mechanics, and creating the User Interface. Students build and develop computer games.

Required Seminar: COMP 1810S

**COMP 1910 3 credits**

Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems (1,1,2)

Students explore computing in the business environment. Emphasis is placed on computer applications in business including Windows, word processing, spreadsheets, presentation packages and the Internet. Topics relating to computer needs for business are also discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Marketing/Management, Horticulture Business Diploma or Tourism programs.

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1910, COMP 1700, BUUS 1370 and BUUS 2370.

Required Lab: COMP 1910L

Required Seminar: COMP 1910S

**COMP 1980 3 credits**

Foundations of Computing Science (3,2,0)

This course provides breadth in the area of Computing Science for Computing Science Majors. Topics include hardware and software design, including logic design; basic computer organization and system software; programming paradigms; external storage, sequential file processing and elementary relational databases; networks and electronic information services; artificial intelligence; and ethical and societal considerations.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1130.

Corequisite: COMP 1230.

Required Seminar: COMP 1980S

**COMP 2120 3 credits**

Computer Programming Java (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to programming and program design using the Java programming language. This is a programming course, and as such, the requirements placed on students are beyond simply using the computer as a tool. Students must employ problem-solving skills to evaluate and solve word problems, and create Java programs using the basic language constructs to implement the solutions. This course is designed for students who have had exposure to university-level programming, and previous experience in programming languages other than JAVA.

Prerequisite: A 3-credit course in a programming language other than JAVA.

Required Seminar: COMP 2120S

**COMP 2130 3 credits**

Introduction to Computer Systems (3,1,0)

Students learn the basic concepts of computer systems. Students are introduced to the concepts of computer architecture, the ‘C’ and assembly programming languages as well as the use of Linux operating system. Students learn about memory organization, data representation, and addressing. Students are introduced to the concepts of machine language, memory, caches, virtual memory, linkage and assembler construction as well as exceptions and processes.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230 or COMP 2120.

Required Seminar: COMP 2130S

**COMP 2160 3 credits**

Mobile Application Development 1 (3,1,0)(L)

Students learn how to develop applications for mobile devices, including smartphones and tablets. Students are introduced to the survey of current mobile platforms, mobile application development environments, mobile device input methods, as well as developing applications for two popular mobile platforms. Students design and build a variety of Apps throughout the course to reinforce learning and to develop real competency.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230.

Required Seminar: COMP 2160S

**COMP 2210 3 credits**

Programming Methods (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the programming environments of visual and scripting language along with tools and techniques of software development process. Students learn a combination of visual programming using C# and scripting language using Python in this course. Students learn the techniques of event driven visual application development, database and web connectivity, scripts, functions, strings, tuples and text file handling.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230.

Required Seminar: COMP 2210S

**COMP 2230 3 credits**

Data Structure, Algorithm Analysis, and Program Design (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the basic methods of representing data in Computing Science. Students review, implement and analyze several fundamental data structures including lists, stacks, queues, and graphs. Students learn the implementation of algorithms using these data structures and the efficiency and cost tradeoffs of each of them.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1390 or MATH 1700, and COMP 1230 or COMP 2210 or COMP 1240.

Required Seminar: COMP 2230S

**COMP 2520 3 credits**

Programming in C++ (3,0,1)

This course is a programming course in Visual C++. Students are introduced to C++ using Microsoft Visual Studio, including the basics of the language, and the
COMP 2520 3 credits  
Small Computer Systems: Organization and Architecture (3,1,0)(L)  
This course presents the organization and architecture of modern, small computer systems. A discussion of representation and manipulation of information inside computers is followed by logic design basics, computer organization, and an introduction to computer architecture. Students are then introduced to the principles of operating systems, including the management of computer system resources, and provided an overview of current popular small systems operating systems. Topics are complemented by a seminar type workshop to give students hands-on experience with maintenance, configuration troubleshooting, upgrading, optimization, and usage of small computer systems.  
Prerequisite: Successful admission into 1st year Computing Science Diploma  
Required Seminar: COMP 2530S

COMP 2540 3 credits  
Information Resource Management and Issues (3,1,0)  
Information Systems (IS) are an important service to organizations and the management of information systems is important to understand, both for the employee in the organization and for individuals interested in becoming IS managers. This course explores IS management and how it must effectively address the needs and imperatives of organizations, technologies and society. The computer profession has emerged as an essential player in organizations as they vie for improved competitive positions by making strategic use of computer technology. Case studies and guest lecturers (where possible) are used to provide an IS overview, and examine the duties and organization of IS departments (including control of resources, staffing, security and disaster plans); the organization of IS to support end-user computing; and the quality of life, work, professionalism and ethics for IS professionals.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of 1st year Computing Science Diploma  
Required Seminar: COMP 2540S

COMP 2560 3 credits  
Database Processing (3,0,1)  
Students review the major components of the database environment and the evolution of database technologies. Database design techniques are then introduced using both the Entity Relationship model and an object-oriented approach. As students design and implement a case study project, they learn the relational database model and data normalization. Structured Query Language (SQL) is discussed in depth, including Data Definition Language (DDL), Data Manipulation Language (DML), Data Control Language, and data integrity checking. Client and Server architecture is also discussed.  
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230  
Required Lab: COMP 2560L

COMP 2570 3 credits  
Systems Analysis and Design 1 (3,1,0)  
Students are introduced to systems analysis and design. Topics in analysis include project initiation, preliminary investigation, definition of project scope, cost/benefit analysis, interviewing techniques, presentation techniques, detailed systems investigation, and analysis. Topics in design include object-oriented design, input, output, files, systems processing and systems controls. This course may use CASE tools in the lab component.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 1st year Computing Science Diploma  
Required Seminar: COMP 2570S

COMP 2590 4 credits  
Program Design and Data Structure for Engineers (4,3,0)  
Students examine the two main aspects of computer software (data structures and algorithms), and developing medium-sized programs (as opposed to suites of programs). The object-oriented programming paradigm is utilized. Students acquire knowledge of the basic data structures and algorithms commonly used in Computing Science; an understanding of the techniques appropriate for developing middle-sized computer programming projects; the skills appropriate for small, team programming projects; and practical programming skills in an object-oriented and procedural language, such as Java or C++.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 program, or permission of the Engineering Transfer program coordinator. COMP 1520 or COMP 1130.  
Required Seminar: COMP 2590S

COMP 2620 3 credits  
E-Commerce Systems Development (3,1,0)  
This course introduces students to the design, implementation, and operation of Electronic Commerce systems. Emphasis is placed on the technology involved in creating Web databases, data marts, data mining systems, and interactive data warehousing. Students also discuss financial issues (electronic payments system, customs, and taxation), privacy, security, and legal issues. Students are required to prepare a team project of a working E-Commerce system using a variety of current tools. Upon completion, students have a strong understanding of the basic building blocks (concepts and technology) and their interactions in the E-Commerce system, and are capable of developing a small size E-Commerce transaction processing system using current tools.  
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2560 and COMP 2680  
Required Seminar: COMP 2620S

COMP 2630 3 credits  
Small Computer Systems: Communication and Networks (3,1,0)(L)  
Current advances in computer technology are bringing a new dimension to small computer systems networking. The networking of fast, reliable, and inexpensive small computer systems is revolutionizing the organization of companies, downsizing applications, and is a major new area of employment. The course introduces the fundamentals of data communication and computer networks. A discussion of information transfer and data communication is followed by an overview of computer networks. Students focus on Local Area Networks (LAN), including their design, organization, installation, maintenance, and administration, as well as issues of data security, data backups and recovery. LAN access to Wide and Global computer networks is explored. Student learning is supported by a series of hands-on practical workshops and seminars on the design, installation, and administration of a typical LAN system.  
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1570  
Required Seminar: COMP 2630S

COMP 2640 3 credits  
Languages - Advanced Programming (3,1,0)  
Students examine advanced programming techniques using object-oriented methodology for enterprise design and implementation. The following topics are developed: (1) Use of Component Object Model for system development; (2) Design and implementation of a run time libraries for modern window applications including classes and ActiveX components, including ActiveX DLL’s, ActiveX EXE’s, and ActiveX Controls; and (3) client server techniques used for distributed systems and for use over the Internet. Visual Basic is the programming vehicle used in this course.  
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1240, COMP 1670, COMP 2520 and COMP 2560  
Required Seminar: COMP 2640S

COMP 2660 3 credits  
Advanced Object Oriented Programming (3,1,0)  
This is an advanced computer programming course with an emphasis on object-oriented concepts (such as inheritance, encapsulation, abstraction, and polymorphism) and design modeling using the Unified Modeling Language (UML). Topics include multi-threading, network sockets, and Graphical User Interface (GUI) programming techniques. Students use Managed Visual C++/ .NET and Java for programming.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 3rd semester of Computer Science Diploma and C or better in COMP 2520  
Required Seminar: COMP 2660S

COMP 2670 3 credits  
Systems Analysis and Design 2 (3,1,0)  
Continuing from COMP 2570: Systems Analysis and Design 1, students carry out a detailed analysis of an existing business system, and design an improved system under guidance of the system management. Topics include the design of systems controls, project management, scheduling and control, systems implementation, and evaluation. This is a major hands-on training course. For non-co-op students, this course may only be taken in the graduation semester.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 3rd semester of Computer Science Diploma and C or better in COMP 2520  
Required Seminar: COMP 2670S

COMP 2680 3 credits  
Web Site Design and Development (3,1,0)  
Students are introduced to the overview of website development. Students learn major aspects of Web site design and development, including basic Hyper Text Markup Language (HTML), Extensible Hyper Text Markup Language (XHTML), Dynamic Hyper Text Markup Language (DHTML), Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP), Java Script programming, and...
Required Seminar: COMP 2730S
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2630

COMP 2730  3 credits
Introduction to Computer Security (3,1,0)
This is an introductory course on computer and information system security. Students discuss key security requirements such as Confidentiality, Integrity, and Availability (CIA), and the mechanisms used to ensure them, such as Authentication, Access Control, and Auditing (triple-A). The course lays the foundation for further study, and for students seeking industry certifications, such as CompTIA Security+ or CISSP.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2630
Required Seminar: COMP 2730S

COMP 2810  3 credits
Game Design and Development 2 (3,1,0)
Building a high-quality game is a complex and challenging process; a key element to its success relies on the game interface design. Students build on the fundamentals of game design learned in COMP 1810: Game Design and Development 1. Different genres of game are considered, such as action games, strategy games, role-playing games, sports games, simulation or serious games, adventure games, artificial life and puzzle games, and online gaming. Students learn to effectively design game Interfaces that enable players to participate in unique and engaging experiences.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1810
Required Seminar: COMP 2810S

COMP 2910  3 credits
Computer Applications in Business (2,1,0)
This is a business software applications course for students in tourism programs. Building upon computer skills acquired in COMP 1910: Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems, students in this course complete business-related software projects. The emphasis of the course is on computer applications in the tourism industry. In addition, a common thread throughout the course is the application and integration of communications technologies with business software. Students make extensive use of the World Wide Web and internet-based applications.
Prerequisite: C or better in ACCT 1000 and COMP 1910
Note: Students entering the Bachelor of Computing Science program must see the program coordinator before registering for BCS courses
Required Seminar: COMP 2910S

COMP 2920  3 credits
Software Architecture and Design (3,1,0)
Students learn how to establish, define and manage the requirements for a software system. Students gain knowledge of fundamental concepts and methods of software design. Students learn how to use design notations of unified modeling language to develop design of a software product. Students are introduced to the design guidelines, quality, and evaluation criteria of software architecture. Students study how to design, generate, and modify software patterns and their use in software development.
Prerequisite: COMP 1230 (minimum grade of C)
Required Seminar: COMP 2920S

COMP 3050  3 credits
Algorithm Design and Analysis (3,1,0)
Students begin by defining what an algorithm is, discuss what it means to do algorithm analysis, and analyze why it is important in Computing Science. Topics include tools and methods for algorithm analysis and design; mathematical notations; choice of data structure; and space and time efficiency; Computational complexity and additional advanced algorithms are examined.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230
Note: Students taking the Computing Science major, or the Mathematical Sciences major, in the Bachelor of Science program must see the B.Sc. advisor before registering in 3rd or 4th year courses.
Required Seminar: COMP 3050S

COMP 3110  3 credits
Models of Computation (3,1,0)
Computer Science is the study of computers and programs, and the collections of instructions that direct the activity of computers. Computers are made of simple elements but they often perform complex tasks. The great disparity between the simplicity of computers and the complexity of computational tasks offers intellectual challenges. Theoretical computer science develops methods and models of analysis to meet those challenges. This course provides an introduction to general computational models (logic circuits, upper bound on the size and depth of the circuits for important problems); automata (finite-state, random-access, and Turing machines); formal languages; and computational complexity (time- and space-bound complexity classes, and space-time tradeoffs).
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2130 and COMP 2230
Required Seminar: COMP 3110S

COMP 3120  3 credits
Programming Languages (3,1,0)
This course is a comparative study of programming languages including their syntax, semantics and run-time behavior. Students discuss data abstraction, programming paradigms (functional, object-oriented, procedural, and relational) and their appropriate applications. Interpretation versus compilation as well as concurrent computations are discussed.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230
Required Seminar: COMP 3120S

COMP 3130  3 credits
Formal Languages, Automata and Computability (3,1,0)
Students discuss formal grammars, normal forms, the relationship between grammars and automata, regular expressions, finite state machines, pushdown automata, and Turing machine computability. Additional topics include the Halting Problem; an introduction to recursive function theory; application to programming languages; and editors and command languages (operating systems).
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2130 and COMP 2230
Required Seminar: COMP 3130S

COMP 3140  3 credits
Object Oriented Design and Programming (5,1,0)
Students are introduced to object-oriented design and programming. Topics include object-oriented concepts, object-oriented programming, development of console-based applications in C++, Visual C++, Visual Basic. Net, and an introduction to Microsoft Foundation Classes (MFCs) and inter-object communication. Students design and develop systems using object-oriented design and programming methodologies in console and Windows-based applications.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230
Corequisite: COMP 2230
Required Seminar: COMP 3140S

COMP 3150  3 credits
Java Programming (3,1,0)
The Java programming language is a modern object-oriented language designed with two very important features: (1) platform independence, which allows the program to be executed on different machines and under the control of different operating systems; and (2) direct support for HTML (and similar) documents. These two features made Java a language of choice for internet-based applications. This course consists of an overview of the Java environment, syntax, and libraries; object-oriented program design in java; program design in Java for the internet (applets, servlets); and multiprogramming in Java (multithreading).
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230
Required Seminar: COMP 3150S

COMP 3160  3 credits
Mobile Application Development 2 (3,1,0)(L)
Students are introduced to advanced mobile application development. Topics include databases, GPS and other sensors, maps, 2D graphics, 3D graphics, sound, music and other media, game development, and network communication.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2160
Required Seminar: COMP 3160S

COMP 3260  3 credits
Computer Network Security (3,1,0)
Students explore how information is exchanged on the Internet and the security issues that arise due to information exchange between different technologies. Students learn concepts of authentication, authorization, access control in computer networks. Students gain knowledge about Use of cryptography for data and network security. Students are introduced to the topics such as firewalls, public key infrastructure, security standards and protocols, virtual private networks, and wireless network security. Students also explore privacy, legal issues and ethics in context of network security.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270
Required Seminar: COMP 3260S

COMP 3270  3 credits
Computer Networks (3,1,0)
Students learn about computer network design principles and concepts, network architecture, Open
Topics include specifications; code review and programming productivity and software quality. This course offers tools and techniques to promote

COMP 3320  3 credits
Computational Methodology (3,1,0)
This course offers selected topics in numerical computations with an emphasis on computer arithmetic, analysis of roundoff errors, propagation of errors, and environmental parameters. Students explore computational methodology as applied to solving problems in Numerical Linear Algebra (Direct and Iterative Methods), non-linear equations and non-linear systems of systems of equations. Students are also introduced to the use of numerical software libraries and the design of numerical software packages.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230
Required Seminar: COMP 3320S

COMP 3410  3 credits
Operating Systems (3,1,0)
The purpose of this course is to provide students basic knowledge of operating systems, difference between the kernel and user modes, concepts of application program interfaces, methods and implementations of interrupts. Students are introduced to the schedulers, policies, processes, threads, memory management, virtual memory, protection, access control, and authentication. Students learn system calls in different popular operating systems used in the industry.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2130 and COMP 2230
Required Seminar: COMP 3410S

COMP 3450  3 credits
Human-Computer Interaction Design (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to the concepts and practices of interaction design from a human-computer perspective. Students learn both theoretical and practical concepts of human-computer interaction and study how to develop user interfaces using a user-centered approach. Students learn both the general principles and specific techniques of interaction design and user experience design for various applications (mobile, web, and desktop). Students produce user interfaces through assignments following the guidelines discussed during the lectures. Students evaluate their user interfaces using various evaluation methods.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2680 and MATH 1650
Required Seminar: COMP 3450S

COMP 3510  3 credits
System Implementation and Development Tools (3,1,0)
This course offers tools and techniques to promote programming productivity and software quality. Topics include specifications; code review and inspection techniques; testing and debugging methods and tools; reusable software components and templates; file system navigation; scripting languages; software configuration management; software tools; environments; and instrumenting and profiling.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230
Required Seminar: COMP 3510S

COMP 3520  3 credits
Software Engineering (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to the different software process models and management of modular intercommunication, software engineering tools, software testing and project management including resource estimation, team organization and review. Students learn software engineering techniques for dependable and secure systems, reliability engineering, software evolution, software maintenance, quality management, configuration management, reuse and ethical issues in software engineering.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2920
Required Seminar: COMP 3520S

COMP 3540  3 credits
Advanced Web Design and Programming (3,1,0)
Students review client-side web technologies used for static webpages and interactive web applications on clients. Students examine advanced topics in Hyper Text Markup Language, Cascade Style Sheet and JavaScript for interactive web applications that use rich user interfaces. Students then continue with server-side web technologies for dynamic web applications, such as server-side scripting programming, database access for three-tier data-driven applications, and asynchronous communication between client and server for fast partial update of client windows.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2680 and COMP 2230
Required Seminar: COMP 3540S

COMP 3610  3 credits
Database Systems (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to the database concepts. Students review the underlying data structures that make up databases. Students learn database design techniques using both the Entity Relationship model as well as an object oriented approach to designing database systems. Students study the relational database model and data normalization as they design and implement a case study project. Students also learn data description language, data manipulation language (updates, queries, reports), and data integrity. Students complete a case study work using a relevant and current relational database management system, database management system, software product.
Corequisite: COMP 2230
Required Seminar: COMP 3610S

COMP 3710  3 credits
Applied Artificial Intelligence (3,1,0)
Students investigate non-deterministic computer algorithms that are used in wide application areas but cannot be written in pseudo programming languages. Non-deterministic algorithms have been known as topics of machine learning or artificial intelligence. Students are introduced to the use of classical artificial intelligence techniques and soft computing techniques. Classical artificial intelligence techniques include knowledge representation, heuristic algorithms, rule based systems, and probabilistic reasoning. Soft computing techniques include fuzzy systems, neural networks, and genetic algorithms.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 and MATH 1650
Required Seminar: COMP 3710S

COMP 3820  3 credits
Computer Graphics and Visualization (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to computer graphics and visualization. The course covers basic principles and techniques that are used for graphics applications through simple examples. Students are exposed to current graphics and Application Programming Interfaces (API) for desktop computers and mobile devices, and learn the development of graphics applications (interactive games, visualizations, simulations) through assignments and a project.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230
Required Seminar: COMP 3820S

COMP 4110  3 credits
Language Processors (3,1,0)
This compiler design course includes topics such as translators; compilers; assemblers and interpreters; compiler organization; compiler writing tools; use of regular expressions; finite automata and context-free grammars; scanning and parsing; run-time organization; semantic analysis; and storage allocation and code generation.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3050
Required Seminar: COMP 4110S

COMP 4120  3 credits
Distributed Systems (3,1,0)
Students examine the evolution of technology and the concepts underlying distributed computing systems. Topics include the fundamentals and principles of distributed computing; language constructs for distributed programming; formal specification of distributed systems; distributed algorithms; elements of distributed operating systems; and elements of fault-tolerant distributed architectures.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270, COMP 3410, COMP 3610
Required Seminar: COMP 4120S

COMP 4230  3 credits
Advanced Computer Networks (3,1,0)
This course is designed as a follow-up course on computer networks. The application of networking concepts taught in computer networks, as well as additional topics in advanced Computer Networks are emphasized.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270, COMP 3610
Required Seminar: COMP 4230S

COMP 4240  3 credits
Internet/Intranet (3,1,0)
Students are presented with the most practical Internet and Intranet technologies and techniques. Topics include Internet protocols, addressing and architecture, Intranet and extranets design, installation, and management, and all aspects of Internet/Intranet security and user/data authentication.
Required Seminar: COMP 4240S

COMP 4250  3 credits
Computer Network Administration (3,1,0)(L)
This course emphasizes the implementation and the administration of network and network servers, and network security. Topics include administration of internet working and server software on network servers; network traffic surveillance; network security problems, firewall, intrusion detection and defense; and the implementation of a practical LAN.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270, COMP 3410
Required Seminar: COMP 4250S

COMP 4260  3 credits
Mobile Computing (3,1,0)
Students focus on the basic knowledge of mobile applications, and progress to the mobile application service platform and the development of mobile applications, using Mobile Java Technology. Topics include wireless Internet service, Wireless Markup Language and Wireless Application Protocol, Connected Limited Device Configuration, and Mobile Device Information Profile.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3260 or COMP 3270
Required Seminar: COMP 4260S

COMP 4320  3 credits
Advanced Computational Methodology (3,1,0)
Students focus on selected advanced topics in numerical computations with an emphasis on the analysis of errors. The study of computational methodology as applied to solving problems in interpolation and approximation includes splines and least squares data fitting; numerical differentiation and integration; numerical initial value ordinary differential equations; and partial differential equations. Students design a numerical software package.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3320
Required Seminar: COMP 4320S

COMP 4340  3 credits
Modelling and Simulation (3,1,0)
Students examine numerous concepts related to modelling and simulation, including numeric models of dynamic systems with an emphasis on discrete stochastic systems; state descriptions of models, common model components and entities; simulation using algebraic languages; methodology of simulation (data collection, model design, analysis of output, optimization, and validation); elements of queuing theory and its relationship to simulation; and the application of models of computer systems. Students also discuss common simulation languages, such as Simula, GPSS, Simscript, GASP, and Dynamo.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3050
Required Seminar: COMP 4340S

COMP 4480  3 credits
Directed Studies in Computing Science
Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the student and the faculty member.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Computing Science Major, or to the Bachelor of Computing Science with a GPA equal to or more than 3.0. Permission of the faculty member (supervisor) is required, and, if the course is co-supervised, an acceptance of the topic by a co-supervisor with the appropriate expertise. The co-supervisor may be either from the campus or off campus. Registration in this course requires the approval of the Department of Computing Science.

COMP 4510  3 credits
Systems Software Design (3,1,0)
Students focus on systems software components and their functions; operating software, translators, linkers, loaders, and cross assemblers; utility software; the relationship of operating software to hardware; developing system software components; single user, multi-programming and distributed systems (LANs) operating software; and terminate and stay resident programs.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3520
Required Seminar: COMP 4510S

COMP 4530  3 credits
Advanced Software Engineering (3,1,0)
This course builds on the material students learned in COMP 3520: Software Engineering. Students examine the management perspective of software development, such as project management, planning, quality and configuration management. Advanced topics are also explored, such as dependability and security engineering, service-oriented architecture, aspect-oriented software engineering and embedded system development.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3520
Required Seminar: COMP 4530S

COMP 4540  3 credits
Advanced Web Design and Programming (3,1,0)
This course is a continuation of COMP 3540 (Web Site Design and Programming) and will discuss advanced web design concepts, technologies and techniques. It will cover server side programming aspects including advanced CGI techniques, ASP (Active Server Pages) and JSP (Java Server Pages), XML and the document model.
Prerequisite: COMP 3540, COMP 3610
Required Seminar: COMP 4540S

COMP 4580  3 credits
Advanced Database Systems (3,1,0)
This course continues with database concepts introduced in COMP 3610: Database Systems. Students begin with a review of database design and implementation principles, and progress to discussions about the relational database model, designing for optimization, and normal forms. Topics include domain/ key normal form; relational database strategies for Database Manipulation Languages (DMLs); database administration and multi-user database issues (control, security, optimization and related); and distributed database systems with an emphasis on Client/Server, data warehousing, object-oriented database systems, and web-based database issues.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3610
Required Seminar: COMP 4580S

COMP 4610  3 credits
Web-based Information Systems (3,1,0)
This course provides students with the concepts and technologies involved in the design, implementation, and operation of web-based information systems. Students use a variety of web development tools and programming/scripting languages. Emphasis is placed on the technologies for rich web application, including the aspect of web programming paradigm; the information exchange between client and server; the model-view-controller architecture; web application frameworks; content management systems; web services; web data mining; and security issues.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540 and COMP 3610
Required Seminar: COMP 4610S

COMP 4630  3 credits
Distributed Databases and Distributed Data on the World Wide Web (3,1,0)
This course offers instruction in three major types of distributed architecture: client/server paradigm (2-tier, 3-tier, N-tier), distributed database environments (homogenous and heterogeneous), and data-centered co-operative systems. Topics include distributed system design; database transactions; query optimization; data replication; partitioning; and models for metadata. Students are required to work on small projects using a variety of current DBMS software and tools, such as MS SQL Server 7.0, Oracle 8, MS Access 2000, XML, MSXML, ODBC, OLE-DB, ASP, and VBScript on Web server.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540 and COMP 3610
Required Seminar: COMP 4630S

COMP 4740  3 credits
Expert Systems (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to artificial intelligence theory and practice underlying expert systems. Topics include knowledge bases; inference engines; knowledge representation formalisms; knowledge acquisition; search and reasoning techniques; and other practical issues in the development of expert systems. For logic-based approaches, students explore rule-based systems, semantic networks, frames, and mixed representation formalisms. For uncertainty management, certainty factors, Bayesian network, D-S belief functions, and fuzzy logic are discussed.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3710
Required Seminar: COMP 4740S

COMP 4750  3 credits
Natural Computing (3,1,0)
Natural Computing is about methods of computation that are inspired by nature including the ways in which humans compute. Characteristic for man-designed computing inspired by nature is the metaphorical use of concepts, principles and mechanisms underlying natural systems. This type of computing includes evolutionary algorithms, neural networks, fuzzy logic, swarm intelligence, molecular computing and quantum computing. Students discuss the problem of intelligent systems design using neural computing/soft-computing/computational intelligence (NC/SC/CI) techniques in an integrated manner, and are presented with theory and applications, including industrial applications. Traditional artificial intelligence (AI) techniques are mainly based on mathematical techniques of symbolic logic. These are referred to as 'crisp' techniques by the soft computing community. NC/SC/CI seeks inspiration from the world of biology, and is being used to create numerous real-world intelligent systems with the aid of NC/SC/CI tools.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3050
COMP 4830  3 credits
Required Seminar: COMP 4750S
Prerequisite: Admission into the Computing Science perspectives; social and economic consequences of multimedia applications. Students explore practical media, the principles of good design, and the most level. Due to the rapidly changing nature of computing science, the course content varies from year to year.
Prerequisite: Admission to the 4th year of the Bachelor of Computing Science degree program, or 4th year standing in the Computing Science Major program
Required Seminar: COMP 4980S

CONS 1000 Construction Craft Worker Apprenticeship Level 1 (120 hours)
This course is intended for BC ITA sponsored apprenticeship level 1 students and covers how to install utility piping, place concrete, construct roads, perform selective demolition, and perform underground work. Apprentices will also learn to: assist skilled tradespersons such as Carpenters, Bricklayers and Cement Finishers in construction activities; help Heavy Equipment Operators secure special attachments to equipment; guide operators in moving equipment and perform laboring activities at construction sites.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship required. Recommended - Grade 10 or equivalent including English 10 and Mathematics 10.

CONS 2000 Construction Craft Worker Apprenticeship Level 2 (120 hours)
This course is intended for BC ITA sponsored apprenticeship level 2 students and covers how to install utility piping, place concrete, construct roads, perform selective demolition, and perform underground work. Apprentices will also learn to assist skilled tradespersons such as Carpenters, Bricklayers and Cement Finishers in construction activities, help Heavy Equipment Operators secure special attachments to equipment, guide operators in moving equipment and perform laboring activities at construction sites.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship required. Recommended - Grade 10 or equivalent including English 10 and Mathematics 10.

CONV 1010  3 credits
Introduction to Tourism (40 hours)
The course is designed to provide an introduction to the tourism industry. Consideration is given to the concepts and vocabulary common throughout the eight tourism sectors. A critical examination of the competition for resources with other industries in British Columbia will be examined.
Prerequisite: No prerequisite, admission requirements to home institution.

CONV 1020  3 credits
Introduction to Special Event Management (40 hours)
This course provides insight into how communities (local, regional and national) and the cultures within these communities can be attracted to and successfully included in special events. Consideration is give to cross-cultural issues and the challenges of creating an authentic experience while respecting the local environment and the traditions of the people who live in the location a special event is hosted. Some approaches and techniques for incorporating the traditions of communities and cultures into special events will be demonstrated.
Prerequisite: No prerequisite, admission requirements to home institution

CONV 1030  3 credits
Celebrating Community and Culture (40 hours)
This course provides insight into how communities (local, regional and national) and the cultures within these communities can be attracted to and successfully included in special events. Consideration is given to cross-cultural issues and the challenges of creating an authentic experience while respecting the local environment and the traditions of the people who live in the location a special event is hosted. Some approaches and techniques for incorporating the traditions of communities and cultures into special events will be demonstrated.
Prerequisite: No prerequisite, admission requirements to home institution

CONV 1040  3 credits
Event Volunteer Management (40 hours)
The course is designed to introduce the student to the concepts and theories for the successful management of event volunteers. Current trends and their impacts on volunteer organizations will be examined. The student will participate in volunteering for a special event.
Prerequisite: No prerequisite, admission requirements to home institution

CONV 1050  3 credits
Legal Liability and Risk Management (40 hours)
The goal of CONV 1050 is to provide an introduction to event management law and risk management. This course has been designed to provide a broad perspective about the legal and risk management issues involved in planning and hosting tourism events. It will provide an overview of many topics that can be studied at greater depth in future law courses.
Prerequisite: No prerequisite, admission requirements to home institution

CONV 1060  3 credits
Event Marketing (40 hours)
This course reviews the concepts and tools used to design and implement a successful event marketing strategy. The focus of the course is on applying contemporary principles of strategic marketing to the process of event management. These concepts are applicable to the broadest definition of the event management industry including festivals, sporting
events, community celebrations, cultural events, and arts productions. A student-defined case study further defines the application of course content.

Conver 2100 3 credits
Conference Management 1 (3,0,0)
Part 1 of a 2 semester course designed to give the students the skills necessary to plan, organize, manage and evaluate a festival, special event, meeting, seminar or conference. In addition to an overview of the industry, emphasis will be placed on objective setting, team building and program planning.

Conver 2110 3 credits
Conference Management 2 (3,0,0)
Part 2 of a 2 semester course is designed to give the students some practical experience in planning, organizing, managing and evaluating a special event or conference. As well, lecture topics will include transportation arrangements, selection of speakers, and audio-visual arrangements.

Prerequisite: Conver 2100

Conver 2170 3 credits
Fundraising for Non-Profit Organizations (3,0,0)
The intent of this course is to provide the learner with some of the basic skills needed to conduct a fundraising campaign on behalf of a non-profit organization. In addition to discussions about the origins and evolution of philanthropy, learners will be exposed to various campaign models, public relations strategies and techniques for motivating volunteers.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

Conver 2190 3 credits
Destination Marketing Organizations (3,0,0)
Using a Convention and Visitors Bureau as a model, the student will learn about the role that Destination Marketing Organizations play in attracting all types of tourists to a city, region or country. In addition to learning about key market segments and how to attract them, students will learn how Destination Marketing Organizations are structured and funded.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

Conver 2240 3 credits
Sports Event Management (3,0,0)
The intent of this course is to provide the learner with an overview of the sports tourism industry and to provide them with some of the basic tools needed to successfully plan a sporting event. Learners will be introduced to the sports event and sport tourism industries and be given the opportunity to explore such topics as risk management for sporting events, volunteer management and event sponsorship.

Conver 2250 3 credits
Sports Event Marketing (3,0,0)
This course is designed to introduce students to some of the skills necessary to effectively market a sporting event. Students will learn how to develop a plan to go after relevant markets including attendees, competitors and sponsors. In addition, students will be exposed to such business concepts as product development, market opportunities and marketing plans.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

Conver 2260 3 credits
Managing Festivals and Events (3,0,0)
This course covers the basic skills needed for a businesslike approach to planning and managing a well run, high quality community celebration. The focus of the course is on increasing organizational effectiveness and developing sound managerial strategies. Practical subjects such as fundraising and sponsorship, motivating volunteers, developing effective checklists, developing themes and creative ideas, resources and contacts, and samples of event publicity are also covered.

Conver 2500
Field Trip Activity Fee (Year 2 Events and Conventions Management Diploma)
Required for all second year students of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma program. The opportunity to better understand concepts discussed in the classroom by exposure to their application in industry.

Cook 1100
Culinary Introduction 1 (420 hours)
This course, based on the Provincial Professional Cook Training curriculum for the Professional Cook 1 program, familiarizes students to food handling procedures surrounding safety and sanitation. Students learn safe use of tools and equipment, safe work practices, product identification, and food preparation methods, including seasoning and presentation. This course is the first level of the Provincial Apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Professional Cook 1
Corequisite: Registered Cook Apprenticeship with the Industry Training Authority

Cook 1110
Culinary Introduction 2 (540 hours)
This course, based on the Provincial Professional Cook Training curriculum for the Professional Cook 1 program, familiarizes students to food handling procedures surrounding safety and sanitation. Students learn safe use of tools and equipment, safe work practices, product identification, and food preparation methods, including seasoning and presentation. This course is the first level of the Provincial Apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Professional Cook 1
Corequisite: Registered Cook Apprenticeship with the Industry Training Authority

Cook 1200
Culinary Dining Room (420 hours)
This course is based on the Provincial Professional Cook Training curriculum for the Professional Cook 2 program. Students develop a preliminary understanding of food costing, menu planning and purchasing processes. Using multiple cooking methods, students complete a variety of cooking, baking (including deserts) and food preparation tasks. This course is the second level of the provincial apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Professional Cook 2
Corequisite: Registered Cook Apprenticeship with the Industry Training Authority

Cook 2100
Culinary Apprentice 3 (180 hours)
This course is based on the Provincial Professional Cook Training curriculum for the Professional Cook 3 program. Students develop a preliminary understanding of food costing, menu planning and purchasing processes. Using multiple cooking methods, students complete a variety of cooking, baking (including deserts) and food preparation tasks. This course is the third level of the Provincial Apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Professional Cook 3
Corequisite: Registered Cook Apprenticeship with the Industry Training Authority

Coop 1000 1 credits
Career Management (1,5,0)
Students admitted into co-operative education must complete this pre-requisite one credit course prior to their first work term. The course will cover an introduction to co-operative education, career development theory, self-assessment, career communications, interview skills, workplace dynamics, networking, workplace culture and issues specific to co-operative education work terms.

Students who are not enrolled in cooperative education may still take this course, but they should determine whether it is accepted by their certificate, diploma, or degree program before registering.

Coop 1050 3 credits
Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: Coop 1000

Coop 1070 3 credits
ARET Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: Coop 1000

Coop 1100 3 credits
NRSC Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: Coop 1000

Coop 1110 3 credits
CHEM Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: Coop 1000

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This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with relevant work experience. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1120 3 credits
Biol Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

COOP 1130 3 credits
BCS Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1140 3 credits
CPSC Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1150 3 credits
PHYS Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1170 3 credits
BTM Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1190 3 credits
BA Co-op Work Term 1
This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student’s degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 1210 3 credits
MATH Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1550 3 credits
CS Parallel Co-op Work Term
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 1600 3 credits
NRSC Parallel Co-op Work Term
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 1630 3 credits
BCS Parallel Co-op Work Term
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 1640 3 credits
BSc CPSC Co-op Work Term
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 1650 3 credits
PHYS Parallel Co-op Work Term
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 1670 3 credits
BTM Parallel Co-op Work Term
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 1690 3 credits
BA Parallel Co-op Work Term
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 1710 3 credits
Mathematics Parallel Co-op Work Term
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 2050 3 credits
CSM Co-op Work Term
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2070 3 credits
ARET Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2100 3 credits
NRSC Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2110 3 credits
CHEM Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2120 3 credits
BIOL Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2130 3 credits
BCS Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2140 3 credits
CPSC Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2150 3 credits
PHYS Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2170 3 credits
BTM Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2190 3 credits
BA Co-op Work Term 2
This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student's degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 2200 3 credits
Co-op Abroad
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2210 3 credits
MATH Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3070 3 credits
ARET Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3100 3 credits
NRSC Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3110 3 credits
CHEM Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3120 3 credits
BIOL Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3130 3 credits
BCS Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3140 3 credits
CPSC Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3150 3 credits
PHYS Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3160 3 credits
BBA Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3170 3 credits
BTM Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3190 3 credits
BA Co-op Work Term 3
This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student’s degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 3200 3 credits
Co-op Abroad
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3210 3 credits
MATH Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3220 3 credits
BIS Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3230 3 credits
BIS Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3240 3 credits
BIS Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3250 3 credits
BIS Parallel Co-op Work Term
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies. Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 3550 3 credits
CSOM Co-op Work Term
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000
experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3600 3 credits
NRSC Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3610 3 credits
CHEM Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3620 3 credits
BIOL Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3630 3 credits
BCS Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3640 3 credits
CPSC Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3650 3 credits
PHYS Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3660 3 credits
BBA Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3690 3 credits
BA Co-op Work Term 4
This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student’s degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 3710 3 credits
MATH Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4110 3 credits
CHEM Co-op Work Term 5
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4120 3 credits
BIOL Co-op Work Term 5
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4130 3 credits
BCS Co-op Work Term 5
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4140 3 credits
CPSC Co-op Work Term 5
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4150 3 credits
PHYS Co-op Work Term 5
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4160 3 credits
BBA Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000
Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic

CTMR 1000

This course provides Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education.

Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students’ transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student’s degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 4200

3 credits

Co-op Abroad

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4210

3 credits

MATH Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4660

3 credits

BBA Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000, COOP 3160, COOP 3660, COOP 4160

CSSW 1650

4 credits

Field Work (0,2,14P)

This course requires students to be in the field two days per week and to attend weekly a two hour practicum seminars. At this time such topics as team work, team management, advocacy, sexuality and family support for individuals with challenges will be discussed, in addition to practicum related issues/concepts. There will be a two week block fieldwork experience at the end of this course.

Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service Programs.

CTMR 1000

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic

Apprentice Level 1

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Electrical and Electronic Systems; Wheels, Hubs and Brakes; Frames, Chassis and Steering; Cabs, Bodies and Access.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CTMR 2000

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic

Apprentice Level 2

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Work Practices and Procedures; Electrical and Electronic Systems; Cabs, Bodies and Accessories; Fuel Systems; Drive Train; Engines and Support Systems.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CTMR 3000

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic

Apprentice Level 3


Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CTMR 4000

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic

Apprentice Level 4

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Work Practices and Procedures; Wheels, Hubs and Brakes; Electrical and Electronic Systems; Cabs, Bodies and Accessories; Fuel Systems; Engines and Support Systems.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CYCA 2000

3 credits

Introduction to Professional Foundations of Child and Youth Care (3,0,0)

This course provides an overview of the foundations of professional child and youth care practice. Topics include a review of the history of the child and youth care field and an identification of current child and youth care practice settings. Current theory and practice perspectives are explored, in addition to issues related to professional identity, ethical practice, children’s rights, and interdisciplinary work.

CYCA 2500

3 credits

Theoretical Foundations in Child and Youth Care (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to theory and practice and how these two concepts relate. Students explore three specific ways of thinking about understanding, and dealing with behavioral, psychological, and systemic. The influence of normative development, multiculturalism, and gender sensitivity on therapeutic interventions is discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program or Human Service Diploma

CYCA 2530

3 credits

Self and the Helping Relationship as a Context for Change (3,0,0)

An effective helper must be aware of the values, language, contextual speech, gender, and cultural differences affecting his or her relationships. The ideas, concepts, and topics in this course emphasize the role and development of self as helper, and the importance and use of the helping relationship as a context for facilitating change. Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program

CYCA 2620

3 credits

Introduction to Self in Groups (3,0,0)

Students examine group development theory and the use of theories in human service practice. Participants develop an awareness of themselves as group participants. Topics include planning for group work, facilitating groups, dealing with group dynamics and challenges, and enhancing group safety. There is an emphasis on group work with children and youth.

DAAD 1100

3 credits

Communications Graphics (2,1,0)(l)

This course is designed to develop students’ awareness of the principles and practice involved in the production and design of effective visual communications for both audio/visual and print production. Creative and practical applications of typography, photography and illustration are examined, as they relate to visual problem solving in a computer graphics environment. Oral and visual presentation skills are emphasized.

Prerequisite: DAAD 1200, DAAD 1750
This course introduces the issues and technologies involved in moving print-based design projects from concept to final output. This is accomplished through a study of print technologies, their limitations and attributes, and an exploration of common computer-based publishing technologies.

Prerequisite: DAAD 1200, DAAD 1300, DAAD 1750 (or relevant work experience with a work portfolio)

Required Lab: DAAD 1950L

Required Seminar: DAAD 1960S

Required Seminar: DAAD 2960S

Required Lab: DAAD 2960L

Required Seminar: DAAD 2960S

DAAD 2960      3 credits
New Media 2: Multimedia, Animation and Online Publishing (2,1,3)(L)
2Students continue to explore the development and design of effective user interfaces. In addition to the refinement of skills previously learned in DAAD 1960, students have an opportunity to study designing for social media, SEO (search engine optimization), and web analytics. As projects increase in complexity, students examine issues such as maintaining styles in large web sites, template development, and working with leading edge technologies such as streaming media and animation. Team based learning is an important aspect of this class and teams are required to design and develop an actual working Web site for a client within the community.

Prerequisite: DAAD 1960

Required Lab: DAAD 2960L

Required Seminar: DAAD 2960S

DRAF 1520      3 credits
Engineering Graphics (2,0,3)(L)
This course is intended for students in first-year engineering. The course covers the fundamentals of orthographic projection, technical sketching, engineering graphic standards and conventions, and graphic solution of space and vector problems. Conventional drafting techniques are limited to sketched solutions, with the majority of the assignments being performed on the computer using CAD software. The course includes three hours per week of computer lab time during which students will learn to operate AutoCAD software on PC workstations.

Prerequisite: Admission to Engineering Transfer Program or written consent of Program Coordinator

Required Lab: DRAF 1520L

ECCD 1200      4 credits
Practicum 1 - Developing Relationships with Children (0,2,10P)(L)
This is an innovative field practice course designed to allow students to apply the knowledge, skills and attitudes required to become an effective educator of young children. Students have repeated opportunities to practice observation and documentation techniques, prepare the learning environment, develop relationships with children, and guide behavior with the mentorship of early childhood educators and a practicum instructor. Students integrate theoretical knowledge, use reflective practice and demonstrate professional conduct.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program

Corequisite: ECCD 1320, ECCD 1350

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ECED 1300  4 credits
PRACTICUM 2 - PROGRAM PLANNING FOR YOUNG CHILDREN (0,2,10)(L)
Building on the goals of ECED 1200: Practicum 1, students integrate their knowledge and skills while participating as a team member in child care programs. Students take on additional responsibilities related to curriculum planning, managing a program, and responsibility for documentation with the mentorship of an early childhood educator and a practicum instructor. Students introduce a project to a group of young children, observe and record children's learning, and make the learning visible to the children, families, educators, and community.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 1200

ECED 1320  3 credits
CHILD GUIDANCE (4,0,0)(L)
This course is designed to demonstrate the positive influential effects of developmentally appropriate practice and a positive environment on children's behaviour. Students are instructed in how to support children's social and emotional development through an examination of the significance of play, interpreting children's behaviour, and individualizing interactions with children. To practice direct and indirect guidance strategies, students focus on the development of meaningful relationships and positive self-esteem for young children.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program or permission from course instructor
Corequisites: ECED 1200, ECED 1350 if admitted to the Early Childhood Education program

ECED 1330  3 credits
CHILD HEALTH (3,0,0)
Holistic health and wellness principles to support children's development is the focus of this course. An emphasis is placed on strategies to promote children's understanding of good health and nutritional habits. Students explore the health and safety of children by examining health related agencies, health regulations, and children with exceptionalities. Additional topics include personal wellness, childhood illness, and hospitalization.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program or permission from course instructor
ECED 1340  3 credits
COMMUNICATION (3,0,0)
Effective interdependent relationships are essential to the work of early childhood educators. Self-awareness, and an ongoing commitment to become a competent communicator are fundamental to the development of positive relationships. An emphasis on personal reflection offers students the opportunity to learn and use interpersonal communication skills effectively. Students examine the qualities of ethical, constructive, and respectful communication.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program or permission from course instructor
ECED 1350  3 credits
INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAM PLANNING (4,0,0)(L)
An exploration of art media and authentic materials develops student's competence and creativity prior to implementing activities with children. Emphasis is on the preparation of the learning environment, both physical and social, routines, and the role of the educator to develop, implement, evaluate, and document appropriate educational experiences for children. The British Columbia Early Learning Framework and pedagogical narrations are introduced.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program
Corequisite: ECED 1200, ECED 1320

ECED 1360  3 credits
CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT (4,0,0)(L)
Students examine the principles to develop, implement and evaluate a play-based program with key concepts in language and literacy and music and movement across the curriculum. Students learn theory and gain practical knowledge to plan activities in which young children can explore sound, movement, music, books, stories, drama, and beginning literacy, within the context of the whole program for children.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 1200, ECED 1350
Corequisite: ECED 1100

ECED 1440  3 credits
INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS - HELPING INTERACTIONS (3,0,0)
Building upon the knowledge and skills acquired in ECED 1340: Communications, students examine the essentials of professional interdependent relationships. Topics include leadership, effective communication, and problem-solving skills. Students practice assertive communication, intercultural awareness, and team building.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 1340

ECED 1440  3 credits
PRACTICUM 3 - DEMONSTRATION PRACTICUM (0,2,10)(L)
This is an advanced practicum course designed to give students opportunities to apply their skills and knowledge of the role of the educator in a community child care program under the supervision of a practicum instructor and a designated sponsor educator. Students take on a leadership role to design and implement curriculum, in addition to having more opportunities for reflection and the practice of ethical decision-making. Students introduce a project to a group of young children, observe and record children's learning, and make the learning visible to the children, families, educators, and community.
Prerequisite: Completion of ECED 1200, ECED 1300, ECED 1320, ECED 1350, ECED 1340, ECED 1360
Corequisite: ECED 2200

ECED 2200  5 credits
PRACTICUM 4 - PROGRAMMING FOR INDIVIDUAL CHILDREN (0,2,10)(L)
While continuing to pursue the goals of practicum 1, 2, 3, & 4 (professional principles, observation and recording techniques, preparation of the learning environment, developing and maintaining relationships with children, guiding children and program planning), this course concentrates on the development of program plans for individual children within group settings.
Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate
Corequisite: ECED 2310, ECED 2550

ECED 2310  3 credits
CHILD GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT - INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES (2,2,0)(L)
This course combines theory and ongoing research with examples of practical application. The purpose is to develop an understanding of the individual differences in intellectual, physical and social emotional development of children.
Prerequisite: Completion of Year 1 of the Early Childhood Education Program
Corequisite: ECED 2300, ECED 2550

ECED 2350  3 credits
ADVANCED PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT (4,0,0)(L)
This course surveys the historical foundations of Early Childhood Education through an examination of the theories and practices of important philosophers and educators. A discussion of philosophy and play lays the groundwork for students to examine values and beliefs with the purpose of articulating a personal philosophy to guide their practice. In-depth projects, reflective practice, and a variety of curriculum models are essential to this course.
Prerequisite: Completion of ECED 1200, ECED 1300, ECED 1320, ECED 1350, ECED 1340, ECED 1360
Corequisite: ECED 2200

ECED 2400  4 credits
PRACTICUM 5 - INFANT AND TODDLER CARE (0,2,3,5)(L)
This course will allow the student to put into practice all the goals of practica 1, 2, 3 & 4 (professional principles, observation and recording techniques, preparation of the learning environment, developing and maintaining relationships with children, guiding children and program planning), with infants and toddlers.
Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate
Corequisite: ECED 2450, ECED 2410

ECED 2410  3 credits
DEVELOPMENT AND CARE OF INFANTS AND TODDLERS (2,1,0)(L)
Development of infants and toddlers are looked at with a particular emphasis on physical care, emotional needs, health and nutritional needs of children under three.
Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate
Corequisite: ECED 2400, ECED 2450

ECED 2440  3 credits
INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS - WORKING WITH FAMILIES (3,0,0)
A strong, reciprocal and respectful relationship between families and educators is a critical component of quality early childhood education programs. The impact of personal experiences on professional interactions are examined within the context of understanding diverse family structures and contemporary issues. Interpersonal communication strategies for building relationships, problem-solving, and conflict resolution with families
Differences (2,2,0)(L)

**Education Certificate**

for increased complexity over each week in practicum.

integration of theory into practice, with expectations

acquisition, professional practice, reflective skills and

developing, implementing and evaluating

and assessment techniques; report writing;

ECED 3310      3 credits

Child Growth and Development - Individual

Differences (2,2,0)(L)

Contemporary theory and research are combined to critically examine the complexities of developmental differences in individual children. Practical

applications of developmental theory in providing for the social, emotional, physical and intellectual needs of young children are explored. Students develop an inclusive and respectful understanding of the individual differences between children. Furthermore, students explore a multi-disciplinary approach in the exemplary care and education of children. Strategies of support families are investigated.

Prerequisite: Completion of Early Childhood Education Certificate/Diploma or ECE Program Coordinator approval

Corequisite: ECED 2400, ECED 2410

ECED 3350      3 credits

Program Development for Infants and Toddlers (2,1,0)(L)

This course focuses on the development of enriching programs and environments for children under three years of age that will provide for the maximum development of the whole child.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate

Corequisite: ECED 2400, ECED 2410

ECED 2490      3 credits

Administration of Early Childhood Education Programs (3,0,0)

Students examine the aspects involved in the administration and supervision of early childhood programs. Topics include organizational structure, policies, procedures, and budget preparation, licensing regulations, staff relations, personnel management, and leadership. Students apply course content to design a comprehensive educational program for young children.

Prerequisite: Completion of ECED 1200, ECED 1300, ECED 1320, ECED 1350, ECED 1340, ECED 1360 or with permission from the course instructor

ECED 2550      3 credits

Programming for Individual Children (2,1,0)(L)

Students will gain knowledge about the supported child care program in British Columbia; observation and assessment techniques; report writing; developing, implementing and evaluating individualized education plans; case conferencing with a variety of community professionals; and increased awareness of the range of support services for children.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate

Corequisite: ECED 2300, ECED 2310

ECED 3300      5 credits

Field Experience: Programming for Individual Children (0,2,16P)(L)

Field experience provides opportunities for both planned and spontaneous programming for children who require extra support due to a variety of exceptionalities. An in-depth investigation of inclusive practice is the guiding factors throughout the experience. Students demonstrate advanced skill acquisition, professional practice, reflective skills and integration of theory into practice, with expectations for increased complexity over each week in practicum.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate

Corequisite: ECED 3550

ECED 3310      3 credits

Child Growth and Development - Individual Differences (2,2,0)(L)

Contemporary theory and research are combined to critically examine the complexities of developmental differences in individual children. Practical

based on the principles of caregiving are the focus of study. Students have the opportunity to critically reflect on research related to philosophy and pedagogy of infant and toddler care and education. The educator’s role in establishing a welcoming physical environment, active learning, warm supportive child-adult interactions, schedules and caregiving routines that meet the needs of infants and toddlers, educator and parent partnerships, and pedagogical narratives are explored.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate/Diploma

Corequisite: ECED 3410 and ECED 3400

ECON 1220      3 credits

Introduction to Basic Economics (3,0,0)

Students develop a basic understanding of economic principles, which allows for and encourages informed discussion of media-covered issues. Topics include contrasting macroeconomics and microeconomics; gross domestic product; economic growth and business cycles; unemployment and inflation; aggregate supply and demand; scarcity, opportunity costs, and trade; law of supply and demand; accounting versus economic profits; money and exchange rates; government choices, markets, efficiency, and equity; monopoly and competition, and oligopoly; market efficiency and market failure; resource markets; and international trade.

Note: Students do not receive credit for ECON 1220 unless it has been completed prior to earning a grade of "C-" or better in either ECON 1900 or ECON 1950.

ECON 1900      3 credits

Principles of Microeconomics (3,0,0)

Students examine the interactions between individuals and firms in various types of markets. Topics include a definition of economics; demand and supply analysis; consumer theory; production and cost; market structure including perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition, and oligopoly; market efficiency and market failure; resource markets; and international trade.

Prerequisite: B or better in Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus Math 11 (BC graduates of 2013 onward); or C- minimum in Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 12 or equivalent (BC graduates prior to 2013); or MATH 0510 or MATH 0530 or equivalent. Completion of one of Principles of Math 12, Foundations of Math 12, or Pre-calculus Math 12 is highly recommended

ECON 1950      3 credits

Principles of Macroeconomics (3,0,0)

Students examine economic behaviour at the aggregate level, and the measurement and determination of national income. Topics include an introduction to economics; measuring macroeconomic variables including gross domestic product, unemployment, and inflation; the Keynesian model; aggregate demand and supply; money and banking; the money market; fiscal policy; monetary policy and the central bank; exchange rates and the balance of payments; and economic growth.

Prerequisite: B or better in Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus Math 11 (BC graduates of 2013 onward); or C- minimum in Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 12 or equivalent (BC graduates prior to 2013); or MATH 0510 or MATH 0530 or equivalent. Completion of one of Principles of Math 12, Foundations of Math 12, or Pre-calculus Math 12 is highly recommended
ECON 2220  3 credits
Economics for Tourism, Recreation and Leisure (3.0,0)
Students examine tourism, recreation and leisure from an economic perspective and take the viewpoint of both the demand side and the supply side of the economy. Topics include organizations and markets, market structure and pricing, the role of the external economic environment, cost-benefit analysis for projects, the economic impact of the tourism sector on development, the global impacts on the tourism, recreation and leisure sectors, and the economic assessment of environmental impacts of tourism and sustainability.
Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

ECON 2320  3 credits
Economics and Business Statistics 1 (3.0,0)
Students are introduced to statistics with an emphasis on its applications in business and economics. Topics include descriptive statistics and numerical measures; an introduction to probability; discrete and continuous probability distributions; sampling and sample distributions; interval estimations; and testing hypotheses and statistical inferences.
Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950
Exclusion: MATH 1200, STAT 1200, STAT 2000, ECON 2320, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, BIOL 3000, and SOCI 3710

ECON 2330  3 credits
Economics and Business Statistics 2 (3.0,0)
Students study advanced statistical techniques and methods and their applications in business and economics. Topics include inferences about population variance, including hypothesis testing and confidence intervals; analysis of variance and experimental designs; simple and multiple regressions; time series analysis and forecasting; statistical quality control; and decision analysis. Students are required to apply statistical techniques using Excel and/or Minitab.
Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950; ECON 2320 or equivalent; MIST 2610
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ECON 2330, ECON 3330, STAT 2410, and STAT 3060

ECON 2350  3 credits
Global and Canadian Economic Issues (3.0,0)
Students examine a variety of economic issues facing the Canadian and world economies. The topics discussed each semester vary and may include economic crisis, environmental challenges, ‘big’ business and multinational corporations, globalization, free trade, health care, education, poverty, and the economics of crime.
Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or both ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

ECON 2630  3 credits
Issues in Aboriginal Economics (3.0,0)
Students investigate issues related to Aboriginal self-governance and economic development. Topics include the economic rationale for implementing aboriginal rights and titles; the economic explanation for income differences between First Nations and non-First Nations; the First Nations public sector; market failures and successes of First Nations; approaches to First Nations economic development; and government policy initiatives to improve First Nations economies, including a third order of government for aboriginal peoples.
Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or both ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

ECON 2900  3 credits
Intermediate Microeconomics 1 (3.0,0)
Students examine at a more advanced level how individuals and firms interact in various types of markets. Topics include consumer and producer behaviour; partial equilibrium analysis for perfectly competitive markets; and aspects of monopoly and imperfectly competitive markets. This course prepares students for advanced courses in economics.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 2950  3 credits
Intermediate Microeconomics 2 (3.0,0,0)
Students complete an advanced, in-depth examination of economic behaviour at the aggregate level. Topics include the determination and distribution of output in the long run; the classical dichotomy and neutrality of money; the measurement, problems, and determinants of unemployment and inflation in the long run; and the role of capital accumulation, population growth, and technology in growth theory.
Prerequisite: ECON 1950

ECON 2990  3 or 6 credits
***Selected Topics in Economics (3,1,0) or (6,2,0)
The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Program Advisor

ECON 3040  3 credits
Managerial Economics (3.0,0)
Students focus on the application of economic models and rational choice to business decision making. Topics include an introduction to managerial economics, demand analysis and estimates, production and cost analysis, technological change and industrial innovation, pricing strategies in imperfectly competitive markets, game theory and competitive strategies, government and business, and forecasting.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950; MATH 1170 or equivalent

ECON 3090  3 credits
Managing Personal Economic Wealth (3.0,0)
Students learn to attain their financial goals and achieve financial independence through effective planning. Topics include an overview of a financial plan; planning with personal financial statements; the effects of taxation on financial decision making; banking services; assessing, managing, and securing credit; personal loans; leasing versus buying; buying and financing a home; portfolio management basics; investing in stocks, bonds, and mutual funds; and retirement planning.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3100  3 credits
Canadian Financial Markets (3.0,0)
Students are introduced to money, banking, and the Canadian financial system. Topics include an overview of financial markets, interest rates and the structure of interest rates, the efficiency of financial markets, financial regulation, banks and other financial institutions, financial institutions risk management, the role of the central bank, the money supply, and monetary policy.
Prerequisite: ECON 1950

ECON 3200  3 credits
Introduction to Mathematical Economics (3.0,0)
Students examine the mathematical methods and tools most commonly used in analyzing economic problems. Topics include a review of set theory, functions, and limits; linear models and matrix algebra; application of single and multivariable calculus; unconstrained and constrained optimization; integration and difference and differential equations; application of dynamic analysis; and linear and non-linear programming.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950; MATH 1170 or equivalent

ECON 3330  3 credits
Economics and Business Statistics 2 (3.0,0)
Building on ECON 2330: Economics and Business Statistics 1, students examine advanced statistical techniques and methods and their applications in business and economics. Topics include inferences about population variance, including hypothesis testing and confidence intervals; analysis of variance and experimental designs; simple and multiple regressions; time series analysis and forecasting; statistical quality control; and decision analysis. Students are required to apply statistical techniques using Excel and/or Minitab.
Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or both ECON 1900 and ECON 1950; ECON 2320 or equivalent; MIST 2610
Exclusion: ECON 2330, ECON 3330, STAT 2410, and STAT 3060. ECON 3330 is for non-business students.

ECON 3410  3 credits
Economics of Climate Change (3.0,0)
Students investigate the climatic changes resulting from global warming and the policy actions being taken to address these problems. Topics include an overview of the science and economics of climate change; the impact of climate change on growth and economic development; the economics of stabilization including efficiency, externalities, public goods, and environmental policy instruments; inter-temporal decisions and uncertainties about the impacts of climate change; the policy responses to mitigation and adaption and their cost; international collective action and its challenges; and prominent climate policy approaches, such as the United Nations Framework Convention and the Kyoto Protocol.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3500  3 credits
Public Finance (3.0,0)
Students examine the rationale for government intervention in a market economy, the assessment of public policy, and the impact of government expenditures and taxation on the economy and the citizenry. Topics include government activities,
Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950

ECON 3650  3 credits
Government and Business (3,0,0)
Students utilize neoclassical and institutional economic theory to examine government intervention in the economy. Topics include competition and economic efficiency; market failure; institutional theory; private sector governance structures; the role of the state; public sector governance structures, including competition policy, price and entry regulation, prevention of anti-competitive practices, and public enterprise and ownership; and government failure.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950 or POLI 1110

Note: Students may not receive credit for both ECON 3650 and POLI 3650

ECON 3670  3 credits
Economic Analysis of Law (3,0,0)
Students explore and analyze legal issues from an economic perspective; economists focus primarily on whether particular legal doctrines, concepts, and processes are efficient. Topics include an introduction to the law, legal institutions, and procedures, as well as economic theory relating to property law, contracts, torts, criminal law, and general legal processes.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3690  3 credits
Community Economic Development (3,0,0)
Students investigate methods for effectively using local community resources to enhance economic opportunities while improving social conditions in a sustainable way. Topics include the theoretical basis for community economic development (CED), analytical techniques used to assess communities, environmental sustainability objectives for community development, competing strategies of community development, financing development strategies, and CED activity in Canada and other nations.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950

ECON 3700  3 credits
Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation (3,0,0)
Students examine projects that are commonly evaluated using benefit-cost analysis, and the appropriate methods for determining their cost effectiveness. Topics include project evaluation techniques; measuring welfare change; correcting for market distortions using shadow wages and prices; finding the appropriate discount rate; making valid valuations that incorporate inflation and appropriate planning horizon, scrap, and spillover and secondary effects; public enterprise pricing rules; valuing intangibles; and incorporating risk and uncertainty. Case studies of projects are analyzed from a variety of areas, such as natural resources, the environment, human resources, public service, and transportation.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3710  3 credits
Environmental Economics (3,0,0)
Students apply the tools of microeconomic analysis to environmental issues. Topics include property rights and efficient resource use, market failure, the over-utilization of common pool resources, the Coase Theorem, non-market valuation techniques, government policies designed to cost-effectively control pollution, and real-world strategies for controlling pollution.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3730  3 credits
Forestry Economics (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the concepts and analytical techniques used in forestry economics and their application to forest management, conservation, and policy analysis. Topics include techniques for analyzing forestry investments; timber demand, supply, and pricing; valuation of non-marketed goods and services, such as recreation and wildlife habitat; land allocation and multiple use; forest management issues, such as planting, thinning, and optimal age of crop rotation; and regulatory issues, including allowable annual cut regulations, property rights, tenure, and taxes.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3740  3 credits
Land Use (3,0,0)
Students focus on land use issues with particular emphasis on government policies relating to the preservation and conservation of agricultural lands. Topics include rent theory; welfare measurement; property rights and externalities; project evaluation using cost-benefit and multiple accounts analysis; the economics of soil conservation; efficiency and equity in land use planning, including zoning changes; government land preservation and conservation policies, and agricultural subsidies; water use in agriculture; forest management; and multiple uses of public lands.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3840  3 credits
Economic Analysis of Health (3,0,0)
Students apply microeconomic tools to an analysis of the health care system, while being introduced to the major issues in health economics and the ongoing debate over health care policy. Topics include the economic determinants of health, the market for medical care, the market for health insurance, the role of the government in health care, and health care reform.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3900  3 credits
Intermediate Microeconomics 2 (3,0,0)
Students continue to study intermediate topics in partial and general equilibrium analysis. Topics include consumer choice under different scenarios, factor markets, game theory, imperfect competition, general equilibrium analysis and welfare economics, public goods, and externalities.
Prerequisite: ECON 2900; MATH 2170 or equivalent

ECON 3950  3 credits
Intermediate Macroeconomics 2 (3,0,0)
Students continue to study short-run macroeconomic theory and its applications to contemporary policy issues. Topics include an overview of macroeconomics; macroeconomic data; the open economy; economic fluctuations; aggregate demand, including investment savings-liquidity preference money supply (IS-LM) curves; aggregate supply, including the Phillips curve; economic stabilization and the effectiveness of fiscal and monetary policy; and money supply and demand.
Prerequisite: ECON 2950

ECON 3990  6 credits
***Selected Topics in Economics (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)
The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to install their specialties or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses. The added variety in the curriculum greatly enhances the student learning experience.
Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor
ECON 4100 3 credits
International Financial Markets (3,0,0)
Students examine international financial markets and institutions and their critical role in the global economy. Topics include the elements that constitute a regional financial institution; types of financial institutions and markets; global market structure differences; recent market failures, their causes, and solutions; and global financial regulation and reform.
Prerequisite: ECON 3100 or BBUS 3150

ECON 4320 3 credits
Econometrics (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to econometric models and the application of classical regression techniques to estimate socio-economic relationships. Topics include an introduction to econometrics; simple linear regression; interval estimation and hypothesis testing; predictions, goodness of fit, and modeling issues; multiple regression; non-linear relationships; heteroscedasticity; dynamic models, autocorrelation, and forecasting; simultaneous equations; and qualitative dependent variables. General econometric computer software is used to reinforce course concepts.
Prerequisite: ECON 2330 or ECON 3330 or equivalent

ECON 4720 3 credits
Sustainable Economic Development (3,0,0)
Students examine theories and issues, internal and external challenges, and alternative policy options relating to sustainable economic development. Topics include a comparative analysis of the leading theories of economic growth, development, and sustainability; lack of economic growth, poverty, and income distribution; consequences of population growth and technological change; employment and migration; human capital, agriculture, and rural development; international trade and commercial policy, foreign investment, and aid; and global integration, economic transition, and environmental degradation.
Prerequisite: ECON 2950

ECON 4960 6 credits
Directed Studies in Economics (0,3,0) or (0,3,0)
Individuals or groups of students engage in independent study, research, or practice related to a topic in economics under faculty supervision. The supervisor(s) determines the appropriate curriculum, evaluation methods, and credit assignment in consultation with the student(s) and subject to the approval of the departmental chairperson(s) and dean.
Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

ECON 4990 6 credits
***Selected Topics in Economics (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)
The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses. The added variety in the curriculum greatly enhances the student learning experience.
Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

ECON 6020 3 credits
Applied Microeconomics for Sustainable Management (3,0,0)
Students examine more advanced microeconomic tools and apply these to economic sustainable management. Topics include market analysis for economic sustainability, demand analysis and estimation, the role of elasticities in sustainable management; consumer behavior and rationale choice; risk behavior and assessment; production efficiency; cost analysis and estimation; the role of the market structure for sustainable management; game theory and strategic behavior; and asymmetric information problems.
Prerequisite: Admission to MEEM or MScEEM or approval of degree committee

ECON 6030 3 credits
Foundations of Cost-Benefit Analysis (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the principles and practice of cost-benefit analysis and how it is applied to evaluating public policies and specific projects. Topics include the conceptual and economic foundations of cost-benefit analysis; valuing benefits and costs in primary and secondary markets; discounting benefits and costs; evaluation criteria; incorporating uncertainty and risk; the role of option price and value; existence value of projects; social discount rate; and predicting and monetizing impacts. Applications relate to such areas as human resource, natural resource, recreation economics plus economic development and urban planning.
Prerequisite: Admission to the MEEM or MScEEM or approval of degree committee

ECON 6040 3 credits
Valuation Methods for Cost-Benefit Analysis (3,0,0)
Building on Foundations of Cost-Benefit Analysis, students explore advanced techniques of valuing impacts and contingent valuation methods for investment projects. Valuation methods will be conducted using experiments, quasi-experiments, direct estimation and other indirect market methods. Other topics include contingent valuation, hedonic pricing method, shadow prices, economics of contingent valuation, cost-effectiveness analysis, distributional weighted cost-benefit analysis, and hypothesis testing in contingent valuation surveys. A critique of the valuation approaches for non-market goods and services from a philosophical perspective will be addressed.
Prerequisite: ECON 6010, ECON 6020 and ECON 6030 or equivalent

ECON 6050 3 credits
Sustainable Community Economic Development (3,0,0)
Students learn about the sustainable development of urban and rural communities with an emphasis on critical evaluation of the theory and strategies and application of analytical techniques. Topics include the theoretical basis for community economic development (CED); a critical analysis of theories explaining CED; analytical techniques for community evaluation; economic impact analysis; an assessment of environmental and economic sustainability objectives for project selection; third sector structures; competing strategies for community development; financial strategies and challenges; the role of the public sector in CED; and an overview of CED activity in Canada and other nations.
Prerequisite: Admission to MEEM or MScEEM or approval of degree committee

**ECON 6060  3 credits**
Applications of Environmental and Natural Resource Economics (3,0,0)
Students apply the principles of sustainable economic management to environmental and resource issues. Topics include population and the environment; agriculture and food; scarcity and abundance of resources; energy sector; renewable resource using in the fisheries and the forestry sector; water economics; pollution, impacts and policy responses; industrial ecology; trade and development and the environment; and institutions for sustainable development.
Prerequisite: ECON 6010 and ECON 6020 or equivalent

**ECON 6070  3 credits**
Sustainable Macroeconomic Development (3,0,0)
Students explore the macroeconomic theories and issues, internal and external challenges, and alternative policy options for sustainable economic development. Topics include a comparative analysis of the leading theories of economic growth, development and sustainability; lack of economic growth, poverty and income distribution; consequences of population growth and technological change; employment and migration, human capital, agriculture and rural development, international trade and commercial policy, foreign investment and aid; and global integration, economic transition and environmental degradation.
Prerequisite: Admission to MEEM or MScEEM or approval of degree committee

**ECON 6080  3 credits**
Policy and Regulation for Sustainable Management (3,0,0)
Students explore the role of government policy in the regulation of the environment and sustainability. Topics include criteria for evaluating environmental policies; decentralized policies including liability laws and property rights; control and command policies; emission taxes and subsidies; transferable discharge permits; compliance costs, uncertainty, and information; federal and provincial environmental policy in Canada; air, land and water pollution control policies; policy on toxic and hazardous substances; local environmental issues; global environmental issues and policies.
Prerequisite: ECON 6060 or equivalent

**ECON 6910  3 credits**
Selected Topics in Environmental Economics and Management (3,0,0)
Students will focus on specific topics within the field of economic sustainable management not covered by regularly scheduled, required courses in the program. Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students.
Prerequisite: Approval of the degree committee

**ECON 6920  3 credits**
Directed Studies in Environmental Economics and Management (3,0,0)
Students will work individually or in a small group to engage in independent study, research, or practice relating to a topic in economics sustainable management, under faculty supervision. Students work independently, meeting with the supervisor on a regular basis.
Prerequisite: Approval of the degree committee

**EDAR 4200  6 credits**
Teacher Action Research (6,0,0)
From class lectures and discussions over two semesters, teacher candidates have the opportunity to develop and conduct a small research project in an area of interest that they develop on practicum through consultation with their instructor, faculty mentor, teacher mentor and principal. Findings from teacher candidates’ action research studies are presented at a public poster presentation at the end of the program.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education (Secondary) program

**EDCO 3100  2 credits**
Communications 1 (2,0,0)
This course is designed to provide teacher candidates with an opportunity to develop skills for effective communication with students, parents, colleagues, and other school-related persons. This course includes instructional time at McQueen Lake, the environmental education centre operated by the Kamloops/Thompson School district. Teacher candidates learn effective communication skills, including an introduction to conflict resolution and teaching social skills, through role-playing and discussion. Science exploration (such as Project Wild group activities) and physical activity (such as nature walks) are integral parts of learning about effective communication.
Prerequisite: Admission to a TRU Bachelor of Education program.

**EDCO 4200  1 credits**
Communications 2 (1,0,0)
This course acts as a capstone to the B.Ed. program by providing an opportunity for students to share their knowledge, skills, and understandings in theory and practice developed over the 2-year B.Ed. program. Students will also learn how to prepare resumes and portfolios for teaching position applications.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Fall Semester, Year 2 courses

**EDCP 0300  3 credits**
Education and Career Preparation (5,0,0)
Education and Career Planning 0300 is an ABE Fundamentals course focusing on preparing adult learners with the life and employment skills required for successful employment. The students will be prepared to pursue various occupational and educational goals and to make effective decisions about their long and short term goals. There are eight diverse components to this program. They include communications skills, career exploration skills, study skills and time management, interpersonal skills and cooperation, personal skills, living skills, job preparation, and setting an educational plan. Students will participate in a series of experiential modules.
Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation

**EDCP 1020  1 credits**
Occupational Work Experience (1,0,0)
This one credit career exploration course is designed to enhance students’ understanding of their personal career goals and develop a plan for achieving them. In the classroom and through work experience, students will investigate essential employability skills required for that career and the relationship of those skills to the educational choices they have made. Integration of course work, occupational history, work experience and employability skills will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESL 0420 and ESL 0580 (with a C+ or better).
Note: This course is part of Foundations for Success.

**EDCP 2030  1 credits**
Career Success Strategies (1,0,0)
This one credit course provides a detailed introduction to career success strategies and provides opportunities for students to apply these to their individual career development planning.
Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESL 0420 and ESL 0580 (with a C+ or better).
Note: This course is part of Foundations for Success

**EDCP 3030  1 credits**
Graduate Job Search Skills (1,0,0)
This one credit course is designed to support and provide graduating students a broad understanding of Employability Skills and Career Search Strategies. EDCP 3030 will teach these students the fundamentals of developing and utilizing the tools needed to make the transition from an academic environment to the current workforce.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or approval from the instructor
Note: This course is part of Foundations for Success.

**EDCS 1540  3 credits**
Interpersonal Communications and Helping Relationships (3,0,0)
Self awareness is a foundation for the development of competent education assistant and community support workers. By focussing on personal development, students learn and use interpersonal communication skills effectively, while knowledge and skills are introduced that increase effectiveness in helping relationships with client populations. Topics include group
EDCS 1580  3 credits
Introduction to Human Service Professional Practice (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to professional human service practice. Topics include professional values, ethics, conduct, and strategies for self care. Specific to the field of education assistant and community support, students learn about their professional roles in school and community environments.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

EDCS 1590  3 credits
Practical Skills for Community and School Support Workers (3,0,0)
Education Assistant and Community Support students are introduced to the practical aspects of supporting individuals with disabilities in classroom, community, and home settings. Students participate in three learning modules during the semester that examine a variety of health care, educational, and social supports, and which vary according to local need. This course is designed to provide instruction for students working in small community and rural settings. Students must complete two of their three modules in Augmentative Communication 1 and Basic Health Care 1.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

EDCS 1640  3 credits
Foundations of Education Assistant and Community Support Work (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the theory and perspectives related to supporting individuals with exceptionalities and their families. Students learn about historical movements, inclusive practices, and strategies for teaching. Specific exceptionalities, their characteristics, and etiology are also discussed.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

EDCS 1650  3 credits
Understanding Behaviour: Learning for Independence (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to nonaversive intervention strategies for dealing with problem behaviour. Students will learn the role of team approach, individual program planning and ethics in the development of a behaviour support plan. An educative approach to behaviour change is emphasized.
Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program.
Required Seminar: EDCS 1650S

EDCS 1660  3 credits
Health Care Principles (3,0,1)
This course overviews the theory and application of preventive health care planning and personal care principles. Areas of study include body mechanics, basic anatomy and physiology of body systems, nutrition, recognition of illness, referral procedures to health care services and issues related to basic pharmacology. Ethical and legal concepts of human service work in relation to health care practice will be discussed.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

EDCS 1680  4 credits
Field Work (0,2,14P)
This course requires students to be in the field two days per week and to attend weekly two hour practicum seminars. At this time such topics as team work, time management, advocacy, sexuality and family support for individuals with challenges will be discussed, in addition to practicum related issues/concerns. There will be a two week block fieldwork experience at the end of this course.
Prerequisite: A student must receive a passing grade in EDCS 1580 or HUMS 1580 in order to move on to EDCS 1680

EDCS 1750  3 credits
Alternative and Augmentative Communication (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to a range of communication strategies used in working with children and adults who have limited or not verbal skills. Technological supports for communication will be introduced.
Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program.

EDFN 4200  3 credits
Aboriginal Culture and Learning (3,0,0)
This foundations course focuses on the complex dynamics between school and society. Teacher candidates examine the relationship between schools and society over time, gaining insight into individuals and groups that determine what kinds of schools should exist and what should happen to them. Issues of gender, race, sexuality, ethnicity, religion, social class, and location inform and enlighten investigations. Readings; lectures; presentations; discussion; group work; review of television, film, and video materials; and guest speakers inform the learning.
Prerequisites: Admission to TRU Bachelor of Education program

EDEF 3100  3 credits
History of Education (3,0,0)
This foundations course focuses on the complex dynamics between school and society. Teacher candidates examine the relationship between schools and society over time, gaining insight into individuals and groups that determine what kinds of schools should exist and what should happen to them. Issues of gender, race, sexuality, ethnicity, religion, social class, and location inform and enlighten investigations. Readings; lectures; presentations; discussion; group work; review of television, film, and video materials; and guest speakers inform the learning.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1

EDEF 3200  3 credits
Theoretical Frameworks of Education (3,0,0)
This foundations course further develops the concepts explored in EDEF 3100: History of Education; encouraging teacher candidates to examine their educational beliefs and practices while deepening their insights and understanding of the social context of school. Teacher candidates learn the language and concepts of education, develop the ability to reflect critically on its central ideas and alternate frameworks, and refine their communication as professionals. Discussions of contemporary and educational issues include topics such as what it means to be a professional and schooling in the 21st century. Readings; lectures; presentations; discussion; group work; review of television, film, and video materials; and guest speakers inform the learning.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1

EDEF 4150  3 credits
Social Foundations of Education: Gender And Education (3,0,0)
This course is an exploration of the rethinking of educational practice and research that has been prompted by feminist theories, with a focus on schooling. Participants examine the gendered experiences of people in educational organizations as students, teachers, and administrators, and discuss differences by age, race and ethnicity, social class, religion, and sexual orientation. Prerequisites: 3rd or 4th-year university standing and experience teaching children, or the permission of the instructor and the Bachelor of Education program coordinator

EDEF 4160  3 credits
Education in Rural or Small Schools and Communities in British Columbia (3,0,0)
Rural and small schools are a dominant feature of British Columbia’s educational history, but they have generally been lost or forgotten in today’s educational vision. Fifteen percent of the province’s school children attend rural or small schools; many of these schools are so remote and isolated that there is no road access, and some of these schools have fewer than 10 students spread across many grades. This course examines rural and small schools in terms of the communities they serve, with particular attention to the teacher’s role in the school and community.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1 in the Bachelor of Education program

EDEF 4200  1 credits
School Organization (1,0,0)
Teacher candidates examine a number of organizations that affect their working lives as teachers and develop a perspective about issues in British Columbia education that results in the expression of their own personal philosophy of teaching. Class sessions consist of presentations and lectures followed by a discussion or question and response period. Presentations are made by representatives from a number of stakeholder groups, including the Kamloops Thompson Teachers’ Association, School District #73 (Kamloops/Thompson) senior administration, and the Teacher Regulation Branch for the British Columbia Ministry of Education. Teacher candidates are guided in the preparation of resumes and interview techniques.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Year 1 courses, Year 2, Term 1 courses and the EDPR 4200 Practicum

EDFN 4200  3 credits
Aboriginal Education and Learning (3,0,0)
The course begins with an overview of the history of Aboriginal Education in British Columbia and Canada. The course focuses on effective teaching and learning practices for Aboriginal students including developing relationships with parents and extended family members. Teacher candidates examine how to enrich the regular school curriculum by adding Aboriginal content and including the cultural background of their Aboriginal students. The class format is presentation and discussion based on articles and videos provided by faculty, presentations from other Aboriginal educators, community members, and teacher candidates. Field experiences typically include visits to local band-operated schools, the Secwepemc Museum, the Kamloops Residential School and the Interior Indian Friendship Centre.
EDNC 4100  2 credits
Health and Career Education (2,0,0)
This course enables participants to help elementary students acquire the knowledge, skills, and attitudes that help them to make good personal decisions and manage their lives more effectively. Participants focus on the emotional and social development of students from Kindergarten to Grade 7.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1

EDHR 1210  3 credits
Human Resource Management and Performance
This course introduces teacher candidates to the role of HRM in organizations, and the links between HRM and organizational performance. It is recommended as an intro to all other units in the HRM programs.

EDIE 3100  3 credits
Child Development and Teaching (3,0,0)
This course presents an overview of child development as it relates to teaching. It will begin with a survey of the main models and theories of child development and then consider relevant implications for teaching. Students will review research that examines child development and teaching, especially research that reviews effective teaching practice with children who are at different developmental levels, and children from diverse cultural backgrounds.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program

EDIE 4100  3 credits
Special Education (3,0,0)
This special education course is designed to introduce students to the area of teaching children with special needs in school settings. The course will begin with a consideration of the historical perspective on teaching children with special needs and will include information on relevant provincial legislation. Course topics include designing individual education plans and effective methods for teaching children with special needs in school settings.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1

EDIE 4150  3 credits
Inclusive Education: Specific Learning Disabilities (3,0,0)
This course introduces teacher candidates to the controversial field of specific learning disabilities. The course begins with a historical perspective on learning disabilities and an overview of relevant theoretical frameworks and models of learning disabilities. Participants examine current legislation in British Columbia and its relationship to the school district, school, and classroom levels. Two key topics include (1) screening, assessment, and identification practices, and (2) intervention strategies and how they affect classroom practice.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Education Program

EDIT 4150  3 credits
Information Technology Across the Curriculum

EDIT 4700  3 credits
Introduction to Distributed Learning (3,0,0)
Participants explore the realm of distributed learning through discussion about learning theory and pedagogy in online environments, consider and apply technological tools to enhance the learning environment, and examine and design assessment strategies. This online seminar models the development of learning communities. Participants are directed to readings about current issues and discuss them online. This course is informally structured, and participants are encouraged to explore areas of their own interest that apply to their practice.
Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree and/or special permission from the School of Education

EDLL 3100  3 credits
Literacy Across the Content Areas (2,0,0)
Approaches for supporting secondary students in literacy are explored. Teacher candidates develop pedagogical approaches and strategies consistent with the nature of content literacy. Content literacy instruction is needed for students to meet the reading comprehension, academic vocabulary, critical thinking, and academic writing demands they face across the curriculum to effectively acquire and demonstrate knowledge and learning. This course teaches which communication competencies secondary school students need to succeed at school, work and daily life. Teacher candidates develop solid understanding of the cognitive, linguistic, and literacy demands of academic text and design lessons that promote comprehension and critical and innovative thinking across the curriculum.
Prerequisite: Degree in science or mathematics or equivalent

EDLL 3160  2 credits
Language and Literacy 1 (3,0,0)
This course introduces key concepts related to language and literacy learning and teaching in the elementary language arts classroom and across the curriculum. Students are provided an overview of the knowledge required to make sound curriculum decisions to implement an effective language and literacy program. This course is the first component of two interdependent courses that focus on methods to teach language and literacy in elementary school, with an emphasis on the reading process, the skills central to reading acquisition and reading achievement, individual differences in reading development, and effective reading instruction methods. The course is linked with the initial school practicum.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education program

EDLL 3180  3 credits
Language and Literacy 2 (3,0,0)
This course continues the study of the elementary language arts curriculum and teaches the theory and practical knowledge required to implement a language arts program. The emphasis is on writing in relationship to the other language modes and across the curriculum. Students examine the skills children in elementary school need to be successful writers, effective ways of promoting the development of these skills, and effective writing assessment techniques. Students are expected to engage in all aspects of the writing process.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1

EDLL 3190  3 credits
Children's Literature (3,0,0)
This course introduces teacher candidates to the reading interests and needs of children, including traditional literature, fantasy, realistic and historical fiction, poetry, and information books. This course is geared towards teaching children; children’s reading needs and interests, and current issues and trends are examined. Teacher candidates explore strategies for involving children with literature across the elementary curriculum.
Prerequisite: 3rd- or 4th-year university standing and experience teaching children, or the permission of the instructor and Bachelor of Education program coordinator

EDLL 3200  3 credits
Language and Literacy 3 (3,0,0)
This course is designed for Aboriginal language teachers looking for ways to implement new teaching approaches in their classrooms. This course provides a brief survey of innovative language teaching methods and approaches that have been successfully used in a variety of Aboriginal language programs.

EDLL 3210  3 credits
Literacy Across the Content Areas (2,0,0)
Approaches for supporting secondary students in literacy are explored. Teacher candidates develop pedagogical approaches and strategies consistent with the nature of content literacy. Content literacy instruction is needed for students to meet the reading comprehension, academic vocabulary, critical thinking, and academic writing demands they face across the curriculum to effectively acquire and demonstrate knowledge and learning. This course teaches which communication competencies secondary school students need to succeed at school, work and daily life. Teacher candidates develop solid understanding of the cognitive, linguistic, and literacy demands of academic text and design lessons that promote comprehension and critical and innovative thinking across the curriculum.
Prerequisite: Degree in science or mathematics or equivalent

EDLL 3220  3 credits
Supporting Learners With Language and Literacy Difficulties (3,0,0)
Teacher candidates examine individualized assessment, diagnosis, and instructional planning for students with literacy difficulties.
Prerequisite: READ 3100; READ 3200; ENED 3200
EDMA 3100 3 credits  
Mathematics 1 (3,0,0)  
Teacher candidates develop a basic understanding of teaching mathematics in elementary schools. The course provides methods in teaching problem solving, numeracy, the use of manipulatives, early number sense, patterns, assessment, and operations with numbers. Participants also examine the use of literature and games in a math program and undergo a comprehensive study of the British Columbia mathematics curriculum. A variety of resources are provided to teacher candidates to experience the methods used to provide a rich elementary mathematics program.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education program.

EDMA 3200 3 credits  
Mathematics 2 (3,0,0)  
This course builds on EDM 3100: Mathematics 1. Students are introduced to topics that include place value, geometric thinking, spatial sense, measurement, statistics and probability, and assessment. The course is limited to the practicum (EDPR 3200) that teacher candidates take in the same semester to allow them to have an opportunity to apply the methods they have studied.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDMT 1340 3 credits  
Organizational Design and Training  
The term, reengineering - the name given to the mngt practice of fundamentally changing the organization & mngt of work - has attracted attention of many mgrs as a way of improving organizational performance. This unit examines how shifts towards horizontal work process from vertical impact on training & employee development.

EDPE 3100 3 credits  
Physical Education Methods (2,0,2)  
The aim of this course is to provide a foundation of principles, learning opportunities and teaching, and critical thinking strategies in physical education that can be applied to whole classrooms of elementary students. Emphasis is on applying the various concepts of movement (games, dance, gymnastics, alternate-environment activities, and individual and dual activities) when planning to teach physical education. Teacher candidates participate in classroom, gymnasium, and outdoor activities that provide tangible links with scheduled practice and encourage putting theory into practice.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDPE 4150 3 credits  
Elementary Physical Education: Instruction (2,1,0)  
The purpose of this course is to provide an opportunity for teacher candidates, who have completed EDPE 3100, to extend the skills and knowledge gained through previous course work and during practica, and to further develop their ability to teach elementary physical education. Opportunities are also provided for teacher candidates to reinforce previous learning and to develop greater skill in teaching activities from the five movement categories.  
Prerequisite: Knowledge of teaching methodology in Physical Education; basic knowledge of physical education, physical growth and development. 3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children, or the permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator.

EDPR 1800 1 credits  
First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 1 (32 hours)  
This course provides students with an orientation to public and Band-operated schools, and the opportunity to link the theory-based courses of their first year Developmental Standard Term Certificate experience with language teaching experiences in the classroom. This course is the first of four organized language teaching practicum experiences.  
Prerequisite: Completion of Semester 1, Year 1 of the DSTC program and enrollment in Semester 2, Year 1 of the program.

EDPR 2800 2 credits  
First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 2 (48 hours)  
This course provides students with expanded opportunities to link the theory-based courses of their first and second years with further teaching experiences in the classroom. This course is the second of four organized language teaching practicum experiences.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 2, Semester 1 of the DSTC program, including EDPR 1800.

EDPR 3100 1 credits  
Practicum 1 (24 hours)  
This is the first of four organized school practica experiences, consisting of seven full days in schools within the Kamloops area. The purpose of this course is to provide teacher candidates with an orientation to elementary schools and the opportunity to link their on-campus courses with teaching experiences in the classroom. Teacher candidates are placed in pairs in classrooms where they have the opportunity to observe classroom procedures and teach four language arts lessons. Teacher candidates also complete journal reflections and have the opportunity to observe in a variety of school settings. Faculty mentors from the university support each teacher candidate throughout the practicum.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education program. A criminal Record check is required for SD#73 (Kamloops/Thompson School District).

EDPR 3200 2 credits  
Practicum 2 (60 hours)  
This two-week (10 school days) practicum occurs in the final two weeks of Year 1, Term 2. Teacher candidates are placed in pairs in a school within the Kamloops area. The teaching and learning focus for this practicum are mathematics, science, and social studies, although not exclusively. Teacher candidates complete journal reflections and have the opportunity to observe in a variety of classroom settings. Following the practicum, teacher candidates attend two call-back days on campus, which include an opportunity to debrief the practicum, hear from guest presenters, and receive important information for the next practicum. Faculty mentors from the university support each teacher candidate throughout the practicum.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDPR 3800 2 credits  
First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 3 (60 hours)  
This course provides students with opportunities to observe classroom and school start-up procedures at the beginning of the school year. This course is the third of four organized language teaching practicum experiences.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 2 of the DSTC program, including EDPR 2800.

EDPR 3900 3 credits  
First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 4 (100 hours)  
This course provides students with extended opportunities to expand, refine, and confirm their First Nations language teaching abilities. This course is the final and most important organized language teaching practicum experience.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 3, Semester 1 of the DSTC program, including EDPR 3800.

EDPR 4100 3 credits  
PRACTICUM 3 (90 HOURS)  
At the beginning of Year 2, Term 3, teacher candidates undertake this three-week practicum, which serves as an orientation for teacher candidates and teacher mentors. Teacher candidates and mentors are paired for the 10-week extended EDPR 4200: Practicum 4 in Year 2, Term 4. Teacher candidates are involved in observational and instructional activities related to the September start-up of classrooms in elementary schools throughout interior school districts, including SD 27, SD 53, SD 58, SD 73, SD 74, and SD 83.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDPR 4200 5 credits  
PRACTICUM 4 (300 HOURS)  
During Term 2 of Year 2, teacher candidates undertake a 10-week (300 hour) practicum that serves as the major school experience. Teacher candidates normally return to the same placement as they had in EDPR 4100: Practicum 3. Teacher candidates gradually increase their teaching load and sustain a minimum 80% load for five consecutive weeks. Upon successful completion, teacher candidates are able to apply for teacher certification in British Columbia.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Year 2, Term 1.

EDPR 4250 4 or 10 credits  
Education Practicum  
Students participate in a teaching practicum designed to meet the British Columbia College of Teachers (BCCT) requirements for certification to teach in British Columbia. (Specific practicum length is determined by BCCT).  
Prerequisite: Qualifications required by BCCT and permission of the Bachelor of Education Program Chair.

EDPY 3100 3 credits  
Child Development and Teaching (3,0,0)  
This course presents an overview of child development as it relates to teaching. It will begin with a survey of the main models and theories of child development and then consider relevant implications for teaching. Students will review research that examines child development and teaching, especially research that reviews effective teaching practice with...
children who are at different developmental levels, and children from diverse cultural backgrounds. 
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDPY 4100  3 credits 
Special Education (3,0,0) 
This special education course is designed to introduce students to the area of teaching children with special needs within the regular classroom. The course will begin with a consideration of the historical perspective on teaching children with special needs and will include information on relevant provincial legislation. Course topics include designing individual education plans and effective methods for teaching children with special needs in school settings.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDPY 4150  3 credits 
Special Education: Specific Learning Disabilities (3,0,0) 
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the controversial field of specific learning disabilities (SLD). The course will begin with a historical perspective on learning disabilities and an overview of relevant theoretical frameworks and models of learning disabilities. We will examine current legislation in British Columbia and its relationship to the school district, school, and classroom levels. Two key topics will be (a) screening, assessment, and identification practices, and (b) intervention strategies and how they affect classroom practice.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDPY 4200  3 credits 
Assistive Technologies in Special Education (3,0,0) 
Students focus on the role that technology can play in compensating for, or remediating, learning challenges associated with cognitive impairments, communication disorders, and physical disabilities.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair.

EDPY 4210  3 credits 
Assessment of Learning Difficulties (3,0,0) 
Students examine the principles and practices of assessing children with learning difficulties. The emphasis is on the assessment of literacy, mathematics, social and emotional behavior, and ability. Course discussions consider relevant interventions; however, the focus is on assessment. A variety of forms of assessment are considered, including standardized testing, criterion-referenced assessment, portfolio assessment, and dynamic assessment.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission from the Department Chair.

EDPY 4220  3 credits 
Field Experience in Special Education (3,0,0) 
Students gain experience in specific special education settings via rotation among district programs (District Developmental and Behaviour Programs, Chris Rose Centre for Autism, Child Development Centre), district specialists (a teacher of deaf and hard of hearing students, a teacher of the visually impaired students), and resource and learning assistance programs.
Prerequisite: Completion of a Certificate in Special Education.

EDPY 4230  3 credits 
Selected Topics in Special Education (3,0,0) 
This course will be offered during the Spring or Summer session and the topic will vary depending on the expertise of the faculty available to teach the course.
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission from the Chair.

EDPY 4300  3 credits 
Adapting and Modifying Programs (3,0,0) 
This course introduces students to strategies for adapting and modifying educational programs for children with special needs. Topics include determining if children need adapted or modified programs, and generating and revising individual education programs.
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Chair.

EDPY 4310  3 credits 
Learning Disabilities (3,0,0) 
Students are provided an overview of teaching children with learning disabilities. Students experience methods and programs for teaching children with learning disabilities and learn about the legalities of special education.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair.

EDPY 4320  3 credits 
Behaviour Management for Children in Regular Classrooms (3,0,0) 
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to instructional and environmental strategies for teaching children with behaviour problems in regular classrooms. Topics include methods to change behaviour in regular classroom settings, interviewing students, and working with families.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair.

EDPY 4340  3 credits 
Differentiation in Mathematics (3,0,0) 
Students focus on teaching children with disabilities in mathematics. Course content includes assessing children with disabilities in mathematics, designing remedial mathematics programs, and reviewing research on effective teaching methods and programs.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair.

EDPY 4360  3 credits 
Programming for Children With Behaviour Disorders (3,0,0) 
This special education course introduces students to the area of programming for children and adolescents with behaviour disorders. Course topics include designing individual education plans and using effective methods for teaching children with behaviour disorders in school settings, especially resource rooms.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair.

EDPY 4380  3 credits 
Methodologies and Interventions for Beginning Reading and Writing (3,0,0) 
The primary objective of the course is to prepare teachers to design and implement programs and interventions to teach children having difficulty with beginning reading and writing.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair.

EDPY 4390  3 credits 
Fluency and Reading Comprehension (3,0,0) 
The primary objective of the course is to prepare teachers to design and implement programs to teach intermediate-aged children (Grades 4 to 7) who are having difficulty with fluency and reading comprehension. Students complete informal reading assessments in order to develop appropriate programming.
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive & Special Education Program Coordinator.

EDPY 4400  3 credits 
Methodologies and Interventions for Writing (3,0,0) 
This course will prepare teachers to design and implement programs to teach children having difficulty with all aspects of writing including output, mechanics and meaning.
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive & Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4410  1 credits 
Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (1,0,0) 
Students are provided with an overview of teaching children with fetal alcohol spectrum disorder (FASD). Participants become familiar with methods and programs for teaching children with FASD and learn about federal and provincial initiatives.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4420  1 credits 
Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (1,0,0) 
Students are provided with an overview of teaching children with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD). Participants learn about assessment, teaching methods, and programs for teaching children with ADHD.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Special Education program coordinator.
EDPY 4430 1 credits
Structuring School Discipline (1,0,0)
This course is based on Control Theory and the
Restitution program, focusing on developing a school
discipline program which utilizes internal motivation
and belief-based self-discipline. Using the Restitution
program, participants learn to create school
conditions which support student problem solving and
self-regulation.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a
teaching certificate, or permission of the Special
Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4440 1 credits
Autism Spectrum Disorder (1,0,0)
Students examine the principles and practices of
working with children with Autism Spectrum Disorder
(ASD). The key components of the course include
early signs and diagnosis; characteristics of persons
living with ASD, including myths about autism;
discussions of the various treatment approaches and
methods; and best practices for teachers working with
children with ASD in their classrooms.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a
teaching certificate, or permission of the Special
Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4450 1 credits
Leadership in Special Education (1,0,0)
This course is designed for individuals who are
currently employed as Learning Assistance or
Resource Room teachers. Students learn aspects of
program and team management.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a
teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive and
Special Education program coordinator

EDPY 4460 1 credits
Functional Behaviour Assessment (1,0,0)
This course provides training in the Functional
Behaviour Assessment (FBA) process. Participants
learn the theory of multi-modal behaviour analysis
and the components necessary to conduct a complete
FBA.
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or
permission of the Inclusive & Special Education
Program Coordinator.

EDPY 4470 3 credits
Universal Design for Differentiated Instruction
(3,0,0)
This course introduces students to principles of
universal design and differentiated instruction, as well
as strategies for adjusting instruction to meet diverse
learning needs. Participants learn the fundamentals of
developing inclusive and individual instructional plans
and monitoring procedures. Topics include adapting
and modifying educational programs for children with
special needs, response to instruction, and informal
evaluation.
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or
permission of the Inclusive and Special Education
program coordinator.

EDPY 4480 3 credits
Learning Disabilities in the General Education
Classroom (3,0,0)
Students are provided with an overview of the field of
learning disabilities and research-based instruction for
the general education classroom. Participants develop
skills in informal assessment and planning for children
with learning disabilities.
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or
permission of the Inclusive and Special Education
program coordinator

EDPY 4500 1 or 3 credits
Directed Studies - Inclusive and Special Education
(1,0,0) or (2,0,0) or (3,0,0)
This course will provide the opportunity for self-
directed, mentored study in an area of special
education. Students will examine, in-depth, a topic or
issue of professional interest.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Coordinator

EDPY 4800 3 credits
Introduction to Special Education and Children
with Learning Difficulties (3,0,0)
This course is designed to introduce teachers to the
field of special education and for teachers who will
work with children with special learning needs in
special education settings. Students will become
aware of informal assessment and data collection
methods, plus Level “A” assessment tools, in order to
develop basic remedial program plans.
Prerequisite: Admission into the TRU Special
Education Diploma program, or permission of the
Inclusive and Special Education Program Coordinator

EDPY 4810 3 credits
Advanced Assessment of Learning Difficulties
(3,0,0)
The purpose of this course is to prepare students to
administer and interpret assessments in educational
settings. Students completing this course, and EDPY
4830, will acquire the assessment skills necessary for
working within the special education field, such as in
a learning assistance centre.
Prerequisite: Admission into the TRU Special
Education Diploma program, or permission of the
Inclusive and Special Education Program Coordinator

EDPY 4820 3 credits
Advanced Adaptations and Modifications (3,0,0)
This course provides specialist teachers with an
advanced working knowledge of adaptations and
modifications as they pertain to educational programs
for students with special needs. Topics include current
practices in adapting and modifying processes to
determine changes necessary to a student’s program
and types of individualized education plans.
Prerequisite: the permission of the Inclusive and
Special Education program coordinator

EDPY 4830 3 credits
Assessment and Learning Practicum (3,0,0)
This course is a continuation of EDPY 4810: Advanced
Assessment of Learning Difficulties. Students apply
their skills and knowledge while conducting an
assessment on a school-aged child. Participants are
expected to assess a child, interpret results with
guidance, prepare a report, and share the report with
parents and a school-based team. Students are
expected to select an appropriate intervention and
work with the child for a minimum of four sessions.
Prerequisite: permission of the Inclusive and Special
Education program coordinator

EDPY 4840 3 credits
Programming for Children with Behaviour
Disorders (3,0,0)
This special education course is designed to increase
the competencies of students in the area of
programming for children and adolescents with
behaviour disorders. Students are prepared for a field
placement in a resource room or alternate program
that addresses the educational needs of children with
behavioural difficulties. Course topics include
assessing student needs, designing appropriate
individual education plans, communicating with
colleagues and parents, and using effective methods
for teaching children with behaviour disorders in a
variety of school settings.
Prerequisite: The permission of the Inclusive and
Special Education program coordinator

EDSC 3200 3 credits
Science Methods (3,0,0)
This course is designed to introduce students to
current principles and strategies applied to teaching
science in elementary schools from Kindergarten to
Grade 7. The three strands of the B.C. Science IP,
Life, Physical Earth, and Space Science, provide the
base for exploring scientific content in terms of how
children learn science. Weekly classes include hands-
on labs, presentations, website explorations, article
reviews, current events, and field trips. This course
and its assignments are designed to give students the
opportunity to explore the nature of science and learn
how to teach science to children.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDSC 4150 3 credits
Environmental Education (2,1,0)
The purpose of this course is to examine aspects of
environmental education appropriate for K - 7
students. Through the concept of Active Living and
use of the outdoors as the principal classroom, the
elements of living/lifestyles in all subject areas will be
addressed. The course also emphasizes teaching
students how to make informed decisions and take
constructive actions regarding the earth and its
inhabitants. Field trips involving activities suitable for
elementary-aged students are an integral part of this
course.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Fall and
Winter Semesters, or permission of the instructor and
Chair of the department. Introductory environmental
science courses and basic knowledge of outdoor
education (physical education or environmental
science). 3rd or 4th year university students who have
experience teaching children, or the permission of the
instructor and Program Coordinator.

EDSC 4160 3 credits
Problem Solving in Science and Mathematics
(3,0,0)
Science and mathematics learning is recognized as
more than a collection of isolated skills and concepts
to be mastered. Rather, science and mathematics
promote experiences where students actively
participate in the learning and doing of these subjects.
Hence, problem solving is central to and permeates all
aspects of science and mathematics. To become
effective problem solvers and problem posing
children require experiences with various types of
problems arising from a variety of real situations. A
problem-posing framework will be used to explore
ways in which teachers can provide opportunities to
assist children to reason systematically and carefully,
and to develop their understanding of science and mathematics.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children or the permission of the instructor and program coordinator

EDSO 4150 3 credits
Global Education (3,0,0)
This course explores, in theory and practice, how global education in schools can facilitate critical understanding and skills for building more peaceful futures in local, national, international, and global contexts. Students will critically examine six key issues of planetary crises: militarization, structural violence, human rights, cultural solidarity, environmental care, and personal peace. Strategies and pedagogies for global education will be explored.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDTE 3010 3 credits
Principles of Trades and Technology Education (3,0,0)
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program Required Lab: EDTE 3010L

EDTE 3020 3 credits
Metalworking 1 (3,0,2)(L)
This course deals with basic metal working theory, techniques and procedures; including safety, hand tool processes, power tool processes, and procedures involving stationary power equipment. The materials and fundamental techniques used in wood products manufacturing are introduced. Special emphasis is on the hands-on skills and safety procedures required to teach a course using power equipment. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to junior level secondary grades. Students with a directly related trade qualification are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program Required Lab: EDTE 3020L

EDTE 3030 3 credits
Power Mechanics 1 (3,0,2)(L)
This course deals with basic mechanical theory, techniques and procedures that are suitable to a power mechanics class at the secondary school level. Topics include safety, hand tools, maintenance, disassembly, reassembly and basic repairs. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with a directly related trade qualification are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program Required Lab: EDTE 3030L

EDTE 3040 3 credits
Design and Drafting 1 (3,0,2)(L)
This course deals with the basics of drafting and design theory, techniques and procedures. Sketches, mechanical architectural and detail drawings will be explored. Students will move quickly from the fundamentals of manual paper and pencil based drawings to Computer Aided Design (CAD) technology. The generic fundamentals of CAD software will be emphasized with the intention that students will be able to use and teach any of the CAD software programs that may be owned by various secondary schools. Exercises, assignments and projects will be completed that are suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with directly related qualifications will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

EDTE 3050 3 credits
Electricity and Electronics 1 (3,0,2)(L)
This course deals with basic electrical and electronics theory, techniques and procedures. Topics include safety, hand tools and equipment, materials, and the fundamental processes used in wiring and circuitry. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with directly related qualifications are not permitted to take this course for credit.

EDTE 3110 3 credits
Learning, Curriculum and Assessment (3,1,0)
This course emphasizes continuous improvement of teaching and learning through planning and feedback facilitated by the professional development process. Course topics include developing and implementing course outlines, identifying types of learning, determining appropriate constructional techniques and learning activities, determining and evaluating...
appropriate assessment and testing methods, and creating an effective learning environment.

Prerequisite: Admission into a B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3110S

EDTE 3120 3 credits
Adolescent Learning and Development (3,0,0)
This course is intended to provide an understanding of adolescent learning and development. Modern theories in developmental, educational and cognitive psychology, as well as social and physical development will be explored. Emphasis will be on the theories that are relevant to adolescents in the school environment in order to help educators plan and implement appropriate lessons, activities, lectures, assignments, and teaching strategies.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3130 3 credits
Legal Issues in Secondary School (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to legal issues and current laws relating to education. Topics include past, current, and emerging legal issues; teacher and institutional liability; students’ rights; and teachers’ rights and responsibilities. Case studies from the education system will be examined. Special emphasis is placed on the issues relating to safely managing the learning environment and safe work practices.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3140 2 credits
Organizing and Managing Technology Learning Facilities (2,0,0)
This course provides instruction in the planning, organization, and management of several types of shop or mathematics and science related education facilities. The scope of this course encompasses the preparation for instruction in a shop or laboratory which includes a complete plan of organization, safety, and management showing the necessary equipment, materials, and supplies. Methods of purchasing, budgeting, financial control, inventory procedures, and problems related to a shop or laboratory learning environment management are included. Participants are introduced to software to organize and track equipment, materials, supplies, budgets and expenditures.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3150 3 credits
Diversity and Inclusive Education (3,0,0)
Teacher candidates develop awareness and best practice for the diversity of students in secondary schools, including cultural, ethnic, gender, sexual orientation, religion and socioeconomic diversity. Through discussion, teacher candidates reflect upon societal concerns including bullying, racism, homophobia, and sexism. Teacher candidates develop strategies aimed at creating inclusive and safe learning environments for all learners. Issues of particular concern for trades and technology and STEM learning environments are addressed.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3180 3 credits
History of Education (3,0,0)
An examination of selected topics in the history of Canadian and British Columbia education and of the relationships between historical development and current educational policy. Particular emphasis on the development of technical education in Canada and British Columbia, with a component that highlights growth of secondary education.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Education program

EDTE 3190 3 credits
Philosophy of Education (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to the comparative and critical study of the philosophical frameworks related to education and schooling (e.g. realism, pragmatism, behaviourism, existentialism) and their representative thinkers. This course is designed to help students examine the diverse educational views that have affected, and are affecting, schooling in Canada and British Columbia. Participants will reflect on their developing educational philosophy through readings, discussions and lectures.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Education program

EDTE 3200 3 credits
Sociology of Education (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to the study of classroom, school, and schooling as social systems and the cultural function of educational institutions with particular emphasis on the secondary school. Concepts such as social organization, stratification, mobility, role, and values are applied. This course is designed to help students examine the impact of varying social perspectives on schooling in Canada and British Columbia.

EDTE 3410 2 credits
Practicum 1 (60 hours)
This is an introductory practicum experience in secondary schools. Students experience a variety of short-term teaching responsibilities with close guidance from a qualified and experienced technical education teacher in a classroom and shop setting or from a qualified and experienced teacher in the mathematics and/or science classroom. The teacher candidate may participate in different classrooms with different teachers. Students are placed in pairs for this practicum.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3420 2 credits
Practicum 2 (60 hours)
This practicum experience has an emphasis on teaching, and learning in teacher candidate’s own area of technical/trade or mathematics/science expertise. Participants assume teaching responsibilities including planning, classroom management, evaluation and related activities while being closely supervised by a qualified and experienced technical or mathematics/science education teacher. Students are placed in pairs for this practicum.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of EDTE 3410 - Practicum 1

EDTE 3430 2 credits
Practicum 3 (60 hours)
For trades and technical teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching outside of their individual trade area of expertise. For science and mathematics teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching in their area of expertise. Participants assume teaching responsibilities in secondary courses while being closely supervised by a qualified and experienced secondary education teacher. Students are placed individually for this practicum.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of EDTE 3420 - Practicum 2

EDTE 3440 3 credits
Practicum 4 (3,0,0)
For trades and technical teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching outside of their individual trade area of expertise. For science and mathematics teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching in their area of expertise. Participants assume teaching responsibilities in secondary courses while being closely supervised by a qualified and experienced secondary education teacher. Students are placed individually for this practicum.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Practicum 3

EDTE 3450 3 credits
Practicum 5 (90 hours)
This practicum experience takes place in the winter semester. The emphasis is on working with the range of students and specific learning needs found within a secondary education environment. Participants assume teaching responsibilities, focusing on instructional and classroom management adaptations for the diverse needs of learners. Teacher candidates are closely supervised by a qualified and experienced secondary education teacher and are placed individually for this practicum. During this time, teacher candidates work with school staff, counsellors and other professionals who may be working with specific students.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Practicum 3 and 4

EDTE 4010 3 credits
Woodworking 2 (3,0,2)(L)
This course adds to the woodworking knowledge and skills learned in EDTE 3010. In addition to the related safety, processes and procedures, instructional techniques suitable for teaching secondary school classes will also be included. Students will complete the exercises and projects both as a learner and also from the perspective of their future teaching role. Students with a directly related trade qualification will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3010

EDTE 4020 3 credits
Metalworking 2 (3,0,2)(L)
This course deals with basic metal working theory, techniques and procedures; including safety, hand tool processes, machine tool processes, materials, and fundamental processes used in metal related manufacturing. Exercises, assignments and projects will be completed that are suitable to junior level secondary grades. Students with a directly related trade qualification will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3020 | Required Lab: EDTE 4020L
EDTE 4030  3 credits
Power Mechanics 2 (3,0,2)(L)
This course deals with basic electrical and electronics theory, techniques and procedures.
Topics include safety, hand tools and equipment, materials, and the fundamental processes used in wiring and circuitry. Exercises, assignments and projects will be completed that are suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with directly related qualifications will not be allowed to take this course for credit.
Prerequisite: EDTE 3030
Required Lab: EDTE 4030L

EDTE 4040  3 credits
Design and Drafting 2 (3,0,2)(L)
This course continues the development of drafting and design techniques, primarily by the use of Computer Aided Design (CAD) software. Students will practice fundamental skills and drawing standards for various industries. Additional technology will be introduced including 3D surface creation and solids modelling. Related graphics software will be explored. Emphasis will be on developing appropriate and interesting lessons and assignments that are suitable to secondary grades of 8 through 12. Students with directly related qualifications will not be allowed to take this course for credit.
Prerequisite: EDTE 3040
Required Lab: EDTE 4040L

EDTE 4050  3 credits
Electricity and Electronics 2 (3,0,2)(L)
This course adds to the knowledge and skills learned in EDTE 3050. In addition to the related safety, processes and procedures, instructional techniques suitable for teaching grade 8 to 10 secondary school classes are included. Students complete the exercises and projects both as a learner and from the perspective of their future teaching role.
Prerequisite: EDTE 3050
Required Lab: 4050L

EDTE 4110  4 credits
Professional Growth and Development (3,1,0)
This course is designed to allow students to analyse, synthesize and reflect on their experiences as students in this program. Students create a professional portfolio which documents their professional and personal growth as secondary education teachers. Through consideration of their experiences prior to enrolling and how they have grown throughout the program students create a professional development plan for their next year. This plan identifies strengths and areas for improvement in their preparation as a secondary education teacher. Job search techniques, beginning school year approaches, professional organizations, mentoring and the supervision of beginning teachers is included.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of EDTE 3450
Required Seminar: EDTE 4110S

EDTL 1510  3 credits
First Nations Language Teaching Methodology 1 (3,0,0)
This course will introduce students to the major language teaching methodologies. These methodologies will be examined through the use of structured observations, multimedia presentations and/or microteaching assignments. Prequisite: Completion of Semester 1, Year 1 of the DSTC program

EDTL 3100  3 credits
Teaching and Learning 1 (3,0,0)
This course will focus on preparing lesson plans for teaching small groups of children. The course will be integrated with the EDL1 3100 (Language and Literacy 1) and EDPR 3100 (Practicum 1), and this will allow for direct links between course topics and classroom practice. Students will have opportunities to implement teaching practices presented in EDTL 3100 with small groups of children as part of EPDR 3100, with the curriculum content being determined by the EDL 3100 course. For example, students could prepare a lesson plan on teaching new vocabulary in a cooperative group format, teach the lesson in EPDR 3100, and then make effective revisions to their teaching based on this experience. The method to teach vocabulary would be generated in EDL 3100, and planning the lesson (including preparing a lesson plan that includes teaching essential group social skills) would be covered in EDTL 3100.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDTL 3200  3 credits
Teaching and Learning 2 (3,0,0)
This course will focus on preparing unit plans for teaching whole classrooms of children. The course will be integrated with the EDSC (Science), EDMS 3200 (Social Studies), EDM 3200 (Mathematics 2), and EPDR 3200 (Practicum 2) courses. This will allow for direct links between course topics and classroom practice. Students will have opportunities to implement teacher practices presented in Teaching and Learning II with whole classrooms of children as part of EPDR 3200, with the curriculum content being determined by the EDSC 3200, EDM 3200, and EDMS 3200 courses. For example, students could prepare a unit on ancient Egypt that includes cultural aspects of pyramids, perspective drawing of pyramids, and geometry. Students could teach more than one lesson in EPDR 3200 and then make effective revisions based on their reflections.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDUT 4000  3 credits
Directed Studies in Education
This course will provide the opportunity for self-directed, mentored study in an area of elementary education. Students will examine, in-depth, a topic or issue of professional interest. Outcomes may include a project, research paper, literature review, or program evaluation.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Dean, Program Coordinator of the B.Ed. program, and the agreement of the supervising faculty member

EDUC 5000  3 credits
Learning about Learning (39 hours)
This course aims to support students exploring their own perspectives on learning as well as taking a look at contemporary theories of learning developed by academics in the education field. At the same time the course is designed to support students in becoming more effective advanced academic learners in the field of Education.
Prerequisite: Undergraduate degree and GPA 3.0, IELTS 6.0

EDUC 5010  3 credits
Research Methods (3,0,0)
This course will serve as an introduction to research methods. Students will examine a variety of methods for conducting quantitative and qualitative research. Students will also be apprised of procedures for securing Ethics Committee approval for conducting research.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5020  3 credits
Philosophy and History of Education (3,0,0)
Ideas about what education is, what purposes it should serve, and how it should be structured are closely entwined with ideas of what a society is and how it functions. This course provides an introduction to key educational philosophers, and considers their impacts on the history of education and childhood.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5030  3 credits
Curriculum, Teaching and Learning (3,0,0)
This course will familiarize students with a variety of theoretical perspectives on curriculum design/development, implementation, and evaluation. Curriculum, teaching, and learning will be applied to a variety of educational contexts and situations.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5040  3 credits
Diversity: Constructing Social Realities (3,0,0)
This course examines the social construction of inequalities based on class, gender, race, and sexuality and the operation of these inequalities within educational institutions. The course surveys the influence of social inequalities on student experiences and student success within the educational system.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5060  3 credits
Directed Seminar (3,0,0)
Targeted to provide the opportunity for self-directed, mentored scholarship, this course focuses on advanced examination of topics that are of professional interest to the student.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program
EDUC 5070  3 credits  
Research Project: Design (3,0,0)  
Research design is integral to professional and scholarly inquiry. This course prepares students for post-graduate research through surveying a variety of designs, methods, and questions, and by exposing students to critical approaches to research design assessment.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5100  3 credits  
Selected Topics in Exceptionalities: Foundations of Inclusive Education (3,0,0)  
Students are introduced to theoretical frameworks and sociological perspectives regarding key designations of exceptionalities identified in the literature and in the Diagnostic and Statistics Manual S. Students examine the differences and commonalities between categories of exceptionality including (but not limited to) developmental delay, cognitive, physical, genetic and phenomic exceptionalities, mental health and dual diagnoses. Students develop and demonstrate an understanding of related topics including: historical perspectives, government legislation, support structures, and the evolution of policy and practice.  
Prerequisite: Admittance to the M.Ed. program (Inclusive and Special Education concentration)

EDUC 5110  3 credits  
Mind, Brain, and Education: An Introduction to Educational Neuroscience (3,0,0)  
Students investigate, at an introductory level, the emerging field of educational neuroscience. Theoretical frameworks about brain structures, functions, and brain plasticity are examined. The mind-body connection is presented in order to provide a theoretical and philosophical framework for the course. Prominent philosophical and ethical issues are explored in relation to educational neuroscience and its implications for learning and development. Of prime importance is the critical evaluation of neuroscientific research and its application to educational policy and practice. Students explore commercial products and programs common in educational settings, as well as the future use of computer “4” brain interfaces.  
Prerequisite: Admittance to the Master of Education Program

EDUC 5120  3 credits  
Assessment of Exceptionalities: Theory and Practice (3,0,0)  
Students examine theoretical foundations and research evidence that inform current methods and practices for the administration and interpretation of Level B assessments in educational and community settings. Students acquire the assessment skills necessary for working within special education contexts, such as schools, community living programs, or residential settings. Students critically analyze a variety of research-based programs and intervention strategies that can be utilized in developing programs/plans for child, youth, or adults with exceptionalities.  
Prerequisites: Admission to the M.Ed. program (Inclusive and Special Education concentration)

EDUC 5130  3 credits  
Managing Multiple Systems: Policy and Practice (3,0,0)  
Students are introduced to the theoretical and practical frameworks for developing professional communication, conflict resolution, and advocacy skills, which are necessary when working with families, government, community agencies and service providers. Legislation, administrative policy, theoretical frameworks of effective professional communication and effective practices are reviewed along with current and critical issues surrounding inclusive and special education.  
Prerequisite: Admittance to the M.Ed. program (Inclusive and Special Education concentration)

EDUC 5140  3 credits  
Literacy for Individuals with Exceptionalities: Theory, Research, and Practice (3,0,0)  
Students examine the etiology, manifestation, prevention and remediation of literacy difficulties. Students critically analyze current theories and research on literacy difficulties for children, adolescents and adults and develop deep understanding of how literacy challenges affect life quality. The main focus is on identifying effective teaching strategies that educators and community professionals can implement to prevent, identify, and help individuals experiencing literacy challenges.  
Prerequisite: Admittance to the M.Ed. program (Inclusive and Special Education concentration)

EDUC 5180  6 credits  
Research Project (6,0,0)  
As a culminating course for students in the project stream of the M.Ed., students will engage in a research project of study. Students will work one-on-one with their supervisor. A reflective paper summarizing the research project as well as a summative presentation of their project to a community of inquiry, including peer colleagues and instructors, will be required.  
Prerequisite: As this is the culminating course in the capstone course exit option for the M.Ed., all other courses in the M.Ed. must be completed.

EDUC 5210  3 credits  
Educational Management (3,0,0)  
This course will examine the management of fiscal and human resources that contribute to effective leadership in educational settings.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Leadership Certificate program

EDUC 5220  3 credits  
Cultural Diversity in Educational Leadership (3,0,0)  
Targeted to provide the opportunity for collaboration with a number of entities within higher education and the public schools, this course focuses on issues associated with First Nations education and with educational issues around other ethnicities and diversities prevalent in British Columbia schools.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Teacher Leadership Certificate program

EDUC 5230  6 credits  
The Application of Educational Leadership (0,1,5)  
Targeted to provide the opportunity for a mentored field experience, this course focuses on integrating the knowledge and skills from previous courses into a capstone experience. In collaboration with the mentoring school district, students will engage in applying educational leadership in an internship experience. A seminar component will be included.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Teacher Leadership Certificate program

EDUC 5280  3 credits  
Capstone Seminar (3,0,0)  
This capstone course will provide students with the opportunity to write a major synthesis paper on their learning in the M.Ed. While the precise topic of the paper will be determined by the student in consultation with his/her supervisor, the student will benefit from interaction with peers in this course. Topics covered will include models and examples of synthesis papers, peer review, and presentations. This course will include both face-to-face and on-line delivery.  
Prerequisite: As this is the culminating course in the capstone course exit option for the M.Ed., all other courses in the M.Ed. must be completed

EDUC 5400  3 credits  
Principles and Processes of Educational Leadership (3,0,0)  
This course is designed to examine the current theories and belief systems that contribute to evolving concepts of leadership, particularly leadership in educational settings. A variety of pedagogical approaches will be used to examine processes that develop relationships, encourage team building, facilitate conflict resolution, and encourage innovation, change and organizational performance. Participants will become familiar with various styles of leadership such as charismatic, transformational, transactional, and collegial, and will be encouraged to examine and challenge their own practices in field settings. Students will investigate current models of supervision and performance assessment and assess the models in the context of differing leadership styles. Participants will develop a repertoire of leadership styles and skills that will be applicable in a variety of educational settings.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5420  3 credits  
Legal Issues in Education (3,0,0)  
This course examines educational governance, policy and laws with an emphasis on their effects on students, teachers, administrators, and parents. Course themes include student and parent rights, labour law, child protection, collective bargaining, and the governance of schools in BC, Canada and internationally.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. program

EDUC 5440  3 credits  
Understanding and Managing Conflict (3,0,0)  
Understanding and managing conflict is core to many educational roles, for example, teacher, principal, district leaders, counselors, and curriculum consultants. It also is central to leadership in other sectors such as health care, social services, the military, and more. This course will examine these topics: types and causes of conflict, cultural components of conflict, effects of conflict, conflict management, and conflict vis-a-vis organizational change.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. program
EDUC 5460  3 credits  
Educational Management (3,0,0)  
This course will examine the management of fiscal and human resources that contribute to effective leadership in educational settings.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. program

EDUC 5500  3 credits  
Introduction to Counselling Skills (3,0,0)  
Targeted to provide the opportunity to explore the helping professions and the skills needed to communicate effectively with diverse populations.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program

EDUC 5510  3 credits  
Theories in Counselling (3,0,0)  
This course consists of a study of the major counselling approaches and a study of some of the issues faced by counsellors and by individuals who are considering becoming counsellors.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the MEd program

EDUC 5520  3 credits  
Assessment and Evaluation (3,0,0)  
This course is a study of group and individual assessment used in elementary and secondary schools.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program

EDUC 5550  3 credits  
Introduction to Secondary School Counselling (3,0,0)  
A study of counselling as related to secondary school practice. Emphasis is on the secondary school counsellor's role and functions.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program

EDUC 5560  3 credits  
Career Counselling and Development (3,0,0)  
This course is a study of career counselling development and theory. The theoretical emphasis is on the development aspects of career decision making from childhood through adulthood.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program

EDUC 5580  6 credits  
Counselling Internship (0.15P)(0,1.5P)  
Targeted to provide the opportunity for a mentored field experience, this course focuses on integrating the knowledge and skills from previous courses into a capstone experience. In collaboration with a mentoring school district, students will be engaged in school counselling roles and responsibilities. A seminar component will be included.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program and successful completion of EDUC 5500, 5510, 5520, 5550 and 5560

EDUC 5600  3 credits  
Research Institute: Language, Culture and Community (3,0,0)  
This course will consist of academic study associated with full participation in The Research Institute: Language, Culture and Community at TRU. The institute will include paper presentations based on research addressing a range of educational issues. The main goal of the institute is to facilitate the grounding of educational practice in sound theory and research.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.ed. program  
Note: This course can be taken more than once as the content changes every time the course is offered

EDUC 5990  3 credits  
***Special Topics in Education (3,0,0)  
Special topics courses are offered on a temporary basis and are not part of the regular course offerings. This course utilizes the special expertise of a faculty member or a visiting professor to go beyond the usual curriculum and enrich the program of study. Contact the program advisor for information on current offerings.  
Prerequisite: Meets the admission requirements to the TRU M.Ed. program  
Note: EDUC 5990 Special Topics in Education can be taken up to 4 times providing the course title offers a different topic each time

EDUC 5998  6 credits  
Thesis (0.3,0)(0,3)  
This course is one of the exit options for the culmination of the M.Ed. Program. Students conduct a research study, write a thesis and prepare and defend it in front of a thesis examination committee, in a public forum. Students complete this course independently, under the guidance of their supervisor(s) and thesis committee members.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the M.Ed. program. EDUC 5010 or EDUC 5011, EDUC 5070

EDV 4100  2 credits  
Drama (2,0,0)  
Teacher candidates are introduced to the theory and practice of drama in the elementary classroom. Participants focus on experiencing various drama forms and conventions, analyzing them as ways of learning, and applying them to specific curricular and classroom needs.  
Prerequisite: EDUC 5010

EDV 4110  2 credits  
Music (2,0,0)  
This is an introductory course in music education designed to give students a basis for teaching music in elementary classroom settings. The understanding of musical concepts and the demonstration of skills will be fostered through singing, listening and appreciating, playing instruments, creative expression, and critical reading of the music education literature.  
Prerequisite: EDPR 3200

EDV 4120  2 credits  
Visual Arts (2,0,0)  
This course is designed to facilitate the fundamental experience and understanding of the role and value of art education, as well as to explore key issues in this domain. Lessons are concerned with basic concepts related to children's artistic production, perceiving and responding to art, and teacher planning for art instruction. Studio activities are interactive and meant to develop strategies and confidence for teacher candidates to deliver and introduce selected art materials, as well as to convey appropriate techniques to facilitate positive art learning for elementary-aged students.  
Prerequisite: EDPR 3200

EDV 4170  3 credits  
Music As Language, Language As Music: Intertextual Dialogues (3,0,0)  
This interdisciplinary course looks at the languages of words, music, gesture and image as vehicles for artistic expression, social commentary and cultural communication.  
Prerequisite: There are no music prerequisites. Arts students must have attained third year standing; Education students must be in the second year of the B.Ed. program.

ELEI 2000  
Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 1  
Industrial Electrical Level 1 Apprenticeship Program for the Industrial Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments.  
Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELEI 3000  
Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 2  
Industrial Electrical Level 2 Apprenticeship Program for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments.  
Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority
ELEL 4000 Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 3
Industrial Electrician Level 3 Apprenticeship Program is designed for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments.
Prerequisite: Registered Construction Electrician

ELEL 5000  Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 4
ELEL 5000 Electrician Apprentice Level 4
Electrician means a person who installs, constructs, alters, repairs, maintains, commissions, tests, services, calibrates and operates related electrical and electronic systems in any premise, place, building or structure.
Prerequisite: Registered Construction Electrician apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

ELTE 1010 Electrical Trade Entry/Theory
ELTE 1010 Electrical Trade Entry/Theory
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: electrical safety fundamentals; DC circuits; electromagnetism; meters and test equipment; electrical prints and drawings; AC motor controls; electrical code and wiring; and industrial power electronics.

ELTE 1110 Electrical Trade Entry/Practical
Students gain experience in hands-on shop training in residential, commercial and industrial equipment installation and wiring methods.

ENGL 0300  4 credits
Fundamentals of English (8,0,0)
ABE - Fundamentals: This course combines reading and writing to provide students with a greater ability to cope in work and educational situations. Students will practice reading and writing skills, and develop basic grammar.
Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation

ENGL 0400  4 credits
Basic Language Skills (6,0,0)
ABE Intermediate: This course is designed to provide students with the knowledge, skills, and strategies to enter higher level courses. It is based on the following core skills: vocabulary development, reading, writing and study skills.
Prerequisite: Completion of ENGL 0300, or English 9, or equivalent, with a B or better; or placement on the TRU entry assessment tests at an 0400 level in English
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

ENGL 0500  4 credits
Developing Writing Skills (6,0,0)
ABE - Advanced: A basic writing skills course which covers mechanics, sentence structure, grammar and composition. The major modes of writing (description, narration, and exposition) are covered.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of ENGL 0400 or English 10, or equivalent with a C+ or better or Communications 12 with a C+ or better
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

ENGL 0600  4 credits
Literature and Composition (6,0,0)
ABE - Provincial: ENGL 0600 is a Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) course which prepares students for the demands of compositions required in academic courses. It provides for further development of writing and thinking skills begun in earlier levels. Students work with a variety of rhetorical models for essay development. Also included is a critical analysis of selected works of prose and poetry. Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or English 11 or equivalent, with a C+ or better, or completion of all of ESAL 0570 and 0580 with a grade of C or better
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

ENGL 0620  4 credits
Aboriginal Literature and Composition (6,0,0)
ABE - Provincial: ENGL 0620 is a Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) course which prepares students for the demands of compositions required in academic courses. It is an alternate course to ABE - Provincial and, as such, can be taken in the place of ENGL 0600. It provides for further development of writing and thinking skills begun in earlier levels. Students work with a variety of rhetorical models for essay development. It will include activities that are delivered in a way that maximizes the learning potential of Aboriginal learners (including learners' circles with talking sticks, oral presentations, and elders' presentations) and that helps ease entry of Aboriginal students into a university setting. Also, it includes a critical analysis of selected works of prose and poetry, many of which will be written by Aboriginal authors or which will cover topics relevant to Aboriginal issues.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of ENGL 0600 or English 11 or equivalent with a C+ or better or completion of all ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C or better or based upon the results of an Accuplacer assessment.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ENGL 0600 and ENGL 0620

ENGL 1100  3 credits
Introduction to University Writing (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to the practices of reading and writing in scholarly contexts. Students will read and analyze scholarly journal articles from a variety of disciplines. They will also develop their abilities to compose in the genres and sub-genres of scholarly writing, including incorporating research and documentation in a grammatically correct style.
Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (with the government exam within the last 5 years); or Level 5 on the compositions section of the Language Proficiency Index (LPI), with all other categories of the LPI at a minimum of 70% (within the last 2 years); or satisfactory completion of the TRU English Assessment (ACCUPLACER) at the university entrance level; or completion of ENGL 0600 with a grade of C+ or better; or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C or better.

ENGL 1110  3 credits
Introduction to Fiction (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the literary forms of the short story and the novel based on a particular theme chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to explore, appreciate, and make connections among works selected from a wide range of classic and contemporary forms of storytelling.
Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 80% (within the last 5 years) or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1210 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 0600 or on the recommendation of the 0600
ENGL 1120 3 credits
Introduction to Poetry (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to literary forms of poetry based on a particular theme chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to explore, appreciate, and make connections among poems selected from a wide range of classic and contemporary forms. Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 80% (within the last 5 years), or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1140, or completion of ENGL 0600 and on the recommendation of the 0600 instructor to the EML department, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a C+ or better.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 80% (within the last 5 years), or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 0600 and on the recommendation of the 0600 instructor to the EML department, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a C+ minimum and ESAL 0580 with a C+ minimum.

Exclusion: ENGL 1140

ENGL 1140 3 credits
Introduction to Drama (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to literary forms of drama based on a particular theme chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to explore, appreciate, and make connections among plays selected from a wide range of classic and contemporary forms.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 80% (within the last 5 years), or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 0600 and on the recommendation of the 0600 instructor to the EML department, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a C+ minimum and ESAL 0580 with a C+ minimum.

Exclusion: ENGL 1210

ENGL 1150 3 credits
Introduction to Creative Writing (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to the field of creative writing by focusing on three of the following genres - poetry, fiction, and drama or non-fiction. By reading and analyzing contemporary work, students determine how these texts are constructed. Students work on developing images, voice, character, setting, and narrative through a series of exercises, and gain an understanding of specific concepts and terminology used by creative writers.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 80% (within the last 5 years), or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 0600 and on the recommendation of the 0600 instructor to the EML department, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a C+ minimum.

Exclusion: ENGL 1210

ENGL 1210 3 credits
Introduction to Drama and Poetry (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to literary forms of poetry and drama based on a particular theme chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to explore, appreciate, and make connections among poems and plays selected from a wide range of classic and contemporary forms.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 80% (within the last 5 years) or Level 5 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 0600 and on the recommendation of the 0600 instructor to the EML department, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a C+ minimum and ESAL 0580 with a C+ minimum.

Exclusion: ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1140

ENGL 2010 3 credits
Writing and Critical Thinking: The Personal in Academic Discourse (3,0,0)
The subject of this course includes reading and writing, with a focus on the literary narratives genre. Students read and interpret a selection of literary narratives by scholars as well as scholarly articles that explore the role of the personal in academic discourse. Students gain extensive practice in thinking critically and writing about their own literary experiences.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210

ENGL 2020 3 credits
Writing and Critical Thinking: Research (3,0,0)
The subject of this course is academic writing, with a focus on the research genres, including critical summaries, research proposals and literary papers. Students analyze and gain extensive practice in research writing, while also considering various stylistic strategies.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210

ENGL 2040 3 credits
Canadian Drama: From Page to Stage and Screen (3,0,0)
This course consists of lectures and workshops on writing poetry, with an emphasis on the study and practice of basic poetry writing techniques. Through lectures, readings and assignments, students identify and apply various stylistic elements of contemporary poetry writing.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210

Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 2110 3 credits
Literary Landmarks in English to 1700 (3,0,0)
This course explores the development of the English language, key genres, influential authors, and important literary movements that emerged from approximately 700 C.E. to the late 1600s. Representative genres include the epic, romance, sonnet, and comedy. As students explore these genres in their historical and cultural contexts, they consider the far-reaching influence of Chaucer, Shakespeare, and Milton as well as the contributions of other writers of the period. Topics may include the nature of a ‘literary landmark,’ the continuity and diversity of literary images and genres, the emergence of women’s writing, and the role of literature and the imagination in nation building. This course is required for English Majors and Minors.

Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor’s written consent.

ENGL 2120 3 credits
Reading Literature: Essential Skills (3,0,0)
This course is recommended for all English Majors, but anyone hoping to develop advanced reading and writing skills will find this course interesting as well as useful for developing practical tools for success in writing and literature courses. Students learn greater appreciation for the language of literature. The course emphasizes close readings as well as analysis of the historical, political, and cultural dimensions of works from three genres: poetry, drama, and fiction. Critical approaches to literature are briefly introduced.

Course availability: This course is offered every year.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent

Note: This course is recommended for English majors

ENGL 2140 3 credits
Biblical and Classical Backgrounds of English Literature 1 (3,0,0)
The course introduces students to Classical literature (mainly Greek) and the Bible (Old Testament: Hebrew Scriptures) & texts that are relevant and significant to subsequent culture, and especially for written works in English. Students also read and discuss additional representative works in English that have been influenced by the Bible and by Classical literature.

Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor’s written consent.
ENGL 2150  3 credits
Women and Literature: Voice, Identity and Difference (3,0,0)
Students explore women’s voices, past and present, in fiction and non-fiction. The focus is on issues related to women's self-expression, paying attention to the formation of identity, and taking into account elements of difference such as social class, ethnicity, and culture. Students gain an appreciation of the creative approaches women have used to voice their life experiences and their visions. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to think critically and write about literature.
Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2160  3 credits
Introduction to American Literature 1 (3,0,0)
Students examine major writers and works in American literature up to 1900. Students analyze and discuss nineteenth-century works that explore the development of American literary identity, including poetry, nonfiction, and prose fiction.
Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2170  3 credits
Contesting Time, Space and Genre in Canadian Literature (3,0,0)
This course investigates Canadian literature, in relation to changing concepts of national identity, and as expressed through Canadian attitudes toward our history and geography. Students consider literary work across a wide range of historical periods, spaces, and genres, with a special thematic emphasis on one of the following in any given calendar year: history in Canadian literature, country vs. city life in Canada, or re/writing the Canadian landscape. Please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department for the current thematic offering.
Prerequisite: in two 1st year academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 2180  3 credits
Studies in Poetry (3,0,0)
Students improve their ability to respond to and interpret poetry. Representative poems are examined to gain an understanding of the relationship between language, structure and experience.
Prerequisite: in two 1st year academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written permission.

ENGL 2190  3 credits
Studies in Drama (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to modern drama, from the beginnings of Western modernist theatre through to the postmodern writing and productions of the later twentieth century. Plays are examined as both text and performance, and students gain insight into different literary techniques of the playwright, drama forms, traditions, and subversions. The various components of the play's narrative are also explored, and the dramas are contextualized in order for students to better understand their development and meaning. Students are introduced to aspects of drama theory as they develop the academic skills of critical reading and interpretation needed to navigate and transform the studied texts. Filmed versions of the texts are also used as support material.

ENGL 2200  3 credits
***Studies in Literature 1 (3,0,0)
The content of this course changes each year; please contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2210  3 credits
Survey of English Literature, 18th and 19th Century (3,0,0)
This course examines selected major authors of the Augustan, Romantic and Victorian periods in English literature. Authors may include Dryden, Pope, Swift, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Keats, Shelley, Tennyson and Arnold, and representative novelists.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2220  3 credits
Biblical and Classical Backgrounds of English Literature 2 (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to Classical literature (mainly Roman) and the Bible (New Testament) - texts that are relevant and important for subsequent culture and especially for writing in English. Representative works in English that have been influenced by the Bible and by Classical literature are also read and discussed.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2230  3 credits
Women and Literature: Women's Bodies/Women's Roles (3,0,0)
Students read a diverse range of fiction and non-fiction about the experiences connected to inhabiting a female body and the roles women have assumed over time with varying degrees of acceptance or resistance. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students deepen their understanding of women’s ideas on these matters as well as develop their ability to think critically and write about literature.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2250  3 credits
Women and Literature: Humour and Satire in Canadian Literature (3,0,0)
Students explore women's voices, past and present, in Canadian literature and expressions of subversion and social justice; and citizenship in Canada. Since the content of this course changes each year, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2300  3 credits
Advanced Compositions - Personal Expression (3,0,0)
This course focuses on the rhetoric of personal expression, especially description and narration. Students are introduced to the concept of how multiple literacies variously compete and interact in the world around us; in practical terms, the course explores how a focus on personal expression can be used to improve writing skills at an advanced level.
Prerequisite: 6 credits English or Communications courses or equivalent

ENGL 3020  3 credits
Travel Media (3,0,0)
This course studies novels, journals, blogs, films, and guidebooks in order to understand and produce texts in the complex matrix called "travel media." It examines many examples of travel media, both commercial and personal in order to understand how it has developed and currently works. These examples are considered from many perspectives such as the figure of "the Other," colonialism, the flaneur, postmodernism, and even visual and document design. The course considers the strategies of design that constitute the various genres of travel media, from logs, vlogs, and multimedia, to guides, and even stories.

ENGL 3160  3 credits
Introduction to American Literature 2 (3,0,0)
Students examine major writers and works in American literature after 1900. The course may include poetry, nonfiction, prose fiction, and drama, with a focus on the rise of American modernism.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 3170  3 credits
Subversion and Social Justice in Canadian Literature (3,0,0)
Students explore the ways in which Canadian poets, dramatists and fiction writers have been in the forefront of movements for social change, expressing new visions of responsible government, economic fairness, and social equity. The course investigates Canadian literature and expressions of subversion and social justice via special thematic emphasis on one of the following in any given calendar year: protest literature in Canada and satire; and Canadian literature and creativity; and citizenship in Canada. Since the content of this course changes each year, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent
ENGL 3140 3 credits

***Studies in Fiction (3,0,0)

This course includes special topics involving thematic, generic, or formal approaches to fiction. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3150 3 credits

Studies in Non-Fiction (3,0,0)

Students discuss the development and theory of a non-fiction genre, including autobiography, biography, creative non-fiction, memoir, or travel narrative. This course may be taken more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3160 3 credits

***Studies in Literature and the Other Arts (3,0,0)

Students analyze the strategies writers and artists in other media use to deal with common themes, and examine problems in formal and stylistic relationships between literature and other arts. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3170 3 credits

Science Fiction (3,0,0)

Students focus on the main trends in science fiction since 1960, including works by Dick, Ballard, Le Guin, Gibson, and others.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3180 3 credits

Children's Literature (3,0,0)

Students examine works of children's literature from the last three centuries (including selected fairy tales, novels, stories, poems, and picture books) in order to explore changing perceptions of childhood over time. Students consider how literature aimed at children was used to differentiate children from adults (as well as to challenge such a distinction), to entertain, and to socialize children on issues relevant to their lives in a rapidly changing world. The course also explores connections between children's literature and adult cultural traditions, and demonstrates the importance of the hybrid (or simultaneous child and adult) audiences suggested by many of these works.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3190 3 credits

***Studies in the Intellectual Backgrounds of Literature (3,0,0)

This course covers special topics in the history of ideas, with particular reference to ideas that illuminate or are embodied in literature. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3300 3 credits

Reading Literature and Literary Theory: Advanced Skills (3,0,0)

This course provides an opportunity for extended practice in literary criticism -- that is, in reading works closely and responding to them through interpretation and evaluation. Students examine a limited number of texts through a variety of critical theories such as formalism, reader response, psychological, New Historicism, feminist, deconstruction and cultural criticism. Students gain an understanding of the theories and of the degree to which each approach 'opens up' a text.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

Recommended: This course is recommended for English Majors.

ENGL 3320 3 credits

Modern Critical Theories (3,0,0)

This course surveys major modern theories, and provides students with an opportunity to apply them to literary texts.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3330 3 credits

*** Special Topics in Creative Writing (1,2,0)

This course offers the advanced study and practice of one or more of the following topics: literature for a young audience, and genre writing (for example, mystery, horror, or fantasy). Through readings and workshops, students define their own projects and produce a substantial portfolio of original work. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110, ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3340 3 credits

Writing Speculative Fiction (1,2,0)

This advanced course in writing speculative fiction includes work on projects in science fiction, post-apocalyptic fiction, and prehistoric fiction, and progresses through discussion, lectures, and workshops. Assignments, discussions, readings and workshops focus on learning and implementing a variety of fictional methods within these genres. Students explore the intersections of the known and unknown worlds through the tools of literary fiction.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3350 3 credits

***Studies in Major Authors (3,0,0)

This course probes the works of no more than two significant writers. Specific topics are announced each year. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3360 3 credits

Advanced Short Fiction Writing (1,2,0)

Through readings, discussion, lectures, and workshops, this course provides an opportunity for advanced practice in writing fictional short stories, between 1,000 and 10,000 words in length. Students produce a substantial portfolio of original work.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3370 3 credits

Novel Writing (1,2,0)

Through readings, discussion, lectures, and workshops, this course provides an opportunity for practice in planning and writing a novel. Students define their own projects and produce the first 30 pages of a novel as well as a substantial synopsis of the whole work.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3380 3 credits

Advanced Poetry Writing (1,2,0)

Through readings, discussion, lectures, and workshops, this course provides an opportunity for practice in planning and writing poetry. Assignments and workshops focus on learning, implementing, and revising a variety of poetic forms and styles. Students learn about a variety of poetic schools and traditions.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3385 3 credits

Required Seminar: ENGL 3380S

ENGL 3390 3 credits

Writing the Major Poem (1,2,0)

This course is designed to help students write a major poem. Students are assigned world literature or contemporary poetry for study and discussion. Each student will write a major poem of 4,000 to 10,000 words. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3395 3 credits

Senior Seminar: ENGL 3395S

ENGL 3390 3 credits
Advanced Drama Writing (1,2,0)
Through readings, discussion, lectures, and workshops, this course provides an opportunity for advanced practice in writing stage plays. Students are expected to write a one-act play of 20-40 pages.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210 in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor
Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3550 3 credits
Chaucer (3,0,0)
This course provides a detailed study of Chaucer's major works.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3650 6 credits
Shakespeare (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
This course consists of lectures on various aspects of Shakespeare's art, and includes a detailed study of twelve plays.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3660 3 credits
Studies in Shakespeare (3,0,0)
Students explore Shakespeare and his work. This course may be taken more than once provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3710 3 credits
Poetry of the Early Seventeenth Century (3,0,0)
Students examine the two main traditions of English verse in this 'golden age of poetry': the metaphysical and neo-classical. Of the metaphysical poets, Donne and Herbert are most representative of the neo-classical tradition. Interesting variations within each mode are also considered. The emergence of women's writing in this context is important, especially in the works of Lanier, Wroth, and Phillips. Students consider such topics as the politics of desire, representing the sacred, the ideology of landscape, the emergence of the subject, and the usefulness of such terms as 'metaphysical,' and 'neo-classical.' Emphasis is placed on the thoughtful reading of poems in their cultural context for the purpose of appreciating each poet's literary art.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3730 3 credits
***Topics in Seventeenth-Century Literature (3,0,0)
This course explores special themes, forms, and authors (excluding Milton) of seventeenth century literature. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3740 3 credits
Milton's Paradise Lost (3,0,0)
This course provides students with the opportunity to gain an in-depth appreciation of Milton's Paradise Lost, one of the most influential poems in the English language. As well as reading the poem closely and considering such topics as Milton's epic style, the gendering of Adam and Eve, the relationship between individual liberty and authority, the characterization of Satan, and Milton's use of symbolic forms and images, we place the poem in the context of Milton's life and his participation in the Civil War. Above all, Milton's achievement in the art of poetry is emphasized since this is what influenced such diverse writers as Blake and Pope, Eliot and Melville, Byron and Bronte, Pullman and Lewis and led him to have such an important impact on literary tradition.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3750 6 credits
Milton (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
This course is an in-depth examination of the works, and their contexts, of seventeenth century English poet, John Milton.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3810 3 credits
Poetry of the Age of Dryden and Pope (3,0,0)
Students explore poetry from the Restoration to the middle of the eighteenth century. Representative authors include Rochester, Finch, and Addison, in addition to Dryden and Pope.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3820 3 credits
Poetry of the Middle and Late Eighteenth Century (3,0,0)
Students explore poetry from the time of Johnson to the beginnings of Romanticism. Representative authors include Johnson, Collins, Smart, and Cowper.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3840 3 credits
The English Novel in the Eighteenth Century (3,0,0)
Students examine the beginnings of the novel and its development, from Defoe to Jane Austen.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140, ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3850 3 credits
Restoration and Early Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0)
This course offers a survey of Restoration and early eighteenth century English literature and its backgrounds. Students examine poetry, drama and prose. The course is organized chronologically, to emphasize literary developments.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3860 3 credits
Mid and Late Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0)
This course offers a survey of literature from the middle to the end of the eighteenth century. Students explore poetry, drama and prose, as well as backgrounds to the works studied. The course is organized chronologically, to emphasize literary developments.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3890 3 credits
Studies in Eighteenth Century Thought and Literature (3,0,0)
This single-term or full-year course studies systems of thought, or other cultural elements, as they contribute to the interpretation and evaluation of literature. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 3910 6 credits
Romantic Poetry (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, the Shelleys, and Keats.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 3940 3 credits
The Victorian Novel (3,0,0)
Developments in the novel from Dickens to Thomas Hardy.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1110, 1110 or 1210 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 4000 3 credits
Early Modern British Literature (3,0,0)
Development in British literature, including the genres of novel, poetry, drama, and biography, from 1880 to the 1920s.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, or 1210 in addition to third-year standing.
ENGL 4040  3 credits
The Modern British Novel (3,0,0)
Developments in the novel up to the Second World War.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 4130  3 credits
Contemporary British Drama (3,0,0)
This course surveys British drama from the 1950s, with Beckett’s absurdist work and John Osborne’s hyper-realism, to the 1980s and 1990s’ feminist cultural critiques by Caryl Churchill and Pam Gems.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 4140  3 credits
The Contemporary British Novel (3,0,0)
Students examine the novel, from the Second World War to the present.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 4150  3 credits
***Studies in Women’s Literature (3,0,0)
Major themes in Women’s literature or theory.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, or 1210 in addition to third-year standing

ENGL 4160  3 credits
Topics in Modern Irish Literature (3,0,0)
This course examines topics in Irish literature (in English) since the Irish Literary Renaissance. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4200  6 credits
Canadian Literature (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
A study of the literature in English with some attention to major French-Canadian works in translation. **This course is going to be semesterized. Consult English and Modern Languages department for details.

ENGL 4240  3 credits
Nineteenth Century Canadian Literature (3,0,0)
This course will survey major authors and trends in Canadian literature written before 1900. Some pre-nineteenth century work will be included, but the course will focus on the nineteenth century.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210, in addition to third-year standing

ENGL 4250  3 credits
Contemporary Canadian Poetry (3,0,0)
This course focuses on English Canadian poetry written between mid-twentieth century and the present. In addition to examining and analyzing representative poems, students are expected to consider questions of both a ‘national poetry’ and the poetic genre itself. Students explore the following questions: What constitutes the Canadian-ness of Canadian poetry? What poetic techniques characterize innovative expression in these poems? Can common themes and poetic techniques be ascribed to these poems? Throughout the semester, students are encouraged to consider individual poems and the work of individual poets in this larger context.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4260  3 credits
***Studies in Canadian Literature (3,0,0)
This course presents special topics and approaches to Canadian literature. Literary periods, authors and material vary depending on the research interests of the instructor. Recent examples include Humour and Satire, British Columbia Literature, and Canadian Writing from the Edge of Genre. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4340  3 credits
American Fiction to 1900 (3,0,0)
This course focuses on the writings of Irving, Poe, Hawthorne and Melville.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4350  3 credits
American Fiction in the First Half of The Twentieth Century (3,0,0)
Students examine major works and movements between 1900 and 1950, including naturalism, realism, and modernism.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4360  12 credits
***Studies in American Literature (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
This course involves special studies of individual periods of authors or themes in American literature. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4370  3 credits
American Fiction From Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present (3,0,0)
This course examines major works and movements since 1950, including realism, neo-realism, and postmodernism.

ENGL 4440  3 credits
Postcolonial Women’s Literature (3,0,0)
This course studies literature, written in English, by women from African nations, Australia, Canada, New Zealand, the Caribbean, and India. It includes work written from imperialist, colonial, and aboriginal perspectives. Students explore identity and gender politics through the analysis of texts by women from diverse nations and backgrounds.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4450  3 credits
Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (3,0,0)
This course surveys ‘colonial’ and ‘postcolonial’ literature from Canada, New Zealand, Australia, Asia, Africa and the Caribbean, with an emphasis on modern fiction. Works are studied within their historical and cultural contexts, and students gain an understanding of issues including canon formation, generic conventions, language choices, ethnic and first nations identifications, and competing definitions of ‘postcolonial.’
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4460  3 credits
***Studies in Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (3,0,0)
Students examine major themes in postcolonial literature or theory. This course may be taken more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4470  3 credits
Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North American) (3,0,0)
This course focuses on the contemporary writing (in English) of Indigenous people in Canada and the United States. Students explore how aboriginal writers adapt oral strategies to writing and employ various techniques and devices to challenge and subvert colonial assumptions about genre, gender, class, and race.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4510  3 credits
***Studies in Literary Movements (3,0,0)
Students examine such literary movements as Naturalism, Realism, Imagism, Impressionism, Vorticism, and Modernism. This course may be taken more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or
ENGL 4600  3 credits
American Poetry of the First Half of the Twentieth Century (3,0,0)
Students examine major poets, themes, and movements between 1900 and 1950.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4760  3 credits
Editing and Publishing (3,0,0)
This course engages students in editing and publishing, with a focus on Canadian literature and language. Students are introduced to the study and practice of publishing, by exploring the history of literary journal publication in Canada; gaining hands-on experience editing articles for a journal; writing critical reviews; and considering page design layout and printing. Students experience the publishing process, including manuscript review, manuscript editing, copy editing, layout, and publication.
Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing; successful completion of at least 6 credits of third-year literature or composition

ENGL 4780  3 credits
Studies in Literature and Film (3,0,0)
This course explores the sister arts of literature and film and offers an in-depth study of the relationships between cinematic form and literary genres, such as the novel, drama, and the short story. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210 in addition to third-year standing or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4970  6 credits
Directed Studies in Language and Linguistics
Students investigate a specific topic in language linguistics as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Projects must comply with all required approval procedures. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Minimum of 3rd year standing, ENGL 3270/3280 or instructor permission

ENVS 5020  3 credits
Advanced Topics in Physical Sciences (3,0,0)
Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the supervisor required.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th year standing may be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5030  3 credits
Advanced Topics in Physical Sciences (3,0,0)
Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the supervisor required.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th year standing may be allowed to enrol.

ENTR 3710  3 credits
Marketing for Entrepreneurs (3,0,0)
Students gain an understanding of marketing in an entrepreneurial context in order to develop the right business opportunities in small and medium-sized enterprises (SME). They learn how to design a marketing information system to identify opportunities, understand customers and develop effective marketing programs that allow SMEs to grow in a competitive market. Topics include: marketing in an entrepreneurial context; finding and evaluating the right marketing opportunity; using marketing research to ensure entrepreneurial success; understanding customers and competitors; segmentation, targeting and positioning for entrepreneurial opportunities; developing new products and services; building and sustaining entrepreneurial brand; entrepreneurial pricing, channel development, supply chain management and promotion; and entrepreneurial marketing plans.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2410 (minimum C-) or equivalent

ENTR 3720  3 credits
Small Business Finance (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and practical skills needed to successfully manage the financial affairs of a small business and new venture start-up. Topics include the importance of small business finance; evaluation of accounting software, hiring an accountant and/or bookkeeper, applicable taxes, payroll accounting, assessing insurance needs; determination of market size; sales forecasting for existing and new business ventures, pricing scenarios, importance of benchmarking to similar businesses, budgeting capital and operational expenses for start-up ventures and existing businesses, development of pro forma financial statements; development of financial modeling tools using excel for scenario and variance analysis: working capital management; sources of long-term and short-term financing; and bankruptcy.
Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ENTR 3720 or BBUS 3710

ENTR 4750  3 credits
New Venture Creation (3,0,0)
Students develop the skills, values, and attitudes needed for success as an entrepreneur whether starting a new venture from scratch, joining or acquiring an existing business, or creating a new venture inside a larger organization. The primary activity is the development of a comprehensive business plan. Topics include small business entrepreneurs; the business plan; entry modes into small business; writing the business plan; target market, market research, and marketing plan; raising capital and the financial viability of new ventures; operational issues; legal structures and human resource issues; and risk management.
Prerequisite: ENTR 3720 (minimum C-); MKTG 2410 (minimum C-); or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ENTR 4750, ENTR 4751, TMGT 4120, BBUS 4750 or BBUS 4751

ENTR 4760  3 credits
Small Business Management (3,0,0)
Building on ENTR 4750: New Venture Creation which takes a small business from the planning stage to start-up, students examine how to successfully operate an up-and-running venture. Topics include spotting entrepreneurial opportunities in small business; buying a business; legal concerns profiling your target customer; learning from the competition-competitive intelligence; pricing and promoting your product or service; distribution and location; the power of numbers; financing your business; risk management issues; and buying a franchise or franchising your business.
Prerequisite: ENTR 4750 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ENTR 4760, TMGT 4150 or BBUS 4760

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ENTR 4750, ENTR 4751, TMGT 4120, BBUS 4750 or BBUS 4751
ENVS 5040  3 credits
Advanced Topics in Policy and Management (3,0,0)
This course involves: reading and discussion; methodology and data analysis; and critical evaluation, presentation and debate of cutting edge research in policy and management. An emphasis is placed on understanding the integrative approach to environmental science.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th year standing may be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5100  3 credits
Environmental Science 1: History, Philosophy and Concepts (3,0,0)
Provides an introduction to the field of environmental science at the graduate level. Focus on history and philosophy of science in general, and environmental science in particular; guest lectures by faculty and researchers inside and outside of academia; examines the role of environmental science in society.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances, undergraduate students with fourth-year standing may be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5200  3 credits
Environmental Science 2: Conducting Science (3,0,0)(L)
Focuses on the proposal, design, and conducting of scientific research, particularly in the field of environmental science; includes overview of analytical methods used in different disciplines.
Prerequisite: ENVS 500 or special permission of instructor

ENVS 5300  2 credits
Environmental Sciences: Topics and Case Studies (1,1,0)
This course uses the Environmental Science Seminar series as a foundation for exploring established and emerging topics in the field. In addition to scheduled class time, students must attend the seminars and meet with speakers to discuss their work. Students also become directly involved in the hosting of speakers.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing

ENVS 5400  2 credits
Environmental Science: Dissemination and Outreach (30 hours)
Students design and deliver oral presentations and poster displays on their thesis research at the Master of Science research forum; students are also required to demonstrate that they have extended their work into the public forum through a variety of possible avenues.
Prerequisite: Admission to the MSc in Environmental Science program

ENVS 5480  3 credits
Directed Studies in Environmental Science (0,3,0)
Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the supervisor required.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor

ENVS 5900  18 credits
Master of Science Thesis (30 hours/week)
An original and substantial research project conducted by each student in the Master of Science Program in Environmental Science, under the direction of a faculty supervisor and a thesis advisory committee. Students register in this course each semester that they are in the program until all requirements for the thesis have been met.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the MSc program in Environmental Science

EPHY 1150  3 credits
Physics for Engineers 1 (3,1,0)
This course is similar to PHYS 1150: Mechanics and Waves except that Engineering students do complete the laboratory portion. Students are introduced to and apply calculus to physical concepts. Topics include mechanics, simple harmonic motion, mechanical waves, sound, wave optics and geometric optics.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program
Required Seminar: EPHY 1150S

EPHY 1250  3 credits
Physics for Engineers 2 (3,0,3)(L)
This course is similar to PHYS 1250: Thermodynamics, Electricity and Magnetism, however, students may complete laboratory work more specifically related to Engineering. Topics include thermodynamics, kinetic theory of gases, electricity and magnetism.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program
Exclusion: Students may only receive credit for one of EPHY 1250 or PHYS 1250
Required Lab: EPHY 1250L

EPHY 1700  3 credits
Engineering Mechanics 1 (3,1,0)
This is an introductory course in engineering mechanics. The first part of the course deals with statics and the second part with dynamics of particles and systems of particles.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program

EPHY 1900  3 credits
Introduction to Engineering Measurements (2,3,0)(L)
Students are introduced to the measurement and control of physical quantities of interest in engineering and scientific applications. Issues and methods relevant to the real-time measurement and control of parameters such as force, displacement, acceleration, temperature, level, pressure, and flow are considered. Students apply the principles developed in the course during seminars, and in discussions of case studies that are relevant to various engineering or scientific disciplines.
Prerequisite: MATH 1130 or 1140, and one of PHYS 1150 or EPHY 1150
Corequisite: MATH 1230 or 1240, and one of PHYS 1250 or EPHY 1250
Required Seminar: EPHY 1900S

EPHY 2150  3 credits
Circuit Analysis (4,0,3)(L)
Students examine and discuss the analysis of linear electrical circuits, network theorems, first and second order circuits, and transfer functions for electrical and computer engineering students.
Prerequisite: Admission to the EEE Year 2 Transfer program
Corequisite: MATH 2110
Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 2150 and EPHY 2150
Required Lab: EPHY 2150L

EPHY 2200  3 credits
Electrical Properties of Materials (3,1,0)
This course provides an introduction to the fundamental properties of solids that govern the behavior of electronic and photonic devices. The mechanisms underpinning the electrical conductivity of conductors, semiconductors, and insulators, as well as their interactions with light are introduced and explained.
Prerequisite: EPHY 1250 or PHYS 1250
Corequisite: PHYS 2250 and MATH 2110
Required Seminar: EPHY 2200S

EPHY 2250  3 credits
Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,0)
Students examine and discuss vector algebra, electrostatics, magnetostatics, electric and magnetic fields in matter, and introductory electrodynamics for electrical and computer engineering.
Prerequisite: MATH 2110. Admission to the EECE Year 2.
Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 2250 and EPHY 2250

EPHY 2950  3 credits
Engineering Fundamentals (3,1,0)
This course is an introduction to the concepts of conservation of energy, energy balance, heat, and modes of heat transfer (conduction, convection, radiation). Transient and multi-dimensional conduction, multi-mode systems, and problem solving using numerical methods are also investigated.
Prerequisite: MATH 1230 or MATH 1240
Required Seminar: EPHY 2950S

EPHY 2990  3 credits
Introduction to ECE Design (3,0,3)
A project oriented course during which students work in teams to design, fabricate, and test products, devices, and systems relevant to Electrical and Computer Engineering. The course provides an opportunity for students to refine their skills in problem identification, development and evaluation of various technical solutions, estimation of their economic viabilities, and identification of possible ethical and legal constraints.
Prerequisite: MATH 1230 or MATH 1240, COMP 1520, EPHY 1990
Required Lab: EPHY 2990L

EPHY 3600  3 credits
Continuous-Time Signals and Systems (3,1,0)
This course is an introduction to continuous-time signals and systems. The theoretical concepts developed in the course are applied to the analysis of dynamical systems relevant to the practice of engineering. Applications to control theory and circuit
ESAL 0120  3 credits
Basic Grammar (4,0,0)
Students learn basic forms of English Grammar including simple and progressive verb tenses, parts of speech, prepositions, and an introduction to modals. Students practice these structures through communicative and functional activities.
Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0130  3 credits
Basic Integrated Language Skills (4,0,0)
This course offers integrated skills with an emphasis on improving English proficiency and understanding of Canadian culture. It includes continued practice in listening, speaking, pronunciation, vocabulary building, grammar, reading, writing and learning strategies. It also includes using computer technology and university and community resources.
Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0140  8 credits
Integrated Oral Skills (16,0,0)
"This course is designed to integrate basic English oral skills with academic study skills. Students practice listening, speaking, pronunciation, and vocabulary as well as North American learning strategies. These skills will be taught through a communicative approach.
Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test."

ESAL 0150  3 credits
Basic Oral Communication (4,0,0)
Through listening comprehension and oral performances, students practice their communication skills. Students learn to comprehend the main ideas in short passages and listen for specific detail as well as engage in short conversations, report personal information, and express opinions.
Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0160  4 credits
Integrated Written Skills (8,0,0)
Students focus on basic reading and writing skills. The course places emphasis on introduction to simple vocabulary, sentence structure, punctuation, as well as reading comprehension. Concurrently, to facilitate cultural adaptation, students are introduced to common themes and issues in Canadian life through the course readings.
Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test."

ESAL 0170  3 credits
Basic Reading Skills (4,0,0)
This course focuses on reading strategies. Emphasis is on vocabulary growth and comprehension and expression of the main idea. Students develop study and reading skills such as pre-reading and reading rate strategies.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English Placement test.

ESAL 0174  1 credits
Reading Enrichment Lab - Level 1 (0,0,3)
This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of reading in the English language at a high-beginner level. The purpose of the lab is to support ESAL 0170 which is a high-beginner reading course and to provide extra help for students, especially in vocabulary development, spelling and communication.
Prerequisite: Placement by Accuplacer English test at Level 1 reading
Corequisite: ESAL 0170

ESAL 0180  3 credits
Basic Writing Skills (4,0,0)
This course will focus on writing strategies. Emphasis will be on development of sentence structure and sentence variety to the paragraph level. Students will also be introduced to the paragraph form, including expression of the main idea in topic sentences.
Prerequisite: Placement according to English Placement test.

ESAL 0184  1 credits
Writing Enrichment Lab - Level 1 (0,0,3)[L]
This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of writing in the English language at a high-beginner level. The purpose of the lab is to support ESAL 0180 which is a high-beginner writing class and to provide extra help for students with vocabulary development, spelling, sentence structure, and rhetorical styles.
Prerequisite: Placement by Accuplacer English Placement test at Level 1 for writing
Corequisite: ESAL 0180

ESAL 0200  3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Grammar (4,0,0)
This course is intended to assist students in improving and practicing their spoken English and written grammar. Students study past, present and future verb tenses in the simple, progressive and perfect forms. Students also study phrasal verbs, comparatives, prepositions, modals, determiners, articles, and agreement. 
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0200 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test

ESAL 0230  3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Integrated Language Skills (4,0,0)
This course integrates language skills with an emphasis on improving English proficiency and understanding of Canadian culture. It includes continued practice in listening, speaking, pronunciation, vocabulary building, grammar, reading, writing and learning strategies. Students also use computer technology, and university and community resources.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0230 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0250  3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Oral Skills (4,0,0)
Students improve their communication skills by developing their listening and speaking skills.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0150 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0270  3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Reading Skills (4,0,0)
This reading course continues to strengthen basic skills of vocabulary development and comprehension with a variety of written material of gradually increasing difficulty. The objective is to progress from mechanical to more meaningful reading.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0170 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test."

ESAL 0274  1 credits
Reading Enrichment Lab - Level 2 (0,0,3)[L]
This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of reading in the English language at a pre-intermediate level. The purpose of this lab is to support ESAL 0270: Pre-Intermediate Reading Skills, and to provide extra support for students, especially in vocabulary development, spelling and communication.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0170 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.
Corequisite: ESAL 0270 *

ESAL 0280  3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Writing Skills (4,0,0)
This introductory composition course for second language students focuses on recognizing and practicing grammatical structures and sentence patterns, within the familiar thematic context of shared personal and cultural experience. Pre-writing and revision strategies are introduced.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0180 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0284  1 credits
Writing Enrichment Lab - Level 2 (0,0,3)[L]
This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of writing in the English language at a pre-intermediate level. The purpose of the lab is to support ESAL 0280 which is a pre-intermediate writing class and to provide extra help for students with vocabulary development, spelling, sentence structure, and rhetorical styles.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0180 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.
Corequisite: ESAL 0280

ESAL 0320  3 credits
Intermediate Grammar 1 (4,0,0)
Within the relevant academic contexts, a variety of difficult structures in English grammar are examined and practiced both orally and in written work. Structures include the tense aspect system; phrasal verbs; modal meanings, and the use of prepositions.
ESAL 0340  3 credits  
**Intermediate Grammar 2 (4,0,0)**  
Within the relevant academic contexts, a variety of increasingly difficult structures in English grammar are examined and practiced for a better understanding of their uses. Structures include articles, count and non-count nouns and expressions of quantity, subject-verb agreement, the passive voice, gerunds and infinitives, and conditional sentences.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0280 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0350  3 credits  
**Intermediate Oral Communication (4,0,0)**  
This course is designed to enable students to refine conversational skills for the purpose of participating in academic discussions. This course focuses on acquiring strategies for effective oral communication. Students participate in group discussions, give oral presentations and practice their listening skills.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0230 and ESAL 0250 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0370  3 credits  
**Intermediate Reading and Study Skills (4,0,0)**  
Students continue to develop their vocabulary and build comprehension with a variety of reading selections of increasing difficulty. Reading materials include those selected by students and provide the basis for discussion, writing activities, study skill practice, and testing.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0270 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0374  1 credits  
**Reading Enrichment Lab - Level 3 (0,0,3)(L)**  
This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of reading in the English language at an intermediate level. The purpose of this lab is to support ESAL 0370: Intermediate Reading and Study Skills, and to provide extra support for students, especially in vocabulary development, spelling, and communication.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0270 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0380  3 credits  
**Intermediate Composition (4,0,0)**  
This writing course focuses on academic paragraph writing. Various forms and purposes for paragraph writing are analyzed and practiced. Sentence skills are reviewed and essay writing is introduced.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0280 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0384  1 credits  
**Writing Enrichment Lab - Level 3 (0,0,3)(L)**  
This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of writing in the English language at an intermediate level. The purpose of this lab is to support ESAL 0380: Intermediate Composition, and to provide extra support for students with vocabulary development, spelling, sentence structure, and rhetorical styles.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0280 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0420  3 credits  
**Advanced Grammar (4,0,0)**  
The purpose of this course is to support advanced academic writing, by developing and refining the grammar and editing skills necessary to detect and remedy common ESL writing problems. While the focus is on accuracy, this course also includes logical analysis of the components of a composition, and editing for improved clarity and effectiveness.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0320 and ESAL 0340 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0450  3 credits  
**Advanced Oral Communication (4,0,0)**  
Students practice strategies for speaking clear and appropriate English in a variety of academic situations. Attention to fluency, pronunciation, and intonation is emphasized.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0350 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0470  3 credits  
**Advanced Reading and Study Skills (4,0,0)**  
This course includes a wide range of fiction and non-fiction reading. Emphasis is on the analysis and evaluation of form and content as well as on pre-reading strategies and vocabulary development. Study skills include note-taking, paraphrasing, and summarizing.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0370 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0480  3 credits  
**Advanced Composition (4,0,0)**  
This course reviews the paragraph as a component of the English essay. Emphasis is on the planning, development, and revision of multi-paragraph compositions. Students focus on specific problems with their writing and practice editing.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0380 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0570  3 credits  
**Academic Writing Skills (4,0,0)**  
This course is designed to prepare students for reading university level material effectively and efficiently. Specific approaches to reading are taught for factual and fictional writing. Emphasis is on the short story.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0450 and ESAL 0470 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.  
Note: ESAL 0450 may also be taken as a corequisite.

ESAL 0580  4 credits  
**Academic Writing (6,0,0)**  
This course focuses on the process of writing. However, integral to the writing process are the skills of reading and listening, actively and critically. Collaboration and teamwork are important components of this course, as well. These skills enhance writing ability and also contribute generally to success in both education and employment. Students are expected to read, research, discuss, and work co-operatively, as part of the composition process.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0420 and ESAL 0480 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0640  3 credits  
**Preparation for the TOEFL IBT - Level 3 (4,0,0)**  
Designed for high-beginner students, this course assists Level 1 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in their other courses.  
Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test in Level 1.

ESAL 0740  3 credits  
**Preparation for TOEFL IBT - Level 2 (4,0,0)**  
Designed for pre-intermediate students, this course assists Level 2 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in their other courses.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of ESAL Level 1 or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0820  3 credits  
**Intermediate Listening (4,0,0)**  
Students are provided opportunities to practice their listening skills in the performance of a variety of increasingly challenging tasks. Students acquire strategies to improve their comprehension of the varieties of English encountered in social and academic environments.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 2 ESAL or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0840  3 credits  
**Preparation for TOEFL IBT - Level 3 (4,0,0)**  
Designed for intermediate students, this course assists Level 3 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in other courses.  
Prerequisite: ESAL 0220 and with a minimum grade of 65% ESAL 0230 and ESAL 0250, with a min grade of 65% ESAL 0270, with a min grade of 65% ESAL 0280 or with a min grade of 65% a level 3 standing on the English Placement Test.
ESAL 0860  3 credits
Intermediate Vocabulary for Academic English (4,0,0)
An elective designed for intermediate students; this course is useful for any intermediate student taking or planning to take academic courses. Students are introduced to specific words that are useful in a wide range of academic disciplines. Both the active and passive use of vocabulary is emphasized.
Prerequisite: ESAL 0250, ESAL 0270, with a min of 65%, or a Level 3 standing on the English Placement test.

ESAL 0880  3 credits
Intermediate Pronunciation (4,0,0)
For intermediate learners of English, this course is designed to improve the comprehension of spoken English, and intelligibility when speaking English. It helps students develop auditory sensitivity and improve accuracy, fluency, and confidence in their oral production of English. Phonological features are examined in isolation and in the context of meaningful passages.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 3 ESAL or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0920  3 credits
Advanced Listening Skills (4,0,0)
This course builds on previously developed listening skills. The course focuses on the listening skills required to process an academic lecture. Students identify the ideas and organization of lecture material, discussions, and debate, using specific listening skills. The information students hear is used for note-taking and other related activities.
Prerequisite: ESAL 0350 with a C+ minimum or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0940  3 credits
Preparation for the TOEFL (4,0,0)
Designed for high-intermediate to advanced students, students are assisted in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in other courses.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 3 ESAL or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0950  3 credits
Advanced English for Business Communication (4,0,0)
This course is intended to prepare ESL students who are planning to enter or who are currently enrolled in a business related course. This course offers the opportunity to work on all four basic communicative skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) while using the vocabulary and specialized requirements of business communications. Students develop and apply advanced technological skills as well.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 4 ESAL or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0960  3 credits
Advanced Vocabulary for Academic English (4,0,0)
An elective designed for advanced students, this course is useful for any student for whom the vocabulary of academic English presents a challenge. This course introduces and reinforces strategies for becoming independent learners of vocabulary, and also teaches specific words useful in academic study. Vocabulary is linked with general knowledge to provide context as well as to add interest. While passive vocabulary (word recognition) is emphasized, the course also facilitates active use of new vocabulary.
Prerequisite: Completion of ESAL 0350 and 0370 with a minimum grade of 65%, or a Level 4 standing on the English Placement Test.

ESAL 0980  3 credits
Advanced Pronunciation (4,0,0)
For high-intermediate to advanced learners of English, this course is designed to improve the comprehension of spoken English, and intelligibility when speaking English. Students develop skills to assist them in predicting, producing, and perceiving the pronunciation of words and phrases. Students at the university level whose goals demand above-average oral skills and a wide range of active vocabulary will find this course particularly relevant and valuable.
Prerequisite: ESAL 0350 and ESA 0370 with a min grade of 65%, or a Level 4 standing on the English Placement Test.

ESAL 0990  3 credits
Special Topics in Language Study (4,0,0)
This course provides an in-depth exploration of aspects of the English language and surrounding culture. The specific content and focus is determined in the semester prior to its being offered. Information is available from the Department Chair or International Student Advisor.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 3 ESAL or placement according to English placement test.

ESTR 0010  3 credits
Workplace Communication (4,0,0)
This is a course in interpersonal communication. Students will learn the importance of communication in the workplace environment. Students will be given the opportunity to learn to use communication effectively. Listening, speaking, and comprehension skills will be taught and practiced. Students will learn assertiveness skills, anger management skills and how to accept feedback constructively.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0020  3 credits
Workplace Employability (5,0,0)
This course begins by describing those skills needed by an effective and reliable employee. The following topics are covered in detail: grooming and hygiene, honesty, job relationships, punctuality, following directions, motivation and productivity. The emphasis is on maintaining those skills needed to keep a job. Students will be evaluated on their ability to demonstrate these skills.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0060  3 credits
Health and Safety (4,0,0)
In this course, students will learn about health and safety as it relates being safe and successful in the workplace. Topics include nutrition, wellness, back safety, fire safety, and Workplace Hazardous Materials Information Systems. Students will learn in an interactive setting aimed to allow the concepts covered in class to be integrated into their present lifestyle.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0070  3 credits
Job Search and Maintenance (5,0,0)
This course will present skills needed in order to conduct a job search and prepare for job interviews. Students will learn networking skills; prepare job applications, a resume, cover and thank you letters. The students will be made aware of self advocacy skills and be connected to any local agencies that would be able to assist them in their job search.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0080  3 credits
Workplace English and Written Communications (4,0,0)
This course focuses on the reading and writing skills needed in a workplace environment. The content of the course is individualized to meet the needs of the student and is also related to their area of occupational skills training (kitchen, retail or automotive). Materials that offer the student the opportunity to locate relevant information, understand and read the information and complete applicable writing tasks are provided.
Prerequisite: Completion of Education Skills Training general courses

ESTR 0090  3 credits
Workplace Mathematics (4,0,0)
This course focuses on the math skills needed in the workplace environment. The content of the course is individualized to meet the needs of the student and is also related to their area of occupational skills training (kitchen, retail or automotive). Topics in measurement, fractions, percent and money are included.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0100  3 credits
Practical Experience 1 (0,0,20)
Students in the general educational stream of the Educational Skills Training Program are required to complete their program with a four-week practicum in an organization in their field of interest. Students will be required to perform the duties of an entry-level employee. Work experience opportunities are negotiated for each student to suit their needs and the employers.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0110  5 credits
Practical Experience 2 (0,0,20)
Students complete the Educational Skills Training Program with a six-week practicum in a business related to their field of training (Kitchen, Retail or
Training Certificate Program

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

Estr 0120 3 credits
Self and Community Awareness (5,0,0)
In this course students explore their values and goals with regards to workplace success. Students are led through a variety of self assessments and self discovery tools to determine the field to which they are best suited. Students are also exposed to a variety of occupational fields in the form of vocational tours of Kamloops businesses. Students will begin an Individual Employment Plan (IEP) that outlines their future plans. Completion of the IEP will be required in the Career Awareness course.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

Estr 0130 3 credits
Workplace Academics 1 (5,0,0)
This is an individualized course where students improve their skills both in literacy and math as it relates to the workplace. Some of the topics include: reading and following directions, work vocabulary, taking messages, using a calculator and money skills. Students are evaluated on the ability to demonstrate skills and show improvement in each of these topics.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

Estr 0140 3 credits
Workplace Academics 2 (5,0,0)
This is a continuation of Workplace Academics 1. Students will increase their competencies in both math and reading/writing skills. The instruction in this course is individualized so that students will be challenged at their level of competence. Some of the topics include: measurement using the metric system, finding and reading information and writing simple messages and letters.
Prerequisite: Estr 0130

Estr 0150 3 credits
Career Awareness (5,0,1)
This course examines different occupations and issues related to the work environment. The student decides which occupations they want to consider and completes a job and self assessment process to determine what skills and knowledge each occupation requires and matches their skills, knowledge and abilities to those required in different jobs. In order to complete the course, a vocational plan outlining the students immediate and one to five year goals is required (Individual Employment Plan).
Prerequisite: Estr 0150

Estr 0160 5 credits
Introduction to the Workplace, Practical Experience (0,0,20)
Students will choose an entry level placement that will be matched with their interest and ability. The placement will be 4 weeks in length with the maximum of 20 hours per week determined by arrangement with the employer. Students will learn skills necessary for successful employment and will be monitored by the Work Experience Coordinator.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

Estr 0210 3 credits
Kitchen Theory 1 (3,0,3)
Food theory concepts will be taught in a classroom setting and a smaller kitchen lab will be used to practice basic kitchen skills in a safe environment. Safety and Sanitary Procedures will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

Estr 0220 2 credits
Kitchen Experience 1 (0,0,6)
In this course students will begin to learn those skills needed to work in a commercial kitchen. Students will learn kitchen clean-up, sanitation, basic food preparation, and use of kitchen equipment and machines. Safety will be stressed. Students will work in the CAC cafeteria where they will learn to follow directions, organize work and work as a team member.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

Estr 0230 3 credits
Automotive Theory 1 (3,0,3)
In this course students will be trained in Safety Procedures required in the Automotive Service Industry. This will help students to recognize and avoid dangerous situations. Students will be taught the use of basic hand tools and will make a tool that they can add to their toolbox. Basic Automotive Systems will be covered in this course to familiarize students with the workings of a car. These skills and information will help them fulfill their employment goals in this field.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

Estr 0240 2 credits
Automotive Experience 1 (0,0,6)
In this course students will be trained in Safety Procedures in an automotive shop. This is essential for students to recognize dangerous situations and how to avoid them. Students will be trained in the use of basic hand tools, in the making of a tool that will be able to be kept for later use. The basic automobile systems covered in the theory course will be demonstrated on a vehicle to familiarize students, to help remove the fear of the unknown. Tire service and oil changes and detailing will be a major part of the shop time.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

Estr 0250 3 credits
Retail Theory 1 (3,0,3)
In this course, students will be exposed to the skills needed to work successfully in a retail environment. These skills include teamwork and customer relations' skills. Students will also learn a variety of organizational skills including time management, numeric filing and alphabetic filing. Money skills will also be covered, including counting money accurately and counting back change.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

Estr 0260 2 credits
Retail Experience 1 (0,0,6)
This course reinforces the theory component with hands-on experience in a real time environment. Students will be given experience in general clean-up, shelving, merchandising and inventory control. Students will demonstrate appropriate communication skills, teamwork and time management.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

Estr 0310 3 credits
Kitchen Theory 2 (3,0,3)
Students in this course will complete in the CAC kitchen where they will become aware of the daily operation of a commercial kitchen and develop the necessary speed to perform routine commercial kitchen tasks.
Prerequisite: Estr 0220

Estr 0320 2 credits
Kitchen Experience 2 (0,0,6)
In this course students will continue in the CAC kitchen where they will become aware of the daily operation of a commercial kitchen and develop the necessary speed to perform routine commercial kitchen tasks.
Prerequisite: Estr 0220

Estr 0330 3 credits
Automotive Theory 2 (3,0,3)
In this course students will be trained in more detail the different systems that make up the automobile. The use of air impact tools will be introduced to gain skill and speed that shops require. Shop maintenance will be covered to help students fit into the shop environment.
Prerequisite: Estr 0220

Estr 0340 2 credits
Automotive Experience 2 (0,0,6)
In this course, students review Safety Procedures in an automotive shop. This will help students to recognize dangerous situations and what to do. Students will be trained in the use of basic hand tools, and the use of air impact wrenches. The Automobile Systems covered in the theory course will be studied in more detail then demonstrated on a vehicle. Tire service and oil changes and detailing is still a major part of the shop time, but more time is spent on minor tasks that are included in the maintenance of an automobile.
ESTR 0350  3 credits
Retail Theory 2 (3,0,3)
In this course students will continue to learn those skills needed to work in a retail environment. Telephone skills and sales techniques will be taught in this part of the course. Students will continue working on money skills including cash register reports, and calculating sales tax, markups and markdowns.
Prerequisite: ESTR 0250

ESTR 0360  2 credits
Retail Experience 2 (0,0,6)
This course is a continuation of the fall semester. Students will be given the opportunity to improve the quality and speed of their duties. Students will be given more experience in inventory control, merchandising, including using a Point of Sale System (POS) and pre-inventory preparation.
Prerequisite: ESTR 0260

ESTR 0370  3 credits
Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search (3,0,0)
This course is intended for those students who have completed the core courses of the ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas. Students will learn to research and evaluate a business in terms of it relating to the students personal interests, skills and chances of long-term success. Students will also review and enhance their job search skills including their resume, interview techniques, and following up after interviews and after a temporary lay off.
Prerequisite: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 0010, ESTR 0020, ESTR 0060 and ESTR 0070.

ESTR 0380  3 credits
Advanced Topics in Workplace Success (3,0,0)
This course is intended for those students who have completed the core courses of the ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas. Emphasis on topics that will enhance an individual’s ability to keep a job and plan for long term career success will be emphasized. Students will learn what today’s employers expect of their employees and how to behave to be able to meet these demands successfully.
Prerequisite: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 0010, ESTR 0020, ESTR 0060 and ESTR 0070.

EVNT 1100  3 credits
The World of Events (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the exciting world of events with a global snapshot of the modern events sector. Students gain insight into various genres and types of events, current trends, technology, management challenges, and best practices in delivering meaningful and memorable events.
Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESL 0570 and ESL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

EVNT 2100  3 credits
Conference Management (3,0,0)
Students develop the knowledge and understanding necessary to plan, organize, manage and evaluate events primarily associated with meetings, conferences, and incentive travel. Students engage in objective setting, team building and program planning. Course topics include management functions such as transportation arrangements, selection of speakers, audio-visual arrangements, and risk management issues in the convention sector.
Prerequisite: EVNT 2240 or EVNT 2260

EVNT 2170  3 credits
Funding for Non-Profit Organizations (3,0,0)
Students learn the basic skills needed to conduct a fundraising campaign on behalf of a non-profit organization. In addition to discussions about the origins and evolution of philanthropy, students are exposed to various campaign models, public relations strategies and techniques for motivating volunteers.
Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

EVNT 2190  3 credits
Destination Marketing Organizations (3,0,0)
Using a convention and visitors bureau as a model, students learn the role that destination marketing organizations play in attracting all types of tourists to a city, region or country. In addition to learning about key market segments and how to attract them, students consider how destination marketing organizations are structured and funded.
Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

EVNT 2240  3 credits
Sports Event Management (3,0,0)
The intent of this course is to provide the learner with an overview of the sports tourism industry and to provide them with some of the basic tools needed to successfully plan a sporting event. Learners will be introduced to the sports event and sport tourism industries and be given the opportunity to explore such topics as risk management for sporting events, volunteer management and event sponsorship.
Prerequisite: EVNT 1100

EVNT 2250  3 credits
Sports Event Marketing (3,0,0)
This course is designed to introduce students to some of the skills necessary to effectively market a sporting event. Students will learn how to develop a plan to go after relevant markets including attendees, competitors and sponsors. In addition, students will be exposed to such business concepts as product development, market opportunities and marketing plans.
Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

EVNT 2260  3 credits
Managing Festivals and Events (3,0,0)
This course offers the basic skills needed for a business-like approach to planning and managing a well run, high quality special event. The focus of the course is on increasing organizational effectiveness and developing sound managerial structures. Students explore practical subjects such as fundraising and sponsorship, managing volunteers, strategic planning, risk management, and post-event evaluation.
Prerequisite: EVNT 1100

EVNT 2500  3 credits
Field Experience (0,2,3P)
This course offers 2nd-year students the opportunity to connect academic course work with practical application by participating in a multi-day field experience where they have interaction and exposure to many facets of the events industry. Prior to engaging in the field experience, students participate in seminars to develop a deeper understanding of the aspects of the selected tours and visits, as well as plan their travel itinerary within a budget. Upon return, students complete reflective oral and written assignments.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in the 2nd year of the Event and Convention Management Diploma
Note: This course has an activity fee attached

EVNT 3800  3 credits
Event Logistics (3,0,0)
This is the first of two interconnected courses (together with EVNT 4800) that engages the student in a practical and applied manner in the staging of a large-scale special event. The course is organized around the core competencies required of an event professional such as programming, staging, volunteer management, on-site logistics, registration, hospitality and crowd safety. Emphasis is on real-time, real-world experience and learning outcomes, as students work collectively as a team to run an event property.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing

EVNT 4800  3 credits
Managing the Event Experience (3,0,0)
In this capstone course for the concentration in Festivals and Events in the Bachelor of Tourism Management, students will perform the role of event managers by providing the creative direction, strategic planning, and general oversight for a large-scale special event property. Students will take full responsibility for the successful implementation and realization of their event vision, including completing an extensive evaluation of the outcomes of the event.
Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management’s concentration in Festivals and Events or 2nd year standing in the Post-Baccalaurate Diploma in Managing Festivals and Events

EXPL 3000  3 credits
Live Learn Lead: Global Engagement (0,1,4)
This field school course is designed using an experiential model to integrate leadership and global volunteerism within a blended learning experience. Through face-to-face seminars, discussions and reflective activities, combined with an intensive team volunteer experience abroad - in collaboration with a partner non-government organization (NGO) - students have the opportunity of developing global
competencies and leadership skills needed to address global challenges in an ever-changing world. Through guided reflection students gain: a global cultural awareness and sensitivity; experiential learning and leadership competencies; a stronger understanding of NGO operations; and potential careers in international development.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed a minimum of 30 credits and have a minimum 2.33 Cumulative GPA at the time of application to the course. International students must have met TRU language proficiency requirements for their program of study at the time of application.

**EXST 5000 2 credits**  
Graduating Colloquium in Experience Studies (0,2,0)  
This course, delivered in concentrated mode, is the final requirement for the Master of Tourism in Experience Studies degree. It brings students together to share experiences, methodologies, results, and other issues regarding each student’s independent project or thesis. Students will share outcomes of their international experiences at partner institutions (if applicable) and their field investigations, and will formally present the results of their previously prepared project paper or thesis in a student conference internal to the program. Challenges, issues, opportunities, and learning outcomes will be shared and discussed during the colloquium. Proceedings will be disseminated.

**EXST 5010 3 credits**  
Introduction to Experience Studies (0,3,0)  
The course provides the theoretical foundation for studying tourism experiences with implications for observing, understanding, creating, and evaluating those experiences. The "tourist experience" is a subject with more than 40 years of academic discourse. More recently, it has been conceptualized under the umbrella of the "experience economy" - an extension of the service economy now dominant in western society. The course examines early to contemporary conceptualizations of tourist experiences in the academic literature. Students will critically evaluate their own understanding of tourist experiences, identify opportunities to further develop knowledge production on tourist experiences, and learn to apply knowledge toward creating and managing experiences for the benefit of individual tourists and the communities they visit, to advance tourism’s role in building a sustainable world.

**EXST 5020 3 credits**  
Creativity, Innovation, and Entrepreneurship in Experience Making (0,3,0)  
This course is designed to help students understand how innovation, creativity, and entrepreneurial thinking are successfully nurtured and managed in a variety of settings of relevance to experience studies. The course engages various theoretical foundations and practical applications to build an understanding of the elements that lead to successful innovation and creativity of individuals, groups, and organizations, toward the design and provision of distinctive and fulfilling experiences.

**EXST 5030 3 credits**  
Theoretical and Critical Approaches to Experience Studies (0,3,0)  
This interdisciplinary course draws upon conceptual and critical strands across academic thought to consider both the notion of experience as a phenomenon and the individual and social consequences of this phenomenon’s current significance in the contemporary cultural moment. Students first explore consciousness and its attendant shaping of human beings as meaning makers and as narratively oriented creatures, with lives characterized by anticipation, encounter, and memory. The course then addresses a variety of topics germane to understanding experience in the contemporary moment; examples include affect, flow, identity, actuality, moral agency, consumerism, enchantment, cultural politics, desire, play, nostalgia, and explorations of the production and consumption of imaginaries of culture and place.

**EXST 5040 3 credits**  
Experience Creation & Provision: Designing, Leading, Implementing & Communicating Experience (0,3,0)  
This course examines the provision of service products and operations with a particular focus on experiences. The experience product holds an important position in the fast growing experience economy, requiring firms marketing these intangible products to overcome unique challenges. The intent of the course is to provide students with the concepts, tools, and strategic focus to effectively manage the participant experience and to investigate how experiences are designed, delivered, and evaluated. Students will be encouraged to employ innovative approaches in the application of the knowledge they acquire to authentic settings. Internal and external communication and promotion issues will also be addressed with special emphasis on issues of audience analysis, persuasion, and design.

**EXST 5050 4 credits**  
Investigation and Analysis: Philosophy and Practice for Experience Studies (0,6,0)  
This course covers four key topics: social research philosophy, quantitative methods, qualitative methods, and research logistics. The first section of the course introduces students to key paradigms in social research and explores what is at stake between them. The second portion covers quantitative methods, with an emphasis on survey design and analysis (focusing on bivariate and multivariate parametric and nonparametric testing). The third portion covers qualitative methods, with an emphasis on observation, interview, textual analysis, and arts-based approaches. The final component of the course prepares students for handling the logistics of a research project, such as formulating a research question, reviewing the literature, seeking ethics approval, and communicating research outcomes. The course is meant to prepare students for either the project or thesis in experience studies.

**EXST 5060 1 or 3 credits**  
Selected Topics in Experience Studies (0,1,0) or (0,2,0) or (0,3,0)  
Students explore various topics related to experience studies. Course topics vary to ensure a timely coverage of issues, events, and trends.

**EXST 5100 1 or 3 credits**  
Directed Studies in Experience Studies (0,1,0) or (0,2,0) or (0,3,0)  
In this independent study course, students investigate a specific topic of interest in experience studies. Course content is mutually determined by the instructor and the student.

**EXST 5110 3 credits**  
Specialization Shell 1 (0,3,0)  
Students work with a TRU instructor to customize an existing undergraduate course to meet learning outcomes with appropriate graduate-level rigour, building toward the student’s customized three-course specialization in the Master of Tourism in Experience Studies program.

**EXST 5120 3 credits**  
Specialization Shell 2 (0,3,0)  
Students work with a TRU instructor to customize an existing undergraduate course to meet learning outcomes with appropriate graduate-level rigour, building toward the student’s customized three-course specialization in the Master of Tourism in Experience Studies program.

**EXST 5130 3 credits**  
Specialization Shell 3 (0,3,0)  
Students work with a TRU instructor to customize an existing undergraduate course to meet learning outcomes with appropriate graduate-level rigour, building toward the student’s customized three-course specialization in the Master of Tourism in Experience Studies program.

**EXST 5210 3 or 6 credits**  
Project in Experience Studies  
Students undertake an applied independent research project of relevance to experience design or delivery in the tourism and leisure field.

**EXST 5220 3 or 9 credits**  
Thesis in Experience Studies  
Students undertake an independent research project of relevance to experience studies, generating original theoretical contributions that advance the body of literature in this field.

**FILM 1120 3 credits**  
Fundamentals of Camera Operation (4,0,0)  
Students are instructed on the basic operation of cameras as they are used in the studio and on location. Camera fundamentals are explored through lectures, demonstrations, and screenings, in addition to practical work with the camera and editing equipment.

**FILM 1180 3 credits**  
Introduction to Cinematic and Interactive Narrative (3,0,0)  
This course examines the ways that narrative forms are used across both linear and non-linear modes of expression. Students explore the nature and styles of narrative as well as the difference between time-based and space-based narratives. The impact of interactive interfaces on narrative is also considered.

**FILM 2100 3 credits**  
Introduction to Film Studies 1890-1938 (3,0,0)  
Students examine significant trends and events in film history, between 1890-1938, by exploring film genres, film theory, national cinemas, Hollywood and cultural socialization, and film criticism.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing
FILM 2200 3 credits
Introduction to Film Studies 1938 - Present (3,0,0)
This course explores significant trends and events throughout the history of film. Students are introduced to the early, exuberant period of film, and then shift focus to study the evolution of the medium; in particular, the relationship between Hollywood and world filmmaking trends. Texts by film theorists, film critics and filmmakers are accompanied by screenings of classic and contemporary films. Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

FILM 3250 3 credits
Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,1,0)
This course will provide an introduction to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema and will focus on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films will be subtitled or dubbed in English. No prior knowledge of French is required. Prerequisite: Two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required.

FILM 3850 3 credits
Film Theory (3,0,0)
FILM 3850 explores the study of cinema by examining a number of theoretical approaches that have contributed to the understanding of film studies. Film theory, by its very nature, is polemic and this course will examine a variety of theoretical arguments, both historical and contemporary, that have been put forth by film scholars. Such theoretical frameworks include film spectatorship, ethnography, psychoanalytic analysis, ideology, feminism, film music and narrative, and postmodernism. Prerequisite: FILM 2100/2200 or by instructor permission

FILM 4050 3 credits
Film Noir (3,0,0)
FILM 4050 examines the evolution of this often celebrated, but also contested body of films. The Film Noir canon has been defined by its highly visual style. Film historian Andrew Spicer (2002) comments: Film Noir designates a cycle of films that share a similar iconography, visual style [and] narrative strategies...their iconography or repeated visual patterning consists of images of the dark, night-time city, and streets damp with rain. The films are dominated thematically by existential and Freudian images of weak and hesitant males and predatory femmes fatales. Prerequisite: 3rd year status

FILM 4100 3 credits
The American Frontier in Film, Television and Literature (3,0,0)
FILM 4100 examines the cinematic, television, and literary West as a reflection of the realities and unrealities of the American Frontier. Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

FILM 4140 3 credits
Films of the Cold War (3,0,0)
This course examines selected films that have become symbolic of the fear and paranoia associated with the Cold War.

FNCE 2120 3 credits
Financial Management (3,0,0)
Students develop a basic understanding of business finance, which deals with how organizations effectively manage their operating and fixed assets and fund them with an optimal mix of debt and equity financing. Topics include the role of the financial manager; goals of the firm; financial statement analysis; time value of money; risk and return including Beta and the Capital Asset Pricing Model; common and preferred share valuation; interest rates and bond valuation; capital budgeting; cost of capital; and optimal capital structure. Prerequisite: ACCT 2210 (minimum C-); CMNS 1290 (minimum C-); MATH 1070 (minimum C-); ECON 2320 (minimum C-); or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of FNCE 2120, FNCE 2121, FNCE 3120, BBUS 3120 or BBUS 3121

FNCE 3120 3 credits
Finance (3,0,0)
Students develop a basic understanding of business finance, which deals with how organizations effectively manage their operating and fixed assets and fund them with an optimal mix of debt and equity financing. Topics include the role of the financial manager; goals of the firm; financial statement analysis; time value of money; risk and return including Beta and the Capital Asset Pricing Model; common and preferred share valuation; interest rates and bond valuation; capital budgeting; cost of capital; and optimal capital structure. Prerequisite: ACCT 2210 (minimum C-); CMNS 1290 (minimum C-); MATH 1070 (minimum C-); ECON 2320 (minimum C-); or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of FNCE 3120, FNCE 2120, FNCE 3120, BBUS 3120 or BBUS 3121

FNCE 3140 3 credits
Financial Statement Analysis (3,0,0)
Students learn to read the complex financial statements of a major corporation and how to examine its performance using a variety of financial ratios and other assessment tools. Emphasis is placed on the quality of financial reporting and identifying the warning signs of financial manipulation. Topics include an overview of financial reporting; review of financial statement analysis techniques; complex income statements; complex cash flow statements; complex balance sheets focusing on current assets and liabilities, long-term assets, income taxes, post-employment and share-based compensation, intercorporate investments, and multinational operations; and evaluating the quality of financial reports and earnings management. Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C+) or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of FNCE 3140 or BBUS 3140

FNCE 3150 3 credits
Portfolio and Equity Analysis (3,0,0)
Students examine the different types of financial assets, the markets in which they trade, and how investors structure these assets into diversified portfolios to meet their financial objectives. Emphasis is placed on the valuation of equity securities. Topics include an introduction to risk and return; types of securities and the investment process; mutual funds; stock market and common stock valuation; stock price behaviour, market efficiency, and behavioral finance; technical analysis; fundamental analysis; return, risk and security market line; and portfolio management and performance evaluation. Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C+); ECON 2330 (minimum C-); or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of FNCE 3150, FNCE 3151, BBUS 3150 or BBUS 3151

FNCE 3170 3 credits
Fixed Income and Alternative Investments (3,0,0)
Students learn to design and analyze fixed income securities and alternative investment products particularly real estate. The importance of interest rates, credit risk and product features in the valuation of these assets is emphasized. Topics include an introduction to fixed income investments; fixed income markets; yield curves; bond pricing, valuation and volatility; credit analysis for firms and individuals; asset backed securities; real estate as an alternative investment asset class; evaluation of real estate investments; and other alternative investments. Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C+ grade) and ECON 2330 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent

FNCE 3180 3 credits
Derivative Securities (3,0,0)
Students learn to value the main types of derivative securities and how to effectively utilize them in risk management, asset speculation and financial engineering. Topics include an introduction to forward and futures markets and hedging; mechanics of future markets; hedging with future contracts; theoretical and forward prices; introduction to options; calculating option contract profits; put-call parity and arbitrage bounds; option pricing models; exotic options; and swaps. Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C+ grade) and ECON 2330 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent

FNCE 3190 3 credits
Personal Financial Services (3,0,0)
Students learn to value the main types of derivative securities and how to effectively utilize them in risk management, asset speculation and financial engineering. Topics include an introduction to forward and futures markets and hedging; mechanics of future markets; hedging with future contracts; theoretical and forward prices; introduction to options; calculating option contract profits; put-call parity and arbitrage bounds; option pricing models; exotic options; and swaps. Prerequisite: FNCE 2120, BLAW 2910 and MKTG 2430 (minimum C- grades) or equivalent

FNCE 4110 3 credits
Advanced Financial Management for Accountants (3,0,0)
Building on FNCE 2120: Financial Management, students majoring in accounting further develop the knowledge and skills in business finance required for
admission to the Chartered Professional Accountant program. Topics include dividend policy; advanced capital budgeting; maturity matching of assets and liabilities; short- and long-term financial planning; working capital management; sources of long-term financing; business valuation; mergers and acquisitions and corporate restructuring; bankruptcy, liquidation, and reorganization; and risk management.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C-); ECON 2330 (minimum C-); or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of FNCE 4110, FNCE 4120, FNCE 4130, BBUS 4120 or BBUS 4130

FNCE 4120 3 credits

Business Valuation and Restructuring (3,0,0)

Students learn to value a business using commonly applied industry techniques and examine how to best restructure a company to cope with financial distress or to optimize operational or stock market performance. Topics include advanced cost of capital; business valuation techniques, such as income, market multiples, and asset-based approaches; mergers and acquisitions; financial distress, bankruptcy, reorganization, and liquidations; divestitures, spin-offs, split-offs, split-ups, and tracking shares; and private equity, including angel, venture, and mezzanine financing, and investing in troubled firms.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3150 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for FNCE 4110 and FNCE 4120

FNCE 4130 3 credits

Advanced Financial Management (3,0,0)

Building on FNCE 2120: Financial Management, students further develop their knowledge and skills in business finance. Topics include corporate governance and executive compensation; matching the maturities of assets and liabilities; pro forma financial statements; capital budgeting, incorporating risk in capital budgeting decisions; sustainable growth; sources of permanent financing; working capital management and sources of temporary financing; capital structure and debt policy; and dividend policy.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C-); ECON 2330 (minimum C-); or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for FNCE 4110, FNCE 4130 or BBUS 4130

FNCE 4140 3 credits

Personal Financial Management (3,0,0)

Students acquire skills to identify, structure, and resolve financial planning problems. Multiple analytical tools and tax planning strategies are used in addressing various financial planning issues. Topics include an overview of a financial plan; applying time value of money concepts; planning with personal financial instruments; banking services and money management; assessing, managing, and securing credit; personal loans; purchasing and financing a home; auto and homeowner’s insurance; health and life insurance; investing fundamentals; investing in stocks, bonds, and mutual funds; retirement planning; and estate planning.

Prerequisite: BLAW 2910 (minimum C-); FNCE 3150 (minimum C-); ACC 3260 (minimum C-); or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of FNCE 4140, FNCE 4150, BBUS 4140 or ECON 3090

FNCE 4150 3 credits

Personal Wealth Management (3,0,0) 3 credits

Students learn to analyze the financial and insurance needs of potential clients and how to develop a plan that protects them from risk and helps achieve their financial objectives. Topics include government sponsored benefit plans; personal insurance products; deferred income plans; budgeting and personal financial statements; investment policy statement; investment products; investment strategies; investment income and tax planning; family law; wealth transfer including wills, trusts, and estates; professional ethics; and developing a comprehensive financial plan.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3190 (minimum C-) or equivalent

FNCE 4160 3 credits

Advanced Portfolio Management (3,0,0)

Students learn to design and implement an investment policy statement for an individual or institutional investor that establishes their financial objectives, risk tolerances, constraints, and investment and monitoring policies. Topics include setting investment objectives and policies; ethical standards and fiduciary duties; capital markets expectations; diversification and asset allocation; fixed-income, equity and alternative investment portfolio management; risk management; capital markets and securities trading; monitoring and rebalancing; and evaluating portfolio performance.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3150, FNCE 3170 and FNCE 3180 (minimum C- grades) or equivalent

FNCE 4180 3 credits

International Financial Management (3,0,0)

Students examine the international aspects of corporate finance and investing. Topics include the international monetary system, balance of payments, the market for foreign exchange, international parity relationships and forecasting foreign exchange rates, international banking and money markets, international bond and equity market, futures and options on foreign exchanges, interest rate and currency swaps, international portfolio investment, and management of exposure.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3170 (minimum C-); FNCE 3180 (minimum C-); or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of FNCE 4180 or BBUS 4180

FNCE 4190 3 credits

Financial Institutions Management (3,0,0)

Students explore the different financial intermediaries in our economy, the financial risks they are exposed to, and how these risks are measured and managed. Topics include the types of financial institutions including deposit-taking institutions, insurance companies, securities firms, investment banks, mutual funds, hedge funds, pension funds, and finance companies; regulation of the financial industry; measuring risk including interest rate risk, market risk, credit risk, liquidity risk, off-balance sheet risk, foreign exchange risk, sovereign risk and technology and other operational risks; managing risk through the use of derivatives, loan sales and securitization; and managing risk through deposit insurance and other liability guarantees and capital adequacy standards.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3150, FNCE 3170 and FNCE 3180 (minimum C- grades) or equivalent

FNCE 4190 3 credits

First Nations Language Immersion 1 (3,0,0)

This course will introduce students to the First Nations language. Emphasis will be placed on developing listening and speaking skills, conversational ability, and knowledge of grammatical structures. Little or no prior knowledge of the language is the expected entry level for this course.

Prerequisite: Admission to the DSTC program or Admission to TRU

Corequisite: FNEL 1010 recommended

FNCE 4190 3 credits

First Nations Language Immersion 2 (3,0,0)

This course will build the student's abilities developed in FNCE 1000 to gain a greater understanding of the grammatical structures and language analysis methodologies while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of FNEL 1000 or permission of the instructor and DSTC Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNEL 1100 recommended

FNCE 4190 3 credits

First Nations Language Immersion 3 (3,0,0)

This course will allow students to build on their abilities developed in Year 1 to gain an enhanced understanding of the grammatical structures and language analysis methodologies while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: FNEL 1000 and FNEL 1100 or permission of the instructor and DSTC Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNEL 2010 is recommended

FNCE 4190 3 credits

First Nations Language Immersion 4 (3,0,0)

This course will continue to develop the student's abilities developed in Year 2 to gain an enhanced understanding of the grammatical structures, while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1 of the DSTC program or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNEL 2020
FNST 2200  3 credits
First Nations Oral Traditions (3,0,0)
Students are provided opportunities to enhance their understanding and exposure to First Nations oral traditions from a continued study of language through speaking and song. Students examine traditional and contemporary orality of the First Nations language.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1 of the the Developmental Standard Certificate (DSTC) program or permission of the instructor and the DSTC program coordinator

FNST 2300  3 credits
First Nations Language and World View (3,0,0)
Students focus on the First Nations world view and its relationship to language, and develop an understanding of what a world view is and what beliefs and belief systems make up a world view.
Prerequisite: FNST 2200 or permission of the instructor and the Developmental Standard Certificate (DSTC) program coordinator

FRAN 1040  3 credits
French for Teachers (3,0,1)(L)
Current or future educators and parents with minimal French training learn to model spoken French and make sense of authentic materials in the 5-7 core French classroom based on SD73 curriculum materials. Focus is on immediate classroom needs in pronunciation, reading skills, vocabulary building, and culture.
Note: This course does NOT count towards the Bachelor of Arts language requirement. Students who have completed Grade 11 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 1040 or FREN 1040.
Required Lab: FRAN 1040L

FRAN 1110  3 credits
Introductory French 1 (3,0,1)(L)
Students begin the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) A1 level to develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern standard French. Students are assumed to have no prior knowledge of French.
Note: Students who have completed Grade 11 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 1110, FRAN 1310, FREN 1000 or FREN 1001.
Required Lab: FRAN 1110L

FRAN 2110  3 credits
Intermediate French 1 (3,0,1)(L)
Building on the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) A1 skills acquired in FRAN 1110, students continue to develop communicative skills to the A1+ level in speaking, listening, reading and writing as well as the culture of the French-speaking world.
Prerequisite: FRAN 1110 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Grade 11 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 1210, FRAN 1310, FREN 1010 or FREN 1011.
Required Lab: FRAN 1210L

FRAN 1210  3 credits
Introductory French 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course, conducted entirely in French, is designed to enhance oral communicative skills at the CEFR A2 level. Students review grammar and expand vocabulary through a variety of oral/aural activities with minimal emphasis on related written skills.
Prerequisite: FRAN 1210 or equivalent

FRAN 2060  3 credits
Oral French Practice 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course, conducted entirely in French, moves students to the CEFR B1+ level through a variety of oral/aural activities with minimal emphasis on related written skills.
Prerequisite: FRAN 2050 or equivalent

FRAN 2110  3 credits
Intermediate French 1 (3,0,1)(L)
Continuing to work through the CEFR A2 level, students further develop their communicative French skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing and begin to explore French spoken in different regions and registers.
Prerequisite: FRAN 1210 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2110 or FREN 2110.
Prerequisite: FRAN 2110L

FRAN 2210  3 credits
Intermediate French 2 (3,0,1)(L)
Continuing to work through the CEFR A2 level, students solidify their previous skills in French and extend their knowledge to the more advanced verb tenses and modes.
Prerequisite: FRAN 2110 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2210 or FREN 1200.

Required Lab: FRAN 2210L

FRAN 2310 3 credits
Advanced Intermediate French 1 (3,0,1)(L)
Advancing into the CEFR A2+ level, students consolidate French reception, interaction and production skills and are introduced to some literary texts from around the French speaking world.
Prerequisite: French 12, FRAN 2210 or equivalent

Note: Students with Grade 12 French immersion may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2310 or FREN 1110

Required Lab: FRAN 2310L

FRAN 2410 3 credits
Advanced Intermediate French 2 (3,0,1)(L)
As students move to the CEFR B1 level, they prepare to extend their language skills to interact with native speakers in most daily situations. Students build a richer vocabulary and fine-tune grammatical structures through the study of literary and other texts.
Prerequisite: FRAN 2310 or equivalent

Note: Students with Grade 12 French immersion may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2410 or FREN 1210

Required Lab: FRAN 2410L

FRAN 3110 3 credits
Advanced French 1 (3,0,1)(L)
Students focus on composition and oral practice based on literary texts, media and contemporary readings from the Francophone world. This CEFR B1/B1+ course is conducted entirely in French.
Prerequisite: FRAN 2410 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3110 or FREN 2110

Required Lab: FRAN 3110L

FRAN 3210 3 credits
Advanced French 2 (3,0,1)(L)
Students hone their composition skills through the close study of literary texts. This CEFR B1+/B2 course is conducted entirely in French.
Prerequisite: FRAN 3110 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. First-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3210 or FREN 2210.

Required Lab: FRAN 3210L

FRAN 3510 3 credits
Survey of Francophone Literature before 1900 (3,0,0)
Students survey significant French authors and works from the Moyen Âge through 1900. Class discussion at the CEFR B2 level plays a major role in this course, which is conducted entirely in French.
Prerequisite: FRAN 3210 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3510 or FREN 2120

FRAN 3610 3 credits
Survey of Francophone Literature since 1900 (3,0,0)
Students survey significant French authors and works from 1900 to the present. Class discussion at the CEFR B2+ level plays a major role in this course, which is conducted entirely in French.
Prerequisite: FRAN 3510 or equivalent

Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3610 or FREN 2220.

FRAN 3710 3 credits
Quebec Literature in Translation (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to issues and theories relevant to Quebec fiction, while focussing on a chronological study of works from the major literary movements in Quebec, including the roman du terroir, the quiet revolution, feminist writing, immigrant literature and the contemporary novel of the 1990s and beyond. Works are read in translation. The course is taught in English.
Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3710 or FREN 3260

FRAN 3810 3 credits
Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema while focussing on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films are subtitled or dubbed in English, and the course is taught in English.
Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3810, FILM 3250 or FREN 3250

FRAN 4110 3 credits
Studies in French Language and Style 1 (3,0,0)
Students focus on advanced composition, syntax, versification, translation and oral practice. The course is conducted in French at the CEFR C1 level.
Prerequisite: FRAN 3210 or equivalent

Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 4110 or FREN 3520.

FRAN 4210 3 credits
Studies in French Language and Style 2 (3,0,0)
Students examine the language at an advanced CEFR C1+ level, from both an analytical and a practical point of view, with a focus on the relationship between grammatical structures and stylistic effects. Students also consider the practice and techniques of advanced translation from English to French.
Prerequisite: FRAN 4110 or equivalent

Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 4210 or FREN 4420.

FRAN 4510 3 credits
French-Canadian Literature (3,0,0)
Students read and discuss representative French-Canadian works from the 19th century to the present. This course is conducted in French at the CEFR C1 level.
Prerequisite: FRAN 3210 or equivalent. Recommended - FRAN 4110, FRAN 4210.
Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 4510 or FREN 4410.

FRAN 4710 3 credits
Selected Topics in French and Francophone Literature (3,0,0)
Students explore selected topics in French and Francophone literatures. Course content varies from year to year. This course is conducted in French at the CEFR C1/C2 level.
Prerequisite: FRAN 3210 or equivalent. Recommended - FRAN 4110 or FRAN 4210.
Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 4710 or FREN 44150.

FRST 2040 3 credits
Forest and Environmental Climatology (3,0,2)(L)
This is a Science Laboratory course designed for Forestry and Environmental Science students. It includes basic principles and processes of climatology; energy and plant water balance concepts; vertical and horizontal air movements; weather systems; microclimates; and the interrelationships among plants, soils, climates, and the biosphere.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210, Physics 11, GECO 1120 highly recommended

Note: Same as GECO 2040
Required Lab: FRST 2040L

FRST 2210 3 credits
Forestry Mensuration (3,0,2)(L)
This course teaches forest inventory methods, growth and yield prediction, sampling techniques, and the applications of multiple linear regression statistical analysis. It includes methods of conducting regeneration and residue surveys, and an introduction to multiple resource inventories.
Prerequisite: FRST 2100
Required Lab: FRST 2210L

FRST 3050 3 credits
Silviculture 1 (3,0,2)
Silviculture is concerned with the art and science of controlling the establishment, growth, composition,
health and quality of stands of trees in forests. The objective is to meet the diverse needs and values of landowners and society on a sustainable basis. Silviculture 1 is the first of a two-part series in the study of silviculture concepts and principles. Silviculture 1 and 2 have been designed to parallel, but are not identical to, Forestry 3050 and 3060 as Silviculture 1 and 2 have been designed to parallel, in forestry or natural resource science.

FRST 3060 3 credits
Silviculture 2 (1,0,2)
Silviculture 2 deals with stand tending silviculture practices from free growing through to final harvest of a stand. These include thinning, fertilization, pruning, and silviculture systems and their relationship to timber quality, structural biodiversity, habitat and stand growth and yield and allowable cuts at the forest level. Decision making in crop planning, stand dynamics, operational problems and relevant history policy and regulatory issues and underlining science theory are also covered.
Prerequisite: FRST 1120/1220, FRST 2100, FRST 2200, FRST 2110, NRSC 3200, FRST 2000

FRST 3070 3 credits
Forest Harvesting (3,0,2)
The field of forest harvesting addresses the engineering, economic, and environmental factors associated with transportation and harvesting systems used in integrated forest resource management. These include forest road design and location, geotechnical engineering, forest road drainage; planning, locating and scheduling the harvest; and an international perspective on logging systems and their application to meet silvicultural objectives. Forest harvesting is a specialized field within forestry, and professional competence within this field (especially road location and design) requires significant course work and an extended field internship, in addition to the minimum standards identified here for the general forester. This course will be offered in a distance format.
Prerequisite: Undergraduate Degree or Diploma from a recognized technical college or university, majoring in forestry or natural resource science.

GASF 1000 Domestics/Commercial Gasfitter (Class B)
Apprentice Level 1
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: Safe work practices, proper use of tools and equipment, organizing work and to prepare and assemble plumbing components.
Prerequisite: Registered Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

GASF 2000 Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter (Class B)
Apprentice Level 2
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: organizing work, installing and servicing fuel systems, installing venting and air supplies, installing and servicing gas equipment and installing and servicing controls and safeguards.
Prerequisite: Registered Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter with the Industry Training Authority

GASF 3000 Gasfitter (Class A)
This course prepares students to install, test, maintain and repair propane/natural gas lines, appliances, equipment and accessories in residential and commercial premises. Students have a broad knowledge of the basic principles and operation that is the basis for the journey level of a Gasfitter - Class A is involved in the installation or alteration of any gas system 400,000 BTU's and greater, except vehicle fuel systems under the appropriate permit.
Prerequisite: Must have held a Class B gas fitter's certificate of qualification for a minimum of 2 years

GEOG 1000 3 credits
Planet Earth - An Introduction to Earth System Science (3,0,2)(L)
This science laboratory course introduces students to the study of earth system science by examining the interactions among the atmosphere, biosphere, lithosphere and hydrosphere as well as the impact that human activity has on interactions. Topics include plate tectonics; earthquakes and tsunamis; volcanos; the rock cycle; mass wasting - including landslides; weathering; and soils. Glaciers; permafrost; and Karst landscapes, including caves, are also explored. In addition, students will be introduced to hydrology - the study of the occurrence, distribution and movement of water at or near the surface of the earth. Laboratory instruction will be the role of a Gasfitter - Class A is involved in the installation or alteration of any gas system 400,000 BTU's and greater, except vehicle fuel systems under the appropriate permit.
Required Seminar: GEOG 1100S

GEOG 1010 3 credits
Human Geography (3,0,0)
This course introduces and explores human geography concepts, issues, and processes that influence the dynamic connections among people, places and environments at different spatial scales. A wide range of themes related to the study of human geography and environmental studies is covered, including: population dynamics; culture and identity; economic patterns and uneven development; agriculture and food production; cities and urbanization; geopolitics; globalization; and the challenges of environmentally sustainable development.

GEOG 1100 3 credits
Introduction to Environmental Studies and Sustainability (2,1,0)
An introduction to the environment, emphasizing a geographical approach. Topics of study include environmental worldviews, history of the environment movement, ecosystems, energy principles, human population dynamics, patterns of resource use, environmental issues and environmental ethics.
Required Seminar: GEOG 1100S

GEOG 1110 3 credits
World Regional Geography (3,0,0)
This course applies the core concepts of geography to interpret both the variety and distinctiveness of places and regions and to their relationships, connections, and integration. It introduces students to the academic discipline of geography as well as its professional applications by explaining geographic approaches to social issues. Students obtain an appreciation for geographic thinking, and greater understanding of the complex modern world.

GEOG 2050 3 credits
Introduction to Hydrology (3,0,2)(L)
This physical geography course introduces students to hydrologic systems and processes, with an emphasis on: the global hydrologic cycle; hydrologic processes in river basins and related measurement techniques; and elementary hydrologic modelling. The course also examines the potential impact that land use (such as irrigation and urbanization), climate, change and politics may have on water resources.
Prerequisite: GEOG 1000 or GEOG 1110
Required Lab: GEOG 2050L

GEOG 2100 3 credits
Geography of Urban and Regional Planning (2,1,0)
A geographic view of economic activity is offered in this course. Students examine economic interrelationships, the character of various economic regions, and general spatial organization, on a local, regional and global scale.
Required Seminar: GEOG 2100S

GEOG 2110 3 credits
Geography of the Economic Landscape (2,1,0)
A geographic view of economic activity is offered in this course. Students examine economic interrelationships, the character of various economic regions, and general spatial organization, on a local, regional and global scale.
Required Seminar: GEOG 2110S

GEOG 2120 3 credits
Geography of Urban and Regional Planning (2,1,0)
An introduction to themes and problems in the field of Urban and Regional Planning, recognizing the increasing interdisciplinary nature of this area of study. The course will study urbanization as an historic and rapidly continuing process; the growth of functional regions and patterns of urban settlement; the dynamics of urban structure and land use; critical planning problems that face both the developed and developing countries.
Required Seminar: GEOG 2120S

GEOG 2220 3 credits
The Regional Geography of Canada (2,1,0)
The physical environment and cultural setting of Canada, with a particular focus on human use of the
land as determined by its physical nature, is the basis for study of the regional geography of Canada. Emphasis is placed on a study of Canada east of the Rocky Mountains.

Note: GEOG 2230 deals exclusively with the geography of British Columbia

Required Seminar: GEOG 2220S

GEOG 2230 3 credits
The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon (2,1,0)
Students are introduced to the physical and human geography of British Columbia and examine settlement, resource development and transportation in the Western Cordillera. Topics involving the changing perception of rural British Columbia’s landscape and environment are discussed.

Required Seminar: GEOG 2230S

GEOG 2400 3 credits
Geographic Thought (3,0,0)
This introductory geographic theory course provides students with a critical perspective on the nature and development of geographic knowledge and its application in the key sub-disciplines of human geography, physical geography, and environmental studies.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1000 and one of GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110

GEOG 2700 3 credits
Introduction to Geographical Analysis (3,0,2)(L)
This computer-based laboratory course introduces students to quantitative methods used for geographic analysis. Students learn the fundamentals of statistical analysis of quantitative and qualitative variables and how to use computer software to perform these analyses. At the end of the course, students understand how to apply quantitative methods to answer questions of geographic interest, and have developed a working knowledge of the most commonly used statistical software in quantitative geography.

Required Lab: GEOG 2700L

GEOG 2750 3 credits
Geographic Information Systems (3,0,2)(L)
This course introduces students to geodesy and geoinformatics, topics of study commonly referred to collectively as geomatics. Course topics include: common geographic coordinate systems; common map projections; geospatial data models; setting coordinate systems; loading geospatial data; visualization of geospatial data; manipulating feature and coverage values; and basic geoprocessing procedures. Labs will provide hands-on experience with ArcGIS, the leading GIS software in the industry, towards the goal of developing marketable skills geographic information management.

Required Lab: GEOG 2750L

Note: This course is identical to NRSC 2230

GEOG 3040 3 credits
Environmental Climatology and Meteorology (3,0,2)(L)
In this science laboratory course, students examine: the principles and processes of surface and near-surface climatology and meteorology; energy and plant water balance concepts; vertical and horizontal air and vapour movements; microclimates, urban heat islands; the meteorology of atmospheric pollution; and the interrelationships among plants, soils, climates and the biosphere.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2020 or permission of the instructor

Required Lab: GEOG 3040L

GEOG 3050 3 credits
Physical Hydrology (3,0,2)(L)
This physical geography course examines the physical processes that determine the quantitative importance and spatiotemporal variability associated with the occurrence, distribution and movement of water on or near the Earth’s surface. In addition to a theoretical treatment of the subject, students are introduced to measurement techniques used in the field and to a variety of hydrologic models. Numerical problem solving exercises and field work are important components of the course.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2050

Required Lab: GEOG 3050L

GEOG 3060 3 credits
Groundwater Hydrology (3,0,2)(L)
This science course deals with distribution and movement of water in the phreatic zone. Topics covered include properties of aquifers, principles of groundwater flow, groundwater flow to wells, soil moisture and groundwater recharge, regional groundwater flow, groundwater chemistry and contamination, groundwater development and management, and groundwater modeling.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2050, GEOG 2700 or permission of the instructor

Required Lab: GEOG 3060L

GEOG 3070 3 credits
Biogeography (2,1,0)
This physical geography course examines the physical, biological and chemical processes and constraints that determine contemporary spatial and temporal patterns in life on Earth. In addition, historical patterns are examined with an emphasis placed on the impact plate tectonics and late Tertiary and Quaternary climatic changes had on plant and animal distributions. Other topics discussed in this course include mass extinctions, biodiversity, and the possible biogeographic consequences of anthropogenically induced global climatic change.

Prerequisite: None. Recommended: At least one of GEOG 1000, GEOG 2020 or BIOL 1210

Required Seminar: GEOG 3070S

GEOG 3080 3 credits
Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L)
This course examines geomorphic processes, interrelationship of processes, landforms, materials and time. Practical problems in Science and Applied Science that relate to geomorphic processes are discussed in lectures and methods of investigation and analysis are introduced in the laboratory sessions.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1000 or GEOG 1110

Note: Same as GEOL 3190

Required Lab: GEOG 3080L

GEOG 3100 3 credits
Environment, Resources and Sustainability (2,1,0)
Students discuss concepts of environment and resource, and the role of physical geography in understanding the interaction of humans and the environment. This course also provides an introduction to the management of environment-resource systems.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor recommended

Required Seminar: GEOG 3100S

GEOG 3200 3 credits
Introduction to Cultural Geography (2,1,0)
Students explore the history and methods of cultural geography. Aspects of contemporary land uses, landscapes, and communities are considered in relation to traditions, values, economies, and technology.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

Required Seminar: GEOG 3200S

GEOG 3210 3 credits
Historical Geography of Urbanization (2,1,0)
Students explore geographic perspectives on the growth of urban regions; pre-industrial cities, urban growth during industrialization, and anti-urban reaction.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110 or GEOG 2120

Required Seminar: GEOG 3210S

GEOG 3230 3 credits
Geographies of Gender (2,1,0)
This course is an introduction to gender and feminist geography. The course explores gender identities and biases in everyday spaces and activities at a variety of geographic scales, and examines the intersection of gender, race, and class to illustrate the complexity of social categories.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 and GEOG 1110 or permission of the instructor

Required Seminar: GEOG 3230S

GEOG 3270 3 credits
Historical Geography of Canada 1: Canada Before 1850 (2,1,0)
This course is a study of Canada from the beginning of European contact to the mid-19th century, with an emphasis on the changing geographical patterns of settlement, economy, and culture.

Required Seminar: GEOG 3270S

GEOG 3280 3 credits
Historical Geography of Canada 2: Canada After 1850 (2,1,0)
This course is a study of the spread of settlement, the growth of towns, and the development of economic and cultural regions in Canada - a Nation increasingly influenced by industrialization.

Required Seminar: GEOG 3280S
GEOG 3500  3 credits
Introduction to Urban Geography (2,1,0)
Students explore city systems and theories of urban location; internal spatial structure of the city; commercial and industrial location; social areas; mobility patterns; neighbourhood and land use change; urban trends, land use problems; and public policy.
Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110 or GEOG 2120
Required Seminar: GEOG 3500S

GEOG 3510  3 credits
Rural Geography (3,0,0)
This course focuses on themes in rural geography, such as land use issues, small settlements and society, agriculture, tourism and other industries, rural administration, service provision, and the effects of socio-economic processes including urbanization and globalization.
Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110

GEOG 3520  3 credits
Geography of the Rural-Urban Fringe (3,0,0)
This human geography course examines landscape change and management at the edge of cities. Examples will be taken from large and small cities in Canada and around the world.
Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110

GEOG 3530  3 credits
Introduction to Social and Behavioural Geography (2,1,0)
Students study the development of social and behavioural geography, focusing on topics such as environmental perception and microgeography, and approaching these topics from institutional and interactionist perspectives.
Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110 or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: GEOG 3530S

GEOG 3540  3 credits
Themes in Economic Geography (2,1,0)
History and methods of economic geography. Location of resource industries, manufacturing, and service activities with an emphasis on British Columbia in its North American world setting.
Prerequisite: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110 or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: GEOG 3540S

GEOG 3550  3 credits
Sustainable Rural Systems (3,0,0)
This course marries the subject areas of rural geography and sustainability in case study analyses of a country - for example, Japan, Canada, China, or Mexico - or a global region - for example, the Asia-Pacific or Africa - depending upon instructor expertise. It examines the transformation of rural areas owing to urbanization, globalization and other social forces. The course examines subsequent problems, such as rural depopulation and the policies to keep these areas socially, economically, and ecologically sustainable.
Prerequisite: 60 academic credits including GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110
GEOG 4230  3 credits
Attitudes Toward the Environment (2,1,0)
Students examine the cultural attitudes that have influenced land use and environmental change in the past and present.
Prerequisite: GEOG 3100 or written permission of instructor
Required Seminar: GEOG 4230S

GEOG 4240  3 credits
Geography of Tourism (2,1,0) or (3,0,0)
Students examine the geographical topics in tourism, including: tourism as a global and local phenomenon; historical changes in leisure and development of tourism in western, industrializing economies; tourism in the Canadian economy, past and present; current relationships between tourism; and cultural values and economic systems.
Prerequisite: GEOG 3200 or GEOG 3570 or GEOG 3610 or enrolment in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program
Required Seminar: GEOG 4240S

GEOG 4480  3 credits
**Directed Studies in Geography**
This course is designed to allow fourth year students to undertake an investigation on a specific chosen topic, agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: Permission of the supervising faculty member and the Chair of the department are required

GEOG 4500  3 credits
Urban Analysis (2,1,0)
This course offers a geographical analysis of selected problems caused by the internal structure of cities and urban systems.
Prerequisite: GEOG 3500 or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: GEOG 4500S

GEOG 4740  3 credits
Spatiotemporal Analysis (2,1,0)
A central theme in geography is the study of spatial and temporal variations of the phenomena which make up natural and human-dominated environments. This course delves into statistical methods for analyzing phenomena that are correlated in space and/or time. Practical applications of theoretical concepts will be explored through the use of R, a statistical computing software. Topics include the characterization of temporal processes; basic time series models (AR, MA, ARMA, ARIMA); characterization of spatial processes; geostatistics (Kriging and conditional simulation); spatial point processes; visualization of spatiotemporal data; spatiotemporal covariance functions; and spatiotemporal Kriging. At the end of the course, the students will have a firm grounding in the theory of spatiotemporal statistics and understand how to apply these methods to answer questions of geographic interest.
Prerequisite: GEOG 2700
Required Seminar: GEOG 4740S

GEOG 4750  3 credits
Advances in Geomatics (0,3,0)
As a technology-based discipline, the field of geomatics is rapidly changing in response to technological advancements in remote sensing, computing hardware, wireless communication, programmatic abstractions, and spatiotemporal models. Through the reading of recently published articles and the replication of key results, this fourth year seminar class explores recent advances in the state-of-the-science of geomatics. Key topics include real-time access to environmental observations; free- and-open-source GIS; GIS-based decision support systems; Web-enablement; environmental data fusion; decentralized and cloud-based tools for geomatics.
Prerequisite: GEOG 2700, GEOG 2740 and GEOG 3750 or GEOG 3770

GEOG 4800  3 credits
Environmental Issues and Policies (2,1,0)
Using a geographical analysis of environmental issues and policies, this course relates land use, hazards and resource allocation to changing demand, technology, institutions, policies, and social values. An emphasis is placed on issues and policies relevant to small cities and adjacent rural areas.
Prerequisite: GEOG 3100 or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: GEOG 4800S

GEOG 4810  3 credits
Geography of Small Cities (2,1,0)
This course examines the economic, social, cultural, and environmental qualities of small cities and the issues and forces that affect them. Case studies are drawn from the local scene and from across North America.
Prerequisite: Six credits in 3000 level geography or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: GEOG 4810S

GEOG 4820  3 credits
Urban Biophysical Environments (3,0,0)
Cities represent areas where biophysical processes are often markedly distinct from their rural counterparts. This physical geography course examines the climatology, hydrology, geomorphology, and biogeography of cities, and the impact cities have on biophysical processes at regional and global scales. Specific topics include: the urban heat island effect; urban hydrology; building architecture and wind; atmospheric contamination; urban forestry; and the urban area as an ecosystem. Students study the biophysical processes of environmental examples drawn from Kamloops and comparative communities.
Prerequisite: Six credits in 3000 level GEOG courses or permission of the instructor. Recommended GEOG 3100.

GEOG 4840  3 credits
Postcolonial Geographies (2,1,0)
Students analyze the role of geographical ideas and practices in the establishment, maintenance, overthrow, and persistence of colonial relationships.
Prerequisite: GEOG 3200 or permission from the instructor
Required Seminar: GEOG 4840S

GEOG 4850  3 credits
Geography of First Nations Issues in British Columbia (3,0,0)
This course offers an examination of the issues involved in the creation of new relationships that are evolving and inclusive of First Nations concerns in British Columbia. Students explore the past relationships between indigenous and non-indigenous peoples of the province, the legal principles and precedents in force, the present situation of ongoing negotiations, and an analysis of future possibilities. Land and resource agreements and disagreements are the focus of this course, as well as the mechanisms available for compromise and resolution.
Prerequisite: Six credits in 3000 level GEOG courses or written permission of the instructor

GEOG 4990  3 credits
***Special Topics in Geography and Environmental Studies
This is a special topics course in geography. The subject matter varies from semester to semester depending upon the interest of the faculty and students. Vectoring is determined as per policy ED-8-0.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing
Required Lab: GEOG 4990L
Required Seminar: GEOG 4990S

GEOL 1110  3 credits
Introduction to Physical Geology (3,0,3)(L)
This is a science laboratory course directed towards anyone who has an interest in geology. The course involves a survey of all major topics of physical geology, including mineralogy, petrology, crystal chemistry, time, surface processes, volcanic activity, rock deformation and mountain building, and plate tectonics. Field excursions supplement the lecture and laboratory material.
Required Lab: GEOL 1110L

GEOL 2050  3 credits
Geological Time (3,0,3)(L)
This course explores the evolution of Earth, the continents, oceans, atmosphere, climate, and biosphere over geologic time. Students will learn about the scientific principles, evidence, techniques and technologies for addressing fundamental inquires such as how oxygen was added to the atmosphere, how and why climates have changed throughout time and the significance to current climate change; how water and salts were added to the oceans, and causes of sea level change; the formation and erosion of mountains; causes and effects of glaciations; theories for the origin of life, and the timing and causes of major extinctions; and the recent importance of humans as geologic agents.
Prerequisite: GEOL 1110 or GEOG 1000 or consent of the instructor
Required Lab: GEOL 2050L

GEOL 2060  3 credits
Introduction to Mineral Deposits, Minerals (3,0,0)
This course explores the formation, styles and types of mineral deposits, occurrences, exploration methods, mineral resources and reserves, types of mines, and prospecting methods. Topics include considerations of a social license to mine; social, economic, and environmental sustainability issues and solutions;
GEOL 2070  3 credits
Geologic Hazards and Forensic Geology (3,0,0)
In this course students will explore how the geosciences contribute to criminal and military investigations, and to the understanding, prediction and mitigation of geologic hazards. This course is an opportunity to explore the magnitude, frequency, causes and impacts of geologic hazards such as earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, tsunamis, landslides, and meteor impact. The course also covers prediction, monitoring, assessment and causes of damage; the role of the geosciences in national security, and geological methods used in criminal investigations.
Prerequisite: One of GEOL 1110, GEOL 1111, or GEOG 1000 or consent of the instructor

GEOL 2100  3 credits
Mineralogy: Properties, Identification, Occurrences and Uses (3,0,3)(L)
The systematic study of minerals, their occurrences, and uses. Topics include identification of mineral properties in hand sample, mineral classification, description, physical and chemical properties, and crystallography. These topics are presented within the context of the processes of mineral formation, occurrences and importance to society.
Prerequisite: GEOL 1110 or GEOL 1111 or GEOG 1000 or consent of the instructor
Required Lab: GEOL 2100L

GEOL 2105  3 credits
Introductory Petrology (2,0,3)(L)
This course is an examination of the origin, composition, occurrence, and structure of all three rock groups: igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic. Students are introduced to petrography in the laboratory, and make determinations using the petrographic microscope, in addition to hand sample identifications.
Prerequisite: GEOL 2100
Required Lab: GEOL 2150L

GEOL 2160  3 credits
Optical Mineralogy (3,0,3)(L)
This course builds on previous knowledge by introducing the use of the petrographic microscope and the properties of light and its interaction with mineral grains for identification and other diagnostic purposes. Topics include light waves, the use of the petrographic microscope, polarization, reflection and refraction, isotropic and anisotropic minerals, interference phenomena, interference figures, birefringence, extinction, optic sign, orientation of crystallographic axes, colour and pleochroism, isotropic, uniaxial, and biaxial minerals. Ore minerals and their phase relationships are studied in hand specimen and polished thin section.
Prerequisite: GEOL 2100 or consent of the instructor
Corequisite: GEOL 2100
Required Lab: GEOL 3100L

GEOL 2290  3 credits
Stratigraphy and Sedimentary Geology (3,0,2)(L)
Students explore physical and biological stratigraphy, facies and correlation, sequence concepts, and basin analysis. Topics include the origin, diagenesis, and geochemistry of sediments and sedimentary rock.
Prerequisite: GEOL 1110/2050
Required Lab: GEOL 2290L

GEOL 3010  3 credits
Principles of Palaeontology (2,0,2)(L)
This course is a systematic study of ancient forms of life (fossils). Attention is also given to palaeoecology, evolutionary principles, and palaeoecologic techniques.
Prerequisite: GEOL 2050
Required Lab: GEOL 3010L

GEOL 3030  3 credits
Environmental Geochemistry (3,0,0)
Students examine the complex relationship between environmental factors and the geochemical history of surface and subsurface rocks. This course is identical to CHEM 3030.
Prerequisite: GEOL 1110 and CHEM 2250 (C minimum)
Note: Credit will not be given for both GEOL 3030 and CHEM 3030

GEOL 3070  3 credits
Structural Geology (2,0,3)
This course offers an analysis and interpretation of natural deformation, including the fault, fold and ductile flow systems accompanying the deformation of the earth's crust; extensional, contractional and toroidal deformation; geometric, kinematic and mechanical analysis of the deforming structures of different scales; and techniques and assumptions used in the construction of structural cross sections.
Prerequisite: GEOL 2290 and GEOL 3190 or Corequisite: GEOL 2290 and GEOL 3190
Required Lab: GEOL 3070L

GEOL 3190  3 credits
Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L)
Students examine geomorphic processes and the interrelationship of processes, landforms, materials and time. Practical problems in science and applied science that relate to geomorphic processes are discussed in lectures, and methods of investigation and analysis are introduced in laboratory sessions.
Prerequisite: GEOL 1110
Note: Same as GEOG 3080
Required Lab: GEOL 3190L

GEOL 3280  3 credits
Field Techniques (2,0,2)* (L)
Students are introduced to techniques of geological field mapping, including methods in basic structural geology, core analysis, traversing, sampling procedures, and survival first aid for the field. Laboratory sessions entail field exercises in traversing and mapping.
Prerequisite: GEOL 1110/2050
Required Lab: GEOL 3280L

GEOL 4250  3 credits
Geological History of North America (3,0,0)
Students are provided with an overview of the geological history of North America with an emphasis on plate tectonics; Precambrian orogens and Phanerozoic orogenic belts, especially the Cordillera; and the interrelations of sedimentation, deformation and metamorphism.
Prerequisite: GEOL 3190 and GEOL 2290 or Corequisite: GEOL 3190 and GEOL 2290

GEOL 4480  3 credits
Directed Studies in Geology
Students investigate a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: Permission of the faculty member (supervisor) is required and acceptance of the topic by a co-supervisor with the appropriate expertise. The co-supervisor may be from on- or off-campus.

GERM 1110  3 credits
Introductory German 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This course allows beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard German. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.
Note: Students who have completed German in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.
Required Lab: GERM 1110L

GERM 1210  3 credits
Introductory German 2 (3,0,1)(L)
Students build on the skills acquired in GERM 1110: Introductory German 1. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1+ level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: GERM 1110 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed German in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.
Required Lab: GERM 1210L

GERM 2110  3 credits
Intermediate German 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This is a video-based course for German language and culture which integrates mini-dramas and authentic historical and cultural footage. Students are provided with an in-depth view of German language, culture, and history. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: GERM 1210 or equivalent
Required Lab: GERM 2110L

GERM 2210  3 credits
Intermediate German 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course is a continuation of GERM 2110: Intermediate German 1. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR low B1 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: GERM 2110 or equivalent
Required Lab: GERM 2210L

GERM 3120  3 credits
Studies in German Culture (3,0,0)
This third-year cultural studies course explores perspectives on fascism through Post-War German
cinema. Conducted in English, it views the Nazi era through the lenses of post-war German Film.

Prerequisite: Minimum 2nd year standing

GLAZ 2000
Glazier Apprentice Level 1
This course is based on the provincial curriculum for the Glazier Apprenticeship Program. This course introduces glass and components for glass building systems and related work. Students learn about: the safe use of tools and equipment; safe work practices for material handling; organizing their work; measuring and cutting glass; fabricating and the installation of commercial glazing systems. This course is the first level of the provincial apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Registered Glaziers Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

GLAZ 3000
Glazier Apprentice Level 2
This course is based on the provincial curriculum for the Glazier Apprenticeship Program. The course expands on the first year curriculum related to glass installation and related work. Students learn about: interpreting drawings and specifications; performing glass cutting and edge treatment; installation of flashing; using caulking and sealants; fabrication and installation methods for storefront; window; curtain walls; skylights and commercial entrance systems; residential windows and doors; installation of showers, windows and solariums. This course is the second level of the provincial apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Registered Glaziers Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

GLAZ 4000
Glazier Apprentice Level 3
This course is based on the provincial curriculum for the Glazier Apprenticeship Program. The course expands on the second year curriculum related to glass installation and related work. Students learn about: use of measurement and layout tools; interpreting drawings and specifications; use of codes, standards and regulations; workplace preparation; fabricating and installing storefront systems; layout, assembly and installation of specialty glass and products; and service and maintenance of glazing systems. This course is the third level of the provincial apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Registered Glaziers Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

GLBL 1000 1 credits
Global Competency (0,1,0)
The course provides a means for students to learn how to document, reflect on, and communicate the global competencies - knowledge, skills, and attitudes of a globally minded citizen - acquired through their personal educational experiences.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Centre for Student Engagement and Learning Innovation

HDMC 1000
Heavy Mechanical Apprenticeship Level 1 (300 hours)
This course is the first level of the Heavy Duty Equipment Technicians apprenticeship program. Students will learn to service components of equipment such as graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, drils, and wheeled and tracked vehicles. Working from manufacturers’ specifications, they identify and repair problems in structural, mechanical, or hydraulic systems.

HDMC 1500
Heavy Mechanical Foundation (1080 hours)
This course is intended for those without prior experience in the Heavy Duty Equipment field. Students will learn to overhaul, repair and service equipment such as graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, drills, and wheeled and tracked vehicles. Working from manufacturers’ specifications, they identify and repair problems in structural, mechanical, or hydraulic systems.

Prerequisite: BC Grade 10, but Grade 12 strongly recommended. Successful completion of the Entry Assessment test.

HDMC 2000
Heavy Mechanical Apprenticeship Level 2 (240 hours)
This course is the second level of the Heavy Duty Equipment Technician apprenticeship program. During this course students will further the ability to work on industrial and construction vehicles, such as mining trucks and bulldozers; on heavy equipment used in construction, forestry, materials handling, landscaping, and land clearing; as well as on buses and large trucks.

HDMC 3000
Heavy Mechanical Apprenticeship Level 3 (180 hours)
This course is the third level of the BC ITA Heavy Duty Equipment Technicians program. During this course you will learn to diagnose and repair powertrain components.

HDMC 4000
Heavy Mechanical Apprenticeship Level 4 (120 hours)
This course is the fourth and final level of the BC ITA Heavy Equipment program. In it you will learn to diagnose and repair advanced hydraulic systems, electric drive systems, wheeled equipment steering, track machine steering, undercarriages, working attachments, and pneumatic systems.

HDMC 1900
Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician Trade Sampler (120 hours)
This course is a sampler of the Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician trade based on the Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technicians, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

HEAL 1000 2 credits
Health 2: Lifestyle and Choices (30 hours)
Students are introduced to a holistic concept of health and the components of a health-enhancing lifestyle. Participants are invited to reflect on their own experience of health recognizing challenges and resources that can impact lifestyle choices. Students are also introduced to a model that is applied in other courses understand the multi-faceted aspects of health and healing.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program
Corequisite: HEAL 1050 and HEAL 1150

HEAL 1010 3 credits
Health and Healing: Concepts for Practice (70 hours)
Developing a theoretical framework for practice, students are introduced to the philosophical values and theoretical understandings that provide a foundation for competent practice as a Health Care Assistant. This course focuses on concepts of caring and person-centered care, basic human needs, human growth and development; and family, culture and diversity as they relate to health and healing. Students are also introduced to a problem-solving model that will be critical to their practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant Program
Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150 and HEAL 1200

HEAL 1050 3 credits
Health 1: Interpersonal Communications (50 hours)
This course focuses on the development of self-awareness, increased understanding of others and development of effective interpersonal communication skills that can be used in a variety of care-giving contexts. Students are encouraged to become more aware of the impact of their own communication choices and patterns. Participants develop and use communication techniques that demonstrate personal awareness, respect and active listening skills.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program
Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1200, HEAL 1250, HEAL 1300 and HEAL 1350

HEAL 1100 2 credits
Health Care Assistant: Introduction to Practice (30 hours)
This course provides an introduction to the role of the HCA within the British Columbia health care system. Students are introduced to the healthcare team and the roles and functions of the HCA within the team. Students also have opportunities to develop self-reflective skills required for competent practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program
Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1150 and HEAL 1200

HEAL 1150 3 credits
Healing 3: Personal Care and Assistance (120 hours)
This practical course offers students the opportunity to acquire personal care and assistance skills within the parameters of the Health Care Assistant role. The course is comprised of class and supervised laboratory experiences which enables students to integrate theory from other courses and develop caregiver skills that maintain and promote the comfort, safety and
independence of individuals in community and facility contexts.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program.
Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100 and HEAL 1200.

HEAL 1200  4 credits
Healing: Caring for Individuals Experiencing Common Health Challenges (115 hours)
This course introduces students to the normal structure and function of the human body and normal bodily changes with aging. Students explore common challenges to health and healing in relation to each body system. Students also examine person-centered practice as it relates to the common challenges to health and, in particular, to end of life care.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant Program and HEAL 1000.
Corequisite: HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1250, HEAL 1300 and HEAL 1350.

HEAL 1250  3 credits
Practice Experience in Home Support, Assisted Living and/or Group Home Setting (60 hours)
Students are provided with an opportunity to apply knowledge and skills from all other courses with individuals and families in a community setting. Students become more familiar with the role of the Health Care Assistant within a Home Support Agency, Assisted Living Faculty and/or Group Home to gain abilities that will prepare graduates for employment in these settings. It is important that students understand the philosophy of community care setting and its emphasis on client choice and independence.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program, HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1200 and HEAL 1350.
Corequisite: HEAL 1300.
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of HEAL 1250 or HLTH 1251.

HEAL 1300  7 credits
Practice Experience in Multi-Level and/or Complex Care (210 hours)
This supervised practice course provides students with an opportunity to apply knowledge and skills from all other courses in the program with individuals in a multi-level or complex care setting. A portion of this clinical experience will be devoted to working with individuals experiencing dementia. Students gain expertise and confidence with the role of the Health Care Assistant within a residential care facility.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program, HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1200 and HEAL 1350.
Corequisite: HEAL 1200.

HEAL 1320  3 credits
Psychosocial Rehabilitation Practice (70 hours)
Students continue to build on the concept of recovery in mental health care, integrating the knowledge gained in the HEAL 1310: Psychosocial Rehabilitation (PSR) course through a practicum experience, related assignments and seminar sessions. The course consists of 30 hours seminar and 40 hours practicum.
Prerequisite: HEAL 1310 and a Criminal Record Check.

HEAL 1350  3 credits
Healing: Caring for Individuals Experiencing Cognitive or Mental Challenges (60 hours)
Building on content from other courses, students explore concepts and caregiving approaches that will allow them to work effectively with individuals experiencing cognitive or mental challenges. Emphasis is on recognizing the behaviors and identifying person-centered intervention strategies.
Prerequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1100.
Corequisite: HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1200, HEAL 1250 and HEAL 1300.

HEAL 3330  3 credits
Death and Dying, Life and Living (3,0,0)
This course is an analysis of death, dying, and bereavement. It includes such topics as facing death, coping with dying, hospice care, bereavement, grief and mourning; funeral practices; lifespan perspectives on death; suicide; and assisted suicide, and euthanasia.
Prerequisite: Entry into second year Nursing program and open to students in other programs at the discretion of the instructor.

HIST 1000  3 credits
Topics in Global History (3,0,0)
Students explore special topics that provide a survey of one or more aspects of global history, such as a specific issue that affects many regions and crosses political boundaries, or within the methodology of global history itself, which seeks to reveal how seemingly local phenomenon are part of a broader, inter-connected world. Students learn key historical concepts and how to craft arguments based on historical source material. The specific topic(s) will be decided by the instructor and approved by the Department.
Exclusion: HIST 4900.

HIST 1030  3 credits
An Introduction to Ancient Greece and Rome (2,1,0)
In this course, students engage with the history of the Mediterranean world from classical Greece and Rome to the early Roman empire. Topics include the rise and decline of Hellenic civilization, early Rome and the Republic, the Augustan Age, and the foundations of imperial Rome.
Required Seminar: HIST 1030S.

HIST 1120  3 credits
An Introduction to Canadian History (2,1,0)
Students examine the development of Canada to 1867. An emphasis is placed on Aboriginal-European contact perspectives, however, emphasis is on the social, cultural, political, economic and military interactions between Aboriginal peoples and newcomers. Examples are drawn from all regions to reveal the breadth and variety of Aboriginal culture, history, and experience. Topics include Aboriginal involvement in the fur trade and later economic developments, the treaty-making process, and Aboriginal responses to government policy.
Required Seminar: HIST 2020S.

HIST 1160  3 credits
Europe: 1500 - 1789 (2,1,0)
In this course participants learn to evaluate and understand the complex processes involved in the development of early modern Europe from 1500-1789. Topics include the Renaissance, the Reformation, Absolutism, the Enlightenment, and the outbreak of the French Revolution. Lectures and seminars introduce political, intellectual, cultural and social aspects of European society, and participants work with and discuss a variety of primary and secondary historical sources.
Required Seminar: HIST 1160S.

HIST 1220  3 credits
History of Canada, 1867 to the Present (2,1,0)
Students examine the political, social, military, and cultural history of Canada since 1867. Topics include state formation, relations with Britain and the United States, military engagements, social movements, regional and ethnic diversity, Aboriginal history, industrialization and urbanization, and French-English relations.
Required Seminar: HIST 1220S.

HIST 1260  3 credits
Europe: 1789 - 1939 (2,1,0)
In this course participants learn to evaluate and understand the complex forces involved in the development of the modern state. Topics include the French Revolution and Napoleonic Europe, the Congress of Vienna, the social and political struggles of the nineteenth and early twentieth century, and the fissures in European society during the interwar period. Lectures and seminars introduce the political, intellectual, cultural and social aspects of European society, and participants work with a variety of primary and secondary historical sources.
Required Seminar: HIST 1260S.

HIST 2020  3 credits
Native History of Canada (2,1,0)
Students explore the history of the Aboriginal peoples of what is now Canada. The course begins with pre-contact perspectives, however, emphasis is on the social, cultural, political, economic and military interactions between Aboriginal peoples and newcomers. Examples are drawn from all regions to reveal the breadth and variety of Aboriginal culture, history, and experience. Topics include Aboriginal involvement in the fur trade and later economic developments, the treaty-making process, and Aboriginal responses to government policy.
Required Seminar: HIST 2020S.

HIST 2160  3 credits
History of England: Roman Britain to the Glorious Revolution, 1688 (2,1,0)
This course is designed for those who wish an acquaintance with the broad sweep of British history. The course will examine the social, political, economic and religious issues which affected the following periods of British history: Roman, Norman, medieval, the Tudors and Stuarts.
Required Seminar: HIST 2160S.

HIST 2170  3 credits
Major Issues in American History from the Colonial Period to the Civil War (2,1,0)
This course examines the key political, economic, and social issues in the development of the United States from its colonial beginnings to the cataclysm of the Civil War.
Required Seminar: HIST 2170S.

HIST 2180  3 credits
Medieval Europe 1: From the Fall of Rome to the Crusades (2,1,0)
In this course, students engage with European
Required Seminar: HIST 2180S

HIST 2200 3 credits
***Topics in British or European History (2,1,0)
Students explore special topics that provide an introduction of British or European history, rather than an in-depth analysis of a narrowly defined topic. The specific topic(s) will be decided by the instructor and approved by the Department.
Required Seminar: HIST 2200S

HIST 2250 3 credits
Cultural and Artistic Traditions of Europe (2,1,0)
Students are introduced to some of the major artistic and literary monuments and movements of the Western tradition, and investigate post-Renaissance cultural achievements in their historical context. Themes include humanism and the legacy of religious upheaval, the impact of science on philosophy, the challenge of neoclassicism, cultural responses to political and industrial revolution, and modernist experimentation.
Required Seminar: HIST 2250S

HIST 2260 3 credits
History of England: The Glorious Revolution to Victorian Britain (2,1,0)
This course is designed to introduce students to British History from the Glorious Revolution of 1688 to the end of the reign of Queen Victoria. The course will examine the political, social and economic issues which determined Britain's development.
Required Seminar: HIST 2260S

HIST 2270 3 credits
American History Since 1865 (2,1,0)
Students examine the key political, economic, and social issues in the development of the United States from the Civil War to the present.
Required Seminar: HIST 2270S

HIST 2280 3 credits
Medieval Europe 2: From the Crusades to the Renaissance (2,1,0)
Students engage with the continuity in the economic, social, political, and religious foundations of high and late medieval Europe, and the accompanying philosophical, literary, artistic, and cultural achievements of European civilization during this period.
Required Seminar: HIST 2280S

HIST 2480 3 credits
***Topics in North American History (2,1,0)
Students explore special topics that provide an introduction of North American History, allowing for more regional studies (e.g. "The Pacific Northwest") or more topical content. Specific topics for this course will be decided by the instructor and approved by the Department.
Required Seminar: HIST 2480S

HIST 2700 3 credits
The History of Women in Canadian Society (2,1,0)
Students are introduced to the history of women in Canada. Organized chronologically and thematically, this course surveys women's history from the era of Aboriginal-European contact through to the postwar years. Topics include the family, the workplace, sexuality, education, and politics. An emphasis is placed on the diversity of women's experiences.
Required Seminar: HIST 2700S

HIST 3000 3 credits
The Historian's Craft (3,0,0)
Students examine the practice of history, and the history of history: how the study of the past has changed over time. What do historians do, and why do they do it? What is the purpose of history? What is historical evidence, and how is it used? Students examine these questions in an effort to broaden and deepen their understanding of the historian's craft.
Prerequisite: Students must have no fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses and be a declared History Major

HIST 3010 3 credits
Canada in the Age of Nations (2,1,0)
Students examine Canada in the first half of the twentieth century: its imperial connections, the rise of nationalism, war and commemoration of both the Great War and World War II. A number of forces which marked these years are highlighted, especially technology and consumerism, and their accompanying social changes.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses
Required Seminar: HIST 3010S

HIST 3040 3 credits
The History of the Canadian Prairie West (2,1,0)
This course examines the history of the Canadian Praire West from pre-Aboriginal-European contact to the modern era. Topics include an examination of the First Nations' traditional economic and social life, and their adaptation to the arrival of Europeans and the fur trade; the rise of the Metis and their changed economic and living conditions as a result of Canadian government policies; Euro-Canadian immigration and settlement; the Great War and the rise of nativism; the economic depression of the 1930s, as well as World War II and the modern West. Students investigate the myths versus the realities of 'cowboys and Indians', the ranching frontier, women, and Mounties.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses
Required Seminar: HIST 3040S

HIST 3050 3 credits
British Columbia (3,0,0)
This course explores the history of British Columbia from the beginnings of Aboriginal-European contact through to the post-World War II era. It examines the social, economic, political, and cultural development of British Columbia, and situates the province within national and international context. Topics include Aboriginal-European relations, the fur trade, immigration, the resource economy, military engagements, social reform, gender issues, class relations, and political developments. Throughout the course, key debates in the historiography of British Columbia are emphasized.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3060 3 credits
Quebec: History and Politics (3,0,0)
Students examine the history and political development of Quebec, from the period of the French regime to modern French-English relations within Canada. Students focus on significant social and political developments in the modern period, such as the Rebellions of 1837-38, the emergence of the 'state of siege' mentality after 1840, the impact of industrialization and Confederation, the Quiet Revolution, and nationalism. Contemporary issues are also addressed, including recent debates over 'reasonable accommodation,' national identity, and the relationship between Quebec and Canada.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses, or POL 1110 and one other Political Science class

HIST 3120 3 credits
Canada in the Cold War Era (2,1,0)
Students examine the history of Canada, from the end of the Second World War to the early 1990s. This course is organized thematically rather than chronologically. Topics include anti-Communism, immigration, sexual regulation and resistance, family ideals and realities, labour organizing, Aboriginal activism, and student radicalism.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses
Required Seminar: HIST 3120S

HIST 3140 3 credits
Tudor England, 1485-1603 (2,1,0)
Students investigate the political, religious, economic, cultural, and social transformations in England during the reigns of the Tudor monarchs. This period was one of dynamic, and at times violent, change, much of it within the context of the religious reformations. Students apply critical thinking skills as they conduct in-depth analysis of historical manuscripts and other key primary sources.
Prerequisite: 6 lower-level History credits
Required Seminar: HIST 3140S

HIST 3150 3 credits
Stuart England, 1603-1688 (2,1,0)
This course is an exploration of the significant political, religious, economic, cultural and social developments in England during a time in which English men and women experienced civil war. Students consider the philosophical, ideological, and political factors contributing to the challenges emerging during this time to traditional faith, secular power, and religious authority. Analytical, critical thinking and interpretation skills are refined through a study of historical manuscripts and modern historical interpretations.
Prerequisite: 6 lower-level History credits
Required Seminar: HIST 3150S

HIST 3160 3 credits
European Social History (2,1,0)
Participants explore various social and cultural perspectives of European history. Aspects of domestic life, economic activity, religion, and popular culture provide the basis for related thematic considerations,
including family and sexual relationships, social stratification, violence and public order, and leisure, ritual, and education in pre-industrial and industrial Europe. Participants work with a variety of complex historical sources.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3160S

HIST 3170  3 credits
Ethnic, Cultural and Religious Identities and the Birth of Europe (2,1,0)

Students engage with the profound changes that marked the passage from the Western Roman empire to the European world which took place over many centuries. Students focus on the transforming identities of populations and cultures greatly affected by a rapidly changing world, filled with migrations, conquests, and evangelization, until a new European identity could be formed.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3170S

HIST 3190  3 credits
Women in Medieval History (2,1,0)

Students engage with the roles and contributions of women in medieval history. The revolutionary changes in feminist and gender theory, and the problems medieval historiography has had to overcome in trying to uncover women's lives from this remote period of history are examined. Students focus on the diverse avenues open to medieval women for agency and independence, and their varied roles within a patriarchal society.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3190S

HIST 3210  3 credits
Western European Political Thought: From Cicero to Machiavelli (3,0,0)

Students examine the evolution of European political thought and its practical applications from Ancient Rome to the Renaissance. This course is an exploration of the major foundational theories and their influence upon the creation of institutional structures, and the governmental apparatuses and ideologies designed to uphold them.

Prerequisite: POLI 1210 (recommended - POLI 2220) or either HIST 1160, HIST 2180 or HIST 2280

HIST 3270  3 credits
American Colonial History: 1607-1763 (2,1,0)

Students examine the social, economic and political characteristics of the thirteen colonies as they changed from small European outposts to mature societies.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

Required Seminar: HIST 3270S

HIST 3300  3 credits
The United States, 1812-1865 (3,0,0)

This course is an examination of the development of the new American nation, with special emphasis on expansion, regionalism, Jacksonian democracy, social reform, and the coming of the Civil War.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

HIST 3310  3 credits
The United States, 1865-1896 (3,0,0)

This course is an examination of the political and social development in Post-Civil War America, with special emphasis on Reconstruction, industrialization, and the Gilded Age.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

Required Seminar: HIST 3310S

HIST 3360  3 credits
The United States, 1900 - 1945 (2,1,0)

Students focus on the political, social, and cultural history of the United States from 1900 to the end of World War II.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

Required Seminar: HIST 3360S

HIST 3370  3 credits
The United States, 1945 - Present (2,1,0)

Students focus on selected issues relating to the political, social, and cultural history of the United States from the end of World War II to the present.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

Required Seminar: HIST 3370S

HIST 3390  3 credits
The American Revolution and the Formation of the United States, 1763-1812 (2,1,0)

This course is a study of the revolutionary origins of the United States and the establishment of the American republic.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

Required Seminar: HIST 3390S

HIST 3410  3 credits
The Emergence of Victorian Britain (2,1,0)

Students explore the far-reaching transformations in Britain as the nation moved into imperial expansion. Key topics include the institutional, political, and social responses to Britain's move into position as the world's first industrial and urban society. Lectures, discussions, and research engage students in an active critical analysis and interpretation of historical documents, as well as a modern historical analyses of this period.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3410S

HIST 3420  3 credits
Victorian Britain, 1850-1901 (2,1,0)

Students examine the responses to, and influences of, institutions, families, social groupings, religious institutions, aesthetic perspectives and other elements within British society, during the Victorian time period, in and outside of that society. Comprehension of the transformations and forces emerging in this society is enhanced through a study of historical documents, as well as a review of modern historical analyses and debates.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3420S

HIST 3510  3 credits
The History of Childhood and Education (2,1,0)

Students consider the historic experience of children in Western society, particularly in Canada, while focusing on the place of education in children's lives. Educational structures are examined, including the development of leading and influential theories about the education of children.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3510S

HIST 3520  3 credits
Knowledge and Belief in Medieval to Early Modern Europe (3,0,0)

Students complete an in-depth and active investigation into the intersections of early science, religious doctrine and practice, and popular beliefs, in Europe, during the period from 1000 A.D. to 1750. Philosophical, superstitious, medical, and technological concepts are considered, with an emphasis on the use of historical manuscripts and documents in research and discussion. Abstract concepts of science are clarified in their historical context, and the developments that brought science into its modern empirical form are studied.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3530  3 credits
The Concentration Camp: Global History and Politics (3,0,0)

The Concentration Camps is an institution of the Twentieth Century. This course will give an overview of historical precedents for the concentration camp, such as the ghetto, and then will examine the history and politics of the concentration camp, from the Spanish-American and Anglo-Boer Wars near the turn of the century (the first times the term, “concentration camp”, was used), to the more notorious examples of Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union. Other examples, such as camps in Canada and the USA, China, parts of Africa, and even the “War on Terror” will be examined in detail. Why have modern states - across the ideological spectrum - made use of the concentration camps against real and perceived enemies?

Prerequisite: Third-year standing or consent from the instructor

Note: Same course as POLI 3530

HIST 3610  3 credits
Britain, 1900 -1930 (2,1,0)

Students examine a wide range of aspects of British life and society, after the Victorian period, including the emergence of political parties; cross-party dynamics; social reforms; civil discontent; emergence of Labour interests and ideologies; 'Bohemian' culture and influences; class systems; women’s challenges to traditional perspectives on the right to vote; economic transformations and responses to Depression; and British roles in World War I and in the interwar period. Students engage in active research in and discussion of the intercultural realities in Britain, using primary and modern sources.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 3610S

HIST 3620  3 credits
Britain, Since 1930 (2,1,0)

The Great Depression of the 1930s, and World War II contributed to tremendous socio-economic and political changes in Britain. Students investigate the
legacies of such events through an analysis and discussion of the nationalization of British industry, the emerging welfare state, immigration, and modern British culture. Students engage in a critical analysis of historical documents and modern perspectives.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.

Required Seminar: HIST 3620S

HIST 4030 3 credits
Topics in Canadian Gender History (2,1,0)
Students explore selected topics in the history of gender in Canada. Constructions of femininity and masculinity in Canadian history are examined, in addition to the experiences of women and men in the past. Topics may include paid work, sexuality, the family, courtship, religious participation, politics and activism, and leisure. Particular attention is paid to the intersections between gender and race, ethnicity, class, and region.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses Required Seminar: HIST 4030S

HIST 4050 3 credits
Topics in British Columbia History (3,0,0)
Students examine selected topics in the history of British Columbia. Topics may include race and racism, immigration, economic issues and development, social and cultural history, religion and society, postwar diversity and dissent, and/or political culture.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4060 3 credits
Topics in Local History (2,1,0)
This course examines the history of Kamloops and region, with an emphasis on the methodologies and practices used to study history. Students explore various historical tools, methods, and sources, and gain hands-on experience in investigating and communicating local history.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 4060S

HIST 4120 3 credits
***Topics in European History: Ancient to Early Modern (2,1,0)
Students engage with various themes relating to the cultural, political, philosophical, religious, or economic history of the ancient Mediterranean, medieval, and early modern worlds. Cultural and social history is emphasized. Students are offered an opportunity to explore a unique subject matter (not normally offered in other courses), or further examine a specialised, scholarly field. Thematic considerations vary from year to year. Students may learn about the beginning or end of a civilization, cultural and religious change, or continuity from one civilization to the next.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 4120S

HIST 4130 6 credits
Reformation Europe (2,1,0)(2,1,0)
This course is an examination of European history during a time of intense religious change. Students are provided with material that is critical to a modern understanding of spiritual and doctrinal distinctions between denominations in Western society. Students investigate the Protestant and Catholic Reformations in the broader context of the political, social, artistic, and economic transformations during the early modern era.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.

Required seminar: HIST 4130S

HIST 4200 3 credits
***Topics in European History (2,1,0)
Participants focus on selected themes relating to the cultural, social, political, institutional, or economic history of Europe. The course accommodates subject matter that is not usually offered in other courses, and themes vary from year to year. Participants learn the dynamics of complex historical processes related to such issues as domestic politics, the interaction of states, the formation of new states, social and economic transformations, and major cultural expressions. Advanced students of history focus on applying the skills they have learned in order to examine complex topics in European history.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 4200S

HIST 4250 3 credits
***Topics in Canadian History (2,1,0)
Students explore selected topics in the history of Canada. Topics may include immigration and ethnicity, war and society, environmental history, religion, sexuality, Aboriginal history, state formation, and popular culture.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

Required Seminar: HIST 4250S

HIST 4350 3 credits
Topics in the History of the American Civil War (3,0,0)
Students examine America’s greatest crisis, from its origins in the early nineteenth century to the abandonment of Reconstruction. Specific topics vary, however, emphasis is placed on the political, military, social, and cultural dimensions of the war.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4460 3 credits
American Foreign Policy, 1945 to Present (2,1,0)
Students examine selected topics in American foreign policy, from World War II to the present.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4480 3 credits
***Topics in American Social History (3,0,0)
Students focus on selected issues relating to the social and cultural history of the United States. Thematic considerations vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4510 3 credits
Topics in Early Modern Britain (2,1,0)
Students examine aspects of British history typically in the forefront of modern research, from the period between the Protestant and Catholic reformations of the early 1500s and the Industrial Revolution of the 1700s. The topical focus of this course changes with each offering, however, the themes relate to the economic, social, religious, political and economic history of this period. Students engage in discussion and research that centres on historical documents, and modern historical interpretations and debate.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.

Required Seminar: HIST 4510S

HIST 4520 3 credits
Topics in Modern Britain (2,1,0)
This course is an in-depth examination of selected themes relating to the social, cultural, economic and political history of modern Britain, up to the present day. Discussions and lectures address diverse topics, which range from immigration issues and intercultural change in Britain to transformations in popular culture and political expectations. Students investigate subject matter which is often not offered in other courses, and utilize historical materials ranging from manuscripts to modern electronic sources.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.

Required Seminar: HIST 4520S

HIST 4710 3 credits
Communism and the Environment (3,0,0)
This course will focus on the history and politics of communism and the environment. As such, it will explore environmental issues and policies in the Soviet Union, China and Cuba. Students will examine other related issues, such as the writings of Marx, Engels, Lenin, and others; ideology, political philosophy and the environment; and the role of communism and socialism in environmental movements, today. Students will also be asked to compare environmental practices in communist countries with those of capitalist countries.

Prerequisite: Third year standing or consent of instructor

Note: Same course as POLI 4710

HIST 4900 3 credits
***Special Topics in History (0,3,0)
Students analyze issues related to the theory and practice of historical work. Students wishing to explore unique areas of research in History, often with inter- and cross-disciplinary significance, may find this course especially relevant to their program of study. Students may be offered a unique opportunity to study with a scholar who is new to the faculty of History, and who brings specialization in research areas that are not usually addressed by the standard range of course offerings.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4910 3 credits
***Reacting to the Past (2,1,0)
Students adopt roles in this course, which are informed by classic history texts, and experience history through elaborate games set in the past.
Students run class sessions entirely, while instructors advise and guide students and grade their oral and written work. Students experience the virtual world of Reacting to the Past (RTTP), engage in big ideas, and refine their intellectual and academic skills. Events and time periods will vary for each course iteration as determined by the instructor and the Department.

Required Seminar: HIST 4910S

HLSC 2550  3 credits
Health Science 3: Introduction to Pathophysiology (3,0,0)
The major emphasis of this course is to gain a foundational knowledge of the concepts related to human pathophysiology. The course examines the presentation and pathogenesis of health challenges across the lifespan, including genetics, nutrition, immunology, and environmental impacts on health. Topics are closely coordinated with the practice and nursing courses.
Prerequisite: Year 1
Corequisite: NUHS 2730, NURS 2740

HLSC 2650  3 credits
Health Science 4: Pathophysiology (3,0,0)
The major emphasis of this course is to gain a foundational knowledge of health challenges across the lifespan, including genetics, nutrition, immunology, and environmental impacts on health. Topics are closely coordinated with the practice and nursing courses.
Prerequisite: HLSC 2550, NURS 2740
Corequisite: HLSC 2660, NURS 2840

HLSC 2660  3 credits
Health Science: Pharmacology (3,0,0)
The major emphasis of this course is to gain a foundational knowledge of the essential pharmacological principles and the major drug classifications. Consideration will be given to client education, pharmacognosy, adverse effects, and medication administration safety. The major concepts of this course will be examined across the lifespan.
Prerequisite: Semester 3
Corequisite: HLSC 2650, NURS 2830

HLSC 3020  3 credits
Data Analysis in the Health and Human Service Professions (3,0,1)
This course is designed to facilitate learner understanding of the data analysis process in relation to research based professional practice in nursing and social work. Students apply a range of analytical techniques to both qualitative and quantitative data. This course enhances the learner’s ability to analyze data and critically review research literature applicable to their professional practice.
Prerequisite: NURS 3600
Required Lab: HLSC 3020L

HLSC 3040  3 credits
Environmental Change - Challenges for Health (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to the most recent developments in the science of climate change and the resulting impact on the health of populations worldwide. Changes in disease risk and emerging diseases and conditions are reviewed. Since health care is one of the most wasteful systems in regard to its carbon footprint, various efforts to reduce greenhouse gas emissions are reviewed. Students discuss the effects of global warming and how it necessitates new approaches to health and new responses to the spreading of tropical diseases.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

HLSC 3550  3 credits
Health Science 5: Advanced Pathophysiology (3,0,0)
This course builds on concepts introduced in Health Science 3 and 4 with an emphasis on pathophysiology or highly complex health challenges. The presentation and pathogenesis of health challenges across the lifespan are examined, including a major focus on immunology, and where applicable, genetics, nutrition, and environmental impacts on health. Topics are closely coordinated with practice and the health courses.
Prerequisite: Year 2 or with permission from the instructor
Corequisite: NURS 3730

HLTH 3200  3 credits
Field Course in Cardiopulmonary Healthcare (0,2,0,5)
Students examine cardiopulmonary health issues, approaches, and the people involved in healthcare in a selected country. Students work alongside local healthcare professionals to provide assessment, treatment, and education in cardiopulmonary health.
Prerequisite: Enrolment in or completion of a health profession program; completion of RESP 2590 or equivalent; or with permission of the Chairperson, Allied Health Department, Faculty of Science. Respiratory Therapy program students are given preferential admission to this limited enrollment course, however, students in other health related programs are eligible for admission.

HLSC 3690  3 credits
Human Sexuality for Health Professionals (3,0,0)
Sexuality is an important aspect of human health. This course advances a health care professional’s capacity to address issues of sexuality and sexual health with clients across the lifespan. Theories and research informing health professionals of sexual development, gender, sexual orientation, sexual practices, and sexual health are examined. Self-awareness, along with the development of skills to address sexuality inclusion in professional practice, is central to course objectives.
Prerequisite: Evidence of third-year standing in a health professions program leading to an undergraduate degree and completion of a communication or counselling course; or evidence of a health-related professional credential requiring a minimum of two years academic preparation; or permission of the instructor.

HLSC 3830  3 credits
Health and Healing: Global Health Perspectives (3,0,0)
Participants develop an understanding of people’s experience with health and healing related to a variety of increasingly complex chronic and episodic global health challenges and issues. Emphasis is placed on the role of the nurse as care provider, community organizer and facilitator, educator, and advocate within the context of the global society and the changing health care environment. Learners examine a variety of emerging health issues and trends using these as a context for further developing a personal understanding of nursing practice that supports meaningful interactions with individuals, families, groups, communities, and society.
Prerequisite: BSN students - successful completion of Semester 5; Post-RN students - permission of the Post-RN advisor; students in other disciplines - permission of the instructor

HLTH 3300  3 credits
Interdisciplinary Indigenous Health (2,1,0)
This course introduces students to Indigenous people’s health in Canada. Students experience Indigenous ways of knowing through a decolonization framework, engaging in local knowledge, methodologies and practices of Indigenous peoples. Students engage in experiential, reflexive learning informed by local Knowledge Keepers. The course embraces Indigenous Knowledge and uses the premise of ‘two-eyed seeing’. Students are guided through an inter-professional framework of practice to facilitate collaboration and planning of services to improve Indigenous health.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing; 3rd year standing recommended
Required Seminar: HLTH 3300S

HLTH 5200  3 credits
The Canadian Healthcare System (3,0,0)
This course examines the structure and functioning of the Canadian healthcare system in the context of Canadian society, including challenges to the provision of quality care. Students will critically analyze the role of advanced practice in the healthcare system, using the concepts of principled leadership, politics, macroeconomics and the determinants of health as they apply at the local, provincial, territorial and national levels. Comparisons with healthcare systems in other countries will also be made. The emphasis will be on application of knowledge to practice contexts.
Prerequisite: Recommended - Admission to Graduate Studies, NURS 5100

HLTH 5300  3 credits
Leadership and Managing Change in Healthcare (3,0,0)
This course examines leadership and management theories in the context of healthcare delivery. Participants will develop leadership skills in advocating for clients and nurses to achieve optimal health outcomes and quality practice environments. Students will examine the literature on the development of strategic collaborative partnerships, build conflict management skills, develop strategies to communicate vision, policy and program directions, increase their ability to assess gaps and capacities in the design of programs, strategies, and policies, and demonstrate team building skills.
Prerequisite: Recommended - NURS 5100, HLTH 5200
Required Lab: HMGT 1110L

HMGT 1210 3 credits
Food and Beverage Preparation (1,1,3)
This course explores techniques and procedures of quality and quantity food production and service, and provides the principles underlying the selection, composition and preparation of major food products. Students gain practical experience by working one night per week in the College Dining Room kitchen or an off-campus kitchen for the applied portion of this course.
Prerequisite: Foodsafe Level 1
Required Lab: HMGT 1210L
Required Seminar: HMGT 1210S

HMGT 1410 3 credits
Hotel Operations 1 (3,0,0)
The intent of this course is to help prepare students for positions in the hotel industry by providing an overview of the complexities of the Hospitality industry. Students are introduced to the history of the hotel industry, current industry trends and the various departments and managers’ responsibilities that are key elements of a hotel operation. Through lectures, presentations, assignments and readings, students complete this course with a foundation in practical and theoretical hospitality.
Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESL 0570 and ESL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better.

HMGT 2100 3 credits
Food and Beverage Cost Control (3,0,0)
This course covers the principles and procedures involved in an effective food and beverage control system. Students are introduced to the logic and the systems involved with managing costs, from maintaining sales and cost histories to developing systems for monitoring current activities and projecting future profits. Additional topics include budgeting techniques, standards determination, purchasing systems and menu pricing.
Prerequisite: ACCT 1000 and basic computing experience

HMGT 2110 3 credits
Resort Management (3,0,0)
This course offers a complete approach to the operation of resort properties. Beginning with historical development, details are presented in planning, development, financial investment management and marketing that deal with the unique nature of the resort business. The course also examines the future and the impact of the condominium concept, time sharing, technological change and the increased costs of energy and transportation.

HMGT 2210 3 credits
Hotel Sales and Service (3,0,0)
This course provides insight into the scope and various segments of the groups market and shows the relationship between professional service and operational success. Students will be given a comprehensive introduction to the complexities of managing a convention facility as well as exposure to key group markets and techniques for attracting them to the property.
Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both HMGT 2120 (C+ minimum) and MKTG 3450

HMGT 2210 3 credits
Food and Beverage Management (2,1,1)
This course discusses the management of Food and Beverage Operations within a hotel. Students will learn aspects of front of the house and back of the house operations of this department and will have an overview of the complexities of managing this dynamic area. Topics that will be covered include: product knowledge, legal issues, responsible beverage service, industry trends, service styles, marketing, sales and profitability.
Prerequisite: HMGT 1110, HMGT 1210, Foodsafe Level 1. Minimum age requirement of 19 years of age.
Required Lab: HMGT 2210L
Required Seminar: HMGT 2210S

HMGT 2500 3 credits
Field Experience (0,1,1P)
This course offers students the opportunity to connect academic course work with practical application by participating in a multi-day field experience within a world-class destination. Prior to engaging in the field experience, students use seminars to develop a deeper understanding of the field experience. Students research the chosen destination, set personal and group objectives, liaise with industry partners and plan their travel itinerary within a budget. Upon return, the students undertake reflective oral and written assignments.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in the 2nd year of the Resort and Hotel Management program
Note: This course has an activity fee attached

HMGT 2510 3 credits
Hotel Operations 2 (3,0,0)
A continuation of HMGT 1410, the intent of this course is to focus student learning on the rooms division area of hotel management. Regardless of the level or variety of services offered by the lodging facility, essentially all properties provide accommodation and the services required to register the guest and ensure that the guestroom is maintained. Therefore the focus of this course is on the guest cycle (reservations, registration, occupancy and check-out). Students are introduced to basic front office operating procedures theory and application with a Hotel Property Management System (PMS) as well as principals of revenue management, hotel security and housekeeping issues.
Prerequisite: HMGT 1410

HMGT 2610 3 credits
Resort and Hotel Management (3,0,0)
This course builds on concepts learned in Hotel Operations 1 and 2, and provides students with an introduction to the operation of resort properties. Course content includes a historical perspective of resort development, followed by planning, developing, managing and marketing issues that are unique to resorts operations. Students also use a hotel operational training simulation (HOTS), in a business simulation exercise, to integrate management concepts learned throughout Resort and Hotel Management courses.
**HMGT 3000 3 credits**  
Resort Hospitality Operations and Performance (3.0,0)  
This course provides students with professional and technical knowledge about the operation of resorts. Emphasis is on the exploration of the complex factors that influence the survival and development of resorts. Students will evaluate issues of efficiency and effectiveness of various operating procedures in the delivery of the hospitality product to the consumer within the context of resorts. Topics covered include the need, and the resources required, for staging events such as banquets and conferences and the impact of the events sector on the hospitality field and on resort communities in particular.  
Prerequisite: Third-year standing  

**HMGT 4800 3 credits**  
Resort Management Case Study (3.0,0)  
In this capstone course, students synthesize and apply theoretical and practical knowledge gained throughout their coursework in the Resort Experience Management, toward problem-solving in the context of a hypothetical or real resort organization. Working in small groups, students take on the role of a research and consultancy team and produce a report advising how specific problems or issues may be resolved.  
Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management’s concentration in Resort Experience Management  

**HORT 1500 2 credits**  
Basic Horticulture (38 hours)  
This course introduces students to plant structure, growth and development. Topics to be covered include structure and function of plant parts, plant classification, nomenclature and identification, germination, photosynthesis and respiration, plant hormones and environmental effects on plant growth and development.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program  

**HORT 1510 2 credits**  
Greenhouse Production (38 hours)  
Students learn about the basic structure of greenhouses, heating and ventilating systems, soil mixes, supplemental lighting, fertilization, chemical growth regulators and irrigation systems.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program  

**HORT 1520 2 credits**  
Diseases and Insect Pests (38 hours)  
The course deals with insect structure and development, important insect orders, causal agents of plant diseases and disorders, and various control measures.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program  

**HORT 1540 2 credits**  
Soil Science (38 hours)  
The topics covered in this course include components of soil, texture, porosity, conductivity, cation-exchange capacity, salinity, soil organisms, mineral nutrients and soil amendments.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program  

**HORT 1600 1 credits**  
Weeds (26 hours)  
In this course, students study the biology of weeds, identification of weeds, control measures and common herbicides.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program  

**HORT 1610 1 credits**  
Nursery Production and Retailing (26 hours)  
Nursery production is an important aspect of the horticulture industry in British Columbia, with a significant volume of landscape plants exported to the rest of Canada. Topics to be covered include site selection, management of field and containerized stock, plant propagation, fertilization, soil mixes and irrigation. Additional topics include the retailing of nursery stock and horticultural products in a garden centre.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program  

**HORT 1620 1 credits**  
Fruit and Vegetable Production (26 hours)  
The topics of fruit production examined in this course include site selection, rootstocks, pollination, pruning, and the use of chemical growth regulators. Areas covered in vegetable production include seed germination, growing transplants, cultivation, fertilization, irrigation and the cultural requirements of selected important vegetables.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program  

**HORT 1630 1 credits**  
Landscaping (26 hours)  
Landscaping is an important and integral part of the urban environment. Students explore the principles of landscape design, developing a landscape plan, hard landscaping, landscape installation and landscape maintenance.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program  

**HORT 1640 1 credits**  
Turfgrass Management (26 hours)  
Students learn about the botany of grasses, selection of different grass species, seeding and sodding of lawns, fertilizers, irrigation, mowing and cultivation.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program  

**HORT 1700 3 credits**  
Horticulture Practical 1 (595 hours)  
Practical sessions are an integral part of the program and are designed to give students hands-on experience in developing required skills. The following are the major topic areas followed by the apportioned class hours: Plant Studies (30), Insect Studies (13), Soil Studies (10), Weed Studies (8), Indoor Plant Identification (14), Landscape Plant Identification (30), Plant Propagation (39), Greenhouse Crop Production (33), Greenhouse Practices (59), Grounds Maintenance (71), Landscape Design (45), Landscape Installation (71), Pruning (15), Basic Carpentry (24), Small Engines (25), Pesticide Dispensers and Applicator’s Course (18).  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program  

**HORT 1800 3 credits**  
Horticulture Practical 2 (595 hours)  
In this second term continuation, students resume their study of the topics listed in HORT 1700.  

**HORT 1900 3 credits**  
Horticulture Practicum  
The objective of this practicum is to enhance and culminate the education acquired within the university environment with work experience at participating businesses and organizations. This practicum allows students to solidify information learned at Thompson Rivers University, to see its application in the workplace, and to participate in the day-to-day operation of a business. Through the practicum, students gain a deeper insight into the direction they wish to pursue within the horticulture industry.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program  

**HORT 2000 3 credits**  
Greenhouse Production (2,0,4)  
Students are provided an opportunity to acquire new skills and improve on existing skills in a hands-on work-related environment. The main emphasis of this course is bedding plant production.  
Prerequisite: HORT 1510 or permission of the instructor  
Required Lab: HORT 2000L  

**HORT 2500**  
Horticulturist Technician Foundation (900 hours)  
This course will provide the foundation knowledge required to become a “Landscape Horticulturist”. They select, handle and utilize trees, shrubs and ornamental plants and turf grass for the design, development and maintenance of public and private landscaping spaces. They also prepare soil, plants, cultivate, prune and irrigate to maintain plant vigor. Furthermore they control plant pests utilizing appropriate integrated pest management techniques. The program is intended to serve as a common core towards years one and two of Production Horticulturist, Landscape Horticulturist and Arboriculturist (when developed) and enable graduates to follow three possible career paths: 1. Entry into industry as skilled worker 2. Academic credits towards second year of 2-year diploma program 3. Entry into level three of Horticulture (Production & Landscape) Apprenticeship Program  
Prerequisite: Grade 10, Science, Math and English 10, Grade 12 preferred  

**HRMN 2820 3 credits**  
Human Resource Management (3,0,0)  
Students are introduced to the management of an organization’s workforce through the design and implementation of effective human resource policies and procedures. Current Canadian issues and practices are emphasized. The topics include the strategic role of human resources management; human resources planning; job analysis and design; recruitment and selection; employment equity;
compensation; training and development; performance appraisal; occupational health and safety; and employee and industrial relations.

**HRMN 3820 3 credits**

**Human Resources (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to the management of an organization's workforce through the design and implementation of effective human resource policies and procedures. Current Canadian issues and practices are emphasized. The topics include the strategic role of human resources management; human resources planning; job analysis and design; recruitment and selection; employment equity; compensation; training and development; performance appraisal; occupational health and safety; and employee and industrial relations.

**Prerequisite:** CMNS 1290; ORGB 2810

**Note:** Students may not receive credit for more than one of HRMN 2820, HRMN 3820 and TMGT 1140.

**HRMN 3830 3 credits**

**Human Resource Planning and Staffing (3,0,0)**

Students examine the policies and procedures for the planning, acquisition, deployment, and retention of a workforce of sufficient size and quality to allow an organization to attain its strategic goals. Topics include the strategic importance of staffing; the staffing environment; human resource planning; job analysis and design; recruitment; applicant screening; employee testing; interviews; references; decision making; employment contracts; methods of evaluating the hiring process; deployment; and retention.

**Prerequisite:** HRMN 2820

**HRMN 4840 3 credits**

**Organizational Learning, Training and Development (3,0,0)**

Students examine the educational activities provided by organizations to enhance the current performance of individuals or groups of employees and instil a commitment to continuous improvement and advancement. They study how organizations can become more adaptive by learning from their experiences and reacting more quickly to environmental change. Topics include organization learning; training and development; learning and motivation; needs analysis; training design, methods, and delivery; transfer of training; training evaluation; and cost and benefits of training programs.

**Prerequisite:** HRMN 2820

**HRMN 4890 3 credits**

**Selected Topics in Human Resource Management (3,0,0)**

Students examine a selection of contemporary issues in human resource management. Topics include occupational health and safety, human resource information management, and professional practice.

**Prerequisite:** HRMN 3820 (minimum C-); HRMN 3840 (minimum C-); or equivalent

**Note:** Students may not receive credit for more than one of HRMN 4890, HRMN 4891, or BBUS 4860

**HUMS 1300 3 credits**

**Introduction to Mental Health (3,0,0)**

This course is an excellent introduction to the field of mental health care for those working in the field of human services. Topics include community mental health issues for children, youth, and adults, and the philosophy and values which direct care. Students reflect on person-centred practice, facilitative communication, behaviour management, non-violent crises intervention, the mental health system, and evidence-based practice. Students also have an opportunity to examine practice issues such as cultural competence, the ethics of care, and service delivery models. An overview of various disorders is presented, while mental health is examined through a best-practices approach that encompasses grounded theory, new developments in the field, problem solving, and current research.

**Prerequisite:** Acceptance in the Human Service Diploma program

**Corequisite:** Acceptance into the Human Service Diploma program

**HUMS 1540 3 credits**

**Interpersonal Communications and Helping Relationships (3,0,0)**

Self-awareness is foundational to the development of competent human service workers. For this purpose, topics furthering self-knowledge and facilitating the development of self-reflection skills are the focus of this course. Topics include the values and ethics of helping, relationship building, interpersonal and intercultural communication, interpersonal conflict, and team work.

**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Human Service Diploma program or permission of the program coordinator

**HUMS 1560 3 credits**

**Introduction to the Family in Human Service Practice (3,0,0)**

This course is an examination of the family, in both historical and current Canadian contexts, which provides the groundwork for beginning practice with families in human service work. Current social, political, cultural, and economic influences on today's families are presented. Topics include family of origin, family systems theory, and family communication theory.

**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

**HUMS 1580 3 credits**

**Practical Skills for Community and School Support Workers (3,0,2)**

This course introduces Community and School Support students to the practical aspects of supporting individuals with disabilities in classroom, community and home settings. Students participate in 3 specific learning modules during the semester that cover a variety of healthcare, educational and social supports and which vary according to local need. This course is designed to provide instruction for students working in small community and rural settings.

**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Community and School Support program

**HUMS 1600 4 credits**

**Field Work (0,2,14)**

Using a blended community service learning model, this course establishes a link between the classroom and the workplace. Students are provided supervised opportunities to integrate core concepts of human service practice and to demonstrate the relationship of theory to practice within teams in a fieldwork agency.

**Prerequisite:** ENGL 1100, with a C grade or better PSYC 2130, with a C grade or better HUMS 1770, with a C grade or better HUMS 1540, with a C grade or better HUMS 1580, with a C grade or better

**HUMS 1610 3 credits**

**Interviewing Skills for Social Service Practice (3,0,0)**

Students review various interviewing skills and techniques, and develop the skills to complete informational and referral interviews as well as facilitate problem-solving interviews. This course offers lecture, discussions, and videotaped practice of simulated interviews.

**Prerequisite:** Admission to the Human Service Diploma program ENGL 1100, PSYC 2130, HUMS 1770, HUMS 1540, HUMS 1580
HUMS 1640  3 credits
Foundations of Community and School Support Work (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to the theory and perspectives necessary for understanding issues related to supporting individuals with exceptionalities. Students will learn about significant historical movements in education and community to current practices of inclusion. Specific exceptionalities, their characteristics and etiology will be covered. As well, learning about social relations and family dynamics are addressed.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service programs

HUMS 1650  3 credits
Understanding Behaviour: Learning for Independence (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to nonaversive intervention strategies for dealing with problem behaviour. Students will learn the role of team approach, individual program planning and ethics in the development of a behaviour support plan. An educative approach to behaviour change is emphasized.
Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service programs.
Required Seminar: HUMS 1650S

HUMS 1660  3 credits
Health Care Principles (3,0,0)
This course overviews the theory and application of preventive health care planning and personal care principles. Areas of study include body mechanics, basic anatomy and physiology of body systems, nutrition, recognition of illness, referral procedures to health care services and issues related to basic pharmacology. Ethical and legal concepts of human service work in relation to health care practice will be discussed.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service programs

HUMS 1670  3 credits
Introduction to First Nations and Human Service Practice (3,0,0)
Students examine the historical and continuing process of colonization in Canada, and the resulting societal, political, linguistic, spiritual, and cultural impacts that are challenging First Nations people today. The development of cultural understanding and the beginning of culturally competent practice occur in this course. Additional topics include self-government, cultural healing and empowerment, and human service practice in First Nations communities.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 1790  3 credits
Community Resources (2,2,0)
Students are provided an introductory opportunity to work with clients in social service and community support settings, and to identify important aspects of reflective human service practice. These include the use of self, the importance of establishing relationships, and the use of supervision. Students are required to complete a structured volunteer experience in an approved community agency and to participate in a series of bi-weekly seminars that discuss a framework to undertake human service practice with clients.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 1790  3 credits
Community Advocacy and Teaming (3,0,0)
Students develop specific skills and knowledge that can be applied to advocacy for children, youth, and adults facing significant social disadvantages, such as disabilities, poverty, and mental health problems. Community systems are examined in terms of how practitioners can facilitate support for clients facing multiple barriers. Prevention programs and community teaming possibilities are discussed, and students are provided opportunities to discover existing resources and identify gaps in services, from a community perspective, for specific populations (such as people with Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder - FAASD).
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service programs

HUMS 2000  3 credits
Introduction to Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (3,0,0)
Students are provided an overview of Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder, including the effects of alcohol during pregnancy, diagnostic criteria, assessment, and current research. Students also explore addiction issues related to gender, harm reduction, and the historical, cultural, and moral implications of addiction. Students have an opportunity to identify and analyze their beliefs and values related to addictions and invisible disabilities.
Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service programs.

HUMS 2000  3 credits
Introduction to Social Service Practice (3,0,0)
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to social service work and practice through an exploration of the history, philosophical foundation, and theoretical perspectives of the profession of social service. This exploration includes a review of the relevant codes of ethics and practice standards that guide practitioners. This course provides an overview of the roles in which social service workers become involved, for example, as advocates, policy analysts, administrators, activists, educators, counsellors, facilitators, mediators, organizers and researchers. Social service workers are committed to working for social justice, therefore the course examines the social structures that influence people’s lives and how various sources and forms of oppression and marginalization impact the lives of people in Canadian society.
Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service programs.

HUMS 2010  3 credits
Community Advocacy and Teaming (3,0,0)
Students develop specific skills and knowledge that can be applied to advocacy for children, youth, and adults facing significant social disadvantages, such as disabilities, poverty, and mental health problems. Community systems are examined in terms of how practitioners can facilitate support for clients facing multiple barriers. Prevention programs and community teaming possibilities are discussed, and students are provided opportunities to discover existing resources and identify gaps in services, from a community perspective, for specific populations (such as people with Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder - FAASD).
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 2030  3 credits
Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder - Developmental Perspectives (3,0,0)
This course is designed to help students situate their work, with individuals affected by Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (FAASD), within a developmental context. Students explore fetal alcohol effects as they are experienced across the lifespan, from infancy to adulthood, as well as within specific social systems (family, community, workplace, school, and leisure-related settings). Secondary disabilities are addressed with attention to how these develop over time. Strategies for addressing secondary disability issues are discussed.

HUMS 2040  3 credits
Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder - Field Practice (3,7,0)
The primary purpose of this practicum course is to provide opportunities for both demonstration and evaluation of the students understanding and response in supporting individuals and communities coping with fetal alcohol spectrum disorder. Students with field experience may choose to do a reflective research project which will connect their theoretical knowledge to practice. Those students with limited field experience will have the opportunity to practice in the field for a 12 week period - 1 day a week.

During these 12 weeks there will be a 3 hour seminar held weekly in which students can, in consultation with their peers, discuss ethics, practice and application of skills in supporting individuals, families and communities.
Prerequisite: HUMS 2000, HUMS 2010, HUMS 2030
Corequisite: HUMS 2000, HUMS 2010, HUMS 2030

HUMS 2060  3 credits
An Introduction to Social Service Practice (3,0,0)

HUMS 2120  3 credits
Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3,0,0)

HUMS 2220  3 credits
Theoretical Foundations in Human Service Practice (3,0,0)

HUMS 2500  3 credits
Special Topics (1,0,0)

HUMS 2530  3 credits
Interpersonal Communication and the Helping Relationship (3,0,0)

Participants develop the values, language, contextual speech, and skills required for the development of professional helping relationships.
Utilizing critical reflection, participants examine relationship development with members of diverse populations, conduct relationship building activities for their peers, and learn the process of giving and receiving professional feedback and supervision. Prerequisite: ENGL 1100, with a grade of C or better PSYC 2130, with a grade of C or better HUMS 1770, with a grade of C or better HUMS 1540, with a grade of C or better HUMS 1580, with a grade of C or better PSYC 2230, with a grade of C or better HUMS 1560, with a grade of C or better CYCA 2000, with a grade of C or better HUMS 2640, with a grade of C or better HUMS 1600, with a grade of C or better.

HUMS 2600 4 credits
Human Service Diploma Practicum (0,2,8P)
This course is the practicum of the Human Service Diploma program offered through Thompson Rivers University. It involves a supervised practicum at an agency, which delivers community-based services to children and youth, families and others in the community. If there are people who want to work more specifically in a Child and Youth Care context, placements will be sought in child and youth specific agencies. Included are weekly practicum seminars on campus during the semester. Prerequisite: All other 1st year Human Service Diploma courses unless otherwise negotiated with instructors.

HUMS 3530 3 credits
Guided Communication (3,0,0)
This course will build on the self awareness and communication skills developed in HUMS 2530. Specific skills used in problem solving and facilitating change will be explored and practiced. This course will also concentrate on the development of personal and professional skills that can be used by a human service practitioner in helping children, youth and their families. Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program.

HUMS 3570 3 credits
Law and Social Services (3,0,0)
Participants explore the law as an expression of social policy, and the processes by which laws are developed, enacted, and changed. This course provides an introduction to family law and the family courts, and human rights with special reference to how laws affect children and social services. The organization of legal services, and the legal accountability and liabilities of human service workers and others in the social service field, are presented. Note: Students may receive credit for only one of the following: SOCW 3570, CYCA 3570, HUMS 3570. Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program.

IBUS 3510 3 credits
International Business (3,0,0)
Students examine globalization and the steps managers take to establish or expand operations in international markets. They explore the influence of forces such as culture, economics, politics, and geography on management decision making. Topics include globalization; national differences in political economy; political economy and economic development; differences in culture; ethics in international business; international trade theory; political economy of international trade; foreign direct investment; regional economic integration; international business strategy; entry strategy and strategic alliance; and global marketing and research and development. Prerequisite: ECON 1950 (minimum C-); MKTG 2430 (minimum C-); or equivalent, Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of IBUS 3510, IBUS 3511, IBUS 3530 or IBUS 3511.

IBUS 3530 3 credits
International Trade Finance (3,0,0)
Students develop an understanding of the finance principles required to conduct business in a global environment, including import and export, and multinational operations. Topics include globalization; trade risk and risk assessment; methods of payment; use of bonds, guarantees, and letters of credit; currency risk management; export credit insurance; trade finance; structure trade finance; terms of payment; international trade theory; the international monetary market; the global capital market; and foreign direct investment. Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or FNCE 3120, IBUS 3510.

IBUS 4510 3 credits
Cross-cultural Management (3,0,0)
Students explore the significance of culture in strategic decisions encompassing elements of risk management, ethics, and the management of diversity, in a range of international management contexts across Asia, Europe, Africa and the Americas. Topics include cultural dimensions of international management; comparing cultures; movement in the culture; organizational culture; culture and management communication; needs and incentives from an international perspective; dispute resolution and negotiation; and the cross-cultural dimensions of global staffing. Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C-) or equivalent.

IBUS 4540 3 credits
Global Entrepreneurship (3,0,0)
Students explore the opportunities and challenges of entrepreneurship from a global perspective in today's hypercompetitive business environment. Themes will include the importance of international entrepreneurship; globalization and the international environment; culture and international entrepreneurship; developing a global business plan; selecting international business opportunities; international legal concerns; alternative entry strategies; global monetary system; global marketing and research and development; global human resource management; and implementing and managing a global entrepreneurial strategy. Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent.

IBUS 4560 3 credits
Doing Business in Emerging Markets (3,0,0)
Students examine the position of emerging markets in the new global economy and the business opportunities available in these countries. It highlights challenges and opportunities associated with organizational management and business strategy in emerging economies. Topics include understanding emerging economies; markets and institutions; operating in emerging markets; emerging markets' innovations; managing risk in emerging markets; targeting emerging market clients; and business ethics in emerging markets. Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C-) or equivalent.

IBUS 4570 3 credits
Global Management (3,0,0)
Students conduct an integrative and comprehensive overview of the fundamental issues and challenges that confront the international firm. Topics include globalization and international linkages; public, legal and technological environments; meaning and dimensions of culture; organizational culture and diversity; cross-culture communication and negotiation; strategy formulation and implementation; entry strategies and organizational structures; managing political risk, government relations, and alliances; management decision and control. Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent.

IBUS 4590 3 credits
International Business Field Study (3,0,0)
Students gain a first-hand understanding of international businesses through a focused overseas study tour during which the business, management and cultural practices of a selected country are experienced. The field study includes tours to local chambers of commerce, industrial zones and factories and enables students to meet executives in key industries. Topics include business etiquette and business customs; interpersonal and communication skills; economic, political and business environment; international trade relations; decision-making styles; and business opportunities, challenges and strategies between Canada and the foreign country. Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C-) or equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

IDIS 3000 3 credits
Introduction to Interdisciplinary Study (3,0,0)
Students entering the Interdisciplinary Studies program are introduced to the rationalization and application of interdisciplinary work. The course asks why interdisciplinarity is valid and explores its practice in various contexts in academia and the workplace. Students read essays drawn from across the disciplines and are exposed to a wide variety of interdisciplinary studies. Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies program.

IDIS 4980 3 credits
Interdisciplinary Studies: the Research Project (0,3,0)
The Research Project is required for the completion of the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies degree. Students propose a group research project which requires the use of at least two disciplinary approaches. The research proposal and project is completed under the supervision of a selected faculty member. The assignments include a proposal, a research plan, and conclusions. Prerequisite: 4th-year standing in the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies degree program.

IDIS 4990 3 credits
Interdisciplinary Studies: The Graduating Essay (0,3,0)
The graduating essay may be written with the approval of the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies Coordinator. The paper is completed under the
direction of a selected faculty member, is read by three other faculty members, and is defended orally at an exam set up by the supervisor.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies degree program

IDIS 5030  3 credits
Directed Studies in Interdisciplinary Studies (0,3,0)
Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the instructor(s) is required.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor(s). In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th-year standing may be allowed to enrol.

IIME 1000
Industrial Instrument Mechanic (750 hours)
Industrial Instrument Mechanics install, repair, maintain and adjust instruments used to measure and control industrial processes such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production. Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: safe work practices; using effective communication skills; solving problems using applied mathematics; analytical troubleshooting techniques; using computers; and leading teams to manage electrical installation and maintenance projects.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer English 0600 and Math 0600

IIME 1000
Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 1 (300 hours)
This course will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 diploma, including English 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IIME 1010
Theory for Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic (375 hours)
This course will cover the theory related to instruments used with control and communication systems to monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measuring and adjusting temperature, measuring and adjusting pressure and measuring and monitoring levels of materials to control an industrial process. The reason for Safety and process monitoring systems is introduced as well as the basic principles of pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer’s specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting will be discussed.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer English 0600, Math 0600

IIME 1110
Shop Practical for Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic (255 hours)
This course will cover the hands on work related to

the installation of instruments used with control and communication systems to monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measuring and adjusting temperature, measuring and adjusting pressure and measuring and monitoring levels of materials to control an industrial process. Hands on operation of Safety and process monitoring systems will be introduced as well as the operation of basic pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer’s specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting will be used.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer English 0600, Math 0600

IIME 2000
Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 2 (300 hours)
This course will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship. Recommended - Grade 12 diploma, including English 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IIME 3000
Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 3 (300 hours)
This course is intended for third year apprentices and will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship. Recommended - Grade 12 diploma, including English 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IIME 4000
Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 4 (300 hours)
This course is intended for fourth year apprentices and will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including: indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship. Recommended: Grade 12 diploma, including English 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IMEC 1110
Industrial Instrument Mechanic - Theory (45 hours)
Students are introduced to the theory related to instruments used with control and communication systems to: monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measure and adjust temperature, measure and adjust pressure and measure and monitor the levels of materials to control an industrial process. The reason for safety and process monitoring systems is introduced as well as the basic principles of pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer’s specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting is discussed.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer ENGL 0600, MATH 0600

IMEC 1110
Industrial Instrument Mechanic - Practical Shop (80 hours)
Students complete the “hands on” work related to the installation of instruments used with control and communication systems to: monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measure and adjust temperature and pressure and measure and monitor levels of materials to control an industrial process. “Hands on” operation of safety and process monitoring systems is introduced as well as the operation of basic pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer’s specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting is followed.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer ENGL 0600, MATH 0600

INET 1000  6 credits
Instrumentation Engineering Technology 1 (195 hours)
This is the first of four courses intended that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

INET 1500  6 credits
Instrumentation Engineering Technology 2 (195 hours)
This is the second of four courses that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

INET 2000  6 credits
Instrumentation Engineering Technology 3 (195 hours)
This is the third of four courses that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

INET 2500  6 credits
Instrumentation Engineering Technology 4 (195 hours)
This is the fourth of four courses that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

JAPA 1110  3 credits
Introductory Japanese 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This course allows beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard Japanese. Upon successful completion of this course,
students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.

Note: Students who have completed Japanese in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern

Required Lab: JAPA 1110L

JAPA 1210 3 credits
Introductory Japanese 2 (3,0,1)(L)
Students build on the skills acquired in JAPA 1110: Introductory Japanese 1. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1+ level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: JAPA 1110 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Japanese in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

Required Lab: JAPA 1210L

JAPA 1510 3 credits
Japanese for Tourism (3,0,1)(L)
Tourism students prepare to speak Japanese in order to serve Japanese visitors to Canada in a hotel, restaurant, or retail shop setting. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Tourism Diploma Program

Note: Students who have completed Japanese in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

Required Lab: JAPA 1510L

JAPA 2110 3 credits
Intermediate Japanese 1 (3,0,1)(L)
Students further develop their communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing, and explore language from a variety of different areas, registers and periods. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a low CEFR A2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: JAPA 1210 or equivalent

Required Lab: JAPA 2110L

JAPA 2150 3 credits
Oral Japanese 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This course, conducted in Japanese, is designed to enhance oral communicative skills. Students review Japanese grammar and expand their vocabulary. A variety of activities enable students to progress to a superior level of fluency. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B1+ - B2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: JAPA 2210 or equivalent

Native speakers of Japanese may not take this course for credit.

Required Lab: JAPA 2150L

JAPA 2210 3 credits
Intermediate Japanese 2 (3,0,1)(L)
Students solidify their skills and extend their knowledge while they are introduced to increasingly advanced language structures. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate an intermediate CEFR A2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: JAPA 2110 or equivalent

Required Lab: JAPA 2210L

JAPA 2250 3 credits
Oral Japanese 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course is a continuation of JAPA 2150: Oral Japanese 1. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: JAPA 2150 or permission of Modern Languages. Native speakers of Japanese may not take this course for credit.

Required Lab: JAPA 2250L

JAPA 2500 3 credits
Japanese for Business 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This course is intended for students with a basic level of Japanese language, and who wish to further their language skills for the Japanese business world. This course is designed to provide a basic understanding of terminology used in functional business areas, and an introductory knowledge of Japanese business customs, manners, and structure.

Prerequisite: JAPA 1210 or equivalent

Required Lab: JAPA 2500L

JAPA 2510 3 credits
Japanese for Business 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course is intended for students with a basic level of Japanese language, and who wish to further their knowledge of language skills for the Japanese business world. Spoken language skills appropriate for business meetings, the office, politeness strategy, and various business contexts are introduced. This course is a continuation of JAPA 2500: Japanese for Business 1.

Prerequisite: JAPA 2500 or equivalent

Required Lab: JAPA 2510L

JAPA 2600 3 credits
Aspects of Japanese Culture 1 (3,0,1)(L)
In this survey course, students are introduced to aspects of Japanese culture and society. The course explores Japan from the Meiji Restoration (1868) to the Second World War. Students focus on the development of basic Japanese social, cultural, and political ideas. The course is conducted in English; no knowledge of Japanese is required.

Required Lab: JAPA 2600L

JAPA 2610 3 credits
Aspects of Japanese Culture 2 (3,0,1)(L)
In this survey course, students are introduced to aspects of Japanese culture and society. The course explores modern Japan in the post-war era. Students focus on the development of basic Japanese social, cultural, and political ideas that have shaped modern Japanese society. The course is conducted in English; no knowledge of Japanese is required.

Required Lab: JAPA 2610L

JOIN 1010 Entry Level Joinery (Benchwork) Theory (180 hours)
Students are introduced to theory for the following topics: Using safe work practices, using organizational skills, selecting materials, using hand tools, using portable power tools, using woodworking machines, assembling products and applying finishing materials.

JOIN 1110 Entry Level Joinery (Benchwork) Practical (420 hours)
Students gain experience from hands-on training in the carpentry shop in the proper and safe use of joinery hand tools, portable power tools, woodworking machines and applying finishing products to wood surfaces.

JOUR 2010 3 credits
Studies in Journalism (3,0,0)
This is a variable content course offering an introduction to topics in contemporary journalism studies. Students explore social and political issues in Canadian journalism, journalism and film, journalism and media studies, and journalism and the new media.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 2020 3 credits
Media Theory and History (3,0,0)
This is a critical introduction to media theory and history, with an emphasis on the development of journalism as part of the operation of Canadian media organizations. Students are familiarized with basic media theory, and the structure, history, and general operations of media institutions in Canada.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 2060 3 credits
Introduction to Multimedia (3,0,0)(L)
Students connect journalistic storytelling with the multi-media and social media tools used by professionals to reach a wide range of audiences. Coursework includes social media; storytelling with audio and video; and the use and critical evaluation of blogs as sources and sites for news.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 2200 3 credits
Introduction to Reporting Skills and Techniques (3,0,0)(L)
Students are introduced to the basics of gathering information in journalism, including planning, networking, researching, evaluating, interviewing, summarizing, critical thinking and deadline writing. Students explore the basic issues of journalism, including media law and ethics, and the beats of journalism, such as justice reporting and municipal reporting. The practical and applied principles, values and behaviour of effective journalism are discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair
JOUR 2210  3 credits
Introduction to News Photography and Videography (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the practical skills of photojournalism through planning, composing, shooting and editing digital still photos and digital video in a journalistic, newsworthy style. Students are instructed in the effective visual composition of images, in addition to interviewing technique with a video camera, the creation of the ‘decisive moment’ in still photos and of narrative in a video form, and the processing of digital images with Photoshop and Final Cut Pro. Students also explore theoretical issues of ethics, privacy and legal considerations in press photography and videography.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair
Corequisite: JOUR 2200

JOUR 2800  1 credits
Journalism Career Preparation 1 (1,0,0)
Students explore the range of career possibilities in journalism, public relations and organizational communication. Students develop job-search skills, create and maintain a professional portfolio, and prepare for future work experience in the field of journalism and communication.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, the BA, Major in Communication, or permission of the Department Chair

JOUR 3030  3 credits
News Writing (3,0,0)
This course takes the student from a brief review of grammar to the introduction of techniques for journalistic writing, revising, and editing, including copy editing and Canadian Press style. Students start with the basics and progress to increasingly advanced techniques.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3110  3 credits
Layout and Design for Newspapers and Magazines (3,0,0)(L)
Students examine the production of newspapers and magazines in theory and practice, and apply the skills, principles, values and theories involved in print publications. The stages of production are explored, from the conception of a unique publication, to creating stories and photos, and then to the designing and laying out of newspapers and magazines using InDesign and Photoshop. Students design and create their own distinctive layout.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3160  3 credits
Online Journalism (3,0,0)(L)
Students focus on developing the skills and knowledge required for online journalism. Students refine their writing, reporting and editing skills by developing news and features for publication on the Web. Basic HTML language skills are acquired as students become familiar with Web editing and design programs. Students produce a personal/professional web page and help to produce an online newspaper project. Emerging issues in online journalism are examined and discussed. Students work on advanced applications in editing, layout and web publishing software.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3230  3 credits
Beat Reporting (3,0,0)(L)
Working in the context of the program’s newspapers, students explore and experiment with a number of different specialized types of writing, editing and reporting. A variety of beats are covered, such as politics, arts and culture, business and economics, justice and sports. The exact nature of course material varies with student interest and the availability of instruction.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3340  3 credits
National and International Media (3,0,0)
Students are familiarized with major international and national media, and exposed to a wide variety of print publications, as they explore how the media helps to form and shape societal values. Students evaluate the major global media consortiums that cross-control newspapers, magazines, movie studios, cable TV channels, networks, music programs and Internet providers today. The relationships and dependencies that Canadian media have at the local, regional, national, and international levels are examined, with a consideration of how governments attempt to control the media.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3510  3 credits
Photojournalism (3,0,0)(L)
Students use a digital camera as a reporting tool to reveal events and tell a story about newsworthy subjects that impact society in significant ways. A practical and working knowledge of digital camera equipment is developed as students work with photographic photojournalism and the advanced processing of digital photos through Photoshop. The legal requirements and ethical behaviour of responsible photojournalism is discussed. The photojournalistic image as a distinct form of representation is also explored according to leading theorists.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3540  3 credits
Feature Writing (3,0,0)
Building on the news writing skills acquired in JOUR 3030: News Writing, students are introduced to the feature article. Through the use of modelling and other techniques, students learn to recognize a good idea for a feature article and how to execute that idea in a publishable finished product. Additional topics include the essentials of revising for publication and the basics of freelance feature writing.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3550  3 credits
Media and Public Relations (3,0,0)
Students develop key skills and techniques used in the field of media and public relations, such as how to prepare and distribute press releases and media kits; how to arrange press conferences and media events; and coaching organizational spokespersons in media relations.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3570  3 credits
Media Law and Ethics (3,0,0)
This course provides an overview of the legal and ethical situations and circumstances that commonly confront journalists and other media professionals. Topics include libel, contempt of court, freedom of information, privacy legislation, copyright, confidentiality, protection of sources, and the use of ‘off-the-record’ remarks.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3800  1 credits
Journalism Career Preparation 2 (0,1,0)
Students are instructed in how to find and apply for field experience in journalism-related placements. Students explore strategic planning and job-hunting techniques; prepare professional cover letters and resumes, and build and maintain a professional portfolio.
Prerequisite: Completion of JOUR 2800; Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3980  3 credits
Journalism Research Methods (3,0,0)
The basic principles and techniques of research from a journalistic perspective is explored as students are shown how to design and execute a focused research plan for their articles. A broad range of topics are discussed, including how to access public information and historical and legal records, and how to make sense of the gathered information using both traditional ‘shoe-leather’ methods and more advanced techniques, such as computer-assisted reporting.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair
JOUR 3990  3 credits  
Directed Study: Internship (0.3,0)  
Journalism Internship Studies provides guided online support for those Journalism students engaged in 12-week internships. Working with an instructor via the Journalism Internship Web site, students will complete assignments designed to help support the internship experience.  
Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor

JOUR 4020  3 credits  
Advanced Media Theory (3.0,0)  
Students explore cultural-critical theories of mass communication, drawing on the works of theorists, such as John Thompson, Robert McChesney, and Neil Postman. Students apply the critical perspectives discussed in this course to their own media use.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair. Recommended: JOUR 2020.

JOUR 4110  3 credits  
Issues in Journalism: A Case Studies Approach (3.0,0)  
Students explore journalism decision-making by studying real-life incidents involving journalists on the job. The case-study method allows students to consider the complexity of the challenges facing journalists on a daily basis, such as questions involving ethics, reporting and interviewing techniques, sourcing, bias and objectivity, news cycles, societal and personal assumptions, and changing technology, all while operating under deadline in a competitive and often stressful environment. Students also read and discuss critical assessments of journalism and analyze the performance of journalists today.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 4130  3 credits  
Advanced Online and Multimedia Journalism (3.0,0)(L)  
Students build on skills and concepts learned in previous online journalism and multimedia classes. Students become familiar with advanced multimedia and online news presentation techniques. Advanced skills and techniques are then used to produce collaborative multimedia news projects.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair. Recommended JOUR 3160.

JOUR 4150  3 credits  
Popular Science, Nature, and Technology Writing (3.0,0)  
Students learn the history and application of skepticism and critical thinking to journalism as it filters, evaluates, translates and packages information about science, technology and the environment in a form acceptable to a general mainstream audience. Styles and strategies of critical non-fiction writing are explored, and the essential communication issues of narrative, voice, and ethics are examined. Students develop their own distinct and original writing for science, nature, or technology, designed for a typical mainstream publication in print, video or online.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 4210  3 credits  
Fiction (3.0,0)  
This course is an intensive workshop in freelance writing, focused on the researching, writing, and selling of freelance articles. The course acts as a form of self-directed study with a collaborative edge. Students are expected to keep a writing log in which they zero in on special interests and special problems. Work is submitted (and revised and re-submitted when necessary) for publication. This course is designed to refine and strengthen the individual's sense of writing self (to facilitate the charting of a freelance career), and to provide a solid introduction to the business of professional freelance writing.  
Prerequisite: Admission into the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 4270  3 credits  
Investigative Journalism (3.0,0)  
Students are instructed in the high-level research skills used by investigative journalists to uncover information that has often been deliberately hidden from public scrutiny. Students learn to recognize opportunities for, and execute, investigative work.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 4310  3 credits  
Literary Journalism: Studies in Narrative Non-Fiction (3.0,0)  
This course provides a topical introduction to literary journalism and additional forms of creative nonfiction through a survey of the best works in the genre. Through close reading of selected works and targeted writing exercises, the course enhances students' appreciation for the craft of journalism and for the range of literature, beyond daily reportage, that the craft accommodates.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 4400  1 credits  
Journalism Career Preparation 3 (1.0,0)  
Students prepare for the transition to a career in journalism, public relations or communication. As the last in a series of career preparation courses, this course provides a final opportunity for students to understand the career possibilities in the field, develop job-search skills and abilities; create and maintain professional portfolios; prepare for field experience during their education; and transition successfully from school to work after graduation.  
Prerequisite: Completion of JOUR 2800 and JOUR 3800, admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the department Chair

JOUR 4540  3 credits  
Magazine Writing and Production (2,2,0)  
Working as a team, students will produce a community magazine.  
Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor  
Required Seminar: JOUR 45405

JOUR 4580  3 credits  
Alternative Media (2,1,0)  
This course examines the history and development of alternative media from the underground newspapers of the 1960s through the alternative press that grew up in its wake (into the now-familiar entertainment rags of most sizeable North American cities) to a final survey of the dizzying profusion of so-called alternatives (jines, indymedia sites, and the like) available - indeed, ever multiplying - in the current electronic environment and information era. The purpose of such examination is twofold: to instill in aspiring journalists a critical and historical awareness of media forms (and their relation to content) and to foster understanding of the important role of that journalists play in the push-and-pull of public discourse.  
Prerequisite: Entrance to the Journalism program

JOUR 4590  3 credits  
Outlaw Journalists (3.0,0)  
Journalism has a strong tradition of outlaw writers who break the conventions of society and of journalism. These writers do that through style and content and through the way they practise the craft of writing. Some of these journalists found an audience that allowed them to rebel from inside newspapers and the publishing industry, and others are outcasts who used the craft of writing to rage against their circumstances. The effect of these writers has been so strong that they have altered the path of journalism and made changes in both society and writing.  
Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor

JOUR 4750  3 credits  
Journalism Senior Project (0,3,0)(L)  
Students complete an independent journalism project. Acceptable projects include original investigative stories or a series of stories on a specific subject or issue. Students may do print, broadcast or web-based projects and are encouraged to have their work published in a professional publication, news program or website. Students meet in a weekly seminar to discuss and critique their work.  
Prerequisite: 4th year standing in Journalism and permission of the Chair

JOUR 4790  3 credits  
Journalism Internship Web site (1.0,0)  
Students complete assignments designed to help support the Journalism Internship Web site, students will collaborate on multimedia news projects. Working with an instructor via the Journalism Internship Web site, students will complete assignments designed to help support the internship experience.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 4800  3 credits  
Journalism Internship (3,0,0)  
Journalism Internship Studies provides guided online support for those Journalism students engaged in 12-week internships. Working with an instructor via the Journalism Internship Web site, students will complete assignments designed to help support the internship experience.  
Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism Program or permission of the instructor  
Required Seminar: JOUR 45805

JUST 1140  3 credits  
Human Behaviour (4,0,0)  
Students analyze elements of human behaviour from the criminal justice perspective. Four fundamental themes are examined. The first theme explores the
JUST 2450  3 credits
Police Skills (2,0,2)(L)
This course offers students an opportunity to practice the use of force techniques in the gymnasium. Students engage in hand-to-hand self defence training, including handcuffing techniques, pressure points and control tactics, defensive baton techniques, and subject control techniques. This course is physically intensive and provides hands-on practical experience for students.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program

JUST 2510  3 credits
Introduction to Policing (4,0,0)
The objective of this course is to provide the foundation for students on policing in Canada, from the principles of Sir Robert Peel to policing in the present. Students explore navigating the Criminal Code, identify offences, prepare reports on criminals, learn about Community Policing principles, and discover various departments within police organizations. Students also participate in crime scene investigations, including the taking of fingerprints, the collection of evidence, and recording information in their police notebooks.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program

JUST 2810  3 credits
Field Work Practicum (0,2,2)
Students are introduced to the various aspects of the field of justice by participating in hands-on activities. Students are expected to develop and present a community policing activity to the public during the semester, including creating an instructional media, meeting with schools or service groups, and setting up their presentations. Other topics include Possession and Acquisition Licence (PAL) firearms training; RCMP Physical Abilities Requirement Evaluation (P.A.R.E.) testing; driving course(s); directing traffic; and accident investigations and scenario-based training using actors. Students also tour law enforcement facilities and participate in recruiting sessions with law enforcement groups.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program, 2nd year standing

LAWF 3010  5 credits
Constitutional Law (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the basic elements of Canadian constitutional law. Topics include the nature of constitutions and constitutional processes; principles of constitutional interpretation; constitutional amendment; and Federal/Provincial distribution of legislative powers including the federal general power, natural resources and public property, provincial property and civil rights, trade and commerce, provincial taxation, transportation, communications, and criminal law. Students also examine the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms including principles of limitations, remedies, interpretation, application, fundamental freedoms, democratic and language rights, mobility rights, legal rights, equality rights, and Aboriginal rights.

LAWF 3020  3 credits
Legal Perspectives (3,0,0)
This course provides an introduction to legal and judicial reasoning. Students examine various legal theories including natural law, positivist, realist, liberal, feminist and other legal perspectives.

LAWF 3030  5 credits
Contracts (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
Students undertake a legal and policy analysis of the basic principles and fundamental concepts of the law of contracts as they relate to commercial and consumer transactions. Students explore the following: the formation of contracts; including offer, acceptance and consideration; estoppel; priority; terms of contract, including exemption clauses; standard form contracts; bailment; mistake, misrepresentation and unconscionability; termination, including the doctrine of frustration; breach and remedies for breach; and dispute resolution processes. Emphasis is placed not only on knowledge of rules and principles, their historical derivation, rationale, efficacy and social validity, but also upon the creative use of contracts to both avoid and resolve disputes.

LAWF 3040  3 credits
Legislation, Administration and Policy (3,0,0)
Students examine the fundamentals of the legislative process: policy development, legislative drafting, public bill process, and statutory interpretation. The interaction of law and policy in the development of legislation, statutory interpretation and the work of administrative tribunals are discussed, along with the fundamentals of the administrative process: subordinate legislation, administrative institutions, forms of dispute resolution, delegation, discretion, process and judicial review. Students make substantive law connections with other first year courses. The functions of the lawyer within these processes are examined, including issues of professional responsibility. Emphasis is placed on skill development in oral advocacy and drafting both legislation and private law documents.

LAWF 3050  5 credits
Property (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
This course is an examination of the fundamental concepts of property law and the types of property interest recognized by Anglo-Canadian law. Topics include the historical evolution of property concepts; the basic concepts of possession, ownership and title; estates and other interests in land such as joint and concurrent ownership, easements, covenants, licenses, mortgages, future interests and estoppel; the landlord and tenant relationship; the land titles system of registration of title to land; the social constraints upon property use and disposition; and property rights of aboriginal peoples.

LAWF 3060  4 credits
Fundamental Legal Skills (2,0,0)(2,0,0)
Students are introduced to the following: legal method, systems and institutions; sources of law; legal analysis, including case analysis and problem-solving skills; court systems; precedent, stare decisis; legal writing and communication, including memoranda and facta; oral advocacy, including mooting; research databases and legal research skills.

LAWF 3070  5 credits
Torts (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
Students analyze and critique the law of torts, primarily the law of negligence, with personal injury as the main focus, although other torts are also introduced. Topics include the nature of tort law and its process; an anatomy of the law of negligence,
including the nature and extent of liability, defenses, remedies, and the assessment of damages; intentional torts; economic torts; strict liability; bailment; the impact of private insurance on the tort system; alternative forms of compensation.

**LAWF 3080** 5 credits

Crime: Law and Procedure (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

This course provides an anatomy of criminal conduct and its legal treatment, utilizing a limited range of criminal offences. Students examine the designation of human conduct as criminal and consider the social, cultural and political forces involved. Other topics include: the development of the criminal process in English common law, its translation to Canada and embodiment in the Criminal Code; the substantive elements of a criminal offence, including both physical and mental elements; the common law and code defences; procedural, tactical, ethical and evidential problems associated with criminal prosecution at both the pre-trial and trial stages; the sentencing process; and the position of law at the victim.

**LAWF 3090** 1 credits

Dispute Resolution 1: Interviewing and Counselling (1,0,0)

This course is an introduction to dispute resolution. Topics include conflict analysis; an overview of dispute resolution processes; fact-finding through client interviewing; client-centred counselling; ethical issues.

**LAWF 3100** 3 credits

Entertainment Law (3,0,0)

This issue-based course covers the legal, business and regulatory aspects of producing entertainment content in the modern age. In the first phase, students learn the contractual, intellectual property, defamation and privacy issues common to all of the entertainment industries. In the second phase, the course addresses the business and legal aspects of developing, financing and distributing entertainment products in each of the sub-industries involved.

**LAWF 3400** 3 credits

Lawyering in the 21st Century (0,3,0)

Students prepare for the challenges and opportunities of practicing law successfully in a rapidly changing business, technological and regulatory environment. Weekly class meetings are structured as partners’ meetings among partners in a (fictional) innovative law firm. Themes include: access to justice and the problem of affordable legal services; changes in and challenges to the Aliceaing law” paradigm; how technological developments are changing the practice of law; legal business regulation and alternative business structures; innovation in legal education; and diversity and equity in the profession.

**LAWF 3410** 3 credits

Community Lawyering (3,0,0)

Students gain practical skills in community lawyering such as client interviewing, strategic litigation, legal research, and ethical issues. They have the opportunity to examine and to be exposed to access to justice issues in context and specific areas of practice such as residential tenancy law, public legal education and law reform in British Columbia. This course shall be a pre-requisite for participation in the Legal Information Service and clinical legal education programs at TRU Faculty of Law.

**LAWF 3420** 3 credits

Clinical Practice (0,0,10P)

Students work in a Community Legal Clinic administered by the TRU Faculty of Law. Students develop and practice lawyering skills including: client interviewing and counseling; file management; legal research; the preparation of legal documents, letters and memoranda; representing clients in administrative law hearings and provincial court trials and public education and law reform. Students work with real clients to develop these skills and are exposed to access to justice issues in context and specific areas of practice. Students handle legal matters for individual clients, depending on the complexity and duration of the case.

Prerequisite: LAWF 3410 and consent of the Faculty

**LAWF 3430** 3 credits

Community Lawyering (3,0,0)

LAWF 3440 3 credits

Intellectual Property Law (3,0,0)

LAWF 3450 3 credits

International Trade Law (3,0,0)

LAWF 3460 3 credits

Comparative and International Indigenous Rights (0,3,0)

LAWF 3470 3 credits

International Intellectual Property Law and Policy (0,3,0)

LAWF 3480 3 credits

Digital Media Law (0,3,0)

LAWF 3490 3 credits

Intellectual Property Law (3,0,0)

LAWF 3500 3 credits

Insurance Law (3,0,0)

LAWF 3510 3 credits

Jurisprudence (3,0,0)

LAWF 3520 3 credits

Tax Policy (3,0,0)

LAWF 3530 3 credits

Privacy Law (3,0,0)

LAWF 3550 3 credits

Comparative Law (1,5,1,5,0)

Students are introduced to comparative law as a method of legal enquiry, which is of significant import to the cosmopolitan lawyer who often requires knowledge of more than one legal system. Students consider the practical aims and theoretical underpinnings of the comparative legal method and examine the historical development of the process of comparing rules, principles, and institutions of different countries. Emphasis is placed on the contemporary use of the comparative method in both public and private law by legal actors such as lawyers, judges, and legislators. Students develop an international perspective by making substantive connections between the Canadian common law and digital device context; big data, digital manipulation and content addiction.

**LAWF 3490** 3 credits

Communications Law (0,3,0)

Students in this issues-based seminar course learn the legal and regulatory aspects of telecommunications, broadcasting and the Internet. It is intended as the post-millennial successor to telecommunications and media law courses that have been standard fare for decades. In addition, students learn the legal and regulatory aspects of statutorily determined quasi-monopoly business environments regulated by the CRTC, and subject to administrative law oversight. Students explore the digital age of emergent technologies that provide a significant degree of freedom and control to individual users.

**LAWF 3500** 3 credits

Insurance Law (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to various types of insurance (e.g. fire, life, sickness and accident, motor vehicle, and liability). Topics include the nature and formation of the insurance contract; the role of insurance agents; insurable interest; misrepresentation and non-disclosure; and the rights of third parties against the insurer.

**LAWF 3510** 3 credits

Jurisprudence (3,0,0)

This course is a critical inquiry into the nature and functions of law and justice, including natural law, legal positivism, sociological jurisprudence, legal realism, and contemporary theorists.

**LAWF 3520** 3 credits

Tax Policy (3,0,0)

Students explore principles of tax policy (efficiency, equity, and simplicity) and applications related to income, sales, and payroll taxes. Topics include the economic and distributive effects of taxes, auditing and legal compliance, and political economy.

**LAWF 3530** 3 credits

Privacy Law (3,0,0)

Students analyse the variety of legal issues that arise in the field of privacy. Students explore the meaning of privacy. They examine how laws serve both to protect and to invade privacy. Students consider the conflict between privacy and other legal interests. They contemplate how (and whether) privacy can be protected in an age where “to the chagrin of many, but the delight of some -everything ends up on the internet these days.”

**LAWF 3550** 3 credits

Comparative Law (1,5,1,5,0)

Students are introduced to comparative law as a method of legal enquiry, which is of significant import to the cosmopolitan lawyer who often requires knowledge of more than one legal system. Students consider the practical aims and theoretical underpinnings of the comparative legal method and examine the historical development of the process of comparing rules, principles, and institutions of different countries. Emphasis is placed on the contemporary use of the comparative method in both public and private law by legal actors such as lawyers, judges, and legislators. Students develop an international perspective by making substantive connections between the Canadian common law and digital device context; big data, digital manipulation and content addiction.
a range of legal traditions, questioning whether national legal systems and institutions are converging or whether differing economic, political, and social contexts act to preserve legal diversity.

**LAWF 3570 3 credits**

**Advanced Criminal Law (3,0,0)**

Examination of selected substantive areas of criminal law. Topics may include double jeopardy, police entrapment, conspiracy, corporate crime, theft, impaired driving and breathalyzer offences, plea negotiations, ethical issues, mistake of law as a defence, and juveniles and the criminal process.

**LAWF 3580 3 credits**

**Advanced Advocacy (3,0,0)**

Students examine how legal decisions are made and influenced. They draw upon extensive research in fields as diverse as product marketing and modern neuroscience, and structure those discoveries into a framework of classical rhetoric as developed in Ancient Greece and Rome. Students expand their perspective of the student-advocate, and obtain advanced knowledge upon which to base the development of practical skills throughout a career in practice.

**LAWF 3590 3 credits**

**Advanced Torts (3,0,0)**

Students investigate and analyze the tort implications of the events described in seven public reports. Students focus on the following issues in tort law: public authority negligence liability; the problem of third-party intervening actors; systemic negligence; misfeasance in public office; and material contribution causation in the third-party context.

**LAWF 3600 3 credits**

**Conflict of Laws (3,0,0)**

This course is a discourse of the doctrines and rules governing legal disputes cutting across provincial or national boundaries. Topics include jurisdiction; distinctions between substantive and procedural rules; the recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments; domicile; proof of foreign law; and the choice of law rules relating to private law (torts, contracts, property, succession and family law).

**LAWF 3610 3 credits**

**Real Estate Transactions (3,0,0)**

This course is an examination of estate transactions. Topics include the purchase and sale of property; mortgaging and other ways to finance land transactions; commercial leasing arrangements; and the Land Titles Act as it relates to land development.

**LAWF 3620 3 credits**

**Bankruptcy and Restructuring Law (3,0,0)**

Topics in this course include receivership, consumer and commercial arrangements, and bankruptcy under the Bankruptcy Act and the Company Creditors Arrangements Act.

**LAWF 3630 3 credits**

**Advanced Public Law (3,0,0)**

Students examine selected issues in constitutional law at the advanced level. Topics may include constitutional amendment, comparative approaches to rights, comparative federalism, the role of international law in constitutional litigation, the role of social movements, and strategic litigation in securing constitutional rights.

**LAWF 3640 3 credits**

**Secured Transactions (3,0,0)**

In this course, students consider in detail the modern law of secured transactions and the financing of personal property, with a focus on British Columbia’s Personal Property Security Act.

**LAWF 3650 3 credits**

**Unjust Enrichment (3,0,0)**

Students assess unjust enrichment as an independent source of legal obligation. Topics include elements of the right of action and defences; restitution as the remedy, with particular emphasis on personal versus proprietary restitution; and disgorgement of wrongful gain, distinguished from restitution using breach of fiduciary obligation as the primary example.

**LAWF 3660 3 credits**

**Health Law (3,0,0)**

Students evaluate the regulation, structure, and financing of the health care system. Topics include licensing and regulation of health care professionals (including medical malpractice claims as a form of regulation); regulation of biomedical research; approval processes for drugs, complementary therapies, and medical devices; resource allocation and access to health care; market considerations; privatization and deregulation of health care; and consent and confidentiality.

**LAWF 3670 3 credits**

**Corporate Tax (3,0,0)**

Students examine the provisions of the Income Tax Act applicable to corporations and their stakeholders. Topics include the classification of corporations for tax purposes; the taxation of corporate income; the taxation of corporate distributions; and the taxation of various types of corporate reorganizations. Prerequisites: LAWF 3800-Business Associations, LAWF 3830-Basic Tax Law

**LAWF 3680 3 credits**

**Immigration and Refugee Law (3,0,0)**

Students explore the concept of the trust, its constituting, administering and terminating the trust; trustee duties and powers; variation of trusts; breach of trust; and the doctrine of tracing. Prerequisite: Contracts, Torts, Unjust Enrichment

**LAWF 3690 3 credits**

**Law and Economics (3,0,0)**

Students examine the practical and theoretical implications arising from the application of economic reasoning to law. Topics include the economic method of legal analysis and the scope of its application, and the major critical responses in both traditional legal fields of economic influence (such as tort, contract and corporate law), and more novel areas (such as family and criminal law).

**LAWF 3700 3 credits**

**Public Lands and Natural Resources Law (3,0,0)**

This course will provide an opportunity for students to consider in detail the protection, exploitation, and management of Crown-owned lands and renewable and non-renewable natural resources (other than oil and gas, and including forestry, range land, minerals, wildlife, fisheries, wilderness, recreational, and heritage). Students discuss the nature of public ownership, public and private values, economic approaches, and inter-jurisdictional management.

**LAWF 3710 3 credits**

**Remedies (3,0,0)**

Students assess judicial remedies at common law and equity for tort and breach of contract, including personal injury and property damage. Themes include compensating loss, disgorging gain, and punishing civil wrong; prohibiting and compelling defendant behaviour; loss-based, gain-based, and punitive damages; and injunctions and specific performance.

**LAWF 3720 3 credits**

**Trusts (3,0,0)**

Students explore the concept of the trust, its development in equity, and its relationship to other legal concepts. Topics include various types of trusts; constituting, administering and terminating the trust; trustee duties and powers; variation of trusts; breach of trust; and the doctrine of tracing. Prerequisite: Contracts, Torts, Unjust Enrichment

**LAWF 3730 3 credits**

**Human Rights Law (3,0,0)**

This course is a survey of national and provincial human rights laws and practice as distinct from the Charter of Rights and Freedoms, and an introduction to the main international and transnational human rights instruments and standards.

**LAWF 3740 3 credits**

**International Law (3,0,0)**

Students examine the elements of public international law, including sources, the role of customary law, the law of treaties, recognition, state responsibility, and the roles and powers of international organizations.

**LAWF 3750 3 credits**

**Canadian Legal History (3,0,0)**

The focus of this course is to consider migration and European law in the colonial context and its impact in pre-Confederation Canada (settled and conquered colonies); the role of trading companies, particularly the Hudson’s Bay Company; the impact of the United States both before and after Confederation; Confederation and the development of Canadian legal culture and law. Jurisdictions may include British Columbia, Alberta, Ontario, Quebec, and Nova Scotia.

**LAWF 3760 3 credits**

**Directed Research (3,0,0)**

Students complete a supervised research project involving the in-depth examination of a legal problem or area of concern not normally covered in a substantive or procedural course and which provides the basis for an article, research paper, brief, memorial, or draft legislation. Admission to this course depends on the availability of supervising faculty. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT
and remedies; environmental assessment; public
protection. Topics include ecological and ethical
Environmental Law (3,0,0)

LAWF 3840      3 credits
taxation of capital gains including gains (and losses)
include the unit of taxation; the meaning and taxation
and learn to identify taxation issues. Topics
Students study the basic language and concepts of
taxation and to practice how to weigh and apply those values,
and the law of lawyering, to ethical problems.
Selected topics relating to the regulation of lawyers'
ethics are also addressed.

LAWF 3940      3 credits
Dispute Resolution 2: Negotiation and Mediation
(3,0,0)
This course provides an overview of the spectrum of the
consensual dispute resolution process, including
negotiation, collaborative lawyering, mediation,
and judicial dispute resolution (JDR). Interest-based
bargaining and mediation are emphasized.

LAWF 3950      2 credits
Advanced Legal Research (3,0,0)
This course builds on legal research instruction in the first
year of the program and affords further opportunities to learn and practice research skills.
Students are provided with instruction in research methodology, citation, print and electronic
research/databases, covering case law, statute law,
texts, periodicals and web-based materials.

LAWF 3960      3 credits
Dispute Resolution 3: Adjudication (3,0,0)
This course is an overview of the binding, third-party
decision-making processes of dispute resolution, and
their commonalities and differences.
Students focus on two of the following three adjudication processes: arbitrations, administrative hearings, and trials.

**LAWF 3970  3 credits**
**Sports Law 1 (3,0,0)**
This survey course examines the legal dimensions of amateur and professional sport. The course has an international perspective looking at Canadian, US, and UK case law. Topics include the governance and regulation of sport, tort law, contract law, and intellectual property rights. Particular topics include negligence and sports violence; the relationship between athlete, agent and employer/engager; sponsorship and ambush marketing; and doping.

**LAWF 3980  3 credits**
**Sports Law 2 (3,0,0)**
This survey course examines particular legal dimensions of professional sport. Like Sports Law 1, this survey course has an international perspective looking at Canadian, US and UK law. Sports Law 2 focuses on the governance and regulation of professional sports, including contract law, intellectual property rights and ambush marketing, anti-trust law, criminal law, gender equity, and doping. Sports Law 1 is not a prerequisite for Sports Law 2, and both courses can be taken by interested students.

**LAWF 3990  3 credits**
**Canadian Journal of Comparative and Contemporary Law (3,0,0)**
Law Journal is a course whereby five upper level law students manage all aspects of editing the “Canadian Journal of Comparative and Contemporary Law.” Students will coordinate the peer-review, select submissions for inclusion in the journal, and edit these for substance and style. Other journal related tasks will be assigned to students by the faculty editors in chief on an ad hoc basis. Editors will also contribute to the journal in the form of Comments and Notes. Prerequisite: Students must currently be enrolled in either full time second or third year of the JD program at the TRU Faculty of Law. Students will competitively be selected based on their legal research and writing skills, as evidenced primarily through their performance in the first year of the JD program at TRU Law.

**LAWF 4000  3 credits**
**Court of Appeal Moots (3,0,0)**
The development of appellate advocacy and other lawyering skills in the context of preparation for and participation in the BC Court of Appeal Moot, in the areas of criminal law; civil law (contract, property or tort law); and constitutional law. Prerequisite: Consent of the Faculty

**LAWF 4010  3 credits**
**Kawaskimhon National Aboriginal Moot (3,0,0)**
Students develop lawyering skills such as advocacy and consensus building, in the context of a non-competitive moot, and conducted in a circle arrangement. Students use a moot problem based on selected contemporary issues in Aboriginal-Government relations. Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the First Year Law program

**LAWF 4020  3 credits**
**Wilson Moot (3,0,0)**
The Wilson Moot was founded in 1992 and was conceived to honour the outstanding contribution to Canadian law made by the late Honourable Bertha Wilson. Students participate in this national moot court competition devoted to Equality Law and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Students form a team and prepare an appeal to a fictitious appellate court of last resort.

**LEFA 1010  4 credits**
**Frameworks for Exploring Diversity (3,2,2)**
This is the first course in the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program. It introduces participants to a broad range of topics and issues in the education of students with diverse characteristics and learning needs, and establishes the foundational skills for distance learning in the community-based components of the program. Each participant completes an initial self-assessment to identify current strengths as well as capacities and areas of competence they will focus on throughout the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program. University mentors assist individual participants to set goals, develop plans and complete learning tasks that address the Program Capacities and Areas of Competence. Each participant creates a baseline portfolio summarizing personal and educational history, attributes as an educator and learner, learning goals, and learning plan for the following semester. Prerequisite: Experience working with children or adults in an educational setting (e.g., public, independent or federally-funded school, Head Start, pre-school, daycare, infant development, adult education centre). Approved admission to the 30-credit Learning Facilitators' Certificate Program.

**LEFA 1020  5 credits**
**Supporting Individual Learners (3,2,10)**
This course deals with how a support worker might be involved in assisting an individual student with previously identified learning needs. Participants complete readings, a web-based Content Module, and focused learning tasks that address specific goals related to the program expectations and the specific educational outcomes/objectives of this course. Participants are expected to make connections between their work on these assignments and their workplace responsibilities, and to apply what they learn by developing and implementing strategies for supporting a specific student or small group in their educational settings. At the end of the semester, each participant prepares a portfolio submission containing evidence of learning, along with a self-evaluation referenced to the program expectations (see Capacities and Self-Assessment on the program website at http://www.educ.sfu.ca/lps/ssl), and present some aspect of their learning from the previous year to colleagues at the institute. By the end of the institute, each participant completes a learning plan outlining their work for the coming year. Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first three semesters of the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate program, or special permission of the instructional team.

**LEFA 1030  5 credits**
**Distance Learning Practicum - The Assessment-Instruction Cycle (2,2,12)**
This course focuses on complex issues and topics in educating students with diverse learning needs, including community and cultural dimensions of education, issues of diversity and inclusion, and tools and strategies for communication, collaboration and problem-solving. During this summer institute, participants also review their portfolios for the past year, update their self-assessment related to the program expectations (see Capacities and Self-Assessment on the program website at http://www.educ.sfu.ca/lps/ssl), and present some aspect of their learning from the previous year to colleagues at the institute. By the end of the institute, each participant completes a learning plan outlining their work for the coming year. Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first three semesters of the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate program, or special permission of the instructional team.

**LEFA 1040  2 credits**
**Developing a Community of Inquiry (0,2,0)**
Participants engage in discussion groups, facilitated by program mentors, with a focus on exchanging perspectives and sharing insights arising from their individual focused inquiries. Participants are expected to demonstrate thoughtful participation and a spirit of inquiry, and to critically examine their beliefs and practices in dialogue with others. Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first two courses in the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate program or permission of the instructional team. Corequisite: LEFA 1030

**LEFA 1050  4 credits**
**Community and Cultural Dimensions of Learning (4,2,2)**
This course focuses on more complex issues and topics in educating students with diverse learning needs, including community and cultural dimensions of education, issues of diversity and inclusion, and tools and strategies for communication, collaboration and problem-solving. During this summer institute, participants also review their portfolios for the past year, update their self-assessment related to the program expectations (see Capacities and Self-Assessment on the program website at http://www.educ.sfu.ca/lps/ssl), and present some aspect of their learning from the previous year to colleagues at the institute. By the end of the institute, each participant completes a learning plan outlining their work for the coming year. Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first three semesters of the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate program, or special permission of the instructional team.
LEFA 2040  3 credits  
Developing Networks of Support for Student Learning (2.0,6)  
This field study course builds on the previous semester’s learning activities. Participants continue to incorporate strategies for effective instruction into their field of study activities, with emphasis on involving parents and community in the education process. Participants are expected to extend and deepen their competence as educational practitioners, to work collaboratively with other educators in supporting student learning, and to make connections among school, home and community that enhance the quality of learning for all.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first five semesters of the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate program or special permission of the instructional team.  
Corequisite: LEFA 2050. An appropriate practicum setting (i.e., a workplace assignment that involves supporting children or adult learners in an educational setting such as: a public, independent or federally-funded school; Head Start, pre-school, daycare, or infant development centre, adult education centre, etc.).

LEFA 2050  2 credits  
Investigating Issues in Aboriginal Education (0.2,0)  
Facilitated discussions are designed to broaden and deepen participants’ perspectives on issues in Aboriginal education, and to make connections between situations encountered in local communities and broader systemic issues. Participants form study groups to investigate a chosen topic, summarize appropriate readings and research, and present an analysis of their issue to the cohort seminar group.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first five semesters of the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate program or permission of the instructional team.  
Corequisite: LEFA 2040

LEFA 2060  2 credits  
Reflections on Supporting Diverse Learners (1.1,0)  
During this final course in the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate program, participants reflect on and synthesize what they have learned over the previous two years, in preparation for a final comprehensive portfolio conference and festival of learning. Each participant prepares a comprehensive portfolio that represents their learning journey, including evidence of growth and a self-evaluation related to the program expectations (see Capacities and Self-assessment on the program website at http://www.educ.sfu.ca/fp/sdl). Participants attend a two-day festival of learning, where they make individual or small-group presentations to colleagues and invited guests on what they learned from their field study work. Comprehensive portfolios are evaluated in individual conferences between participants and mentors.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all previous courses in the Learning Facilitators’ Certificate program.

LEGA 1010  1 credits  
Introduction to the Canadian Legal System (30 hours)  
Students develop a general understanding of the Canadian legal system as a foundation for further study in the Legal Administration Assistant Certificate. Topics include an overview of the Canadian legal system, including Quebec’s civil code system; introduction to the constitution and the Charter of Rights; federal and provincial jurisdiction; overview of Canadian court structure; the importance of the Charter of Rights, lawyers, judges and ethical principles; and tort, contract and criminal law.  
Prerequisite: ABTS 1100; ABTS 1300

LEGA 1020  1 credits  
Legal Office Procedures (45 Hours)  
Students are introduced to the legal profession, including the functions and duties of a legal administrative assistant in British Columbia. Topics include the legal profession; office duties and procedures; client record keeping; legal correspondence; and legal instruments and court documents.  
Prerequisite: ABTS 1110; ABTS 1310

LEGA 1030  2 credits  
Litigation Procedures 1 (60 hours)  
Students are introduced to the functions and duties of a legal administrative assistant working in civil litigation in British Columbia. They learn to manage legal documents and procedures, from the initiation of a lawsuit through to the completion of pleadings and the possibility of obtaining a default judgment. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate keyboard, computer, transcription, and document formatting with a knowledge of civil law.  
Prerequisite: LEGA 1010; LEGA 1020

LEGA 1040  2 credits  
Litigation Procedures 2 (60 hours)  
Building on LEGA 1030: Litigation Procedures 1, students examine the documents and procedures from the discovery process to preparation and attendance at trial and post-trial procedures, including bills of costs and enforcement procedures, and also learn to prepare for Chambers hearings. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate keyboard, computer, transcription, and document formatting with a knowledge of civil law.  
Prerequisite: LEGA 1030

LEGA 1050  2 credits  
Family Litigation Procedures (60 hours)  
Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of family law in British Columbia. They gain knowledge and practical experience in topics such as statutes and rules, divorce and family courts, marriage in B.C., pre-nuptial and separation agreements, undefended and defended divorce actions, chamber applications, annulment, and applications to Provincial Court. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate their keyboard, computer, and document formatting skills within the context of family law.  
Prerequisite: LEGA 1030

LEGA 1060  2 credits  
Corporate Procedures 1 (60 hours)  
Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant working in the field of corporate law. They receive an overview of the various forms of business organizations, with a focus on the corporation, covering incorporation procedures, post-incorporation procedures, and annual maintenance requirements of a private (non-reporting) British Columbia company.  
Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020

LEGA 1070  1 credits  
Corporate Procedures 2 (30 hours)  
Building on LEGA 1060: Corporate Procedures 1, students focus on corporate structure and completion of filing forms as related to sole proprietorships, partnerships, limited partnerships, societies, cooperatives, non-reporting companies, and extra-provincial non-reporting companies. They are also introduced to securities and to BC Online which is an Internet access to government services and information about companies in British Columbia.  
Prerequisite: LEGA 1060

LEGA 1080  2 credits  
Conveyancing Procedures 1 (60 hours)  
Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of conveyancing in British Columbia. They gain knowledge and practical experience in topics such as systems of land registration, land title searches, contracts of purchase and sale, methods to convey interests in land, statements of adjustments, and the execution and registration of electronic documents filed in the Land Title Office. The focus is on the purchaser’s procedures for a simple conveyance not involving financing.  
Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020

LEGA 1090  2 credits  
Conveyancing Procedures 2 (60 hours)  
Building on LEGA 1080: Conveyancing Procedures 1, students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of conveyancing in British Columbia. They gain knowledge and practical experience in topics such as methods to convey interests in land involving purchaser financing, strata property considerations, builders’ liens, acting for the vendor, acting for mortgage lenders, additional adjustments for statements of adjustments, authorities to pay, the execution and registration of electronic documents filed in the Land Title Office, acting for both the purchaser and mortgagee, and documents for the transfer of manufactured homes.  
Prerequisite: LEGA 1080
LEG 1100  2 credits
Wills and Estates (60 hours)
Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of wills and estates in British Columbia. They gain knowledge and practical experience in preparation of wills and codicils, and the documents necessary to apply for grants of Letters Probate and Letters of Administration (with and without a will), Administration Bonds, transferring assets from the deceased, and winding up estates. They prepare documents acceptable to the Probate Registry for filing, followed by transmission and distribution of estates. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate keyboard, computer, document formatting, and transcription skills within the context of estate law.
Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 2020

MATH 0410  4 credits
Algebra 1 (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Intermediate: Students prepare for entry into Math 0510 or Math 0520, by reviewing basic math skills, graphing linear equations, performing operations with polynomials, handling inequalities, solving first and second degree equations and systems of two equations, and simplifying and solving rational and radical expressions and equations. Students are also introduced to right-triangle trigonometry. Together with MATH 0400: Basic Math Skills, this course fulfills the Adult Basic Education Intermediate requirements.
Prerequisite: Minimum C+ standing in Math 0400, or placement on the TRU entry assessment test at a MATH 0410 level
Note: This prerequisite must have been attained within the last two years. This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department.

MATH 0510  4 credits
Algebra 2 (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Advanced: This course provides an advanced treatment of the topics covered in MATH 0410 and includes additional topics such as functions, graphs of quadratic functions, higher order radicals, systems of inequalities, and the trigonometric laws of sines and cosines.
Prerequisite: Minimum C+ standing in MATH 0410 or minimum C+ standing in Foundations of Mathematics and Pre-Calculus 10, or placement on the TRU entry assessment test at a MATH 0510 level
Note: Prerequisites must have been attained within the last two years. This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department.

MATH 0520  4 credits
Foundations of Mathematics (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Provincial: Students learn and practice math skills that include basic algebra, rates, linear relations, systems of linear equations/inequalities, quadratic functions, geometry, and trigonometry.
Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 10 and Pre-Calculus 10 with a minimum C or equivalent, within the last two years.
Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department.

MATH 0600  4 credits
Pre-Calculus 1 (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Provincial: This course is designed to provide students with a fundamental background to study calculus. Topics include a review of intermediate algebra, an introduction to functions, and a study of linear, quadratic, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Together with MATH 0610: Pre-Calculus 2, this course fulfills the ABE - Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.
Prerequisite: Pre-Calculus 11 (minimum C) or equivalent, in the last two years
Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department. See transfer guide for transferability to other institutions.

MATH 0610  4 credits
Pre-Calculus 2 (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Provincial: Students build on the skills developed in MATH 0600: Pre-Calculus 1. Topics include polynomial, rational, and trigonometric functions; analytical trigonometry; and sequences and series. Together with MATH 0600, this course fulfills the ABE Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.
Prerequisite: MATH 0600 (minimum C), within the last two years
Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department.

MATH 0630  4 credits
Pre-Calculus Mathematics (9,0,0)
This course is designed to give students the necessary background to study calculus. Students become proficient in the use of polynomial, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions, analytic trigonometry, and sequences and series to solve problems.
Prerequisite: MATH 0510 (minimum B standing) or Principles of Math 11 (minimum B standing) or Pre-Calculus 11 (minimum B standing) or permission of course instructor and completion of prerequisites within the last two years.

MATH 0650  4 credits
Foundations of Mathematics (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Provincial: This course is designed to prepare students with the math skills necessary for entry to programs or courses where Foundations of Math 12 is a prerequisite. Topics include logical reasoning and set theory, permutations and combinations, probability, exponential and logarithmic functions, polynomial and sinusoidal functions, and financial mathematics.
Prerequisite: Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-Calculus 11 (minimum C) or equivalent, within the last two years.

MATH 1000  3 credits
Pre-Calculus (5,0,0)
This course provides the mathematical foundation for an introductory calculus course. Topics include equations and inequalities; functions, models, and graphs; polynomial and rational functions; exponential and logarithmic functions; trigonometric functions, identities and equations.
Prerequisite: Pre-calculus Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates of 2013 onwards) or Math 12 Principles or equivalent (British Columbia graduates prior to 2013) or MATH 0610 or MATH 0633, or 8 or better in MATH 0600

MATH 1070  3 credits
Mathematics for Business and Economics (3,1,5)
This course is designed for Business and Economics students. Topics include the review of linear and nonlinear functions and models (including cost, revenue, profit, demand and supply), solving linear and nonlinear systems of equations, matrices, linear programming, difference equations, and mathematics of finance (including simple and compound interest: discrete and continuous, annuities, mortgages, and loans).
Prerequisite: Foundations of Math 12 or MATH 1000 or MATH 0600 (any of them within the last two years) or Departmental approval
Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 1100 may not take MATH 1070 for further credit
Required Seminar: MATH 1070S
MATH 1100 3 credits
Finite Mathematics with Applications 1 (3,1.5,0)
Intended primarily for Liberal Arts or Education students, this course is not acceptable for credit in Science or Commerce. The past twenty years have seen an explosive growth in the scope of mathematics so much that many of the Social Sciences are employing mathematics as a powerful research tool. This course is designed to expose students to the areas of mathematics that they are likely to require in future studies. Topics to be covered include counting, probability, matrices, linear programming, and Markov chains or difference equations.
Prerequisite: As of 2013, C standing in either Foundations of Math 11 or Principles of Math 11, or Applications of Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates prior to 2013); or MATH 0510 or MATH 0523 or equivalent.
Note: Students will not receive credit for more than one of MATH 1100, MATH 1070, MATH 1101 and MATH 1071.
Required Seminar: MATH 1100S

MATH 1130 3 credits
Enriched Calculus 1 (3,1.5,0)
This course includes an in-depth study of single-variable differential calculus and its applications, and provides a strong foundation for further study in mathematical disciplines. This is a required course for students in the Engineering Transfer program.
Prerequisite: A in Pre-calculus Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates of 2013 onwards) or A in Principles of Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates prior to 2013) or admission to the Engineering program.
Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 1140, MATH 1150, or MATH 1170 may not take MATH 1130 for further credit.
Required Seminar: MATH 1130S

MATH 1140 3 credits
Calculus 1 (3,1.5,0) or (5,0,0)
Students practice differential calculus for functions of one variable, with applications that emphasize the physical sciences. Topics include calculation and interpretation of limits and derivatives; curve sketching, optimization and related-rate problems; and Newton’s method.
Prerequisite: At least C+ in British Columbia Pre-calculus Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates of 2013 onwards) or Principles of Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates prior to 2013) or MATH 1000 or MATH 1011 or MATH 0610 or MATH 0633 within the last two years. In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry into MATH 1140 may be permitted based on a placement test administered by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.
Note: Students who have already credit for MATH 1130, MATH 1140, or MATH 1170 may not take MATH 1150 for further credit. Students planning to take 2nd year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1130 and MATH 1230.
Required Seminar: MATH 1140S

MATH 1150 3 credits
Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1 (5,0,0) or (3,1,0)
Students are instructed in differential calculus for functions of one variable, with applications that emphasize the biological sciences. Topics include calculation and interpretation of limits and derivatives, curve sketching, optimization problems, and Newton’s method.
Prerequisite: At least C in British Columbia Pre-calculus Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates of 2013 onwards) or Principles of Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates prior to 2013) or MATH 1000 or MATH 1011 or MATH 0610 or MATH 0633 within the last two years. In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry into MATH 1150 may be permitted based on a placement test administered by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.
Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 1130, MATH 1140, or MATH 1170 may not take MATH 1150 for further credit. Students planning to take 2nd year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1130 and MATH 1230.
Required Seminar: MATH 1140S

MATH 1230 3 credits
Enriched Calculus 2 (3,1.5,0)
This course offers an in-depth study of single-variable integral calculus and its applications to provide a strong foundation for further study in mathematical disciplines. It is a required course for students in the engineering transfer program.
Prerequisites: MATH 1130
Required Seminar: MATH 1230S

MATH 1240 3 credits
Calculus 2 (3,1.5,0) or (5,0,0)
This course covers integral calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the physical sciences. Topics include Riemann sums; definite and indefinite integrals; techniques of integration; improper integrals; applications to area, volume, arc length, probability, physics; separable differential equations; and series.
Prerequisite: MATH 1140, or MATH 1130, or MATH 1150NOTE: Students who already have credit for MATH 1250 may not take MATH 1240 for further credit.
Students planning to take 2nd year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1130 and MATH 1230.
Required Seminar: MATH 1240S

MATH 1250 3 credits
Calculus for the Biological Sciences 2 (5,0,0) or (3,1,0)
Students are instructed in integral calculus for functions of one variable, with applications that emphasize the biological sciences. Topics include Riemann sums, definite and indefinite integrals, techniques of integration, improper integrals, first-order differential equations and slope fields, applications to area, probability, logistic growth and predator-prey systems, and series.
Prerequisite: MATH 1130, or MATH 1140, or MATH 1150
Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 1240 may not take MATH 1250 for further credit.
Students planning to take 2nd year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1130 and MATH 1230.

MATH 1300 3 credits
Linear Algebra for Engineers (3,1.5,0)
This course is designed for students in the first year Engineering Transfer program. Topics covered in this course include: vectors in R2 and R3; linear transformations; matrices and elimination; eigenvalues and eigenvectors and their application to Engineering problems. A computer lab component is used to explore applications.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program Corequisite: MATH 1130 or MATH 1140
Note: Credit cannot be obtained for both MATH 1300 and MATH 2120
Required Seminar: MATH 1300S

MATH 1380 3 credits
Discrete Structures 1 for Computing Science (3,1.5,0)
Students are introduced to the basic mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics include the binary number system; computer arithmetic; logic and truth tables; Boolean algebra; logic gates and simple computer circuits; sets; relations; functions; vectors and matrices; counting; and probability theory and statistics (mean, variance, median, mode, random variables).
Prerequisite: At least C+ in British Columbia Pre-calculus Math 12 or Foundations Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates of 2013 onwards) or Principles of Math 12 or equivalent (British Columbia graduates prior to 2013) or MATH 1000 or MATH 1001 or MATH 0610 or MATH 0633 within the last two years or permission of the Instructor. Note: (if applicable) Same as COMP 1380.
Students who already have credit for MATH 1700 may not take COMP/MATH 1380 for further credit.
Required Seminar: MATH 1380S
MATH 1390  3 credits  
Discrete Structures 2 for Computing Science (3,1,5,0)  
In this continuation of MATH 1380: Discrete Structures 1 for Computing Science, students build upon and apply mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics include graph theory in terms of directed graphs; binary trees; languages; grammars; machines; an introduction to proofs and mathematical induction; and algorithm analysis.  
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1380 or MATH 1380; or MATH 1070, or instructor’s written consent  
Note: (if applicable) Programming experience recommended. Same as COMP 1390. Students with MATH 1700 may not take COMP/MATH 1390 for further credit.  
Required Seminar: MATH 1390S

MATH 1420  3 credits  
Mathematics for Visual Arts (3,1,5,0)  
Students explore mathematical concepts and techniques that are useful in a visual arts context. Topics include real numbers, ratios, geometry, and perspective.  
Prerequisite: Foundations of Math 11, or Pre-calculus 11, or MATH 0500  
Required Seminar: MATH 1420S

MATH 1540  3 credits  
Technical Mathematics 1 (3,1,5,0)  
Students are instructed in mathematical concepts that are relevant to architecture, design, and engineering. Topics include trigonometry, an introduction to two- and three-dimensional vectors, functions and graphs, solving linear and quadratic equations, systems of linear equations, matrices, coordinate geometry, areas and volumes of standard geometric shapes, and problem solving.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program  
Required Seminar: MATH 1540S

MATH 1640  3 credits  
Technical Mathematics 2 (3,1,5,0)  
This is a calculus course for students in the Architectural and Engineering Technology program. The course offers instruction in differentiation and integration, with applications to curve sketching, extreme values and optimization, related rates, areas, volumes, and lengths of curves.  
Prerequisite: A passing grade in MATH 1540 and Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program  
Required Seminar: MATH 1640S

MATH 1650  3 credits  
Mathematics for Computing Science (3,1,0)  
This course introduces further mathematical concepts used in Computing Science. Students are introduced to number systems; vectors and matrices; geometry; discrete probability, statistics and random variables.  
Prerequisite: One of Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 (or equivalent) with a minimum grade of C+; within the last two years  
Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 1380 or COMP 1380 may not take MATH 1650 for further credit  
Required Seminar: MATH 1650S

MATH 1700  3 credits  
Discrete Mathematics 1 (3,1,5,0)  
Students are introduced to the foundation of modern mathematics including basic set theory; counting; solutions to recurrence relations; logic and quantifiers; properties of integers; mathematical induction; asymptotic notation; introduction of graphs and trees; finite state machines and formal languages; Boolean algebra.  
Prerequisite: One of Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Math 12 (or equivalent) with a minimum grade of C+; within the last two years  
Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 1390 or COMP 1390 may not take MATH 1700 for further credit  
Required Seminar: MATH 1700S

MATH 1900  3 credits  
Principles of Mathematics for Teachers (3,1,5,0)  
This course is designed for students who wish to enter the Elementary Teaching Program. Basic mathematical concepts are examined in depth, with emphasis on underlying foundations, explanations, and problem solving that broaden students’ perspectives of mathematics. Topics include: problem solving; numberation; exponents; geometry; measurement; ratios; counting theory; arithmetic algorithms; and additional topics at the instructor’s discretion.  
Prerequisite: Foundations of Math 11 or equivalent  
Required Seminar: MATH 1900S  
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of MATH 1900 or MATH 1901

MATH 2110  3 credits  
Calculus 3 (3,1,5,0)  
The concepts of single-variable calculus are extended to higher dimensions by using vectors as variables. Topics include the following: vector geometry and the analytic geometry of lines, planes and surfaces; calculus of curves in two or three dimensions, including arc length and curvature; calculus of scalar-valued functions of several variables, including the gradient, directional derivatives and the Chain Rule; Lagrange multipliers and optimization problems; double integrals in rectangular and polar coordinates.  
Prerequisite: MATH 1230 or 1240 or equivalent;  
MATH 1300 for EECE Year 2 students  
Corequisite: MATH 2120 recommended if MATH 1300 not previously completed  
Required Seminar: MATH 2110S

MATH 2200  3 credits  
Introduction to Analysis (3,1,5,0)  
Analysis is a broad area of mathematics that includes calculus. This course presents some basic concepts of analysis in a mathematically rigorous manner, using theorems and proofs. Students are expected to develop some ability to understand proofs and to write their own proofs. After a survey of essential background material on logic, set theory, numbers and functions, the course covers supremum and infimum of sets, completeness, basic metric topology of the real numbers (neighbourhoods, interior points and cluster points), continuity and limits.  
Prerequisite: MATH 1240 or equivalent calculus. B-minimum strongly recommended.  
Required Seminar: MATH 2200S

MATH 2220  3 credits  
Discrete Mathematics (3,1,1)  
This course is an introduction to discrete mathematical structures and their applications, intended for Computing Science majors especially but not exclusively. Topics include sets, propositions, permutations, combinations, relations, functions, graphs, paths, circuits, trees, recurrent relations, and Boolean algebra.  
Prerequisite: MATH 1140 and COMP 1130, or equivalent  
Note: This course is the same as COMP 2220 - Introduction to Discrete Structures  
Required Seminar: MATH 2220S

MATH 2240  3 credits  
Discrete Structures (3,1,5,0)  
This course is designed for students who wish to enter the Computing Science program. Topics include sets, propositions, quantifiers; properties of integers; mathematical induction; asymptotic notation; introduction of graphs and trees; finite state machines and formal languages; Boolean algebra.  
Prerequisite: Programming experience recommended. Same as COMP 2240. Students with MATH 1390 may not take MATH 2240 for further credit  
Required Seminar: MATH 2240S

MATH 2250  3 credits  
Linear Differential Equations for Engineering (3,1,5,0)  
Engineering students are introduced to ordinary differential equations and related initial-value problems, and emphasizes their many applications in science and engineering. Students discuss methods for solving such equations either exactly or approximately. Topics include: first-order equations; higher order linear equations; modelling with differential equations; systems of linear equations; and phase plane analysis of nonlinear systems.  
Prerequisite: MATH 2110 and MATH 2120  
Required Seminar: MATH 2250S

MATH 2650  3 credits  
Linear Differential Equations (3,1,0)  
This course examines ordinary differential equations and related initial-value problems, and emphasizes their many applications in science and engineering. Students discuss methods for solving such equations either exactly or approximately. Topics include: first-order equations; higher order linear equations; modelling with differential equations; systems of linear equations; and phase plane analysis of nonlinear systems.  
Prerequisite: MATH 2120 and MATH 2130  
Note: Credit will not be given for both MATH 2240 and MATH 2650  
Required Seminar: MATH 2650S
MATH 2670  3 credits
Mathematical Methods for Electrical-Computer Engineering (3,1,0)
Engineering students are introduced to various mathematical techniques related to the Fourier Transform. Topics include Fourier series (trigonometric and complex exponential forms, Parseval's identity, Gibbs' phenomenon), the Fourier Transform (definition, examples, interpretation, convolution), the wave equation (d'Alembert's formula, separation of variables, transform methods, damping, dispersion), the discrete Fourier transform, discrete systems and the z-transform, and generating functions (with applications to recursion relations, difference equations, and elementary counting problems). There is some use of computers in this course.
Prerequisite: MATH 2110 and MATH 2650
Corequisite: MATH 2670
Required Seminar: MATH 2670S

MATH 2700  3 credits
Discrete Mathematics 2 (3,1,5,0)
This course is a continuation of MATH 1700: Discrete Mathematics 1, and includes combinatorial arguments and proofs; deriving recurrence relations; generating functions; inclusion-exclusion; functions and relations; countable and uncountable sets; and graph theory.
Prerequisite: MATH 1700 or COMP/MATH 1390
Required Seminar: MATH 2700S

MATH 3000  3 credits
Complex Variables (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to the classical complex function theory, a cornerstone of mathematics. Topics include: complex derivatives and the Cauchy-Riemann equations; the complex exponential function and related elementary functions; integration along curves and Cauchy's theorems; Taylor and Laurent series; zeros and singularities; residues; and evaluation of integrals using the residue theorem.
Prerequisite: MATH 2200 or MATH 3170 (both are recommended)
Corequisite: MATH 2200 or MATH 3170 (both are recommended)
Required Seminar: MATH 3000S

MATH 3070  3 credits
Linear Algebra 2 (3,1,0)
This is a continuation of MATH 2120: Linear Algebra 1. Students explore such topics as: matrix diagonalization and its application to systems of linear differential equations and Markov chains; invariant subspaces; inner product spaces; Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization; linear operators of various special types (normal, self-adjoint, unitary, orthogonal, projections); the finite-dimensional spectral theorem; and bilinear and quadratic forms.
Prerequisite: MATH 2120
Required Seminar: MATH 3070S

MATH 3080  3 credits
Euclidean Geometry (3,1,0)
Students begin with the axiomatic development of geometry, and briefly explore possible variations in axioms. Students then progress to classical Euclidean geometry; geometric transformations; and the relevance of geometric transformations to computer graphics. The course concludes with a discussion of non-Euclidean geometries and projective geometry.
Prerequisite: MATH 2120
Required Seminar: MATH 3080S

MATH 3120  3 credits
Elementary Number Theory (3,1,0)
The course begins with integer divisibility and the related ideas of prime numbers, unique prime factorization, and congruence. Attention is then directed to arithmetic functions, including the Euler totient function. The Chinese Remainder Theorem and quadratic reciprocity are studied, and some Diophantine equations are considered. Lastly continued fractions and primitive roots are discussed.
Prerequisite: MATH 2120
Required Seminar: MATH 3120S

MATH 3160  3 credits
Differential Equations 2 (3,1,0)
This course is divided into three parts. The first part examines methods for solving ordinary differential equations. Power series methods are applied to obtain solutions near ordinary points and regular singular points, and the real Laplace transform is discussed. In the second part, students consider Sturm-Liouville boundary-value problems, Fourier series, and other series of eigen functions, including Fourier-Bessel series. The final part is an introduction to boundary-value problems involving partial differential equations, primarily: the heat equation; the wave equation and Laplace's equation, with applications in physics. The method of separation of variables is used.
Prerequisite: MATH 2240
Note: This course is the same as PHYS 3120
Required Seminar: MATH 3160S

MATH 3170  3 credits
Calculus 4 (3,1,0)
This course is a continuation of MATH 2110. Topics include triple integrals in rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinates, general change of variables in double and triple integrals, vector fields, line integrals, conservative fields, and path independence, Green's theorem, surface integrals, Stokes' theorem and the divergence theorem, with applications in physics.
Prerequisite: MATH 2110 or equivalent
Required Seminar: MATH 3170S

MATH 3200  3 credits
Real Variables (3,1,0)
The core of this course is a careful study of continuity and limits of real functions and convergence of real sequences and series, in addition to basic topology of the real line. Limit points and subsequences are discussed, leading to the Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem and the concept of a compact set. Metric spaces are introduced.
Prerequisite: MATH 2200 with a B- minimum and at least one of MATH 3070, MATH 3080, MATH 3120 and MATH 3220
Required Seminar: MATH 3200S

MATH 3220  3 credits
Abstract Algebra (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to the abstract algebraic concepts of rings, fields, integral domains, homomorphisms and isomorphisms. The course concludes with a brief discussion about the treatment of groups.
Prerequisite: MATH 2120 and at least one of MATH 2200, MATH 3070, MATH 3080 and MATH 3120
Required Seminar: MATH 3220S

MATH 3400  3 credits
Introduction to Linear Programming (3,1,0)
Algorithms for linear programming are introduced and studied in this course, from both theoretical and applied perspectives. Topics include the graphic method; simplex method; revised simplex method; and duality theory. Special linear programming such as network flows and game theory are also explored.
Prerequisite: MATH 2120
Required Seminar: MATH 3400S

MATH 3510  3 credits
Problem Solving Applied Math (3,1,0)
This course provides learners with a systematic approach to problem solving. Students use a variety of analytical techniques to solve problems drawn from various disciplines. This course is of interest to students in any program where numerical problems may occur.
Prerequisite: C or better in any 100 level Mathematics or Statistics course with the exceptions of MATH 1000 and MATH 1900
Required Seminar: MATH 3510S

MATH 3650  3 credits
Numerical Analysis (3,1,0)
This course introduces standard numerical methods, including algorithms for solving algebraic equations (linear and nonlinear, single equations and systems) and for polynomial approximation and interpolation.
Prerequisite: MATH 3110, MATH 2120
Note: Students who already have credit for COMP 3320 may not take MATH 3640 for further credit
Required Seminar: MATH 3650S
MATH 3700 3 credits  
Introduction to the History of Mathematics (3,1,0)  
Students trace the development of numeration, arithmetic, geometry, algebra and other areas of mathematics, from their beginnings to their modern forms. The historical development studies is enhanced by the solution of mathematical problems using the techniques that were available in the period under study.
Prerequisite: MATH 1240 or equivalent
Required Seminar: MATH 3700S

MATH 3990 3 credits
***Selected Topics in Mathematics (3,1,0)  
Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Mathematics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.
Prerequisite: 6 credits of MATH at the 2000 level or higher, or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: MATH 3990S

MATH 4410 3 credits
Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems (3,1,0)  
Real-world optimization problems are formulated in order to be resolved by standard techniques involving linear programming, integer programming, network flows, dynamic programming and goal programming. Additional techniques may include post-optimality analysis, game theory, nonlinear programming, and heuristic techniques.
Prerequisite: MATH 3400
Required Seminar: MATH 4410S

MATH 4420 3 credits
Optimization in Graphs and Networks (3,0,0)  
Topics include basic graph theory, tree searching algorithms, shortest paths, maximum flows, minimum cost flows, matchings, and graph colouring.
Prerequisite: MATH 3400
Required Seminar: MATH 4420S

MATH 4430 3 credits
Introduction to Graph Theory (4,0,0)  
An introductory course deals mostly with non-algorithmic topics, including connectivity, Eulerian graphs, Hamiltonian graphs, planarity and Kuratowski’s Theorem, matchings, graph colouring, and extremal graphs. Applications of graphs are discussed.
Prerequisite: MATH 2700 or at least 12 credits of Mathematics courses numbered 2000 or above, which can be taken concurrently

MATH 4950 6 credits
Honours Thesis in Mathematics (0,3,0)(0,3,0)  
Students are required to conduct an independent investigation into a mathematical topic or problem at the advanced undergraduate level, under the supervision of a member of the Department of Mathematics and Statistics. The results of the study are to be typed and submitted as an Honours Thesis, and is defended orally at a public lecture before an examining committee.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Mathematics Honours Program (as part of a Bachelor of Science degree or a Bachelor of Arts degree) and the identification of a supervisor

MATH 4980 3 credits
***Directed Studies in Mathematics  
Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed to by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

MATH 4990 3 credits
***Selected Topics in Mathematics (3,1,0)
Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Mathematics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.
Prerequisite: 6 credits of MATH at the 3000 level or higher, or permission of the instructor

MEAT 1060 Poultry Processing (50 hours)
In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to poultry carcass processing, merchandising, grading specifications and product identification.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1070 Seafood Processing (30 hours)
This is a theory-based course with a basic practical component to introduce students to various types of commonly sold retail seafood items in the fresh whole state, fillets,Chuck form and frozen state.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1080 Product Identification and Nomenclature (100 hours)
In this practice-based course with theory components, students expand on their existing knowledge of retail product legal names, utilizing practical lab sessions, and supporting theory media.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1090 Value Added Processing (50 hours)
In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to bacon and ham curing, vacuum tumbled products, jerk processing and the preparation of chicken cordon blue and various types of cutlets.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1100 Fresh, Smoked and Cured Sausage (150 hours)
In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to the history of sausage manufacturing. Topics include: processing and packaging materials; equipment and safety; spices; curing; smoking; and diseases associated with sausage manufacturing.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1110 Meat Nutrition and Cooking (30 hours)
This is a theory-based course with practical components designed to introduce students to the nutritional value of meat products, the cooking of raw meats, and advising consumers on cooking for various meat products.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1120 Customer Service and Employment Skills (150 hours)
This is a practice-based course with theory components and two separate three-week sessions, totalling six weeks. Students evaluate industry work experiences in two different locations, and are introduced to resume and cover letter writing skills for the retail meat processing industry. Customer service skills are developed through participation in
the Industry Training Authority

Fabrication and Fitting.

Abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting. This will further students full range of knowledge, wage and profit ratios and price booking.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1130
Business Related Math (100 hours)

A theory based course with practical lab applications designed to introduce students to industry related business math that focuses on metric conversion, mark up, mark down, cutting analysis, shrinkage analysis, and break even. Inventory management controls include gross profit statements, wage and profit ratios and price booking.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 2000
Meatcutting Apprentice Level 1 (140 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; handling beef, veal, pork, lamb, poultry, and seafood and freshwater fish.

Prerequisite: Registered Meatcutter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

MEAT 3000
Meatcutting Apprentice Level 2 (140 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; handling beef, veal, pork, lamb, poultry, seafood and freshwater fish, game, and processed meat products.

Prerequisite: Registered Meatcutter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

MFB 1100
Metal Fabricator Level 1 (150 hours)

This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting. Upon successful completion of this program the students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 minimum, however, Grade 12 strongly recommended. Acceptable score on the Entry Assessment Test.

MFB 2000
Metal Fabricator Level 2 (150 hours)

This is the second level of the BC ITA Apprenticeship and will further students full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting.

MFB 3000
Metal Fabricator Level 3 (150 hours)

This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting. Upon successful completion of this program the students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

MFB 4000
Metal Fabricator Level 4 (150 hours)

Upon successful completion of this fourth and final apprenticeship course, students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

MICR 1580 3 credits
Veterinary Microbiology 1 (2.0,2)(L)

This course is an introduction to veterinary microbiology. Topics include microbial anatomy and physiology, culture media, antimicrobial susceptibility testing, sterilization and disinfection, mycology and virology.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program

Required Lab: MICR 1580L

MICR 1680 2 credits
Veterinary Microbiology 2 (0,1,3)(L)

Students are instructed in the theory and application of laboratory methods.

Prerequisite: MICR 1580. Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

Required Lab: MICR 1680L

MIST 2610 3 credits
Management Information Systems (3.0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and skills to effectively utilize information systems and technology in support of organizational strategy. Topics include an introduction to information systems; information systems strategy; ethics, privacy, and policy; data security; data and knowledge management; networks and communications technologies; wireless and mobile computing; e-business and e-commerce; Web 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, and social networks; systems development and managing information systems projects; and personal productivity software, including word processing, spreadsheet, and presentation software.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BBUS 1370, BBUS 2370, COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1700, or COMP 1910

MIST 3620 3 credits
Web-Enabled Business Applications (3.0,0)

Students develop a comprehensive understanding of web technologies and their applications in business. Topics include foundation of e-business; overview of the technological foundations of the Internet and web; revenue models and payment systems; building a web presence; marketing on the web; legal and ethical issues; hardware and software for developing and hosting websites; online security and payment systems; and improving efficiency and reducing costs in business-to-business activities.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; MIST 2610

MIST 3630 3 credits
Data and Knowledge Management for Business (3.0,0)

Students develop a theoretical and practical understanding of how to manage two of the most important assets of an organization: data and knowledge. Students examine issues related to the analysis, development, maintenance, and retention of information required for various organizational needs, and learn the fundamental skills of how to implement solid knowledge management practices. Topics include an overview of data and knowledge management, modeling data in the organization, logical database design and the relational model, physical database design, data processing for business intelligence, data analysis and reporting, and managing organization data and knowledge.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; MIST 2610

MIST 4610 3 credits
Strategic Management Information Systems (3.0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and skills to support decision-making and problem-solving processes in business and accounting. An emphasis is placed on managing the entire lifecycle of data, from collecting to interpreting, to modelling, to decision making, and finally to communicating the results. Topics include accounting information systems development; information technology auditing, including data and network security; developing enterprise reporting systems; managing data, principles of extensible markup language (XML), and extensible business reporting language (XBL); and constructing, analyzing, and presenting a suite of spreadsheet-based, decision-making models.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or FNCE 3120, SCMN 1320

MIST 4620 3 credits
Information Security Management for Business (3.0,0)

Students develop a general understanding of information technology security. Dependency on computer technology and the Internet has grown to a level where all organizations must devote considerable resources to managing threats to the security of their mobile, desktop and networked computer systems. Topics include introduction to information security; basic need for security; legal, ethical, and professional issues; risk management; information security policies and procedures; information security planning; access control systems and methodology; principles of cryptography; and operations security.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; MIST 2610

MIST 4630 3 credits
Information Technology Management for Business (3.0,0)

Students develop knowledge and experience in project management, as it applies to business software and information systems development. Topics include the foundations of information systems
project management for business; project management process stages; developing the project charter and baseline project plan; the human side of project management; defining and managing project scope; the work breakdown structure and project estimation; the project schedule and budget; managing project risk; project communication, tracking, and reporting; information systems project quality management; and project implementation and evaluation.

Prerequisite: MIST 3620; MIST 3630; MIST 4620

MKTG 2430 3 credits
Introduction to Marketing (3,0,0)
Students receive an overall view of the marketing function; the role of marketing in society and its application within organizations. Topics include an overview of marketing; developing a marketing plan and strategies; analyzing the marketing environment; consumer behaviour; segmentation, targeting, and positioning; developing new products; product, branding, and packaging decisions; pricing concepts and strategies; distribution strategies; and integrated marketing communications.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 2430, MKTG 2431, MKTG 3430, TMGT 1150, BBUS 3430 or BBUS 3431

MKTG 3430 3 credits
Marketing (3,0,0)
Students receive an overall view of the marketing function, the role of marketing in society and its application within organizations. Topics include an introduction to marketing; developing a marketing plan and strategies; analyzing the marketing environment; consumer behaviour; segmentation, targeting, and positioning; developing new products; product, branding, and packaging decisions; pricing concepts and strategies; distribution strategies; and integrated marketing communications.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 2430, MKTG 2431, MKTG 3430, TMGT 1150, BBUS 3430 or BBUS 3431

MKTG 3450 3 credits
Professional Selling (3,0,0)
Students gain an overall view of the professional selling function and its role in marketing and society and its application within organizations. Topics include relationship selling opportunities; evolution of selling models; creating value with a relationship strategy; communication styles; creating product solutions; product selling strategies; product positioning selling models; buying process and buyer behaviour; approaching the customer; developing and qualifying a prospect base; determining customer needs; the sales presentation; negotiating buyer concerns; closing and confirming the sale; and ethics in selling.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 3450, MKTG 3451, HMGT 2120, BBUS 3450 or BBUS 3451

MKTG 3470 3 credits
Consumer Behaviour (3,0,0)
Students examine the psychological, social and cultural theories and concepts that provide insight into consumer behaviour and then apply these principles to different consumer decision-making contexts. Topics include defining consumer behaviour and consumer behaviour research and examining how perception, learning and memory, motivation and affect, self-perception, personality, life-style, values, attitude, group influences, income, social class, family structure, subcultures, and culture affect consumer decision making.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 3470, MKTG 3471, TMGT 4130, BBUS 3470 or BBUS 3471

MKTG 3480 3 credits
Marketing Research (3,0,0)
Students develop an understanding of marketing research and its values in analyzing consumers, markets, and the environment. Topics include an introduction to market research, the marketing research industry and research ethics, the marketing research process, secondary data and databases, qualitative research, traditional survey research, primary data collection, measurement, questionnaire design, basic sampling issues, sample size determination, and statistical testing.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 and ECON 2330 (minimum C- grades) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both MKTG 3480 and TMGT 3050

MKTG 4400 3 credits
Professional Sales Management (3,0,0)
Students prepare for the role of an effective sales manager in today's hyper-competitive global economy by integrating current technology, research, and strategic planning activities. Topics include the role of the sales manager; buying and selling processes; customer relationship management; organizing the sales force; sales forecasting and budgeting; selecting, training, compensating, and motivating the salesperson; and evaluating salesperson performance.

Prerequisite: MKTG 3450 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4400 or BBUS 4400

MKTG 4410 3 credits
Services Marketing (3,0,0)
Students develop a thorough understanding of the extended marketing mix and service quality in service businesses. Topics include new perspectives on services marketing; consumer behaviour in a service context; positioning services in competitive markets; developing service products; distributing service through physical and e-channels; the pricing and promotion of services; designing and managing service processes; balancing demand and productive capacity; crafting the service environment; managing people for service advantage, and service quality.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4410, MKTG 4411, BBUS 4410 or BBUS 4411

MKTG 4412 3 credits
New Product Development (3,0,0)
Students develop the conceptual, analytical and decision-making skills and knowledge of industry best practices needed to successfully develop and launch new products and services. Topics include opportunity identification and selection; concept generation; concept evaluation; product/service development and product testing; and marketing testing and managing the product/service launch.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 and MKTG 3480 (minimum C- grades) or equivalent

MKTG 4420 3 credits
Brand Management (3,0,0)
Students learn how brands are managed as strategic assets. They develop the necessary knowledge and skills for creating, measuring, maintaining and growing brand equity in a competitive market place. Topics include an introduction to brands and brand management, identifying and establishing brand positioning and values, planning and implementing brand marketing programs, measuring and interpreting brand equity, and growing and sustaining brand equity.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4420 or BBUS 4420

MKTG 4422 3 credits
Social Media Marketing (3,0,0)
Students examine the growing importance of social media as part of Internet marketing. The goal is to produce attractive up-to-date content that users will share as part of their own social networking websites. Topics include the role of social media marketing; goals and strategies; identification of target audiences; rules of engagement for social media marketing; social media platforms and social networking sites; microblogging; content creation and sharing; video marketing; marketing on photo sharing websites; discussions, news, social bookmarking and question and answer sites; content marketing; mobile marketing; social media monitoring; tools for managing the social media marketing effort; and social media marketing plan.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

MKTG 4430 3 credits
Retail Management (3,0,0)
Students develop an in-depth understanding of retail and services management as well as non-store retailing. Topics include defining retail, customer behaviour, retail location decisions, merchandising, design and layout, retail pricing, promotion, retail employees, customer loyalty, and international retailing.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4430, MKTG 4431, BBUS 4430 or BBUS 4431

MKTG 4450 3 credits
E-Commerce (3,0,0)
Students examine how the internet is rapidly becoming one of the primary communications, marketing and commercial medium for businesses in almost every industry, and how managers can effectively use this tool to execute their organization's strategic plans. Topics include the E-Commerce business models and concepts; E-Commerce infrastructure; building E-Commerce presence; E-Commerce security and payment systems; E-Commerce marketing and advertising concepts; social,
MKTG 4460 3 credits
Marketing Strategy (3,0,0)
Students learn how to effectively analyze marketing problems and opportunities in a rapidly changing environment, and then develop appropriate strategies. Emphasis is placed on building long-term customer relationships and adopting a strong customer orientation through imagination, vision and courage. Topics include segmentation, targeting and positioning (STP); creating competitive advantage; marketing program development; implementation of the marketing plan; and developing and maintaining long-term customer relationships. A marketing strategy simulation, marketing project, or marketing audit is used to reinforce course concepts.
Prerequisite: FNEC 2120 (minimum C-) and MKTG 3480 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4460, MKTG 4461, BUUS 4450 or TMGT 4140

MKTG 4470 3 credits
International Marketing (3,0,0)
Students explore all aspects of marketing from a global perspective to better respond to international opportunities and competitive situations. Topics include an overview of international marketing; history and geography and its effect on culture; cultural dynamics in assessing global markets; culture, management style and business systems; the political environment; assessing global market opportunities in the Americas, Europe, Africa, Middle East, and Asia Pacific Region; planning for global market entry; products and services for international consumers; products and services for international businesses; and international marketing channels.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4470, MKTG 4471, BUUS 4470 or BUUS 4471

MKTG 4480 3 credits
Integrated Marketing Communications (3,0,0)
Students examine the promotional mix including advertising, publicity, personal selling and sales promotion from an integrative perspective. They then learn how to create and manage these promotional tools to successfully execute a business' strategic plan. Topics include an introduction to integrated marketing communication; organizing integrated marketing communication; consumer behavior and target market review; communication response models; objectives and the integrated marketing communication plan; brand positioning strategy decisions; creative strategy decisions; creative tactics decisions; types of media; media planning and budgeting; social, ethical and legal issues; and international marketing communications.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4480, MKTG 4481, BUUS 4480 or BUUS 4481

MKTG 4490 3 credits
Business-to-Business Marketing (3,0,0)
Students examine how important the marketing of products and services to other businesses and organizations is to the economy, the unique nature of business customers' needs, and the different marketing strategies that can be employed to meet these needs. Topics include business markets and business marketing; character of business marketing; organizational buyer behavior; legal and regulatory environment; marketing strategy; market opportunities for current and potential customers via market research; segmentation, targeting and positioning in the business-to-business context; developing and managing product and service offerings; innovation and competitiveness; pricing; business development and planning; sales; branding; business marketing channels and partnerships; connecting through advertising, trade shows, and public relations; marketing via the Internet; and business ethics.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4490, MKTG 4491, BUUS 4490 or BUUS 4491

MLAN 1110 3 credits
Introductory World Language 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This shell course provides students with an opportunity to study a language not regularly offered in the Modern Languages program. It is offered periodically, and the language taught may vary from year to year.

MLAN 1210 3 credits
Introductory World Language 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This shell course provides students with an opportunity to continue their study of a language not regularly offered in the Modern Languages program. The language taught may vary from year to year. MLAN 1210 is offered as the continuation of MLAN 1110, and is subject to demand.
Prerequisite: MLAN 1110 or instructor permission

MLAN 2700 6 credits
Field School in Modern Languages (3,0,0)
Students travel to another country for the purpose of studying language and culture. Field schools may be offered in Chinese, German, French, Japanese, Spanish, or other languages which might be taught in the future in the Modern Languages program. In the case of French only, travel may be within Canada (i.e. to Quebec). Field schools vary in length up to 6 weeks, and this may include classroom time prior to travel. This course may be taken more than once.
Prerequisite: Students must have completed at least one year of study (or equivalent) in the field school target language. The field school director authorizes equivalency.

MLAP 1120 2 credits
Anatomy, Physiology and Medical Terminology (2,0,0)
In this course the focus is on developing knowledge and comprehension in basic anatomy and physiology, medical terminology measurement units. The emphasis is on medical terminology.

MLAP 1130 1 credits
The Electrocardiogram (1,0,0)
This introductory course covers the theory behind the specific anatomy of the heart, the conductive system of the heart, the electrocardiogram, as well as the diagnostic aspects of the electrocardiogram.

MLAP 1210 3 credits
Professional and Safety Issues (3,0,0)
The main objectives of this course are to clarify the medical laboratory assistant's role in health care, to promote the need for professionalism and to present a positive attitude towards safety in the workplace.

MLAP 1310 3 credits
Laboratory Procedures and Protocols (3,0,0)
This course focuses on specific laboratory procedures and protocols. Topics include specimen collection, specimen handling and distribution, culture media preparation and office and billing procedures.

MLAP 1410 3 credits
Evaluation of Competencies (3,0,0)
Specific technical and non-technical aspects of the MLA's work is evaluated, according to criteria and curriculum supplied by BCSMT. The evaluation will normally be conducted by a medical laboratory technologist in a supervisory position at the clinical facility in which the MLA is employed.

MLAP 1510 3 credits
General Pre-Analytical Specimen Preparation (3,0,0)
This course is designed for the Medical Laboratory Assistant and covers the basic concepts of pre-analytical specimen preparation including Microbiology, Serum Separation, loading specimens on automated instruments, and Urinalysis.
Prerequisite: Graduate of a recognized Medical Laboratory Assistant program or equivalent

MLAP 1610 3 credits
Pre-Analytical Histo-Pathology (3,0,0)
This course is designed for the Medical Laboratory Assistant and covers the basic concepts of pre-analytical Histo-Pathology including: Anatomical Pathology/Histology specimens, preparation for cutting, processing and accessioning. It will also include a Cytology component covering specimen preparation, processing and accessioning.
Prerequisite: Graduate of a recognized Medical Laboratory Assistant program or equivalent

MLWT 1000
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 1
This course is intended for sponsored first-year apprentices in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will be introduced to and trained to perform the following skills safely; dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment. This includes; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship
MLWT 1500  
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Foundation
This course is intended for those without prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will be introduced to and trained to perform the following skills safely: dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment. This includes: power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Foundation Certificate program

MLWT 2000  
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 2
This course is intended for those with their level one certification and prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will learn to dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment including: power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MLWT 3000  
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 3
This course is intended for those with their level two certification and have substantial prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will learn to dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment including: power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and perform vibration analysis.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MLWT 4000  
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 4
This course is intended for those with their level three certification, have substantial experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field and are prepared for their final level of certification with the BC ITA. Students will learn to dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment including: power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and perform vibration analysis.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MNGT 1710  3 credits  
Introduction to Business (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to basic management principles and the functional areas of business. Topics include the business environment from a legal, regulatory, economic, competitive, technological, social, ethical, and global perspective; the functions of management, specifically planning, organizing, leading, and control; the different business functions, including human resources, supply chain management, marketing, and financial management; and the forms of business ownership and the importance of entrepreneurship.
Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (with the government exam within the last 5 years); or level 5 on the compositions section of the Language Proficiency Index (LPI), with all other categories of the LPI at a minimum of 70% (within the last 2 years); or satisfactory completion of the TRU English Assessment (ACCUPLACER) at the university entrance level; or completion of ENGL 0600 with a grade of C+ or better; or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better.

MNGT 3710  3 credits  
Business Ethics and Society (3,0,0)
Students explore the complex business environment and the relationships organizations have with each other, civil society, and the natural environment. Through this examination, students learn how critical ethical decision-making is to the successful management of any organization. Topics include elements of critical thinking, business ethics fundamentals, frameworks for ethical thinking, awareness of ethical pitfalls, ethical reasoning, ethical principles, drafting a code of ethics, illustrating an ethical decision-making process, applying ethical decision-making skills, ethical decision-making in the workplace, corporate social responsibility and sustainable development, and stakeholder theory.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1290

MNGT 3730  3 credits  
Leadership (3,0,0)
Students cultivate a deep understanding of what leadership is and what leaders do to be successful. An emphasis is placed on the development of practical leadership skills. Topics include an introduction to leadership, leadership traits, leadership style and philosophy, leadership and relationships, developing leadership skills, leadership and ethics, creating a vision, leadership and out-group members, leadership and conflict, and managing obstacles to effective leadership.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ORGB 2810

MNGT 4710  3 credits  
Decision Analysis (3,0,0)
Students focus on the development, implementation, and utilization of business models for making informed managerial decisions. Models and management cases from diverse industries, and functional areas are used extensively to illustrate important decision tools, their assumptions and limitations, and how to communicate decisions to management. Topics include critical thinking, avoiding bias in decision making, data analysis, decision analysis, forecasting, resource allocation, and risk analysis.
Prerequisite: ACCT 2550; ECON 2380 or equivalent; MNGT 3730

MNGT 4720  3 credits  
Negotiation and Conflict Resolution (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the fundamental theories of negotiation and conflict resolution and the essential skills required to be a successful negotiator. The negotiation process is pervasive in business, and the ability to negotiate is an essential skill for successful managers. Topics include the nature of negotiation; strategy and tactics of distributive bargaining and integrative negotiation planning; integrative negotiation; negotiation, planning, and strategy; perception, cognition, and emotion; communication and the negotiation process; power; and ethics.
Prerequisite: MNGT 3730

MNGT 4730  3 credits  
Business Project Management 1 (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the concepts and frameworks of project management. Topics include an introduction to project management, life-cycle management, feasibility, selection, scope management, scheduling, costing, leadership, and managing teams.
Prerequisite: ACCT 2250; ECON 2330 or equivalent; MNGT 3730

MNGT 4740  3 credits  
Business Project Management 2 (3,0,0)
Building on MNGT 4730: Business Project Management 1, students further develop their understanding of the practical and systematic tools used to successfully plan and manage complex projects. Topics include resource constrained schedules; budgeting; performance and progress reporting; risk management; communication, organization, and time management; advanced management and control; special topics such as contracts, environmental sustainability, and international projects; and applications of project management practice in various industries and environments.
Prerequisite: MNGT 4730

MNGT 4780  3 credits  
Strategic Management (4,0,0)
Students explore the basic concepts and methodologies of developing and executing successful business strategies in a dynamic global environment. Effective strategy is about developing competitive advantage. Learners develop insights into the working of CEOs and top management teams in preparation for senior positions in organizations. Topics include an introduction to strategic management, an analysis of the internal and external environments, business-level strategy, competitive strategy and dynamics, corporate-level strategy, acquisition and restructuring strategies, international strategies, and strategy implementation.
Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or FNCE 3120; MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430; HRMN 2820 or HRMN 3820; SCM 3320; IBUS 3510
Note: It is recommended that this course be taken in the student's final year

MPET 1900  
Motorcycle Technician Trade Sampler (120 hours)
This course is a sampler of the motorcycle technician trade based on the Motorcycle Technician Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by motorcycle technicians, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the materials used in the trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on motorcycle technician skills.
Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

MTST 4700  3 credits  
The Mountain Village Experience (3,0,0)
In this interdisciplinary course, students explore the artistic, political, cultural, representational, touristic, marketing, policy, and/or philosophical dimensions of the mountain village experience, including the creation and consumption thereof.
standing in the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in concentration in Mountain Studies or 2nd year standing. Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in Tourism in Mountain Environments.

MUSI 3800 3 credits
Senior Chorus 1 (3,0,0)
Students study in greater depth music of the Western choral tradition. Emphasis is placed on the Romantic and 20th-Century eras. Students should be able to sight-sing with some support. With a strong emphasis on performance, students will be expected to perform a cumulative repertoire of works. There is a strong focus on skills which are applicable to choral conducting. Students learn the basics about choral warm up and rehearsal structure, with the unique opportunity to conduct their peers. Prerequisite: MUSI 2700 with a minimum grade of B- or instructor permission.

NAST 0500 4 credits
Introduction to First Nations Studies (6,0,0)
ABE - Advanced: This course provides students with an overview of historical and current social, economic, and political issues concerning Native people. Prerequisite: None

Note: This course is taught in Williams Lake.

NAST 0600 4 credits
An Overview of Major Issues in First Nations Studies (6,0,0)
In this course, students explore issues related to the role of elders, women, and leaders in matters pertaining to health, education, justice, and economical development in First Nations communities and off-reserve communities. Using the articles found in the textbook as a guide, the instructor will draw upon community resources to supplement the course content. Classroom activities will include presenting in small groups and conducting library and Internet searches. Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or equivalent.

NRSC 1110 3 credits
The Science and Management of Natural Resources (2,0,2)(L)
Students are provided with an overview of current issues in the management of natural resources. This serves as an introductory core course in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program, however, it is tailored for all students with a general interest in natural resources. In addition to lectures and laboratory exercises, students consider how scientific inquiry and knowledge can be integrated with social, economic, and cultural values to develop management strategies. Topics of discussion include a diversity of resource issues, such as forestry, soils, rangeland, water, fisheries, wildlife, and entomology. Required Lab: NRSC 1110L

NRSC 1120 3 credits
Dendrology 1 (3,0,2)(L)
Dendrology is a survey of the structure, function, ecology, and identification of trees. A lecture component in this course includes two major topics: 1) the structure and function of trees, such as reproduction, development, anatomy, morphology, and physiology; 2) the ecology and evolution of trees. Through the laboratory component, students survey a selection of Canadian, North American, and introduced tree species. Deciduous species are emphasized; coniferous species are studied in NRSC 1220. Field trips are an integral part of the course. Prerequisite: BIOL 0600 Corequisite: BIOL 1110 Required Lab: NRSC 1120L

NRSC 11220 3 credits
Dendrology 2 (3,0,2)(L)
This course is a continuation of NRSC 1120: Dendrology 1. Students survey a selection of British Columbian, Canadian, North American, and introduced coniferous tree species.

NRSC 11220 3 credits
Dendrology 2 (3,0,2)(L)
This course is a continuation of NRSC 1120: Dendrology 1. Students survey a selection of British Columbian, Canadian, North American, and introduced coniferous tree species.

NRSC 1500 3 credits
Introduction to Climate Change Science (3,0,1)(L)
This course examines the evidence for, and impacts of climate change. The class will focus on the observed changes in climate, the causes of climate change, projected future climate change and mitigation options for decreasing the impact of climate change. Weekly labs will provide hands-on learning experiences that complement the lecture material. Weekend field trips may be required. Required Lab: NRSC 1500L

NRSC 2100 3 credits
Forest Ecology and Silvics 1 (3,0,2)(L)
The main objectives of this course are to facilitate students' learning of the complexities and interactions that make up forest ecosystems, and how this knowledge can be used in predicting forest ecosystem responses to both natural and human-induced disturbances. Upon completion, students have an appreciation of forest ecosystem structures and functions, and how these components interact; how forest ecosystems change over time, and the ecological effects of various forest management practices. Additional topics include the spatial variation in forest ecosystems, methods of describing these variations, the characteristics of biogeoclimatic zones in British Columbia, and the identification and interpretive use of indicator plant species in the description of forest ecosystems. Required Lab: NRSC 1120/1220 or completion of 1st year general science Required Lab: NRSC 2100L

NRSC 2110 3 credits
Forest Ecology and Silvics 2 (3,0,2)(L)
This course teaches the student techniques used in basic photogrammetry, photo mapping and photo-based inventory systems. Use of maps and mapping systems will be implemented. Techniques for the measurement of tree stand variables, calculating tree volumes, estimating form and taper, as well as timber scaling and grading will be taught. Regression techniques will be used in the analysis of data collected by students. Some weekend fieldwork may be required. Prerequisite: COMP 1350 Corequisite: STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000 Required Lab: NRSC 2110L

NRSC 2200 3 credits
Forest Ecology and Silvics 2 (3,0,2)(L)
Students examine the ecological and silvicultural characteristics of forest trees of Western Canada, with emphasis on ecological site assessment and applications of silvics in silviculture. This course also explores the identification and interpretive use of indicator plant species in the description of forest
ecosystems, the soil and site features used in determining site quality, and the diagnostic procedures used in determining site quality.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2000 and 2100 or permission of the instructor
Required Lab: NRSC 2200L

NRSC 2230 3 credits
Geographic Information Systems (3,0,2)(L)
This course introduces students to geodesy and geoinformatics, topics of study commonly referred to collectively as geomatics. Course topics include: common geographic coordinate systems; common map projections; geospatial data models; setting coordinate systems; loading geospatial data; visualization of geospatial data; manipulating feature and coverage values; and basic geoprocessing procedures. Labs will provide hands-on experience with ArcGIS, the leading GIS software in the industry, towards the goal of developing marketable skills geographic information management.
Required Lab: GEOG 2230L
Note: This course is identical to GEOG 2750

NRSC 3000 3 credits
Diversity and Ecology of the Vertebrates (3,0,3)(L)
Students in the natural resource field are introduced to vertebrate biology. The three main themes are animal ecology, comparative anatomy, and the systematics and identification of amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals. Students address the evolutionary ecology of these groups, including the adaptive significance of morphological, physiological and behavioural traits. Key concepts of vertebrate ecology, such as evolution and the theory of natural selection, are introduced in addition to basic vertebrate anatomy and functional morphology. Laboratory work involves anatomical dissections and the taxonomic identification of terrestrial vertebrates, particularly those species found in British Columbia.
Prerequisite: An introductory course in ecology or evolution is recommended. Students who have taken BIOL 2250 or its equivalent need to contact the instructor prior to registering in the course.
Note: Students who have taken BIOL 4270 cannot receive credit for this course

NRSC 3020 3 credits
Wildlife Research Techniques (3,0,3)(L)
Students are familiarized with and gain confidence using basic techniques and research tools used to study wildlife. The focus of the course is hands-on experience in the field and in the lab, preceded by background material in the lecture. Topics include survey design, radio-telemetry, mark-recapture, computer modelling, and wildlife habitat assessment. Students are required to take part in field work that may take place outside of scheduled class time, including at least one weekend field trip.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3000 or a similar introductory statistics course; BIOL 3030 recommended
Required Lab: NRSC 3020L

NRSC 3110 3 credits
Grassland Ecology (3,0,2)(L)
This course provides an introduction to grassland ecology principles with the focus on BC grassland systems. Lectures will cover the difference between grasslands and rangelands, grassland physical characteristics, grassland ecosystems with a focus on BC grassland plant communities, plant physiology, succession, assessment theories, and monitoring of grassland, shrubland and savanna ecosystems. Labs will focus on grassland plant identification and characteristics of BC grassland plant communities.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or permission of the instructor
Required Lab: NRSC 3110L

NRSC 3170 3 credits
Ichthyology (3,0,3)(L)
This course educates students in the systematics, anatomy, physiology, life history, and ecology of freshwater and marine fishes. Students learn to identify local freshwater fishes, and salmon species.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or equivalent
Note: This course is cross-listed as BIOL 3290
Required Lab: NRSC 3170L

NRSC 3200 3 credits
Silviculture (3,0,2)(L)
This course emphasizes silvicultural concepts and principles as they apply to forest stand and landscape level management. Specific topics include principles of forest tree improvement; seed handling; nursery practices and artificial regeneration; natural regeneration and stand tending practices (thinning, pruning, vegetation management, fertilization and site preparation). A variety of silviculture systems are discussed in relation to economics, wildlife, biodiversity, and sustainability. The laboratories are designed as both field exercises and indoor laboratory sections (including computer modeling). Several field trips offer students an opportunity to observe forest nursery operations, woodlot management, and forest operations.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2000, 2100, 2110, 2200 or permission of the instructor
Required Lab: NRSC 3200L

NRSC 3210 3 credits
Range Management (3,2,0)
Students explore applied range ecology and range management planning. Lecture topics include range history; range inventory and monitoring; animal management; stocking rates; animal distribution; grazing systems; cultivated forages; range improvements and developments; integrated use; legislation; and current grassland issues. Course material is used to develop a range management plan.
Prerequisite: NRSC 3110 or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: NRSC 3210S

NRSC 3250 3 credits
Natural Resource Field Studies (0,1,0)(L)
Students in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Sciences program gain hands-on experience in the field, on topics pertinent to natural resource management. Under the rotating supervision of different faculty members, students conduct field surveys or visit sites where management activities are underway. The exercises include GIS and vegetation mapping, soil analyses, range management, and fisheries and wildlife work. Field exercises may require data analysis and written reports. Participation and completion of all field trips and subsequent reports are required. This course also serves the purpose of providing field trips for other concurrent 4th year courses in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program. Weekend field work is required.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2230, NRSC 4130, BIOL 3000 and 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program
Corequisite: NRSC 3210/3220
Required Seminar: NRSC 3250S

NRSC 3260 3 credits
Limnology (3,0,3)(L)
This course offers theoretical and applied aspects of limnology. Students consider the ecology of inland water organisms in relation to the physical, chemical, and biological factors that affect their interactions and production.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or equivalent, BIOL 3000 or equivalent
Note: This course is cross-listed as BIOL 4020
Required Lab: NRSC 3260L

NRSC 3980 1 credits
Introduction to Research (0,1,0)
This course is available to 3rd year students who may be contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a Directed Studies research project in their 4th year. The seminar focus is on formulation of a research hypothesis and production of a research proposal in preparation for application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students are expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in a Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program

NRSC 4020 3 credits
Natural Resource Entomology (2,0,2)(L)
Students are familiarized with significant entomology topics including the environmental and economic role of insects in forest ecosystems; the identification and basic biology of major groups of forest insects; behavioural ecology and population dynamics of major insect pests; an introduction to chemical ecology of insects; forest health and beneficial or pest insect balance; an introduction to management strategies for major forest insect pests; and the implications in context of the Forest Practices Code.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3030, NRSC 2100/2200
Corequisite: NRSC 3200
Required Lab: NRSC 4020L

NRSC 4030 3 credits
Natural Resource Pathology (2,0,2)(L)
Pathology deals with the biology (anatomy, morphology, physiology, life cycles), ecology, identification, and management of tree diseases. This course emphasizes the common tree diseases of western North American forests, and of British Columbia in particular. The course also includes information on the significant tree diseases of Eastern North America.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 and NRSC 2200
Required Lab: NRSC 4030L
NRSC 4040 3 credits
Wildlife Management and Conservation 1: Theory and Principles (3,0,3)(L)
Students are introduced to the history, theory, and principles of wildlife conservation and management, with an emphasis on the scientific underpinnings of current conservation biology and wildlife management. Topics include island biogeography and reserve design, population viability analysis, principles of conservation genetics, introduced species, fragmentation, habitat loss, and the demography and extinction risk of small populations.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3030 and one of NRSC 3000, BIOL 2250, BIOL 4270
Required Lab: NRSC 4040L

NRSC 4050 3 credits
Wildlife Management and Conservation 2: Practice and Application (3,0,3)
Students build upon the theory and principles presented in NRSC 4040: Wildlife Management and Conservation 1, by further examining the application of scientific principles to the conservation of wildlife. Students also focus on the philosophy and human dimensions of wildlife conservation and management, particularly the need to balance multiple values in developing sustainable management planning. The course provides for the analysis and discussion of local and global case studies.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3000 and NRSC 4040
Required Seminar: NRSC 4100S

NRSC 4100 3 credits
Fisheries Management (3,2,0)
This course is a study of fisheries management topics, including methods of quantitative stock assessment, fisheries regulations and policy, habitat restoration, and fish stocking. Students collect and measure fish in a local lake, and produce a quantitative stock assessment report for that fishery.
Prerequisite: NRSC 3170 and NRSC 3260
Required Seminar: NRSC 4100S

NRSC 4110 3 credits
Watershed Management (3,2,0)
Students are introduced to the basic principles of wildland hydrology and watershed management, including the role of climate, physiography, and vegetation in watershed function; the effects of land use on streamflow quantity, timing and water quality; and the techniques used in monitoring and assessing the impacts of land management on the water resource.
Prerequisite: FRST 2000/2100/2200
Required Seminar: NRSC 4110S

NRSC 4130 3 credits
Fire Ecology and Management (3,2,0)
Students develop a solid understanding of the importance of fire to ecosystems, communities, species, and human society. The first part of the course is devoted to understanding fire and how it interacts with the abiotic and biotic environment. Next, the focus shifts to the importance of fire from a historical, social, and political context. Students explore the theory, principles, tools, and organization of fire management, particularly as it applies to British Columbia and other regions of Canada. The main goal of this course is to increase awareness of the role of fire in ecosystems.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: NRSC 4130S

NRSC 4140 3 credits
Natural Resource Policy and Planning (3,2,0)
Students focus on land and resource use policies and laws, and their development and administration in British Columbia, particularly as affected by aboriginal rights and title. The course provides an overview of specific land and resource policies in British Columbia, illustrates the policy cycle through teaching the fundamentals of strategic land and resource use planning, and introduces the practice of policy analysis.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program, or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: NRSC 4140S

NRSC 4210 3 credits
Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resources (2,2,0)
This course is an exploration of the principles of conflict and conflict resolution as they are used and applied in natural resource management. Topics include a definition of conflict, how conflict arises, and how consensus is achieved by facilitation, interest-based negotiation, and mediation. Emphasis is placed on moving beyond simple problem-solving to the actual resolution of underlying conflicts and issues, such as shifting from positional to interest-based arguments. Reviews of past, current, and emerging conflicts in the natural resource sector are also incorporated. Students participate in role-playing exercises, and learn from one another as they enact mock conflict situations.
Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: NRSC 4210S

NRSC 4230 3 credits
Graduating Essay (3,0,0)
Students complete an essay or technical report under the direction of a faculty member. The essay can take the form of a scientific paper or a detailed literature review of a selected subject area appropriate for the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science degree program. With permission of the Department one year prior to enrolling in the course, students may use data from personal research. Students are required to make an oral presentation summarizing the project.
Prerequisite: Final year in the BNRS program

NRSC 4240 3 credits
Research Design, Analysis and Reporting (3,0,2)
This course is designed for students in science, although non-science majors may take the course under special permission from the instructor. The course allows senior students to advance their understanding of the basic principles of conducting research, from the initial design of the project, through data collection and analysis, and into the final presentation of the results. Topics covered in lecture and seminar include scientific hypothesis testing, pre- and post-hoc power analysis, statistical design, pseudoreplication, modelling, data coding and entry, logistical constraints to research, and graphical presentation of data. A cursory introduction also is provided to more advanced statistical methods that students may encounter if they pursue a career in research, such as power-analysis, multi-variate statistical analysis, logistic regression, survival analysis, and Bayesian statistics. In the laboratory, students learn to use various types of software, including modelling, statistical analysis, and graphing packages. Students also become familiar with the process of scientific peer-review, through the submission of a research paper to a mock ‘journal office’.
Prerequisite: C+ or higher in BIOL 3000 or an equivalent statistical course. A basic competency in statistics and the use of computers is assumed. NRSC 4240 is open to senior undergraduates (3rd or 4th year standing) in the Faculty of Science. Senior undergraduates outside of the Faculty of Science may also be admitted to the course upon direct permission from the instructor.
Required Lab: NRSC 4240L

NRSC 4250 3 or 6 credits
Tropical Field Studies in Natural Resources (3,3,30)(L)
Students are introduced to the issues, approaches, and people involved with natural resource management in a tropical country. The topics in the course depend on the specific destination, but generally include an examination of the ecological, social, economic and cultural aspects of natural resource management in the tropics. The scheduling and duration (and hence credit allotment) also varies with destination. Enrollment in this course is not restricted to students in the Natural Resource Science department; rather, a diverse study body is desirable, and students from a variety of programs and disciplines are admissible. The size of the class is limited; potential students must submit an application in which they explain the relevance of the course to their own studies and interests. It is the responsibility of all students to consult with their program advisor(s) to determine whether they may receive credit for this course. For details on the current offering of the course, including current destination, content, cost, and application procedure, students should contact the instructor by going through the Department of Natural Resource Sciences at TRU.

NRSC 4300 3 credits
Ecosystem Reclamation (3,2,0)
This course will focus on reclamation and restoration of aquatic and terrestrial systems. Case studies from different disturbance types (mining, oil and gas, forestry, agriculture etc.) will be used to build a basic understanding of how to develop a reclamation/restoration plan from start to finish. Students will complete a detailed reclamation/restoration plan on a topic of their choice.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or BIOL 2170 and NRSC 3260 or BIOL 4020 or permission of instructor
NRSC 4480 3 credits
Directed Studies in Natural Resource Science (3,0,0)
Students are provided with the opportunity to work on a specific project under the supervision of a faculty member in the Department of Natural Resource Sciences. Projects may involve field and/or laboratory research, or may be purely literature based. Normally the subject of the project will fall under the expertise of the faculty member, and will lead to a written paper. Under prior arrangement, a student may conduct research outside of the academic year and later complete the analysis and writing. The course differs from NRSC 4990 in that the scope of the project generally is more modest than an honours thesis; for example, students may work with existing data sets provided they are making a significant contribution to the final product.
Prerequisite: Normally 3rd or 4th year standing, although exceptions may be possible, and the agreement of a faculty member to supervise the project. An appropriate course background is required, depending on the project topic.

NRSC 4980 2 credits
Honours Seminar (0,2,0)(0,2,0)
Honours students are provided with constructive criticism of their thesis research project, in addition to an opportunity to explore and discuss topics of relevance to the field of natural resource science. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and alternating seminar presentations by students and interested faculty. Students register in this course in both the Fall and Winter terms of their last academic year.
Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) Honours degree program
Corequisite: NRSC 4990
*Denotes seminars run alternate weeks

NRSC 4990 6 credits
Honours Thesis
This course requires an original research project conducted by students in the Honours Program of the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) degree. It is completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Natural Resource Sciences, or a scientist from outside the department. Students accepted into the BNRS Honours Program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the BNRS Honours program
Corequisite: NRSC 4980

NURS 1700 3 credits
Professional Practice 1: Foundation to the Discipline of Nursing (3,0,0)
This course is an introduction to the discipline of nursing. Participants explore the historical development of nursing knowledge and theory, as well as contemporary understandings of nursing as a discipline and the body of knowledge that defines it. Relationships between practice, theory and research are explored.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the BSN program
Corequisite: NURS 1730 and NURS 1740

NURS 1730 3 credits
Health and Healing 1: Living Health (3,0,0)
This course is an introduction to the meaning of health including personal health, family health, community health and societal health. Participants examine significant theoretical and conceptual frameworks of health including health promotion, primary health care, prevention and determinants of health. By reflecting on personal experiences, participants have the opportunity to identify personal resources and/or challenges that impact health as well as recognize the diversity of beliefs, values and perceptions of health held by others. Opportunities to learn basic health assessment skills are included in this course.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 or the BSN program
Corequisite: BIOL 1590, NURS 1700 and NURS 1740

NURS 1740 3 credits
Nursing Practice 1: Introduction to Nursing Practice (3,0,4P)
This course is an opportunity for participants to integrate their learning from other Semester One courses with their beginning understanding of nursing practice. Participants are engaged with healthy families in the community and with nurses in practice to explore the breadth of nursing practice.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the Bachelor of Science Nursing program.
Corequisite: BIOL 1590, NURS 1170, NURS 1730, NURS 1800
Required Lab: NURS 1740L

NURS 1800 3 credits
Professional Practice 2: Foundation to the Profession of Nursing (3,0,0)
This course is an introduction to the profession of nursing. Participants examine the foundational concepts of the curriculum and how the concepts relate to nursing practice. Participants also explore the history of the profession of nursing and have the opportunity to explore and critically reflect upon the political and socioeconomic forces that have shaped the status of women in society and the evolution of the nursing profession. Standards of nursing practice and responsibility for safe and ethical nursing practice are also explored.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the Bachelor of Science Nursing program
Corequisite: NURS 1170, NURS 1730, NURS 1740

NURS 1830 3 credits
Health and Healing 2: Health Indicators (3,0,0)
Building on Health 1, this course focuses on individual, family and community health assessment. Participants will have opportunities to explore and critique various theoretical and conceptual frameworks in relation to health assessment including early childhood development, family development, healthy aging and community development. The concept of assessment within the context of decision making is explored. Opportunities to learn basic health assessment skills are included in this course.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1590, NURS 1800, NURS 1730, NURS 1740
Corequisite: BIOL 1690, NURS 1700, NURS 1840

NURS 1840 4 credits
Nursing Practice 2: Coming to Know the Client (3,0,2,9P)(U)
This nursing practice experience provides opportunities to develop caring relationships with groups, families and individuals across the lifespan. Emphasis is placed on health assessment and coming to know how clients understand and promote their health, and the role of the nurse in partnering with the client in this process. Participants work with groups, families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all courses in this semester into their nursing practice.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1590, NURS 1170, NURS 1800, NURS 1730 and NURS 1740
Corequisite: BIOL 1690, NURS 1700 and NURS 1830

NURS 2170 3 credits
Relational Practice 2: Creating Health-Promoting Relationships (3,0,0)
Building on Relational Practice 1, in this course participants move beyond personal discovery to a focus on relational caring. The major emphasis of the course is relational practice with individuals, families, and groups from diverse backgrounds of age, culture, and experience. This is an experiential course designed to deepen the participant’s understanding of caring and how the connection between caring and relationship provides the context for health and healing. Participants explore theories and processes of caring, relational identity development of self as nurse, and relational practice as enacted across a range of settings and contexts.
Prerequisite: NURS 1800, NURS 1830, NURS 1840
Corequisite: HLSC 2550, NURS 2730, NURS 2740

NURS 2380 4 credits
Consolidated Practice Experience 2 (0,0,36P)(5 weeks)
In this consolidated practice experience, opportunities are provided to develop caring relationships for the purpose of health and health promotion with individuals and families experiencing increasingly complex chronic and episodic health challenges. The community and society are considered as contextual influences on the promotion of health for the individual and the family. Participants have opportunities to consolidate learning from the first and second year of the program in a variety of settings.
Prerequisite: NURS 2830, NURS 2840, HLSC 2650, HLSC 2660
NURS 2730  3 credits
Health and Healing 3: Health Challenges/Healing Initiatives (3,0,0)
Building on the learner’s understanding of health, the focus of this course is on the people’s experience with healing for both chronic and episodic health challenges. Participants integrate theory and concepts of health as they relate to healing. This course is complimentary to Health Sciences 3 and provides opportunities for learners to integrate pathophysiology with their understanding of health and healing and the nursing approaches that accompany this understanding.
Prerequisite: Completion of Year 1
Corequisite: HLSC 2550, NURS 2170, NURS 2740

NURS 2740  4 credits
Nursing Practice 3: Promoting Health and Healing (2,0,2,13P)(L)
This nursing practice experience provides opportunities to develop caring relationships with individuals and families for the purpose of health promotion while coming to understand their unique health and healing processes. Participants will have opportunities to practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding. Participants work with families and individuals experiencing common health challenges (both episodic and chronic) in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice. The community and society are considered as contextual influences on the promotion of health and healing for the individual.
Prerequisite: Completion of Year 1
Corequisite: HLSC 2550, NURS 2170, NURS 2730

NURS 2830  3 credits
Health and Healing 4: Health Challenges/Healing Initiatives (3,0,0)
Participants in this course continue to develop an understanding of people’s experience with healing related to a variety of increasingly complex chronic and episodic health challenges within a variety of practice contexts. This course is complimentary to Health Sciences 4 and provides opportunities for learners to integrate pathophysiology with their understanding of health and healing and the nursing approaches that accompany this understanding.
Prerequisite: HLSC 2550, NURS 2170, NURS 2730 and NURS 2740
Corequisite: HLSC 2650, NURS 2840

NURS 2840  4 credits
Nursing Practice 4: Promoting Health and Healing (2,0,2,13P)(L)
Learners continue to develop caring relationships with individuals and families for the purpose of health promotion, while coming to understand the individual health and healing processes that coincide with more complex health challenges, both episodic and chronic. To incorporate concepts and learning into their nursing practice, participants practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding while working with families and individuals in the home, community, agencies, and care facilities. The community and society are considered as contextual influences on the promotion of health for the individual and the family.
Prerequisite: HLSC 2550, NURS 2170, NURS 2730, NURS 2740
Corequisite: HLSC 2650, NURS 2830
Lab Required: NURS 2840L

NURS 3170  3 credits
Relational Practice: Connecting Across Differences (3,0,0)
Building on the concepts introduced in Relational Practice 1 and 2, and other previous courses, students are provided a synthesis of knowledge that is the basis of critical analysis. This course focuses on enhancing participants’ everyday relational practice with individuals, families, and groups. Engaging with the complexities of difference in everyday nursing practice and the challenges these complexities might pose for being in-relation with clients is emphasized.
Prerequisite: HLSC 2550, HLSC 2650, HLSC 2660, NURS 2170, NURS 2380, NURS 2730, NURS 2740, NURS 2830, NURS 2840, PHIL 2310
Corequisite: HLSC 3550, NURS 3730, NURS 3740

NURS 3360  4 credits
Consolidated Field School Experience: Focus on Aboriginal Health (0,3,33P)
This experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate their learning from previous semesters. Students advance their understanding of Aboriginal culture and health and advance their clinical decision-making skills through experiential learning within an Aboriginal community. Concepts that provide the framework of the course advance students’ understandings of historical, socioeconomic and political inequities associated with difference, and learning experiences assist students in developing competencies that meet the health needs of Aboriginal Peoples. Participants travel to a selected Aboriginal community to practice nursing in a variety of settings, including caring for individuals or families, and community or public health.
Prerequisite: NURS 3500 and NURS 3510
Note: Students can only receive credit for NURS 3360, NURS 3380 or NURS 3390.

NURS 3380  4 credits
Consolidated Practice Experience 3 (0,3,33P)(7 weeks)
This experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous semesters, and to advance their clinical decision-making in episodic or chronic care facilities.
Prerequisite: NURS 3500/3510

NURS 3390  4 credits
Consolidated Practice Experience 4 Focus on International Nursing (0,3,33P)(7 weeks)
This experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate their learning from previous semesters and to advance their clinical practice in an international nursing context. Participants travel to a selected international site to practice nursing in a variety of settings which may include acute care, community and primary care settings.
Prerequisite: NURS 3500, NURS 3510
Exclusion: This course may be taken in lieu of NURS 3380

NURS 3500  3 credits
Health 4: Health Promotion and Community Development (0,3,0)
This course focuses on community as client from a health promotion perspective. The underlying principles of health promotion, including the social determinants of health, participation, capacity, and empowerment, are emphasized. Community development as a pattern of community health promotion practice is explored.
Prerequisite: NURS 3170 or RN Diploma

NURS 3510  4 credits
Nursing Practice 6 (0,3,6P)
The content and the application of concepts in this course focus on the role of the nurse in the promotion of community and societal health. This course is intended to be a companion course to NURS 3510. In seminar discussion and in practice settings, students apply concepts such as community development, capacity building, and emancipatory teaching and learning. The political and advocacy role of the nurse is also explored, as an emphasis is placed on applying the concepts of social justice and equity. Students also continue to develop their competencies in relational practice with a focus on community and society as client.
Prerequisite: NURS 3170 or Registered Nurse (RN) diploma
Corequisite: NURS 3500
Required Seminar: NURS 3510S

NURS 3600  3 credits
Professional Practice: Nursing Research (3,0,0)
Building on professional practice 1 and 2, the intent of this course is to enhance participants’ understanding of nursing scholarship in relation to professional practice. Students engage in opportunities to enhance their understanding and ability to comprehend, critique and utilize nursing research. Participants critically reflect on various scholarly works and research methodologies. Participants critically examine their practice in relation to nursing research and to pose research questions for evidence-informed practice.
Prerequisite: NURS 3740 or RN diploma
Corequisite: NURS 3500, NURS 3510

NURS 3730  3 credits
Health and Healing 5: Complex Health Challenges/Healing Initiatives (3,0,0)
This advanced course will focus on current topics and emerging knowledge related to a variety of health care contexts. The content and the application of concepts in this course builds on Health and Healing 1 and 2 and Health Sciences 3 and 4 and provides opportunities for participants to build on their nursing knowledge and understanding of health and healing in relation to complex episodic and chronic health challenges. Participants continue to develop their understanding of community and societal health. This course is intended to be a companion course to NURS 3510.
Prerequisite: Completion of Year 2 BSN program
Corequisite: HLSC 3550, NURS 3710, NURS 3740

NURS 3740  4 credits
Nursing Practice 5: Promoting Health and Healing (2,0,2,13P)(L)
This experience provides continued opportunities for learners to develop caring relationships with individuals and families while coming to understand health and healing processes. Participants have opportunities to practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding. Participants work with...
families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice.

Prerequisite: Completion of Year 2 of BSN program
Corequisite: HLSC 3550, NURS 3170, NURS 3730
Required Lab: NURS 3740L

NURS 3850  3 credits
Field Course in Global Health Development (3,3,18P)
This course focuses on health development within a special emphasis on understanding cultural, social, economic, and political environments and their impact on health in a foreign country. Participants integrate global health and community development perspectives in an international nursing context.

During a pre-departure week, the course participants attend several lectures that provide information about the country where the field school is located, theory on health development work and related project information. Participants travel to the chosen country and engage in health development projects for a two-week period, drawing on principles of community development.

Prerequisite: NURS 3500, NURS 3510, NURS 3810, Special request for students in the Post Diploma BScN program or Permission of the instructor.
Required Seminar: NURS 3850S

NURS 4210  10 credits
Nursing Practice 8: Transitioning to BSN Graduate (0,3,3,36P)
This nursing practice experience provides opportunities for students to consolidate their learning and prepare for assuming the role of BSN graduate. Students also explore and critique changes and issues in the health care system, and the workplace, that affect nurses. Students develop their nursing competencies and enhance their nursing knowledge so that they may practice in a variety of settings at a novice level. Students may choose to focus their practice within a specific area, for example, a particular setting of practice, a certain client population, or a specific health challenge.

Prerequisite: NURS 4300, NURS 4380, NURS 4730

NURS 4300  3 credits
Health/Professional Growth: Nurses Influencing Change (3,0,0)
This course explores the avenues for nurses to provide leadership, influence, create and manage change for the promotion of health for individuals, families, and communities within the context of society and the world. Emphasis is placed on the leadership roles of the nurse within practice contexts. The role of the nurse within the current and evolving Canadian health care system is examined, including considerations of the impact of global trends and issues, and issues facing nurses in the current work environment. Collaborative and ethical approaches for working within institutional philosophies and frameworks are explored.

Prerequisite: NURS 3500, NURS 3510, Registered Nurse diploma or written permission of the Nursing Chair in consultation with the course instructor
Corequisite: NURS 4730

NURS 4380  4 credits
Community Health Nursing: Practice 7 (0,2,14P)(13 weeks)
Seminar and practice experiences provide opportunities for participants to integrate their learning from previous semesters and to advance their knowledge in professional practice in community health nursing. Participants enhance their learning and apply their critical decision-making skills in a variety of community health nursing practice settings.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 3380 or NURS 3390 or RN Diploma
Corequisite: NURS 4730
Required Seminar: NURS 4380S

NURS 4730  3 credits
Community Health Nursing: A Canadian Perspective (3,0,0)
This course encompasses theoretical constructs that undergird community health nursing. It is intended to be a companion course for both Professional Practice 5 and Nursing Practice 7. Students integrate learning from previous semesters and knowledge of complex aspects of community health nursing is advanced.

Prerequisite: NURS 3380 or NURS 3390 or RN diploma
Corequisite: NURS 4380

NURS 5100  3 credits
Knowledge for Advanced Nursing (3,0,0)
This course provides an opportunity for students to explore the philosophical (epistemological, ontological and moral) foundations of knowledge for nursing practice. Students will critically analyze the development, organization, and application of nursing knowledge in contemporary practice settings, authenticating the relevance of nursing knowledge to nursing practice as well as within interdisciplinary collaborative healthcare environments. Course emphases are: philosophy of science, knowledge generation, social justice, and critical thinking.

Prerequisite: Admission to Graduate Studies

NURS 6100  3 credits
Directed Studies in Health (0,3,0)
In this course students focus on a specific health topic relevant to their professional-academic goal. The course serves to build the critical knowledge and skills foundational to a graduate thesis or project. The graduate student is expected to clearly identify the topic for their knowledge advancement, method(s) of inquiry, intended course outcomes, course timelines, and evaluation criteria that is reviewed and negotiated with a qualified faculty member.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000

NURS 6200  3 credits
Directed Studies in Nursing Education (0,3,0)
In this course students focus on a topic specific to nursing education relevant to their professional-academic goal. The course serves to build the critical knowledge and skills foundational to a graduate thesis or project. The graduate student is expected to clearly identify the topic for their knowledge advancement, method(s) of inquiry, intended course outcomes, course timelines, and evaluation criteria that is reviewed and negotiated with a qualified faculty member.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000, NURS 6100 or NURS 6200, HLTH 6300.
Recommended - 12 credits of electives.

NURS 6700  6 credits
Knowledge Integration, Application, and Dissemination: Major Paper (0,6,0)
Students in the Major Paper Option in the MN program will be required to prepare and make public a comprehensive paper that demonstrates their ability to identify an emerging nursing issue, prepare a substantive and integrative review of literature, recommend and substantiate best practices, and engage in one of diverse forms of professional dissemination.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000, NURS 6100 or NURS 6200, HLTH 6300.
Recommended - 12 credits of electives.

NURS 6800  12 credits
Graduate Thesis (0,12,0)
Students in the Master's Thesis Option in the MN degree program will prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the Research, Innovation, and Graduate Studies Office. A thesis is completed under the direction of a faculty member and a Thesis Supervisory Committee and evaluated by a Thesis Defence/Examining committee.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000, NURS 6100 or NURS 6200, HLTH 6300.
Recommended - 12 credits of electives.

OAAC 1000  Introduction to Bookkeeping (43 hours)
This course gives the student a grounding in double-entry accounting theory and an introduction to bookkeeping methods and related clerical
procedures, such as petty cash and banking procedures. Introduction to Bookkeeping is designed as a hands-on course.

**OEED 2560** Computerized Accounting - SIMPLY (36 hours)

This course familiarizes the students with ACCPAC Simply Accounting which is a completely integrated accounting software package particularly suitable for the small business. Students will set up the accounting records and complete a variety of transactions (G/L, receivables, payables, payroll, inventory) in two simulations. Statements will be electronically transferred to a spreadsheet for further processing. Prerequisite: ACCT 1000, OAS 3100 and OADS 1000

**OEED 4150 3 credits**
Outdoor and Experiential Education Concepts (3,0,0)

This course is a study of outdoor and experiential education concepts, and develops a common foundation of outdoor and experiential education understanding. Students explore outdoor and experiential instructional techniques and how learners form their personal identity, values, beliefs, feelings, and attitudes. Course content includes outdoor experiential education definitions, goals, fields of study, history, theory, and future trends.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

**OEED 4200 3 credits**
Outdoor and Experiential Education Program Development, Design and Delivery (3,0,0)

In this course, students explore the elements of outdoor and experiential education program development, design and delivery. The course focus is on the creation of experiential learning opportunities in the outdoor environment and the facilitator’s role in program delivery.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

**OEED 4450 3 credits**
Environmental Interpretation and Natural History (60 hours)

This course provides a base of knowledge about the natural history of Western Canada and its interpretation. Course experiences expose students to the natural communities within British Columbia with the intent of, as Aldo Leopold suggests, allowing us to see that the land is a community to which we belong and more than just a commodity or nice backdrop. Emphasis is placed upon the creation of experiential interpretive interactions.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

**OEED 4460 3 credits**
Outdoor Fine Arts (60 hours)

This course explores the elements of fine arts in the outdoors, and its use in experiential education. Students focus on the development of creative and applied arts, including sculpture, music, drama, drawing, prints, photography, and alternative arts in experiential settings and delivery formats. The use of natural materials and resources is emphasized.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

**OEED 4470 3 credits**
Initiative and Challenge Games (60 hours)

This course explores use of initiative and challenge games in outdoor and experiential education. Students focus on the creation of experiential learning and group cohesion through the use of team building activities, ropes courses, icebreakers, group activities, games and trust activities.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

**OEED 4480 3 credits**
Wilderness Travel and Navigation (60 hours)

In this course, students explore the theoretical and practical aspects of wilderness travel and navigation. Theoretical topics include appropriate clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental considerations, travel techniques, route plans, and trip planning. The course includes a winter snowshoe and skiing trip that focuses on canoeing skills, travel skills, navigation, route selection, group management, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

**OEED 4490 3 credits**
Winter Backcountry Travel (60 hours)

In this course, students explore the theoretical and practical aspects of winter backcountry travel. Theoretical topics include appropriate clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental considerations, travel techniques, route plans, and trip planning. The course includes a winter snowshoe and skiing trip that focuses on winter camping skills, winter travel skills, navigation, route selection, group management, pacing, minimum impact camping, and hazard awareness.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

**OEED 4500 3 credits**
Flat Water Canoe Tripping (60 hours)

In this course, students explore the theoretical and practical aspects of flatwater canoe tripping. The course includes the CRCA (Canadian Recreational Canoeing Association) Flatwater Instructor certification. Theoretical topics include appropriate canoe clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental considerations, flatwater travel techniques, route plans, and trip planning. The course includes a flatwater canoe trip that focuses on canoeing skills, travel skills, navigation, route selection, group management, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

**OEED 4510 3 credits**
Top-Rope Rock Climbing Management (60 hours)

The intent of this course is to develop safe managers of top rope rock climbing sites aimed at school and custodial group leaders: a high level of climbing ability and lead climbing is not required. Topics include rock climbing clothing and equipment, environmental considerations, top rope rock climbing technique, delayed rappels, top rope rock climbing site selection, group management, hazard awareness, terrain, and safety guidelines.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

**OEED 4520 3 credits**
Avalanche Skills Training (60 hours)

This course introduces avalanche concepts and develops awareness in backcountry travellers. Topics include how to recognize avalanche terrain, how to avoid avalanche terrain, how to recognize dangerous conditions, how to minimize risk, and how to manage a self rescue. This course meets the standards developed by the Canadian Avalanche Association for Avalanche Skills Training Level 1 and 2.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

**OEED 4530 3 credits**
Elective Activity (60 hours)

As approved by the Adventure Studies Department Chairperson, students may receive credit for participation in additional adventure activity courses not taught within the Post-Graduate Certificate in Outdoor and Experiential Education. Courses must be from recognized training programs to receive consideration.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing and approval of the Adventure Studies Department Chairperson

**ORGB 2810 3 credits**
Organizational Behaviour (3,0,0)

Students examine the behavior of individuals and how they interact with each other in different workplace organizations. Topics include defining organizational behavior; perception, personality and emotions; values, attitudes and their effects in the workplace; motivating self and others; working in teams; communication, conflict and negotiation; power and politics; leadership; decision making, creativity and ethics; and organizational culture and change.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ORGB 2810 and TMGT 1160
ORG 3750  3 credits
Creativity and Innovation (3.00)
Students explore the theory and practical strategies for promoting creative and innovative thinking in the workplace and managing employees through these processes. Topics include types of innovation, the S-shaped diffusion curve, generating new ideas, recognizing opportunities, moving innovations to the market, creative groups, enhancing creativity, and leading creativity.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ORGB 2810

ORG 3770  3 credits
Teamwork in Organizations (3.00)
Students develop an understanding of the nature, design and processes of effective teamwork as well as a practical skill set for team membership. Topics include the importance of teams; assessing a team's experience and insights; building a balanced team; building a high performance team; becoming a team member, follower, and leader; team building; team evaluation and accountability; observing team leadership skills at work; identifying and overcoming team dysfunctions; motivating team members and leaders; and developing intercultural teams.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ORGB 2810

ORG 3810  3 credits
Organizational Theory and Design (3.00)
Students explore the theory and application of organizing in complex workplace environments. Various conceptual tools and theoretical frameworks are utilized to systematically investigate organizing processes and contexts and solve practical problems. Topics include organizations and organization theory; organizational stakeholders; the external environment; organizational structure and design; organizational culture; decision making; conflict, power and politics; and organizational change and transformation.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ORGB 2810

ORG 4870  3 credits
Organizational Development and Change (3.00)
In today's business environment, a human resource practitioner must be a skilled change manager. Students learn to become agents for change, to improve human resources and organizational effectiveness, and to increase productivity. Topics include an introduction to organizational development; change process; organizational change and human resource management; organizational assessments; assessment tools and techniques; organizational interventions; human resource management interventions; and human resource metrics.
Prerequisite: ORGB 3810

PHED 1000  3 credits
Biomechanics: The Analysis of Performance in Individual Sports (3.10)
This course is an examination of the role of analysis in developing effective biomechanically correct individual sport performance. Skill analysis, error detection, error correction, and the application of sport science principles are included with an introduction to the appreciation of movement patterns in sport.
Required Seminar: PHED 1000S

PHED 1100  3 credits
Basketball (1.2.0)
This course focuses on industrial and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development of fundamental individual and team skills are an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies are also central to the course. Each student is provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct and coach other students in the skills, as well as learn the specific skills related to basketball.
Note: Students are responsible for their own transportation and equipment and extra costs are associated with this course

PHED 1120  3 credits
Outdoor Activities (3.00)
Students are introduced to a variety of outdoor pursuits like cross country skiing, kayaking, hiking, survival and snowshoeing. Due to the varying levels of risk associated with outdoor activities, participants are required to sign the Department of Physical Education's informed consent.
Note: Students are responsible for providing their own transportation, equipment, and additional costs associated with the activities

PHED 1140  3 credits
Aquatics (3.00)
This course emphasizes the knowledge and skills associated with aquatic activity. Water safety, principles of buoyancy and water activities, stroke analysis and development are a major focus for the semester. Students are provided an opportunity to work toward a number of senior swimming levels.
Note: It is recommended that students enrolling in this course be able to swim 200 meters

PHED 1160  3 credits
Soccer (3.00)
This course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with soccer. The development of fundamental individual and team skills are an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies are central to the course. Each student is provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as learn the specific skills related to soccer.

PHED 1190  3 credits
Volleyball (3.00)
This course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with volleyball. The development of fundamental individual and team skills are an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies are central to the course. Each student is provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as learn the specific skills related to volleyball.

PHED 1200  3 credits
Conditioning (3.00)
Students are instructed in the basic principles for health and skill-related fitness. The course provides a basic understanding of the physiological basis for conditioning programs applicable to competitive sport. A discussion of fitness assessment is also a focus in this course.

PHED 1230  3 credits
Golf (3.00)
This course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development and analysis of fundamental individual skills is an integral part of the course. Each student is provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct and coach other students in the skills, as well as learn the specific skills related to golf.
Note: Students are responsible for their own transportation and equipment and extra costs are associated with this course

PHED 1280  3 credits
Games, Contests and Relays (3.00)
Individual, pairs, teams and group activities are taught in this course. Each student is required to invent and teach an activity, with the focus on teaching, and consider strategies to make incremental and rule changes for each. This course is an excellent preparation for students wishing to become teachers and recreationalists.

PHED 2000  3 credits
Analysis of Performance of Team Activities & Sports From Pedagogical & Coaching Perspectives (3.1.0)
This course includes an examination and introduction of the structure, analysis and instruction of team activities, games and performance. Selected team sports are used as models of analysis. Topics include the study of the common elements in team sports, pedagogical theories on instruction of games, and an examination of analysis methods and procedures.
Required Seminar: PHED 2000S

PHED 2110  3 credits
An Introduction to the Study of Sport (3.00)
This course examines the nature and development of sport through an analysis of historical, academic and popular literature.

PHED 2130  3 credits
Sport in Canadian Society (3.00)
This course offers a historical and theoretical analysis of sport in Canadian Society. Students develop an awareness of the role played by physical education and sport in society, and examine the societal changes that influence sport development.

PHED 2140  3 credits
Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity (3.00)
Students discuss psychological theories and research related to sport and health-related physical activity. Topics include socialization for participation, motivation, stress, psychological limits, aggression, competition and co-operation, audience effects, leadership, role of the coach and group cohesion, ethical behaviours, motivation, and aspirations.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

PHED 2150  3 credits
Exercise Physiology (2.0.2)(L)
Students are introduced to the basic components of physiology as they apply to health, fitness and exercise. An examination of the acute and chronic effects of physical activity on the functions of the human body (metabolic, cardiovascular, respiratory, muscular) through lecture and laboratory experiences is emphasized.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1690 or permission from the instructor
PHED 2210  3 credits
The Dynamics of Motor Skill Acquisition (3,0,0)
This course provides an introduction to the examination of motor skill acquisition and the variables which influence the learning and performance of motor skills. Theoretical models on motor learning are introduced and discussed from a pedagogical perspective.
Prerequisite: PHED 2210

PHED 2840  3 credits
Physical Growth and Motor Development (3,0,0)
Students will examine the physical growth and motor development throughout the lifespan, with particular reference to the effects of physical activity on growth, development and health. Developmental differences in motor ability will be studied.
Prerequisite: PHED 2210

PHED 3000  3 credits
Service and Learning Project (3,0,0)
This course provides Physical Education Teacher Candidates with an orientation to physical education in elementary schools, and an opportunity to link on-campus instruction with teaching experiences in the school setting.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Bachelor of Education Elementary - Specialization in Physical Education program

PHED 3450  3 credits
Contemporary Issues in Health and Physical Activity (3,0,0)
This course helps identify and address contemporary lifestyles, associated behaviours, and major health concerns in present-day society. Techniques and strategies used to make positive lifestyle changes are studied and discussed in addition to the responsibility of the consumer.

PHED 3650  3 credits
Coaching Pre-Adolescent Students (1,2,0)
This course provides practical and theoretical experience in dealing with pre-adolescent students in the school sports setting. The course incorporates 1 hour per week of classroom teaching with 2 hours per week of practical coaching in elementary schools, or similar sport settings.
Prerequisite: PHED 2000
Corequisite: PHED 3840

PHED 3660  3 credits
Advanced Movement Education (3,0,0)
Students explore human movement from a broad range of perspectives. Educational gymnastics, dance, movement, and games are analyzed from a multidisciplinary approach with regard to instruction to school-aged children.
Prerequisite: PHED 1000, or permission from the instructor

PHED 3840  3 credits
Physical Growth and Motor Development (3,0,0)
Students examine the physical growth and motor development throughout the lifespan, with particular reference to the effects of physical activity on growth, development and health. Developmental differences in motor ability are studied.
Prerequisite: PHED 2210

PHED 4350  3 credits
Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription (3,0,0)
The emphasis of this course is on exercise prescription and testing, for the healthy adult population and for special populations or persons with a disability. Students’ laboratory work is focused primarily on the exercise testing aspect of the course.
Prerequisite: PHED 1230 and PHED 2150

PHIL 1010  3 credits
Introduction to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Ancient to Enlightenment (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy using a historical approach. The course covers the period from before Socrates up to and including the French Revolution. Students discuss major philosophers including Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Descartes, Hume and Wolffstonecraft. Major topics and questions explored in this course include: What is the good life? Does God exist? What is the relationship between mind and body? How is knowledge possible? What is the nature of reality? Are women equal to men in abilities and rights?
Prerequisite: PHIL 1010, 1020 or 1100 recommended

PHIL 1020  3 credits
Introduction to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Enlightenment to Modern (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy which spans the Enlightenment to present day time period. The major philosophers discussed in this course include Kant, Marx, Darwin, Mill, Nietzsche and Sartre. The major topics explored include: Is there progress in history? What are the origins of our moral ideas? What rights do individuals have? Does life have meaning?

PHIL 1040  3 credits
Introduction to Critical Thinking: Problem and Themes (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy. Questions that are typically discussed include: What is morality? Is there a God? Is there life after death? What can we know and how can we know it? What is the nature of reality? Is there free will? Are there fundamental rights? What constitutes a ‘good life’? What is the nature of society? What form of government should we have? What is the relation of the mind to the body? What is art? Is censorship a good idea? Readings are taken from classic and/or modern texts.

PHIL 1100  3 credits
Introduction to Philosophy: Problem and Themes (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy. Questions that are typically discussed include: What is morality? Is there a God? Is there life after death? What can we know and how can we know it? What is the nature of reality? Is there free will? Are there fundamental rights? What constitutes a ‘good life’? What is the nature of society? What form of government should we have? What is the relation of the mind to the body? What is art? Is censorship a good idea? Readings are taken from classic and/or modern texts.
Note: Students may take a maximum of two of PHIL 1010, PHIL 1020 or PHIL 1100

PHIL 1110  3 credits
Introduction to Critical Thinking: Problem and Themes (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy. Questions that are typically discussed include: What is morality? Is there a God? Is there life after death? What can we know and how can we know it? What is the nature of reality? Is there free will? Are there fundamental rights? What constitutes a ‘good life’? What is the nature of society? What form of government should we have? What is the relation of the mind to the body? What is art? Is censorship a good idea? Readings are taken from classic and/or modern texts.

PHIL 2140  3 credits
Foundations of Philosophy: Knowledge, Certainty and Skepticism (3,0,0)
Students explore the nature, source and limits of human knowledge. Topics include whether we could be systematically wrong about everything; the influence of will on belief; the difference between knowledge and mere opinion; and the relation between knowledge, justice and power.
Prerequisite: PHIL 1010, 1020 or 1100 recommended

PHIL 2150  3 credits
Substance, Change, and Identity (3,0,0)
Students consider intriguing questions about what makes up reality and how reality works. Students explore topics that include matter and substance; change and causation; free will and determination; mind and body; being and consciousness; and the nature of time and space.
Prerequisite: PHIL 1010, 1020 or 1100 recommended

PHIL 2160  3 credits
Technology and the Environment (3,0,0)
Students examine current environmental issues, such as pollution; population; energy; technology; and environmental ethics; business ethics; pornography and censorship; treatment of the mentally ill; patients’ rights; and the ethics of warfare. Classical theories of ethics are examined and applied to contemporary problems.
Prerequisite: PHIL 2210

PHIL 2200  3 credits
Elementary Formal Logic (2,1,0)
This course is an introduction to contemporary symbolic or formal logic. Students explore the fundamentals of good reasoning by learning sentence and predicate logic. Students translate English sentences into logical notation, and use truth tables.
PHIL 2240 3 credits

Philosophy of Technology and Society (3,0,0)
This course is the focus of this course is on the philosophical implications of the impact of computers, technology, and the information age on the modern world. Students examine the ethical, metaphysical, epistemological, social, scientific and political intersections of human engagement with technology. Topics may include privacy, intellectual property, encryption, spying, access to information, social media (texting, Facebook, Twitter, etc.), and censorship.

PHIL 2290 3 credits

Philosophy of Emotions (3,0,0)
This course examines the role emotions play in our lives and critically examines some traditional beliefs about emotion from the standpoints of philosophy, psychology and sociology. The issues and topics considered in this course include the relation of emotions to reason, the role of feeling in moral judgment, and the relation of emotions to action. Students also consider specific emotions, such as love and anger, as well as looking at emotions from a biological view, as either adaptive responses, or forms of escape.

PHIL 2310 3 credits

Health Care Ethics (3,0,0)
This course examines the ethical role of the health care provider within the Canadian health care system. Students critically assess a selection of ethically problematic situations that routinely challenge health care providers. The topical issues considered in this course include the relationship among health care providers; care of the elderly; genetic counselling; resource allocation; care of those diagnosed mentally ill; and the ethics of transplantation. These issues are taken up in light of our exploration of moral theory, common ethical principles, and methodologies arising from interdisciplinary bioethics.

PHIL 2380 3 credits

Philosophy and Pop Culture (3,0,0)
Students critically examine various aspects in ethics, metaphysics, epistemology and sociopolitical philosophy using popular cultural elements, including film, television, books, and comics.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

PHIL 2390 3 credits

Philosophy of Rock Music (3,0,0)
Students explore issues in the philosophy of art through the medium of rock music. Rock music is discussed from the standpoints of aesthetics, philosophy, sociology and musicology. Students consider the social and artistic value of rock music, the distinctive features of rock music, and the history of rock music.
Prerequisite: Second-year standing recommended

PHIL 2400 3 credits

Understanding Scientific Reasoning (3,0,0)
This course is a philosophical introduction to evaluating hypotheses, scientific reasoning, and experimental tests. Students consider theoretical hypotheses, statistical and causal hypotheses, the nature of decisions, and the value of scientific reasoning for everyday life.
Note: 2nd year standing recommended

PHIL 2900 3 credits

Ethics (3,0,0)
Continuing from PHIL 2010 and PHIL 2210, this course is the advanced study of moral theory. Presented for analysis are meta-ethical theories concerning why we are moral beings, and several theories about how we decide what is right and wrong. In deciding good from bad, a number of theories have been established, all of which have something worthwhile to offer. Students investigate theories and philosophers which may include Mill, Kant, contractarianism, feminist ethics of care, relativism, and Aristotelian virtue ethics.
Prerequisite: At least one of PHIL 1020, 2110, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3010 3 credits

The Rationalists: Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz (3,0,0)
This course encompasses the development of Continental European philosophy during the 17th century. Students focus on the writings of Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz, and the influence of religion and science on the philosophical thought of the period.
Prerequisite: PHIL 1010, 1020, or 1100 and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3140 3 credits

The Empiricists: Locke, Berkeley, and Hume (3,0,0)
Students explore British philosophy in the 17th and 18th centuries, with an emphasis on the writings of Locke, Berkeley and Hume.
Prerequisite: PHIL 1010, 1020, or 1100 and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3150 3 credits

Modern European Philosophy (3,0,0)
Students examine many of the significant and formative ideas in nineteenth and twentieth century European philosophy. Areas of emphasis change from year to year and may include existentialism, phenomenology, Marxism, psychoanalysis, critical theory, deconstruction, and post-modernism. Authors studied may include Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger, LÅGvi-Strauss, Sartre, Lacan, Levinas, Adorno, Marcuse, Gadamer, Habermas, Foucault, Althusser, Deleuze, Derrida, Baudrillard, and Lyotard.
Prerequisite: Any one of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3160 3 credits

Philosophy of Emotions (3,0,0)
This course addresses a selection of ethically problematic situations that routinely challenge health care providers. The topical issues considered in this course include the relationship among health care providers; care of the elderly; genetic counselling; resource allocation; care of those diagnosed mentally ill; and the ethics of transplantation. These issues are taken up in light of our exploration of moral theory, common ethical principles, and methodologies arising from interdisciplinary bioethics.

PHIL 3170 3 credits

Philosophy of Rock Music (3,0,0)
Students critically examine various aspects in ethics, metaphysics, epistemology and sociopolitical philosophy using popular cultural elements, including film, television, books, and comics.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

PHIL 3180 3 credits

Philosophy and Pop Culture (3,0,0)
Students critically examine various aspects in ethics, metaphysics, epistemology and sociopolitical philosophy using popular cultural elements, including film, television, books, and comics.

PHIL 3190 3 credits

Philosophy of Rock Music (3,0,0)
Students explore issues in the philosophy of art through the medium of rock music. Rock music is discussed from the standpoints of aesthetics, philosophy, sociology and musicology. Students consider the social and artistic value of rock music, the distinctive features of rock music, and the history of rock music.
Prerequisite: Second-year standing recommended

PHIL 3210 3 credits

Moral and Political Philosophy (3,0,0)
Continuing from PHIL 2010 and PHIL 2210, students focus on the system of deduction for predicate logic. Students consider the relation between artificial and natural language, completeness, incompleteness and decidability, and the philosophical problems that arise from the study of reasoning.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3220 3 credits

Logic (3,0,0)(L)
Continuing from PHIL 2220, students focus on a system of deduction for predicate logic. Students consider the relation between artificial and natural language, completeness, incompleteness and decidability, and the philosophical problems that arise from the study of reasoning.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3230 3 credits

Philosophy of Art (3,0,0)
Students critically examine various aspects in ethics, metaphysics, epistemology and sociopolitical philosophy using popular cultural elements, including film, television, books, and comics.

PHIL 3240 3 credits

Philosophy of Pop Culture (3,0,0)
Students critically examine various aspects in ethics, metaphysics, epistemology and sociopolitical philosophy using popular cultural elements, including film, television, books, and comics.

PHIL 3250 3 credits

Philosophy of Rock Music (3,0,0)
Students explore issues in the philosophy of art through the medium of rock music. Rock music is discussed from the standpoints of aesthetics, philosophy, sociology and musicology. Students consider the social and artistic value of rock music, the distinctive features of rock music, and the history of rock music.
Prerequisite: Second-year standing recommended
PHIL 3490  3 credits
Philosophy of Religion (3,0,0)
This course looks at religious issues from a philosophical perspective. Is there life after death, and what difference does it make whether or not there is one? What reasons can be found for believing (or not believing) that there is a God? Is the existence of God compatible with the existence of evil in the world? What is the relation of faith to knowledge? Are mystical experiences a source of knowledge about the divine? The purpose of the course is not to answer these questions, but to critically assess the arguments put forward in trying to answer them.
Prerequisite: One of 2130, 2140, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3500  3 credits
Metaphysics (3,0,0)
Continuing from PHIL 2150, this course is the study of the nature of physical reality, substance, primary and secondary qualities, identity over time, change, causation, free will, and time.
Prerequisite: One of 2140 or 2150, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor
Note: Students who have taken PHIL 3400 may not receive credit for PHIL 3500

PHIL 3600  3 credits
Knowledge, Power and Credibility (3,0,0)
This course provides an in-depth philosophical study of knowledge. Students explore contemporary theories of knowledge and justification, and investigate the prospects of mainstream theories against the challenges and alternatives. Topics include the evolution of knowledge; feminist challenges to mainstream theories of knowledge; First Nations approaches to knowledge, the politics of credibility; knowledge and injustice, and the role of bias, emotion, and memory in knowledge.
Prerequisite: PHIL 2140 or PHIL 2150 and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3750  3 credits
Philosophy and Literature (3,0,0)
Students examine themes that are common to literature and philosophy in order to explore philosophical questions and problems. The topics and areas of emphasis change from year to year.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3900  3 credits
***Topics in Philosophy 3 (2,1,0)
Students explore a special topic in Philosophy such as an in-depth analysis of an issue, school of thought, or a specific philosopher. Special topics courses may also be an opportunity for students to engage with evolving current issues. The specific topic(s) will be decided by the instructor and approved by the Department.
Required Seminar: PHIL 3900S

PHIL 4160  3 credits
***Topics in Nineteenth-Century Philosophy (3,0,0)
This course offers an intensive study of a major nineteenth-century philosopher such as Hegel, Mill or Nietzsche; or of a school of thought, such as German idealism. Topics vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: One of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4180  3 credits
***Topics in Twentieth-Century Philosophy (3,0,0)
This course offers an intensive study of a major twentieth-century philosopher, such as Husserl, Russell, Wittgenstein, Heidegger, Sartre, or Foucault; or of a school such as phenomenology, logical positivism, or structuralism.
Prerequisite: One of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4190  3 credits
Philosophy of History (3,0,0)
This course studies the major philosophical theories of history, from Kant to the present day. Students consider historical progress, freedom and determinism, the role of the individual in history, the problem of understanding past events, the role of social structures, and using history to critique the present.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4300  3 credits
Philosophy of Law (3,0,0)
This course includes various topics in law from the basic ‘What is law?’ to specific issues in law, such as ‘What are rights?’ Of primary importance to the philosophy of law are the relations between legal rules and the rules of ethics and custom; the difference between law and mere coercion; the social and ethical foundation of law and legitimacy; the limits of law and the state; citizens’ rights against the state and one another; and the norms of our legal system.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4330  3 credits
Biomedical Ethics (3,0,0)
Students investigate various ethical issues related to the health sciences, especially in medicine, and consider these issues concretely and in relation to general ethical theory. The topics discussed in this course include abortion, death and euthanasia, genetic engineering, behaviour modification, treatment of the insane, right to treatment, experimentation on human beings and animals, and the relationship between professionals and their patients, subjects or clients. A background in the relationship between professionals and their patients, subjects or clients. A background in general ethical theory is not required.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4350  3 credits
Environmental Ethics (3,0,0)
This course offers a study of moral issues arising in the context of human relationships to nature and to non-human living things. Principal topics include the issue of what constitutes moral standing, animal rights, obligations to future generations, the moral dimensions of problems of pollution, the extraction, production and use of hazardous materials, the depletion of natural resources, and the treatment of non-living things.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4290  3 credits
Philosophy of Sex and Love (3,0,0)
Students philosophically examine the factors involved in human romantic relationships; sex and love are analysed both together and separately. In such a dynamic and complicated field of study it is necessary to focus on some guiding topics such as, but not limited to, the nature of love, why we couple, polygamy, marriage, prostitution, perversion, and pornography. Students approach these topics from an ontological, social and moral perspective.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4400  3 credits
Philosophy of Science (3,0,0)
Students investigate philosophical questions central to all sciences. These questions include the nature of scientific knowledge and laws; hypotheses and explanation; principles, theories, and models; the difference between science and pseudoscience; and why science is so successful.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4510  3 credits
Persons, Minds and Bodies (3,0,0)
Students explore consciousness and its relation to the body; personal identity and survival; knowledge of other minds; and psychological events and behaviour.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing or by permission of the instructor.
Prerequisite: One of PHIL 2140, 2150, and 3rd or 4th year standing in the BA program, or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4920  3 credits
***Selected Topics in Philosophy (3,0,0)
Students may select one of the topics covered in one of the Philosophy courses that are being offered, provided it is one that they have not taken before. This course is offered twice per year.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing or by permission of the instructor.

PHYS 0500  4 credits
Introduction to Physics 1 (5,0,2)(L)
ABE - Advanced: This course is suitable for students with little or no physics background. Physics 0500
PHYS 1010  3 credits
Physics for Future Leaders (3,0,0)
Students explore key concepts in physics, focusing on understanding rather than mathematics. Physics is introduced in the context of current events. Topics vary but may include terrorism and explosions, energy and the environment, earthquakes and tsunamis, radioactivity and medicine, satellites and gravity. Additional topics are discussed according to student interest and may include quantum physics and teleportation, relativity, and cosmology.
Prerequisites: No prior physics or math required. Open to all students. English as a second language students must have completed ESL Level 3 or higher.

PHYS 1020  3 credits
Energy: Physical, Environmental and Social Impact (3,0,0)
Our use of energy affects everything from human health to the global climate. The objective of this course is to provide students with a qualitative understanding of the physical concepts surrounding the production, the storage, the conversion, and the consumption of various forms of energy in our modern society. As in PHYS 1010: Physics for Future Leaders, there is an emphasis on the understanding of the physical concepts rather than the mathematics. Topics include energy consumption, the Hubbert model, thermodynamics, environmental effects of fossil-fuels, climate change and human activity, the greenhouse effect, production of electricity, nuclear power and nuclear waste, renewable and green energy sources, fuel cells, and transportation issues.
Prerequisite: No prior physics or math required. Open to students in all degree programs. English as a second language students must have completed ESL level 3 or higher.

PHYS 1100  3 credits
Fundamentals of Physics 1 (3,0,3)(L)
An algebra-based introduction to physics intended for students with some secondary school physics background. Students develop a basic understanding of several fields of physics through conceptualization, problem-solving and laboratory exercises. Topics include mechanics, fluid mechanics, waves, and thermodynamics.
Prerequisite: Math Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalent with a C+ minimum and Physics 11 or equivalent with a C+ minimum
Corequisite: MATH 1130 or 1140 or 1150
Required Lab: PHYS 1100L

PHYS 1130  3 credits
Introductory Physics 1 (3,0,3)(L)
This course is an introductory-level survey for students with little or no background in Physics. Topics covered are mechanics, vibration, heat, optics, and fluids.
Prerequisite: Principles of Mathematics 11 or MATH 0510 or equivalent or PHYS 0500
Note: PHYS 1130 can be taken to partially fulfill the science requirements in the Bachelor of Arts Program
Required Lab: PHYS 1130L

PHYS 1150  3 credits
Mechanics and Waves (3,0,3)(L)
This course is intended for students with a good secondary school background in physics. Calculus will be introduced and used in the course. Topics covered include a short review of mechanics, simple harmonic motion, mechanical waves, sound, wave optics and geometric optics.
Prerequisite: Pre-calculus 12 (minimum C+) and Physics 12 (minimum C+) or equivalent
Corequisite: MATH 1130, MATH 1140, MATH 1150 or recommended - PHYS 1150/1250 recommended for students planning to major in physics or chemistry, and is strongly recommended for students planning to transfer into Engineering after a year of Science
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PHYS 1150 or EPHY 1250

PHYS 1200  3 credits
Fundamentals of Physics 2 (3,0,3)(L)
This course is a continuation of PHYS 1100: Fundamentals of Physics 1. Topics include electricity and magnetism, optics, and selected topics from nuclear and modern physics.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100; MATH 1130 or MATH 1140 or MATH 1150
Corequisite: MATH 1230 or 1240 or 1250
Required Lab: PHYS 1200L

PHYS 1250  3 credits
Thermodynamics, Electricity and Magnetism (3,0,3)(L)
This course is a continuation of PHYS 1150: Mechanics and Waves. Topics include thermodynamics, kinetic theory of gases, electricity and magnetism.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1150 and MATH 1130, MATH 1140 or MATH 1150
Corequisite: MATH 1230, MATH 1240 or MATH 1250

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of EPHY 1250 or PHYS 1250
Required Lab: PHYS 1250L

PHYS 1510  3 credits
Applied Physics 1 (3,0,2)(L)
Students are given a basic introduction to the following concepts: linear and circular motion, force, friction, equilibrium, energy, momentum, simple machines, pin-jointed structures, and DC circuit analysis. Students develop an understanding of how these ideas are used in the design of structures.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology Program
Required Lab: PHYS 1510L

PHYS 1580  3 credits
Physics for Respiratory Therapists (3,0,3)(L)
Students explore the basic physical concepts of fluid mechanics, the properties of fluids, and applied electricity. An emphasis is placed on laboratory work, particularly in the use of electrical and electronic measuring devices.
Prerequisite: Admission to year one of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma Program
Required Lab: PHYS 1580L

PHYS 1610  3 credits
Applied Physics 2 (3,0,2)(L)
Continuing from PHYS 1510: Applied Physics 1, the following topics are discussed: strength of materials, fluid statics and dynamics, thermal energy and heat transfer, vibrations and wave motion, and optics. This course furthers the understanding of physical properties and their influence on design.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology Program
Required Lab: PHYS 1610L

PHYS 2000  3 credits
Relativity and Quanta (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to special relativity and quantum physics. Topics include Lorentz transformations, dynamics and conservation laws, the experimental evidence for quantization, and a qualitative discussion of the concepts of quantum mechanics and their application to simple systems of atoms and nuclei. This course is equivalent to CHEM 2000.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250; MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250
Note: Credit will not be given for both CHEM 2000 and PHYS 2000
Required Seminar: PHYS 2000S

PHYS 2150  3 credits
Circuit Analysis (3,1,3)(L)
This course is an analysis of linear electrical circuits, network theorems, first and second order circuits, and transfer functions.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 (with written permission of the Instructor) or PHYS 1150/1250, MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250 (with permission of the instructor)
Required Lab: PHYS 2150L
PHYS 2200  3 credits
Mechanics (4,0,0)
This is an intermediate-level course on Newtonian mechanics. Topics include the statics of particles and rigid bodies, friction, moments of inertia and distributed forces, dynamics of particles in inertial and non-inertial frames of reference, systems of particles, kinematics and dynamics of rigid bodies, rotational motion, and simple harmonic motion.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250; MATH 2110

PHYS 2250  3 credits
Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,3)(L)
This course provides an extension to the topics covered in PHYS 1200/1250 and examines the basic principles of electromagnetism using a sophisticated mathematical approach. Topics include vector algebra, electrostatics, magnetostatics, electric and magnetic fields in matter, as well as an introduction to electrodynamics. Topics are presented and examined using lectures and laboratory experiments.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250; MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240 of MATH 1150/1250 (with permission of the instructor)
Required Lab: PHYS 2250L

PHYS 3080  3 credits
Optics (3,0,3)
Students are presented with the basic principles of optics. Topics include geometric optics and wave optics (interference, diffraction, and Fourier optics) as well as polarization and modern applications. Laboratory work involves selected experiments in optics.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2250
Required Lab: PHYS 3080L

PHYS 3090  3 credits
Analog Electronics (0,2,3)(L)
In this laboratory course students are introduced to the theory of operation of diodes, bipolar transistors, field-effect transistors, and operational amplifiers. The topics of feedback, gain, input and output impedances, as well as frequency response are also covered. Students learn to design, assemble, and test analog circuits including power supplies, amplifiers, filters, and mixers. The software LabView is used to acquire and analyze experimental data.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2150
Required Lab: PHYS 3090L

PHYS 3100  3 credits
Digital Electronics (3,0,3)(L)
This course is an introduction to Boolean algebra and logic gates; the analysis and the design of combinational and sequential digital circuits; and the architecture and programming of microcontrollers. Students design, assemble, and test digital logic circuits using discrete gates, FPGAs, and microcontrollers.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2150
Required Lab: PHYS 3100L

PHYS 3120  3 credits
Introduction to Mathematical Physics (3,1,0)
This course is divided into three parts. Students begin by examining methods for solving ordinary differential equations. Power series methods are applied to obtain solutions near ordinary points and regular singular points, and the real Laplace transform is discussed. Next, students discuss Sturm-Liouville boundary-value problems, Fourier series, and other series of eigenfunctions, including Fourier-Bessel series. Students are then introduced to boundary-value problems involving partial differential equations. Emphasis is placed on the heat equation, the wave equation and Laplace’s equation, with applications in Physics. The method of separation of variables is used.
Prerequisite: MATH 2240

PHYS 3140  3 credits
Fluids (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the key concepts and equations used to describe fluids. Starting with a description of rarefied fluids using kinetic theory, simple gas transport properties are derived. Euler’s and Bernoulli’s equations are examined under static and steady flow conditions. Students derive and examine the Navier-Stokes equation and the equation of continuity under conditions of, steady flow and one-dimensional approximation. Equations to describe the flow of viscous fluids, flow in pipes, flow over immersed bodies, and open channel flow are also introduced. Finally, students explore properties of water waves such as the dispersion relation, capillary and gravity waves.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2200
Corequisite: MATH 2240

PHYS 3150  3 credits
Physics of Materials (3,0,0)
Students explore introductory concepts in the description of solids. Topics include bonding, crystal structure, defects, strength of materials, heat capacity, lattice vibrations and phonons, electrical properties, band theory, and semiconductors.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2000 or CHEM 2000
Corequisite: MATH 2110

PHYS 3160  3 credits
Classical and Statistical Thermodynamics (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the principles of elementary classical thermodynamics, kinetic theory, and statistical mechanics. These theories are applied to a variety of physical processes and systems, such as ideal and real gases, heat engines, and quantum systems.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250; MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240; MATH 2110

PHYS 3200  3 credits
Advanced Mechanics (3,0,0)
This course offers an extension to the concepts studied in PHYS 2200: Mechanics. Topics include Newtonian mechanics, oscillations, central forces, motion in noninertial frames, Hamilton’s principle and Lagrange’s equations, systems of particles, and dynamics of rigid bodies.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2200, MATH 2110, MATH 2120, MATH 2240 and MATH 3170

PHYS 3250  3 credits
Advanced Electromagnetism (3,1,0)
Students develop a working knowledge of electrodynamics, which requires a solid grounding in vector calculus, partial differential equations, and an in-depth understanding of Maxwell’s equations. Topics include a review of vector calculus; Laplace’s equation; potential theory; electrostatics and magnetostatics in matter; electrodynamics; special relativity; and electromagnetism.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2250, MATH 2240 and MATH 3170
Required Seminar: PHYS 3250S

PHYS 3400  3 credits
Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 1 (3,0,0)
Students build on the basic principles of physics to the actions, body design and physical limitations of animals, mainly vertebrates. Topics include physical concepts of forces, materials structure, fluid mechanics, light and sound, and electricity and magnetism. These topics are applied to biological aspects such as strength of bodies, movement through air and water, and organismal behaviour. This course is offered in the Winter semester of odd-numbered years.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250; BIOL 1040 or 1050 or 1130 or 1210 (BIOL 1210 preferred)
Required Lab: PHYS 3030L

PHYS 3450  3 credits
Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 2 (3,0,0)
This course is a continuation of PHYS 3400: Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 1. Students start with a review of angular momentum and spin, and the hydrogen atom. Students then examine
standard techniques that find wide applications in the study of quantum phenomena. These techniques include the perturbation theories, the variation principle, and the WKB and adiabatic approximations. These are subsequently applied to problems related to the fine structure of hydrogen, the Zeeman effect, molecules, tunnelling, radiation, and scattering. 
Prerequisite: PHYS 3400

PHYS 4480 3 credits
Directed Studies in Physics (L)
Students investigate a specific topic involving experimental work as agreed upon by the student and her or his faculty supervisor and co-supervisor. This course provides experience with research techniques and the presentation of results. 
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Physics Major; approval of supervisor and co-supervisor

PHYS 4500 3 credits
Advanced Physics Laboratory (0,2,3)(L)
In this course, students work with experimental apparatus over an extended period of time to complete rigorous data analysis and present their findings. Laboratory work provides opportunities in several areas of physics including condensed matter physics, optics, signal conditioning, instrumentation, and image processing, nuclear physics, and acoustics. Students use sophisticated equipment such as a transmission electron microscope, scanning electron microscope, thin film evaporator, and low temperature cryostats. 
Prerequisite: PHYS 3080 or PHYS 3090/3100

PLUM 1000
Plumbing Apprentice Level 1
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: safe work practices, proper use of tools and equipment, organizing work, and preparing and assembling plumbing components. 
Prerequisite: Registered Plumber Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

PLUM 1010
Trade Entry Plumbing - Foundation
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: safe work practices, proper use of tools and equipment, organizing work, and preparing and assembling plumbing components.

PLUM 1900
Plumbing Trade Sampler (120 hours)
This course is a sampler of the plumbing trade based on the Plumbing/Piping Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by plumbers/pipefitters, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the construction materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on plumbing/piping skills. 
Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

PLUM 2000
Plumbing Apprentice Level 2
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: using measuring and leveling tools, reading drawings and specifications, installing sanitary and storm drainage systems, installing fixtures and appliances, installing hydronic heating and cooling, and installing specialized medical gas and compressed air systems. 
Prerequisite: Registered Plumber Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

PLUM 3000
Plumbing Apprentice Level 3
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: reading drawings and specifications, installing water services and distribution, installing fixtures and appliances, installing fire protection systems, and installing natural gas and propane systems. 
Prerequisite: Registered Plumber Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

PLUM 4000
Plumbing Apprentice Level 4
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: planning a project, installing sanitary and storm drainage systems, installing private sewage systems, installing potable water distribution systems, maintaining and repairing hydronic systems, installing irrigation systems, installing venting and air supplies, installing service controls and safeguards, and using gas codes, regulations, and standards. 
Prerequisite: Registered Plumber Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

PNUR 1300 3 credits
Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology (48 hours)
This course provides an overview of the structure and function of ten body systems, and encourages various health promotion strategies that work towards optimum functioning of these systems. 
Prerequisite: Biology 12 or BIOL 0600, minimum grade C

PNUR 1420 2 credits
Professional Practice 1 (2,0,0)
This course provides an introduction to the profession of practical nursing. Legislation that informs PN practice within British Columbia will be introduced. The history of nursing and specifically, the evolution of Practical Nursing within the Canadian Health Care system will be discussed. The philosophy and foundational concepts of this PN Program curriculum are explored. 
Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse Program

PNUR 1430 2 credits
Professional Practice 2 (2,0,0)
This course examines the legislation influencing PN practice with clients experiencing chronic illness and those in residential care settings. Specific professional issues such as responsibility, accountability, ethical practice and leadership relevant to the PN role in residential care are explored. Critical thinking and decision making specific to the care of clients with chronic health challenges and inter-professional practice will also addressed. 
Prerequisite: PNUR 1570

PNUR 1520 3 credits
Integrated Nursing Practice 1 (3,0,7)(L)
This course emphasizes the art and science of nursing, focusing on the development of basic nursing care and assessment. Learners will apply nursing knowledge through the practice of clinical decision making, nursing assessment skills, and nursing interventions aimed at the promotion of health, independence, and comfort. A variety of approaches (e.g., simulation) will be used to assist learners to integrate theory from other Semester 1 courses. 
Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse Program
Required Lab: PNUR 1520L

PNUR 1530 4 credits
Integrated Nursing Practice 2 (4,0,10)(L)
This practical course builds on the foundation of Semester 1 and emphasizes the development of clinical decision making, nursing assessments and interventions to promote the health of older adults. Classroom, laboratory, simulation, and other practice experiences will help students to integrate theory from Semester 1 and 2 courses to provide safe, competent and ethical nursing care for older adults. 
Prerequisite: Successful completion of PNUR 1570
Required Lab: PNUR 1530L

PNUR 1570 3 credits
Consolidated Practice Experience 1 (0,0,6P)
This first clinical experience provides the learners with an opportunity to integrate theory from semester 1 coursework into practice. Learners will work in various settings with a focus on the healthy client. Learning the role of a Practical nurse, personal care skills, organization of care, focused assessment, beginning medication administration and professional communication are emphasized in this course. 
Prerequisite: PNUR 1600, PNUR 1420, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1800, PNUR 1520. All courses must have a minimum of 60%. 
Requirements: Current CPR certificate (basic life support C); a recent negative TB skin test report (if tested positive, a satisfactory chest x-ray); current up to date immunizations; criminal record search; original Fit Test certificate.

PNUR 1580 3 credits
Consolidated Practice Experience 2 (0,0,8P)
This clinical experience provides students with the opportunity to integrate theory from Semester 1 and 2 courses into practice. Students will work with older adult clients with chronic illness in residential care settings. Medication administration, nursing care, organization, comprehensive health assessment, wound care and leadership are emphasized in this course. 
Prerequisite: PNUR 1610; PNUR 1710; PNUR 1760; PNUR 1810; PNUR 1530. All courses must have a minimum of 60%.

PNUR 1650 3 credits
Professional Communications 1 (3,0,0)
This course provides learners with the foundational knowledge for caring and professional communication in nursing. It uses an experiential and self-reflective approach to develop self-awareness and interpersonal communication skills in the context of safe, competent and collaborative nursing practice. Communication theory, the nurse-client relationship, therapeutic communication, cross-cultural communication, effective teamwork and learning and teaching concepts are covered.
are examined.

and mental wellness, and continued independence

health. The concepts of health promotion, physical

aimed at supporting clients in maintaining their

Prerequisite: PNUR 1570

PNUR 1700  3 credits

Variations in Health 1 (3,0,0)

This introductory course provides the learner with the foundations of disease and illness across the lifespan. Learners will gain an understanding of pathophysiological alterations of body systems. Nursing management of disease and illness across the lifespan with an emphasis on interventions and treatment is also discussed. Cultural diversity in healing practices will be explored as well as the incorporation of evidenced informed practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse program

PNUR 1710  3 credits

Variations in Health 2 (4,0,0)

This course focuses on pathophysiology as it relates to the ageing process and selected chronic illnesses. The main focus is on the care of older adults experiencing a health challenge. Cultural diversity in healing practices will be explored as well as evidence informed research and practice.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1570

PNUR 1750  2 credits

Health Promotion 1 (2,0,0)

This introductory course will increase the learners understanding of health promotion within the Canadian context. This includes health enhancement, health protection, disease prevention, health restoration/recovery, care and support. Knowledge of growth and development, health inequities and determinants of health will support the Practical Nurse to provide culturally appropriate and holistic care.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse program

PNUR 1760  2 credits

Health Promotion 2 (2,0,0)

This course focuses on health promotion as it relates to the aging process. Health promotion activities are aimed at supporting clients in maintaining their health. The concepts of health promotion, physical and mental wellness, and continued independence are examined.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of PNUR 1570

PNUR 1800  2 credits

Pharmacology 1 (2,0,0)(L)

This introductory course examines the principles of pharmacology required to administer medications in a safe and professional manner. Medication administration requires the application of the nursing process for clinical decision-making. The routes of medication administration introduced include medications used to treat constipation, eye and ear disorders and the Integumentary system. Complementary, Indigenous and alternative remedies, and polypharmacy across the lifespan are explored.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse program

PNUR 1810  2 credits

Pharmacology 2 (2,0,0)(L)

This course addresses pharmacology and will increase the learners understanding of pharmacology and medication administration across the lifespan. Medications used to treat diseases related to specific body systems are the main focus of the course. Also included are the topics of substance abuse and addiction.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1570

PNUR 2420  2 credits

Professional Practice 3 (2,0,0)

This course integrates the concepts from previous professional practice courses and introduces the learner to practice in the community (maternal/child and mental health). The role of the practical nurse as leader is emphasized in interactions with clients, families, groups and other healthcare providers.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1580

PNUR 2430  2 credits

Professional Practice 4 (2,0,0)

This course is intended to prepare the learner for the role of the practical nurse in caring for clients with acute presentation of illness. Legislation influencing PN practice, specific professional practice issues and ethical practice pertinent to PN practice in acute care environments will be explored. Practice issues that occur across the lifespan will be considered. Collaborative practice with other health care team members and specifically the working partnership with RN’s in the acute care setting will be explored.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2570

PNUR 2520  3 credits

Integrated Nursing Practice 3 (3,0,6)(L)

This practical course builds on the theory and practice from Semester 1 and 2. Through a variety of approaches (e.g. simulation), learners will continue to develop knowledge and practice comprehensive nursing assessment, planning for, and interventions for clients experiencing multiple health challenges.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of PNUR 1580

Required Lab: PNUR 2520L

PNUR 2530  4 credits

Integrated Nursing Practice 4 (4,0,10)(L)

This practical course emphasizes the development of nursing skills aimed at promoting health and healing with individuals experiencing acute health challenges across the lifespan. Classroom, laboratory, simulation, and integrated practice experiences will help learners build on theory and practice from Semester 1, 2 and 3 to integrate new knowledge and skills relevant to the acute care setting.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of PNUR 2570

Required Lab: PNUR 2530L

PNUR 2560  2 credits

Transition to Preceptorship (2,0,0)(L)

Transition to Preceptorship will prepare the learner for the final practice experience. A combination of instructor led simulation experiences and self-directed learning will provide the learner with increased competence and confidence to practice in their chosen area for Preceptorship (i.e. medical, surgical, complex care).

Prerequisite: PNUR 2580

PNUR 2570  2 credits

Consolidated Practice Experience 3 (0,0,4P)

This practice experience will introduce the learners to community care settings and an opportunity to apply and adapt knowledge gained in Semesters 1, 2, and 3, within a continuum of care for clients across the lifespan. Learners may gain experience through simulation and in a variety of community and residential care agencies and settings.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2600; PNUR 2570; PNUR 2700; PNUR 2750; PNUR 2520. All courses must have a minimum of 60%.

PNUR 2580  4 credits

Consolidated Practice Experience 4 (0,0,13P)

This practice experience provides learners with the opportunity to integrate theory from all courses into the role of the Practical Nurse in the acute care setting and other practice areas as appropriate. Learners will focus on clients with exacerbations of chronic illness and/or acute illness across the lifespan and will consolidate knowledge and skills such as: post operative care, surgical wound management, intravenous therapy, focused assessment, and clinical decision-making in acute care settings.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2610; PNUR 2430; PNUR 2710; PNUR 2750; PNUR 2520. All courses must have a minimum 60%.

PNUR 2590  4 credits

Preceptorship (0,0,12P)

This final practice experience provides an opportunity for learners to demonstrate integration and consolidation of knowledge, skills and abilities within the realities of the workplace and become practice ready. The final practice experience (FPE) will follow a preceptorship model which is an individualized, faculty monitored practice experience. In a preceptorship model, the learner is under the immediate supervision of a single, fully qualified individual, and monitored by faculty.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2560, PNUR 2580

PNUR 2600  2 credits

Professional Communications 3 (2,0,0)

This course focuses on specific professional communication skills used with clients across the lifespan who have mental illness or developmental disabilities. In addition, communication with children will be addressed.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1580

PNUR 2610  2 credits

Professional Communications 4 (2,0,0)

The focus of this course is on the advancement of professional communication within the acute care setting across the lifespan. The practice of collaboration with health care team members and clients will be further developed.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2570
TNUR 2700  3 credits
Variations in Health 3 (4,0,0)
This course focuses on the continuum of care and the development of knowledge related to health challenges managed in the community setting. Pathophysiology and nursing care of clients requiring home health care, rehabilitation, and supportive services in the community will be explored. Cultural diversity in healing approaches will be explored as well as the incorporation of evidence informed research and practice.
Prerequisite: TNUR 1580

PNUR 2710  3 credits
Variations in Health 4 (4,0,0)
This course focuses on pathophysiology as it relates to acute disease and illness of clients across the lifespan, specifically the care of the client experiencing acute illness including nursing interventions and treatment options. Implications of the acute exacerbation of chronic illness will be addressed. Cultural diversity in healing practices will be explored as well as evidence informed research and practice.
Prerequisite: TNUR 2570

PNUR 2750  3 credits
Health Promotion 3 (3,0,0)
This course is focused on health promotion as it relates to the continuum of care across the lifespan. Health promotion in the context of mental illness, physical and development disabilities, and maternal/child health is highlighted. Normal growth and development from conception to middle adulthood is addressed.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of TNUR 1580

PNUR 2760  2 credits
Health Promotion 4 (2,0,0)
This course focuses on health promotion for the client experiencing an acute exacerbation of chronic illness or an acute episode of illness. Relevant health promoting strategies during hospitalization may improve or help maintain their health status after discharge. Learners will focus on preparing clients for discharge, through teaching and learning of health promotion strategies.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of TNUR 2570

POLI 2140  3 credits
Resistance and Revolution (3,0,0)
The purpose of this course is to provide an introduction to the discipline of political science by intensively studying one political phenomenon: the revolution. The course begins with a discussion of the nature of social scientific inquiry, and proceeds to an examination of the characteristics of revolutions, and various theories which attempt to explain their occurrence.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

POLI 2150  3 credits
Comparative Politics (3,0,0)
This course is designed to furnish students with the tools and concepts of political analysis related to the functioning of several political systems. The selection of political systems to be studied may vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

POLI 2220  3 credits
Political Philosophy (3,0,0)
Students examine important themes of the western political tradition through an analysis of selected political philosophers, such as Plato, More, Machiavelli, Locke, Rousseau and Marx. The encounter with these theorists initiates discussion of such concepts as authority, justice, freedom, equality and political participation.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

POLI 2230  3 credits
Canadian Government 2: Public Administration and Public Policy (3,0,0)
Students focus on the structure of government and the output side of the political system. Topics include the analysis of the structure of government in Canada, the executive, the evolution of policy-making structures and styles, the contemporary policy-making process, and the Canadian bureaucracy.
Prerequisite: POLI 1110

POLI 2250  3 credits
Law and Politics (3,0,0)
This course offers an introduction to law, politics and the judiciary, with particular emphasis on the role of the judiciary in relation to selected issues in political science. The principal focus in this course is on the Canadian legal system, and comparison to other legal systems.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

POLI 2600  3 credits
International Politics (3,0,0)
This course is an analysis of the relations between states. Topics discussed in this course may include the evolution of international systems, East-West and North-South issues, the techniques of wielding international influence (through diplomacy, propaganda, foreign aid, subversion, and war), and the sources and nature of international conflict and cooperation.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing or instructor's written consent

POLI 2900  3 credits
***Topics in Politics 2 (2,1,0)
Students explore topics in politics that introduce global, international, and comparative themes and issues. As determined by faculty and approved by the department, the focus of the course will be drawn from a wide range of topics, such as global governance and international organizations, political development, public policy and public administration, security, human rights, corporate responsibility, political conflict, refugees, global warming, international law, international theory, state-craft, and more.
Required Seminar: POLI 2900S

POLI 3010  3 credits
Canadian Political Parties (3,0,0)
Students examine the organization and operation of party politics, and the systems of party competition in Canada. National-level politics are emphasized.

POLI 3030  3 credits
Federalism in Canada (3,0,0)
Students examine the theory and practice of federalism, including cultural duality, social stresses, problems of flexibility, the Constitution, and role of the courts.

POLI 3070  6 credits
The European Orient: Balkans, Russia and Eastern Europe (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
This course involves following a specialized survey of the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe including Russia. Topics include the interplay between peasant and national culture, and between ethnic and political identity.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 or SOCI 1110/1210 or POLI 1210
Note: Different cultural areas or regions may be selected in subsequent offerings of the course. This course is identical to ANTH 3030.

POLI 3100  3 credits
Local Government in Canada (3,0,0)
This course is an introduction to local government in Canada and the contemporary issues facing municipalities. The themes discussed in this course include local government powers and responsibilities, community planning, fiscal and investment issues, and elections and community participation.
Prerequisite: Recommended - POLI 1110

POLI 3200  6 credits
American Government and Politics (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
Students examine the social context of American politics, voting behaviour, legislature process, executive powers, executive-legislative relations, judicial behaviour, and problems of policy.

POLI 3210  3 credits
Western Europe Political Thought: From Cicero to Machiavelli (3,0,0)
Students examine the evolution of European political thought and its practical applications from Ancient Rome to the Renaissance. This course includes an exploration of the major foundational theories and their influence on the creation of institutional structures, and the governmental apparatuses and ideologies designed to uphold them.
Prerequisite: POLI 1210 (recommended: POLI 2220), or either HIST 1160, HIST 2180 or HIST 2280
Note: This course is identical to HIST 3210

POLI 3420 3 credits
Modern Political Theory: Analysis of a Selected Theorist (3,0,0)
This course offers a detailed examination of an acknowledged masterpiece of modern political theory. The text and attendant literature selection varies from year to year.

POLI 3440 3 credits
Social and Political Thought (3,0,0)
Students examine major concepts in political philosophy such as justice, equality, rights, obligation, and liberty in the context of both classical and contemporary political thought.

POLI 3460 3 credits
Democratic Theory (3,0,0)
This course is an examination of both classical and contemporary theories of democracy including representative democratic theory, participatory democratic theory and their relationship to 20th century concepts of democracy.

POLI 3500 3 credits
The Politics of Mexico (3,0,0)
Students examine the contemporary political, social and economic problems that confront Mexico, with an emphasis on democratization, human rights, economic restructuring, free trade, political parties, reformist and revolutionary movements.

POLI 3520 3 credits
Politics of Developing Nations (3,0,0)
Students examine the problems of economic development, social change and democratization in the Developing World from a political perspective. The themes discussed in this course include colonialism, decolonization, relations between developed - developing nations, and political theories of development.
Prerequisite: Recommended - POLI 1210

POLI 3530 3 credits
The Concentration Camp: Global History and Politics (3,0,0)
The Concentration Camp is an institution of the Twentieth Century. This course will give an overview of historical precedents for the concentration camp, such as the ghetto, and then will examine the history and politics of the concentration camp, from the Spanish-American and Anglo-Boer Wars near the turn of the century (the first times the term, "concentration camp", was used), to the more notorious examples of Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union. Other examples, such as camps in Canada and the USA, China, parts of Africa, and even the "War on Terror" will be examined in detail. Why have modern states - across the ideological spectrum - made use of the concentration camps against real and perceived enemies?
Prerequisite: Third-year standing or consent from the instructor
Note: Same course as HIST 3530

POLI 3610 3 credits
Canadian Foreign Policy (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the study of Canadian foreign policy, and focus on competing perspectives on Canadian foreign policy, the evolution and formation of Canadian foreign policy, and Canada's role in the globe as a middle power.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing. POLI 2600 recommended.

POLI 3640 3 credits
Politics of the Middle East (3,0,0)
This course is an introduction to the evolution and operation of Middle Eastern political systems and issues. Students explore a number of major themes and issues that are relevant to the politics of the region specifically, and international relations in general. These issues include Islamism, colonialism, politics of oil, gender and democratization.
Prerequisite: Recommended - POLI 1210 and/or POLI 2600

POLI 3650 3 credits
Government and Business (3,1,0)
Students analyze government intervention in the face of mergers, bigness, and monopoly power, and consider possible government intervention in the face of unacceptable firm behaviour.
Prerequisite: ECON 1900 and either ECON 1950 or POLI 1110 (grades of C or better)
Note: This course is identical to ECON 3650. Students may not receive credit for both ECON 3650 and POLI 3650. ECON/POLI 3650 may be used to fulfill the pre-BBA elective requirement or the BBA Environmental requirement, but not both.
Required Seminar: POLI 3650S

POLI 3900 3 credits
***Topics in Politics 3 (2,1,0)
Students explore topics in politics that introduce global, international, and comparative themes and issues. As determined by faculty and approved by the department, the focus of the course will be drawn from a wide range of topics, such as global governance and international organizations, political development, public policy and public administration, security, human rights, corporate responsibility, political conflict, refugees, global warming, international law, international theory, state-craft, and more.
Required Seminar: POLI 3900S

POLI 3990 3 credits
Globalization and Its Discontents: The Politics of Economic Change (3,0,0)
This course examines three economic institutions that are central to understanding the processes referred to as "globalization" - the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the World Trade Organization. The course develops a framework of the key concepts in discussions of globalization before exploring the political origins and current social consequences of these organizations and examining related issues of global governance, corporate accountability, and global justice.
Prerequisite: 60 credits

POLI 4010 3 credits
Canadian Provincial and Regional Politics (3,0,0)
Students examine political parties, processes, and institutions in the provincial political systems, and the regional arrangement between provinces.
Prerequisite: A course in Canadian Politics

POLI 4040 3 credits
Politics of the Canadian Constitutions (3,0,0)
This seminar examines the creation and amendment of Canadian Constitutions; political aspects of the judicial system; and political consequences of our decisions.
Prerequisite: A course in Canadian Politics

POLI 4070 3 credits
Field School in East/Central Europe (3,0,0)
This course offers an introduction to the societies and cultures of East/Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip. The itinerary includes rural and urban locations in several countries that lend themselves to an ethnographic examination of the ethnic relations, religions, economies, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West.
Note: This course is equivalent to ANTH 4030 and SOCI 4030

POLI 4080 3 credits
***Topics in Canadian Politics (3,0,0)
This seminar course offers an in-depth examination of the important issues in Canadian politics.
Prerequisite: A course in Canadian Politics

POLI 4090 3 credits
***Topics in Latin American Politics (3,0,0)
Students examine contemporary political, social, and economic problems that confront Latin America. Democratization, democratization, human rights, economic restructuring, and free trade are emphasized.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or above

POLI 4110 3 credits
Humanitarian Intervention: A Canadian Perspective (3,0,0)
Students examine a shift in Canada’s foreign policy that has taken Canada from being a peacekeeper to a peacemaker. International law, the massacre of civilians, the establishment of an international criminal court, and Canada’s role in the “war on terrorism” are among the issues studied.
Prerequisite: Third or fourth year standing. POLI 2600 and/or POLI 3610 recommended.

POLI 4170 3 credits
Communism and the Environment (3,0,0)
This course will focus on the history and politics of communism and the environment. As such, it will explore environmental issues and policies in the Soviet Union, China and Cuba. Students will examine other related issues, such as the writings of Marx, Engels, Lenin, and others; ideology, political philosophy and the environment; and the role of communism and socialism in environmental movements, today. Students will also be asked to compare environmental practices in communist countries with those of capitalist countries.
Prerequisite: Third year standing or consent of instructor
Note: Same course as HIST 4710
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite/Note</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 1110</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology 1 (3,0,0)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or instructor's written consent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 1120</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology 2 (3,0,0)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PSYC 1120 or instructor's written consent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2040</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Introduction to Biological Psychology (3,0,0)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PSYC 1110, PSYC 1210, or permission of the instructor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2100</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Analysis of Psychological Data (2,0,2)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2110</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Introduction to Research Methods (3,0,1)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2120</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Introduction to Personality (2,1,0)</td>
<td>Required Seminar: PSYC 2120S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2130</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Childhood and Adolescence (2,1,0)</td>
<td>Required Seminar: PSYC 2130S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2140</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Drugs and Behaviour (3,0,0)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2150</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Human Sexuality (3,0,0)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or permission of the instructor</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 2160</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Introduction to Abnormal Psychology (3,0,0)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2200</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Psychology (2,1,0)</td>
<td>Required Seminar: PSYC 2200S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2210</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Behaviour Disorders (3,0,0)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2220</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Infant Development (3,0,0)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor's written consent</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 3000, BUCS 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, SOCI 3710, STAT 1200, STAT 2000.
Psychology. The therapeutic systems and models in psychotherapeutic approaches in the field of clinical psychology are discussed, in addition to issues of professionalism, and models of treatment. Students are given a comprehensive overview of the area of psychological functioning, and future directions in the field.

Prerequisite: One of PSYC 2120, PSYC 2160, PSYC 3000

PSYC 3110 3 credits
Clinical Psychology: Theories and Systems of Psychotherapy (3,0,0)
Students are provided an overview of various psychotherapeutic approaches in the field of clinical psychology. The therapeutic systems and models examined in this course include psychoanalysis, Adlerian psychotherapy, analytic psychotherapy, client-centered therapy, rational emotive behaviour therapy, behaviour therapy, cognitive therapy, existential psychotherapy, Gestalt therapy, and multimodal therapy.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210, and PSYC 2160 or PSYC 3000, or instructor’s written consent

PSYC 3140 3 credits
Health Psychology (3,0,0)
This course offers a critical survey of the basic research findings and theory on the relation between psychological factors (including behaviour, emotion, cognitive, personality, and interpersonal relationships) and health. Topics include health-related behaviours such as smoking and drug use, the effects of stressful events on health, methods of coping with stress, the impact of chronic illness on the family, and social support systems.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor’s written consent

PSYC 3150 3 credits
Childhood and Adolescence (3,0,0)
Students examine biological, social, and cognitive development from the third year of life through to adolescence. The development of prosocial and antisocial behaviours are a special focus. Content includes theoretical and methodological issues, research findings, and practical implications. Students are introduced to important primary sources as well as secondary texts.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor’s written consent

PSYC 3160 3 credits
Theories of Personality 1 (3,0,0)
Students examine psychoanalytic and dispositional theories on the development of personality. Topics include research findings, applications, and limitations with respect to the two approaches.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210
Note: Students with PSYC 3050 may not take this course for credit

PSYC 3170 3 credits
Theories of Personality 2 (3,0,0)
Students examine experiential and representational theories on the development of personality. Topics include research findings, applications, and limitations with respect to the two approaches.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210
Note: Students with PSYC 3050 may not take this course for credit

PSYC 3200 3 credits
Adulthood and Aging (3,0,0)
This course explores human development during adulthood through to old age. Students are provided a background in basic issues, theories, and psychological research regarding adulthood and the aging process.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor’s written consent

PSYC 3210 3 credits
Community Psychology (3,0,0)
This is a survey course designed to introduce students to various topics in community psychology. Topics include research methods and social change and intervention strategies within various community settings, such as the legal and justice system, the health care system, the mental health care system, and the educational system.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor’s written consent

PSYC 3250 3 credits
Psychology of Emotion (3,0,0)
Students consider the fundamental psychological abilities underlying human language. Representative topics include animal versus human communication, language processing, lexical representation, and the principles of on-line conversation.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor’s written consent

PSYC 3300 3 credits
Human Neuropsychology (3,0,0)
This course uses clinical and experimental approaches to human neuropsychology as a basis for understanding brain-behaviour relationships in both typical and impaired functioning. Students discuss the impacts of brain disorders, including traumatic brain injury, dementia, and tumors. Students distinguish the structure and function of the human brain, with particular emphasis on the cerebral cortex; gain knowledge and understanding of how behaviour can be used to infer brain function; and think critically about key ideas and research findings in neuropsychology.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor’s written consent. One of PSYC 2040, 3040, 3570 or 3580 is recommended.

PSYC 3340 3 credits
Introduction to Psychology and the Law (3,0,0)
Students are provided an overview of the area of psychology and the law. Applications of psychological theories and research to the legal system are
PSYC 3410 3 credits
Forensic Psychology (3,0,0)
Students examine the application of clinical psychology (assessment and intervention) to the field of forensics. Topics covered include fitness to stand trial; Not Criminally Responsible By Reason of Mental Disorder (NCRMD); psychopathy, risk assessment and the prediction of dangerousness; Dangerous Offender/Long Term Offender assessments; criminal profiling; parental capacity assessments; assessment and treatment of special populations; and professional responsibilities and ethical issues.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210, and one of PSYC 2160, PSYC 3000 or PSYC 3100

PSYC 3510 3 credits
Sensation and Perception 1 - Visual Processes (3,0,0)
This course describes the basic research findings and models for visual sensation and perception. Topics include the perception of brightness, contrast, colour, objects, depth, size, and movement. In addition, students discuss the physiological mechanisms of the visual system.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor’s written consent
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3130 may not receive additional credit for this course

PSYC 3520 3 credits
Sensation and Perception 2 (3,0,0)
This course describes the basic research findings and models for auditory, somatosensory, olfactory, and gustatory sensation and perception. Topics include the physics of sound, physiology of the auditory system, basic sound perception, auditory scene analysis, music perception, language perception, physiology of touch and pain, and the physiology of smell and taste.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or instructor’s written consent
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3130 may not receive additional credit for this course

PSYC 3540 3 credits
Cognition 1: Attention and Memory (3,0,0)
This course describes the research findings and models of attention and memory, both past and present. Topics include basic attentional processes and models, short-term and working memory, long-term processes, semantic and episodic distinctions, physiology of memory, and false memory.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or permission of the instructor
Note: Students who have credit for PSYC 3090 may not receive additional credit for this course

PSYC 3550 3 credits
Cognition 2: Language and Thought (3,0,0)
This course presents the research findings and models for various aspects of language and thought. Topics include language processing, reasoning, decision-making, problem-solving, and the theoretical nature of consciousness.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110/1210 or permission of the instructor
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3090 may not receive additional credit for this course

PSYC 3560 3 credits
Psychopharmacology (3,0,0)
This course is a detailed introduction to psychoactive drugs at behavioural, neural and cellular levels of examination. Students learn to define and understand how drugs are processed by the body and how they interact with neurotransmitter systems. Students identify and discuss the major neurotransmitters; gain insight into the therapeutic use of psychotropic drugs to treat affective disorders, anxiety disorders, and schizophrenia; understand the properties of major classes of abused drugs (CNS depressants, stimulants, opiates, hallucinogens, etc.); and think critically about pharmaceuticals and the pharmaceutical industry.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110, 1210, and one of PSYC 2040, PSYC 2050, PSYC 3570, PSYC 3580 or instructor’s written consent

PSYC 3570 3 credits
Physiology of Motivation and Emotion (3,0,0)
This course presents the concepts of motivation and emotion, emphasizing neural and endocrine mechanisms. Students explore the contributions of human and animal research in understanding temperature regulation, hunger and thirst, sleep and biological rhythms, exploration and curiosity, reproductive and parental behaviour, substance abuse, aggression, stress, positive and negative emotions, and feelings. Interaction between physiology and external influences are emphasized, as well as causal and functional explanations. Students think critically about key ideas and research findings in motivation and emotion, and consider how they can be applied practically to issues experienced in their own lives.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and 1210, or permission of the Instructor
Note: Students may not take this course if they have credit for the former PSYC 304-6 or PSYC 307-6

PSYC 3580 3 credits
Physiology of Learning and Memory (3,0,0)
This course provides a detailed presentation of the different types of learning and memory, emphasizing neural mechanisms. Students discuss the interplay of human and animal research (including that with invertebrates) in understanding synaptic plasticity involving long-term potentiation and depression, perceptual learning, classical and instrumental conditioning, and relational learning. Learning disabilities, memory impairment, and recovery from brain injury are also considered.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and 1210 or permission of the instructor. PSYC 2040 recommended.
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3090 may not receive additional credit for this course

PSYC 3610 3 credits
Integrated Methods and Analysis of Psychological Data (2,0,1)
This course will provide an integrated presentation of design considerations and statistical methods. The focus of the course will be analysis of research designs with multiple independent variables and a single dependent variable, though the material covered will not be limited to these types of designs. Topics covered include reliability, validity, power, sampling, t-tests, correlation, regression, analysis of variance, nonparametric procedures, and sampling.
Prerequisite: PSYC 2100 and 2110 with a minimum B grade
Corequisite Psychology 2110, with permission of the instructor.
Exclusion: PSYC 3190
Required Seminar: PSYC 3610S

PSYC 4100 3 credits
Advanced Research and Methodology (0,3,0)
Students are provided an opportunity to apply research methods and statistics to an advanced research project supervised by a faculty member.
Prerequisite: PSYC 3190 or PSYC 3610 and fourth year standing in psychology major, and GPA of at least 3.33

PSYC 4400 6 credits
Directed Studies in Psychology (3,0,0) or (3,0,3,0,0)
Students are provided an opportunity to engage in a directed investigation of a problem, and are required to complete a written report of their findings.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory standing and permission from a faculty member who is prepared to supervise the investigation
Note: This course cannot be counted towards a major (i.e., towards minimum 30 credits)

PSYC 4990 6 credits
Honours Thesis in Psychology
Central to this course is an original research project conducted by students in the Psychology Honours Program of the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree, to be completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Psychology. Students strengthen their research, writing and analytical skills in preparation for graduate or professional schools, many of which require an Honours degree. Students accepted into the Psychology Honours Program must register in this course for both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisite: The prerequisites for this course are acceptance into the Psychology Honours Program and identification of a supervisor for the thesis. The general requirements for acceptance at the third-year level are: a “B” average in Psychology 1110, 1210, 2040, 2100, and 2110 and each of PSYC 3610 or PSYC 3190 to enter the Honours Program at the third-year level, maintenance of a GPA of 3.0 in each of 3rd and 4th years with no psychology course below a “B-”. Students who do not meet the above requirements may write an appeal to the Psychology Department Chair, who will present the appeal to the Curriculum committee.

RCAR 1000 1 credits
Residential Construction - Foundation
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on experience building a residential home.
Topics include: safe work practices, documentation and organizational skills, tools and equipment, survey instruments, performing a site layout, building a concrete framework, framing for residential housing, and building science.
### Respiratory Therapy Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RESP 1580</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Instrumentation 1 (3,0,3)(L)</td>
<td>Admission to Respiratory Therapy program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 1650</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Introduction to Mechanical Ventilation (3,0,0)</td>
<td>Responsibility to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 1680</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Instrumentation 2 (3,0,6)(L)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 1690</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Cardiopulmonary Anatomy and Physiology (4,0,0)</td>
<td>Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2500</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pathophysiology 1 (3,1,0)</td>
<td>Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2510</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pharmacology (4,0,0)</td>
<td>Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2540</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Client-Centered Education and Community Health (2,0,0,2P)</td>
<td>Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2550</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mechanical Ventilation (4,0,3)(L)</td>
<td>Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2590</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Patient Assessment (3,0,2)(L)</td>
<td>Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2650</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Respiratory Pathophysiology (3,0,0)</td>
<td>Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2660</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Chronic Disease Management (2,0,0,2P)</td>
<td>Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
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<tr>
<td>RESP 2670</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Blood Gas Analysis (3,1,2)(L)</td>
<td>Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
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<tr>
<td>RESP 2680</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Perinatal and Pediatric Respiratory Care (3,1,2)(L)</td>
<td>Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2690</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Anaesthesia (3,0,1)(L)</td>
<td>Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESP 2700</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Application of Mechanical Ventilation (3,0,2)(L)</td>
<td>Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Course Descriptions:**

- **Instrumentation 1 (3,0,3)(L):** This course introduces students to a wide variety of Respiratory Therapy equipment. The learner will develop a thorough understanding of the functioning and patient application of the equipment. Areas covered include gas regulators and administration devices, humidifiers and aerosol therapy. Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program. Required Lab: RESP 1580L.
- **Introduction to Mechanical Ventilation (3,0,0):** Students focus on the foundations of mechanical ventilation including lung mechanics, various modes and adjuncts applied during mechanical ventilation, and how they interrelate. The course also addresses cardio-pulmonary physiology as it relates to mechanical ventilation, and provides the background a student requires to progress into the mechanical ventilators course. Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program.
- **Cardiopulmonary Anatomy and Physiology (4,0,0):** This course provides background knowledge and concepts of respiratory system anatomy and cardiopulmonary physiology that students require to progress in the comprehensive curriculum of Respiratory Therapy. Selected cardiovascular system anatomy curriculum is included. Cardiac and pulmonary physiological processes are related to cardiopulmonary disease and clinical practice at an introductory level. Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program. Corequisite: BIOL 1590 or equivalent.
- **Pathophysiology 1 (3,1,0):** This course will deal with disordered function of pulmonary physiological processes related to pulmonary and adjuncts applied during mechanical ventilation, and how they interrelate. The course also addresses cardio-pulmonary physiology as it relates to mechanical ventilation, and provides the background a student requires to progress into the mechanical ventilators course. Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program.
- **Pharmacology (4,0,0):** Students are provided with the fundamentals of pharmacology, an overview of drug classifications that indirectly affect the respiratory system, and an in-depth survey of the cardiopulmonary drug classifications. Significant emphasis is placed on the drugs used in the treatment of asthma, COPD, tobacco cessation and the cardiovascular system. The content and material studied in this course is applied and reinforced in subsequent courses. Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program. Corequisite: BIOL 1690 or equivalent.
- **Client-Centered Education and Community Health (2,0,0,2P):** Students develop foundational health education skills that are required to effectively educate individuals in a client centered approach within a health care environment. The learner will explore evidence based needs assessment, teaching, and evaluation processes in a clinical environment, with a specific focus on diagnostics and therapeutics of sleep disorders. Prerequisites: BIOL 1692, CMNS 1970, STAT 1200, RESP 1650, RESP 1680, RESP 2510 or Faculty Approval.
- **Mechanical Ventilation (4,0,3)(L):** Mechanical Ventilation is a form of life support for the critically ill patient. Students are instructed in the fundamentals of mechanical ventilators and ventilatory modes. Ventilator-patient interactions are explored in the context of specific lung conditions and patient situations. Prerequisite: RESP 1650; RESP 1680; RESP 2510; BIOL 1692; CMNS 1970; STAT 1200; or Faculty Approval.
- **Patient Assessment (3,0,2)(L):** Students learn to talk with patients and perform physical examinations. The student therapists develop good assessment and communication skills to provide a less intimidating experience for the patient. Students apply clinical reasoning to understand and assess their patient’s problems and also utilize available diagnostic data with the goal of maximizing therapy efficacy and to develop a plan for the patient progress. Prerequisite: BIOL 1692, CMNS 1970, STAT 1200, RESP 1650, RESP 1680, RESP 2510 or Faculty Approval. Required Lab: RESP 2590L.
- **Respiratory Pathophysiology (3,0,0):** Students explore various respiratory disorders in terms of definition, etiology, pathogenesis, pathology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, diagnosis and treatment. Prerequisite: RESP 2500, RESP 2590, or Faculty Approval.
- **Chronic Disease Management (2,0,0,2P):** Students explore the application of education principles to Asthma, Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease and Tobacco use disorder. Students investigate the assessment, diagnosis, and therapeutics each of the chronic diseases, applying principles in a clinical environment. Prerequisite: RESP 2540, RESP 2500, RESP 2590, or Faculty Approval.
- **Blood Gas Analysis (3,1,2)(L):** Students are provided a theoretical overview of the collection, analysis, clinical interpretation, and clinical applications of blood gases. Students also learn the application of invasive and non-invasive technology in the assessment of blood gases. Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 3 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program.
- **Perinatal and Pediatric Respiratory Care (3,1,2)(L):** Students develop the knowledge and skills required to work in a perinatal and pediatric setting. Various topics include pregnancy, delivery and assessment of the newborn; acute care of the ‘at risk’ newborn; perinatal and pediatric physiology and pathophysiology; and the respiratory care technology used in the monitoring and treatment of neonatal and pediatric disorders. Certification in the Neonatal Resuscitation Program (NRP) occurs in this course. Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 4 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program. Required Lab: RESP 2630L. Required Seminar: RESP 2630S.
- **Application of Mechanical Ventilation (3,0,2)(L):** This course provides an overview of the clinical application of mechanical ventilation. Students learn how to establish the need for, initiate, maintain, and effectively withdraw mechanical ventilation. Upon completion of this course, students are able to optimize ventilatory care for patients, depending upon subjective and objective patient assessment. Prerequisite: Admission to the 4th semester of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or the 5th semester of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program. Required Lab: RESP 2650L.
- **Pulmonary Function (3,0,1)(L):** Students gain a thorough understanding of the importance of pulmonary function (PF) testing, the knowledge to interpret PF data, and the practical experience of performing these tests according to the American Thoracic Society (ATS) criteria. The importance of quality control is emphasized and applied in the PF lab. Students focus on spirometry,
diffusion testing, lung volume testing, airway resistance, and bronchoprovocation testing.
Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 3 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program
Required Lab: RESP 2680L

RESP 2710  3 credits
Assessment and Intervention in Multisystem Disorders (4,0,3)(L)
This course provides a case-based approach to respiratory care. Students enhance their critical thinking skills and apply their knowledge and clinical skills to the assessment and treatment of patients requiring respiratory care.
Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 4 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program
Required Lab: RESP 2710L

RESP 2720  3 credits
Professional Issues in Health Care (3,0,0)
Students develop professional skills that are required to work effectively within a health care environment. Today's graduate must possess effective oral and written communication skills, work effectively within a team, provide clear patient and public education, and demonstrate the ability to problem-solve. Small group, seminar-based discussions are often used to provide a broader perspective and enable a deeper understanding of course topics. This course is topic driven yet anchored to historical issues for the respiratory therapist practising in the Canadian health care system.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program

RESP 3010  3 credits
Sleep Therapy and Ambulatory Diagnostics for Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome (45 hours)
Students are introduced to current ambulatory diagnostic tools and techniques used in the diagnosis, treatment, and ongoing assessment of Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome. This course focuses primarily on patient assessment, current therapeutic techniques, and the technology used in clinical practice outside the hospital laboratory.
Prerequisite: Completion of the 1st year of TRU's Respiratory Therapy program or completion of a health science program and employment in the field of sleep medicine. Applicants who do not meet the normal required prerequisites may seek acceptance for registration from the Allied Health Department Chairperson

RTCL 3040  8 credits
Neonatal and Pediatrics (8 weeks)
This course is designed to assist the student in the development of skills, and comprehensive understanding of Neonatal/Pediatric Respiratory Care. At the completion of this segment, the student will be expected to function in the capacity of a Respiratory Therapist.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program

RTCL 3110  19 credits
Respiratory Therapy Clinical (Level 1) (22 weeks)
Level 1 experience is designed to allow the student to gain exposure to all clinical rotations. The student will function under the supervision of a Respiratory Therapist. Successful completion of this segment requires meeting the objectives listed.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program

RTCL 3120  18 credits
Respiratory Therapy Clinical (Level 2) (17 weeks)
Level 2 experience is designed to allow the student increased exposure in all Level 1 areas. The student will be expected to function in the capacity of a Respiratory Therapist at the completion of Level 2. Successful completion of this segment requires meeting the objectives listed.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program

RTCT 3040  2 credits
Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Neonatal and Pediatrics)
This course consists of a series of academic half-days (over a six- to eight-week period) dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice in the neonatal and pediatric care setting. Students are provided a comprehensive overview and integration of all program curriculum, including a combination of lectures, case studies and seminars presented by therapists, physicians and other health professionals. The Program Clinical Coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The B.C.C.H. Clinical Site Coordinator is responsible for on-site delivery and organization.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RTCT 3110  3 credits
Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 1)
This course consists of a series of academic half-days (over a 24-week period) dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice in the adult care setting. Students are provided a comprehensive overview and integration of all program curriculum, including a combination of lectures, presentations, and seminars presented by students, therapists, physicians, and other health professionals. The Program Coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The Clinical Site Coordinators are responsible for on-site delivery and organization.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RTCT 3120  3 credits
Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 2)
(3,0,0)
This course consists of a series of academic half-days (over an 18-week period) dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice in the adult care setting. Students are provided a comprehensive overview and integration of all three years of the program, including a combination of lectures, case studies, and seminars presented by therapists, physicians and other health professionals. The clinical coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The site coordinators are responsible for on-site delivery and organization.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic and clinical portions of Level 1
SCMN 4320  3 credits
Transportation and Logistics (3,0,0)
Students examine the movement of raw materials and parts from the supplier to the manufacturer and the movement of finished products to the final consumer. An effective integration and optimization of each step in the process is emphasized. Topics include an introduction to business logistics; logistics strategy and planning; logistics product; third and fourth party logistics providers; customer services and order processing; transportation fundamentals including transportation modes, inter-modal services, pricing, and other shipping terms and documentation; transportation decision making and modeling; warehouse and storage management; and distribution requirement planning.
Prerequisite: MATH 1170 or equivalent; SCMN 3320

SCMN 4390  3 credits
Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management (3,0,0)
Students examine a selection of contemporary issues in supply chain management. Topics include strategic supply chain management; global supply chains; sustainable supply chains; service supply chains; supply chain resilience; reverse supply chains; quality in supply chain management; modern manufacturing methods; product design and encouraging technical innovation; process re-engineering and competitive benchmarking; and supply chain optimization.
Prerequisite: SCMN 3330; SCMN 4310; SCMN 4320

SERV 3000  3 credits
Service Learning (Third Year) (0,0,5P)
Third year students are provided with supervised service learning opportunities. Academic service learning provides a venue for senior-level students to share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects. Service learning projects may be initiated by students, community members, groups, agencies, organizations, and faculty. To qualify for service learning credit, a faculty member must authorize the course and then agree to supervise and evaluate the project. Students may receive service learning credit by working individually or in cohorts of up to 5 students on the same community project. Students meet with the faculty supervisor for initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes, and are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project on a regular basis. Upon completion of the course or project, students present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group, agency, or organization served, and a combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition.
Prerequisite: Students must have completed 90 credits
Note: Criteria for authorizing service level credit: the student’s service learning must demonstrate civic participation, community involvement, and formal critical reflection. In addition, the project must involve students (normally 3 - 5 hours per week) in an organized community service that addresses local needs.

SFPF 1000
Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 1 (180 hours)
This course is intended for BC ITA first year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SFPF 2000
Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 2 (180 hours)
This course is intended for BC ITA second year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SFPF 3000
Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 3 (180 hours)
This course is intended for BC ITA third year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SINC 0500  4 credits
Foundations of Science (5,0,2)
ABE - Advanced: This course introduces important basic science concepts relevant to the general or allied health sciences. The principles of chemistry, biology and physics are covered in a manner which emphasizes the links between disciplines. This course will sufficiently strengthen the students' background in science, so that they can further explore their area of interest.
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department
Required Lab: SINC 0500L

SOCI 1110  3 credits
Introduction to Sociology 1 (2,1,0)
Students are introduced to the core concepts of the discipline of sociology by examining key concepts (such as culture, socialization, social interaction, social roles, and educational issues) that allow us to locate ourselves within society. Students also explore theoretical perspectives within sociology and the fundamentals of research methods, including how sociologists gather information about society.
Required Seminar: SOCI 1110S

SOCI 1210  3 credits
Introduction to Sociology 2 (2,1,0)
In this second half of Introduction to Sociology, students are introduced to such topics as crime and deviance, social control, large scale organizations, principal institutions such as religion, politics, and economy. Students also critically examine the impact of social structure, such as race and ethnicity, social stratification, and gender relations, on individual's lives.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110
Required Seminar: SOCI 1210S

SOCI 2010  3 credits
Race and Ethnic Relations (3,0,0)
Students examine sociological descriptions and theoretical explanations for race and ethnic inequality in Canada. This course challenges students to critically examine race and ethnic relations in Canada vis-a-vis other countries. Prerequisites: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 2100  3 credits
Canadian Social Issues (3,0,0)
This course offers a descriptive and analytic survey of features in Canadian society as a basis for understanding current social issues. These features
SOCI 2130 6 credits
Women in Global Perspective (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
This course provides a global approach to the study of women's lives. Topics include sexuality, the sex trade, family relations, violence, the global economy, domestic work, and politics.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 2160 3 credits
The Family in Cross-Cultural Perspectives (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the study of family life in its formation, the relevance of marriage and cohabitation, bringing up children, and the impact of family issues. This cross-cultural comparison of family life, students are familiarized with the variations that occur throughout the world in the structure and meaning of marriage relations; forms of domestic organization; the sexual division of labour, property and inheritance, and the familial influence in the construction of gender relations in different cultures around the world.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 2170 3 credits
The Sociology of Popular Culture (2,1,0)
Students are introduced to the sociological implications of popular culture, and focus on issues central to the presentation, consumption, and construction of current social life. Popular culture affects everyone; however, everyone does not participate in it equally. Thus both the unequal consumption of popular culture, and the representations (and justifications) of inequality between groups in Western society as presented in popular culture is studied in the course.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210
Required Seminar: SOCI 2170S

SOCI 2230 3 credits
Collective Behaviour (2,1,0)
Students are introduced to explanations and analyses of crowd and mass action. Students aim to describe and analyze such behaviors as riots, fads, demonstrations, public opinion, and emergent social movements.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210
Required Seminar: SOCI 2230S

SOCI 2260 3 credits
Medical Sociology (2,1,0)
Students focus on the social factors which influence help seeking and illness behavior, as well as the nature and organization of Canada's health care system. The main purpose of this course is to illustrate that health and illness are not entirely individual phenomena, but that the cause, distribution, and consequences of injury and illness are at least partly the product of social, economic, and political factors. Topics include policy and delivery of health care; interaction between health care providers and patients; occupational health and safety; environment, work and illness; health care and the elderly; and inequality and health care.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210
Required Seminar: SOCI 2260S

SOCI 2270 3 credits
Selected Topics in Sociology (2,1,0)
Students are provided an opportunity to explore theories, topics, or issues that are not normally offered by the department, or in the permanent course rotation. Subtitles reflect the topic for a specific offering and therefore vary. Students may enroll in SOCI 2270 twice, providing the subtitles are different at each enrollment.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 2500 3 credits
Crime and Society (2,1,0)
Students are introduced to the central issues of criminology, such as the definition of crime; methods of research into criminal activities; the operation of the criminal justice system in the "making" and "controlling" of crime, and theories that are used to explain the origins of crime and criminality.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210
Required Seminar: SOCI 2500S

SOCI 2590 3 credits
Deviance and Control (3,0,0)
Students learn to adopt a sociological perspective when thinking about `deviant` behaviour, while examining the complex task of defining `deviance` and how these definitions vary over time and place. Students critically evaluate the social category of deviance and its use in social institutions and daily social interactions, and consider the role of power in reinforcing and challenging `deviant` identities. Major topics may include an exploration of sexuality, youth, physical appearance, mental disorders, religion, and scientific beliefs.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 2620 3 credits
Sociology of the Environment (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to several theories that sociologists use to explain the exploitation and despoling of the natural environment. How and why society defines and uses natural resources is examined, in addition to how and why environmental degradation is defined as an issue while other degradation is not. Students learn that values, norms and definition change across time and place. Due to the nature of environmental issues and problems, students focus on global and Canadian issues.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 2720 3 credits
Introductory Social Research Methods (2,1,0)
Students are introduced to an overview of the philosophy and practice of social research. Topics include research ethics, research design, survey research, field research, interviewing, quasi-experimentation, and data analysis. This is a core course for students in the sociology major program.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210 (Grade of C or better)
Required Seminar: SOCI 2720S

SOCI 3100 6 credits
Canadian Society (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
Students examine selected features of the social organization of Canadian society. Topics may include the relationships between industrial organization and other social institutions and processes, such as family structure, welfare systems, crime rates, ethnic relations, industrial, and political conflict.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 3120 6 credits
Gender Relations (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
Students examine the nature of gender relations, their social and cultural expression, and theories of gender inequality drawn from anthropological or sociological research.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210
Note: Course is equivalent to ANTH 3120

SOCI 3160 3 credits
Sexuality (3,0,0)
Sexuality is a set of discourses about ‘good’ and ‘bad’ sexual practices, and it is a part of any society’s social institutional structure. Students examine sexuality in its multiple dimensions, and as the basis for progressive and regulatory, or repressive, counter-movements.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 3200 3 credits
Classical Social Theory (2,1,0)
Students are introduced and guided through the study of complex works by three influential founders of sociology (Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim, and Max Weber), as well as other relevant theorists who contributed to the formation of the basic concepts and methods of the social sciences. Students also examine the pitfalls of a male-centred perspective on society in the classical canon, and the contributions of early feminist social theorists. The course focuses on the development of capitalism, the formation of modern society, and the discovery of the society as an object of knowledge.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Sociology Major Program
Required Seminar: SOCI 3200S

SOCI 3210 3 credits
Feminist Theory (2,1,0)
Students are introduced to the history of Western feminist thought and the major traditions of feminist theory. Classical and contemporary debates on gender relations relevant to sociologists and other social theorists are examined in depth. This is a core course for students in the sociology major program.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110, 1210 and 3200
Required Seminar: SOCI 3210S

SOCI 3220 3 credits
Contemporary Issues in Social Theory (2,1,0)
Students examine contemporary issues in social theory, and learn to evaluate the range of strategies theorists use to clarify and resolve theoretical problems. Links between theory, research, and explanation are also explored. This is a core course for students in the sociology major program.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210 and 3200

SOCI 3520 3 credits
Organization of Work (3,0,0)
Students explore the meaning of work and leisure,
Sociology (Qualitative Methods) (2,1,0)  
Students are introduced to the six main ways of collecting qualitative (non-numerical) data: interviewing, focus groups, ethnography, sociometry, 'unobtrusive' measures, and historiography. Students also discover methodologies for how to make sense of this data. This is a core course for sociology major students.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210  
Required Seminar: SOCI 3820S

SOCI 4030  6 credits  
Ethnography of Special Areas - Field Course in East/Central Europe (3,0,0)  
This course offers an advanced introduction to the societies and cultures of East and Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip to Austria, Czech Republic, Slovakia, and Ukraine. While immersed in the geographical area, students ethnographically examine the religions, ethnic relations, economies, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West.
Note: This course is equivalent to ANTH 4030

SOCI 4130  3 credits  
Family and Kinship (3,0,0)  
Students are exposed to a cross-cultural survey of methodologies for defining family relations and kinship organizations through theoretical analysis and case studies.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 4200  3 credits  
Complex Organizations (2,1,0)  
Students explore the history of the formation of complex organizations during the industrial and political revolutions of modernity, including their initial bureaucratic arrangement, and their newer, more flexible and dynamic forms due to technological change and globalization. A critical sociological perspective on organizational analysis is discussed, including how to recognize the different 'species' of organizations, and how they touch virtually all aspects of modern life. This perspective allows students to appreciate the relationships between modern complex organizations and individuals, and how organizations interact with the larger institutions of society and the world.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210 or instructor’s written consent
Required Seminar: SOCI 4200S

SOCI 4600  3 credits  
Globalization (2,1,0)  
Students examine the origins, nature, and impact of globalization in the modern world. Links between nations, regions, and peoples are increasing at an unprecedented rate. New technologies make possible the consequences of these changes are not uniform. The impacts vary from region to region. Students explore how people from different nations may view globalization, and consider how groups work to ensure that globalization contributes to desirable outcomes in local contexts.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210  
Required Seminar: SOCI 4600S

SOCI 4660  3 credits  
Socialization and Education (3,0,0)  
This course provides a study of the induction into social structures and the acquisition of membership in society. Students analyze the structure and influence of education, and other socializing institutions.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 4700  3 credits  
Sociology of Crime and Justice (3,0,0)  
This course offers a critical examination of specific forms of crime and delinquency in relation to the criminal justice systems of the common law (adversarial) and civil (inquisitorial) law traditions. These include law, law enforcement, courts, and corrections. Issues of ethics, morality and social justice are raised.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 4730  3 credits  
Global Social Change (3,0,0)  
Students examine the societal developments that gave rise to colonization and prepared the grounds for globalization. The issues facing ordinary people, from Asia, Africa and Latin America, are explored as a consequence of colonization and the imbalance of power in the world. Topics include dictatorship and human rights abuses; unequal economic development; struggles for decolonization and independence; the status of women; environmental degradation; and the circumstances of ethnic minorities and aboriginal peoples. Students also discuss grass-roots social movements that have achieved transnational organization and that oppose the effects of global neo-colonialism.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCI 4810  6 credits  
Directed Studies in Sociology (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)  
This course is designed to allow upper-level students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210, one 2nd year methods and one 3rd year theory course in Sociology. One specific Sociology course on the general topic of the directed studies course. Declared major in Sociology. GPA minimum as per TRU Honours Degree Policy ED 16-2. Permission of the Instructor.

SOCI 4840  3 credits  
Sociology of Health and Illness (3,0,0)  
Students explore sociological perspectives on health, illness, and healthcare as represented in classic and contemporary sociological studies. Topics may include illness experience, social aspects of the practice of health professionals, training of health professionals, and the social organization of health delivery systems.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110/1210

SOCW 2060  3 credits  
Introduction to Social Work Practice (3,0,0)  
Students explore the history, philosophical foundation, and theoretical perspectives of the profession of social work, including a review of the relevant codes of ethics and practice standards that guide practitioners. This course provides an overview of the roles in which social workers become involved, for example, as advocates, policy analysts, administrators, activists, educators, counsellors, facilitators, mediators, organizers, and researchers.
SOCW 2120  3 credits
An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the Canadian welfare state and the response of the federal and provincial governments to poverty in Canada. An overview of the historical development of social security policies and programs in Canada is provided, and the influence of ideology on policy is discussed. The impact of policy on youth, women, older persons, and Aboriginal peoples is described. The human service/social worker’s role in formulating and influencing policy is considered.

SOCW 3000  3 credits
Canadian Social Policy (3,0,0)
This course explores the socio-historical, economic, ideological, and institutional contexts for the development of social policy in Canada. Students discuss the policy making process, as well as the role of social policy in processes of inclusion, exclusion, marginalization, and oppression. A critical analysis of selected social policies is emphasized.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program, or permission of the program coordinator
Note: Students must maintain a minimum C grade

SOCW 3010  3 credits
Introduction to Social Work Research (3,0,0)
Students explore the concepts, methods, and processes of social research, and develop skills in conducting and assessing research. Students are challenged to examine their own approach to knowing, to incorporate research into practice, and to think critically about research in relation to social work practice. The subjectivity of the researcher, the political and ethical context of research, and the role of research as an instrument of power in the lives of oppressed peoples is discussed.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator
Note: Students must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 3020  3 credits
Data Analysis in the Health and Human Service Professions (3,0,1)
This course is designed to facilitate learner understanding of the data-analysis process in relation to research-based professional practice in nursing and social work. Students apply a range of analytical techniques to qualitative and quantitative data, while enhancing their ability to analyze data and critically review research literature applicable to their professional practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator
Note: Students normally will receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 3000, BUEC 3230, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 3710, SOCW 3020, STAT 2000

SOCW 3040  6 credits
Social Work Field Practice (0,1,21P)
Students apply ethics, theory, and research to social work practice while developing professional practice skills. Students integrate classroom learning with practical experience while working in partnership with clients, community groups, and other professions. The practicum is a structured educational experience that includes specific learning objectives and professional supervision provided in an evaluative, disciplined, and reflective manner. Through seminar discussions, students analyze inequality, injustice, and oppression in practice. The practicum is normally completed three days a week and is accompanied by a seminar, for a total of 300 hours including pre-practicum orientation and practicum seminars.
Prerequisite: SOCW 3060, SOCW 3530

SOCW 3060  3 credits
Theory and Ideology of Social Work (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to social work theory and ideology, while they examine the links between social values, theory, and practice in social work. Various social work practice theories are introduced to build a foundation for critical social work practice. The social, political, and economic contexts of social work and social welfare are addressed.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 3070  3 credits
Models of Social Work Practice (3,0,0)
Students review and examine social work practice models such as humanist/existential, ecological, task-centred, behavioural, feminist, cognitive, and radical/structural. The seminar focuses on the integration of communication skills, practice experience, and theoretical knowledge.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3530, 3060 (grades of C or better), admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.
Corequisite: SOCW 3040

SOCW 3100  3 credits
Aboriginal Life Cycles (3,0,0)
This course utilizes seven interconnected circles to represent the life cycles of creation, birth and childhood, youth, women, men, elders, and Spirit World. Students examine stages of development and learning through these life cycles, in social and cultural contexts. This course seeks to create understanding and knowledge of Indigenous people through differing ways of knowing, being, seeing, and doing.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 3110  3 credits
Aboriginal Perspectives on Social Policy (3,0,0)
Students inquire into the process of decolonization as it relates to social policy, and explore and analyze historical Canadian policies and legislation and their implications for Aboriginal people today. Students critique and analyze the efficacy of existing policies, and create a framework to interpret and develop effective policies for Aboriginal peoples.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 3300  3 credits
International Field Studies (3,0,0)
This course offers a two-week international study experience in a selected country. Students explore the political, economic, cultural, and social conditions of their selected country, including globalization and its effects on citizens, social welfare policy and practice, community development strategies, and the marginalization and oppression of groups. Activities involve presentations and seminars by international leaders, professionals, and residents, as well as visits to a range of community sites and organizations.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator
Note: This course is identical to POLI 3300

SOCW 3530  3 credits
Social Work Practice with Individuals (3,0,0)
Students develop effective communication skills and apply these to social work practice. From anti-oppression, feminist, and Aboriginal perspectives, students establish communication concepts and methods applicable to practice with diverse groups. Through experiential methods, students increase self-awareness and problem-solving skills, develop a beginning purposeful intervention framework, and gain experience in the conscious, disciplined use of self.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 3540  3 credits
First Nations Issues and Human Services (3,0,0)
Students critically examine the historical process of colonization in Canada, the resulting barriers embedded in policy and practice, and alternative ways of viewing the social-psychological position of First Nations people in Canadian society. Contemporary issues and the movement toward self-determination are discussed in relation to social work theory and practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.
Note: Students must maintain a grade of C or better to successfully complete this course

SOCW 3550  3 credits
Human Development (3,0,0)
The objectives of this course are to introduce students to concepts and models of how human behaviour is acquired, maintained, and modified, and to promote an understanding of normal human development as a knowledge base for practice with individuals, families, and groups in a rural context.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of program coordinator

SOCW 3570  3 credits
Social Work, Law and Social Policy (3,0,0)
This course provides a basic introduction to legal issues and an examination of the social impact of legislation and policy. Students develop a beginning knowledge base in areas of law that are particularly relevant to social work practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of the following: SOCW 3570, CYCA 3570

SOCW 3580 3 credits
Legal Skills for Social Workers (3,0,0)
Students explore theory and practice approaches to mediation, alternative dispute resolution, and advocacy. Through participation in role play, practice simulations, and a moot court experience, students develop skills in evidence-giving, investigation, and report-writing.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 3590 3 credits
Social Work Practice with Diverse Populations (3,0,0)
This course builds on established interview skills and practice with individuals. Students are introduced to work with diverse social and cultural groups including Aboriginal, Asian, and francophone peoples within British Columbia. Communication with Aboriginal people is a core emphasis in this course. Students develop a culturally sensitive approach in problem-solving situations while working with individuals. Theories of intervention are introduced, practiced, and critiqued by students.

Prerequisite: SOCW 3530 or HUMS 3530

SOCW 3750 3 credits
Cultural Immersion (3,0,0)
This course provides an opportunity to experience First Nations culture and traditions from a holistic perspective. Students are immersed in cultural activities, ceremonies, and teachings to deepen their knowledge and appreciation of First Nations culture.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 3760 3 credits
Family and Child Welfare Practice (3,0,0)
Students analyze family and child welfare systems and current British Columbia models of practice from anti-oppression, Aboriginal, and feminist perspectives. An introductory critique of the legal system is provided, and its relationship to practice with diverse populations is considered. Students also discuss the importance of understanding personal and professional values and ethics in a climate of constant change. Major emphasis is given to First Nations and Aboriginal child welfare due to the high rate of Aboriginal children in care.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 4000 3 credits
Policy in the Human Services (3,0,0)
Students are provided with an introduction to the main organizational structures of, and stages in, the social policy making process in Canada. The course aims to strengthen students’ skills in the analysis of policies and programs in Canadian human services; to critically reflect on different ideologies and theories through which the welfare state has been examined in various countries; and to develop an appreciation of the interdisciplinary nature of social policy as a field of academic and applied activity.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3000, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4020 9 credits
Social Work Field Practice (0,1,28P)
Students apply ethics, theory, and research to social work practice while developing professional practice skills. This course is completed at the end of the student’s studies in the Bachelor of Social Work degree program and develops analytic and practical abilities sufficient to begin professional practice. The practicum is a structured educational experience that includes specific learning objectives; professional supervision is provided in an evaluative, disciplined, and reflective manner. Through seminar discussions, students analyze inequality, injustice, and oppression in practice. This practicum is normally completed four days a week, includes a seminar, and is a total of 432 hours.

Prerequisite: 4th-year standing, a minimum of 45 social work credits, SOCW 3040 or HUMS 1600, and HUMS 2600

SOCW 4030 3 credits
Generalist Social Work Practice (3,0,0)
Students strengthen their understanding of generalist social work practice and problem solving approaches, heighten their ability to recognize and grapple with ethical dilemmas, and think critically about their own conceptual and philosophical orientation to social work practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3010, SOCW 3040, SOCW 3060, SOCW 3070, SOCW 3530, with a C standing or better in all required courses and a minimum of 30 social work credits

SOCW 4040 3 credits
Ethical Practice in Aboriginal Communities (3,0,0)
Students focus specifically on ethical considerations and decision making when working in Aboriginal communities. The course examines codes of ethics in the social work profession, Aboriginal codes of ethics, and mainstream theoretical aspects of ethical practices. Students are also provided an opportunity to engage in an exploration of integrated, personal, and ethical practices that are culturally based through validation and revitalization of Aboriginal codes of ethics.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 4200 3 credits
Family Violence and Social Work Practice (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to social work practice with individuals, families, and communities in response to violence in adult intimate relationships. Students explore family violence and social work practice from a variety of perspectives, including cross-cultural, international, Aboriginal, and feminist. This course emphasizes a social work practice approach that is community-based, culturally sensitive, feminist, and anti-oppressive. In this course, family violence is understood as violence in adult intimate relationships, including same-sex couples. Additional topics include family violence in Aboriginal communities, children who witness violence, and violence during dating.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4300 3 credits
Sexual Orientation and Gender Expression (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to interpersonal and systemic issues that sexually diverse and gender varied people encounter on a daily basis. Policies, legislation, and social contexts are analyzed with a view to understanding the impact of intersecting oppressions and privileges on sexual and gender minorities. Students discuss social work strategies to support and advocate for gay, lesbian, bisexual, trans-identified, two-spirit, intersex, queer, and questioning (GLBTIQ2S) people, plus their families and communities. Including courses of action for being an ally.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4400 3 credits
Social Work and Mental Health (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the practice of social work in the field of mental health by critically examining historical and contemporary theoretical perspectives on mental illness, Canadian mental health law and policy, cultural and diversity aspects, classification and treatment, ethical issues, and an exploration of additional selected mental health issues. Students are presented with the personal accounts of individuals who have experienced mental health problems. The course is intended to provide introductory foundational knowledge in the field of mental health, rather than advanced knowledge and skills that are required for mental health practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4500 3 credits
Leadership Practice in Social Service Organizations (3,0,0)
Students are provided with a critical introduction to leadership in social service organizations, and review organizational theory and its application to government and non-profit organizations. Leadership in a diverse workplace, program development, budgeting, staff appraisal, supervision, and work with voluntary boards are also discussed. Through experiential learning methods, students explore the key organizational skills that are necessary for effective leadership in organizations.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4520 3 credits
Educating for Social Change (3,0,0)
Students focus on the use of education as a strategy for individual and social change through the concept of education as the practice of freedom, and as a process of social transformation through conscientization. Principles and practices of adult education are examined for their application in social work as vehicles for empowerment and change. Students present workshops, plays, or web programs to develop the specific skills and knowledge for planning and delivering educational programs. Students further explore feminist, Aboriginal, and anti-oppression perspectives.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator
SOCW 4540  3 credits
Aboriginal Decolonizing Social Work Practice (3,0,0)
Students examine social workers’ roles and responsibilities in working with diverse Aboriginal peoples such as First Nations, Inuit, Metis, and on and off reserve peoples. The concept and process of decolonization is introduced and connected to contemporary stories, community social work program initiatives, and practices of Aboriginal peoples. This course utilizes a gendered Aboriginal perspective and explores strategies for reconciliation, building relationships between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal peoples, and practices within the social work profession.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3540, permission of the program coordinator
Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better to successfully complete the course

SOCW 4550  3 credits
Social Work Practice with Communities (3,0,0)
Students explore the construction of community and analyze marginalization, exclusion, and oppression in communities. The course outlines social work roles as well as strategies for change in diverse communities. The history, philosophy, models, and methods of social practice with communities are described.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, 3060, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4560  3 credits
Decolonizing Practice 2 (3,0,0)
This course centres on the revival and renewal of indigenous philosophies as they relate to social work practice. Students apply their knowledge and skills to issues related to ceremony, family systems, art, language, and storytelling to reaffirm and revitalize indigenous ways of knowing and being in order to challenge oppression.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 4600  3 credits
***Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare (3,0,0)
Students explore special issues in social welfare and various approaches to social work practice. This variable content course is restricted to students in third or fourth year.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4610  3 credits
Social Work Practice with Groups (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the historical development of the use of groups in social work practice, and examine the various theoretical approaches to group work including anti-oppression, feminist, and Aboriginal perspectives. Students examine the use of groups as vehicles for treatment, task accomplishment, self-help, mutual aid, community intervention, peer supervision, and professional association. This course provides an opportunity to understand the stages of group development, and to practice skills related to group processes. Students participate in structured group experiences.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4650  3 credits
Older People, Aging and Society (3,0,0)
This course is an introduction to working with and on behalf of older people from an anti-oppression and inter-disciplinary perspective. Students examine age in relation to other identity factors, such as race, ethnicity, class, gender, (dis)ability, faith, sexual orientation, aboriginal ancestry, and marital status. Students consider issues affecting older adults locally and globally; critically examine beliefs and attitudes related to aging and older people—our own and those of others; and develop a framework for anti-oppression practice with older people. Students discuss policy, practice, and research issues within the field of aging, and focus on structural inequalities in later life and the voices of older people.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4660  3 credits
Addictions and Social Work Practice (3,0,0)
This course is designed to give students an introduction to substance misuse as well as compulsive and addictive behaviour. Major addiction theories are examined, and the role of social work is explored. Substance abuse and other addictive behaviours in relation to cultural minorities, youth, and older adults are examined. Students acquire knowledge of the local network of available services and resources. This course fosters a critical perspective on legal issues and government policy regarding addictive substances.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work students program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4670  3 credits
Social Work Practice with Families (3,0,0)
Students explore social work practice within contemporary families with diverse structures and backgrounds. Utilizing a variety of theoretical perspectives, including anti-oppression, feminist, and Aboriginal, students develop an understanding of families within a social, cultural, economic, and political context, and examine ethical and practice issues commonly encountered in social work practice with families. Through class discussion, assignments, and experiential exercises, students develop skills and integrate theory and practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4760  3 credits
Family and Child Welfare Policy (3,0,0)
Students critically examine family and child welfare policy and practice issues. The conceptual framework of this course includes an overview of ideological influences and stresses the importance of a gender, race, and class analysis of family and child welfare issues and practice in Canada.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4780  3 credits
Introduction to Disability Studies (3,0,0)
Students examine perspectives on disability, race, gender, and class, as well as critically analyze current theories, policies, and practice. Students are introduced to issues affecting people with disabilities within a framework of human rights, citizenship, and inclusion. This course also engages students in an examination of their own beliefs and attitudes about disability, and emphasizes knowledge required for anti-ableist practice. Significant events and the contributions of pioneers in the disability rights movement are explored. The roles and perspectives of people with disabilities, their family members, and professionals are considered in relation to social work values, theory, policy, and practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4780  3 credits
International Social Work (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the field of international social work. Current global social welfare issues and challenges are critically explored and discussed, including global Indigenous issues and development approaches of different countries. Students complete an in-depth examination of the economic, political, social, and cultural dimensions of globalization. Implications for international social work and its social justice and anti-oppressive mandate are analyzed by addressing complex global issues such as disaster relief and humanitarian aid, human trafficking, and forced migration of people. The impact of political, social, economic, cultural, religious, and environmental influences on human rights, social and economic justice, social policies, and service delivery are explored. The role of social work in facilitating international social development is examined in local and global contexts.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4900  3 credits
Directed Studies (3,0,0)
This independent study course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific issue within a field or topic in social work, such as gerontology, mental health, sexual assault, or corrections. Consultation with, and permission of, a faculty member and the Associate Dean is required.

SOSC 0600  4 credits
Introduction to Social Sciences (6,0,0)
This course provides an overview of the following disciplines of social science: Anthropology, Psychology, Political Science, Sociology and History.
Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or equivalent
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

SPAN 1110  3 credits
Introductory Spanish 1 (3,0,1)
This course allows beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communication skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard Spanish. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.
Required Lab: SPAN 1110L
Note: Students who have completed Spanish in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages

SPAN 2120 3 credits
Introductory Spanish 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course builds upon skills acquired in SPAN 1110: Introductory Spanish 1. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1+ level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: SPAN 1110 or equivalent
Required Lab: SPAN 2120L

Note: Students who have completed Spanish in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages

SPAN 2110 3 credits
Intermediate Spanish 1 (3,0,1)(L)
Students continue to develop their communication skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing, and explore language from a variety of different areas, registers, and periods. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a low CEFR A2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: SPAN 2210 or equivalent
Required Lab: SPAN 2110L

SPAN 2510 3 credits
Intermediate Spanish 2 (3,0,1)(L)
Students solidify their skills and extend their knowledge of the Spanish language while being introduced to increasingly advanced language structures. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate an intermediate CEFR A2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: SPAN 2110 or equivalent
Required Lab: SPAN 2210L

SPAN 2210 3 credits
Intermediate Spanish 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course is a continuation of SPAN 2150: Oral Spanish 2. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B1+ level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: SPAN 2150 or instructor's approval
Required Lab: SPAN 2210L

Required Lab: SPAN 2250L
SPAN 2500 3 credits
Spanish for Business 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This course provides a basic foundation in Spanish vocabulary and discourse related to functional business areas. Students practice writing commercial documents in Spanish, while focusing on business topics, business vocabulary, and grammar points. Reading, writing, speaking, and listening tasks are completed in a business or commercial context. Students also concentrate on cross-cultural communication between Latin America, Spain, and North America.
Prerequisite: SPAN 1210 or equivalent
Required Lab: SPAN 2500L

SPAN 2510 3 credits
Spanish for Business 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course is a continuation of SPAN 2500: Spanish for Business 1. This course provides a basic foundation in vocabulary and discourse related to functional business areas. Students practice writing commercial documents in Spanish, while focusing on business topics, business vocabulary, and grammar points. Reading, writing, speaking, and listening exercises are completed in a business or commercial context. Students also concentrate on cross-cultural communication between Latin America, Spain, and North America.
Prerequisite: SPAN 2500 or equivalent
Required Lab: SPAN 2510L

SPAN 3010 3 credits
Studies in Hispanic Literature 1 (4,0,0)
This course, conducted in Spanish, surveys representative works of literature from Spain and Spanish America from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present. Students examine the relationship between literature and other disciplines, as they are presented with basic tools and techniques of research and criticism related to Hispanic literature.
Prerequisite: SPAN 2110 and SPAN 2210 or equivalent
Required Lab: SPAN 3010L

SPAN 3020 3 credits
Studies in Hispanic Literature 2 (4,0,0)
Continuing from SPAN 3010: Studies in Hispanic Literature 1, this course, conducted in Spanish, is a survey of representative works of literature from Spain and Spanish America, from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present. Students examine the relationship between literature and other disciplines, as they are presented with basic tools and techniques of research and criticism related to Hispanic literature.
Prerequisite: SPAN 3010 or equivalent

SPEE 1500 3 credits
Speech Communications (3,0,0)
This is a performance-oriented course designed to present students with a study of the oral communication process, and the presentational skills required in the preparation of effective oral communications.

SPEE 2500 3 credits
Professional Presentations (3,0,0)
This course presents the communication skills necessary to plan and conduct presentations effectively. A wide range of presentation skills are developed and practiced in the course, including introductions, advocacy, informational sessions, public readings, demonstration skills, and interviewing.
Prerequisite: 3 credits of English, Communications or Journalism, or permission of the department chair

SRLC 1000 3 credits
Introduction to Community Service-Learning (2,1,3P)
This course, intended for a wide variety of community-minded first year students, provides students with opportunities to connect their academic course work with service in community organizations in Kamloops. The primary focus of this course is the service experience of the students. Concurrent with this experience, students broaden their personal, cultural, academic and professional knowledge through topics such as workplace culture and career exploration. Students demonstrate their service-learning through reflective oral and written assignments.
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLAL Level 3 (65% or better) or by English placement test into ESLAL Level 4

STAT 1200 3 credits
Introduction to Statistics (3,1,5,0)
This course is for non-science students who require an introduction to statistical reasoning. Topics include: descriptive statistics; correlation and regression; normal and binomial distributions; sample and experimental design; chi-square distribution; and hypothesis testing.
Prerequisite: Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus Math 11 or equivalent (BC graduates of 2013 onwards) or Principles of Math 11, or Applications of Math 12 or equivalent (BC graduates prior to 2013), or MATH 0510 or MATH 0523 or equivalent. MATH 1100 or MATH 1101 is recommended.
Required Seminar: STAT 1200S
Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 3000, BUEC 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, SOCI 3710, STAT 1200, STAT 2000, STAT 1201

STAT 2000 3 credits
Introduction to Statistics (3,1,5,0)
This course is for science and forestry students who require an introduction to probability and statistical reasoning. Topics include: descriptive statistics; correlation and regression; probability; probability distributions; binomial and normal distributions; sample and experimental design, chi-square distribution, hypothesis testing, and analysis of variance. Applications in science and forestry are emphasized.
Prerequisite: MATH 1140 or equivalent first semester of calculus

Required Seminar: STAT 2000S
Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 3000, BUEC 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, SOCI 3710, STAT 1200, STAT 2000, STAT 1201
multiple regression, goodness of fit, non-parametric methods, quality control, and decision theory.

Required Seminar: STAT 2000 or MATH 1200 or equivalent
Required Seminar: STAT 2410

STAT 3050 3 credits
Introduction to Statistical Inference (3,1,0)
This course examines the theory behind statistical inference. Topics include a review of probability theory, sampling distributions, and methods of estimation and hypothesis testing. Methods such as maximum likelihood estimation, bootstrapping, Bayesian methods, likelihood ratio testing, and confidence interval construction are emphasized.
Prerequisite: STAT 2000 and MATH 3020

STAT 3060 3 credits
Applied Regression Analysis (3,1,0)
This course concentrates on the applications rather than the theory of regression analysis. Topics include residual analysis, diagnostics, transformations, model selection and checking, weighted least squares and nonlinear models. Additional topics may include inverse, robust, ridge and logistic regression.
Prerequisite: MATH 2120, STAT 2000
Required Seminar: STAT 3060

STAT 3990 3 credits
***Selected Topics in Statistics (3,1,0)
Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Statistics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.
Prerequisite: STAT 2000 and at least 3 credits of MATH or STAT at the 2000 level or higher, or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: STAT 3990

STAT 4040 3 credits
Analysis of Variance (3,1,0)
Students discuss the analysis of variance for standard experimental designs. Topics include single factor designs, fixed and random effects, block designs, hierarchical designs, multiple comparisons, factorial designs, mixed models, general rules for analysis of balanced designs, and analysis of covariance.
Prerequisite: STAT 3060
Required Seminar: STAT 4040

STAT 4980 3 credits
Directed Studies in Statistics
Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed to by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor

STAT 4990 3 credits
***Selected Topics in Statistics (3,1,0)
Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Statistics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.
Prerequisite: At least two of MATH 3020, MATH 3030, STAT 3050, STAT 3060 or permission of the instructor
Required Seminar: STAT 4990

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STSS 0500 4 credits
An Introduction to Student Success (6,0,0)
This course is designed for University Preparation students to enhance their learning skills and to promote success in lifelong learning. The course is experiential in nature with practical applications, and includes small group activities designed to improve student success.
Prerequisite: Completion of ENGL 0400 or equivalent

STSS 1030 1 credits
Student Success and Study Skills (1,0,0)
Students develop the study habits and academic skills necessary to succeed at university. Students are challenged with opportunities to master theory-based strategies and practical skills in time management, research, retention, reading for academic purposes, note-taking and test-taking.
Prerequisite: English 11 with a C+ minimum, or equivalent

STSS 1040 1 credits
Student Success and Wellbeing (1,0,0)
Students learn how to utilize available resources and strategies to help them maintain a healthy balance in their lives academically, physically, mentally, emotionally, and financially. Topics include nutrition, sleep, exercise, mental health, addiction, stress, sexual health, and money. Students adopt methods for maintaining a healthy balance in their lives at university.
Prerequisite: English 11 with a C+ minimum, or equivalent

STSS 1050 1 credits
Student Success and Communication (1,0,0)
Students are introduced to the skills required for effective interpersonal communication. Students discover their own communication styles and explore a variety of techniques that develop their speaking and listening skills. Topics include direct/indirect and verbal/non-verbal communication, emotional intelligence, conflict management, and diversity.
Prerequisite: English 11 with a C+ minimum, or equivalent

STSS 1060 1 credits
Intercultural Perspectives (1,0,0)
Students develop the intercultural capacity essential for engagement with the increasingly diverse communities within TRU and beyond. Through a number of interactive self-assessments, students evaluate their own personalities before building an understanding of different communication and learning models from a variety of cultures.
Prerequisite: English 11 with a C+ minimum, or equivalent

STSS 1070 1 credits
Performing to Academic Standards (1,0,0)
Students develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills, and information fluency. Students practice and improve fundamental skills in research and writing, and utilizing library resources, that are required in post-secondary education and beyond, and gain a solid understanding of academic integrity. Topics include the issues of plagiarism, responsible research and citation (e.g., integrating quotations, paraphrasing, style and format for referencing), and developing solid arguments.
Prerequisite: English 11 with a minimum C+, or equivalent

TECH 3010 3 credits
Emerging and Disruptive Technologies (3,0,0)
The goal of this course is to develop the skills to anticipate and predict how disruptive technologies can be leveraged to move organizations forward. Using “design-thinking” methods, the student will develop the skills to assess and analyse the benefit or impact of new technologies in their workplace and integrate these technologies where appropriate. By the end of this course, the student should be able to select one or more technology trends, and based on research and analysis, determine how technology should be selected, deployed and supported for strategic benefit of an organization.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing

TECH 4910 3 credits
Project Management 2 (3,0,0)
The goal of this course is to help the learner develop skills in the fundamentals of project management. Students will learn how to initiate, plan and execute a project that meets objectives and satisfies stakeholders.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing

TECH 4920 3 credits
Project Management 1 (3,0,0)
The goal of this course is to select a hypothetical, real life project or case study and effectively resolve project management challenges. Students will be expected to use practical strategies and tools in order to successfully manage a project to conclusion using known best practices guidelines from the Project Management Institute.
Prerequisite: TECH 4910

TESL 3010 3 credits
Curriculum and Instruction (3,0,0)
This course emphasizes the development and practical application of ESL teaching methodology. Topics include curriculum design; lesson planning; techniques for teaching reading, writing, listening, and speaking; evaluation; and assessment.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TESL program
Corequisite: TESL 3020, TESL 3030, TESL 3040

TESL 3020 3 credits
Pedagogical Grammar (3,0,0)
This course focuses on developing knowledge about the English language system in relation to grammar and the factors affecting second language learning. Topics include comparative grammars, inter-language awareness, and micro and macro skills related to grammar.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TESL program
Corequisite: TESL 3010, TESL 3030, TESL 3040

TESL 3030 3 credits
Intercultural Communication Studies (3,0,0)
This course enables students to gain a better awareness and understanding of culture and values, including a definition of what they are and how they
Workshop Theatre, watch film versions of plays and current season of Western Canada Theatre and Actors. Students read contemporary scripts selected from the understanding and appreciation of today's theatre. Attend local professional theatre productions.

**THTR 1100 3 credits Introduction to Acting (3,1,0)**  
This is a performance-oriented course designed to help students develop the basic requirements necessary for a dramatic presentation. The course focuses on stage movement, vocal training, improvisation, character development and portrayal.

**THTR 1110 3 credits**  
This course is designed to enhance students' understanding and appreciation of today's theatre. Students read contemporary scripts selected from the current season of Western Canada Theatre and Actors Workshop Theatre, watch film versions of plays and attend live theatre performances.

**THTR 1210 3 credits Introduction to Acting 2 (3,1,0)**  
A continuation of the work begun in THTR 1110, this course focuses on the analysis and development of character portrayal. An emphasis is placed on students working with a script and studying the actor's role in the performance situation.

**THTR 1220 3 credits**  
Continuing from THTR 1110, this lecture and discussion-oriented course is designed to further explore the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students continue an in-depth discussion of theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.

**THTR 1210 3 credits**  
A continuation of the work begun in THTR 1110, this course focuses on the analysis and development of character portrayal. An emphasis is placed on students working with a script and studying the actor's role in the performance situation.

**THTR 1220 3 credits**  
Continuing from THTR 1110, this lecture and discussion-oriented course is designed to further explore the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students continue an in-depth discussion of theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.

**THTR 1100 3 credits**  
A lecture and discussion-oriented course designed to acquaint students with the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students discuss theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.

**THTR 1110 3 credits**  
This is a performance-oriented course designed to help students develop the basic requirements necessary for a dramatic presentation. The course focuses on stage movement, vocal training, improvisation, character development and portrayal.

**THTR 1200 3 credits**  
Continuing from THTR 1110, this lecture and discussion-oriented course is designed to further explore the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students continue an in-depth discussion of theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.

**THTR 1110 3 credits**  
This course is designed to enhance students' understanding and appreciation of today's theatre. Students read contemporary scripts selected from the current season of Western Canada Theatre and Actors Workshop Theatre, watch film versions of plays and attend live theatre performances.

**THTR 1100 3 credits**  
A lecture and discussion-oriented course designed to acquaint students with the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students discuss theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.

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A continuation of the work begun in THTR 1110, this course focuses on the analysis and development of character portrayal. An emphasis is placed on students working with a script and studying the actor's role in the performance situation.

**THTR 1220 3 credits**  
Continuing from THTR 1110, this lecture and discussion-oriented course is designed to further explore the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students continue an in-depth discussion of theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.

**THTR 1100 3 credits**  
A lecture and discussion-oriented course designed to acquaint students with the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students discuss theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.

**THTR 1110 3 credits**  
This course is designed to enhance students' understanding and appreciation of today's theatre. Students read contemporary scripts selected from the current season of Western Canada Theatre and Actors Workshop Theatre, watch film versions of plays and attend live theatre performances.

**THTR 1210 3 credits**  
A continuation of the work begun in THTR 1110, this course focuses on the analysis and development of character portrayal. An emphasis is placed on students working with a script and studying the actor's role in the performance situation.

**THTR 1220 3 credits**  
Continuing from THTR 1110, this lecture and discussion-oriented course is designed to further explore the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students continue an in-depth discussion of theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.

**THTR 1100 3 credits**  
A lecture and discussion-oriented course designed to acquaint students with the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students discuss theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.
practicum work associated with all Actors Workshop Theatre Productions.

**THTR 3420  3 credits**
Design for the Theatre 2 (2,2,0)
This practical course explores the basic principles and techniques of design for the theatre including set, props, lighting and costume and includes practicum work associated with all Actors Workshop Theatre Productions. This course is a continuation of THTR 3410.
Prerequisite: THTR 3410

**THTR 3500  3 credits**
Play Production 3 (1,0,8P)
Play Production is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production

**THTR 3600  3 credits**
The Role: Interpretation and Characterization 1 (2,2,0)
This upper division acting course emphasizes externalizing the inner character in conjunction with work in textual analysis, improvisation and internal techniques. THTR 3600 students work with student directors where they learn and practice the role of the actor in a formal rehearsal setting. The final assignment for this course is a one-act play for the Directors Festival, which is the final production of the season for the Actors Workshop Theatre.
Prerequisite: THTR 2110/2210

**THTR 3610  3 credits**
The Role: Interpretation and Characterization 2 (2,2,0)
Building on THTR 3600, this upper division acting course emphasizes externalizing the inner character in conjunction with work in textual analysis, improvisation and internal techniques. Students work with student directors where they learn and practice the role of the actor in a formal rehearsal setting. The final assignment for this course is a one-act play for the Directors Festival, which is the final production of the season for the Actors Workshop Theatre.
Prerequisite: THTR 3600

**THTR 3700  3 credits**
Effective Public Speaking (4,0,0)
This course is an experiential study of the principles and performance requirements necessary for effective public speaking through various literary styles, with an emphasis on audience, purpose and message.

**THTR 3800  3 credits**
Voice for the Stage (2,2,0)
A performance oriented course designed to further develop an approach for the establishment of a personal vocal production technique designed for the demands of stage performance. Areas of study include breath, alignment, various vocal elements as well as the basics of speech.
Prerequisite: THTR 1110 and THTR 1210

**THTR 3990  3 credits**
**Selected Topics in Theatre (2,2,0)**
This is a variable content course that changes from semester to semester. Generally, the topics in this course complement or lie outside regular program offerings. Students engage in diverse, practice-based approaches to productions. Areas of study may include the business of acting, musical theatre, mask, devised theatre, and stage combat.
Prerequisite: Permission from the Theatre Program Coordinator

**THTR 4000  3 credits**
Direction and Staging 1 (3,2,0)
A study of the processes of stage direction and the development of a method for transferring the script to the stage. THTR 4000 students work with student actors where they learn and practice the role of the director in a formal rehearsal setting.
Prerequisite: THTR 3600

**THTR 4010  3 credits**
Directing and Staging 2 (3,2,0)
Building on THTR 4000, this course is a further study of the processes of stage direction and the development of a method for transferring the script to the stage. Students work with student actors where they learn and practice the role of the director in a formal rehearsal setting. The final assignment for this course is a one-act play for the Directors Festival, which is the final production of the season for the Actors Workshop Theatre.
Prerequisite: THTR 4000

**THTR 4500  3 credits**
Play Production 4 (1,0,8P)
Play Production is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform for public presentation, the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production.

**THTR 4600  3 credits**
Acting Styles 1 (2,2,0)
This course examines 2 classic scripts and the eras in which they were written, through performance and dramaturgy, in order to comprehensively study select styles of acting from significant periods in history.
Prerequisite: THTR 3600 and 3610

**THTR 4610  3 credits**
Acting Styles 2 (2,2,0)
Building on THTR 4600, this course examines 2 classic scripts and the eras in which they are written through performance and dramaturgy in order to comprehensively study select styles of acting from significant periods in history.
Prerequisite: THTR 4600

**THTR 4900  3 credits**
Directed Studies - Special Topics in Theatre Arts (3,0,0)
This course is designed for theatre majors in their final year of studies. Students are provided an opportunity to work on a special topic in Theatre Arts with an individual Theatre Arts faculty member. Topics may include history, theory, criticism, performance, and technical theatre studies.
Prerequisite: Restricted to Theatre Majors in their final year of studies and faculty member approval following a written proposal

**TMGT 1110  3 credits**
Introduction to Tourism (3,0,0)
This course provides an introduction to tourism as an industry and a phenomenon. Topics covered during the semester will include the economic, social, environmental and political environment in which tourism operates at a global and local level. Students will be introduced to tourism products and experiences in BC and be given the opportunity to identify career opportunities in the tourism industry.
Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better
Note: CONV 1011 is an alternate and equivalent course to TMGT 1110

**TMGT 1140  3 credits**
Human Resources Management (3,0,0)
Changing values, shifting demographics, evolving legislation and a growing emphasis on social responsibility are among the forces shaping the way we manage people today. In this course, students examine human resource management issues as they relate to human resource planning, the legal environment, recruitment and selection, evaluation and development, compensation, and emerging issues and trends in the tourism industry.
Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 1140 (C+ minimum) and HRMN 2820

**TMGT 1150  3 credits**
Marketing and Customer Service (4,0,0)
This course discusses the role, concepts and principles of marketing. It examines market research and planning, product pricing and costing, packaging, promotion, service as a primary product, advertising methods, target marketing, factors in consumer preference and assessment of guest satisfaction.
Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better
Note: CONV 1061 is an alternate and equivalent course to TMGT 1150. Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 1150 (C+ minimum) and MKTG 3480.

**TMGT 1160  3 credits**
Organizational Leadership in Tourism (3,0,0)
This course is designed to address the changes occurring in the workplace today. As many of the graduates of this program will find themselves in supervisory positions within the tourism industry, the course will be delivered from the perspective of a
supervisor and how he/she fits into today’s organizations.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 1160 and ORGB 2810

TMGT 2060 3 credits
People, Places and the Toured Landscape (3,0,0)
This course provides students with a historical, geographical and cultural context for understanding tourism. Attention is given to the way tourism practices have unfolded over time in various regions of the world, and the way in which visual representation and written narrative shape the tourism landscape. Global and local themes affecting the tourism product and experience are discussed.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

Note: CONV 1050 is an alternate and equivalent course to TMGT 2250. Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 2250 (C+ minimum) and BUUS 3930.

TMGT 2500 3 credits
Field Trip Activity Fee (Year 2 Tourism Management Diploma)
Required for all second year students of the Tourism Management Diploma Program. The opportunity to better understand the concepts discussed in the classroom by exposure to their application in industry.

TMGT 2590 3 credits
Entrepreneurship (4,0,0)
This course is designed to introduce students to entrepreneurship. Students examine the role and nature of entrepreneurship as a mechanism for creating new ventures along with career opportunities, and some methods for individual self-assessment. Additional topics include generating ideas for a business venture, opportunity analysis, locating and mobilizing resources, and developing a business plan.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 and ACCT 1010 or equivalent

TMGT 2610 3 credits
Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry (3,0,0)
The rapid growth of tourism on a global scale has resulted in significant negative environmental impacts, and there is increasing concern about the relationship between tourism and the environment, both natural and cultural. This course explores the challenges facing the tourism industry in attempting to create a balance between environmental and economic concerns. The rich history of the conservation movement and development of the national parks system provides a lens through which to understand the foundation of the North American tourism industry. In addition, students examine the current “greening” of the tourism industry.

Prerequisite: English 12/English 12 First Peoples with a minimum of 73% (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better

TMGT 2980 6 credits
*** Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)
The content in this course varies depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course are determined as per Policy ED-8.0.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 3000 3 credits
Practicum in Tourism (0,1,8P) 3 credits
This 3-credit course is designed to provide students with a meaningful opportunity to relate current theory from classroom to a practical Canadian work experience context, under the direction of professionals in extended work assignments.

Prerequisite: This course is only available to students who have been admitted into a Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism Post-Baccalaureate Diploma program and are in their second year of study in these programs

TMGT 3010 3 credits
Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the ways in which cultures meet and interact in tourism settings. Consideration is given to intercultural communications, cross-cultural issues, and challenges in meeting the needs of both the “host” community and the “guest” from a tourism perspective. Students explore the range and diversity of cultural narratives and place-based approaches for developing cultural tourism experiences.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program, TMGT 2610 and/or TMGT 2060 recommended

TMGT 3020 3 credits
Tourism Policy and Planning (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to policy and planning theories and their application to tourism. The relationship between tourism, public policy, planning, and development is also examined.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 3030 3 credits
Financial Management for Tourism (3,0,1)(L)
This course examines the principles of financial management as they apply to firms in tourism and hospitality sectors. Topics covered include financial statement analysis; budgeting; time value-of-money; profit planning and decision-making; cost-volume-profit analysis; and capital budgeting. Special topics in hospitality and tourism include management contracts; franchising; revenue management; and Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs).

Prerequisite: TMGT 2010 or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 3030 and FNCE 3120. Students should be computer literate and proficiently use spreadsheet and presentation software.
TMGT 3040 3 credits  Land Use Management and Tourism (3,0,0)  Students are introduced to the theory and practice of land use planning and management in western Canada. Students review various land use designations that are important to tourism development, the policies and processes for developing commercial recreation on crown land, and various management strategies aimed at optimizing the use of natural areas for quality recreation and tourism experiences.  Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 3050 3 credits  Research in Tourism (3,1,0)  Students engage in the process of conducting and evaluating research in the field of tourism.  Prerequisite: GEOG 2700 or a course in research methodology or statistics approved by the Department  Note: Students cannot receive credit for both MKTG 3480 and TMGT 3050  Required Seminar: TMGT 3050S

TMGT 3980 6 credits  ***Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)  Course content varies depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course are determined as per Policy ED-8.0.  Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 4010 3 credits  Experience Creation and Product Development (3,0,0)  This course deals with the concept of experiences as products and the overall development of new products/services in the tourism field. Students will explore the foundations and theories of an “experience-driven” enterprise or economy from both the consumer (tourist) and producer (firm or destination) perspective. Experience is placed on undertaking new tourism product inventories to ensure the provision of engaging experiences and vivid memories for guests.  Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and third-year standing

TMGT 4020 3 credits  Graduating Seminar (0,3,0)  Students conduct research and create a professional presentation of a major project with a direct application to the tourism industry.  Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program or 2nd year standing in a Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism post-baccalaureate diploma

TMGT 4030 3 credits  Resort Management (3,0,0)  Students develop an understanding of how and why resort properties are developed as tourist destinations. The focus is on the planning, development, operation, design, financing, and special needs of resort properties.  Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4040 3 credits  Tourism and Sustainable Development (3,0,0)  Students examine the social, environmental, economic and political aspects of planning, developing, and sustaining tourism destinations. The major focus is on the benefits and impacts associated with tourism activities, and the importance of planning at the regional and community level.  Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4050 3 credits  Event Tourism (3,0,0)  This course examines the emerging field of event tourism and identifies market opportunities and trends. Students explore the important role events play in destination marketing and development as catalysts, animators, image makers and tourist attractions. The impact of events on destinations from an economic, cultural and social perspective is also a focus of the course.  Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4060 3 credits  ***Selected Topics in Tourism (3,0,0)  Students are introduced to various issues and events that influence the travel and tourism industry. Course topics vary to ensure a timely coverage of issues and trends.  Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4070 3 credits  Directed Studies in Tourism (0,3,0)  In this independent study course students investigate a specific field or topic in tourism. Consultation with, and permission of, a Bachelor of Tourism Management faculty member and the Dean is required.  Prerequisite: TMGT 3050, 4th year standing and permission of the Chair and Dean

TMGT 4080 3 credits  Reflecting Philosophically on Tourism (3,0,0)  Students are required to reflect on their tourism knowledge and practice in a deep theoretical and philosophical manner, and examine their own positions and values as future professionals in the tourism field. Drawing largely on classic and contemporary writings in philosophy and social theory outside the tourism canon, students cultivate an understanding of the unquestioned and presumed ideologies that lie behind some of today’s most problematic tourism practices. Students are exposed to theoretical and philosophical positions that present an alternative way forward.  Prerequisite: 4th year standing

TMGT 4090 3 credits  The Culture of Events (3,0,0)  This course will chronicle significant events in world history from organizational, communications, and cultural studies perspectives. The goal of the course is to familiarize students with the development of the event-planning phenomenon from pre-modern, through modern, and post-modern innovations.  Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4100 3 credits  The Social Side of Tourism (3,0,0)  Travel is intertwined with issues of personal identity and growth, cultural beliefs and values, power, and social change. Students explore these issues, and more, in the search for a deeper understanding of the phenomenon of tourism and its consequences for individuals and societies.  Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4110 3 credits  Innovation and Leadership in Tourism (3,0,0)  Students are introduced to theories, definitions and categorizations of innovation, including the precondition of commercial value production as a tourism business concept. The roles of leadership and organizational culture in innovation are also examined, including styles, techniques, personality profiles, and examples or cases from applications in tourism and other modern enterprises.  Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

TMGT 4120 3 credits  Developing New Tourism Enterprises (3,0,0)  Building upon the foundation laid in TMGT 4010: Experience Creation and Product Development, this course guides students through the process of conceiving and planning a new tourism business. Topics include evaluating business opportunities and start-up strategies, resource requirements for a new business, financing new ventures, and the business start-up process.  Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent, ACCT 1010 or equivalent, and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program  Note: Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 4120 and BBUS 4750

TMGT 4130 3 credits  Tourist Behaviour (3,0,0)  Students explore the determinants that shape tourist behaviour, including travel and tourism motivations; destination choice; personality and psychographics; the tourist decision process; the tourist experience; and post-experience behaviour. Using both a theoretical and applied approach, students examine how and why people purchase and consume travel and tourism products.  Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program  Note: Students cannot receive credit for both TMGT 4130 and BBUS 3470

TMGT 4140 3 credits  Tourism Strategy (3,0,0)  This course explores strategic management and planning in a tourism context. Using both a theoretical and practical approach, students examine the concepts of strategic planning and competitive strategy and how they can be successfully applied by tourism organizations in an increasingly complex and global tourism environment.
Establishments to the local community, comparison of different types of gaming operations, identification of current status of gaming in Canada, identification of gaming laws, controls and fundraising opportunities. This course will also identify marketing and management strategies for casino operations in a tourism setting. Prerequisite: Third-year standing

**TMGT 4220 3 credits**  
*Mountain Studies (3,0,0)*  
Mountain Studies allows students the opportunity to engage in an interdisciplinary study of mountain environments, communities, resorts, activities, web presence, arts, sustainability and destination experiences with an emphasis on undergraduate research. Topics vary from year to year. Potential areas of focus include mountain culture (literature, painting, film, photography, history, new media) and web-mapping with the provision of rich content; the development and sustainability of mountain national parks in Western Canada; mountain literature and art; comparative studies of the mountain resorts that ring TRU; mountains and participant-observer new media applications; and public relations and mountain resorts. Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

**TMGT 4220 3 credits**  
*Mountain Studies (3,0,0)*  
Mountain Studies allows students the opportunity to engage in an interdisciplinary study of mountain environments, communities, resorts, activities, web presence, arts, sustainability and destination experiences with an emphasis on undergraduate research. Topics vary from year to year. Potential areas of focus include mountain culture (literature, painting, film, photography, history, new media) and web-mapping with the provision of rich content; the development and sustainability of mountain national parks in Western Canada; mountain literature and art; comparative studies of the mountain resorts that ring TRU; mountains and participant-observer new media applications; and public relations and mountain resorts. Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

**TMGT 4250 3 credits**  
*Tourism in a Global Environment (3,0,0)*  
Students examine tourism and its dynamics from a global perspective. Specifically, students develop a thorough understanding of tourism as an economic, political, social, cultural and environmental force on the world stage, the impacts of this influence, and the strategies that tourism businesses can adopt to thrive in this environment. Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

**TMGT 4140 3 credits**  
*Managing Small Tourism Enterprises (3,0,0)*  
Students examine the environment of small tourism firms and the unique challenges of management both in growth-oriented and small “lifestyle” tourism firms. The focus is on formulating and developing strategies that allow these firms to thrive in this dynamic and highly competitive environment. Prerequisite: TMGT 3150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

**TMGT 4140 3 credits**  
*Managing Small Tourism Enterprises (3,0,0)*  
Students examine the environment of small tourism firms and the unique challenges of management both in growth-oriented and small “lifestyle” tourism firms. The focus is on formulating and developing strategies that allow these firms to thrive in this dynamic and highly competitive environment. Prerequisite: TMGT 3150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

**TMGT 4150 3 credits**  
* Tourism to the Local Community, Comparison of Different Types of Gaming Operations, Identification of Current Status of Gaming in Canada, Identification of Gaming Laws, Controls and Fundraising Opportunities. This course will also identify marketing and management strategies for casino operations in a tourism setting. Prerequisite: Third-year standing

**TMGT 4150 3 credits**  
* Tourism to the Local Community, Comparison of Different Types of Gaming Operations, Identification of Current Status of Gaming in Canada, Identification of Gaming Laws, Controls and Fundraising Opportunities. This course will also identify marketing and management strategies for casino operations in a tourism setting. Prerequisite: Third-year standing

**TMGT 4160 3 credits**  
*Tourism in a Global Environment (3,0,0)*  
Students examine tourism and its dynamics from a global perspective. Specifically, students develop a thorough understanding of tourism as an economic, political, social, cultural and environmental force on the world stage, the impacts of this influence, and the strategies that tourism businesses can adopt to thrive in this environment. Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

**TMGT 4170 3 credits**  
*Information Technology and Tourism (3,0,0)*  
Students examine the relationship between information technology (IT) and tourism from both a consumer and organizational perspective. Specifically, the course encourages students to critically evaluate current and emerging developments in IT and their impact on tourism consumers and suppliers. Students also develop an understanding of how IT can be used to facilitate and promote innovation and support the overall strategic objectives of a firm. Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

**TMGT 4180 3 credits**  
*Managing the Tourist Experience (3,0,0)*  
The tourism product holds an important position in the fast growing experience economy, requiring firms that are marketing these intangible products, to overcome unique challenges. In this course, students are provided with the concepts, tools, and strategic focus to effectively manage the tourist experience and to investigate how experiences are designed, delivered, and evaluated. Students are encouraged to employ innovative approaches in the application of their acquired knowledge to real business settings. Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

**TMGT 4180 3 credits**  
*Managing the Tourist Experience (3,0,0)*  
The tourism product holds an important position in the fast growing experience economy, requiring firms that are marketing these intangible products, to overcome unique challenges. In this course, students are provided with the concepts, tools, and strategic focus to effectively manage the tourist experience and to investigate how experiences are designed, delivered, and evaluated. Students are encouraged to employ innovative approaches in the application of their acquired knowledge to real business settings. Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program

**TMGT 4190 6 credits**  
***Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (5,0,0)***  
Course content varies depending on the needs and interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course are determined as per Policy ED-8.0. Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

**TMGT 4900 6 credits**  
*Honours Thesis (0,3,0)(0,3)*  
Students conduct an original research project in the Honours Program of the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) Degree. The project is completed under the direction of a faculty member from the School of Tourism. Students accepted into the BTM Honours Program register for this course in both the fall and winter semesters of their final academic year. Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management Honours Program and TMGT 3050

**TMGT 4900 6 credits**  
*Honours Thesis (0,3,0)(0,3)*  
Students conduct an original research project in the Honours Program of the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) Degree. The project is completed under the direction of a faculty member from the School of Tourism. Students accepted into the BTM Honours Program register for this course in both the fall and winter semesters of their final academic year. Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management Honours Program and TMGT 3050

**TMPT 3000 10 credits**  
*Advanced Principles of Transportation Systems (300 hours)*  
This course will provide students with an in-depth understanding of the advanced technologies, principles and systems within the transportation and motive power industry. Upon completion, students will be able to compare original equipment manufacturers products and use appropriate technology to solve problems. Prerequisite: Successful completion of TMPT 2000

**TROW 1010 4 credits**  
*Theory for Trowel Trades (100 hours) 4 credits*  
This course covers theory related to the installation of bricks, stone, tiles, concrete finishing and stucco. Topics include: proper operation and set-up of portable equipment; ladders and scaffolding; safe work practices required while working on a job-site; and the proper use and application of personal protective equipment.

**TROW 1110 15 credits**  
*Shop Practical for Trowel Trades (500 hours) 15 credits*  
Theory is integrated into practical experience with the hands-on installation of bricks, stone, tiles, concrete finishing and stucco. Topics include: the proper operation and set-up of portable equipment, ladders and scaffolding; safe work practices required while working on a job-site; and the proper use and application of personal protective equipment.

**TTME 4000 24 credits**  
*Truck and Transport Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 4 (120 hours)*  
This fourth level apprenticeship course is designed as the first training level for a Truck and Transport Mechanic Tradesperson. They possess the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required to diagnose, repair, adjust, overhaul, maintain, operate and test commercial trucks, emergency vehicles, buses, commercial trailers, road transport vehicles and vehicles with alternative fuel systems and hybrid drives. Prerequisite: HDMC 300 or equivalent and ITA sponsorship

**TROW 1010 4 credits**  
*Theory for Trowel Trades (100 hours) 4 credits*  
This course covers theory related to the installation of bricks, stone, tiles, concrete finishing and stucco. Topics include: proper operation and set-up of portable equipment; ladders and scaffolding; safe work practices required while working on a job-site; and the proper use and application of personal protective equipment.

**TMPT 2000 24 credits**  
*Principles of Transportation Systems (725 hours)*  
This course will provide students with an in-depth understanding of how to diagnose, repair, adjust, overhaul, maintain, operate and test steering, suspensions, powertrains, electrical systems and heating/ventilation/air conditioning systems. Prerequisite: Successful completion of TMPT 1000

**TROW 1110 15 credits**  
*Shop Practical for Trowel Trades (500 hours) 15 credits*  
Theory is integrated into practical experience with the hands-on installation of bricks, stone, tiles, concrete finishing and stucco. Topics include: the proper operation and set-up of portable equipment, ladders and scaffolding; safe work practices required while working on a job-site; and the proper use and application of personal protective equipment.

**TTME 4000 24 credits**  
*Truck and Transport Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 4 (120 hours)*  
This fourth level apprenticeship course is designed as the first training level for a Truck and Transport Mechanic Tradesperson. They possess the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required to diagnose, repair, adjust, overhaul, maintain, operate and test commercial trucks, emergency vehicles, buses, commercial trailers and road transport vehicles. They may also work on recreational vehicles and vehicles with alternative fuel systems and hybrid drives. Prerequisite: HDMC 300 or equivalent and ITA sponsorship

**TROW 1010 4 credits**  
*Theory for Trowel Trades (100 hours) 4 credits*  
This course covers theory related to the installation of bricks, stone, tiles, concrete finishing and stucco. Topics include: proper operation and set-up of portable equipment; ladders and scaffolding; safe work practices required while working on a job-site; and the proper use and application of personal protective equipment.

**TTME 4000 24 credits**  
*Truck and Transport Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 4 (120 hours)*  
This fourth level apprenticeship course is designed as the first training level for a Truck and Transport Mechanic Tradesperson. They possess the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required to diagnose, repair, adjust, overhaul, maintain, operate and test commercial trucks, emergency vehicles, buses, commercial trailers and road transport vehicles. They may also work on recreational vehicles and vehicles with alternative fuel systems and hybrid drives. Prerequisite: HDMC 300 or equivalent and ITA sponsorship
consideration of art works, concepts and practices in different cultures. Students study the visual elements, media, art history and methods used to create and interpret various forms of visual art. Students learn how to appreciate, analyze, evaluate and contextualize a broad range of art works through presentations, readings and written assignments.

VISA 1010  3 credits
2D Creative Design: Thinking and Making (3,1,0)(L) Studio
This course is an introduction to the practices of contemporary visual art. Students are introduced to the elements and principles of two dimensional and design through projects that integrate basic fundamentals of design with contemporary ideas about art. The course covers: subject matter, content, elements of design such as line, shape, value, texture and colour, and organizing principles of composition. Students participate in studio work, group critiques, and seminars. Studio courses require students to work during class time as well as outside of class time.

VISA 1020  3 credits
2D Art Foundation 2 (3,1,0)(L)
This course builds on the understanding of elements and principles of design as students explore a range of techniques and mediums in contemporary and traditional formats. Students originate and develop creative ideas in their assignments with the objective of making artworks suitable for display. The course samples areas in painting, printmaking and photographic media.
Prerequisite: VISA 1010

VISA 1030  3 credits
3D Foundation (3,1,0)(L) Studio
This course introduces a range of materials, objects, techniques, and ideas fundamental to three dimensional aspects of visual art. Students are introduced to the equipment and safe working procedures of the Visual Arts carpentry workshop. Lectures and seminars are used for the discussion and critique of students’ projects in relation to the history and contemporary practice of visual artists. Students are expected to work independently in the Visual Arts studios outside class time towards the completion of their course work.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 1040  3 credits
Fundamentals of Photography (3,1,0)(L)
As an introduction to photography, the curriculum focuses primarily on the technical aspects of black and white analog photography as well as digital photography. The main objective is the use of photography as an artistic medium. An understanding of the technical and aesthetic aspects of photography is carried out in the context of an ongoing study of contemporary and historic photographic practice. Students are expected to complete assignments outside of regularly scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: None
Note: Credit for this course cannot be used towards a Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree nor a Diploma in Visual Art

VISA 1110  3 credits
History of Art 1 (3,1,0)
This course is a survey of the arts of painting, sculpture, and architecture, from pre-history up to the Renaissance.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 1120  3 credits
History of Art 2 (3,1,0)
This course is a survey course in Art History, from the Renaissance to the 21st Century.
Prerequisite: VISA 1110

VISA 1210  3 credits
Drawing 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students are introduced to the fundamentals of drawing, covering formal elements and general types of drawings, basic skills, and composition including practical techniques for seeing and drawing effectively. Through the exploration of a range of drawing media, subjects, and processes, the student explores both historical and contemporary image making related to drawing. Visual references, group critiques, discussions and readings combine to enhance studio work.
Prerequisite: none

VISA 1220  3 credits
Drawing 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Building on basic drawing skills, history and theory, students explore the use of texture, colour, layering, and proportion/distortion, with an emphasis on content, composition, choice of media and surface. Visual references, group critiques, discussions and readings strengthen students’ knowledge of theory. Practical aspects of assignments are introduced in class, however, students are advised to timetable studio time in addition to class time in order to complete assignments for critique.
Prerequisite: VISA 1210

VISA 1500  3 credits
Introduction to Visual Culture (HTA) (3,0,0)
This course is an interdisciplinary investigation of culture through the study of our visual environment. Students beginning with historical foundations of contemporary Western ways of seeing and the development of a critical framework for understanding and deconstructing images. Students then proceed to an investigation of various forms of visual communication such as television, film, video, the Internet, billboards, graffiti, new technologies, and other image-making sources. This is a lecture class: no drawing skills are required.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 2110  3 credits
History of Art: Renaissance Art and Architecture (3,0,0)(L) HTA
Students study the history of Renaissance art and architecture.
Prerequisite: VISA 1120

VISA 2120  3 credits
History of Art: 17th and 18th Century Art (3,0,0)
HTA
Students study 17th and 18th Century art and architecture.
Prerequisite: VISA 1120

VISA 2130  3 credits
A Survey of Modern Art 1 (HTA) (3,0,0)
This course identifies the origins of Modern Art in the mid-19th Century and traces its development up to World War II. This course emphasizes evidence of artists who moved European art from the narrative tradition to secularism and the subsequent explosion of change in the first decade of the 20th Century.
Prerequisite: VISA 1120

VISA 2140  3 credits
Art: 1945 to the 21st Century (3,0,0) HTA
Students explore Art after World War II to Post-Modernism and the 21st Century.
Prerequisite: VISA 1120

VISA 2150  3 credits
History of Canadian Painting (3,0,0) HTA
Students survey the art of painting, from the colonial periods of the French and English in Canada up to, and including, recent concerns in Canadian painting.

VISA 2210  3 credits
Drawing 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students are encouraged to become more experimental and individualized in their approach to studio work. Students develop and address the subject, content and form of their drawings through practice and in verbal and written forms. Students explore key historical and current issues in contemporary drawing.
Prerequisite: VISA 1220

VISA 2220  3 credits
Drawing 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students pursue independent research and practice related to contemporary drawing. Seminars, group critiques and visual lectures complement students’ development. Students gain a working knowledge of selected topics related to historical and contemporary practice of drawing in order to define and discuss their work in a present-day context. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 2210

VISA 2310  3 credits
Sculpture 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
This course introduces students to sculptural materials, techniques and ideas. Students gain practical experience in sculptural practices of both an historical and an experimental, contemporary nature. Key historical and current issues in contemporary sculpture are explored through lectures, seminars, and critiques of student work. Through these activities, students develop a basis for addressing the subject, form, and content of their artworks.
Prerequisite: VISA 1030

VISA 2320  3 credits
Sculpture 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students explore a wide variety of media, skills, and strategies that define contemporary sculpture. Students are encouraged to develop individual content and to consider their work in a contemporary context, verbally and in writing. Students are introduced to aspects of contemporary sculptural practice, including installation and experience-based practice as a means of expanding upon considering
Students further develop medal plate-printing using as an ongoing exploration of personal imagery. Contemporary approaches to these mediums as well as screen-printing. Students examine historical and contemporary art, and advance their understanding of lithography and are encouraged to develop personal imagery in the context of existing histories of printmaking, especially of lithography, as an artistic practice. Instruction includes lectures, demonstrations and critiques of students’ work.

**Prerequisite:** VISA 2510

**VISA 2520 3 credits**

**Printmaking: Screen-Printing 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio**

Students advance their skills in water-based screen-printing. The use of digitally generated transparencies combined with hand drawn stencils is emphasized. Students work with computer-based software (Photoshop) to prepare continuous tone images, halftones, and duotones suitable for printing. Colour separation processes such as CMYK are introduced. Emphasis is placed on technical competency as students develop creative ideas in the context of contemporary artistic practice through printing screen editions.

**Prerequisite:** VISA 2510

**VISA 2530 3 credits**

**Printmaking: Relief-Printing (3,1,0)(L) Studio**

This introductory course in printmaking emphasizes the basic processes of relief and intaglio printing. Students consider a variety of mediums such as linocut, woodcut, collograph and metal plate printing. Students explore printmaking as an artistic practice in contemporary art, and advance their understanding of how current approaches relate to relief and intaglio prints of the Western European masters.

**Prerequisite:** VISA 1020

**VISA 2540 3 credits**

**Printmaking: Etching and Intaglio (3,1,0)(L) Studio**

This course emphasizes the etching-intaglio processes. Students further develop medal plate-printing using colour processes, chine-collé and multiple plate printing. Students examine historical and contemporary approaches to these mediums as well as an ongoing exploration of personal imagery.

**Prerequisite:** VISA 2510 or VISA 1210

**VISA 2550 3 credits**

**Printmaking: Lithography 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio**

Students are introduced to fundamental techniques of black and white lithography, involving drawing on limestone and on metal plates. Processes in etching and printing are practiced in order to print editions of consistent prints. Students develop personal image-making and demonstrate technical concepts in the medium of lithography.

**Prerequisite:** VISA 1020

**VISA 2560 3 credits**

**Printmaking: Lithography 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio**

Students continue the practice of drawing on lithographic limestone and metal plates in black and white, and are introduced to color printing methods. Individual specialization in the mediums of photolithography, polyester plates, and plate lithography is demonstrated. Students practice the craft of lithography and are encouraged to develop personal imagery in the context of existing histories of printmaking, especially of lithography, as an artistic practice. Instruction includes lectures, demonstrations and critiques of students’ work.

**Prerequisite:** VISA 2510

**VISA 2610 3 credits**

**Painting 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio**

Students examine the fundamentals, materials and techniques of acrylic painting and related media. Emphasis is placed on formal aspects of painting, composition, colour, tonal relationships, and spatial concepts. Critiques, visual presentations, and projects engage historical and contemporary issues in painting. Students integrate conceptual knowledge and creative skills into their projects.

**Prerequisite:** VISA 2510

**VISA 2620 3 credits**

**Painting 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio**

This course introduces oil painting processes and related media in a contemporary context. Further development of personal subject matter, process, and content is encouraged. Visual presentations, seminars, and critiques form the basis for explorations of oil painting through assigned projects. Students are expected to complete paintings in the studio outside of regular class time.

**Prerequisite:** VISA 2610

**VISA 2710 3 credits**

**Introduction to Photography 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio**

Students are introduced to the technical aspects of black & white analog and digital photography and the use of photography as a contemporary expressive and conceptual artistic medium. Technical and aesthetic aspects of photography are explored in the context of contemporary and historic photographic practice. A range of equipment, including 35mm single-lens reflex cameras, are utilized. Students are expected to complete assignments outside of regularly scheduled class hours.

**Prerequisite:** VISA 1020

**VISA 2720 3 credits**

**Introduction to Photography 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio**

This course involves further technical and aesthetic refinement and exploration of camerawork, digital applications, printing and studio techniques. Students use these skills to produce artwork within the study of contemporary artists working with photo-based media. Students are expected to find further studio time in order to complete assignments introduced and discussed in class.

**Prerequisite:** VISA 2710

**VISA 2780 3 credits**

**Video Production 1 (2,0,1)(L) Studio**

Students learn basic theory and practical aspects of digital video production including: video camera use; basic video handling and sequence editing; basic sound editing; and introduction to special effects. Students are introduced to the history and theory of new media and artistic expressions using digital media in contemporary art, and in the theory and history of documentary filmmaking.

**Prerequisite:** VISA 1010

**VISA 3010 3 credits**

**Gallery Studies: Exhibition Curating (2,1,0) HTA**

This course provides an overview of curatorial practice; students examine the types of exhibitions common to public and artist-run galleries in Canada, as well as regional, national, and international survey exhibitions. Emphasis is placed on learning to write about artists’ works in the context of contemporary art theory and working with artists towards planning an exhibition. Where possible, exhibitions at art galleries in the Kamloops region are used as a basis for these studies.

**Prerequisite:** Completion of 45 credits and VISA 1120 or VISA 1500

**VISA 3020 3 credits**

**Gallery Studies: Exhibition Installation (1,2,1)(L) Studio**

Students learn basic principles and techniques for the preparation and installation of artworks in a variety of formats. These are skills useful to artists and common to the staff at art galleries and museums. Students learn such techniques as creating frames and display apparatus appropriate to both two dimensional and three dimensional artworks, and consider the display of artworks of a more experimental nature. TRU’s Visual Arts Gallery and/or the Kamloops Art Gallery may be used as a basis for some of these studies.

**Prerequisite:** 12 VISA Studio credits and VISA 1030

**VISA 3030 3 credits**

**Gallery Studies: Gallery Administration (2,1,0)**

Students study various types of galleries that exist in Canada, and the ways in which their management and programming are structured. The range of galleries considered includes public and private galleries as well as artist-run spaces. Students study the various roles or positions in a gallery, including Director, Curator, Registrar, and installation staff, as well as volunteers, various committees and the Board of Directors. Students also explore granting agencies for the visual arts in Canada, including those at the municipal, provincial and national levels.

**Prerequisite:** Completion of 45 credits and VISA 1120 or VISA 1500

**VISA 3040 3 credits**

**Gallery Studies: Public Art (2,1,0)**

In this course students will study the function of art created for public spaces as well as the collecting of art in public institutions. In considering the role of art created for public spaces this study will combine a historic overview with an examination of works commissioned by recent and contemporary artists. Similarly, the study of collections held by such organizations as the Canada Council and public galleries in Canada will be contextualized within an understanding of the historical development of museum and gallery collections.

These studies will also include such topics as: policy development; cataloguing collections; application and jurying processes for public commissions, and working with scaled plans.

**Prerequisite:** Third-year standing, VISA 1110/1210, VISA 1500
from sculpture's long-standing interest in physical and employ, a wide variety of approaches, ranging courses and experiences. Students are exposed to, sculptural medium or media for exploring thematic objects to contemporary use of installation and time-intaglio encouraging students to work with advanced This course draws on the processes of etching and Printmaking (2,2,0)(2,2,0)(L) CPA, Studio. Students utilize advanced techniques of screen-printing towards artistic research and production. Techniques include computer generated positives, photographic technology, alternative inks, printing on unique surfaces and a combination of stencilling methods. Students create a body of artwork that demonstrates conceptual knowledge of contemporary screen-printing. Examples of artwork by contemporary artists who work in the screen-printing discipline are emphasized. Students are encouraged to pursue a personal direction in their image-making. Prerequisite: VISA 2520

VISA 3610 3 credits
Painting 3 (3,1,0)(L) CPA, Studio
This course encourages an increasingly creative and individualized approach to painting. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary painting are examined. Emphasis is placed on establishing students' research and critique skills to address the subject, content, and form of their paintings in both visual and verbal forms. Prerequisite: VISA 2620

VISA 3620 3 credits
Painting 4 (2,2,0)(L) Studio, CPA
Students advance their research and creative practice. Production is informed by seminars, critiques, and lectures. Students advance their knowledge of the history, current practice, and theory of painting to define, develop and discuss their work in a contemporary context. Prerequisite: VISA 3610

VISA 3630 6 credits
Drawing and Painting (2,2,0)(2,2,0)(L) CPA, Studio
Students explore contemporary drawing and painting, as both separate and interrelated media, in current artistic practice. Lectures present both theoretical and historical material, as well as practical methods for creating artistic works in areas of drawing, painting, mixed-media collage, and assemblage. Seminars are used to critique student work and to discuss readings and student presentations. Prerequisite: VISA 2210 or VISA 2610

VISA 3710 3 credits
Photography 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
In this course students become increasingly individualized in their approach to research and practical work in photography. Lectures, seminars, and technical demonstrations provide students with multiple formal and conceptual approaches to contemporary photographic history and practice. Through these activities students establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content, and aesthetics of their artworks in visual, written and oral forms. Students complete projects outside of regularly scheduled class hours. Prerequisite: 2720

VISA 3720 3 credits
Photography 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students explore creative, conceptual and experimental approaches to photography emphasizing the use of analog and digital technologies. Independent research and practice is combined with technical demonstrations, group critiques, and lectures on contemporary photographic practice. Students develop a working knowledge of selected topics related to the history, theory, and aesthetics of photography in order to define and discuss their artwork within a contemporary context. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice. Prerequisite: VISA 3710

VISA 3730 6 credits
Photography and Literature (2,2,0)(2,2,0)(L) Studio
This studio-based course explores relationships between image and text, particularly as it relates to photographic practice. A variety of visual, literary and critical works, by historical and contemporary artists and authors, are considered. Projects include photographic series, creative writing, and interdisciplinary works that examine the connections between art and literature. This course is accessible to students who have no prior photographic experience, but it would also be of interest to students who have previously taken photography courses. Prerequisite: VISA 2710 or completion of 45 credits

VISA 3740 3 credits
Colour Photography (2,1,1)(L) Studio
This course is an introduction to the theory and practice of colour photography as an artistic medium. Students learn the principles, tools and techniques of creating photographic imagery using both analog and digital colour materials. Topics include contemporary and historic colour photography, as well as the related formal and conceptual issues within current photographic art practices. This course provides students with the basis for developing critical and aesthetic awareness in their photographic art. Students complete projects outside of regularly scheduled class hours. Prerequisite: VISA 2720

VISA 3780 3 credits
Video Production 2 (2,0,1)
Students learn advanced aspects of digital video production including: camera use, lighting, and video and sound editing. Students learn strategies for displaying video art such as video installation, and internet/social media applications. Topics include the history and theory of new media and other forms of artistic expressions using digital media in contemporary art. Students are introduced to the theory, history and practical applications of documentary filmmaking, from news clips to feature-length documentary films. Prerequisite: VISA 2780

VISA 3810 6 credits
Directed Studies: 2D (2,2,0) or (2,2,0)(2,2,0)(L) CPA, Studio
This course encourages the development of a personal body of work, primarily in some two dimensional medium such as drawing, painting, photography, or printmaking. Students work in the Visual Arts studios under the supervision of a faculty

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VISA 3820 6 credits
Directed Studies: 3D (2,2,0) or (2,2,0)(2,2,0)(L)
CPA, Studio
This course encourages the development of a personal body of work, primarily in some three dimensional medium such as sculpture or interdisciplinary media. Students work in the Visual Arts studios under the supervision of a faculty advisor towards the creation of an independent body of work. Students work in the Visual Arts studios outside class time towards the completion of course work. Priority is given to Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA) students.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits, completion of upper-level Visual Arts credits and approval by department chair or program advisor
Corequisite: VISA 4990
VISA 4990 6 credits
Graduating Seminar (1,2,0)
This course is a forum for students enrolled in VISA 4910 and VISA 4920 to critically research artistic and theoretical trends in the contemporary art world, as well as consider the artwork of visiting artists and current exhibitions in the Kamloops region. Ongoing artwork and projects created by the students in VISA 4910 and VISA 4920 are periodically discussed and formally critiqued. Practical matters of being a professional artist are addressed including formulating a CV and artist statement, documenting artwork, writing grant or exhibition proposals, and researching sources of career support. The seminar is also used to plan, organize, and install the year-end graduating exhibition.
Prerequisite: VISA 1110, VISA 1120 and VISA 4910 or VISA 4920 and approval by department chair or program advisor
WELD 1000
Welder Apprenticeship Level 1 (240 hours)
This course is the first level of the BC ITA welder program. In it students will learn to demonstrate safe work practices and perform oxy-fuel, metal arc, electric arc and semi-automatic welding processes.
Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10
VISA 4910 12 credits
Graduating Studio (0,1,2,0)(0,1,2,0)(L)
This is a capstone course in studio-based production. Students work under the supervision of an advisor towards the creation of an independent body of artwork appropriate for exhibition. Artwork may be created within a single medium or approached in a more interdisciplinary manner as agreed upon by the student and advisor. Students pursue research and artistic production at a level expected for independent practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 1110, VISA 1120, completion of 18 upper-level Visual Arts (studio) credits and approval by department chair or program advisor
Corequisite: VISA 4990
VISA 4920 12 credits
Graduating Gallery Studies (L) HTA
In this course, students work under the supervision of an advisor on an independently researched and documented exhibition project, modeled upon professional curatorial proposals that includes a complete physical, thematic, and theoretical overview of the proposed exhibition. The proposal must be suitable for realization at a professional art gallery.
Prerequisite: VISA 1110, VISA 1120 and completion of 18 upper-level Visual Arts credits, including VISA 3010 and 3020 and approval of department chair or program advisor
Corequisite: VISA 4990
VISA 4990 6 credits
Graduating Seminar (1,2,0)
This course is a forum for students enrolled in VISA 4910 and VISA 4920 to critically research artistic and theoretical trends in the contemporary art world, as well as consider the artwork of visiting artists and current exhibitions in the Kamloops region. Ongoing artwork and projects created by the students in VISA 4910 and VISA 4920 are periodically discussed and formally critiqued. Practical matters of being a professional artist are addressed including formulating a CV and artist statement, documenting artwork, writing grant or exhibition proposals, and researching sources of career support. The seminar is also used to plan, organize, and install the year-end graduating exhibition.
Prerequisite: VISA 1110, VISA 1120 and VISA 4910 or VISA 4920 and approval by department chair or program advisor
WELD 2000
Welder Apprenticeship Level 2 (240 hours)
This course is the second level of the BC ITA Welder apprenticeship program. In it students learn shielded metal arc and semi-automatic welding, basic metallurgy, interpret drawings, layout and fabricate components as well as how to describe submerged arc welding.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program.
WELD 2500
Welder Foundation (840 hours)
This foundation course is intended for those who wish to enter the Welder profession. This course will introduce students to welding ferrous and non-ferrous metals using manual or semi-automatic welding equipment using flame-cutting, brazing and air-arching equipment. You will also learn to interpret drawings, determine the materials required and welding processes to be used, then use this knowledge of welding to complete the job.
Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, grade 12 preferred. Successful completion of the entry assessment test.
WELD 3000
Welder Apprenticeship Level 3 (300 hours)
This is the third and final level of the BC ITA welder apprenticeship program. Upon completion students will be capable of welding ferrous and non-ferrous metals in all positions, on both plate and/or pipe, using SMAW, GTAW, and FCAW processes. This will be done using manual or semi-automatic welding equipment. Students will also be able to plan work from drawings or by analyzing the job tasks, determine the materials required and welding processes, then use this knowledge of welding to complete the job.
WELD 4000
Welder Specialty Endorsement (150 hours)
This course is an optional specialty training in low alloy and stainless steel welding for welders who wish to receive their specialty metals endorsement from the BC ITA.
WKSK 0210
Workskills 1 (390 hours)
In Workskills 1, students are introduced to and explore a variety of work environments and determine their particular interest, ability and aptitude for specific jobs, dependent on the individual student’s functional skill level and availability of the placement. Students choose and participate in an appropriate work placement (work experience).
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program
WKSK 0220
Workskills 2 (450 hours)
Workskills 2 builds on skills and abilities acquired and demonstrated by students in Workskills 1. Students are introduced to essential entry level skills in selected employment areas (as available). Students strive to improve work strengths and develop marketable skills, focusing on occupational/vocational interests and aptitudes with the clear goal of becoming employable and semi, or fully independent.
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program
WTPP 1700 3 credits
Water Sources (90 hours)
This course provides training in the development of new and existing water sources. Students focus on ground and surface water sources as they relate to the way drinking water is treated and distributed. Areas of study include: basic water supply hydrology; groundwater sources; surface water sources; emergency and alternate water sources; source water conservation; source water quality; and source water protection.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program.
WTPP 1710 3 credits
Water Treatment 1 (90 hours)
This is a basic water treatment course which focuses on environmental applications and emphasizes past, present and future technologies related to water treatment. Topics explored in this course include: operator responsibilities; water sources; reservoir management; coagulation and flocculation processes; sedimentation; filtration; disinfection; corrosion control; and basic water treatment sampling procedures.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

**WTTP 1720 3 credits**  
**Applied Math and Science (90 hours)**  
Students are introduced to concepts in Mathematics, Chemistry, and Hydraulics that will be needed later in the program. The course is divided into three modules: Module A - Mathematics covers important concepts such as significant figures, error analysis, calculation of areas and volumes, units conversion, ratios and proportions, averages, and percent. Module B - Hydraulics introduces the students to the concepts of density and specific gravity, water pressure, piezometric surface and hydraulic grade line, calculation of head loss, as well as pumping and flow rate problems. Module C - Chemistry introduces the students to the structure and the classification of matter, the balancing of chemical equations, and finally dilution and dosage calculations.  
Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

**WTTP 1730 3 credits**  
**Mechanical Systems 1 (90 hours)**  
Students explore the principles of piping, pumps and valves as they apply to the support systems in water treatment facilities. The principles of Cross Connection control are also addressed.  
Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

**WTTP 1740 3 credits**  
**Environmental Legislation, Safety and Communications (90 hours)**  
This course provides a foundation in three topic areas: legislation, safety and communications. Under the legislative section, students gain an understanding of the basic principles of environmental law and the legislative framework under which water suppliers must legally operate. The safety section includes topics such as occupational health and safety as it applies to operations and management of water systems. The third section covers oral and written communication skills required for operators dealing with specific situations that arise through interactions with the public.  
Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

**WTTP 1760 3 credits**  
**Introduction to Wastewater Utility (90 hours)**  
This course provides an introduction to the wastewater treatment processes, focussing on domestic and industrial sources as they relate to the way wastewater is collected, treated and disposed. Areas of study include: basic descriptions of what is wastewater; why we have to treat wastewater; the processes involved with treating wastewater; disposal of treat effluent; and the collection of wastewater from sources.  
Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

**WTTP 1800 3 credits**  
**Electrical Fundamentals 1 (90 hours)**  
Students are introduced to the electrical trade as it applies to the day-to-day operation of water and wastewater treatment plants. Topics discussed include: basic electrical principle; electrical safety; motor control principles; and the fundamentals of electric motors. This course is not designed to create tradespersons, but is designed from the viewpoint of plant operators, to develop more awareness of the trades and to enable operators to function more effectively.  
Prerequisite: WTTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent

**WTTP 1820 3 credits**  
**Instrumentation 1 (90 hours)**  
This course offers an introduction to the instrumentation trade as it applies to the day-to-day operation of water and wastewater treatment plants. Topics discussed include: process control principles; terminology; and trouble shooting techniques. This course is not designed to create tradespersons, but is designed from the viewpoint of plant operators, to develop more awareness of the trades and to enable operators to function more effectively.  
Prerequisite: WTTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent

**WTTP 1830 3 credits**  
**Mechanical Systems 2 (90 hours)**  
A continuation of Mechanical Systems 1, this course includes a detailed examination of the selection, operating principles, adjustment and maintenance of mechanical equipment used in water and wastewater treatment processes and facilities. The course is arranged in three general sections: moving water, major process equipment, and secondary process equipment systems.  
Prerequisite: WTTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent

**WTTP 1850 3 credits**  
**Water Treatment 2 (90 hours)**  
This course is a continuation of Water Treatment 1. Advanced topics in this course include: water softening; pH control; pre-oxidation; and dissolved metals removal. Students are provided an overview of chemical feed systems and chemical dosage calculations.  
Prerequisite: WTTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent

**WTTP 1860 3 credits**  
**Wastewater Utility 1 (90 hours)**  
This course illustrates the progression of wastewater leaving the wastewater collection system and entering into the treatment plant stage. Various forms of preliminary treatment are explained and students learn about stand alone treatment plants such as septic systems and how they operate. Students discuss what occurs after preliminary treatment has taken place in regards to primary treatment, sedimentation, sludge and sludge removal. Wastewater lagoon systems are discussed, the various laboratory principles of wastewater are introduced, and students identify lab procedures related to the wastewater treatment processes.  
Prerequisite: WTTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent

**WTTP 1870 3 credits**  
**Wastewater Utility 2 (90 hours)**  
This course provides an in-depth look into the wastewater treatment processes and components. Students focus on secondary and advanced wastewater treatment, wastewater sludge residual treatment and disposal. Areas of study include: descriptions of treatment processes and components for secondary treatment; advance treatment targets and process; residual sludge treatment management; and disposal.  
Prerequisite: WTTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent

**WTTP 1880 3 credits**  
**Electrical Fundamentals 2 (90 hours)**  
This course is a continuation of Electrical Fundamentals 1, which looks beyond the basic electricity fundamentals and motor control towards the utilization of electrical theory in practical applications. While further fundamental theory such as solid-state electronics and numbering systems is considered, the majority of the information covered in this course references practical applications.  
Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870 or equivalent

**WTTP 2700 3 credits**  
**Water Chemistry (90 hours)**  
This course provides an introduction to the study of water chemistry. The focus is on chemistry fundamentals that water operators require for problem analysis related to water treatment. Areas of study include: pH; alkalinity; and inorganic (metals and non-metals, anions/cations) and organic (hydrocarbons, aromatics, detergents, pesticides) species found in water. Practical examples of removal and treatment of chemicals found in water are provided.  
Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870 or equivalent

**WTTP 2720 3 credits**  
**Advanced Coagulation and Particle Removal (90 hours)**  
This course takes an in-depth look at coagulation in general terms is introduced. This course takes an in-depth look at coagulation and particle removal. Topics discussed include: the advanced principles of coagulation; emerging technologies; jar testing; and clarification methods and equipment. The course aims to provide operators with information that will improve their ability to assess conditions in the water treatment plant and make decisions to ensure the smooth operation of their treatment process.  
Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870 or equivalent
WTTP 2730  3 credits
Filtration (90 hours)
This course provides students with the basic understanding of water filtration mechanisms and the methods of their classification. Topics include a historical overview of the development of water treatment and its impacts on water filtration today. The process of slow and rapid sand filtration and its operation, performance optimization, maintenance, and backwashing techniques are considered in detail. Alternative filtration processes, such as membranes, pressure sand, manganese green sand, activated carbon, pre-coat and sediment filtration are also explained, along with operations and maintenance procedures for each of the technologies.
Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870 or equivalent

WTTP 2740  3 credits
Disinfection (90 hours)
The intent of this course is to cover the advanced concepts of drinking water disinfection and fluoridation. Topics include history of disinfection, causes of waterborne diseases and disinfection goals. Theory of disinfection, design, and operation as well as “disinfection by-products” are discussed. Technologies covered include chlorination, ozone, UV and alternate disinfection methods. Maintenance and calibration procedures used in monitoring equipment for both disinfection and fluoridation are also addressed.
Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870 or equivalent

WTTP 2800  3 credits
Microbiology and Toxicology (90 hours)
The goal of this course is to introduce students to unifying concepts of biology, microbiology and toxicology relating to water, and the most common and significant sources of infectious diseases caused by microbial contamination. Students explore the types of toxics present in aquatic systems, their routes of exposure and modes of action, as well as their effects on human health and the environment.
Prerequisite: WTTP 2700, 2710, 2720, 2730, 2740 or equivalent

WTTP 2820  3 credits
Instrumentation 2 (90 hours)
This course offers a more advanced study into plant floor control and supervision. Students are introduced to the components of a computerized system, and progress to advanced topics including an analogue signal handling, timers and counters, and how discrete and analogue values can be passed from one Programmable Logic Controller to another. Students develop an understanding of modern plant-wide control systems. These systems rely on merging technologies, such as computers, Programmable Logic Controllers, operator interfaces, and micro processor based plant-floor devices, together into a Supervisory, Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) system.
Prerequisite: WTTP 2700, 2710, 2720, 2730, 2740 or equivalent

YMR 1160
Accounting on the Computer - Quickbooks
Students use the Quickbooks Accounting for Windows software in this 28-hour course. The major emphasis throughout the course is on the development and effective use of software in the preparation and presentation of accounting records as they pertain to business. This is a very intense, production-oriented course. Students must be prepared to devote extra time outside the regularly scheduled lesson and lab-time to get the most out of the course and to complete all course requirements to acceptable standards. This course is not intended to train students in accounting principles.
Prerequisite: YMR 5030

YMR 1300
Introduction to Desktop Publishing - Publisher
Electronic desktop publishing is fast becoming a function of the business environment. There are a variety of programs that are available and that vary in sophistication. With desktop publishing programs anybody can create professional documents, such as cards, posters, advertisements, newsletters, logos, brochures, and booklets. This course provides an opportunity for students to explore the field of desktop publishing, not only in the production of basic business documentation but also in the production of documentation for the World Wide Web. Although students may not be at an expert level upon completion of this course, students develop a strong foundation of skills upon which to build in desktop publishing.
Prerequisite: YMR 5030 or knowledge of computer file management

YMR 5030
The Operating System (Windows )
A solid understanding of a computer's operating system is essential to using a microcomputer effectively. Students are introduced to operating systems at a fundamental level required for using an IBM or compatible microcomputer. Students learn the concepts of the DOS/Windows operating system, in preparation for further learning, and to manage a computer system. THIS COURSE IS A PREREQUISITE COURSE for all other Certificate Program courses. Students taking this and further courses should have basic typing skills to complete this course successfully.

YMR 5140
Spreadsheets on the Microcomputer - Excel
Students create and format spreadsheets to analyze and share information, and to make informed decisions. This course offers an introduction to basic spreadsheet concepts (basics, file management, ranges, sorting, columns and rows) using Excel. These concepts include Excel's built-in functions (moving and copying data; formatting a worksheet; printing worksheets; functions and formulas (AutoSum, Inserting functions, Aver, Min and Max functions); referencing and absolutes (consolidating data with 3D references, now and today functions, absolute referencing); charts (creating a chart, selecting, moving, sizing and deleting chart items, preview and printing charts); and advanced built-in functions in Excel (financial function, using range names, split screens and freeze pane, working with clip art).
Prerequisite: YMR 5030 or knowledge of computer file management

YMR 5150
Simply Accounting for Windows
This course is intended to teach the fundamental features and concepts of the Simply Accounting software program. Students are able to design, establish, and manage an accounting system for a small business. This is a very intense, production-oriented course; students must be prepared to devote extra time outside the regularly scheduled lesson and laboratory work to get the most out of the course and to complete all course requirements to acceptable standards. This course is not intended to teach accounting principles. Basic bookkeeping knowledge is necessary for maximum benefit from this course.
Prerequisites: YMR 5030 or computer file management knowledge, and basic bookkeeping skills.
YMCR 5250  
**Windows Intermediate**  
This course is designed to teach students who have a good basic knowledge of computing the necessary skills to manage the operating environment of the computer, not only as a stand-alone computer, but also as a group of computers connected via a network system. Students will learn to manage and customize the working and operating environment on the computer and resolve many of the frustrations experienced by the average computer user. This course is especially applicable to anyone involved in office management where computers are used. Prerequisite: The Operating System (YMCR 5030) or (YMCR 1030 & YMCR 5010) Recommended, Word Processing, Spreadsheets, Database. Consultation with the instructor is strongly recommended if students do not have the recommended prerequisites.

YMCR 6150  
**Professional Presentations**  
Students learn how to communicate with power to get attention, to persuade others to act, and to present ideas in a meaningful, memorable, and captivating format. Moreover, students discover that how ideas are presented is as important as the ideas themselves. Therefore, the goal of this course is to develop the skills and techniques required to create presentations using the Microsoft PowerPoint presentation program. PowerPoint is a graphic software program that is used to make a professional presentation quickly and easily. Students rapidly learn techniques to make effective overheads for business presentations or teaching purposes, slides for business meetings, and on-screen presentations for mall demonstrations. With PowerPoint's consistency in design, colour, layout, and templates, ideas are presented creatively and effectively. Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or computer file management knowledge

YMCR 6160  
**Intermediate Database**  
Students are introduced to advanced features of Microsoft Access. Among the topics discussed are setting relationships between multiple tables, using advanced reporting features, and writing Visual Basic code. Topic-specific exercises, as well as an integrated project, assist students in learning to implement the tools learned in this course. This is an intense course. Students should be prepared to devote additional non-class time to get maximum benefit from this course. Prerequisites: YMCR 5030: The Operating System and YMCR 5160: Database Management on the Microcomputer

YMSS 1010  
**Management Skills for Supervisors 1**  
This course is the first of a three-part certificate program: Management Skills for Supervisors. Managers are offered hands-on training and experience to equip them with the necessary skills and tools required to be an effective manager. Topics include motivating employees; appropriate, adaptable, and flexible leadership styles; analyzing working groups and effective teams; strategies for productive and participatory meetings; coping with power shifts in organizations; and handling job-related stress. Prerequisite: YMSS 1010

YMSS 1020  
**Management Skills for Supervisors 2**  
This course is the second of a three-part certificate program: Management Skills for Supervisors. Managers are offered hands-on training and experience to equip them with the necessary skills and tools required to be an effective manager. Topics include comprehensive and flexible analysis for employee performance, appraisal, and interviews; orientation procedures to inform and motivate; guiding a team through a change process; breaking down tasks and job descriptions; identifying and eliminating time-wasters; delegating effectively; job training systems to ensure success; and recognizing harassment in the workplace. Prerequisite: YMSS 1010, YMSS 1020

YMSS 1030  
**Management Skills for Supervisors 3**  
This course is the third of a three-part certificate program: Management Skills for Supervisors. Managers are offered hands-on training and experience to equip them with the necessary skills and tools required to be an effective manager. Topics include comprehensive and flexible analysis for employee performance, appraisal, and interviews; orientation procedures to inform and motivate; guiding a team through a change process; breaking down tasks and job descriptions; identifying and eliminating time-wasters; delegating effectively; job training systems to ensure success; and recognizing harassment in the workplace. Prerequisite: YMSS 1010, YMSS 1020

YMSS 1040  
**Advanced Management Skills**  
This three-day workshop is designed for managers who have taken the certificate Management Skills for Supervisors program or an equivalent supervisor training course. Topics include navigating the perfect labour storm; the multi-generational workforce; attracting and recruiting great talent; creating a culture of engagement; communicating for success; coaching that engages; understanding conflict; and change management for leaders. Prerequisite: Management Skills for Supervisors certificate program, or equivalent
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