

#### **Course Outline**

## Department of Economics School of Business and Economics

# ECON 1900-3 Principles of Microeconomics (3,0,0)

## **Calendar Description**

Students examine the interactions between individuals and firms in various types of markets. Topics include a definition of economics; demand and supply analysis; consumer theory; production and cost; market structure including perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition, and oligopoly; market efficiency and market failure; resource markets; and international trade.

### **Educational Objectives/Outcomes**

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Discuss economic problems in terms of scarcity, choice, and opportunity cost.
- 2. Analyze the impact of changes in exogenous variables using demand-supply analysis.
- 3. Explain how government regulations affect the operation of markets.
- 4. Develop elasticity concepts as measures of sensitivity.
- 5. Apply marginal analysis in determining the optimal choices of individuals and firms.
- 6. Identify the characteristic differences between various market structures including perfect competition, monopoly, and imperfect competition.

#### **Prerequisites**

Foundations of Math 11 with a B or better **or** Pre-calculus Math 11**or** Principles of Math 11 with a C+ or better **or** Applications of Math 12 **or** equivalent **or** MATH 0510 **or** MATH 0530 **or** equivalent.

Completion of one of Principles of Math 12, Foundations Math 12, or Pre-calculus Math 12 is recommended

#### **Co-requisites**

#### Texts/Materials

Mankiw, Kneebone, McKenzie, Rowe, Principles of Microeconomics, 5th Canadian Edition,

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Thomson Nelson.

#### **Student Evaluation**

Participation	0-20%
Assignments/quizzes	0-20%
Project	0-25%
Midterms	30-60%
Final Exam	30-50%

## **Course Topics**

- 1. Definition of Economics
  - Scarcity, choice, and opportunity cost
  - Production possibility frontier
- 2. Demand and Supply Analysis
  - Law of demand
  - Supply curve
  - Market equilibrium
  - Elasticity measures
- 3. Consumer Theory
  - Marginal utility
  - Budget constraints and utility maximization
  - Deriving the individual demand curve
  - Market demand curve
- 4. Production and Cost
  - Short run: short run production function, costs in the short run
  - Long run: firm's production decision, costs in the long run
- 5. Market Structure
  - Perfect competition
  - Monopoly
  - Monopolistic competition, oligopoly and an introduction to game theory
- 6. Market Efficiency and Market Failure
  - Negative and positive externalities
  - Public goods
  - Problem of the commons
- 7. Resource Markets
  - Market demand and supply
  - Individual firm's demand under perfect competition

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• Imperfectly competitive markets for factors of production

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