Thompson Rivers University campuses are on the traditional lands of the Tk'emlúps te Secwépemc (Kamloops campus) and the T'exelc (Williams Lake campus) within Secwépemc'úlucw, the traditional and unceded territory of the Secwépemc. The region TRU serves also extends into the territories of the St’át’imc, Nlaka’pamux, Nuxalk, Tŝilhqot’in, Dakelh, and Syilx peoples.

The Thompson Rivers University Academic Calendar

The University Academic Calendar is the official guide to TRU’s academic programs, including admission requirements, curricular requirements, course descriptions, fees, and the academic schedule. The Calendar serves as a record of academic policies, procedures and regulations; along with the dates of the academic terms, application deadlines, holiday closures and other important student service information.

Students should note that the contents of this publication are subject to change without notice. As the Academic Calendar is published well in advance of the opening of the session, the university reserves the right to make any changes it considers necessary with regard to any matter set out herein, including the cancellation of particular courses and programs. Refer to the TRU website for updates and changes to courses, programs, regulations and/or policies that may occur after publication of this calendar.

Once a program or course has commenced, the university will not be responsible in the event the program, or course is either cancelled or not completed as a result of a strike, lockout, fire, tempest, act of God or any other cause (whether similar or dissimilar to those enumerated) beyond the reasonable control of the university.

TRU reserves the right to change or amend its fee structure, policies and regulations at any time from those published in this calendar or elsewhere.

Students may need to consult an older version of the TRU Academic Calendar if the curricular requirements for their program change during their tenure at TRU. Students, who commenced their program of study before the 2021-2022 academic year, should refer to archived calendar editions for program requirements. Historical calendars can be found at tru.ca/calendar.

Managing Editor: Michael Bluhm, Associate-Vice President Strategic Enrolment and University Registrar

Published April 2021 for the 2021-2022 academic year (September 2021 to August 2022).

To report errors or omissions, or to send comments or suggestions, please email calendar@tru.ca.
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TRU Mission and University Governance

TRU Mission
TRU is a comprehensive, learner-centred, sustainable university that serves its regional, national, and international learners and their communities through high quality and flexible education, training, research and scholarship. Read the Academic Plan | Read Integrated Strategic Planning

Governance
TRU has three governing bodies responsible for corporate and academic decision-making. The Board of Governors makes decisions on such matters as property development, labour and finance. The Senate and the Planning Council for Open Learning make decisions on such matters as curriculum, credentials, admissions and educational policies. The composition, powers and duties of each governing body are legislated by the Province of British Columbia in the Thompson Rivers University Act.

Board of Governors
The Thompson Rivers University Board of Governors has a legislated set of responsibilities for directing the affairs of the institution and setting policies in accordance with the Thompson Rivers University Act. In summary, the Board is responsible for the management, administration and control of the property, revenue, business and affairs of the university.

The Board of Governors holds four to five public board meetings per year. Students and the general public are invited to attend public meetings. Please see the Board of Governors web page for full information, including membership and meeting schedule.

The Secretariat handles enquiries pertinent to the Board of Governors and can be contacted at secretariat@tru.ca or by phone at 250-828-5318.

Senate
The Thompson Rivers University Senate has a legislated set of responsibilities for directing the affairs of the institution and setting policies in accordance with the Thompson Rivers University Act.

The Senate has:
1. advisory responsibilities on the development of educational policies for the matters designated under the Act;
2. the power and duty to set policy, criteria and curriculum for the matters designated under the Act.

Senate normally meets on the 4th Monday of each month from September to June. Students and the general public are invited to attend public meetings. Please see the Senate web page for full information, including membership and meeting schedule.

Enquiries regarding Senate are handled by the Secretariat and should be directed to the Manager, University Governance, at secretariat@tru.ca or by phone at 250-828-5318.

Planning Council for Open Learning
The Planning Council for Open Learning has a legislated set of responsibilities for directing the affairs of the Open Learning division of the institution and setting policies in accordance with the Thompson Rivers University Act.

The Planning Council for Open Learning may advise or make recommendations to the board on the following:

- Matters concerning the educational mandate of the Open Learning division.
- The establishment, revision or discontinuance of courses and programs in the Open Learning division.
- Strategic direction for the Open Learning division, including its role as a system partner in the ongoing development and expansion of distance and online learning in British Columbia.
- Other matters at the request of the board.

The Planning Council for Open Learning must report any resolutions it makes to the university council.

For more information on the Planning Council for Open Learning, including membership and meeting schedule, please see: Planning Council for Open Learning.
Office of the President and Vice-Chancellor

Leadership Team
President and Vice-Chancellor
Dr. Brett Fairbairn
BA, (U Saskatchewan), BA (Hons First Class) (Oxford U, UK), PhD, (Oxford U, UK)

Interim Provost and Vice-President Academic and Research
Dr. Donna Murnaghan
BSc in Nursing (U of New Brunswick), MN (Dalhousie U), PhD, (U of Helsinki)

Vice-President Administration and Finance
Matt Milovick
BSc (U Guelph), BAS (York), MEd (Memorial U, NL), CMA

Vice-President University Relations
Brian Daly
BA (U of Winnipeg), MBA, (U of Toronto)

General Counsel and Corporate Secretary
John Sparks
BA (UBC), LL.B (UBC), LL.M (LSE)

Special Advisor to the President on Indigenous Matters
Paul Michel
MEd (SFU)

Office of the Provost and Vice-President Academic and Research

Interim Provost and Vice-President Academic and Research
Dr. Donna Murnaghan
BSc in Nursing (U of New Brunswick), MN (Dalhousie U), PhD, (U of Helsinki)

Interim Associate Vice-President Academic
TBA

Jan 2022, Dr. Shannon Wagner
BSc, MSc, Psychology, PhD in Psychology (UNBC)

Associate Vice-President Open Learning
Don Poirier
BA, MA (Religious Studies,) MBA, (U of C)

Associate Vice-President Research and Graduate Studies
Dr. William Garrett-Petts
BA (UVic), MA (UBC), PhD (U of A)

Associate Vice-President Strategic Enrolment and University Registrar
Michael Bluhm
BSc (Waterloo), MEd (UBC)

Director, Student Awards & Financial Aid
Gordon Down
BA (Business Administration), (Trinity Western)

Associate Vice-President Students and Dean, Faculty of Student Development
Christine Adam
BA, (U Ottawa), CTESL, MA, (Carleton)

Executive Director Indigenous Education
Tina Matthew
BA (SFU), MEd (SFU)

Dean, Faculty of Arts
Dr. Richard McCutcheon
BA (Hons) (Brandon), MA, PhD (McMaster)

Dean, Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism
Dr. Doug Booth
BSc (Hons), Dip. Education, (U Melbourne, AU), MSc, (U Natal, ZA), PhD (Macquarie University, AU)

Dean, School of Business and Economics
Michael Henry
MBA (U Alberta), DBA (U Southern Queensland, AU)

Interim Dean, Faculty of Education and Social Work
Jan 2022: Dean, Faculty of Education and Social Work
Dr. Yasmin Dean
BSW, MSW, PhD in Social Work (U of Calgary)

Dean, Faculty of Law
Daleen Millard
LLD (Johannesburg), B Iurus, LLB and LLM (Pretoria)

Dean, School of Nursing
Dr. Rani Srivastava
BSN (Hons) (Dalhousie), MN, PhD (U of Toronto)

Dean, Faculty of Science
Dr. Greg Anderson
BPhEd, MPhEd (UBC), PhD (SFU), Applied Physiology

Dean, School of Trades and Technology
Baldev Pooni
BSc (Hons First Class), MSc, (Teesside, UK)

Associate Dean Williams Lake Campus
Bryan Daly
Respiratory Therapy Diploma (Algonquin College),Instructors Diploma, BC, MA (Gonzaga)
Interim University Librarian
Tania Gottschalk
MS/LIS, (U of Illinois), MBA (Athabasca), BA (U of Alberta)

Director, Centre for Excellence in Learning and Teaching
Dr. Catharine Dishke Hondzel
BA (Hons) (Kings U), Human Resources Cert (Fanshawe), MA, (U of W), Social Psychology, PhD (UWO), Educational Psychology

Office of the Vice-President Administration and Finance
Vice-President Administration and Finance
Matt Milovick
BSc (U Guelph), BAS (York), MEd (Memorial U Newfoundland), CPA, CMA

Associate Vice-President Integrated Planning and Effectiveness
Dorys Crespin-Mueller
MBA (Royal Roads)

Associate Vice-President People and Culture
Larry Phillips, BAC (U Saskatchewan) MA, Leadership (Royal Roads)

Director Risk Management Services
Stephen Pottle
BA (Ryerson), CRM (Toronto), CIP (Insurance Institute of Canada)

Director Internal Audit
Christina Duquette
BComm (Hon) (Laurentian), CA

Acting, Associate Vice-President Digital Strategies and Chief Information Officer
Eric Youd
BBA (TRU), BT/ACS (TRU), MBA, (TRU)

Associate Vice-President International and Chief Executive Officer TRU World Global Operations
Baihua Chadwick
BA (Beijing), MMI (Phoenix)

Director, Administration and Chief Financial Officer TRU World Global Operations
Larry Peatt

Associate Vice-President Finance
Yvette LaFlamme
Dip Bus (College of New Caledonia), CPA, CMA, Grad Cert (Royal Roads)

Director Athletics and Recreation
Curtis Atkinson
BGS (Brandon), BHK (UBC), MSc (U Regina)

Associate Vice-President Campus Infrastructure, Sustainability and Ancillary Services
Warren Asuchak
Cert Bus Mngt (N Lights, C), BGS (OU), Dip Mngt Studies (OC), Dip Rec Mngt (TRU) Dip Public Sector Mngt (UVic), Cert Hort (U Guelph), MSc (U Leicester, UK)

Office of the Vice-President University Relations
Vice-President University Relations
Brian Daly
BA (U of Winnipeg), MBA, (U of Toronto)

Associate Vice-President Advancement
Kim Cassar Torreggiani
BKin (UBC)

Associate Vice-President Marketing and Communications
Darshan Lindsay
Diploma, Broadcast Journalism (BCIT), Grad Certificate, Professional Communications Management (Royal roads)
### Semesters

Campus-based academic, career/technology, and university preparatory programs operate on the following semesters unless otherwise specified in Calendar program descriptions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
<th>Summer Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>September to December</td>
<td>January to April</td>
<td>May to August</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Academic Dates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term/Session</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Winter</th>
<th>Year Courses (Fall &amp; Winter)</th>
<th>Spring &amp; Summer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>SS1</td>
<td>SS2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start of term</td>
<td>September 7, 2021</td>
<td>January 10, 2022</td>
<td>September 7, 2021</td>
<td>May 2, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of term</td>
<td>December 18, 2021</td>
<td>April 30, 2022</td>
<td>April 30, 2022</td>
<td>June 17, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Includes Exam Period</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Class Dates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orientation Day</td>
<td>September 7, 2021</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start of classes</td>
<td>September 8, 2021</td>
<td>January 10, 2022</td>
<td>September 8, 2021</td>
<td>May 2, 2022</td>
<td>June 20, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mid-semester break</td>
<td>November 11-12, 2021</td>
<td>February 21-25, 2022</td>
<td>February 21-25, 2022</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of classes</td>
<td>December 3, 2021</td>
<td>April 15, 2022</td>
<td>April 15, 2022</td>
<td>June 17, 2022</td>
<td>August 5, 2022</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Registration and Withdrawal Dates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Registration Opens</td>
<td>June 2021</td>
<td>June 20210</td>
<td>June 20210</td>
<td>March 1, 2022</td>
<td>March 1, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of course change period (add/drop/audit, late registration)</td>
<td>September 21, 2021</td>
<td>January 21, 2022</td>
<td>September 21, 2021</td>
<td>May 6, 2022</td>
<td>June 24, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last day to withdraw from a semester course with no academic penalty</td>
<td>October 29, 2021</td>
<td>March 11, 2022</td>
<td>January 28, 2022</td>
<td>May 20, 2022</td>
<td>July 8, 2022</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exams & Grades

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Start of examinations</td>
<td>December 6, 2021</td>
<td>April 19, 2022</td>
<td>April 19, 2022</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of examinations</td>
<td>December 18, 2021</td>
<td>April 30, 2022</td>
<td>April 30, 2022</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final day for faculty to submit semester grades (as per Policy ED 3-11)</td>
<td>December 24, 2021</td>
<td>May 6, 2022</td>
<td>May 6, 2022</td>
<td>June 24, 2022</td>
<td>August 12, 2022</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Tuition & Refund Dates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>September 3, 2021</th>
<th>January 7, 2022</th>
<th>September 3, 2021</th>
<th>April 29, 2022</th>
<th>June 17, 2022</th>
<th>April 29, 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Due date for tuition and fee payment</td>
<td>September 3, 2021</td>
<td>January 7, 2022</td>
<td>September 3, 2021</td>
<td>April 29, 2022</td>
<td>June 17, 2022</td>
<td>April 29, 2022</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of 100% refund period (minus commitment fee or tuition deposit) (Domestic students only)</td>
<td>September 21, 2021</td>
<td>January 21, 2022</td>
<td>September 21, 2021</td>
<td>May 6, 2022</td>
<td>June 24, 2022</td>
<td>May 13, 2022</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Important Dates & Deadlines

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date/Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Deadline to apply to graduate for Fall Convocation</td>
<td>July 31, 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Student Orientation - Fall</td>
<td>August 30 – September 3, 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deadline for Program Advisors to submit lists of eligible graduates</td>
<td>Four weeks prior to Convocation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for Fall Convocation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall scholarship &amp; bursary application deadline</td>
<td>September 17, 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Convocation – Kamloops</td>
<td>October 2021 TBA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall mid-semester break</td>
<td>November 11-12, 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Student Orientation - Winter</td>
<td>January 4 – 7, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter mid-semester break</td>
<td>February 21 – 7, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campus-wide Professional Development Day</td>
<td>February 23, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deadline to apply to graduate for Spring Convocation</td>
<td>March 31, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deadline for Program Advisors to submit lists of eligible graduates</td>
<td>Four weeks prior to Convocation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for Spring Convocation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Convocation - Kamloops</td>
<td>June 2022, TBA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

# Recognized Statutory Holidays (University Closed)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Holiday</th>
<th>Date/Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Labour Day</td>
<td>September 6, 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Day for Truth and Reconciliation</td>
<td>September 30, 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving Day</td>
<td>October 11, 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remembrance Day</td>
<td>November 11, 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BC Family Day</td>
<td>February 21, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good Friday</td>
<td>April 15, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easter Monday</td>
<td>April 18, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victoria Day</td>
<td>May 23, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada Day</td>
<td>July 1, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia Day</td>
<td>August 1, 2022</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Admission and Registration

Admission

How to apply
Prospective students apply online for TRU Programs at tru.ca/apply.
Submission of an online application requires a credit card to pay the application fee. Once you begin an online application, you can save it and return as often as you like before your final submission. Students can also apply in person or mail in their application.

Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended are required as part of the application process. Some programs require applicants to provide additional information as part of the selection process. All transcripts and documents provided as part of the application for admission become the property of Thompson Rivers University. If you cannot replace your original transcripts, please notify Admissions. We will make verified copies of your documents and return the originals to you. Students not registered for three consecutive semesters and who are not on approved leave will be required to reapply to the University.

Application fee
Canadian citizen or permanent residents: $31.02
International Applicants: $100.00
Domestic Juris Doctor Law Applicants: $119.48
International Juris Doctor Law Applicants: $149.30
Applications are not processed until the application fee is received.

Application and Supporting Document Deadlines for Canadian Citizens and Permanent Residents

TRU begins accepting applications for most programs on October 1 for the following fall (September) intake.

Applications for many trades programs are accepted throughout the year.

Students applying to limited admission programs are encouraged to complete their application early to ensure seat availability.

Application deadlines that fall on a weekend or a statutory holiday are extended to the next working day.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Deadline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>March 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Administration</td>
<td>Applications received prior to March 1 will be guaranteed an admission decision prior to the start of registration to ensure the earliest possible registration date. These programs continue to accept applications as long as there are seats available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The programs listed above may continue to accept applications as space permits. Please contact admissions@tru.ca for specific program application extensions.

Note: Completed applications for competitive admission programs, received before the application deadline may be considered for early review.

Supporting Documents Deadline
The deadline to submit supporting documents for your application, including high school and post-secondary transcripts, is 10 working days after the application deadline.

Admission Requirements
Student admission to TRU is governed by policy ED 1-0 Student Admission. The PDF version published online on the Official Policies and Procedures web page is the official version. In the event of a discrepancy between the official policy and the Calendar, the official policy is authoritative.

General Admission Requirements
Unless otherwise stated within a program’s admission requirements, TRU’s general admission requirements include:

- Completion of BC Grade 12 or equivalent.
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or an acceptable English language placement result.

Canadian Secondary School Course Equivalents:
tru.ca/equivalents.

Note: In some TRU programs, applicants who are missing general requirements for admission may begin their first-year university studies while taking University Preparation (UPREP) courses to meet these requirements.

English Language Requirements
English is the primary language of instruction at TRU. All applicants to TRU must demonstrate a minimum level of English language proficiency. TRU will verify that applicants meet language proficiency requirements prior to admission.
Students that do not meet program English Language requirement at the time of application may meet and/or obtain the equivalency through one of our English Language development programs, approved English placement assessment and/or approved English language proficiency test. Additional information is available through the Assessment Centre and the University and Employment Preparation Department.

Types of Admission
Depending on the program applied to, qualified applicants are admitted based on these admission processes:

Open Admission: For programs with open admission, admission decisions are made on a first-applied basis using the date by which the application was received.

Limited Admission: Admission decisions for programs with limited seats are made on a first-qualified basis using the date by which applicants have met all of the admission requirements.

Selective (competitive) Admission: Admission decisions are made on a competitive basis. Applications will be assessed using criteria that may include an admissions average, interviews, questionnaires, and letters of reference. Selective admission programs have a limited number of seats and a set application deadline. Applications may continue to be accepted after the application deadline if space permits.

Program Specific Admission Requirements
In addition to meeting the general admission requirements stated above, applicants must ensure they meet the program’s specific admission requirements which may include:

- Specific course prerequisites
- Minimum course grades and grade point averages

English Language Proficiency Requirements for Academic Study

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRU Placement</th>
<th>TOEFL</th>
<th>IELTS</th>
<th>DUOLINGO*</th>
<th>MELAB</th>
<th>CanTEST</th>
<th>CAEL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Direct entry to academic programs</td>
<td>Internet-based</td>
<td>Paper-based</td>
<td>Computer-based</td>
<td>6.5+ with no band below 6.0</td>
<td>110+</td>
<td>Overall 70+ No sub-test below 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88+ with no section below 20</td>
<td>570+ TWE 4.5+</td>
<td>230+ Essay 4.5+</td>
<td>81+</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct entry into Level 5 ESL</td>
<td>80+</td>
<td>530-569 TWE 4.0+</td>
<td>213-229 Essay 4.0+</td>
<td>77+</td>
<td>Overall 60+ No sub-test below 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71+</td>
<td>530-549</td>
<td>197-212</td>
<td>92+</td>
<td>74+</td>
<td>Overall 50+ No sub-test below 40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct entry into Level 4 ESL</td>
<td>61+</td>
<td>500-529</td>
<td>173-196</td>
<td>82+</td>
<td>69+</td>
<td>Overall 40+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct entry into Level 3 ESL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*TRU is currently piloting the acceptance of Duolingo as proof of English Proficiency Requirements. This applies to applications received before August 2022. (Duolingo does not apply to ALL Graduate programs: please check with the individual Graduate programs for more information).
Japanese English Language Proficiency Test — STEP
TRU will consider the STEP First Grade for direct entry into academic programs. We will also consider STEP Pre-First Grade Level as equivalent to TOEFL 500+ for placement purposes.

Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
TRU will consider the CEF C1 and C2 for direct entry into academic programs. We will also consider CEF B2 and B2+ as equivalent to the IELTS 5.0+ for placement purposes.

Cambridge ESOL
TRU will consider the CAE (Certificate in Advanced English) and CPE (Certificate of Proficiency in English) for direct entry into academic programs. The FCE (First Certificate in English) will be considered at the IELTS 5.0+ for placement purposes.

Pearson Test of English
TRU will consider the Pearson Test of English (PTE) for direct entry into academic programs with an overall score of 58 or greater and no communicative skills test scores below 55.

For more information on English language proficiency, testing, and requirements, please visit tru.ca/iapply.

Application Deadlines for International Students
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Deadline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>October 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>February 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September</td>
<td>May 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Late applications will be considered if space is available.

In addition to meeting application deadlines and admission requirements for specific programs, International applicants should be aware of study permit processing times.

Find more information about International Admissions at tru.ca/iapply.

Other Admission Categories
Mature Students
Mature students are defined as any applicant of at least 19 years of age who has not graduated. Students classified as mature may have the grade level admission requirement waived, for example, grade 11, grade 12, etc., but they are still required to meet a program’s other admission requirements and all course pre-requisites.

Dual admission agreements
TRU has dual admission agreements with various high schools and colleges, which may allow students admission to the high school/college and TRU, at the same time.

Canadian Out of Province High School Students
Applications from all provinces are treated equally, and fees are the same for all Canadian students. See the out of province admission requirements for program-specific requirements.

TRU Program Plan (Degree Works)
You may view your TRU Program Plan at any time through myTRU. Please visit: https://www.tru.ca/current/academic-supports/degeworks for more information.

Your TRU Program Plan includes program requirements, transfer credit and/or PLAR assessment results and remaining credits required for program completion.

If you are unsure of which courses you may register in while waiting for your transfer credit and/or PLAR assessment results, please contact your advisor.

Credit for Previous Learning
Transfer Credit
Students with previous education or training may be eligible for credit toward their TRU program. Enrolment Services assess academic transfer credit at the time of admission and upon receipt of official transcripts and any required supporting documentation.

For vocational and career technical programs the Department Chair evaluates, on request, official transcripts for work completed at another post-secondary institution and grants transfer credit towards programs.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)
PLAR is a process used to determine if credit can be awarded for knowledge and skills already acquired. This may include learning that took place outside of the formal, post-secondary system.

PLAR provides students with the opportunity to have such learning assessed and recognized in the form of academic credit toward the requirements of a Thompson Rivers University credential.
Advanced Standing and Enriched Programs
TRU recognizes and awards credits to both Canadian and International students who complete enriched secondary school programs.

Students who successfully complete courses in the following programs can apply to have credits awarded for specific courses at TRU:

**Advanced Placement (AP) Exams through the College Board**
Transfer credit is granted for approved subjects passed with a grade of a 4 or higher. Official transcripts must be provided by the College Board. [BC Transfer Guide for Advanced Placement](#)

**International Baccalaureate Diploma (IB)**
The International Baccalaureate diploma is accepted for admission to TRU. Students can present specific course prerequisites at the standard or higher level.
Transfer credit will be granted for higher-level courses completed with a score of 5 or higher. Students have the option to decline the transfer credit if they wish to complete the course(s) at TRU. [BC Transfer Guide for International Baccalaureate](#)

**General Certificate of Education (GCE)**
Transfer credit is granted for approved A-level courses passed with a grade of an A or B. Official transcripts must be provided to receive transfer credit.

For more information, please see [tru.ca/enrichedprograms](#)
Registration

Registration is the process of formally assigning and recording the enrolment of a student, usually in a course or courses. For a student to register in courses, they must be admitted to Thompson Rivers University or be a continuing student. A continuing student is defined as someone that has had academic activity within the past academic year. Admission to the university does not guarantee course selection (registration).

Registration for fall (September) and winter (January) begins in June. Registration for summer (May) begins in March.

How to register for courses

In myTRU, students can add, change, waitlist, or drop courses in the course registration section. Some students may not be able to access online registration due to their program of study; these students will be notified by Enrolment Services of their confirmed registration.

Registration Times

Students are assigned a date and time for registration before registration begins—Priority Course Registration Date. On, or after the assigned registration date and time, students may register in courses. Students can find their Priority Course Registration Date on myTRU.

Detailed information on how to register for courses is available at tru.ca/registration.

Before registration, students must pay a tuition deposit to the university. Please be aware that there are important payment deadlines after which your ability to access some TRU services will be affected, including making changes to registration and ordering a transcript. Further information regarding tuition and fee deadlines and tuition deposits is available at tru.ca/tuition.

Course Waitlists

Most (not all) undergraduate courses offer the ability for students to place themselves on a course waitlist when a section is full. Students can place themselves on waitlists up until the registration deadline for that semester (see Important Dates and Deadlines). After this deadline, students will no longer be able to add their name to a waitlist for courses that are full. Students can be waitlisted for more than one course, but they cannot be listed on more than one section for the same course.

Seat offers for waitlisted courses are made through email notification to the TRU email account. Students are responsible for checking their TRU email frequently to see if a seat has become available. The time duration for accepting the seat offer is short and the offer must be acted upon quickly. If you do not register within the allocated time, you will be removed from the waitlist and the seat will go to the next student on the waitlist.

Being on a waitlist is not the same as being registered in a course, and does not guarantee that a seat will become available.

IMPORTANT: If you are still on a waitlist for a course at the start of the semester, you are expected to attend the first two weeks of the course to keep your spot on the waitlist. If you are not able to attend the first two weeks of class, you must make prior arrangements with the course instructor. Students may be dropped from the class roster/waitlist for non-attendance.

If you have not been registered in a course you are attending as a waitlisted student by the add/drop deadline, you are no longer permitted to continue to attend the class.

Course change deadlines: Add/drop/audit

Course changes must be completed before the deadline dates indicated in the Academic Schedule and Important Dates located at the beginning of this calendar. Students are encouraged to consult with Program and Academic Advisors and Student Awards & Financial Aid before making course changes to confirm the impact of adding or dropping courses on academic completion, student loans, or other funding.

Student Responsibility

Students are responsible for the accuracy of their registration in courses and for ensuring the registration meets all course prerequisites and co-requisites. They are also responsible for confirming that the courses they have chosen conform to their individual program requirements and university regulations.

Questions? Need more help?

Contact Enrolment Services
250-828-5036
student@tru.ca
tru.ca/es
Tuition and Fees

TRU’s tuition and fees are set and reviewed annually by the Board of Governors and are subject to change. For the most up-to-date tuition and fee details, please visit tru.ca/tuition.

Tuition deposit

Students are required to pay a tuition deposit before registration for fall and winter semester courses.

The tuition deposit is applied as a payment toward tuition fees, and is generally non-refundable (some exceptions apply; see Refunds).

Canadian Citizens and Permanent Residents:
- $300 tuition deposit for open programs.
- $300 tuition deposit for returning students to limited or selective programs.
- $500 for new students to limited or selective programs.

International students:
- Undergraduate programs (fall/winter) - $5,000
- Undergraduate programs (summer) – full tuition
- Post-baccalaureate (fall/winter) - $5,000
- Post-baccalaureate (summer) – full tuition
- Graduate programs (except continuation and extension semesters) - $5,000
- Graduate programs (thesis/project continuation and extension semesters) – full extension fees

Sponsored students

Sponsored students are not required to pay the tuition deposit before registration provided a tuition sponsorship application has been approved by TRU before the time of registration.

University and Employment Preparation (Adult Basic Education)

English as a Second Language students

Domestic BC students admitted to the University and Employment Preparation program are not required to pay a tuition deposit. The Adult Basic Education Program and English as a Second or Additional Language are tuition-free for domestic BC students. Students admitted to other preparatory programs and students admitted to a post-secondary program who are enrolling in preparatory courses who have an approved Adult Upgrading Grant application for the current term are not required to pay a deposit.

How to pay

TRU does not accept cash for tuition payments. Options for paying tuition include:
- Online through myTRU.
  - If you are paying from another country in other currency, go to PayMyTuition (international payments). (Payment method options for international payments with PayMyTuition include bank transfers, debit/credit card in home currency, eWallet payments and other local options).
- Online banking. Your TRU student number is your account number; choose TRU as Payee.
- At the Campus Cashier:
  - In-person - payments can be made by, cheque, money order, debit card, Visa, MasterCard, or American Express.

The Campus Cashier is located on the first floor of the Old Main, Room 1614. The hours are 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.
- Telephone - payments can be made by credit card by calling 250-371-5646 during regular business hours.
- Mail – payments made by cheque or money order can be mailed to the Campus Cashier.
Thompson Rivers University
Campus Cashier
805 TRU Way, Kamloops, BC V2C 0C8

Payment deadlines

The balance of tuition and/or fees owing are due by the following dates: tru.ca/fees

Undergraduate and Graduate programs:
- Fall semester:
  - Canadian/permanent residents: September 3
  - International students: Deposit due upon registration. Balance of fees due September 3
- Winter semester:
  - Canadian/permanent residents: January 7
  - International students: Deposit December 1. Balance of fees due January 7
- Summer semester:
  - Canadian/permanent residents:
    - Session 1 and 3: April 29
    - Session 2: June 17
  - International students: Deposit due upon registration: Balance of fees due April 29 for session 1 and 3, and June 17 for session 2

Trade foundation and apprenticeship programs:
- Foundation programs: Fees are due in full on or before the first day of classes.
- Apprenticeship programs: Fees must be paid in full at the time of registration.

Continuing Studies programs:
Fees are due in full at the time of registration.

Late Payment of Tuition and Fees

Students whose tuition and/or fees have not been paid in full by the payment deadline for their program or course will be assessed a $75 penalty per term and charged 2% interest monthly. Students with an overdue account may have any registrations in a current and/or subsequent semester cancelled. In addition, all services such as course changes, transcripts, access to final grades and final exam registration and course extensions (OL) will be withheld.
Students placed on financial hold will only be permitted to access services and register into subsequent semester courses once full payment of the balance owing has been made. Exceptions will be made for students who have an approved fee deferral.

**Reinstatement**
To be reinstated into courses in a current semester after being deregistered for non-payment, students will be assessed a reinstatement fee of $186.40. Reinstatement can occur only up to the reinstatement dates outlined below, and upon payment of all outstanding fees, penalties, and interest as well as the reinstatement fee. Students must advise Enrolment Services of payment so registration can be reinstated.

**Last day for reinstatement:**
Fall semester, November 30 | Winter semester, April 1

**Refunds**
Refunds must be requested through your myTRU account or the Registrar’s Office before a refund is processed. (tru.ca/fees). Refund requests are usually processed within 4 to 6 weeks of receipt of the request. If your request is approved you will receive a cheque in the mail, or a refund will be applied to the credit card used for payment.

**Canadian citizens/permanent residents**
Undergraduate and Graduate programs

Open programs and returning limited or selective programs ($300 tuition deposit)
1. Students who withdraw for the fall semester before August 1 will receive a 100% refund of fees paid.
2. Students who withdraw for the fall semester after August 1 until the end of the second week of instruction will receive a 100% refund of fees less the full $300 tuition deposit.
3. Students who withdraw for the winter semester before December 1 will receive a 100% refund of fees paid for the winter semester.
4. Students who withdraw for the winter semester after December 1 until the end of the second week of instruction will receive a 100% refund of fees paid for the winter semester less the full $300 tuition deposit.
5. Students who withdraw after the end of the second week of instruction (course change period) in either the fall or winter semester will not receive a refund.

First time-limited or selective programs ($500 tuition deposit)
1. Students who withdraw for the fall semester before August 1 will receive a 100% refund of fees less the $200 non-refundable portion of the tuition deposit.
2. Students who withdraw for the fall semester after August 1 until the end of the second week of instruction will receive a 100% refund of fees less the full $500 tuition deposit.
3. Students who withdraw for the winter semester before December 1 will receive a 100% refund of fees paid for the winter semester less the $200 non-refundable portion of the tuition deposit.
4. Students who withdraw for the winter semester after December 1 until the end of the second week of instruction will receive a 100% refund of fees paid for the winter semester less the $500 tuition deposit.
5. Students who withdraw after the end of the second week of instruction (course change period) in either the fall or winter semester will not receive a refund.

**Trade foundation programs:**
1. Withdrawal a minimum of 30 days before the start of the program will result in a $200 partial refund of the $500 tuition deposit paid.
2. If the withdrawal takes place less than 30 days before the start of the program, no portion of the tuition deposit will be refunded.
3. If the withdrawal takes place within 14 days of the start of the program, a full refund of fees less the $500 tuition deposit will be provided.
4. If the withdrawal takes place after 14 days into a seven-month or less program — no refund.
5. If the withdrawal takes place after 14 days into an eight-month or longer program, no refund of fees for the first term will be provided.

**Apprenticeship programs:**
1. Withdrawal a minimum of 30 days before the start of class will result in a full refund.
2. If the withdrawal takes place less than 30 days before the start of class — no refund.

**Refunds for International students**
Unpaid fines, outstanding fees, and administrative fees ($200 CDN) owing to TRU will be deducted before any approved deferral or refund. Students required to withdraw or who are not admitted to TRU due to a violation of university policy are not entitled to deferrals or refunds.

All fee payment deadlines for international students are firm. It is the responsibility of the students to familiarize themselves with important deadlines and to plan and budget accordingly.

**New international applicants**
Tuition fees, deposits, and other fees for the first semester are non-refundable and non-transferable.

All new international applicants who receive a visa and study permit (including students who have been approved for a deferral) and a Letter of Acceptance issued by TRU are expected to begin their studies at TRU in the designated semester noted in their original Letter of Acceptance.

New students who can provide official documentation from IRCC (Government of Canada) indicating that their visa and/or study permit application was denied are eligible for a full refund of tuition and applicable fees, minus an administrative processing charge as per the published fee schedule. TRU reserves the right to contact IRCC to verify the status of a visa and/or study permit application and/or to verify the contents of a refusal letter.

New international applicants who are eligible for a tuition refund (less the non-refundable administrative fee) should submit their refund request in writing before the course change or course withdrawal deadline. The request must include official documentation from IRCC.
Refund requests will be processed in the order they have been submitted and will be completed pending verification of accompanying documentation.

Continuing and returning International students:
- 100% refund of required deposit 4 weeks before the first day of classes (minus administrative processing charge).
- 50% refund of required deposit after 4 weeks before the first day of classes (minus administrative processing charge).
- 50% refund to students who have obtained a visa extension letter from TRU and request a refund before the first day of classes (minus administrative processing charge).
- Tuition fees will not be refunded after the first day of classes.

New international applicants, deferring enrolment
New international applicants may be eligible to defer their enrolment. Deferred enrolment will normally be granted on a one-time basis only. All deferrals will expire one calendar year from the start date noted in the original Letter of Acceptance. If a student’s request for a deferral is approved, TRU will hold and retain 100% of all paid tuition and other scheduled fees and apply these to the new semester. All tuition paid to TRU will be forfeited if the applicant does not register and begin classes within one calendar year of the start date noted in the original Letter of Acceptance. For more information, or to book an appointment: Email awards@tru.ca Phone 250-828-5024 | Fax 250-371-5668 | Old Main 1629.

Fee deferrals
Student Awards & Financial Aid is responsible for the approval of fee deferrals (i.e. deferring your fee payment due date).

Canadian citizens/permanent residents
Students who meet either of the following two conditions will have their tuition and fees deferred automatically.

1. Students who have been approved for full-time or part-time student loans/grants through StudentAidBC
   - with TRU named as the institution and
   - prior to the start of classes, and
   - have a loan grant total greater than their total fees owing.

2. Have accepted an offer of scholarship or award which fully funds all tuition and fees, and are meeting all the conditions of the award (sufficient enrolment, athletic eligibility, etc.)

Manual fee deferrals will also be provided to students who can document assignable loan and grant funding from a province other than BC and meet the above conditions. Contact Student Awards & Financial Aid. Split enrolled students with government funding confirmed by a school other than TRU are not eligible for a fee deferral.

Students applying for student loans are strongly encouraged to apply two months in advance of their fee payment/fee deferral deadline to ensure the loan is fully approved before the start of classes.

Withdrawals & Withdrawal in Extenuating Circumstances

When and why should a student withdraw?

Students that believe they are not going to complete a course successfully may be able to formally withdraw to avoid a failing grade.

Students can withdraw from a course after the add/drop deadline up to the withdrawal deadline without a refund. A grade will not be issued, but a "W" will appear on their transcript. This will not affect their grade point average (GPA). Students who miss the withdrawal deadline will receive a grade of 'F' or 'DNC' unless they meet the criteria for withdrawal in extenuating circumstances.

Withdrawal in extenuating circumstances
Prior to the last day of the term, students may request a withdrawal from all of their courses due to extenuating circumstances. A partial refund of tuition may be provided.

To withdraw due to extenuating circumstances, please refer to Withdrawals Policy ED 3-0.

Submit a completed withdrawal in extenuating circumstances form to Enrolment Services at es-supervisor@tru.ca.

Students may wish to seek the support of a Student Case Manager for support with withdrawals.

Additional fee information

Special status fee payers:

Senior Citizens: Students age 65 years or older at the commencement of their course(s) may be eligible for a reimbursement of their tuition if they are not displacing fee-paying students. All other non-tuition fees including Student Union fees apply.

Auditors: Auditors are required to pay all fees and charges.

Tuition Fee Reimbursement (Tuition Fee Waiver)
TRU staff, faculty, and administration, or eligible family members are eligible to apply for Tuition Reimbursement. Tuition reimbursements apply to undergraduate campus student fees. Fees must be paid first, then students will be reimbursed the tuition portion of their fees if they are not displacing a fee-paying student. Tuition reimbursements must be applied for each semester. Employees of TRU may qualify for OL and PLAR undergraduate course tuition reimbursement. Employees must get approval before registering for OL courses or PLAR. Please contact Human Resources for more information.

Additional TRU Fees
All TRU students, other than those enrolled only in courses through the Open Learning Division, must, as a condition of enrolment at TRU, pay the Ancillary fee, the Athletic and Recreation fee, the Comprehensive University Enhancement fee, Building Fund fee and applicable Lab/Studio fees.

Sponsorship letter from sponsoring agency
For more information on Tuition Sponsorships, visit tru.ca/sponsorship (Registration is not complete until all fees are paid).

Additional Administrative Charges (subject to change)
For a complete listing of all TRU administrative charges please see Tuition and Fee Details.
Institutional Policies
The Board of Governors, Senate, and the Planning Council for Open Learning develop TRU policies and regulations in accordance with their respective powers and duties as set out in the Thompson Rivers University Act. The President's Council develops operational policies.

It is a students' responsibility to familiarize themselves with institutional policies and regulations, which can be found on the Thompson Rivers University’s Official Policies and Procedures website. The archived policies page shows previous versions of policy (posted alphabetically by title). For historical policies with end dates prior to January 2016, please see Historical Calendars Archive.

Institutional Learning Outcomes
All TRU baccalaureate degrees seamlessly incorporate the eight institutional learning outcomes (ILO) into the program of study. TRU is dedicated to the intellectual and social development of its students. The ILO's provide students with relevant skills and knowledge that will help them become more effective learners, face current and future real-world problems, and enjoy fulfillment in all spheres of life. The ILOs are grouped under four broad themes: Connection, Engagement, Exploration, and Local-to-Global, as follows:

CONNECTION
Communication: a TRU graduate demonstrates effective communication skills appropriate to a range of audiences.
Teamwork: a TRU graduate demonstrates the necessary skills of effective leadership and teamwork.

ENGAGEMENT
Lifelong Learning: a TRU graduate reflects on and sets goals for learning beyond their university experience.
Social Responsibility: a TRU graduate critically evaluates and applies socially responsible, sustainable, and ethical behaviors.

EXPLORATION
Knowledge: a TRU graduate acquires, connects, and applies a depth and breadth of knowledge.
Critical Thinking and Investigation: a TRU graduate constructs meaning from information by applying creative and critical thinking through research.

LOCAL-TO-GLOBAL
Indigenous Knowledges and Ways: a TRU graduate recognizes and respects the value of Indigenous knowledges and ways.
Intercultural Awareness: a TRU graduate recognizes and respects the value of diverse cultures and worldviews.

Students starting their degree on or after Fall 2021 will find the ILOs embedded into their program requirements. For more information, please visit the individual program pages or speak with an academic advisor.
Policy ED 16-0 Types of Undergraduate and Graduate Credentials

Academic Appeals
TRU encourages students and staff to resolve academic issues through discussion with an instructor, chair and/or Dean prior to submitting a formal academic appeal. When a resolution is not reached, students may bring forward for formal review, matters that have not been resolved to their satisfaction. Students should consult with the Office of Student Affairs regarding the appeal process as per the Student Academic Appeals (ED 4-0) Policy.

Academic Integrity
Thompson Rivers University students are required to comply with the standards of academic integrity set out in the Student Academic Integrity (ED 5-0) Policy.

It is the responsibility of TRU employees to take reasonable steps to prevent and to detect acts of academic dishonesty. It is an instructor’s responsibility to confront a student when such an act is suspected and to take appropriate action if academic dishonesty, in the opinion of the instructor has occurred. Contact aic@tru.ca

Academic Standing
Academic standing is governed by Senate policy ED 3-2, Satisfactory Academic Progress.

Good Standing
The minimum grade point average (GPA) required for Good Standing is 1.67. Some programs may have a higher minimum GPA requirement.

Academic Probation
A student whose GPA falls below their program’s minimum requirement for Good Standing after attempting 24 credits will be placed on Academic Probation.

Required to Withdraw
Students placed on Academic Probation who remain below their program’s minimum requirement and have not shown significant improvement since their last assessment, or who reach a total of an additional 24 credits attempted without recovering to Good Standing, will be required to withdraw from TRU for 12 months.

Convocation and Graduation
Students must apply for graduation and to attend Convocation by completing and submitting an Application to Graduate through myTRU.
Deadlines for submitting an application to graduate and attend Convocation:

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Application to graduate Deadline</th>
<th>Course completion (includes TRU-OL)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>June ceremony</td>
<td>March 31</td>
<td>April 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October ceremony</td>
<td>July 31</td>
<td>August 31</td>
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**General Conduct**

It is expected that students will conduct themselves towards university staff, fellow students and members of the university community in a manner consistent with the goals and professional demeanor of an educational institution. This includes demonstrating respect for the legitimate rights and freedoms of others.

Thompson Rivers University promotes teaching, scholarship and research, and the free and critical discussion of ideas. The University is committed to providing a working and learning environment that allows for the full and free participation of all members of the University community. In the event the University considers students’ conduct to be inconsistent with this expectation, or considers that students are not appropriately dedicated to the furthering of their own education, they may be suspended for a set period or indefinitely. As such, students should familiarize themselves with the Suspension of Students (ED 7-0) Policy.

**Grades**

**Grade Point Average**

Grade Point Average (GPA) is a measure of how well you are doing in your academic studies. It is used to determine a student’s eligibility to continue in programs that have minimum requirements (Honours), to graduate and to receive “with Distinction” designation on your degree.

Grade Point: A numerical value given to an alphabetical letter grade used in the assessment of academic performance. At TRU, the academic grading scale goes from "A+" to "F", with grade points assigned to each letter. A student’s grade point average is a mathematical calculation that indicates where an average of the grades falls on the scale.

1. For each course taken the grade point value of the mark is multiplied by the credit value of that course.
2. The total number of grade points is divided by the total number of credits to obtain the grade-point average (GPA).
3. The GPA is calculated only on courses taken for credit.
4. A course or grade may not be deleted from the permanent record. However, if students repeat a course only the highest grade will be used in the calculation of their total grade point average, including equivalent courses taken through TRU-OL. Students should contact the Office of the Registrar to ensure GPA has been recalculated.

To find out what point value is assigned to each letter grade at TRU view the Grading Systems Policy, ED 3-5.

Students who intend to transfer to another educational institution should be aware that another institution may re-compute grade point average in accordance with its own policies.

**Student Classification**

**Full-time student:** A student enrolled in at least 60% of a full-time course load (40% for students with a permanent disability) each semester is classified as a full-time student.

**Part-time student:** A student who is enrolled in less than 60% of a full-time course load (less than 40% for students with a permanent disability), will be classified as a part-time student.

**Student Records**

**Official Transcripts of Academic Record**

TRU regards the individual's permanent student record as a personal private document. Official transcripts must be requested by the student.

Order your transcript through myTRU and if you have special instructions, email them immediately to transcripts@tru.ca with 'Special Instructions' in the subject line. Students must request in writing if they want official transcripts to be sent to employers, educational institutions, and other authorized agencies directly from TRU. If more convenient, and accepted by the other institution, copies of transcripts can be sent to students (on request) in sealed envelopes—students may then enclose these sealed transcripts with other materials to be sent to employers, educational institutions, etc.

TRU does not provide electronic copies (PDF files) of official or unofficial transcripts. Students may order transcripts online via myTRU. Students can print an unofficial copy of their transcript from their myTRU account.

No transcripts or credentials will be issued until students have resolved all obligations to TRU in the way of fees, overdue library books, or outstanding fines and loans.

**Accuracy of Student Records**

**Change of Contact information**

Students should ensure that Enrolment Services has their current contact information such as mailing address, email address, and telephone number. Students can change their contact information through myTRU, by telephone or in-person at the Enrolment Services Office, or by emailing records@tru.ca. Students who receive government financial assistance should also notify the appropriate provincial authority.

Students who wish to change their legal name or to add a preferred name must complete the Name Change Request form. This form, which can be found at Enrolment Services/forms, and additional documentation if required, can be submitted to records@tru.ca.

**Email Communication Regulations**

A student’s TRU email address is the university’s official electronic mailing address for all students. The account holder is responsible for reading and attending to email sent to this address. For details please review the IT Services website at tru.ca/its.
International Student Support

TRU is a leading destination in Canada for international students. Many staff members provide dedicated support to international students. International Student Advisors arrange for homestays, airport reception, student orientation, and provide ongoing support for students throughout their stay at TRU; the International Admissions team works closely with students to ensure they receive the necessary application and acceptance information and documentation and; International Academic Advisors, assist students with program planning and course selection.

TRU World has an extensive and dynamic activity program (LEAP) that offers many activities per semester. The goal of our activity program is to ensure that all students have an opportunity to have fun, meet new friends, and engage with all the great aspects of your new home – Kamloops!

Find more information about support services for international students at tru.ca/world. Contact us at any time with your questions by sending an email to welcome@tru.ca.

Students may also contact a Marketing Services Representative in their country or region directly.

International Student Admissions

TRU’s dedicated International Admissions Officers ensure timely and professional admissions processing and registration assistance. Contact us for information on any TRU programs, assistance in preparing your application, or to submit your application for admission to TRU.

Read more at International Admissions.

Transfer Credit

Transfer credit is academic credit granted by TRU for courses taken at recognized post-secondary institutions attended before TRU. Transfer credit is optional for international students. If you prefer to do all course work required for your TRU program at TRU, you do not need to request transfer credit. Please also refer to transfer credit information here: tru.ca/transfer-credit.

Two types of documents are required before you can receive transfer credit:

1. **Official transcripts** from your previous institution(s), along with individual mark sheets and proof of graduation, if applicable
2. **Detailed syllabus (course outline)** for individual courses in your previous program, if the course has not transferred to TRU in the past.

If you cannot replace your original transcripts, please notify International Admissions on arrival. We will make a verified copy of your documents and return the originals to you.

For documents in languages other than English or French, word for word translations by a certified translator are required.

Admissions or Advising staff can help with identifying which courses require outlines.

To apply for transfer credit, please send an email request to transfercredit@tru.ca AFTER you have submitted your documents to International Admissions. Weblinks to course outlines or scanned outlines can be included in your email. Always include your T-ID.

When transfer credit has been evaluated and processed, transfer credit will appear in your myTRU account and on your official TRU transcript.

In myTRU, you will see transfer grades and a transfer average because they facilitate automated prerequisite checking and other functions.

If you order official transcripts to be sent to other institutions, please note: Grades for transfer courses DO NOT appear on your official TRU transcript and are not included in the GPA displayed on your official transcript.

International Student Fees

For tuition and fees details, please refer to International Tuition Fees at tru.ca/tuition. Additional important date and fee information for international students can be found at tru.ca/truworld/future-students/dates-fees.

International students are required to be enrolled in a full-time program of study. The majority of undergraduate fees are based on a hybrid-flat fee for up to 12 credits, with an additional cost of $546.00 per credit thereafter. Exceptions will be made for students who are in the final semester of their degree, diploma, or certificate program and require fewer courses for completion.

During the summer semester, fees will be assessed on a per credit hour basis.

Post-baccalaureate fees are charged per credit at a fee of $628.30 per credit. Graduate programs have their own fee structure.

If an international student’s status changes to that of a permanent resident status on/after the first day of classes in a semester, the change in tuition fees will occur the following semester. Students must provide documentation to support the status change.

**TRU reserves the right to change fees and policies without notice**

**General Fees**—Students may also be responsible for a variety of additional general fees. These fees will be calculated and added to the tuition amount for each semester as applicable.

**Co-operative Education fees**—tuition fees apply to each co-op work-term. Students will be notified of tuition charges when enrolled in a co-op work term.

**Material/Lab Fees** — where applicable to specific courses, students will be assessed lab/materials fees.
Students are also responsible for such expenses as medical insurance coverage, textbooks, housing, meals, recreational and transportation costs.

**Refund procedures**

*Students should familiarize themselves with TRU’s refund procedures prior to submitting payment for their studies.*

Unpaid fines, outstanding tuition fees, and administrative fees owing to TRU will be deducted before any approved deferral or refund. Students required to withdraw or who are not admitted to TRU due to a violation of university policy are not entitled to deferrals or refunds.

All fee payment deadlines for international students are firm. It is the students’ responsibility to familiarize themselves with important deadlines and to plan and budget accordingly.

**New international applicants**

Tuition fees, deposits, and other fees for the first semester are non-refundable and non-transferable.

All new international applicants who receive a visa and study permit (including students who have been approved for a deferral) and a Letter of Acceptance issued by TRU are expected to begin their studies at TRU in the designated semester noted in their original Letter of Acceptance.

New students who can provide official documentation from IRCC (Government of Canada) indicating that their visa and/or study permit application was denied are eligible for a full refund of tuition and applicable fees, minus an administrative processing charge as per the published fee schedule.

TRU reserves the right to contact IRCC to verify the status of a visa and/or study permit application and/or to verify the contents of a refusal letter.

New international applicants who are eligible for a tuition refund (less the non-refundable administrative fee) should submit their refund request in writing before the course change or course withdrawal deadline. The request must include official documentation from IRCC.

Refund requests will be processed in the order they have been submitted and will be completed pending verification of accompanying documentation.

**Continuing and returning international students:**

- 100% refund of required deposit 4 weeks before the first day of classes (minus administrative processing charge).
- 50% refund of required deposit after 4 weeks before the first day of classes (minus administrative processing charge).
- 50% refund to students who have obtained a visa extension letter from TRU and request a refund before the first day of classes (minus administrative processing charge).
- Tuition fees will not be refunded after the first day of classes.

**Deferring Enrolment**

New international applicants may be eligible to defer their enrolment. Deferred enrolment will normally be granted on a one-time basis only. All deferrals will expire one calendar year from the start date noted in the original Letter of Acceptance. If a student’s request for a deferral is approved, TRU will hold and retain 100% of all paid tuition and other scheduled fees and apply these to the new semester. All tuition paid to TRU will be forfeited if the applicant does not register and begin classes within one calendar year of the start date noted in the original Letter of Acceptance.

The deferral must be requested in writing and sent to apply@tru.ca.

**Withdrawals & Withdrawal in Extenuating Circumstances**

When and why should a student withdraw?

Students that believe they are not going to complete a course successfully, may be able to formally withdraw to avoid a failing grade. Students can withdraw from a course after the add/drop deadline up to the withdrawal deadline without a refund. A grade will not be issued, but a “W” will appear on their transcript. This will not affect their grade point average (GPA).

Students who miss the withdrawal deadline will receive a grade of ‘F’ or ‘DNC’ unless they meet the criteria for withdrawal in extenuating circumstances.

Withdrawal in Extenuating Circumstances

Prior to the last day of the term, students may request a withdrawal from all of their courses due to extenuating circumstances. A partial refund of tuition may be provided. If you need to withdraw due to extenuating circumstances, please refer to Withdrawals Policy ED 3-0 and submit a completed withdrawal in extenuating circumstances form to Enrolment Services.

Students may wish to speak with their International Student Advisor (ISA) regarding withdrawals.

**Medical Insurance**

All students must have adequate medical insurance while studying at TRU. Anyone residing in BC for longer than six months is required by law to enrol in BC Medical Services Plan (MSP) and pay premiums directly to the plan. However, there is a waiting period of three months before any newcomer to BC is eligible to enrol in MSP.

We automatically enrol all students with guard.me insurance for the first three (3) months in Canada. TRU World office will help with your MSP application during orientation. If a student does not have adequate medical insurance approved by TRU World for the waiting period of three months, it will be purchased through TRU World before course registration.

**Extended Health and Dental Insurance (Medical Insurance)**

Extended health and dental insurance are mandatory for all TRU students enrolled in 9 credits (full-time status) or more, except exchange students and visiting students who are studying for only one semester.
The extended health and dental plan provide coverage for expenses not covered by Government Insurance (MSP), such as prescription drugs, vision, and dental care. The fee is $248 per year and it will be charged to your account. It covers you from September 1 to August 31 each year.

For more information, or to determine if you are eligible to opt-out, please visit trusu.ca/services/health-dental. Winter semester new students must opt-in for coverage under the TRUSU Health and Dental Plan. To opt in come to the Member’s Services Desk in the Students’ Union Building (located in the Campus Activity Centre). Students that are only registered in the summer session are not eligible for the Plan.

**International Students in Co-operative Education**

International students may apply for the Co-operative Education option in their program of study if they meet the academic requirements for the particular program. Students are expected to maintain good academic standing in their program to be considered for Co-op.

International students, who wish to participate in a co-op program, must obtain a Social Insurance Number (SIN) and a work visa from Canada permitting them to work as a co-op student.

The Career and Experiential Learning Department and TRU World assist international students with proper documentation after admission to the Co-op program.

**English Language Prerequisite for Academic Study**

See: English Language Proficiency Requirements

**English as a Second or Additional Language Certificate Programs**

Students can earn one ESAL Core certificate and one or more ESAL Bridging certificate(s) by completing a specific set of courses for each option. Students must apply for their certificate(s) once they complete the necessary courses or the program.

**Homestay Program**

International students, particularly students in the ESL program are encouraged to participate in the Homestay Program and live with a Canadian family for at least the first semester of study. Homestay is an excellent way for a student to get settled, learn about Canadian culture, and practice the English language. Homestay families provide students with a private, furnished bedroom and all meals. Arrangements for Homestay placements are made through the TRU World Homestay Program at tru.ca/truworld/new-students/accommodation.
Student Services

We’re here to help you succeed in and out of the classroom. Access the TRU student services network to make the most of your university experience. If you have general questions about services available, please call 250-828-5000 or read more at tru.ca/current.

Academic Advising

Academic Advisors are available to assist both current students and prospective students with university course planning and selection for first and second year. Accurate and up-to-date advising can relieve the stress of choosing an incorrect course while saving time and money—this is true whether you are an academic student in first or second year, in a career or trades program, or a university preparation program. Academic Advising is a collaborative relationship between a student and an advisor. As a team, the advisor works with you to create a strategic educational plan.

Students should contact Academic Advising for program and course planning information to ensure their academic history is in-line with their academic goals. Read more at tru.ca/advising.

Contact Academic Advising at 250-828-5075 or email advising@tru.ca.

Assessment Centre

The Assessment Centre provides general educational assessments to facilitate appropriate placement in courses and programs that best match students’ abilities and needs; administers entry assessment tests for admission to various TRU programs; and coordinates or invigilates examinations for other educational institutions and outside agencies.

Read more at tru.ca/assessment.

Email assess@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5470 | Old Main 1487

Accessibility Services: Education within reach

Accessibility Services provides academic accommodations and services to all eligible TRU students, both on campus and Open Learning. Students with documented disabilities are provided with services in a manner that is consistent with TRU's educational mandate and academic principles. Policy Academic accommodations for students with disabilities

See our Steps to Access Services page for updated information to access accommodations and services.

Academic accommodations and services are tailored to a student’s needs based on documentation obtained from a certified health care professional who has specific training, appropriate professional designation, and expertise in the diagnosis of the conditions for which the accommodation is being requested. Documentation must be current within 5 years.

Returning students must make an appointment with an Accessibility Advisor prior to the start of classes to arrange for services for the current academic year. Students requiring services that require considerable lead time (e.g. interpreting, alternative format), should contact the office three months prior to the start of the school year.

Email as@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5023 | Toll-free 1-888-828-6644
Fax 250-371-5772 | Student Services Office, Old Main 1629.

Career and Experiential Learning

Career and Experiential Learning is a welcoming campus resource designed to support you through the career planning process. Our team of career educators offer one-on-one career counselling and career development, organization of co-op placement, career/employer events, career and volunteer opportunities through an online job postings site and instruction of work search skills through our career management course and career planning workshops. Read more at tru.ca/cel.

Whether you are in your first or last year, we are here to help and support you to reach your career goals.

Email careereducation@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5627 | Old Main 1712

Counselling Services

TRU counsellors support the career development, academic success and personal growth of all TRU students and, subject to availability, the development of future students. The counselling office is a respectful, safe and affirming atmosphere for students of all races, ability, ethnicity, sexual orientation, gender identity, religion, age, culture and socioeconomic status.

Counsellors work alongside students to develop strategies for improved academic performance; they also offer support with personal assessment tools and workshops. Short-term individual counselling is also available and focuses on creating action plans and support networks that combat stress, anxiety, depression and other personal issues.

To schedule a virtual counselling appointment, please email studentservices@tru.ca or leave a message at 250-828-5023 with a phone number where we can reach you. tru.ca/counselling

Early Alert: A safety net for students in difficulty

Early Alert engages faculty and staff in identifying students struggling academically and connecting those students to on-campus resources and support services as quickly and efficiently as possible. Students identified quickly through the Early Alert process, have more time to improve their academic performance and a greater chance of successfully completing their course or program.

Contact Early Alert at 250-828-5213 | earlyalert@tru.ca

Economics Help Centre

The Economics Help Centre is available for students and run by the Economics faculty. Students can work alone or together with other students in a relaxed, informal environment, with help readily available.
Harassment and Discrimination Prevention

TRU is committed to providing a working and learning environment that allows for the full and free participation of all members of the University community. Discrimination undermines these objectives, violates the fundamental rights, personal dignity and integrity of individuals or groups of individuals and may require remedial action by the university.

Harassment is a form of discrimination prohibited under the university’s Respectful Workplace and Harassment Prevention policy (BRD 17-0) and may result in the imposition of disciplinary sanctions including, where appropriate, dismissal or permanent suspension.

Any member of the university community who believes they have been subject to harassment may contact the University Human Rights Officer at 250-434-2591, or contact the Office of Student Affairs.

Health and Dental Insurance (Medical Insurance)

Extended health and dental insurance are mandatory for all TRU students enrolled in 9 credits (full-time status) or more, except exchange students and visiting students who are studying for only one semester.

The extended health and dental plan provide coverage for expenses not covered by Government Insurance (MSP), such as prescription drugs, vision, and dental care. The fee is charged to your account. It covers you from September 1 to August 31 each year.

For more information, or to determine if you are eligible to opt-out, please visit trusu.ca/services/health-dental. Winter semester new students must opt-in for coverage under the TRUSU Health and Dental Plan. To opt in come to the Member’s Services Desk in the Students’ Union Building (located in the Campus Activity Centre). Students that are only registered in the summer session are not eligible for the Plan.

Indigenous Student Services

Weyk’t—we acknowledge and thank the Secwépemc People whose traditional territories we enjoy being a part of to live, learn and grow. TRU offers Indigenous students a welcoming and respectful environment to help them reach their academic goals.

Cplul’kw’ten is TRU’s Indigenous student centre that provides information on all aspects of university life and doubles as space for students to socialize, study or just take a break. Students receive assistance in finding services on campus, support with band funding applications, exploring academic support options such as tutoring or locating housing and off-campus amenities. They also receive support from the established Elder in the House Program and often gather in the lounge or backyard barbecue area for social or ceremonial events. Students can also take advantage of workshops on study skills and wellness, one-to-one counselling, librarian services, on-site computers, as well as a kitchen and lounge area.

For more information phone 250-371-5843, email indigenous@tru.ca or visit us in Cplul’kw’ten on the Kamloops TRU campus.

Math Help Centre

The Math & Stats Help Centre is a free service for students staffed by mathematics and statistics faculty and upper-level students. It is open to students taking any TRU course that involves mathematics or statistics but is most useful for UEPREP and first-year level courses. Students can work alone or together with other students in a relaxed and informal environment, with help readily available.

The Help Centre is located in room 304 in the Brown Family House of Learning. For more information email mathhelp@tru.ca or phone 250-828-5212. The centre operates remotely via Moodle, under the course Mathematics and Statistics Help Centre S201.

Multi-Faith Chaplaincy

A Multi-Faith Chaplaincy on campus provides religious and spiritual care to the TRU community’s students, faculty and staff. They provide an operating model of interfaith respect and cooperation. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy acts as a religious and spiritual resource, encouraging thoughtful reflection and dialogue. TRU also provides a Multi-Faith Space where members of our TRU community can reflect, pray and meditate. Email the chaplains at chaplains@tru.ca to schedule an appointment.

Office of Student Affairs

The Office of Student Affairs works collaboratively with students, staff, faculty and community partners to guide and support students on their learning journey towards student success. Through clear articulation and education of rights, responsibilities and TRU policies, we promote a safe and inclusive environment for the growth and development of TRU students. The office provides a wide range of services and supports such as academic conduct, academic integrity, non-academic conduct, academic appeals, early alert, student emergencies, student off-campus safety and travel.

studentaffairs@tru.ca | 250-828-5023 | Old Main 1631, Student Services

Orientation

TRU offers a multitude of educational experiences for new-to-TRU students, providing insights into all aspects of university life. Students are welcome (and encouraged!) to attend one or more orientation experiences. Each orientation session explores different focuses to meet the individual needs of the student body. Learn more about the campus develop new skills, make new friends; start the year off right!

PACE – the Pack Academic Edge

PACE allows student-athletes to connect with each other, PACE leaders and institutional resources in a supportive academic setting. WolfPack athletes have the opportunity to attend an academic success workshop at the start of the fall and winter semesters, study-tip mini-workshops, and group study sessions.

Student-athletes are supported by PACE leaders who are trained in referral and study success strategies and work with student-athletes on difficult courses/assignments. Leaders support student-athletes to achieve academic goals while maintaining a busy schedule. For more information call 250-852-6255.
Sexualized Violence Prevention & Response

TRU’s Sexualized Violence Prevention and Response Manager can provide individual support to victims/survivors, as well as education and prevention services to the wider university community.

Please make appointments by emailing studentservices@tru.ca. Check the sexualized violence website for information about sexualized violence—safety, consent, resources and support.

Student Awards & Financial Aid

TRU offers a comprehensive range of resources to assist students in financing their educational and living costs, and to recognize academic excellence. Financial support can be a combination of bursaries, scholarships, awards, work-study, loans and grants.

Some of these financial resource programs are administered directly through Student Awards & Financial Aid, and for others, our office works with the appropriate government office or funding body. Some funding requires an application, some is provided upon the recommendation of faculty, and some scholarships are automatically awarded based on performance.

Adult Upgrading Grant

The Adult Upgrading Grant (AUG) provides need-based, non-repayable grants to assist BC residents who wish to access preparatory and secondary level courses, including Adult Special Education. It does not fund any post-secondary programs or courses.

Student Aid BC

Student Aid BC can assist post-secondary students with educational and living costs where the financial resources from parents, summer work, or other sources are insufficient to meet the total estimated costs.

Students planning to apply to StudentAidBC are advised to complete their application online in June — this will ensure you receive your funds on time. Funds awarded under this program will be disbursed through a combination of Canada Student Loan, Provincial Student Loan and/or grants and loan reduction.

To be eligible, you must be a Canadian citizen or Permanent Resident enrolling in at least a 60% post-secondary course load of an approved program (40% for students with a permanent disability) that is a minimum of 12 weeks in length. The amount of assistance awarded will be based on assessed need as determined by the provincial government.

For more information, and links to Canadian student assistance programs from other provinces, see out of province loans.

Maintaining interest-free status on your student loan

Students eligible for interest-free status are not required to make interest or principal payments on their outstanding student loans. To be eligible, students must submit an Interest-Free application online, and be enrolled full time in a program of study, which has been designated eligible for StudentAid BC funding. Most academic programs require a separate Interest-Free application each semester, however, you can submit an application for both fall and winter semesters at the same time. Students who are in interest-free status are in a “funded term” whether they have new loans or not; therefore, withdrawals and unsuccessful terms during this time may affect their eligibility for further assistance.

Part-time Grants and Loans: Applications are available online at tru.ca/awards/government-programs/part-time.

Fee Deferrals

Student Awards & Financial Aid is responsible for the approval of fee deferrals (i.e. deferring your fee payment due date).

Canadian citizens/permanent residents

Students who meet either of the following two conditions will have their tuition and fees deferred automatically.

1. Students who have been approved for full-time or part-time student loans/grants through StudentAidBC
   - with TRU named as the institution and
   - prior to the start of classes, and
   - have a loan grant total greater than their total fees owing.

2. Have accepted an offer of scholarship or award which fully funds all tuition and fees, and are meeting all the conditions of the award (sufficient enrolment, athletic eligibility, etc.)

Manual fee deferrals will also be provided to students who can document assignable loan and grant funding from a province other than BC and meet the above conditions. Contact Student Awards & Financial Aid. Split enrolled students with government funding confirmed by a school other than TRU are not eligible for a fee deferral.

Students applying for student loans are strongly encouraged to apply two months in advance of their fee payment/fee deferral deadline.

New international applicants, fee deferral

New international applicants are eligible for a deferral. Deferrals will normally be granted on a onetime basis only. All deferrals will expire one calendar year from the start date noted in the original Letter of Acceptance. If a student's request for a deferral is approved, TRU will hold and retain 100% of all paid tuition and other scheduled fees and apply these to the new semester. All tuition paid to TRU will be forfeited if the applicant does not register and begin classes within one calendar year of the start date noted in the original Letter of Acceptance.

For more information, or to book an appointment: Email awards@tru.ca Phone 250-828-5024 Fax 250-371-5668 | Old Main 1629.

Student Housing

North Tower

Our modern 11-storey student residence has some of the best views in the city. Each private bedroom includes a desk, chair, double bed, phone, TV and lamp. Choose either a two- or four-bedroom suite. Apply online and take a virtual tour of the building at TRU Residence.

Phone 250-852-6296 or email info@truresidence.ca.

McGill Residence

The McGill Residence has 300 self-contained rooms, divided into 75 housing units. Apply online for McGill Housing at tru.ca/housing.
Supplemental Learning

Supplemental Learning (SL) is academic support linked to challenging introductory courses. Students enrolled in courses supported by SL are invited to attend weekly sessions. SL sessions provide opportunities to study with your peers informally with a planned and strategic approach. Students who have previously mastered the course and know what it takes to succeed lead the sessions. SL sessions integrate how-to-learn (study skills) with what-to-learn (course content) in a relaxed and collaborative setting. Read more at tru.ca/current/academic-supports/sl

Phone 250-828-5277 | Old Main 2699

Student Life Transitions

Student Life supports new-to-TRU students making the transition to university. Faculty, staff and peers collaborate on Student Street every week during the fall and winter semesters, talking to students and handing out timely resources. Our goal is to help students with academic, personal and social success.

Student Leadership Development

The TRU Peer Mentors demonstrate initiative, innovation, and creativity daily on our campuses. Peer Mentor Programs include Social Media Ambassadors, Indigenous Peer Mentors, Writing Centre Tutors and many more! Email studentlife@tru.ca for more information.

Wellness Centre

The TRU Wellness Centre promotes the well-being of our diverse TRU community. The centre values the health of all employees and students on campus and aims to provide unique, educational and fun programs that will help provide the skills and tools needed to make informed decisions about your health and well-being.

The Centre is available for virtual appointments and provides a variety of Wellness initiatives including, presentations and campus-wide wellness activities. We also coordinate special events.

The Wellness Centre also facilitates live chat by the Student Wellness Ambassador Team (SWAT). This includes peer listening, offering referrals, and providing health and wellness resources to students and TRU employees in need of support. Find more information at tru.ca/wellness.

TRU Wellness Coordinator: Chelsea Corsi ccorsi@tru.ca
TRU Counselling: 250-828-5023
Facebook facebook.com/truwellnesscentre | Twitter @truwc

Beyond the classroom

Certificate(s) of Recognition

Global Competency

Global Competency is a credential that can be earned in tandem with any undergraduate or graduate credit program offered by Thompson Rivers University. The credential formally recognizes the global competencies - knowledge, skills, and attitudes of a globally minded citizen - acquired by students through their educational experiences.

Students earning this credential will have it formally noted on their official TRU transcript and it will be acknowledged with a certificate upon completion of their program.

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability is a credential that can be earned in tandem with any undergraduate or graduate credit program offered by Thompson Rivers University. The credential formally recognizes the environmental sustainability competencies - knowledge, skills, and attitudes – acquired by students through their educational experiences.

Students who successfully complete the Leadership in Environmental Sustainability course will have it formally noted on their transcript and it will be acknowledged with a certificate upon completion of their program.

Contact the Learning Strategist in the Student Life office at lead@tru.ca for more information.
Campus Life

Alumni and Friends Association
The Alumni and Friends Association informs, involves, connects, and educates through a variety of activities connecting current students with recent graduates and a variety of annual scholarship and bursary programs. Every student of TRU becomes a member of the Alumni Association upon graduation. Contact us at alumni@tru.ca.

Athletics and Recreation
Thompson Rivers University has a large athletic program. Varsity sports include basketball (men and women), volleyball (men and women), soccer (men and women), cross-country running (co-ed), swimming (co-ed) all of which compete in the CIS and Canada West—the top university sports league in Canada. Each team has an open tryout at the start of the year. Please contact the respective coaches for more information and find out more on the WolfPack website.

TRU Recreation organizes a variety of special events, intramural sports, and fitness classes for the university community. The gymnasium facility includes change rooms with showers andlockers and a full-sized gym floor. Many activities are free, while others require a minimum fee. See TRU Recreation for a full list of services.

Bookstore
Conveniently located on the main floor of the Campus Activity Centre, the bookstore offers course textbooks, specialized course materials, art supplies, calculators, phone and gift cards in addition to TRU apparel and giftware.

Full refunds on text purchases are offered within the first two weeks after the official start of classes provided the text is in original pristine condition and accompanied by the original receipt. To browse our online bookstore, find the value of used books or generate your booklist, please visit thebookstore.tru.ca, or phone 250-828-5141.

Campus Activity Centre
The Campus Activity Centre (CAC) serves the Thompson Rivers University community with a variety of facilities and venues. The heart of the CAC, the Rotunda can be used as a unique space for trade shows, performances and receptions. The CAC provides a setting for individuals to socialize and to meet outside of the classroom.

Inquire by email at conferencecentre@tru.ca or call 250-371-5723.

Campus Card
This photo identification card is required to access library services, to obtain the Students’ Union U-Pass and is used in a variety of ways on campus for identification. The campus card may also provide various student discounts at merchants throughout the City of Kamloops. It is available at the Bookstore in the Campus Activity Centre on receipt of registration fees. More information can be found at tru.ca/campuscard.

Cariboo Child Care Society Daycare
The Cariboo Child Care Society (daycare) at TRU aims to provide exceptional care for children and families in a safe, healthy learning environment.

Our primary focus is to serve the childcare needs of the students at Thompson Rivers University, then the faculty/staff and off-campus families. We also offer educational opportunities for University students in programs that relate to the development of young children.

All Cariboo Child Care staff are qualified Early Childhood Educators.

Contact us about program availability at daycare@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5160

Campus Infrastructure and Sustainability
Facilities Services is responsible for the renovation, maintenance and cleanliness of all TRU buildings, grounds and facilities on campus; and the provision of campus security, traffic control and parking, office and building keys and furniture support services.

For building maintenance and janitorial services phone 250-828-5388 or email facilities@tru.ca.

For security or building access information, call campus security at 250-828-5033.

Sustainability
The TRU Sustainability Office at TRU works to implement the Campus Strategic Sustainability Plan. It provides support and resources for students, staff, and faculty who are interested in making TRU the University of Choice for environmental sustainability, and it works with individuals and organizations within the Kamloops community to make our city a greener place to live.

We welcome your questions on environmental sustainability initiatives, and your suggestions on how to reduce TRU’s carbon footprint on campus and in the community in the areas of energy, water, food, recycling and zero-waste, transportation, reporting, materials and engagement.

Transportation and Parking
Information on campus transportation and parking services, charges, passes and violations is available at Transportation.

Parking Office
Email parking@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5368
Paid parking is in effect Monday through Friday, except when the university is officially closed.

Food Services: Dining on campus
There are several options for dining on the TRU Kamloops campus. You can buy a dining card at the Food Services website.
The Culinary Arts Training program operates the Culinary Arts Training Centre (CATC), which runs the **Scratch Cafe** and **Accolades Dining Room** in the CATC building.

TRU Food Services operates foodservice outlets in the Campus Activity Centre, House of Learning, Old Main, International Building, and the Trades and Technology Building.

For a detailed listing of food outlets, visit [tru.ca/food-services](http://tru.ca/food-services). For catering services, please call 250-828-5005.

The Thompson Rivers University Students’ Union (TRUSU) operates the **Common Grounds Coffee Shop**. It offers fair trade organic espresso, locally catered food, biodegradable cups, fair wages for student employees, and extended hours of operation. You can find us in the Students’ Union Building.

### Information Technology Services

The IT Service Desk is your first point of contact to report or ask questions related to TRU technology. The Service Desk team provides customer-focused service with a goal of first call resolution regardless of the method of contact — phone, email or in-person. Our IT Services website, [tru.ca/its](http://tru.ca/its), offers support information related to campus computer accounts, email, computer labs/classrooms, printing, wireless, Blackboard and Moodle, training and tutorial guides, software available for TRU students and employees, and more.

Contact IT services by email at [ITServiceDesk@tru.ca](mailto:ITServiceDesk@tru.ca), or phone 250-852-6800 or 1-888-852-8533.

Media services ITV and multi-media classroom support, email [m doubt@tru.ca](mailto:m doubt@tru.ca) or call 250-828-5336.

For audiovisual equipment, contact the main library (digital cameras, video and audio) at 250-828-5473 or email [library@tru.ca](mailto:library@tru.ca).

### Information, Security and Lost and Found

Ask for general information or about lost and found items at the Information, Security and Lost and Found desk in Old Main, on Student Street—or call 250-828-5033.

(Lost USB drives are forwarded to computer lab support in Old Main, Room 1326).

**Security**

Kamloops campus security services are provided on a 24-hour basis. If you need assistance or see anything suspicious, contact security services 24 hours a day by calling 250-828-5033 or at the Information, Security and Lost and Found desk on Student Street.

**In an emergency always, call 911 for police, fire or ambulance services and then contact TRU security as soon as it is safe to do so.**

**Building Access**

Students requiring after-hours access must obtain prior authorization through their instructors and proof of identity. Contact the Campus Security Office for Authorized after-hours access at 250-828-5033.

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### Library

The TRU Library system consists of the Brown Family House of Learning Library, the Law Library and the Williams Lake Campus Library.

The Library’s website serves as the main portal for access to all of TRU Library’s resources and services. TRU students, faculty and staff are provided access to a significant collection of electronic journals, electronic books, general and subject-specific research databases via the library website. Off-campus access to these licensed resources is restricted to TRU affiliates (faculty, students & staff). Access to the licensed electronic resources and physical library content is available to all users on a walk-in or online basis.

See [TRU Library](http://tru.ca/library) for a full overview of all library services.

### Williams Lake Library

Students and faculty have access to all print and electronic TRU Kamloops Library holdings. Items not available locally can be obtained through the interlibrary network.

### Law Library

The TRU Law Library is located on the third floor of the Old Main building within the Faculty of Law. Access to the TRU Law Library is restricted to Faculty of Law students, faculty and staff. Law Library resources are discoverable through the library website and can be accessed via a request to the circulation staff at Main Library.

### Medical Clinic

The Medical Clinic on the Kamloops campus is available to all registered students, staff and faculty of TRU. It has physicians available on an appointment basis, five days a week. Health Services retains all medical documentation and immunization records as may be required by specific institutional programs; in a secure and confidential manner.

Location in the Old Main Building, Room 1461 | Phone 250-828-5126.

**In emergencies call 911. Appointments are required; this is not a drop-in clinic.** You can leave a voice message, or for quicker services please email the clinic. The clinic will get back to you to arrange a health consult.

### The Omega Student Newspaper

**The Omega**, Thompson Rivers University’s independent student newspaper and news website is a free publication written by TRU students for the TRU campus community of students, faculty, and staff.

Students are encouraged to volunteer at the paper as contributors or board members.

### Parenting room

TRU is pleased to offer a Breastfeeding and Parenting Room, a space exclusively for pumping, breastfeeding and diaper changing.

Located in the Old Main Building on the first floor, the space is adjacent to the Student Street washroom. The private room is clean, secure and equipped with a comfortable chair, change table and sink.

Contact Student Services at the front desk in Old Main, Room 1631 to receive the secure access code.
Print Services

The Print Shop is located in the Old Main Building in room 1206. Services include self-service copying, full-colour copying, black-and-white as well as full-colour transparencies/overheads, scanning to disk, printing from disk, printing from emailed files, document binding and laminating. View the print services web page for a full list of services. Contact us at 250-828-5380 or email printshop@tru.ca.

Risk Management Services | Health and Safety

Various Building and Joint Health and Safety Committees work collaboratively with all departments, faculties, and students to ensure that the campus community is a safe and secure place to work and learn.

It is extremely important that all injuries - employee, student and visitors - be reported in a timely fashion to direct supervisors and to Risk Management Services.

As part of the university’s Emergency Communications Plan, all employees and students are required to register for TRU Alerts—please sign up at tru.ca/alerts—students and employees are also strongly encouraged to download the free TRU SAFE mobile safety app.

Questions: risk@tru.ca
Campus Security 250-828-5033 (24 hours/day)
Police, Fire, Ambulance 911

TRU Foundation

The TRU Foundation raises and manages funds to provide scholarships, bursaries and special needs funding to support students in post-secondary education and training. The Foundation puts on many events throughout the year that contribute to our fundraising efforts.

Contact the TRU Foundation by phone at 250-828-5264, or email foundation@tru.ca. Located on campus at Lower Level, Clock Tower Building.

TRU Theatres & Art Gallery

The TRU Theatre Arts Department is home to two theatres for the presentation of performances, an Art Gallery, and a number of informal spaces for the exhibition of artworks. These venues are used for exhibitions and performances of works by TRU students and faculty, as well as providing venues for artists, performers, authors.

Actors Workshop Theatre—a state of the art theatre, which can be modified into a variety of configurations, and is used by students of the Actors Workshop for the production of plays associated with TRU’s Theatre program.

Alumni Theatre—the rehearsal and teaching space for the TRU Chorus.

TRU Fine Arts Gallery—used for regular exhibitions of artwork by TRU students and faculty, and presentations by artists from across Canada as part of the Visiting Artist program.

Thompson Rivers University Students’ Union (TRUSU)

The Thompson Rivers University Students’ Union (TRUSU) is the democratic, membership-based organization of all students enrolled at the TRU Kamloops campus. Local 15 of the Canadian Federation of Students, Canada’s largest students’ organization. Members collectively provide and receive advocacy, services and entertainment that contributes to universal access to, and fulfilling experience in, the public post-secondary education system.

For more information call 250-828-5289 or email info@trusu.ca
Visit us online at trusu.ca | Twitter @trusu15
Research and Graduate Studies

TRU offers a unique blend of learning opportunities for graduate students. For more detailed information on TRU graduate programs, and for program-specific admission and application information, please visit tru.ca/research/graduate-studies and consult the individual program pages within this academic calendar.

General Admission Requirements

Applicants must meet the following minimum standards for master’s degrees:

- A three or four-year Canadian baccalaureate or an equivalent degree from a recognized institution. Degrees and grades from international applicants will be assessed on their equivalency to those of TRU.
- A minimum grade point average of 3.0 (on a 4.33 point scale) in the last two years of an undergraduate degree (60 out of 120 credits), or the equivalent of two years of full-time study.

Each program will have its own specific requirements for online, domestic and international students.

Consult the individual graduate program section of the Academic Calendar for specific requirements that may exceed these standards.

Graduate Studies Admissions.

English Language Requirements

The language of instruction at TRU is English. Students whose first language is not English, and who did not complete a baccalaureate degree at an English-speaking university will be required to demonstrate the following minimal standards of English language proficiency by presenting one of the following indicators of English competency:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOEFL (paper based)</td>
<td>570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>88+ with no section below 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOEFL iBT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IELTS</td>
<td>6.5+ with no bands below 6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAEL</td>
<td>70+ with no subtest below 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 and CMNS 1290</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8 or higher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pearson Test of English (PTE)</td>
<td>58+ with no communication skills test scores below 55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please consult the individual graduate program for specific English language requirements that may exceed these standards.

Application

Application Deadlines

Please consult the individual graduate programs for specific application deadlines. Application deadlines may be extended until the program is full. Completed applications for graduate programs received before the application deadline may be considered for early review.

Application Procedure

Apply online. Complete the online application (including payment of the application fee). Once you begin an online application, you can save it and return as often as you like prior to your final submission.

If you have further questions after selecting your graduate program, please consult a graduate program, academic advisor. Please refer to individual graduate program web pages for contact information.

Supplemental Application Documentation

Once the online application has been received, and the application fee paid, students will receive an email from Graduate Admissions (gradadmissions@tru.ca), or igrad@tru.ca with instructions on how to submit the required documents needed to complete their application. Please refer to individual graduate program web pages, or sections within this academic calendar, for program-specific required supporting admission documentation.

Ensure that all required documents are included to complete the application and submit it to Graduate Admissions. Graduate Admission Checklist.

If you cannot replace your original transcripts, please notify Graduate Admissions. We will make a verified copy of your documents and return the originals to you.

Submit required supporting admission documentation by email to Graduate Admissions:

- Domestic Graduate Students: gradadmissions@tru.ca
- International Graduate Students: igrad@tru.ca

Or,

By mail, or courier to:

GRADUATE ADMISSIONS
Thompson Rivers University
805 TRU Way
Kamloops, BC, Canada, V2C 0C8
Graduate Admissions receives the completed application package. Students are responsible for ensuring that their application is complete. Once the application package is complete with all supporting documents, and transcripts have been verified, Graduate Admissions will forward the application package to the Chair or the appropriate Graduate Program Coordinator.

Individual Graduate Program Committees consider all applications and make admission decisions, which may include special conditions or considerations.

The Graduate Program Committee recommends acceptance based on admissions criteria stated by the program; fit within the program; enrolment numbers; and availability of a supervisor with the appropriate interest and expertise (as applicable).

All applicants will be informed of the admission decision. If admitted for graduate study, students will receive a Letter of Acceptance by email from the Graduate Admissions Office.

Admission Deferrals

Admission deferrals may be considered and will be determined based on unique situations. Individual graduate programs are responsible for deferral decisions. Students should consult the relevant Graduate Program Coordinator to discuss deferral.

Academic Status

Normally, students in graduate programs are considered full-time when they are enrolled in six credits or more per semester and are considered part-time when enrolled in fewer than six credits per semester. For the purposes of tuition and fees, graduate programs with program-based tuition (rather than per-credit tuition) may have varying definitions of full- and part-time studies. See individual master’s program information for details.

Residency Requirements

Completion of a master’s degree requires a minimum of 24 graduate credits of study, and at least 50% of a program’s requirement must be completed through TRU (Policy ED 8-0). All thesis, project, or culminating creative work must be completed under the supervision of a TRU Graduate Supervisor. It is recommended that graduate students normally complete a majority of their master’s degree at TRU to gain maximum benefit from the faculty, student colleagues, facilities and other resources. Please consult with individual graduate programs, as they may have requirements that exceed these standards.

Transfer Credits

TRU encourages the recognition of credit for courses taught at other institutions. Students may be eligible to transfer up to 50% of their program’s required credits from another recognized university (Policy ED 8-0) with the advanced written approval of their supervisor and Graduate Program Coordinator. To have credits assessed for transfer, complete a Letter of Permission form. Courses for which transfer credit is sought must have been taken at a recognized post-secondary institution, and the graded level of performance must normally be equivalent to a “B” or higher standing on the TRU scale. The transferability of credits will be assessed based on guidelines outlined in Policy ED 2-4 and comparison of course curriculum as per Policy ED 8-0. Please consult with individual graduate programs for requirements that may differ from these standards.

Program Completion Times

There is a five-year maximum time frame for completing a master’s degree. Programs vary in design and standard completion time. If students are unable to follow the program schedule and complete it within the normal timeframe for the program, please discuss this with the program-specific Graduate Program Coordinator.

Absences and Leaves of Absence

Students are generally expected to be in attendance for all aspects of the graduate program. Students missing any of these activities for a short period of time, including courses, seminars and other activities as applicable should inform the instructor(s). It is the student’s responsibility to catch up on any missed material.

Short-term absences: Less than three weeks

Short-term absences are managed within the student’s academic unit. Students should discuss short-term absences with their program-specific Graduate Program Coordinator prior to commencing the leave, or as soon as possible thereafter, to determine any impact on studies.

Long-term leaves of absence: Greater than three weeks

Formal leaves of absence are available to students after completion of a minimum of one term. Leaves are usually granted in 4-month blocks to align with semester registration terms. Leaves of absence may be granted for a minimum of 1 term and up to one year (3 terms). The total duration of all leaves of absence granted in a master’s program is normally limited to 2 years (6 terms).

Possible circumstances for requesting a leave of absence include compassionate, medical, and parental reasons. Before requesting leave, the student is encouraged to discuss their specific situation with their supervisor and/or Graduate Program Coordinator.

Student financial support is normally suspended during a leave of absence and may be reinstated upon return depending upon funding-specific restrictions. The specific conditions associated with individual external awards will be respected.
Tuition fees are not assessed during a leave of absence. Time taken on a leave of absence is not included in the time period allotted for completion of the degree, and degree completion deadlines will be adjusted accordingly. All other program requirements and academic unit expectations remain the same.

Students cannot undertake any form of academic work or use any of the university’s facilities during a period of leave.

**Documentation required: Longer-term leaves of absence**
Complete a [Leave of Absence](#) form and attach required supporting documentation (i.e., a letter from the student explaining the circumstances, and/or a letter from a physician or other qualified professional).

Leave of Absence forms should be submitted **before** the start of the semester for which leave is requested. Retroactive requests for leave will only be considered in exceptional cases.

At the end of a period of leave, students wishing to extend their time on leave must submit a new Leave of Absence form. Unless TRU is informed otherwise in advance, the student will be automatically reinstated in their program and registered in the term indicated on the submitted Leave of Absence form. Students who remain absent beyond the approved dates may be automatically withdrawn after 3 semesters and will be required to reapply for admission to continue in their program of study.

**Academic Standing**

**Graduate Student in Good Academic Standing**
Minimum pass for students in a graduate program: a student who receives a B- or lower in two or more courses may be required to withdraw regardless of their grade point average unless the program recommends otherwise. Individual programs may require a higher minimum passing grade. (Policy ED 03-5).

**Probation**
If GPA falls below 2.67 on a 4.33 scale in a term, students are placed on academic probation. Individual graduate programs may set higher standards.

**Dismissal**
Students with a GPA below 2.67 on a 4.33 scale in two consecutive terms may be dismissed from the program. This action requires consultation with the Graduate Program Coordinator, the relevant Dean, and the approval of the Associate Vice-President, Research and Graduate Studies.

**Appeal**
Students may appeal a grade decision through the Student Academic Appeal Process (Policy ED 4-0).

**Graduate Work: Thesis, Project, or Creative Work**
The master’s degree program may include graduate work in the form of a thesis, project or production of a creative work. More information about a graduate thesis can be found at [thesis procedures](#).

The graduate work is a significant academic experience of a master’s degree program that is based on original research and inquiry, contributes to a body of knowledge, and becomes part of TRU’s library holdings and the Canadian Archives. The work may be purely academic and/or applied, leading to the development of improved policy, practice, or products. Through the process of formulating and pursuing the inquiry, students have the opportunity to demonstrate academic rigour, creativity, originality, and insightfulness, and hone their ability to explore, develop, critically analyze, synthesize, interpret, and communicate ideas and concepts.

**Ownership of Data and Information**
Student Responsibilities: Respect the university’s policies regarding intellectual property and the ownership of data and information. As applicable, follow the contractual agreements with other agencies or individuals regarding the ownership of data, information, and equipment. If appropriate, upon finishing the program, provide the supervisor with documentation that allows others to continue the research.
Bachelor of Tourism Management

Four-year undergraduate degree program. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) degree.

Learning Options

Limited-entry

Full-time or part-time study is available.

On-campus: Offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Distance Education: Many courses are available by distance education.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer semesters.

Program Overview

Launched in 1997, TRU’s Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) has the distinction of being the first tourism degree in British Columbia. The BTM focuses on key issues in local, regional, national and international tourism, with opportunities for international experience through Study Abroad and field schools. Learn the skills and gain the confidence to develop your own tourism business or fill the growing need for leaders in the tourism industry. Courses blend theory with practical experiences. Students are exposed to the latest topics and best practices, taught by experienced academics and industry professionals.

Graduates acquire the necessary skills to provide quality tourist experiences, develop and manage tourism businesses with an entrepreneurial spirit, and contribute to community development in a manner that is environmentally, socially and economically sustainable.

Program Learning Outcomes

Graduates of the Bachelor of Tourism Management will be able to:

Theme 1: Context of Tourism
- Contextualize tourism within broader cultural, environmental, political and economic dimensions of society.
- Critique tourism practices for their implications locally and globally.

Theme 2: Knowledge of Tourism
- Interpret and evaluate tourism as a phenomenon and as a business system.
- Explain the diverse nature of tourism, including culture and place, global/local perspectives, and experience design and provision.
- Identify and assess relationships and networks relative to building tourism capacity.

Theme 3: Professional Skills
- Apply relevant technology for the production and management of tourism experiences.
- Plan, lead, organize and control resources for effective and efficient tourism operations.
- Create, apply, and evaluate marketing strategies for tourism destinations and organizations.
- Develop and evaluate tourism policy and planning initiatives.

Theme 4: Ethics and Values
- Demonstrate commitment to ethical practices of tourism.
- Actively engage in the world as global citizens.
- Practice empathy and respect for diversity and multicultural perspectives.
- Apply principles of sustainability to the practice of tourism in the local and global context.

Theme 5: Research
- Acknowledge one or more philosophical perspectives to knowledge creation.
- Evaluate and apply various research methods commonly used in the context of tourism.
- Propose and conduct a research project to inform tourism practice.

Theme 6: Communication
- Select and deploy task-appropriate forms of oral, written, digital, and graphic communication.
- Value and practise active listening, critical thinking, and critical reading.
- Distinguish and produce forms of communication relevant to academia, business, government, and industry.
- Assess, evaluate, and employ appropriate communication tools for discussions within and between teams and members, various audiences, decision-making teams, and corporate communication tasks.

Theme 7: Critical Thinking & Problem Solving
- Apply problem-solving and critical analysis within diverse contexts.

Theme 8: Leadership & Teamwork
- Work collaboratively in groups, both as a leader and a team member, in diverse environments, learning from and contributing to the learning of others.

Learning Beyond the Classroom

International Opportunities

Students can incorporate global learning experiences through a wide range of international opportunities, including field schools and exchange programs with partner institutions worldwide.

For more information, visit tru.ca/studyabroad.

Global Competency Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their intercultural and international learning experiences through the Global Competency Certificate. Visit tru.ca/global for more information.

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their knowledge, skills, awareness, and attitudes that contribute to environmental sustainability competency through the Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate. Visit tru.ca/les for more information.
Work Experience and Co-operative Education

To meet all program requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours of documented relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance.

Students can meet this requirement on their own or through one or more Co-operative Education work terms as part of their studies in the BTM. Co-operative Education (Co-op) is the integration of academic studies with paid work terms related to the student’s studies. Each Co-op work term is worth three (3) lower-level elective credits within the BTM program. Up to six (6) program credits can be earned through Co-operative Education.

Students completing the Co-op work terms will earn the Co-op designation on their transcript. Each Co-op work term for the BTM is four months and can be completed in a variety of ways. Students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year. The model below is a sample time pattern to complete the Co-op work terms.

Students must complete a minimum of 30 credits prior to the first work term with a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BTM Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for Co-op.

Sample BTM Co-op Time Pattern

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 5</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>Academic Semester 6</td>
<td>Academic Semester 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 5</td>
<td>Academic Semester 8</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Admission Requirements

1. BC grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% (or equivalent).
3. Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C (or equivalent).

Students with Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the 3 credits with an elective of their choice.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency.

Computer Skills: Students with little or no experience using computers are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software, in particular Word, Excel and PowerPoint.

Admission

Students apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply

Transfer to TRU

Applicants who have previous credits in appropriate university or college courses may apply them toward the requirements of the degree. Course work from other institutions will be assessed following application to the BTM. Students may wish to consult the BC Transfer Guide for information on the transferability of credits and to find out if particular courses will transfer to TRU at bctransferguide.ca

It is common for students to enter the BTM in the third year after completing a two-year tourism or business-related diploma. The program is designed to accommodate these students, as well as students entering in first or second year.

A maximum of 50% of the program credit requirements can be fulfilled by transfer credit.

Transfer Agreements

TRU has a number of provincial, national, and international articulation (transfer) agreements in place. Contact the Tourism Management Department Chairperson for more information.

Laddering Credit from Other Programs

Many tourism and business based diplomas have been designed to ladder (internally transfer) into the BTM. The TRU programs below provide the opportunity to ladder up to 60 credits towards the BTM (credits may vary depending on concentration/major selected by student):

- Adventure Guide Certificate
- Adventure Guide Diploma
- Events and Conventions Management Diploma
- Resort and Hotel Management Diploma
- Sport Event Management Diploma
- Tourism Management Diploma

Program Policies

Students must meet TRU’s residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted in advance to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in the BTM program after admission students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.0.

Third-year standing in the BTM is defined as:

- 54 or more credits completed
- CGPA of 2.0 or better (BTM courses only)
- successful completion of the following courses (or approved equivalents) CMNS 1810, GEOG 2700, TMGT 1110, TMGT 1150, ACCT 1000, and ECON 1220

A minimum grade of C- is necessary in all required upper-level courses in the BTM, in order to progress and to graduate.
Graduation Requirements
Successful completion of 120 credits with a minimum CGPA of 2.0 (BTM courses only). Students are required to complete a minimum of 500 hours of tourism-related work experience.

Program Options
The BTM is a 120-credit degree. The first 60 credits provide a solid foundation for the management of tourism businesses. The second 60 credits enable students to choose a specialty area, offering an unparalleled opportunity for students to pursue in-depth studies in areas of particular interest to them. The program is organized into two main streams:

1. Adventure Studies
2. Tourism Management

1. Adventure Studies
Adventure Studies within the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree equips students for the growing needs of the adventure travel industry. Governments, businesses, organizations, and communities require tourism experts to help develop, direct and promote adventure experiences in their villages, cities, regions, and countries.

Program Requirements
Year 1 and Year 2 (60 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communications and New Media</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>CMNS 1810 and JOUR 2060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GEOG 2700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketing</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>one of EVNT 2190, EVNT 2250, HMG 2120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance and Decision Making</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>ACCT 1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>ECON 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 2250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culture, Geography and History</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 2060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Stewardship</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unspecified Electives</td>
<td>21 credits</td>
<td>Any discipline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Work</td>
<td>500 hours</td>
<td>Students must have completed, documented, tourism-related work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. Requirement can be done on own or via the Co-op program.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes: Field courses from previously completed adventure-based diploma

Program Requirements
Year 3 and Year 4 (60 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
<td>ADVG 3220, CMNS 3020, TMGT 3020, TMGT 3050, TMGT 4080, and either ADVG 4010 or TMGT 3030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major</td>
<td>21 credits</td>
<td>Any ADVG course at the 4000-level (plus capstone)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capstone</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>ADVG 4800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
<td>Any discipline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 or 4000 level)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Themes: At least one course from each theme area – see note below

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Theme area 1: Culture and Place</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose one of: ADVG 4220, TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4110 or TMGT 4220</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Theme area 2: Global Perspectives</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose one of: ADVG 4030, ADVG 4160, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, or TMGT 4160 and</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Theme area 3: Experience Design</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose one of: ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200, TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, or TMGT 4210</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Themes: Some theme requirements may be met through a student’s concentration. In this case, students will have more elective space available.

Adventure Studies Concentration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses and Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adventure Studies Concentration</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
<td>ADVG 4020, ADVG 4030, ADVG 4040, ADVG 4120, ADVG 4220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capstone</td>
<td>ADVG 4800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Adventure Studies Majors and Minors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses and Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adventure Studies Major</td>
<td>24 credits</td>
<td>24 credits at the ADVG 4000 level including ADVG 4800 (required)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adventure Studies Minor</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9 credits</td>
<td>from: ADVG 4020, 4030, 4040, 4050, 4070, 4090, 4110, 4210, 4220, ADVG 4100 (6 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Tourism Management

The Tourism Management streams within the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) program offer students the chance to develop an understanding of tourism as both an industry and an important sociocultural activity in today’s increasingly mobile world. Students explore tourism’s social, environmental, and economic contexts while developing strong management skills that will position them to thrive in public, non-profit, and commercial sector organizations – or to join tourism’s dynamic entrepreneurial scene by creating or growing new ventures of their own.
Tourism Management streams within the BTM include the following:

- BTM General program with the option of adding a Concentration
- BTM with a Major in Entrepreneurship
- BTM with a Major in Tourism Studies

**Bachelor of Tourism Management General Program Requirements**

**Year 1 and Year 2 (60 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communications and New Media</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>CMNS 1810 and JOUR 2060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GEOG 2700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1140 and TMGT 1160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketing</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1150 and one of EVNT 2190, EVNT 2250, HMGT 2120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance and Decision Making</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>ACCT 1000 and TMGT 2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>ECON 1220 and ECON 2220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tourism Essentials</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 2250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culture, Geography, and History</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 2060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Stewardship</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unspecified Electives</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>Any discipline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Work</td>
<td>500 hours</td>
<td>Students must have documented relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. Requirement can be done on own or via the Co-op program.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Field courses from previously completed adventure-based diploma programs may be counted as unspecified electives. Elective space can also be saved to accommodate courses taken during study abroad.

**Year 3 and Year 4 (60 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capstone</td>
<td>3 credits (specific to concentration)</td>
<td>Resort Experience: HMGT 4800 or TMGT 4020 Innovation and Entrepreneurship: TMGT 4800 or TMGT 4020 Festivals and Events: EVNT 4800 or TMGT 4020 General: TMGT 4020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concentration</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>See concentration details below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Core</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
<td>ADVG 3200, CMNS 3020, TMGT 3020, TMGT 3050, TMGT 4080 and either ADVG 4010 or TMGT 3030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>Any discipline</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tourism Management Concentrations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Innovation and Entrepreneurship Concentration</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 4030, TMGT 4110, TMGT 4120, TMGT 4140, TMGT 4150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Festivals and Events Concentration</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>EVNT 3800, TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resort Experience Concentration</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>HMGT 3000, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4150, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General – No Concentration</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>15 credits from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, and TMGT courses at the 3000-4000 level</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

** Bachelor of Tourism Management, Major in Entrepreneurship Program Requirements**

This program will provide students with the knowledge and skills needed to thrive in the tourism business environment as entrepreneurs or in leadership roles within existing firms.

**Program Learning Outcomes**

In addition to the BTM Program Learning outcomes, graduates of the BTM with a Major in Entrepreneurship will be able to:

- Identify and assess opportunities.
- Conceive ventures, products, initiatives, and/or strategies to pursue and develop new opportunities.
- Respond positively and effectively to problems in unpredictable and unfamiliar contexts.
- Develop networks and engage with diverse stakeholders to deliver creative and sustainable solutions to specific problems.
- Critically reflect upon and learn from past practice/experience.
Bachelor of Tourism Management, Major in Tourism Studies Program Requirements

This program will provide students with a broad, interdisciplinary understanding of tourism planning and management issues.

Program Learning Outcomes

In addition to the BTM Program Learning outcomes, graduates of the BTM with a Major in Tourism Studies will be able to:

- Contextualize present tourism practices and value orientations within an historical and contemporary lens.
- Identify how different knowledge production paradigms inform the multidisciplinarity of tourism knowledge.
- Communicate fluently about key foundational and contemporary concepts in the tourism studies literature and apply them to real-world situations.
- Identify and acknowledge Indigenous perspectives of tourism and consider what it means to live and practice tourism in a settler-colonial society
- Engage with and demonstrate an understating of intercultural communication styles to facilitate learning across cultures
- Practice the art of listening to and acknowledging different forms of communication including verbal and non-verbal communication styles.
- Collaboratively critique and assess tourism policy.

Year 1 and Year 2 (60 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communications and New Media</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>CMNS 1810 and JOUR 2060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>STAT 1200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1140 and TMGT 1160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketing</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1150 and one of EVNT 2190, EVNT 2250, HMGT 2120</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tourism Essentials</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 2250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culture, Geography, and History</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 2060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Stewardship</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unspecified Electives</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>Any discipline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Work</td>
<td>500 hours</td>
<td>Students must have documented relevant work experience supported by industry references</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Field courses from previously completed adventure-based diploma programs may be counted as unspecified electives. Elective space can also be saved to accommodate courses taken during study abroad.

Year 3 and Year 4 (60 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Entrepreneurship Major (24 credits)</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
<td>TMGT 4010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C- minimum in each required course</td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 4020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 4120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>from the following</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 4110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 4130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 4140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 4150</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 4160</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 4170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 4180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 4800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-Level Core</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
<td>ADVG 3200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C- minimum each</td>
<td></td>
<td>CMNS 3020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 3020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 3050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 4080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TMGT 3030 or ADVG 4010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-Level Elective</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Any discipline, upper level (3000 or 4000 level)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>Any discipline, any level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Work</td>
<td>500 hours</td>
<td>Students must have documented relevant work experience supported by industry references</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
indicating capable performance. Requirement can be done on own or via the Co-op program.

Field courses from previously completed adventure-based diploma programs may be counted as unspecified electives. Elective space can also be saved to accommodate courses taken during study abroad.

Year 3 and Year 4 (60 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tourism Studies Major (24 credits) C- minimum for each</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
<td>TMGT3010 TMGT4020 TMGT4100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15 credits from the following:</td>
<td>ADVG 4030 ADVG 4090 ADVG 4220 TMGT 3040 TMGT 3980 TMGT 4030</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Upper-Level Core C- minimum each | 18 credits | ADVG3200 CMNS3020 TMGT3020 TMGT3050 TMGT4080 TMGT3030 or ADVG4010 |

Upper-Level Elective | 3 credits | Any discipline, upper level (3000 or 4000 level) |

Electives | 15 credits | Any discipline, any level |

Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Tourism

One-year program of study consisting of 30 credits for students who have completed a bachelor’s degree. This certificate offers students the opportunity to build knowledge in the broader tourism field. Graduates receive a Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Tourism.

Learning Options

Limited-entry admission

Full-time or part-time study is available.

On-campus: Offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program start dates: Students may begin their studies in the fall or winter semester, with an anticipated two-semester completion (summer not included).

Program Overview

Students gain basic knowledge and skills for working in the general field of tourism. They gain an overview of the industry; demonstrate understanding of issues fundamental in tourism planning, marketing, and service provision; and acquire an awareness of central issues related to tourism’s engagement with culture and the natural environment, as well as explore the experiential dimensions of this phenomenon.

This program ladders seamlessly into the following specialized tourism post-baccalaureate diploma programs: Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Tourism, Managing Festivals and Events, Resort Experience Management, Tourism Destination Development, and Tourism Experience Management.

Admission Requirements

1. An undergraduate degree from any discipline
2. English language proficiency:
   Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency.
      tru.ca/campus/admissions/international/admission-requirements.

Admission

Students apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply

Program Requirements

Core: (15 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
<td>Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020</td>
<td>Tourism Policy and Planning (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tourism Electives (15 credits)

Lower-level tourism electives (1000 – 2000 level): choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGIT, MTST or TMGT courses (3 credits)

Upper-level tourism elective (3000 – 4000): choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGIT, MTST, or TMGT courses (3 credits)

Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following options (3 credits):

 TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, TMGT 4220, ADVG 4220

Theme 2: Global Perspectives – select one of the following options (3 credits):

 TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160

Theme 3: Experience Design – select one of the following options (3 credits)

 TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210, ADVG 4050, ADVG 4200

Program Policies

To remain in the program after admission students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.0 (calculated using program courses only)

Graduation Requirements

Successful completion of all program credits with a minimum CGPA of 2.0 is required (calculated using program courses only).

Program Contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366
Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Tourism

One-and-a-half to two-year programs for students who have completed a bachelor’s degree. Graduates receive a post-baccalaureate diploma (PBD) in their particular area of study.

**Learning Options**

- **Limited-entry admission**
- Full-time or part-time study is available.
- **On-campus:** Offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.
- **Program start dates:** Students may enter the program in the fall or winter semester.

**Program Overview**

PBDs in Tourism are designed for students with undergraduate degrees in other fields who want to acquire specialized knowledge in a functional area of tourism.

The course work is predominantly upper-level courses from the Bachelor of Tourism Management but results in a shorter completion time than taking the full degree. Programs range between 39 and 54 credits.

**Admission Requirements**

An undergraduate degree from any discipline.

Each tourism PBD program has different English requirements, outlined below:

- The Adventure Studies program requires a university-level English academic composition course (C+ minimum) or equivalent, e.g., ENGL 1100.
- The Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Tourism, Managing Festivals and Events, Resort Experience Management, Tourism Destination Development, and Tourism Experience Management programs require demonstrated English language proficiency.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency:

[tru.ca/campus/admissions/international/admission-requirements](tru.ca/campus/admissions/international/admission-requirements).

**Admission**

Students apply for admission online at [tru.ca/apply](https://tru.ca/apply)

**Program Requirements**

**Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Adventure Studies**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core (24 credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050</td>
<td>Research in Tourism (NOTE: pre-requisite)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 3110</td>
<td>Adventure Activities (NOTE: pre-requisite)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 3130</td>
<td>Adventure Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4010</td>
<td>Business Applications for Eco and Adventure Tourism Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4020</td>
<td>Legal Liability and Risk Management for Eco and Adventure Businesses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specialty Courses</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 4220</td>
<td>The Culture of Adventure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1000-2000 year level</td>
<td>Select from Adventure Studies field courses with the assistance of the Adventure Studies program coordinator. Examples include kayaking, skiing, rock climbing, ocean surfing, etc.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Specialization** — select three of the following (9 credits):

- ADVG 4030 Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry
- ADVG 4040 Programming Experiential Activities
- ADVG 4070 Directed Studies in Adventure
- ADVG 4210 Adventure and Sport Marketing
- ADVG 4230 Consulting in Adventure

**Total Credits—39**

**Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Tourism**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core (21 credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
<td>Environmental Issues in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020</td>
<td>Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050</td>
<td>Research in Tourism (NOTE: pre-requisite)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3000</td>
<td>Practicum in Tourism</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tourism Electives (15 credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lower-level Elective (3 credits)</td>
<td>Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST TMGT courses (1000 or 2000 level)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-level Elective (3 credits)</td>
<td>Choose on from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (3000 or 4000 level)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Theme 1: Culture and Place</th>
<th>select one of the following (3 credits):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, TMGT 4220, ADVG 4220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Theme 2: Global Perspectives</th>
<th>select one of the following (3 credits):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Theme 3: Experience Design</th>
<th>select one of the following (3 credits):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210, ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specialization (18 credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3030</td>
<td>Financial Management for Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4010</td>
<td>Experience Creation and Product Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4110 or TMGT 4130</td>
<td>Innovation and Leadership in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4140</td>
<td>Tourist Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4120 or TMGT 4140</td>
<td>Developing New Tourism Enterprises or Tourism Strategy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4150</td>
<td>Managing Small Tourism Enterprises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4800 or TMGT 4902</td>
<td>Tourism Enterprise Consulting Project (Capstone) or Graduating Seminar (Capstone)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits—54**
## Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Managing Festivals and Events

**Core (21 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
<td>Environmental Issues in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020</td>
<td>Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050</td>
<td>Research in Tourism (NOTE: pre-requisite)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3000</td>
<td>Practicum in Tourism</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tourism Electives (15 credits)**

- Lower-level Elective (3 credits)
  - Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (1000 or 2000 level)
- Upper-level Elective (3 credits)
  - Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (3000 or 4000 level)

**Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following (3 credits)**

- TMGT 3010, TMGT 4020, TMGT 4120, ADVG 4220

**Theme 2: Global Perspectives — select one of the following (3 credits)**

- TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160

**Theme 3: Experience Design – select one of the following (3 credits)**

- TMGT 4010, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210
- ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200

**Specialization (18 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EVNT 3800</td>
<td>Event Logistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4010</td>
<td>Experience Creation and Product Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4050</td>
<td>Event Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4090</td>
<td>The Culture of Events</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4980</td>
<td>Special Topics in Tourism – The Olympics, Mega-Events and Sports Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVNT 4800</td>
<td>Managing the Event Experience (Capstone)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits—54**

## Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Tourism Destination Development

**Core (21 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
<td>Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020</td>
<td>Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050</td>
<td>Research in Tourism (NOTE: pre-requisite)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3000</td>
<td>Practicum in Tourism</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tourism Electives (15 credits)**

- Lower-level Elective (3 credits)
  - Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (1000 or 2000 level)
- Upper-level Elective (3 credits)
  - Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (3000 or 4000 level)

**Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following (3 credits)**

- TMGT 3010, TMGT 4020, TMGT 4120, ADVG 4220

**Theme 2: Global Perspectives – select one of the following (3 credits)**

- TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160

**Theme 3: Experience Design – select one of the following (3 credits)**

- TMGT 4010, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210
- ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200

**Specialization (18 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EVNT 2190</td>
<td>Destination Marketing Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3010</td>
<td>Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3040 or</td>
<td>Land Use Management or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4040</td>
<td>Tourism and Sustainable Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4120 or</td>
<td>Developing New Tourism Enterprises or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4140</td>
<td>Tourism Strategy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specialty Elective (one of the following)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2080, TMGT 2090, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4050 or ADVG 4090</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4020 or</td>
<td>Graduating Seminar (Capstone)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4050 or</td>
<td>Graduating Seminar (Capstone)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits—54**

## Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Resort Experience Management

**Core (21 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 1150</td>
<td>Marketing and Customer Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 2610</td>
<td>Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3020</td>
<td>Tourism Policy and Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3050</td>
<td>Research in Tourism (NOTE: pre-requisite)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 3000</td>
<td>Practicum in Tourism</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tourism Electives (15 credits)**

- Lower-level Elective (3 credits)
  - Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (1000 or 2000 level)
- Upper-level Elective (3 credits)
  - Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (3000 or 4000 level)

**Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following (3 credits)**

- TMGT 3010, TMGT 4020, TMGT 4120, ADVG 4220

**Theme 2: Global Perspectives – select one of the following (3 credits)**

- TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160

**Theme 3: Experience Design – select one of the following (3 credits)**

- TMGT 4010, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210
- ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200

**Specialization (18 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 3000</td>
<td>Resort Hospitality Operations and Performance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMGT 4030</td>
<td>Resort Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits—54**
Events and Conventions Management Diploma

A two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Events and Conventions Management Diploma.

Applications for this program are not being accepted for the 2021-2022 Academic Year

Learning Options

Limited-entry admission
Full-time or part-time study is available.
On-campus: Courses are offered at the TRU Kamloops campus.
Program Start: Fall semester is preferred.

Program Overview

Some industry experts consider the special event and group business area to be the fastest growing segment of the Canadian tourism industry.

This program is designed to provide a practical overview of the function, skills, and knowledge required to successfully plan, organize, manage, promote, and evaluate a festival, convention, trade show, or special event.

Event planning is a very detail-oriented business. As a result, this program will appeal to individuals who have high regard for details and the creative ability to manage special events and conventions from inception to fruition.

Special events and conventions are being recognized as great generators of money into a community. Because of this, there is a tremendous increase in the number of convention facilities being built in Canada and abroad. Employment opportunities exist in corporations, associations, hotels and resorts, convention centres, municipal convention and visitors’ bureaus, and destination management companies. As well, there are plenty of opportunities for graduates with an entrepreneurial spirit to start their own business.

All courses provide a blend of theory and practice. Assignments introduce students to current management issues with local, regional, national and international tourism businesses and organizations. These assignments are designed to give students the skill and confidence to develop their own tourism businesses and fill the growing need for managers in the tourism industry.

Learning Beyond the Classroom

Work Experience
To meet all requirements for graduation, students are required to complete a minimum of 500 hours of documented, tourism-related work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to the completion of course work.

Field Trips
This program includes mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While costs will be kept to a minimum, students are required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via activity fees.

International Experiences
Students can incorporate global learning experiences through a wide range of international opportunities, including field schools and exchange programs with partner institutions worldwide.

For more information, visit tru.ca/studyabroad.

Global Competency Certificate
Students can seek formal recognition for their intercultural and international learning experiences through the Global Competency Certificate. For more information, visit tru.ca/global.
Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their knowledge, skills, awareness, and attitudes that contribute to environmental sustainability competency through the Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate. Visit tru.ca/les for more information.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum of C or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C (or equivalent).

Students with Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100, and must make up the 3 credits with an elective of their choice. Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. For more information, visit Apply for Admission.

Computer Skills: Students entering the program with little or no experience using computers are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Application

Students apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year One</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
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<td>EVNT 1100</td>
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<td>MATH 1100</td>
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<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
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<td>TMGT 1160</td>
<td>Organizational Leadership in Tourism</td>
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<td>TMGT 1140</td>
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<td>EVNT 2260</td>
<td>Managing Festivals and Events</td>
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<td>TMGT 2010</td>
<td>Financial Operations Control in Tourism</td>
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<td>TMGT 2250</td>
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<td>EVNT 2170</td>
<td>Fundraising for Non-profit Organizations</td>
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<td>EVNT 2500</td>
<td>Field Experience (NOTE: activity fee)</td>
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<td>HMGT 2120</td>
<td>Hotel Sales and Service</td>
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<td></td>
<td>TMGT 2590</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship</td>
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Total Credits Year 1: 30
Total Credits Year 2: 30
Total Program Credits: 60

To receive the Events and Conventions Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry before graduating.

Laddering Credit to Other Programs

Graduates of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma may apply up to 60 credits towards the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma may complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Advisor for details.

Program Policies

Students must meet TRU’s residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted in advance to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in this program after admission students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 (calculated using program courses only).

Graduation Requirements

Successful completion of all program credits with a minimum CGPA of 2.0 (calculated using program courses only). Students are required to complete a minimum of 500 hours of tourism-related work experience.

Program Contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Resort and Hotel Management Diploma

A two-year undergraduate diploma program. Graduates receive a Resort and Hotel Management Diploma.

Applications for this program are not being accepted for the 2021-2022 Academic Year

Learning Options

Limited-entry admission
Part-time or full-time study is available.
On-campus: Courses are offered at the TRU Kamloops campus.
Program start date: Fall semester is preferred.

Program Overview

This two-year diploma program is designed to provide the theory and practical skills essential to begin a career in Resort and Hotel Management.
Courses in this diploma program provide instruction in Hotel Operations, Food and Beverage Management and Hospitality Administration.

Through lectures, fieldwork, case studies and practical applications, students gain insight into management and operations in this dynamic field.

In addition to hospitality-related courses, students gain experience in computer applications, accounting, finance, cost control, marketing and business communications. Building on this knowledge enables students to develop the abilities, skills and attitudes to analyze situations objectively and to make effective management decisions. The guiding principle of the Resort and Hotel Management program is student-centred involvement through project-based learning. Graduates from this program will have a well-rounded understanding of the industry that will increase their employability.

Tourism programs at TRU have the strong support and commitment of the hospitality industry. Courses have been developed with consultation and continued input from professionals working in resorts and hotels. Graduates have found employment in a variety of resorts and hotels throughout the world. Employment opportunities for students are often developed by work experience opportunities that have been built into our diploma program.

Hospitality and tourism as a profession can be exciting, challenging and rewarding. Students with high standards, a commitment to success and a strong guest service focus will find infinite, diverse possibilities for fulfilling careers in this industry.

**Learning Beyond the Classroom**

**Work experience**

To meet all program requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours of documented relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. Students have the option of completing this work experience requirement via a Co-op work term as part of their studies in the program. Co-operative Education is the integration of academic studies with paid work terms related to the student’s studies.

A Co-op work term for the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma (DRHM) program is four months and can be completed during the summer semester between year 1 and year 2 of the program. Co-op credits will NOT count towards program credits.

Students will apply for Co-op by December of year 1 and will work with the Tourism Co-op Coordinator to make this experience as rewarding as possible. Students must complete a minimum of 15 first-year credits with a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to be considered for the Co-op Option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for Co-op.

**Field trips**

This program includes mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While costs will be kept to a minimum, students are required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via activity fees.

**International Experiences**

Students can incorporate global learning experiences through a wide range of international opportunities, including field schools and exchange programs with partner institutions worldwide. For more information, visit tru.ca/studyabroad.

**Global Competency Certificate**

Students can seek formal recognition for their intercultural and international learning experiences through the Global Competency Certificate. Visit tru.ca/global for more information.

**Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate**

Students can seek formal recognition for their knowledge, skills, awareness, and attitudes that contribute to environmental sustainability competency through the Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate. Visit tru.ca/ies for more information.

**Admission Requirements**

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% (or equivalent).
3. Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum C or equivalent or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C (or equivalent).

Students with Foundations of Mathematics 12 (C+ minimum) or Pre-calculus 12 (C+ minimum) will be exempt from first-year math (MATH 1100) but must make up the three credits by taking an elective of their choice.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. For more information visit tru.ca/apply.

**Computer skills.** Students entering the program with little or no experience using computers are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

**Application**

Students apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply.

**Program Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 1110</td>
<td>Catering and Service Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications I</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMGT 1160</td>
<td>Organizational Leadership in Tourism</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Winter semester</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 1000</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sport Event Management Diploma

A two-year undergraduate diploma program. Graduates receive a Sport Event Management Diploma.

Applications for this program are not being accepted for the 2021-2022 Academic Year

Learning Options

Limited admission
Part-time or full-time study is available.

On-campus: Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program start date: Fall semester is preferred.

Program Overview

This two-year diploma is designed to prepare graduates for a variety of positions in the sports event industry. Gain the business skills and event management expertise required to organize and market sports events, recruit and motivate volunteers and find sponsors at the corporate, professional or amateur level.

Tourism associations and destination management organizations realize the potential for attracting sports events to their community so, opportunities exist for graduates with these types of organizations.

Students are introduced to the importance of sporting events in Canadian culture.

Learning Beyond the Classroom

Work Experience
To meet all requirements for graduation, students are required to complete a minimum of 500 hours of documented, tourism-related work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to the completion of your course work.

Field Trips
This program includes mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While costs will be kept to a minimum, students are required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via activity fees.

International Experiences
Students can incorporate global learning experiences through a wide range of international opportunities, including field schools and exchange programs with partner institutions worldwide. For more information, visit tru.ca/studyabroad.

Laddering credits to other programs

Graduates of the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma may apply up to 60 credits towards the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma may complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Advisor for details.

Program Policies

Students must meet TRU’s residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in this program after admission students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 (calculated using program courses only).

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of all program credits with a minimum CGPA of 2.0 (calculated using program courses only). Students are required to complete a minimum of 500 hours of tourism-related work experience or may fill this requirement with the Co-op work term option.

Program Contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366
Global Competency Certificate
Students can seek formal recognition for their intercultural and international learning experiences through the Global Competency Certificate. Visit tru.ca/global for more information.

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate
Students can seek formal recognition for their knowledge, skills, awareness, and attitudes that contribute to environmental sustainability competency through the Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate. Visit tru.ca/les for more information.

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C (or equivalent)

Students with Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the 3 credits with an elective of their choice.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. Visit tru.ca/iapply for more information.

Computer Skills: Students entering the program with little or no experience using computers are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Application
Students apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Fall semester</td>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
<td>Business, Professional and Academic Composition</td>
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<td></td>
<td>EVNT 1100</td>
<td>The World of Events</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Math with Applications 1</td>
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<td></td>
<td>TMGT 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
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<td>TMGT 1160</td>
<td>Organizational Leadership in Tourism</td>
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<td>Winter semester</td>
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<td>Financial Accounting</td>
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<td>HMGT 1110</td>
<td>Catering and Service Management</td>
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<td>JDRJ 2060</td>
<td>Introduction to Multimedia</td>
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<tr>
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<td>PHED 2110</td>
<td>An Introduction to the Study of Sport</td>
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<th>Credit</th>
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<tr>
<td>Fall semester</td>
<td>ECON 1220</td>
<td>Introduction to Basic Economics</td>
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</table>

EvNT 2240 | Sports Event Management | 3 |
PHED 2140 | Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity | 3 |
TMGT 2010 | Financial Operations Control in Tourism | 3 |
TMGT 2250 | Hospitality Law | 3 |

| Winter semester | EVNT 2070 | Staging Special Events | 3 |
| | EVNT 2170 | Fundraising for Non-profit Organizations | 3 |
| | EVNT 2250 | Sports Event Marketing | 3 |
| | TMGT 1140 | Human Resources Management | 3 |
| | Select 1 of 3 options | | 3 |
| | EVNT 2500 | Field Experience (NOTE: activity fee) | 3 |
| | PHED 2130 | Sport in Canadian Society | 3 |
| | TMGT 2590 | Entrepreneurship | 3 |
| | Total credits Year 2 | 30 |
| Total program credits | 60 |

To receive the Sports Event Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of tourism-related work experience in the tourism industry before graduating.

Laddering Credits to Other Programs
Graduates of the Sports Event Management Diploma may apply up to 60 credits towards the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma may complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Advisor for details.

Program Policies
Students must meet TRU’s residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in this program after admission students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 (calculated using program courses only).

Graduation Requirements
Successful completion of all program credits with a minimum CGPA of 2.0 (calculated using program courses only). Students are required to have completed a minimum of 500 hours of tourism-related work experience for graduation.

Program Contact
Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366
Tourism Management Diploma
A two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive a Tourism Management Diploma.

Learning Options
Limited admission
Part-time or full-time study is available.
On-campus: Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.
Program start date: Students enter the program in the fall or winter semesters.

Program Overview
The Tourism Management Diploma comprises the first two years of the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree.

Students enrolled in the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree program who wish to exit the program upon completion of Year 2 may obtain a TRU Tourism Management Diploma by:

- Completing a request at the Registrar's Office for the "Tourism Management Diploma."
- Meeting the Tourism Management Diploma program requirements, with a minimum of 60 credits.

Learning Beyond the Classroom
Work Experience
To meet all requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours of documented, tourism-related work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to the completion of your course work.

International Experiences
Students can incorporate global learning experiences through a wide range of international opportunities, including field schools and exchange programs with partner institutions worldwide. For more information, visit tru.ca/studyabroad.

Global Competency Certificate
Students can seek formal recognition for their intercultural and international learning experiences through the Global Competency Certificate. Visit tru.ca/global for more information.

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate
Students can seek formal recognition for their knowledge, skills, awareness, and attitudes that contribute to environmental sustainability competency through the Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate. Visit tru.ca/les for more information.

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% (or equivalent)
3. Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C (or equivalent).

Students with Foundations of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the 3 credits with an elective of their choice.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. For more information visit tru.ca/iapply.

Computer Skills: Students entering the program with little or no experience using computers are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Application
Students apply online at tru.ca/apply

Program Requirements

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<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
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<td>TMGT 1160</td>
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<td>TMGT 1140</td>
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<td>Tourism Elective #3</td>
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<td>Winter Semester</td>
<td>ECON 2220</td>
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<td>EVNT 2190 or EVNT 2250 or HMGT 2120</td>
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<td>GEOG 2700</td>
<td>Introduction to Geographical Analysis</td>
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<td>Total Program Credits</td>
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<td>60</td>
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</table>
In order to receive the Tourism Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of tourism-related work experience in the tourism industry before graduating.

Of the 12 credits of electives, 3 credits must be taken in each of the EVNT and HMGT areas of study. The final 6 credits of electives can come from TMGT, EVNT, HMGT, or ADVG.

Laddering Credits to Other Programs
Graduates of the Tourism Management Diploma may apply up to 60 credits towards the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma may complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Advisor for details.

Program Policies
Students must meet TRU’s residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in this program after admission students must maintain a cumulative CGPA of at least 2.00 (calculated using program courses only).

Graduation requirements
Successful completion of all program credits with a minimum CGPA of 2.0 (calculated using program courses only). Students are required to complete a minimum of 500 hours of tourism-related work experience. Of the 12 credits of electives, 3 credits must be taken in each of the EVNT and HMGT areas of study. The final 6 credits of electives can come from TMGT, EVNT, HMGT, or ADVG.

Program Contact
Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Adventure Guide Certificate

The Adventure Guide Certificate program is an eight-month introduction to adventure guiding and the adventure industry. Graduates receive an Adventure Guide Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time: The program is offered on a full-time basis.
On-campus: Offered at the Kamloops campus with field courses held across western Canada, the western USA and in international locations such as Ecuador, Chile, Nepal and Tibet. This program is also offered by the Keilir Health Academy in Iceland.
Program start date: The program begins at the end of August or early September each year. Contact the Adventure Studies Department by email at adventure@tru.ca to confirm start dates.

Program Overview

This is the ideal program for entry-level adventure students wishing to explore their career interests in adventure-related fields.

The Adventure Guide Certificate program provides students with a solid foundation in adventure activities. The program allows for extensive time engaged in field activity courses and compressed and modularized classroom course instruction. The Certificate program is an introduction to adventure guiding and adventure industry training and is ideal for entry-level adventure studies. The program provides the opportunity to explore career interests in adventure-related fields. Students who wish to continue their adventure studies at TRU may ladder directly into the Adventure Guide Diploma.

Areas of study

The Adventure Guide Certificate will give you the skills, knowledge and experiences leading to a broader understanding of the adventure industry and leadership within.

Applied and practical modularized classroom courses are offered in wilderness travel, wilderness first aid, guiding leadership, wilderness environment, expedition planning and the adventure industry.

Leadership, risk management and technical skills are built within the following adventure areas:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Certification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hiking</td>
<td>Ski Touring and Avalanche Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canoeing</td>
<td>Ski and Snowboard Instruction</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mountaineering</td>
<td>Rock Climbing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sea Kayaking</td>
<td>Surfing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Swift Water Rescue</td>
<td>White Water Rafting</td>
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<td></td>
<td>White Water Kayaking</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

International Opportunities

TRU offers - in cooperation with Keilir Health Academy in Iceland – an eight-month university program for Adventure Guides. Please see more information at Keilir Health Academy.

Industry Certification

In addition to receiving the Adventure Guide Certificate, graduates of the program may be able to seek industry certification as guides or instructors in a variety of areas. Certification is dependent on the graduate’s ability to meet the standard of the individual certifying organization.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certifying Body</th>
<th>Certification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Avalanche Canada</td>
<td>Avalanche Skills Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia River Outfitters Association</td>
<td>Oar Paddle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors</td>
<td>Snowboard Instructor Level 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Program costs

Due to the high number of field course days, the high instructor-student ratios used, and the associated costs with operating a program of superior quality, tuition and activity fees for the program average $10,000 - $12,000 per year. This may vary with individual student course selection and the number of activity courses chosen.

International applicants can read about fees at [tru.ca/adventure](http://tru.ca/adventure).

#### Additional costs

Students will incur additional costs for acquiring food while in Kamloops and on course trips, accommodation while in Kamloops, purchasing or renting personal equipment, and purchasing textbooks and maps. There may also be additional costs on the self-directed expeditions.

### Clothing and Equipment

The Adventure Studies Department manages an equipment bay with rock climbing, sea kayaking, white-water kayaking, rafting, skiing, avalanche, mountaineering, rescue, and camping equipment. Adventure Studies students have free access to this extensive equipment resource and may wish to consult with program faculty before making any personal equipment purchases.

Students are required to provide their personal clothing and some equipment, such as footwear, sleeping bag, backpack and other equipment as necessary. Group equipment is provided, including; stoves, avalanche transceivers, climbing equipment, canoe and kayak equipment, and tents.

### Admission Requirements

Applicants must be a minimum of **19 years of age** at the start of the program.

### Academic Requirements

1. Completion of English Studies 12 (or equivalent)
2. Completion of Mathematics 11 (or equivalent)

Applicants also:
- attend a program information session
- Complete the Adventure Studies Department Student Information Form and Supplemental Documents.

### Fitness, Health, and Medical

The program is physically demanding. Students must arrive in good physical condition suitable for participating in strenuous outdoor activities.

The Department sends accepted applicants a Medical Questionnaire. This form must be completed and returned to Adventure Studies. Students must possess medical insurance and will be required to have additional coverage for any course held in other countries, including the United States.

### Program Information Sessions

All students wishing to and applying for Adventure Studies programs must attend a program information session (in person or by phone).

Program information sessions provide important information about Adventure Studies programs, courses, entrance requirements, and admission procedures. Prospective students have an opportunity to ask questions. Information sessions are held between September and April by telephone and at various locations throughout Canada. Dates and locations available at [tru.ca/adventure](http://tru.ca/adventure).

To register for an information session, please contact the Adventure Studies Department by email at [adventure@tru.ca](mailto:adventure@tru.ca) or phone 250-828-5221.

### Application

The Adventure Guide Certificate is a competitive entry program. Prospective students must apply to TRU Admissions for entry to the university.

To apply to the Adventure Guide Certificate program, please submit the following to the Adventure Studies Department:

- Completed Adventure Studies Department supplemental application documents available from the [How to Apply web page](http://tru.ca/adventure).
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary education.
- Verification of attendance at a program information session (will be sent by the department to the Admissions Office).

Applicants should submit each piece of documentation as soon as it is completed or becomes available.

### Interview

After the applications are reviewed, individuals may be asked to attend an interview with the faculty of the Adventure Studies Department to help determine the applicant’s readiness for admission.
Admission interviews may be conducted at TRU, by telephone, or by video conferencing.

Acceptance into the Program
Written notice is given by the TRU Admissions office to applicants who have been accepted into a program offered by the Adventure Studies Department.

Once accepted, a non-refundable tuition deposit of $500 is required by the deadline indicated in your Offer Letter to secure a place in the program. This deposit will be applied to the first semester’s tuition.

Once admitted students must submit:

- a completed Adventure Studies Medical Form
- a signed Adventure Studies Department Liability Waiver Assumption of Risk, and Indemnifying Release Form
- Language Proficiency Index (LPI) results, if required.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adventure Guide Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1010 The Adventure Tourism Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1020 Wilderness Travel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1050 Guiding Leadership 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1530 Kayak 1 (field course)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1570 Rock Climbing 1 (field course)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2010 The Natural Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2030 Advanced Wilderness First Aid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2830 International Expedition Planning and Leadership</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose a minimum of one of the following: (2 credits)
- ADVG 1560-2 Ski Touring 1
- ADVG 1580-2 Mountaineering 1

Choose a minimum of one of the following: (2 credits)
- ADVG 1510-2 Flatwater Canoe Instructor
- ADVG 2640-2 Sea Kayak 1
- ADVG 2660-2 River Rafting 1

Two or more electives from ADVG (4 credits)

Total minimum credits required to graduate = 30 Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elective field course choices for Adventure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students must take a minimum of 4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1510 Flatwater Canoe Instructor 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1550 Ski Skills 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1560 Ski Touring 1 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1580 Mountaineering 1 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1590 Avalanche 1 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1600 Swiftwater Rescue Technician 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2070 Ocean Surfing 1 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2080 Snowboard Instructor Level 1 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2260 Ocean Surfing 2 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2450 Alpine Ski Instructor 1 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2490 Kayak 2 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2640 Sea Kayaking 1 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2660 River Rafting 1 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2750 River Rafting 2 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Contact
Email adventure@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5221

Adventure Guide Diploma

A two-year program offering foundational skills in the adventure tourism industry. Graduates receive an Adventure Guide Diploma. This program begins where the Adventure Guide Certificate program left off, providing students with the opportunity to continue to build their skills and experience in their adventure industry career path.

Learning Options

Full-time, on-campus: The program is offered at the Kamloops campus. Field courses are held across western Canada, the western USA and in international locations such as Ecuador, Chile, Nepal and Tibet. The first-year of this program is also offered by the Keilir Health Academy in Iceland.

Program start date: The program begins at the end of August or early September each year. Contact the Adventure Studies Department by email at adventure@tru.ca to confirm start dates.

Program Overview

The Adventure Guide Diploma is an intensive program that prepares students for exciting leadership positions in outdoor skills instruction and guiding. The Adventure Guide Diploma builds upon the technical skills and leadership within each of the program areas in the Adventure Guide Certificate.

The Adventure Guide Diploma follows the same format as the Certificate program where students are engaged in field activity courses as well as modularized classroom course instruction.

The diploma program is supported by the private sector. Many of the training and certifying courses meet the provincial and national standards of given adventure discipline. Students build an extensive professional network for future employment.

The diploma program provides students with a solid foundation in adventure activities and builds on their previous experience. Skill assessments at the start of the program allow students to plan their electives around developing skills at the most advantageous level.
Graduates work as outdoor skills instructors, mountain or river guides and in other wilderness-related leadership occupations.

The program focuses on a wide range of activities including:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flat and Moving Water Canoeing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ice Climbing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rock Climbing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ski Touring and Avalanche Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swift Water Rescue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Water Rafting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hiking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountaineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sea Kayaking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ski and Snowboard Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surfing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Water Kayaking</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Compressed, modularized classroom course instruction complements the seasonal field activities. Theory courses include the following:

- Search and Rescue
- Emergency Management
- Legal Liability
- Business Management
- Accounting
- Customer Service and Marketing
- Expedition Planning
- Instructional Skills

Students who wish to continue their adventure studies at TRU may ladder into the Bachelor of Tourism Management with an Adventure Studies Major.

Industry Certification

In addition to receiving the Adventure Guide Diploma, graduates of the program may be able to seek industry certification as guides or instructors in a variety of areas. Certification is dependent on the graduate’s ability to meet the standard of the individual certifying organization.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certification Body</th>
<th>Certification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Association of Canadian Mountain Guides</td>
<td>Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Top-Rope Climbing Instructor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Assistant Hiking Guide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avalanche Canada</td>
<td>Avalanche Skills Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia River Outfitters Association, Rafting Guide License</td>
<td>Oar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Paddle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia Provincial Emergency Program</td>
<td>Rope Rescue Technician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Search and Rescue Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors</td>
<td>Snowboard Instructor Level 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Costs

Due to the high number of field course days, the high instructor-student ratios used, and the associated costs with operating a program of superior quality, tuition and activity fees for the program average $10,000 - $12,000 per year. This may vary with individual student course selection and the number of activity courses chosen. International applicants should read about fees at tru.ca/adventure.

Additional Costs

Students will incur additional costs for acquiring food and accommodation while in Kamloops, food in the field, purchasing or renting personal equipment, and purchasing textbooks and maps.

Students are also responsible for some costs incurred during the spring self-directed expeditions. The second-year expedition is a required course. Expeditions may be provincial, national, or international depending upon student requests.

Clothing and Equipment

The Adventure Studies Department manages an equipment bay with rock climbing, sea kayaking, white water kayaking, rafting, skiing, surfing, avalanche, mountaineering, rescue, and camping equipment.

Adventure Studies students have free access to this extensive equipment resource. Students are advised to consult with program faculty before making major equipment purchases.

Students are required to provide their personal clothing and some equipment, such as footwear, sleeping bag, backpack and other equipment as necessary.
Admission Requirements

1. Applicants must be a minimum of 19 years of age at the start of the program
2. Successful completion of the Adventure Guide Certificate program.

General: Applicants are required to; attend a Departmental Program Information Orientation session (in person or by phone); complete the Adventure Guide Diploma Application form; and attend an admissions interview.

Recommendations: Applicants to the Adventure Guide Diploma do so based on their technical skill and experience level in at least one adventure sport. Entry is competitive and applications are screened to ensure an adequate level of outdoor recreation experience has been attained prior to entry to TRU.

Fitness, Health, and Medical
The Adventure Guide Diploma program is physically demanding. Students must arrive in good physical condition suitable for participating in strenuous outdoor activities.

The Adventure Studies Department will send applicants a medical questionnaire form upon acceptance to the program. The medical questionnaire must be completed and returned to the department as directed.

Students must have medical insurance and will be required to have additional coverage for any course held in other countries, including the United States.

Application

Admission to the Adventure Studies Department is competitive.

The TRU Adventure Guide Certificate program is a prerequisite to the diploma.

Students interested in the Adventure Guide Diploma must first complete the Adventure Guide Certificate. They then apply online to complete the second year in the Adventure Studies Department at tru.ca/apply.

Submit the following to the Adventure Studies Department:

1. Letter of intent which includes how the Diploma will help you attain your goals; the skills and experiences gained from the Certificate, and how these have a positive effect on your learning, leadership, professionalism, your peers, instructors, and the program as a whole.
2. Include your summer work practicum plans and how they fit into your educational and career goals.
3. Fill out and submit an Outdoor Experience Trip Log. This log should contain all outdoor experiences outside of course time during the past year.
4. The department will review and consider student transcripts and GPA for the last year.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adventure Guide Diploma</th>
<th>Required Courses (38 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 1000</td>
<td>Introduction to Financial Accounting (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1010</td>
<td>The Adventure Tourism Industry (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1020</td>
<td>Wilderness Travel (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1050</td>
<td>Guiding Leadership (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1110</td>
<td>Emergency Situation, Search and Rescue Management (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1276</td>
<td>Business and Marketing for Adventure Operations (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2010</td>
<td>The Natural Environment (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2030</td>
<td>Advanced Wilderness First Aid (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2040</td>
<td>The Business of Adventure Tourism (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2060</td>
<td>Legal Liability and Risk Management (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2830</td>
<td>International Expedition Planning and Leadership (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2850</td>
<td>Instructional Skills Workshop (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 1900</td>
<td>Expedition 1 (2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose one of the following (2 credits)
ADVG 1530 Kayak 1
ADVG 2490 Kayak 2

Choose one of the following (2 credits)
ADVG 1570 Rock Climbing 1
ADVG 2800 Rock Climbing 3 – Multi-Pitch

Choose one of the following (2 credits)
ADVG 1560 Ski Tour 1
ADVG 1580 Mountaineering 1
ADVG 2810 Mountaineering 2

Choose one of the following (2 credits)
ADVG 1510 Flat Water Canoe Instructor
ADVG 2640 Sea Kayaking 1
ADVG 2070 Ocean Surfing 1
ADVG 2660 River Rafting

Plus a minimum of 14 credits from ADVG electives

Total credits required to graduate = 60 Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elective field course choices for the Adventure Guide Diploma</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2270</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADVG 2430</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADVG 2440</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADVG 2450</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADVG 2490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2500</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADVG 2510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADVG 2530</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Culinary Arts Certificate: Professional Cook 1 and 2

Working with the Industry Training Authority of BC (ITA) as a certified trainer, the Culinary Arts certificate program combines two Industry Training designations: Professional Cook 1, which takes 30-weeks to complete, and Professional Cook 2, which takes 14-weeks (one semester) to complete. Graduates of the program receive a Culinary Arts Certificate and Professional Cook 1 and 2 certification under the Industry Training Authority.

Learning Options

Full-time study: Students attend classes on a full-time basis.
On-campus: Kamloops campus.
Program start dates: Students may enter the program at the beginning of January or September each year.

Program Overview

The Culinary Arts program provides students with the skills and expertise needed to find jobs in the food industry—from production to service. Students learn the art and delivery of an exceptional culinary experience.

Foundation skills, creativity, teamwork, and professionalism are nurtured and encouraged by the faculty. Students become cooks in working kitchens and learn all aspects of food preparation. Students will succeed in the Culinary Arts program if they are alert, engaged, creative and able to work under pressure. Being a team player is also important to a student’s success.

The certificate programs are structured with a balance of theoretical practical lab experiences and an introduction to lunch and dinner services in a professional kitchen. Students participate in the service of meals through cafeteria and dining room operations and are also exposed to different merchandising options when preparing products for sale in the Scratch Market place.

Graduates wanting to take the next step in the profession may pursue Professional Cook 3 training. For those with a flair for the kitchen, sharpen your culinary skills and become a professional cook.

Learning Experiences

Work Practicum and Industry Hours
The work practicum is mandatory and must be completed during the four month break between the Professional Cook 1 and Professional Cook 2 levels. During their practicum, students are required to log 120 hours of work within the industry at an approved place of employment. The work practicum is intended to help students create a smooth transition from a learning environment to employment within the industry. The practicum also reinforces the link between the program curriculum and current industry practices.

Instructors and work supervisors will evaluate students during their work experience. Students will receive a “Complete” or “Incomplete” on their grade report for their practical work experiences.

In addition to the work practicum required by the Culinary Arts Department at TRU, students must have a total of 400 documented hours of work-based training prior to registering for the Professional Cook 2 level of the program. This is a province-wide standard mandated by the Industry Training Authority (ITA). Students may gain these hours by working throughout the school year and/or during the four-month break.

The 120-hour work practicum can be used towards your 400 hours required by ITA.

If students have been, or are working at a place of employment approved by the Culinary Arts faculty and can provide documentation of their employment the hours gained prior to entering the program may be honoured.

Admission Requirements

- BC grade 10 (or equivalent) or mature student status. Grade 12 is preferred
- Successful completion of the entry assessment test (ACCUPLACER) through the TRU Assessment Centre. This test is a measure of English and math competency, taken by all students, to ensure you have the basis skills for success in the program. For more information about this assessment and how to arrange an appointment, please go to TRU Assessment Centre.
- Interview with a program coordinator
It is recommended that students have prior industry experience or have interviewed a chef or manager of a restaurant or hotel to have gained some insight into this trade.

Students may apply and be accepted, however; they must present evidence of successful completion of the FOODSAFE Certificate in the first week of classes.

**Application**

Apply online through [Apply for Admission](#).

**Program Costs**

In addition to tuition fees, culinary arts students are also required to pay a laundry fee, purchase text, tools and clothing. For more information, see [Program Costs](#).

**Professional Cook 1 - Program Requirements**

Monday to Friday 7:30 a.m. - 2:30 p.m.

**Required courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block</th>
<th>Occupational Skills</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Block A</td>
<td>Trade Knowledge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Safety Standards</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Sanitary Standards</td>
</tr>
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<td>Production Procedures</td>
</tr>
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<td>Menu Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ordering and Inventory</td>
</tr>
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<td>Ingredients and Nutritional Properties</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block B</th>
<th>Stocks, Soups, and Sauces</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stocks Thickening and Binding Agents, Soups, Sauces</td>
</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block C</th>
<th>Vegetables and Fruits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Vegetables</td>
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<td>Fruits</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block D</th>
<th>Starches</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Potatoes, Pasta, and Farinaceous Products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rice, Grains, and Legumes</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block E</th>
<th>Meats</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cut and Process Meats</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cook Meats</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block F</th>
<th>Poultry</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cut and Process Poultry</td>
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<td>Cook Poultry</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Seafood</th>
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<td>Cut and Process Seafood</td>
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<td>Cook Fish, Cook Shellfish</td>
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<thead>
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<th>Garde Manger</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dressings, Condiments, and Accompaniments</td>
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<td>Salads, Sandwiches</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block I</th>
<th>Eggs, Breakfast Cookery, and Dairy</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Egg Dishes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Breakfast Accompaniments</td>
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<td>Dairy Products and Cheeses</td>
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<th>Baked Goods and Desserts</th>
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<td>Principles of Baking</td>
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<td>Quick Breads</td>
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<td>Pastries</td>
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<td>Cookies</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Desserts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yeast Products</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Professional Cook 2 – Program Requirements**

**Prerequisite:** Successful completion of all Cook 1 competencies with a minimum blended mark of 70%.

**Required courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block</th>
<th>Occupational Skills</th>
</tr>
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<td>Trade Knowledge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Menu Planning</td>
</tr>
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<td>Ordering and Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Human Resource and Leadership Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cost Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Front of House</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ingredients and Nutritional Properties</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vegetables</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vegetarian Dishes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block D</th>
<th>Starches</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Potatoes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pasta and Farinaceous Products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rice, Grains, and Legumes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block E</th>
<th>Meats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cut and Process Meats</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cook Meats</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block F</th>
<th>Poultry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cut and Process Poultry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cook Poultry</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block G</th>
<th>Seafood</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cut and Process Seafood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cook Fish, Cook Shellfish</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block H</th>
<th>Garde Manger</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dressings, Condiments, and Accompaniments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Salads, Sandwiches</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block I</th>
<th>Eggs, Breakfast Cookery, and Dairy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Egg Dishes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Breakfast Accompaniments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dairy Products and Cheeses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block J</th>
<th>Baked Goods and Desserts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pastries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yeast Products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cakes and Tortes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Graduation requirement:** Successful completion of all Cook 2 competencies with a blended mark of 70%.

**Program Contact**

Email [culinary@tru.ca](mailto:culinary@tru.ca) | Phone 250-828-5356
Culinary Arts Apprenticeship: Professional Cook 3 (Red Seal)

Program Overview

Students graduating with a TRU Culinary Arts Certificate are encouraged to continue their training by pursuing Apprenticeship (Professional Cook 3) training. Students that complete the apprenticeship training earn the designation of Red Seal Cook.

TRU offers Professional Cook 3 training based on sufficient student demand. Inquire at culinary@tru.ca for more information.

Instead of taking the apprenticeship program, cooks may choose to work 9000 hours for 4½ years in the industry and challenge the Certificate of Qualification (Red Seal) examination. Further information on the apprenticeship program and trades certification can be found through the Industry Training Authority of BC see the ITA page at itabc.ca.

Chef De Cuisine

Red Seal cooks are eligible to become members of the Canadian Culinary Federation (CCF) and enrol in the Certified Chef de Cuisine program. To enrol you need to be a Red Seal cook for at least five years, and a CCF member to enter their program.

Evaluation

Formative: Formative evaluation is the feedback and advice instructors provide on a day-to-day basis, during and after class; in-group settings and in private consultation. Through this type of evaluation students, receive direct and immediate feedback on their progress. Instructors also keep records of student attendance, attitude and practical progress.

Summative: Summative evaluation determines a student’s final standing in the program. Each of the courses has a final mark and letter grade, which is determined by students completing quizzes, assignments, theory and practical exams.

Grading: Students must obtain 70% or a C average on each level and course.

The theory portion worth 25% and practical evaluation worth 75% determine the final mark.

Academic Probation

The program places emphasis on training students to industry standards. A large component of the program requires teamwork. The instructor or Department Chair may place a student on probation for one or more of the following circumstances:

- frequent lateness
- cheating on exams
- absences without excuse
- failure to notify the instructor of absences and/or tardiness
- general untidiness and consistent disregard for the program rules and regulations
- failure to curb bad language, hostility and abusive actions
- abuse of alcohol or drugs
- consistent failure to complete practical assignments or weakness in theory

Students are notified verbally of any concerns or problems that require attention. If these issues persist, the student and the instructor will collaboratively develop a probation contract. Students are monitored while on probation and failure to show significant improvement during the period of the contract may result in a dismissal.

Program Contact

Email culinary@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5356

Retail Meat Processing Foundation Certificate

A nine-month program. Graduates receive a Retail Meat Processing Foundation Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time study: Offered on a full-time basis.
On-campus: Offered at the Kamloops campus.
Program start date: end of August

Program Overview

The TRU Retail Meat Processing Program has been in operation since 1975 and is the only program in British Columbia offering this training. The current program is nine months of diversified full-time training.

The 13 comprehensive courses that make up the program complement each other and challenge students in hand-eye coordination, safety, industry-related math, and species and retail product recognition to Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA) standards. Teamwork and self-motivation, as well as strict sanitation procedures are important components of all courses. A strong emphasis is placed on student attendance, punctuality, dress code, and professional conduct. Personalized knife skills and machine safety training are also integral to the program.

Students work hands-on (85%) with all four domestic animal species - beef, pork, lamb, and poultry - in both carcass and block ready form. Additionally, students are trained to work with most major game species during the fall semester.

Students are also able to participate in producing our very popular beef jerky and value-added product training. All students help to operate the busy TRU Meat Store and learn business practices and important customer service skills.
TRU’s Retail Meat Processing Program provides a broad spectrum of training to ensure that graduates are offered many opportunities to expand their knowledge of this fascinating industry; this includes one four-week work experience anywhere in British Columbia.

An Advisory Committee with broad representation from the meat cutting industry supports and helps to maintain the relevance of the program to provincial and local industry needs and standards.

High School students enrolled in this type of hands-on program through the (CTC) Career Technical Centre do very well and are usually working full time by the end of their Grade 12 year.

The program was developed in consultation with the Ministry of Advanced Education; other colleges and institutes in British Columbia and across Canada; members of our Professional Retail Meat Processing Advisory Committee; the Canadian Professional Meat Cutters Association (CPMCA) and business operators throughout Canada.

**Learning Experiences**

**Productivity**
The program places great emphasis on preparing students to meet the high standards and productivity level demanded by the industry. Students in every phase of the program receive varied work assignments and increased cutting responsibilities that match their growth in skill.

**Practical Work Experience**
During the program, students are required to undertake work experience practicums at the location of their choice to gain industry experience. The instructor helps to arrange the practicum in collaboration with businesses throughout British Columbia. Students not on practicum continue with cutting activities, sausage manufacturing and theory portions of the program in preparation for their own field of work.

Students from outside of the immediate Kamloops area are encouraged to complete the practicum in their home communities.

**Admission Requirements**
- Grade 10 (or equivalent), although Grade 12 is strongly recommended.
- Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
- Satisfactory achievement on the English and Math pre-test (Accuplacer Assessment test) tru.ca/assessment/accuplacer
- Interview and orientation with the Program Coordinator
- FOODSAFE Level 1 FOODSAFE.ca. Students may apply and be accepted to the program, however; they must present evidence of successful completion of the FOODSAFE Certificate in the first week of classes.

**Application**
Students apply online and are required to attend an orientation session. The orientation session provides valuable information about courses, programs, entrance requirements, and admission procedures. Retail Meat Processing orientations are ongoing until the program is full and are arranged by appointment with the instructor. Under special circumstances, orientation may take place over the phone.

Please call the Retail Meat Processing department at 250-828-5351 for orientation session dates.

**Program Requirements**

**Retail Meat Processing Foundation Program courses:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1010</td>
<td>Safety and Sanitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1020</td>
<td>Beef and Veal Carcass Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1030</td>
<td>Meat Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1040</td>
<td>Pork Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1050</td>
<td>Lamb Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1060</td>
<td>Poultry Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1070</td>
<td>Seafood Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1080</td>
<td>Product Identification and Nomenclature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1090</td>
<td>Value Added Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1100</td>
<td>Fresh, Smoked, and Cured Sausage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1110</td>
<td>Meat Nutrition and Cooking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1120</td>
<td>Customer Service and Employment Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEAT 1130</td>
<td>Business Related Math</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

While the basic components of the program are standard, the program is designed to keep pace with industry demands, and is subject to change without notice.

Theory sessions are sometimes supplemented with guest speakers, including:
- Canadian Food Inspection Agency Inspectors
- Animal Health Veterinarians
- Meat Scientists

Students are advised in advance whenever possible of special guests, lectures and field trips—all of these are subject to change depending on availability.

**Program Expectations**
Students should be punctual and consistent with attendance. Cooperation in all team work activities and maintaining a positive attitude will all be expected to help maintain the heavy production schedule.

The program dress code, which is based on industry practices, requires all apprentices to wear clean shirts and ties, black work slacks and black work shoes (no runners). The code is in effect Monday to Friday. Informal, but clean and tidy, dress is appropriate during theory sessions. Lab work coats are provided and laundered.

**Medical Insurance:** Students must provide proof of medical insurance protection before attending.
Meatcutter Apprenticeship Level 1 and Level 2

TRU offers both Level 1 and Level 2 Meatcutter Apprenticeship training for registered apprentices. For further information on apprenticeship training see the Careers in Trades page at careersintrades.ca or itabc.ca.

Meatcutter Apprenticeship Level 1

Admission Requirements for Apprenticeship Level 1

1. Must be a registered apprentice.
2. Successful completion of FOODSAFE Level 1 Certificate*
3. Must be physically able to lift and manoeuvre product (boxed product, front and hindquarters of beef, etc.).
5. A strong, positive attitude.

*Students may apply and be accepted to the program however, they must present evidence of successful completion of the FOODSAFE Certificate in the first week of classes.

All students must have proof of medical insurance protection before attending the program.

Program Overview

Apprenticeship Level 1 course covers the following modules and topics:

- Sanitation, Safety, Refrigeration, Equipment and Hand Tools
- Beef and Veal Processing – Variety Meat, Inspection, and Grading
- Meat Science Level 1
- Pork Processing, Inspection and Grading
- Lamb Processing, Inspection and Grading
- Seafood Processing Level 1
- Product Identification and Nomenclature 1
- Value Added Processing – Bacon and Ham Curing; Tumbled Products, Jerky, Cordon Blue and Cutlets
- Meat Packaging
- Meat Cooking 1
- Customer Service Practices
- Business Related Math

All courses are theory-based and consist of instructor demonstrations of product followed by the opportunity for students to do practical cutting.

Meatcutter Apprenticeship Level 2

Admission Requirements for Apprenticeship Level 2

1. Must be a registered apprentice.
2. Successfully completed Meatcutter Apprenticeship Level 1
3. Current FoodSafe Level 1 Certificate.
4. Must be physically able to lift and manoeuvre product (boxed product, front and hindquarters of beef, etc.).
5. Good manual dexterity.
6. A strong, positive attitude.

All students must have proof of medical insurance protection before attending the program.

Program Overview

Apprenticeship Level 2 course covers the following modules and topics:

- Sanitation, Safety, Refrigeration, Equipment and Hand Tools
- Beef and Veal Processing – Variety Meat, Inspection, and Grading Beef Front and Hind, Veal
- Meat Science Level 2 – Meat Science 1 and 2
- Pork Processing- Pork Inspection and Grading
- Lamb Processing- Lamb Inspection and Grading
- Poultry Processing - Poultry Inspection and Grading
- Seafood Processing Level 2 – Seafood Levels 1 and 2
- Product Identification and Nomenclature Level 2 – Product Labeling and Nomenclature 1 and 2
- Value-Added Processing Level 2
  - Bacon and Ham Curing
  - Tumbled Products
  - Jerky Processing
  - Fresh Sausage Processing, casings, spices, spice history, non-meat ingredients, pH value, cured products process, sausage history
  - Cordon Blue and Cutlets
- Meat Packaging
- Meat Nutrition Level 2 – Level 1 Cooking
- Customer Service Practices Level 2 – Customer Service Level 1, Meat Service and Up-Selling, Employment Search
- Business and Related Math Level 1 – Level 1 review

Level 1 and Level 2 courses are theory-based and consist of instructor demonstrations of product followed by the opportunity for students to do practical cutting.

Program Costs

In addition to tuition, apprentices must provide their own knives and steel and clean waterproof gumboots. These additional required items are available for purchase at the TRU Bookstore. The Program Advisor will provide students with a detailed list of any other materials, or equipment required upon acceptance to the program.

Program Contact

Email cdavison@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5991
Retail Meat Processing/Meatcutter Program Information
Faculty of Arts

Bachelor of Arts

A four-year undergraduate degree program. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Arts Degree (BA). The BA degree offers a variety of majors and minors while ensuring a comprehensive foundation in the liberal arts.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study

On-campus: Offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

A selection of first- and second-year courses are also offered at the Williams Lake campus and many courses are available by distance education through Open Learning. See the TRU Open Learning Courses web page for information at tru.ca/distance/courses.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer semester.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Arts program emphasizes a broad liberal arts education by combining a concentration in at least one discipline or thematic area of study with requirements that ensure a broad selection of courses. TRU offers majors in communication, economics, economic and political studies, English, geography and environmental studies, history, mathematics, mathematics and economics, philosophy, psychology, sociology, and theatre arts. Unless exempted, students in the BA program are expected to study a second language and to study courses in the process of scientific and formal reasoning. Students may choose to expand and customize their course selection in a self-directed program and complete the General BA.

The BA program also emphasizes written communication skills. As well, students must complete six credits of study in writing-intensive courses at both the 1000-2000 level and the 3000-4000 level. Each program of study includes a number of possible degree options giving students a good deal of freedom to design a BA program to suit their individual needs.

Students usually enter the program at the beginning of the first year, although entry is also possible at the second- or third-year levels. Students are advised to select their major area of study or choose the General BA option, as early as possible. Students may choose from two types of BA programs: the General BA (with a self-directed concentration option) and the Major BA (with or without a minor).

Arts graduates develop skills for the workplace like communication, critical analysis, problem-solving, self-learning, and working with groups. They are well prepared to enter into a wide range of positions spanning private and public sectors, non-profit organizations and self-employment.

Faculty of Arts Cultural Facilities

The Faculty of Arts cultural facilities, off Student Street in Old Main, include TRU’s Art Gallery, for the exhibition of original artworks, primarily by TRU students, and the Actors Workshop Theatre, for performances by the Theatre Program and TRU’s Actors Workshop.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in geography and environmental studies, sociology or psychology

Admission to each major program may have specific requirements.

Application

Apply online at tru.ca/apply

Laddering

Transfer credits from other programs, certificates and diplomas completed at TRU or other educational institutions may be applied towards a BA degree. Contact the Arts advisors by email at artsadvising@tru.ca. For more information on transfer credit, refer to TRU policy ED 8-0.

Program Advising

Students in the first-and second-years of the BA program should choose their 1000-2000 level courses in consultation with Enrolment Services Academic Advisors to ensure that course selection meets the basic course requirements and the specific course prerequisites of 3000-4000 level courses for their Arts program. Students should see an Arts advisor near the end of their second year standing (between 24 and 53 credits) to declare a degree option. A major/minor should be declared after 30 credits and before 60 credits. The Arts Advisor (artsadvising@tru.ca) will assist each student in selecting 3000-4000 level courses to meet graduation requirements and any specific requirements for the various degree options. Students wishing to complete a major program must consult a major advisor in the discipline selected after they have declared their major. Arts Advisors will assist students with proper course selection and program planning and help to ensure that all additional BA degree requirements are met.

See contact information for specific major advisors following the program’s description.

Program Requirements

Applicable to most BA Degree options.

For most, but not all major programs, to graduate with a BA, students must meet all of the following requirements with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 for graduation.
### Scientific and Formal Reasoning Requirement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>6 credits (min)</td>
<td>A minimum of six first-year English credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific and Formal Reasoning (any combination of 9 academic course credits)</td>
<td>9 credits (min)</td>
<td>Archaeology – ARCH 1110, 2010 Computing Science - ALL COMP courses Mathematics – ALL MATH courses PHI 2220, 2400 Physical Geography and Environmental Studies – GEOG 1000, 2020, 2050, 2700, 2740, 2750 Science – ASTR, BIOL, CHEM, FRST, GEOL, NRSC, PHYS Statistics – ALL STAT courses or one of: BIOL 3000, ECON 2320, PSYC 2100, and STAT 1200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Breadth Requirement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Breadth Requirement</td>
<td>12 credits (min)</td>
<td>*A minimum of one 1000-2000 level course in at least four different Arts disciplines; Anthropology, Archaeology, Chinese, Communications, Economics, English, Film, First Nations Languages, First Nations Studies, French, Geography and Environmental Studies, German, History, Japanese, Journalism, Mathematics, Music, Philosophy, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology, Spanish, Speech, Theatre, Visual Arts</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Distribution Requirement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Distribution Requirement: A minimum of one 1000-2000 level course in at least two of the following categories (excluding courses used to satisfy the first-year English requirement and Scientific and Formal Reasoning requirement listed above.)</td>
<td>6 credits (min)</td>
<td>Humanities – Communication, History, Modern Languages, English Literature, Philosophy Social Sciences - Anthropology, Archaeology, Economics, Geography and Environmental Studies, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology Creative and Performing Arts - Film, Visual Arts, Theatre, Music, Creative Writing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Non-Arts Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arts Requirement courses</td>
<td>60 credits</td>
<td>Major/Minor/Concentration courses and may include Non-Arts electives (optional)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Requirements</td>
<td>120 credits</td>
<td>Check with Arts Advisors for approval when selecting courses outside of Arts.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Bachelor of Arts, General Program

There are three options under the BA General Program:

1. **General BA with a single concentration**
2. **General BA with a thematic studies option (under review)**
3. **General BA with a double concentration**

The table below, Summary of Requirements—General BA Program, summarizes the minimum credits required for the three options under the General Bachelor of Arts program. As some situations involve more than the minimum credits, students should read carefully the program descriptions that follow.
Summary of Requirements: General BA Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program/Concentration Types:</th>
<th>Single Concentration</th>
<th>Double Concentration</th>
<th>Thematic Option</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum upper level credits (3000+)</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total within discipline of concentration</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30+30</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which are lower-level (1000/2000 level courses) within discipline of concentration</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12+12</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which are upper-level (3000/4000 level courses) within discipline of concentration</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18+18</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total outside specialty(ies)</td>
<td>84*</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-level (3000/4000 level courses) outside the category of your concentration discipline.</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12 or 0**</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*If students’ area of concentration has the maximum of 36 credits.
**If second concentration is in a category outside of first concentration.

General Bachelor of Arts with a Single Concentration

Students may complete the General BA program by completing concentrations leading to credentials in the following areas of study in Arts:

- Creative and performing arts
- Social sciences
- Humanities
- Humanities and social sciences

For a single area of concentration, students complete a minimum of 30 credits and a maximum of 36 credits in one Arts discipline, including a minimum of 18 and a maximum of 24 credits in 3000-4000 level courses.

Arts disciplines are grouped into the following categories and areas of concentration:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Humanities</th>
<th>English, Communications, History, Modern Languages, Philosophy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences</td>
<td>Anthropology, Archaeology, Communication, Economics, Geography and Environmental Studies, Journalism, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative and Performing Arts</td>
<td>Film, Theatre, Visual Arts, Music, Creative Writing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To complete a single area of concentration, students must complete a minimum of 30 credits in 3000-4000 level courses in a category (or categories) other than the student’s area of concentration. While a student’s area of concentration must be in an Arts discipline, up to 12 credits of the 3000-4000 level courses outside of the category of concentration may be in categories outside of Arts.

General Bachelor of Arts with a Double Concentration

Students in the General BA may take two concentrations. Students must take a minimum of 30 and a maximum of 36 credits in each of their 2 disciplines of concentration, including a minimum of 18 and a maximum of 24 credits in 3000-4000 level courses in each of the two disciplines. A student must still take a minimum of 12 credits in 3000-4000 level courses in a category (or in categories) other than the student’s area of concentration—if the second concentration is in a category outside of the first concentration, this requirement will automatically be met.

Students opting to complete the General BA may also choose to complete one or more minor credentials. More information on Arts minors follows the section on majors in this calendar.

Students are advised to consult an Arts Advisor by email at ArtsAdvising@tru.ca if they intend to complete a minor. For general information regarding minors, please refer to TRU Policy ED 16-0, Types of Undergraduate and Graduate Credentials.

Service Learning

Students may take six credits of service learning normally during their third- or fourth-year. Of these six credits, three may be applied directly to the major. A service learning course is a faculty-supervised community-based learning project completed individually or in groups of up to five students.

Co-operative Education

A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact an Arts Advisor for more information. Co-operative Education allows students to integrate academic studies with paid periods of relevant experience. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment. Students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year.

Students in the BA Co-op option who complete a work term are granted three credits for a non-arts elective. These 3 credits may be counted toward graduation requirements. For each additional work term, students are granted three credits; however, these credits may not be counted toward graduation requirements and are considered additional credits. (See your advisor for more information.)

Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.67 to apply to the BA Co-op option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 to remain in the program. Generally, students must have completed 48 credits before beginning their first work term.
Completion of COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to a student’s first work term. Refer to the Career and Experiential Learning section of the calendar for detailed information on Co-op policies and procedures and tuition fees.

Sample Bachelor of Arts Co-op Time Pattern

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Sept-Dec</th>
<th>Jan-Apr</th>
<th>May-Aug</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester 2</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester 4</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
<td>Academic Semester 5 or Co-op Work Term</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>Academic Semester 6</td>
<td>Academic Semester 7</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 5</td>
<td>Academic Semester 8</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

International Opportunities

Study Abroad

TRU offers a range of international exchange opportunities, and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. BA students may want to spend one or more semesters of study at another university.

International Field Schools

TRU offers a number of general and program specific field schools every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that can be applied to your degree.

Bachelor of Arts Major Programs

The table below summarizes the minimum credits required for the three options under the Bachelor of Arts Major program. As most major programs require more than the minimum credits, students should read carefully the individual program descriptions, which follow.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summary of Typical Requirements - Major BA Program</th>
<th>Single Major</th>
<th>Major + Minor</th>
<th>Double Major</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which courses 3000+</td>
<td></td>
<td>48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total within specialty(ies)</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>42 + 30</td>
<td>42 + 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which courses 3000+</td>
<td>30 to 33</td>
<td>30 to 33 + 18</td>
<td>30 to 33 + 30 to 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses 3000+ outside Major disciplines</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major programs require a minimum of 42 to 45 and a maximum of 60 credits in 1 discipline, including a minimum of 30 and a maximum of 42 credits at the 3000-4000 level.

Students may complete any TRU minor, or multiple minors, regardless of the degree they are pursuing provided they are approved by the dean (or designate) of their academic unit. For more information on Types of Undergraduate and Graduate credentials, see TRU Policy ED 16-0. Students are strongly advised to see guidelines regarding all TRU programs and their specific requirements from the designated Program Advisor.

Students may take as many additional courses as they choose within the major or minor discipline above the number necessary to complete the program(s), to be counted towards the 120 credits required for a BA, so long as all other program requirements are met.

Currently, Major Programs offered in the Faculty of Arts at TRU include:

- Communication
- Economics
- Economic and Political Studies
- English
- Geography and Environmental Studies
- History
- Mathematics
- Mathematics and Economics
- Philosophy
- Psychology
- Sociology
- Theatre Arts

Each discipline has its own specific requirements for its major program. Students should carefully read the individual program descriptions which follow or contact the major advisor of specific programs for more information.

Major in Communication

The Bachelor of Arts Major in Communication is a cross-disciplinary program that draws its theoretical foundations from many sources, including Rhetoric, Semantics, Psychology, Sociology, Cultural and Critical Studies, and even Economics. It applies these disciplinary concepts to consider the ways in which individuals and groups communicate with one another, persuade one another, or entertain one another. Courses in the major are taught from three perspectives: with a focus on communications processes, on production (covering issues like composition, design, broadcasting, and policy/law), and on criticism and critique.

The Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication aims to supply students with the professional competencies and critical thinking perspectives necessary for diverse careers across many industries or graduate-level study in the field of communication.

The Major in Communication delivers an inspiring curriculum that combines core knowledge in academic communication studies with two streams in the areas of Public Relations and New Media studies.

Students choose a focus in Communication and Public Relations or Communication and New Media Studies. Although there is some overlap in core courses, the two streams have different lower- and upper-level requirements.

The Communication and Public Relations stream covers the practical and commercial application of communication. If you have business, tourism, entrepreneurial and public service ambitions, this program will show you how communication can enhance your professional practices.

The Communication and New Media Studies stream covers the aesthetic, narrative, and theoretical aspects of technology, as well as computer-mediated communication.
If you have an interest in media policy development or approaches to how technology, design and business interact, this program is for you.

The combination of academic communication studies with the emphasis on applied skills in the key areas of public relations and new media distinguishes the TRU Major in Communication program and ensures that it is unique among existing post-secondary programs in British Columbia.

**Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication Admission Requirements**

Students apply to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

- Admission to the Bachelor of Arts degree requires:
  1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent), or mature student status
  2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

**Communication and New Media Studies Program Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2 (lower level)</th>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Elective Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 and 4 (upper level)</th>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Elective Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39 credits</td>
<td>21 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits for degree 120**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Lower-Level</th>
<th>Electives – Lower Level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 and any other 3 credits of ENGL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1160, CMNS 1290</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1500</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2160, CMNS 2180, CMNS 2200, CMNS 2290</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of: CMNS 1500, CMNS 1750, or COMP 1810</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2010, 2020, 2060, 2200, 2210, FILM 2300, 2200, MIST 2610, COOP 1000, SOCI 2170</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recommended</td>
<td>CMNS 2170</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3000, CMNS 3210, CMNS 3800</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Required electives</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>21 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any 30 credits of upper level courses in Communication, Journalism and/or Film</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recommended</td>
<td>COMP 4980</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 3160, 3170, 3180, 3340, 4510</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 3390, 4400, SOCI 3620</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All students should consult with the Major Program Advisor on course selection.

**Graduation Requirements**

Successful completion of 120 credits with a minimum 2.0 GPA and a minimum 30 credits and a maximum 42 credits in the prescribed and recommended upper-level communication, journalism and film courses.

**Program Contact**

BA, Major in Communication Advising
Email commadvising@tru.ca
Visit the Communication Program Website

**Major in Criminology Open Learning**

The Bachelor of Arts, Criminology Major is primarily an Open Learning, on-line program. However, students may take a substantial portion of their Arts Degree requirements on campus. Most criminology courses are only available online or through transfer studies.

For information, see tru.ca/distance/programs/arts/bachelor-of-arts-criminology

**Major in Economics**

Economics provides a framework for analyzing and helping to solve society’s problems. Economists examine how and why people—consumers, investors, workers, managers, public servants, volunteers, make choices about the use of resources. They also study the ways in which those decisions affect regional, national and world economics.
Economists examine the effects of public policy and use their training to develop government policies that are more efficient, equitable, and responsive to the public will.

They apply their skills in areas as diverse as banking, law, education, finance, the environment, manufacturing, trade, welfare, agriculture, health, insurance, criminal justice, labor, energy, and transportation.

**Studying Economics**
The Economics Major, Minor, and Concentration programs within the Bachelor of Arts are designed to provide a high-quality undergraduate economics education within a liberal arts tradition.

Students are introduced to the core body of knowledge within the economics discipline, thereby developing within students a particular set of abilities or skills including: creativity, evaluative and critical thinking, analytics, cooperation skills, effective oral and written communication skills, information technology skills, research and decision-making skills. Students also learn how to meet goals, manage time and complete a project successfully. Emphasis will be placed on the application of the basic tools to policy areas.

**Admission Requirements for Major in Economics**
Students usually enter the major program at the beginning of their third year of study, although fourth-year applicants will also be considered. Regardless of the chosen time of entrance into the major program, all candidates must meet with the Economics Program Advisor to check their qualifications and design the best academic path for completing the Economics Major and BA degree requirements. Given the complexity of the various requirements, students should consult their major advisor as soon as they decide to enter into the program.

The minimum admission requirements for the economics major are admission to the BA program, and completion of ECON 1900, ECON 1950 and one of the following courses: MATH 1170 or MATH 1140, or equivalent.

**Program Requirements**
The Economics Major requires the completion of at least 51 credits consisting of at least:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Recommended courses:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>ECON 1900, 1950, 2320, 2950, 3230, 3330 and ECON 3900 or 3950</td>
<td>ANTH 1210, CMNS 2290, GEOG 1110, 2110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 2100*, 3200, 3410, 3500, 3550, 3600, 3610, 3650, 3670, 3690, 3700*, 3700*, 3710*, 3730*, 3740*, 3840, 3900, 3950, 3990, 4100, 4320, 4330, 4560, 4660, 4720, 4990</td>
<td>ECON 3100*, 3330, 3410, 3500, 3550, 3600, 3610, 3650, 3670, 3690, 3700*, 3710*, 3730*, 3740, 3840, 3940, 4560, 4720, 4990</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The minimum admission requirements for the economics minor are completion of ECON 1900, 1950, 2320, 2950 and at least 27 credits in economics. Any two 2000 level POLI courses (6 credits) are required. The Major in Economic and Political Studies requires the completion of at least 57 credits in economics and political science, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level. Students normally declare a major at the beginning of their third year of studies. They must meet specific lower-level requirements to be admitted.

**Program Requirements**
The Major in Economic and Political Studies requires the completion of at least 57 credits in economics and political science, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level. The program consists of core and elective courses.

**Admission Requirements**
Students should declare a major before the beginning of their third year of studies and they must meet specific lower-level requirements to be admitted to their major of choice. All candidates are assigned a major Program Advisor. Students are expected to meet with their advisor to ensure that they qualify and that appropriate courses are selected.
Opportunities for Further Study
A bachelor’s degree in economics and political studies is excellent preparation for graduate studies — whether in economics or politics, or another field such as law, business, public administration, environmental studies, health-care administration, labour relations, urban planning, diplomacy, or one of many others. A degree in economics and politics is also excellent preparation for an MBA program.

Program Contacts—Arts Advisor email artsadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

Major in English
English is the study of literature as a reflection of human thought, feelings, experiences, motivations, and conflicts, filtered through the varied socio-cultural perspectives of writers. When we read, we become familiar with historical and contemporary contexts, literary conventions, and intercultural issues and values. Students engage with thought-provoking and challenging literary texts to develop their critical reading, thinking, and writing skills.

Students of English literature have the opportunity to explore careers in many fields, including publishing, marketing, or creative writing; they can also pursue graduate studies in English or further study in related disciplines such as law, education, human resources, library and information sciences, public relations, or counselling. An English major allows students to choose from a wide range of courses that explore influential authors from Shakespeare to Margaret Atwood; regional, postcolonial, environmental, Indigenous, and children’s literature; theatre, film, gender and sexualities, literary bestsellers, graphic novels, war and protest literature; and all genres of creative writing, including fiction, poetry, and screenwriting.

Admission
Students usually declare their major before the start of their third year of courses and must meet specific lower-level requirements to be admitted. All candidates are assigned a Major Program Advisor. Students are expected to meet with their advisor to ensure that they qualify and to choose from the upper-level English courses offered in rotation each year.

Prerequisites
Admission to the Bachelor of Arts
1. BC Grade 12, or mature student status, or equivalent
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Program Requirements:
Lower-level requirements – 15 credits
1. 6 credits from ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210.
2. 9 credits of second-year (2000 level) English courses, as follows:
   • ENGL 2110 (required);
   • 3 credits from ENGL 2010, 2020, 2060, 2070 or 2080;
   • 3 credits of second-year English electives

At the 2000 level, English majors are strongly advised to complete ENGL 2120.

Upper-level English Major Requirements – 30 credits
Students majoring in English will complete a minimum of 30 credits of English courses at the 3000 and 4000 levels.

EXCEPTIONS
1. A maximum of 3 credits of Creative Writing is allowed.
2. A maximum of 6 credits of Service Learning may be applied to the Major in English.
3. A maximum of 3 credits can be applied from PHIL 3750 and JOUR 4310.

Students considering going on to graduate school are advised to consult with an English Advisor for guidance on the best selection of courses for acceptance into university graduate programs.

Upper-level English courses may include, but are not limited to the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>3000 and 4000 English Courses (a minimum of 30 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3070</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMNS 3080</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3080</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3120</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3130</td>
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<td>ENGL 3140</td>
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<td>ENGL 3150</td>
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<td>ENGL 3160</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3170</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3180</td>
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<td>ENGL 3190</td>
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<td>ENGL 3240</td>
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<td>ENGL 3250</td>
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<td>ENGL 3300</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3320</td>
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<td>ENGL 3330</td>
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<td>ENGL 3340</td>
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<td>ENGL 3350</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3360</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3370</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3380</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3390</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3410</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3550</td>
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<td>ENGL 3650</td>
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<td>ENGL 3660</td>
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<td>ENGL 3710</td>
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<td>ENGL 3730</td>
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<td>ENGL 3860</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3890</td>
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<td>ENGL 3910</td>
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<td>ENGL 3940</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 4000</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 4040</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 4130</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 4140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 4150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 4160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 4200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Graduation Requirements
To graduate with a BA, Major in English students must complete a total of 120 credits, with a GPA of 2.00 or higher in all courses, including 45 credits in English as described in the curriculum information.

Opportunities for Further Study
The English program at TRU prepares students well for graduate studies in Canadian post-secondary institutions or study abroad.

Academic Advising
Students are encouraged to see an English major advisor in their second year of study or earlier (between 24 and 53 credits). Whenever possible, a faculty advisor will act as a “mentor” from the time students enter the program until they graduate. The BA Advisor should also be consulted to ensure the correct selection of courses to fulfill the degree.

Program Contact
Arts Advisor artsadvising@tru.ca | phone 250-371-5566
Department of English and Modern Languages Chair: Dr George Johnson, gjohnson@tru.ca | phone 250-371-5566

Major in Geography and Environmental Studies
The geography and environmental studies program at TRU has strong teaching and research expertise in sustainable urban and rural landscapes, Japan and the Americas, environmental geography, economic geography, hydrology, climatology/meteorology, geomorphology, and emerging geomatic technologies and methods, including Geographical Information Systems (GIS).

Those interested in pursuing a career or further study in education, urban and community planning, environmental consulting, policy development, environmental law, water resources research, mine reclamation, environmental assessment, and earth science including hydrology, meteorology and geomorphology, should strongly consider completing a geography program.

Admission Requirements
Students usually declare their major before the start of their third year of the BA program. Email baadvising@tru.ca to declare your major or minor. All candidates must meet with the geography and environmental studies program advisor to plan their course selection and to ensure that all BA degree and major requirements will be met.

Before students can declare their major, they must have met the admission requirements for the BA and completed at least 21 credits in lower-level geography courses, either at TRU or at other accredited institution. Admission into the geography and environmental studies major honours program requires completion of the lower-level requirements of the major with a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.00

Program Requirements
Program options:
- Geography and Environmental Studies Major
- Geography and Environmental Studies – Physical Geography Major
- Geography and Environmental Studies Honours Major

Specific course requirements for each of these programs are provided in the table below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lower-Level – Common to all three major program options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GECO 1410 or 1420 or 1430: Geographic Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GECO 2400: Geographic Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GECO 1000: An Introduction to Earth System Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GECO 2000: Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GECO 2050: Introduction to Hydrology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GECO 2700: Introduction to Geographic Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GECO 2750: Introduction to Geographic Information Systems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>One 1000 or 2000 level course from the following list:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GECO 1100 or 2110: Introduction to Environmental Studies and Sustainability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GECO 2110 or 2120 or 2220 or 2221: Geography of the Economic Landscape</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GECO 2220 or 2221: Geography of Urban and Regional Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GECO 2230 or 2231: Regional Geography of Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GECO 1010: The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or any of the following not used to meet the requirement above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GECO 1110 or 2110: Introduction to Human Geography: People, Places and Landscapes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GECO 2110 or 2120: World Regional Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GECO 2220 or 2221: Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GECO 2230 or 2231: Introduction to Hydrology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Upper-Level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Geography and Environmental Studies Major Program option</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thirty (30) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG credits are required with at least three (3) credits from the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, and D) listed in the course table below.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The remaining eighteen (18) upper-level elective GEOG credits may be selected from any of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C and D) or a combination thereof, or from GEOG 3990 (Special Topics in Geography and Environmental Studies), GEOG 4990 (Special Topics), or GEOG 4480 (Directed Studies in Geography and Environmental Studies).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Geography and Environmental Studies – Physical Geography Major Program Option

Thirty (30) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG credits are required with at least three (3) credits from the 4000 level. Of the thirty (30) credits at least fifteen (15) credits must be chosen from course group C: Physical Geography (defined below) and three (3) distinct credits from each of the other three (3) course groups (A, B, and D) listed in the table below. The remaining six (6) upper-level GEOG credits may be selected from any of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, and D) or a combination thereof, or from GEOG 3990, GEOG 4990, or GEOG 4480.

Geography and Environmental Studies Honours Major Program Option

Forty-two (42) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG courses from which at least three (3) distinct credits must be chosen from each of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, and D) listed in the course table below. At least nine (9) of the forty-two (42) credits must be chosen from any of the 4000 level GEOG courses listed in the course table (any course group) or GEOG 4990 or GEOG 4480. The remaining twenty-one (21) upper-level GEOG courses may be selected from any of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, or D) or a combination thereof, or from GEOG 3990.

Students must obtain a grade point average of 3.00 in the forty-two (42) upper-level credits and must not obtain a grade below B- (2.67) in any three (3) of the forty-two (42) credits. Students are permitted to re-take a course once to meet the grade requirement. Admission into the Honours program requires completion of the lower-level requirements with a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.00.

Upper-Level Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A – Environmental Studies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENV 4991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 4230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 4100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 4800</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group B – Human Geography</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3510</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 3550</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 3570</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 4240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 4500</td>
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<td>GEOG 4810</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 4840</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 4850</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group C – Physical Geography</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3070</td>
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<td>GEOG 3080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 4050</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 4060</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 4820</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group D – Geographical Methods</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3740</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 3750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3770</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 4740</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 4750</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Opportunities for Further Study

Graduate work in geography and environmental studies, urban and regional planning, law, and many other professional programs.

Students may pursue a master’s degree (MSc) in Environmental Sciences with faculty members in the Department of Geography and Environmental Studies.

Program Contact

Arts Advisor, email arts advising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5718
Chair of Geography and Environmental Studies: twaldichuk@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

Further information at tru.ca/arts/geography.

Major in History

History is the study of all aspects of the past, including society, economics, politics, technology and culture.

History offers students the opportunity to develop skills that are invaluable in all fields of endeavour. In the TRU History program, students develop and strengthen their capacity for critical thinking, and learn how to approach complex problems, conduct research, classify extensive data, and construct effective arguments. History students develop their oral and written communication skills while learning about issues that are relevant to contemporary concerns. A major in history develops a range of concrete skills sought by employers.

Admission Requirements

Students usually declare their major before the end of their second year of courses. All candidates must meet with a History Major Program Advisor who will assist with course selection and ensure that degree requirements are met.

Before students declare their major, they must have met the admission requirements for the BA and have successfully completed no fewer than nine credits in lower-level history courses, either at TRU or at other accredited institutions.

Major in History Program Requirements

Of the 42 credits required for the history major, 9 credits (3 history courses) must be completed at the lower-level; 30 credits (10 history courses) must be upper-level; and, 3 credits (one history course) may be either lower- or upper-level.

Third- and fourth-year Course Credit Requirements:

1. Students must take 30 credits in history courses numbered between 3000 and 4990, including HIST 3000 and cross-listed courses from other disciplines.
2. Entrance to any 4000-level course requires no fewer than 3 credits in 3000- level history courses
3. All history major students must take HIST 3000: The Historian’s Craft in the third year of the program.
4. Of the 30 credits required of the major in history, at least 9 but no more than 15 upper-level credits must come from one of the geographic fields (i.e.: British, and/or European, American, and Canadian).
5. Of the 30 credits required of the major in history, at least 3 upper-level credits must come from courses in each geographic field (i.e.: British and/or European, American, and Canadian).
6. Of the 30 credits required of the major in history, at least 9 must be taken at the 4000-level.
7. Of the 42 lower and upper-level credits in history required of the major in history, no fewer than 6 credits must be from Canadian History.

8. Credit toward the history major is also given for the successful completion of PHIL 4190.

Opportunities for Further Study
The History Major program at TRU prepares students well for graduate studies at post-secondary institutions around the world. It also prepares students for admission into law schools across Canada and internationally. Read more.

Program Contact
Arts Advisor: email artsadvising@tru.ca | 250-371-5566
History Major Advisor: histadvising@tru.ca
Chair of Philosophy, History and Politics: phpchair@tru.ca

Major in Mathematics (Arts)
The Department of Mathematics and Statistics offers three majors: BA in Mathematics, Bsc in Mathematics and Bsc in Mathematical Sciences, as well as combined degrees with a variety of other disciplines. The BA in Mathematics is a four-year degree program, which provides students with a rigorous specialization in mathematics supplemented with a broad background in arts. The department offers its majors department seminars and independent study opportunities. Many students are hired as tutors in the Math Help Centre and for summer research projects.

Admission Requirements
1. Admission to the Bachelor of Arts Degree program
2. Pre-calculus 12 C+ or equivalent, within the last two years
In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry into MATH 1140 may be permitted based on a placement test administered (for these exceptional cases only) by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 and 1110 or 1110 and 1210</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language, if necessary</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives 1</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* MATH 1380/1390 or COMP 1380/1390 may be substituted for MATH 1700

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2700</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2120</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2200*</td>
<td>0–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL (2000 level)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives 1</td>
<td>12–15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Math 2200 can be delayed to the third year.

Third and Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH (3000 or 4000 level)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH, STAT or COMP (3000 or 4000 level)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must also meet the general requirements of the BA degree.

Recommendations:
1. Students interested in teaching are advised to take MATH 3080 and 3120.
2. Students interested in economics should consult an advisor in the Economics Department for the appropriate combination of math and economics courses. Students may also wish to consider the BA Joint major in Mathematics and Economics.
3. Students interested in pursuing Computing Science 3000 or 4000 level courses must complete COMP 1130, 1230, 2130, and 2230.
4. At least one of MATH 3070 or MATH 3220, and at least one of MATH 3000 or MATH 3200, must be included.
5. No more than 6 of these 9 credits may be in computing science.

Honours in Mathematics
BA Honours in Mathematics students are required to complete 126 credits for the degree, maintain an overall GPA of 3.0, as well as a GPA of 3.0 in each of their third- and fourth-years, with no individual course below a B- grade. Their mathematics courses must include all four of Math 3000, Math 3070, Math 3200 and Math 3220. They also complete Math 4950 (honours thesis).

Major in Mathematics and Economics (Arts)
This program is designed for students who are interested in the interactions between mathematics and economics. The major provides high-quality education and develops within students a wide variety of skills and abilities. Including, critical thinking on economic issues using quantitative techniques, analysis of domestic and international socioeconomic problems, developing applied research skills, and decision-making skills. The combined mathematics and economics major has both BA and BSc options tailored to students’ other interests.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First and Second Year course requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1240</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT 2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2950</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third and Fourth Year ECON course requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4320</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TRU's Philosophy Department offers a program of study balanced to modern thought and the innovative philosophy that is emerging between the traditional major covering all of the mainstays of classical humanity's place in it. Philosophers carefully consider the nature of the universe and Philosophy is the study of knowledge, reason, existence and value.

The Major in Economics and Mathematics requires the completion of at least 66 credits in economics and mathematics/statistics, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level.

Program Contacts:
Arts Advisor: email artsadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

Related Programs:
- Bachelor of Science in Mathematics
- Bachelor of Science in Mathematical Sciences
- Bachelor of Science in Computing Science and Mathematics
- Bachelor of Science in Mathematics and Economics

Major in Philosophy
Philosophy is the study of knowledge, reason, existence and value. Philosophers carefully consider the nature of the universe and humanity's place in it.

TRU’s Philosophy Department offers a program of study balanced between the traditional major covering all of the mainstays of classical to modern thought and the innovative philosophy that is emerging from new and evolving ideas. While our Major in Philosophy satisfies those students looking to study further in the discipline, it also interests students with special interests looking for innovative courses. Students can study Plato, Nietzsche, Locke, Descartes, and Quine, as well as topics such as ethics and the Holocaust, the philosophy of humour, the philosophy of science, the philosophy of popular culture, and so on.

Admission Requirements
Students must have met the admission requirements for the Bachelor of Arts before they can declare a Major in Philosophy. Students should declare their major as early as possible to ensure that they take all the required lower-level courses for the Philosophy program.

All students interested in declaring a philosophy major should meet with the Philosophy Major Advisor or the Philosophy Coordinator to ensure that they meet the lower-level (first- and second-year) requirements and to select the appropriate courses.

Required courses for graduation with a Major in Philosophy.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LOWER-LEVEL Requirements (5 courses; 15 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One of:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1010 Intro to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Ancient to Enlightenment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1020 Intro to Philosophy: Great Thinkers Enlightenment to Modern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1100 Intro to Philosophy: Problems and Themes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of PHIL 2010 or PHIL 2210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of PHIL 2140 or PHIL 2150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Philosophy: Knowledge, Certainty and Skepticism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Substance, Change and Identity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2220 Elementary Formal Logic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus another lower level PHIL course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UPPER-LEVEL Requirements (10 courses, 30 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3010 Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3140 or PHIL 3150 The Rationalists: Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3160 or PHIL 3170 The Empiricists: Locke, Berkeley, and Hume</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3150 Modern European Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3160 Topics in Continental Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3500 Metaphysics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3600 Knowledge, Power and Credibility</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL upper-level courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students must take 6 additional upper-level PHIL courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to the courses directly above, the following courses count for elective credit: students may take a maximum of two courses of the following: ENGL 3070, ENGL 3100, ENGL 3190, ENGL 3220, HIST 3520, POLI 3420, POLI 3440, POLI 3460, SOC 3200. Students wanting to go to Graduate School in Philosophy should take all 18 credits of electives in Philosophy courses.

Opportunities for Further Study
Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy may pursue graduate degrees or enter professional schools such as Law, the MBA, Education degrees or Post-Baccalaureate Journalism.

Program Contact
Arts Advisor: email artsadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
Philosophy Coordinator: email rtapley@tru.ca | Chair of Philosophy, History and Politics: rhpchair@tru.ca

Major in Psychology
Psychology is the scientific study of thoughts, feelings, actions, perceptions, physiological and neurological responses, and other behaviours in animals and humans. As both a scientific discipline and a profession, psychology relates to virtually every aspect of people’s lives.
Through research, psychology plays an important role in understanding and predicting human behaviour. Through clinical practice, psychology strives to help people to live more productive and fulfilling lives.

The Department of Psychology offers a variety of courses and the option of obtaining a major, minor or honours in psychology as part of the Bachelor of Arts degree.

**Admission Requirements**

Students apply to the Bachelor of Arts Degree program. Students should declare their major as early as possible, well before the completion of 60 credits.

Students intending to major in psychology must see both a Psychology Major Advisor and a Bachelor of Arts Program Advisor. The Major Advisor will assist each student in selecting courses that will satisfy the major program requirements. The Arts Advisor will then ensure that all additional BA degree requirements are met.

**Graduation Requirements – Major in Psychology**

To graduate with a Major in Psychology, students are required to complete a minimum of 51 credits of psychology courses—comprised of 21 lower-level credits (7 courses) and 30 upper-level credits (10 courses), as described below.

In addition to the requirements for the Major in Psychology, students are expected to complete the requirements for the BA degree. (120 credits)

**Lower-Level Requirements**

| Lower-level required psychology courses: |  
| Year 1 and 2 – 21 credits |  
| 15 credits required courses |  
| PSYC 1110 | Introduction to Psychology 1 |
| PSYC 1210 | Introduction to Psychology 2 |
| PSYC 2100 | Analysis of Psychological Data |
| PSYC 2110 | Introduction to Research Methods |
| PSYC 2040 | Introduction to Biological Psychology |
| 6 credits chosen from the following 2000-level courses |  
| PSYC 2120 | Introduction to Personality |
| PSYC 2130 | Intro. To Developmental Psychology: Childhood and Adolescence |
| PSYC 2160 | Introduction to Abnormal Psychology |
| PSYC 2210 | Introduction to Cognition |
| PSYC 2220 | Introduction to Social Psychology |
| PSYC 2230 | Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Adulthood and Aging |

Students may self-select from the following other 2000-level courses, not required for the major: [Lower level elective psychology courses].

| PSYC 2050 | Drugs and Behaviour |
| PSYC 2300 | Human Sexuality |
| PSYC 2910 | Research Apprenticeship |

**Upper-Level Requirements**

| Years 3 and 4 – Minimum 30 credits |  
| Category A |  
| Students complete at least 6 credits from courses designated Category A from the following list: |  
| PSYC 3000 | Psychiatric Clinical Disorders |
| PSYC 3010 | Disorders Across the Lifespan |
| PSYC 3020 | Infancy |
| PSYC 3030 | Psychological Testing |
| PSYC 3080 | Social Psychology |

| Category B |  
| Students complete at least 6 credits from courses designated Category B from the following list: |  
| PSYC 3060 | Principles of Animal Behaviour |
| PSYC 3230 | Conditioning and Behavioural Control |
| PSYC 3390 | Human Neuropsychology |
| PSYC 3510 | Visual Processes |
| PSYC 3520 | Auditory, Tactile, and Chemical Processes |
| PSYC 3540 | Cognition: Attention and Memory |
| PSYC 3550 | Cognition: Language and Thought |
| PSYC 3560 | Psychopharmacology |
| PSYC 3570 | Neuroscience of Motivation and Emotion |
| PSYC 3580 | Neuroscience of Learning and Memory |
| PSYC 3710 | Special Topics in Psychology 1 |

Other Upper-Level Elective courses:

- Students majoring in Psychology will complete the remaining 18 upper level required credits by choosing from courses from Category A or Category B or the following options:

  | PSYC 3240 | History & System of Psychology |
  | PSYC 3610 | Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology |
  | PSYC 4210 | Advanced Topics in Psychology |
  | PSYC 4220 | Advanced Topics in Applied Psychology |

Students may self-select from the following other 4000-level courses, not required for the major:

- PSYC 4100 | Advanced Research Apprenticeship |
- PSYC 4400 | Directed Studies in Psychology |

**PSYC 2910 Research Apprenticeship and PSYC 4100 Advanced Research Apprenticeship**

PSYC 2910 and PSYC 4100 allow students to learn about psychological research by conducting research with a faculty supervisor. Students must have the permission of a faculty member who is willing to supervise the research. Students may complete PSYC 2910 at any time during their degree. Students must meet the pre-requisites for PSYC 4100 before enrolment. PSYC 4100 does not count towards the 30 upper-level credits required for graduation with a major in psychology.

**PSYC 4400 Directed Studies**

PSYC 4400 involves directed investigation of a problem, requiring a written report of the findings. The Directed Studies option is intended for those students who are pursuing Masters or Doctorate degrees in Psychology. Before enrolment, students must have satisfactory standing in their course work and permission of a faculty member who is willing to supervise the investigation. PSYC 4400 does not count towards the 30 upper-level credits required for graduation with a major in psychology.

Only a selection of 3000 and 4000-level courses listed in the Calendar will be offered in any given academic year. Some courses will be rotated to ensure that a sufficient selection of courses is available over two years to meet students’ needs for their degree.

**Psychology Honours**

An Honours in psychology provides an opportunity for academically successful and motivated students to develop their research, writing, and analytical skills. Completion of an honours program will strengthen a student’s application to graduate and professional schools.
Honours in Psychology – Admission requirements

Students must complete 75 credits, including 15 upper-level psychology credits, with a GPA of 3.33 and a minimum grade of a 'B' in psychology 1110, 1210, 2100, 2110, and 3610 to enter the honours program, or by permission of the Honours Committee.

Students planning to complete the honours program in psychology must complete PSYC 3610 Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology, obtaining a minimum of a B grade, before enrolling in the Honours Thesis course, PSYC 4990. Students typically apply to enter the Honours Thesis course at the end of the winter semester before their intended commencement of PSYC 4990. Completion of the above requirements is necessary, but does not guarantee entry to honours: entry to the honours program also depends on the availability of a faculty member willing to supervise the student. Students who do not meet the above requirements may write an appeal to the Psychology Department Chair, who will present the appeal to the Honours Committee.

Honours Program in Psychology Graduation Requirements
Students must maintain a grade point average of 3.0 in all 3000 and 4000-level courses with no psychology course grade below a B- to graduate with the Honours degree.

In addition to the requirements for a major, an honours degree requires the completion of 120 credits. A minimum of 54 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000 level courses), of which 36 credits must be in psychology (including PSYC 3610 and PSYC 4990).

Opportunities for further study
Students interested in pursuing graduate studies in psychology or professional programs should consider the honours program.

Program Contact
Arts Advisor: email artsadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
Psychology Chair: email dfarough@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5234

Major in Sociology

Sociology is the study of human society and is a broadly based liberal arts and research discipline. Sociologists are devoted to the study of social groups and processes using applied logic in combination with theory and empirical research to ascertain "what is" and "what can be".

The TRU Sociology major will give students extensive knowledge of the key social factors affecting human behaviour and develop their skills in designing and evaluating research.

Admission Requirements

Students should declare their major before the start of their third year of courses. All candidates are assigned a faculty member who will be their Major Program Advisor to ensure an appropriate selection of courses for the major selected. Before students can declare their major, they must have met the admission requirements for the BA.

Admission to the Sociology Major requires completion of SOCI 1110 and 1210 and two 2000-level sociology courses, of which three of the four sociology courses must receive grade C+ or above.

Major in Sociology Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 1210</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 1200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2100</td>
<td>Analysis of Psychological Data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 2720</td>
<td>Introduction to Research Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus one more second-year Sociology course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3 and 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 3200</td>
<td>Classical Social Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 3210</td>
<td>Feminist Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 3220</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues in Social Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 3800</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Survey Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SOCI 3820</td>
<td>Qualitative Research Methods in Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus 21 credits of any 3000-4000 level Sociology courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Contact

Arts Advisor: email artsadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
Sociology Chair: email dfarough@tru.ca

Major in Theatre Arts

Theatre is a collaborative form of fine art that uses live performers to present the experience of a real or imagined event before a live audience. TRU provides a training ground for the practical application of theatre studies. Students become collaborative and analytical and develop the creative tools and techniques necessary for the creation of theatre. Areas of study include acting, voice, technical theatre, design, directing and history.

Studying at TRU

The Theatre Arts program offers a variety of undergraduate courses designed for both the theatre specialist and the generalist. The TRU Theatre Major is the only theatre program outside the Lower Mainland and Vancouver Island region offering a full range of university-level theatre courses.

The TRU Actors Workshop Theatre is the live stage element of TRU’s Visual & Performing Arts Department. Students enrolled in various acting and technical theatre courses have the opportunity to participate in several major productions each year and may acquire credit through their performance and participation.

The Theatre Arts program is committed to student artistic development. Dedicated theatre students are eligible for several monetary awards for both junior and senior levels of study to encourage and reward technical and acting excellence. For more information on awards and bursaries, please contact Student Awards & Financial Aid.

Students can also take advantage of the on-campus TRU Drama and Theatre (TRUDAT) club that typically features original and alternative material performed in Theatre Program’s Black Box Theatre.

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Careers

The Bachelor of Arts, Theatre Arts Major Program provides students with the opportunity to explore the complete range of the theatrical process, including acting, directing, technical theatre, design, history and theory. The program is designed for students intending on continuing their theatrical careers as drama teachers, for those considering graduate studies in theatre, and for students who desire further professional theatrical training. The benefits of a theatre major are numerous in a job market that necessitates a prepared, confident and public persona.

Admission Requirements

Students apply to the Bachelor of Arts program and normally enter the Theatre Arts major program in their third year of study. Before entering the program, students must meet with a major advisor to verify their qualifications and design the best-suited path for completing the BA degree.

Program Requirements

Students must complete all of the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree and complete a minimum of 54 credits in theatre arts courses, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the third- and fourth-year level. At least 6 credits must be at the fourth-year level (4000).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2 Course Requirements –24 credits in the first and second year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THTR 1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THTR 1200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THTR 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THTR 1210</td>
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<tr>
<td>THTR 2110</td>
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<tr>
<td>THTR 2210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THTR 2120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THTR 2220</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least 30 credits in third- and fourth-year with 6 credits at 4000 level. The Theatre program recommends that Theatre Majors take the following upper-level courses:

- THTR 3600 The Role: Interpretation and Characterization 1
- THTR 3610 The Role: Interpretation and Characterization 2
- THTR 4000 Direction and Staging 1
- THTR 4010 Direction and Staging 2
- THTR 4600 Acting Styles 1
- THTR 4610 Acting Styles 2

Note: some disciplines have their own specific requirements for a minor.

Program Contact

Arts Advisor: artsadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566

Double Major Program

Students should be aware that a double major requires careful course planning and usually involves taking additional courses in order to complete all of the basic BA requirements, as well as the specific major requirements for two subjects. To graduate with a double major, a student must include in the 120 credits required for the degree, at least 42 credits in each of two disciplines. At least 30 credits in each discipline must be in courses numbered 3000 or above. It is essential to consult an Arts Advisor at artsadvising@tru.ca before pursuing this option.

Bachelor of Arts Minors

Major programs may be combined with a minor in any TRU academic discipline. A major without a minor is also possible. One or more minors without a major is also possible.

This allows students to acquire extensive experience in an area outside the discipline of their major, and to identify this experience as a component of their degree on their transcript.

To complete a baccalaureate degree with a minor, a student must complete the specified required credits for the minor program, as well as the credits required for their degree.

Unless otherwise specified, the credit requirements are all that is necessary to complete a minor in any discipline in conjunction with a major.

For a minor, you must include in the 120 credits required for the degree between 18-42 credits, with most arts minors being at least 30 credits and no more than 42 credits in your minor area.

Note: TRU Policy ED 16-0 Types of Undergraduate and Graduate Credentials.

Minor in Archaeology and Geology (Interdisciplinary) (30 credits)

- 3 credits in first or second-year archaeology courses; and
- GEOL 1110, or GEOG 1000 and
- GEOL 2050, or BIOL 1210 and
- GEOL 2290
- 9 credits of any 3000 or 4000 level ARCH courses, and
- GEOG 3080 or 3 credits of any 3000 or 4000 level GEOL courses, and
- 6 credits of any 3000 or 4000 level GEOL courses

Minor in Creative Writing (30 credits)

- 6 credits of English 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210. English 1150 is strongly recommended but not required;
- 6 credits of second-year English (creative writing) credits from the following list: English 2060, 2070, 2080;
- 18 upper-level credits as follows;
  - Students must take at least four (4) of the following core courses toward the 18 credits: ENG 3330, ENG 3340, ENG 3360, ENG 3370, ENG 3380, ENG 3390
  - Students must take at least one (1) course from the following list toward the 18 credits: ENG 3130, 3140, 3150, 3160, 3170, 3180, 3190, 3260, 3300, 3310, 3320, 3350, 3550, ENGL 3650, 3660, 3710, 3730, 3740, 3810, 3820, 3840, 3850, 3860, 3890, 3940, 4000, 4040, 4130, 4140, 4150, 4160, 4240, 4250, 4260, 4340, 4350, 4360, 4370, 4440, 4450, 4460, 4470, 4510, 4600, 4610, 4780, 4790
  - Students may take one course from the following list toward the 18 credits: CMNS/ENGL 3080, JOUR 4210, JOUR 4310, JOUR 4590

Minor in Biological Sciences (30 credits)

- 6 credits of BIOL 2090, 2120, 2190, 2200, or 2250
- 12 credits of any 3000-4000 level BIOL courses, including at least 3 credits of BIOL 3080
- 6 credits of any 3000-4000 level GEOG courses

Minor in Communication Studies (30 credits)

- 6 credits of JOUR 1110, 1120, 1130, 1140, 1150, 1160
- 3 credits of JOUR 2100, 2110, 2120
- 6 credits of any 3000-4000 level JOUR courses

Minor in History (30 credits)

- 6 credits of any 3000-4000 level HIST courses
- 6 credits of any 3000-4000 level GEOG courses
- 6 credits of any 3000-4000 level CMNS courses

Minor in Philosophy (30 credits)

- 6 credits of PHIL 1110, 1120, 1130, 1140, 1150, 1160
- 12 credits of any 3000-4000 level PHIL courses
- 6 credits of any 3000-4000 level CMNS courses

Minor in Psychology (30 credits)

- 9 credits of PSYC 1100, 1110, 1120, 1130, 1140, 1150
- 12 credits of any 3000-4000 level PSYC courses
- 6 credits of any 3000-4000 level CMNS courses

Minor in Religious Studies (30 credits)

- 6 credits of RELS 1110, 1120, 1130, 1140, 1150, 1160
- 12 credits of any 3000-4000 level RELS courses
- 6 credits of any 3000-4000 level CMNS courses

Minor in Sociology (30 credits)

- 6 credits of SOC 1100, 1110, 1120, 1130, 1140, 1150
- 12 credits of any 3000-4000 level SOC courses
- 6 credits of any 3000-4000 level CMNS courses
Minor in Digital Media Studies (18 credits)
- Lower Level Requirements (or equivalents) (6 credits)
  - CMNS 1160 and one of CMNS 2200, CMNS 2160, CMNS 2180.
- Upper Level Requirements (or equivalents) (6 credits)
  - CMNS 3210 and CMNS 3200
- Electives (or equivalents) (6 credits)
  - Any two of: CMNS 3600, 3700, 3800, 3160, FILM 3300, 3850, 4050, 4100, JOUR 3700.

Minor in Economics (30 credits)
At least 30 credits in economics (ECON), including ECON 1900 and ECON 1950. A minimum of 18 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000) level economics (ECON).

Minor in English (30 credits)
- 6 credits of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210
- 6 credits of second-year literature courses:
  - ENGL 2110 (required)
  - 3 credits from the following list: ENGL 2040, 2120, 2140, 2150, 2160, 2170, 2180, 2190, 2200, 2210, 2240, 2250, 2260, 2270, 2400, 2410
- At least 18 credits of 3000- and 4000-level English courses and no more than 3 of the 18 credits can be chosen from the following list: courses numbered from ENGL 3070 to ENGL 3110, 3080, 3200, courses numbered from ENGL 3270 to ENGL 3280, 3330, 3340, 3360, 3370, 3380 and 3390.

Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development
- 18 credits of upper-level courses as follows;
  - 4 courses (12 credits) from the following list:
    - ECON 3410, ECON 3690, ECON 3700, ECON 3710, ECON 3990*, ECON 3730, ECON 3740, ECON 4720, ECON 4990*
    - ECON 3990 and 4990 can only be used if selected topics covered are related to environmental economics and sustainable development. The Chairs/Program Advisor with consultation will make this decision,
  - 3 credits from 1000 level human geography: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110
  - 3 credits from 1000 level physical geography: GEOG 1000
  - 6 additional credits from 1000 and 2000 level GEOG courses
  - 12 credits of 3000 and 4000 level GEOG credits.

Minor in Geography (30 credits)
- 3 credits from 1000 level human geography: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110
- 3 credits from 1000 level physical geography: GEOG 1000
- 6 additional credits from 1000 and 2000 level GEOG courses
- 18 3000 or 4000 level GEOG credits.

Minor in History (30 credits)
12 credits of 1000 and 2000 level history and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level history courses.

Minor in International Professional Communication (18 credits)
- Lower Level Requirements (or equivalents) (6 credits)
  - CMNS 1160 and 1 of CMNS 1290 or CMNS 1810
- Upper-Level Requirements (or equivalents) (6 credits)
  - CMNS 3240 and CMNS 3510
- Electives (or equivalents) (6 credits)
  - Any two of: CMNS 3050, 3210, 3700, 4530

Minor in Language and Global Studies (33 credits)
- 12 credits or equivalent of one additional language (other than English)
- 3 credits in ANTH 1210 – Introduction to Cultural Anthropology.
- A minimum of 18 credits from a pre-established list of upper-level electives in social sciences, humanities, fine arts, of which 3 credits must be in cultural theory. One of the above must include a TRU approved study abroad experience in the target language (e.g. Field School, Exchange semester(s), Co-op work term, etc.).

Minor in Mathematics (30 credits)
12 credits at the 1000 and 2000 level mathematics; plus an additional 18 credits at the 3000 and 4000 level mathematics.

Minor in Philosophy (30 credits)
12 credits of 1000 and 2000 level philosophy; plus an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level philosophy.

Minor in Political Studies (30 credits)
Political Studies 1110, 1210, plus 6 credits at the 1000 and 2000 level, and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level political studies courses.

Minor in Psychology (30 credits)
Psychology 1110, 1210, 2100, 2110; plus an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level psychology courses.

Minor in Public Relations (18 credits)
Lower Level Requirements (or equivalents) (6 credits):
- CMNS 1160 and one of CMNS 1290 or CMNS 1810
- Upper-Level Requirements (or equivalents) (6 credits):
  - CMNS 3550 and CMNS 4530
- Electives (or equivalents) (6 credits):
  - Any two of CMNS 3050, 3210, 3500, 3240

Minor in Sociology (30 credits)
Sociology 1110, 1210, plus 6 credits at the 1000 and 2000 level, and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level sociology.

Minor in Theatre (36 credits)
A minimum of 36 credits including THTR 1100/1200, THTR 1110/1210, THTR 2110/2210 and 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level theatre courses.

Minor in Visual Arts (36 credits)
A minimum of 36, and a maximum of 42 credits in visual arts courses. VISA 1010, 1020, 1030 and VISA 1110/1120 and VISA 1210 are required courses.
A minimum of 18 credits of upper level (3000 or 4000) VISA courses.

Minors jointly offered with other faculties

Minor in Biology
Jointly offered by the Faculty of Arts and the Faculty of Science
Required courses:
- BIOL 2130 and BIOL 2340
- A minimum of 3 additional 2000 level biology credits
- Plus 18 credits of biology at the 3000 or 4000 level

Minor in Management
Jointly offered by the Faculty of Arts and the School of Business and Economics
- One of MATH 1070, 1100, 1140, or 1380
Bachelor of Fine Arts (Visual Arts)

A four-year undergraduate degree. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Fine Arts degree.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study: Students may study full-time or part-time.

On-campus: The degree program is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer semesters.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA) degree in Visual Arts is shaped around a core curriculum of Studio and Art History/Theory (HTA) courses. There is also the option to pursue a program stream in Gallery Studies. The BFA degree encourages an interdisciplinary approach to learning which takes advantage of the many facets of the university community. Students completing the degree may pursue a variety of employment opportunities or further educational studies.

Gallery Studies. Courses such as Gallery Management and Public Art provide students with an understanding of gallery infrastructures and programming at the local, regional, national, and international levels, as well as the economic structure and impact of Arts communities. Other courses in curating and exhibition installation deal more specifically with the planning and implementation of exhibitions.

Program Options

The Visual and Performing Arts Department offers the following Visual Arts program options:

- Visual Arts Studio Certificate
- Drawing and Painting Certificate
- Literary and Art History Certificate
- Visual Arts Diploma
- Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree

Studio and Art History Offerings

The Visual Arts Program is equipped with extensive studios for courses in Drawing, Foundation, Painting, Photography, Printmaking (etching and silkscreen), as well as Directed Studies. See the Visual Arts web page for a more detailed listing of studio disciplines.

TRU’s Visual Arts facilities include TRU’s Art Gallery for student, faculty and other exhibitions. Students are encouraged to take part in Gallery activities through the submission of work for scheduled exhibitions and are invited to consider proposing exhibitions for the Gallery.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements:

1. BC Grade 12, or equivalent, or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with 73% (or equivalent)
3. Plus one of STAT 1200, STAT 2000, PSYC 2100, ECON 2320, or BIOL 3000
4. Plus ACCT 2210, MIST 2610 or COMP 1020, ORGB 2810, FNCE 3120, MKTG 3430, HRMN 3820.

• Plus 9 additional credits in 3000 and 4000 level business courses.

For specific requirements for other minors in non-arts disciplines, refer to the respective faculty program calendar pages and faculty web pages. Also, consult the appropriate Program Advisor.

Application

Students apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply

Transfer to TRU

Students are admitted to the BFA per the standard TRU Transfer Policy.

Laddering from other programs

Credit from the Visual Arts Diploma and Visual Arts Studio Certificate may be applied to the BFA in Visual Arts.

Program Requirements

The BFA degree requires completion of 120 credits (the equivalent of four years of full-time study). The first 60 credits are usually earned by completing the TRU Visual Arts Diploma.

The remaining 60 credits are earned by completing a combination of lower- and upper-level course work in Studio, as well as History and Theory of Art subject areas, within Visual Arts and other academic disciplines.

The BFA degree requires completion of a minimum of 120 (with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 required for graduation).

A. General Educational Requirements: 24 credits

1. 6 credits of first-year English: (ENGL 1100 and one of ENGL 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210)
2. 9 credits of humanities and social sciences (minimum of 3 credits in each). Humanities: communication, film studies, history, modern languages, music, philosophy, theatre, social sciences: anthropology, Canadian studies, economics, geography, political science, psychology, sociology
3. 3 credits of math or science

Recommended course: MATH 1420: Mathematics for Visual Artists
Math/Science: biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics.
This requirement may also be met by courses with a lab component, such as computing science, physical geography, and statistics.

4. 6 credits of academic electives: Students must take 6 credits at any level in any approved academic discipline. Students may take up to three of these credits from visual arts courses in art history or art theory.

B. History and Theory of Art (HTA) Requirements: 18 credits

1. 18 credits in HTA; a minimum of 9 credits must be selected from 3000/4000 level

Required HTA courses are VISA 1110, VISA 1120, and VISA 4990
C. Studio Requirements: 78 credits

To complete a BFA degree, students must have 78 credits of Studio courses, 27 credits of third-year studio courses and 12 credits of fourth-year studio courses.

1. 39 credits of studio must be at the third and fourth year (3000 and 4000 level). Students intending to complete their program of studies in Studio Art should take VISA 4910 (12 credits). Students intending to complete their program of studies in Gallery Studies should take VISA 4920 (12 credits). Gallery Studies require six fewer credits in third-year studio courses but six more credits in third year HTA courses to make up the 39 upper-level credit requirements.

   Required studio courses are VISA 1010, VISA 1020, VISA 1030, VISA 1210, VISA 1220, VISA 4910

2. 15 credits of first-year studio courses, 24 credits of second-year studio courses, 27 credits of third-year studio courses and 12 credits of fourth-year studio courses.

Course Requirements

Below is an example of a typical four-year program plan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 (Foundation Year): 30 credits</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall semester</td>
<td>Winter Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 (3 credits)</td>
<td>ENGL 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210 (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1010 (3 credits)</td>
<td>VISA 1020 (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1110 (3 credits)</td>
<td>VISA 1120 (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1210 (3 credits)</td>
<td>VISA 1220 (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2: 30 credits</th>
<th>VISA 1030 (3 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Second Year Art History or Theory</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Year Studio courses</td>
<td>(24 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-VISA academic elective or Art History/Theory</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3: 30 credits</th>
<th>VISA 1030 (3 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VISA 4990 Graduating Seminar</td>
<td>(6 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 4910 Graduating Studio</td>
<td>(12 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4: 30 credits</th>
<th>VISA 1030 (3 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Third Year Studio courses</td>
<td>(6 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total program requirements | 120 CREDITS |

Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies

The Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies is a two-year degree program, which students generally enter after two years, or 60 credits, of undergraduate study.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study

On-campus: Offered on the Kamloops campus.

Distance Education: Many third and fourth-year courses are available by distance education through the Open Learning Division of TRU.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall or winter semester.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies program allows students to design their own customized curriculum.

- Tailor studies to a specific career or post-graduate program.
- Students applying to professional programs or graduate school can adapt their curriculum to their educational needs.
- Choose from options within the BIS including such streams as pre-architecture, pre-medicine, pre-law, and pre-urban planning.
- Receive credit for relevant workplace learning.
- Build on a Diploma or Associate Degree. Transfer students with two-year diplomas (the equivalent of 60 credits) from other institutions may ladder into the BIS degree.
- Explore career options through Co-op Education placements.
- Conduct independent research.
- Work closely with experienced and knowledgeable faculty mentors.

Students wishing to complete the BFA program should consult the Department Chair, Visual Art Coordinator, or BFA Program Advisors.

Program Contacts

Visual and Performing Arts Chair and Program Advisor, Donald Lawrence | dlawrence@tru.ca and bm.moreinfo@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5189

Students wanting a more flexible and varied learning experience in their university degree program, and those who are not yet sure of a career path can complete a wide range of courses during their first two years of study before entering the BIS degree. This allows students to explore their interests, passions and potential career options without having to plan a specific major within an arts, science or business degree program.

The BIS degree is also designed to build on two-year diplomas and Associate Degrees offered across British Columbia and throughout Canada. Normally, it can be completed in four semesters of full-time study.

Learning experiences

Directed Studies

These courses, which are available across a wide range of disciplines, allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific issue or topic within the discipline, in consultation with faculty.

Service Learning

Through faculty-supervised service learning opportunities, senior-level students share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects.

Research Opportunities

TRU provides opportunities and support for undergraduate students to be involved in research in many disciplines, and graduation from the BIS
degree includes the completion of a required Research Project course.

Co-operative Education
Co-operative Education allows students to integrate academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Students alternate between periods of on-campus full-time study and work terms which are full-time paid employment. Students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year.

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BIS. BIS Co-op Option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 60 credits before beginning Work Term 1.

Visit Co-operative Education for more information.

International Experiences

Study Abroad
TRU offers a range of international exchange opportunities and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. BIS students may want to spend one or more semesters of study at another university.

International Field Schools
TRU offers a number of general and program specific field schools every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that can be applied to your degree.

Admission

- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
- Successful completion of 60 post-secondary credits (diploma) with a minimum GPA of 2.5, or
- Successful completion of an Associate of Arts or an Associate of Science degree with a minimum GPA of 2.5.

Application
Students apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply

Admission Decisions
Admission priority will be given to applicants who present above-average grades, a superior admission statement and who, where necessary, interview well.

Selective Interview Process
Applicants who meet the minimum requirements for entry into the BIS program may be requested to attend an interview. Students are advised to contact an arts advisor by email at artsadvising@tru.ca for more information with regard to admission and program requirements.

Transfer to TRU
Students may transfer up to 60 credits of acceptable study from any other accredited institution. Evaluation of transfer credit is done on an individual basis, except where formal transfer agreements are in place.

Students enrolling in the BIS program who are returning adult professionals with diplomas and work experience that may be relevant for the degree may access the TRU Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition Policy (PLAR) for assessment of relevant prior workplace learning (TRU Policy ED 2-0). Any PLAR assessment is recognized as TRU credit.

Students may use up to 6 credits of specialized diploma courses to satisfy six upper-level credits in a related concentration. This exchange of credit will be determined through consultation with an Arts Advisor and the Associate Dean of Arts or designate.

Program Requirements

A student will typically enter the program with; 60 credits from a diploma program; a further 60 credits (minimum 48 credits from upper-level undergraduate courses) are required to complete the degree.

The minimum requirement for graduation is 120 credits (60 pre-program credits + 60 additional academic credits completed when approved into the BIS program). Some students may require more than 120 credits for graduation.

The upper-level course credit requirements include successful completion of a minimum of three core courses including:

- IDIS 3000: Introduction to Interdisciplinary Studies (3 credits)
- IDIS 4980: Interdisciplinary Studies: The Research Project (3 credits)
- IDIS 4990: Interdisciplinary Studies: The Graduating Essay (3 credits)

Additional upper-level requirements include:
- A critical thinking course (3 credits) selected from an appropriate discipline. (Examples include ANTH 3050: Theory in archaeology; ENGL 3320: Modern critical theories; Any upper-level Philosophy course; Any upper-level Open University critical thinking course)
- A research methods course (3 credits) selected from an appropriate discipline. (Examples include TMGT: Research tourism; BUSN 3980: Business research methodology; SOCI 3820: Qualitative Research Methods in Sociology; PSYC 3030: Tests and measurements; Any upper-level Open University research methods course
- Area of concentration (min 18 credits; all upper-level)
- Writing-intensive courses (6 credits)
- Breadth requirement (9 credits)
- Electives (up to 12 credits, chosen to fulfill graduation requirements and/or career goals)

Students may require more than an additional 60 upper-level credits to complete the BIS degree if lower-level academic prerequisites are required to enter upper-level courses.

Program Contacts
Arts Advisors: Email artsadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566
Bachelor of Journalism

The Bachelor of Journalism is an intensive, four-year degree that blends theory and skill development to train students for jobs as journalists and communication specialists. The practical side of the program focuses on writing, editing, interviewing, taking photographs, and working with new technology to produce print and online publications. The theory side of the program emphasizes media law, journalistic ethics, decision-making, and critical thinking.

Applications for this program are not being accepted for the 2021-2022 Academic Year

Learning Options
- Bachelor of Bachelor of Journalism
- Bachelor of Journalism with a major in Public Relations

Full-time or part-time study
On-campus: The program is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.
Program start date: Students usually enter the Journalism programs in September each year.

Program Overview
Students enter the Bachelor of Journalism program by starting at first year, or by transferring into the program in second or third year. During the first two years of the program, students complete foundational journalism courses. In the third and fourth years of the program, students fulfill the remaining credit requirements.

The curriculum is designed to encompass the following pedagogical areas: (1) basic journalism skills and understanding of the critical knowledge areas required by journalists and other professional communicators; (2) deadline reporting skills and expertise in common areas of news coverage; (3) familiarity with industry software and the high-level production skills gained by producing publications; (4) theoretical understanding of the problems and challenges faced in the field; and (5) focused knowledge and skill in an area relevant to each student’s career goals.

Once accepted into the program, students are expected to consult with the Program Chair to work out a program plan according to their individual objectives.

The program emphasizes the relationship between theory and practice. Students are encouraged to develop and hone their skills through working with widely circulated hard copy and electronic publications. The program is structured to accommodate students with a wide range of educational and practical experience, as well as to provide a broad set of career and educational options for graduates.

International Experiences
Students may be able to complete courses toward their degree at a university outside Canada. Consult the Department Chair before enrolling in the Study Abroad program.

Entry Options
Most students enter into the Bachelor of Journalism program in the first year and complete four years of study in the program. Alternatively, students may transfer into the program in the third year after completing 60 credits of post-secondary study. Admission is competitive; preference is given to those whose post-secondary studies show evidence of strong writing skills; a good understanding of Canadian history, politics, and economy; strong problem solving and critical thinking abilities; good oral communication and interpersonal skills; a basic understanding of visual design; and a general familiarity with computers. Students are further encouraged to gain volunteer experience in the field before applying to the program.

Admission Requirements

First-year entry admission requirements
- BC Grade 12 or mature student status or equivalent
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

Third-year entry admission requirements
Students entering at third-year must have completed 60 post-secondary credits.

Applicants who have taken no prior journalism or communication courses are required to complete 48 credits of journalism, including the four core second-year courses. The core curriculum will be adjusted during academic counseling as appropriate for students who have already taken journalism or communication courses in their first and second years. (For a detailed course schedule, see chart below).

Writing Sample
All applications for the Bachelor of Journalism program must include a writing sample, 500 words or less, on the topic "Why I want to be a Journalist.” The department recommends a meeting with the Department Chair, in person, by phone, or email correspondence, before the application deadline.

Application
Students apply online at tru.ca/apply

Transfer to TRU
Students may transfer up to 60 credits of acceptable post-secondary study from any recognized college or university. Evaluation of transfer credit is on an individual basis, except where formal transfer agreements are in place.

Contact the department chair for more information on transfer credit for the journalism program.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)
PLAR credit is routinely assessed for Journalism students, especially for mature students with prior professional work in the field of Journalism, Communications, Media, and Public Relations, following TRU Education Policy on PLAR. Consultation with the Department Chair is recommended for students seeking information and/or assessment on the suitability of potential PLAR credits.
Program details

In the four-year Bachelor of Journalism program, students complete 60 Journalism credits, with 12 credits required in each of the first and second years, and 18 credits required in each of the third and fourth years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bachelor of Journalism</th>
<th>Required Courses (Credits)</th>
<th>Elective Courses (Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1 and 2</td>
<td>8 (24 credits)</td>
<td>12 (36 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3 and 4</td>
<td>12 (36 credits)</td>
<td>8 (24 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20 (60 credits)</td>
<td>20 (60 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits for Degree = 120</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Journalism: Years 1 and 2 program and course description

In first- and second-year courses, the program emphasizes composition skills and media/communication literacy. The curriculum emphasizes the basics of reporting, writing and storytelling in different media formats and an introduction to the theoretical and historical foundations of journalism. First and second-year courses are offered every year.

Bachelor of Journalism: Years 3 and 4 program and course description

The emphasis in the senior years enables students to develop expertise in multi-media and multi-format journalism. Students also have more opportunity to concentrate on developing expertise in specific reporting subjects or beats, reinforced by additional course work in other disciplines. Upper-level journalism courses will rotate every two years to offer more choice. Two senior core courses (JOUR 3700: Media Law and Media Ethics, and JOUR 3520: Research Methods) and some writing-intensive and production courses will be offered every year. Journalism students will be advised to complete a senior project course (JOUR 4750). The Beat Reporting course (JOUR 3230) is a shell course, covering the basics of beat reporting while enabling students to specialize in subjects of their choice.

Learning outside the classroom

The degree program includes an optional practicum placement at a news organization (print, broadcast or multimedia) or in the media, public relations or public information departments of government or private companies. Alternatively, through a six-to-twelve-week supervised service learning position, students explore the range of career possibilities in journalism, public relations, and organizational communication. Students propose practicum and service learning placements in collaboration with department faculty. Department supervision and evaluation of fieldwork are completed in collaboration with a field supervisor. Students prepare for practicums and/or service learning positions in the Career Preparation Courses. Three core, one-credit courses, offered in second, third, and fourth years, help students prepare for and seek practical placements or service learning projects during their second- and third-years, and for jobs or graduate programs after fourth year. Journalism students are also encouraged to pursue publication on a freelance basis and to seek out other opportunities to gain "real-world" experience.

General practicum inquiries are welcome. Please contact: jouradvising@tru.ca

Program Requirements

Students entering the program at the third-year have different program requirements as explained below. The Bachelor of Journalism with a major in public relations has different program requirements as seen below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR 1 and YEAR 2 – Bachelor of Journalism</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 required courses (24 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1160 Introduction to Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 Technical Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2160 Mass. Comm. and Popular Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2060 Introduction to Multimedia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2200 Introduction to Reporting Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2020 Media Theory and History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2210 Introduction to News Photography and Videography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIS 1500 Introduction to Visual Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELECTIVES (total of 36 credits) RECOMMENDED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1290 Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2180 Social Networks, Online Identities and Internet Memes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 Introduction to University Writing or OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1110 Critical Reading and Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2170 Interpersonal Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2200 Technology and Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (1000 and 2000 courses) – Unspt: These are a student’s choice from areas such as (but not limited to) Arts, Languages, Sciences, or Business.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Year 1 & Year 2 total credits 60 |

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 and 4 – Upper-Level Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12 required courses (36 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3700 Media Law and Media Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3520 Research Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 2800 Career Prep (1 credit each bundled)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 3990 Service Learning: Internship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4020 Advanced Media Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4100 Issues in Journalism: A Case Studies Approach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4130 Advanced Online and Multimedia Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4150 Popular Science, Nature and Technology Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4210 Freelance Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4270 Investigative Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4310 Literary Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4590 Outlaw Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 4750 Senior Project</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 and 4 Electives (24 credits) Recommended Electives</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3050 Communication, Marketing and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3070 Studies in Communication and Rhetoric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3230 Information Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3500 Studies in Public Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3510 Intercultural Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3600 Studies in Communication, Film and Digital Production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3700 Studies in Communication and New Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3800 Communication and New Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 4610 Field Course in Documentary Filmmaking</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Similarly, the departments of Philosophy, History, Geography, Sociology, and Political Science offer a number of 3000 and 4000 level courses that enable students to enhance their knowledge of Canadian history, politics, and social structure. These requirements reflect the value that TRU places on a broadly based education in the Humanities, the Sciences and Social Sciences, and Business.

In addition to communication and new media courses, we recommend that students in the Bachelor of Journalism program select a range of courses, in particular those with depth in Canadian content, and several writing-intensive courses.

Bachelor of Journalism, Major in Public Relations

NOTE: This program may not currently be offered. Please check with the Program Advisor.

To pursue a major in public relations, journalism students are required to meet the Bachelor of Journalism core requirements, in addition to completing 24 credits of specific journalism, communication, and business credits as shown below.

Major in Public Relations - Required Courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3550 Media and Public Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 4530 Organizational Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 2430 Marketing Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plus 6 credits selected from:

| JOUR 3110 Layout and Design                            |
| JOUR 3160 Online Journalism                            |
| CMNS 3050 Communication, Marketing, and Design         |
| CMNS 3500 Selected Topics in Communication and Public Relations |
| CMNS 3510 Intercultural and Cross-Cultural Communication|
| CMNS 3600 Studies in Communication, Film, and Digital Production |
| CMNS 3700 Studies in Communication and New Media       |
| CMNS 3800 Communication and New Media                  |

Plus 6 credits selected from:

| MNGT 3710 Business Ethics in Society                    |
| MKTG 3470 Consumer Behavior                            |
| MKTG 3480 Marketing Research                           |
| IBUS 3510 International Business                       |
| HRMN 2820 Human Resource Management                     |
| HRMN 3840 Employee and Labour Relations                 |
| ORGB 3770 Teamwork in Organizations                     |
| MKTG 4460 Marketing Strategy                           |
| MKTG 4470 International Marketing                      |
| MKTG 4480 Integrated Marketing Communications           |

Careers in Journalism

The Bachelor of Journalism degree prepares students for careers in journalism (working for newspapers, magazines, and online publications) and in the communications field (working in the media or public relations departments of government agencies, corporations, and non-profit and advocacy organizations). Students have the opportunity to work with an expert faculty of experienced journalists and state-of-the-art equipment in a program that encourages them to develop the professional and entrepreneurial skills they need to flourish in a changing media environment.

Program Contact

Journalism Program Advisor email jouradvising@tru.ca

Journalism, Communication and New Media
**Associate of Arts Degree**

Two-year, undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Associate of Arts degree (AA).

**Learning Options**

Full-time or part-time study is available.

**On-campus**: The degree is offered on the Kamloops campus of TRU and a selection of first- and second-year courses are offered at the Williams Lake campus.

**Program start dates**: Students may enter the program in the fall, winter or summer semester.

**Distance Education**: Many courses are available by distance education. For greater flexibility, TRU also offers the Associate of Arts – Open Learning degree.

**Program Overview**

The associate degree is designed to provide an educational experience that lays a solid foundation for further study. Students are required to complete a broad range of course offerings balanced with in-depth study in science. Since many students continue their studies, the requirements are sufficiently flexible to enable students to complete the required prerequisites for upper-level course work in their intended major.

**Admission Requirements**

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status.
2. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing an education degree or a major in geography, sociology or psychology.
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

To ensure a good selection of courses, applicants should apply as soon as possible after October 1.

**Application**

Students apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply
Contact admissions@tru.ca for more information.

**Program Requirements**

60 credits of first and second year BC University transfer courses, which include:

1. 6 credits in first year English;
2. 36 credits in Arts which shall include: 6 credits in the social sciences, 6 credits in humanities (including the creative and performing arts);
3. 24 credits of Arts which must include 18 credits of second year Arts in two or more subject areas (disciplines);
4. 9 credits in science, including three credits of math or statistics or computing science, and three credits in a Lab Science.
5. 9 credits of first-or second-year courses.

No course will be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements. Upper-level courses may be used to meet program requirements. A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.

**Suggested Areas of Study**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Humanities</th>
<th>Social Science</th>
<th>Lab Science</th>
<th>Science</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>Geology</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>Political Studies</td>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>Physical Geography</td>
<td>Stats (including PSYC 2100)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish (except PSYC 2100)</td>
<td>Geography (non-physical)</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Geology</td>
<td>Physical Geography</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theatre</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Police and Justice Studies Diploma**

A two-year undergraduate program that prepares graduates for careers in policing and other justice-related areas.

**Program Overview**

The Police and Justice Studies Diploma is a two-year diploma program that helps prepare graduates for a wide variety of careers in law, law enforcement, corrections, crime prevention, and public and private justice administration. Students who wish to continue their education can choose to ladder into degree programs in criminology, arts or business. The program was developed in close liaison with Canadian Police and other justice agencies to ensure graduates would have the breadth of skills and knowledge required for a justice-related career.

**Admission Requirements**

**Educational Requirements**:
1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent
2. English Studies 12 or English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

**General Requirements**:
- Submit a current resume and statement of career objectives with the application.
Some required courses require physical fitness standards and may require a Criminal Record Check.

Year-two students are required to have a BC Class 5, 7N, or equivalent, to complete a component of the JUST 2450 course (Police Skills).

**Application**

Students apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply.

The Police and Justice Studies program has one intake per year in September and there are a limited number of seats.

**Laddering**

Graduates of the TRU Police and Justice Diploma may ladder directly (60 credits) to the BA, Major in Criminology. The Criminology program is offered through a combination of on-campus and online courses (blended program), or fully online allowing students to study both full and part-time. Please contact the Open Learning Advisors at AdvisorC@tru.ca for more details.

Graduates of the Police and Justice program may also have the full 60 credits accepted into the on-campus Bachelor of Arts. Students considering laddering into the Bachelor of Arts contact an arts advisor at artsadvising@tru.ca or call 250-371-5566 regarding elective selection. For more information on the Bachelor of Arts in Sociology and Anthropology, please visit: Sociology and Anthropology.

Students considering laddering into the Bachelor of Business Administration, contact the BBA Advisor at sobeadvisor@tru.ca regarding elective selection.

Students considering transferring into the Bachelor of Social Work contact the BSW Advisor at socialwork@tru.ca regarding elective selection.

**Program Requirements**

To graduate with a diploma in Police and Justice Studies, students must complete 60 credits, comprising of 48 required credits and 12 elective credits. A cumulative GPA of 2.0 is required for graduation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year one courses</th>
<th>CMNS 1810 or CMNS 1811**</th>
<th>JUST 1140</th>
<th>PHIL 1110 or PHIL 1111**</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall semester: September to December</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
<td>Human Behaviour</td>
<td>Introduction to Critical Thinking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter semester: January to April</td>
<td>Professional and Academic Composition</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elective Course List**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Suggestive Elective Course List</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CYCA 2500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CYCA 2620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 1200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 1201**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 1111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 1211**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 1110*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 1111**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 1210*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 1211**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 2230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 2500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 2501**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 2720</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* SOCI 1110 (or ANTH 1210) is strongly recommended but not required. Students taking only SOCI 2010 and SOCI 2590 are not required to take SOCI 1110 or SOCI 1210.

**OL – Open learning courses.

**Visual Arts Diploma**

A two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive a Visual Arts diploma.

**Learning Options**

Full-time or part-time study is available on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall or winter semester.

**Program Overview**

The Visual Arts Diploma allows students to sample a diverse selection of different media, such as drawing, painting, printmaking, sculpture and multi-media to gain an introduction to contemporary art practices along with art history and theory.
The diploma is useful in a resume for job applications or entrance to academic programs that require some background theory and practice in visual arts.

The TRU Visual Arts Diploma program consists of two years of core and elective courses, all of which may be taken singly if desired. The holder of a TRU Visual Arts Diploma may enter the third year of the Bachelor of Fine Arts (Visual Arts) degree, may complete a Minor in Visual Arts or may enter other university programs. It is strongly recommended that students wishing to pursue the BFA degree at TRU or other post-secondary institutions complete the Visual Arts Diploma to achieve third-year standing before advancing to upper-level courses in Visual Arts.

Admission Requirements

Students apply to the Bachelor of Fine Arts program.

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Application

Students apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 (Foundation Year) 30 Credits</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 - 3 credits</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1010 - 3 credits</td>
<td>2D Creative Design: Thinking and Making (Studio)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1110 - 3 credits</td>
<td>History of Art 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1210 - 3 credits</td>
<td>Drawing 1: Studio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic elective 3 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Winter semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1110 or 1120 or 1140 or 1210 3 credits</td>
<td>Critical Reading and Writing, Intro. to Poetry, Intro.to Drama, or Intro. to Drama and Poetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1020 - 3 credits</td>
<td>2D Art Foundation 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1030 - 3 credits</td>
<td>3D Foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1120 – 3 credits</td>
<td>History of Art 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students qualify for the TRU Visual Arts Diploma on completion of 60 credits, 48 of which are in Visual Arts. At least 21 of the Visual Arts credits should be at second-year level. An overall grade point average of 2.33 is also required for diploma status.

It is recommended that diploma students complete 2D and 3D Foundation courses: VISA 1010, 1020 and 1030 as well as Drawing 1 and 2: VISA 1210 and VISA 1220, before progressing to the second year of visual arts courses. Diploma students must also complete the first-year History of Art courses: VISA 1110, 1120 as well as ENGL 1100 and one of ENGL 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210 or VISA 1500 before the end of the second year of study. Electives to complete the required credits may be selected from the other subject areas. Students who complete the Visual Arts Diploma with a grade point average of 2.33 are considered to have achieved third-year standing and may progress into third year of the BFA Program.

Students planning to complete a BFA degree should consult the Visual Arts Program Coordinator.

Visual Arts Gallery

The Visual Arts Gallery is beside Student Street in the Old Main building. This gallery run by the Visual Arts Gallery Committee presents exhibitions of student, faculty and community art works.

Laddering

Credits earned in the Visual Arts Diploma can be applied toward the BFA Degree. Contact the Visual Arts Program Coordinator for details.

Program Contacts

Visual and Performing Arts Chair and Program Advisor, Donald Lawrence | dlawrence@tru.ca and bframoreinfo@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5189

Visual Arts Studio Certificate


Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study is available on the Kamloops campus.

Program Overview

The Visual Arts Certificate program introduces current art practices, in 2D and 3D media, with emphasis on 2D design, drawing, painting, colour theory, printmaking, photography, 3D design and sculpture.

The certificate is useful on a resume for job applications or entrance to academic programs that require some practical knowledge in visual arts. Visual arts courses be applied towards a Bachelor of Arts with a minor in visual arts, or towards other university degrees.

Students must complete 30 credits of first- and second-year visual arts studio classes, usually taken over two years, all of which may be taken singly if desired.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

The Enrolment Services Admissions department will arrange for an evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs accordingly.
Application

Students apply online at tru.ca/apply

Transfer Credit

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside of TRU are equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

The maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in university certificate programs may require a prerequisite, which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

Program Requirements

The Visual Arts Studio Certificate requires completion of a minimum of 30 credits as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1010/1020/1030</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1210 Drawing: Studio</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus: Any six second-year VISA Studio courses</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total program requirements</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Laddering

Credits earned in the Visual Arts Studio Certificate may be applied towards the Visual Arts Diploma.

Program Contacts

Visual and Performing Arts Chair and Program Advisor, Donald Lawrence | dlawrence@tru.ca and bfamoreinfo@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5189

Modern Languages Certificate (French)

As global economies become more complex, the need to communicate successfully in cultures other than our own and to reach out beyond English-speaking commonalities becomes crucial. Laying the groundwork for proficiency in another language can also greatly enhance your future travel enjoyment.

Learning Options

Study full-time or part-time on the Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance programs also have September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.
Thompson Rivers University

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Students apply online at tru.ca/apply

Laddering
Course credits in the Certificate in World Languages and Cultures may be applied toward the BA Degree.

Program Requirements
Program Requirements (8 courses = 24 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 2110/2210</td>
<td>Intermediate French 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 2310/2410</td>
<td>Advanced Intermediate French 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 3110/3210</td>
<td>Advanced French 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Plus any two other approved modern language courses at the 1000 level.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total credits 24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Associate of Arts Modern Languages Degree

A sixty-credit Associate of Arts program.

Learning Options
Study full-time or part-time on the Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

International Opportunities
Study abroad
TRU offers a range of International Exchange opportunities and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. Students may want to spend one or more semesters of study at another university.

International field schools
A number of general and program-specific field schools are offered every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that may be applied to your Associate of Arts degree.

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Application
Students apply online at tru.ca/apply

Laddering
Course credits in the Associate of Arts (Modern Languages) may be applied toward the BA Degree.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Requirements</td>
<td>60 credits of first- and second-year BC university transfer courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Requirements</td>
<td>6 credits of first-year English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36 credits in Arts including:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- 6 credits in social sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- 6 credits in humanities (including the creative and performing arts)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Associate of Arts Degree: French Option
6 credits of first-year English 1100/1110 or 1110/1210
6 credits in social science
6 credits in Arts electives at the 1000 or 2000 level
6 credits in French at the 1000 level courses
12 credits in French at the 2000 level courses
6 credits in 2000 level electives other than French
9 credits in science:
- 3 credits in math or statistics or computing Science
- 3 credits in a lab science (biology/chemistry/physical geography/geology/physics)
- 3 additional credits in science or lab science
9 credits of first or second-year courses:
(These courses may be outside the Arts and Sciences)

Associate of Arts Degree: Language Option
Option 1:
6 credits of first-year English 1100/1110 or 1110/1210
6 credits in Social Science
6 credits in Arts electives at the 1000 or 2000 level
6 credits in first-year language
12 credits in second-year language
6 credits in 2000 level electives other than a language
9 credits in Science:
- 3 credits in math or statistics or computing science
- 3 credits in a lab science (biology/chemistry/physical geography/geology/physics)
- 3 additional credits in science or lab science
9 credits of first- or second-year courses:
(These courses may be outside the Arts and Sciences)

Option 2:
6 credits of first-year English 1100/1110 or 1110/1210
6 credits in social science
12 credits in first-year language courses
12 credits in second-year language courses
6 credits in 2000 level electives (6 credits other than language)
9 credits in science:
- 3 credits in math or statistics or computing science
- 3 credits in a lab science (biology/chemistry/physical geography/geology/physics)
- 3 additional credits in Science or Lab Science
9 credits of first-or-second-year courses: 
(These courses may be outside the Arts and Sciences) 
Please discuss the various program options with the program coordinator.

Program Contacts
Modern Languages Coordinator: Email adominik@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5253

World Languages and Cultures Certificate

Learning Options
Study full-time or part-time on the Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students taking courses on campus may enter the program in September, January, or May. Some distance courses have September or January start dates, while others start at any time.

Program Overview
In a global environment, broad-based formal instruction in language and culture is of the utmost importance. Employers in all fields recognize that to be competitive and successful, their companies and employees must demonstrate increased knowledge, sensitivity and appreciation of other cultures. The Certificate in World Languages and Cultures meets this need as it educates successful graduates to better serve an increasing market of global and intercultural travelers and to communicate more effectively with contacts worldwide. The goal of the program is to provide students with a solid academic base in world languages and cultures through a combination of language and culture courses and field schools/study abroad.

Admission Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Application
Students apply online at tru.ca/apply

Program Requirements
- 12 credits of language instruction in two different languages at the 1000 level
- 6 credits of languages instruction at the 2000 level
- 3 credits in cultural theory from: ANTH 2150, or ANTH 3000 or ANTH 4600 or GEOG 3200
- 3 or more credits of an ML-approved, cultural/ language-oriented field school or credits earned through study abroad

Aboriginal Studies Certificate

The Aboriginal Studies Certificate is a 24-credit certificate that students can obtain in the course of completing a degree.

Learning Options
Full-time or part-time Study: Students complete the program on a full-time or part-time basis in conjunction with a degree.

On-campus: Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus. Some courses may also be available through TRU OL.

Program Overview
Aboriginal / Indigenous studies is an interdisciplinary field of inquiry that seeks to understand the ways in which indigenous peoples worldwide, despite their incredible diversity, share a common experience of colonization. Aboriginal and indigenous studies is thus interested in historical contexts, political struggles, cultural expressions, and the lived ongoing effects of colonialism.

The Aboriginal Studies Certificate provides students with the opportunity to concentrate on aboriginal / Indigenous studies as part of their degree. Students are encouraged to explore issues through a broad range of disciplinary course offerings. As Indigenous issues, cross-disciplinary boundaries so too does this certificate.

Application
Apply to the Bachelor of Arts online at tru.ca/apply

Program Requirements
Aboriginal Studies Certificate
The certificate in Aboriginal Studies requires the completion of at least 24 credits in courses designated as “Aboriginal/Indigenous content” courses (some courses may have additional prerequisites).
A one-year program. Graduates receive a Literary and Art History Certificate.

Learning Options

Study full-time or part-time on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in September, January, or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses have September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program Overview

The Literary and Art History Certificate helps students understand the natural connection between the written word and art. Often these activities overlap and, by making a concentration of these subject areas through select courses, students are offered the opportunity to see how it is that the ideas or creative impulse of the day, and not the medium, that often determines what is made.

Students of art history will be fascinated to learn that, while there are romantic painters, there are also romantic writers, and some like William Blake do both. Their ideas come out of the social milieu of the day and it is through the study across disciplines that the student is able to gauge the breadth of these contemporary ideas.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73 (or equivalent).

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literary And Art History Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100/1110/1210/1120/1140 [any two] first-year English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 2110/2210 Survey of English Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 1110/1120 History of Art 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 2110/2120 History of Art: Renaissance Art and Architecture and Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA 2130/2140 A Survey of Modern Art 1 and 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Laddering

Credits earned in the Literary and Art History Certificate can be applied toward the BFA Degree.

Program Contacts

Visual and Performing Arts Chair:
Email lbennett@tru.ca | Phone 250-250-828-5480

Visual Arts Coordinator: visualarts@tru.ca | 250-828-5482
Cultural and Social Explorations Certificate

Learning Options

Study full-time or part-time on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses have September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73 (or equivalent).

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cultural and Social Explorations Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 1010 and 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 1110 and 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus any three of:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 2140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 2150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 2150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 2220</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Contacts

Arts Advisor: Email artsadvising@tru.ca
Master of Business Administration

Program Overview
The Master of Business Administration (MBA) program focuses on producing managers and leaders who can meet current market challenges, with an emphasis on decision making in an uncertain environment; interpersonal and communication skills; ethics and social responsibility; and globalization. The program also caters to those wanting to develop their academic and applied research skills through its Graduate Thesis and Graduate Project Options. The completion of a thesis or project can serve as a stepping-stone to a PhD program and an eventual career in academia or consulting.

TRU’s MBA program is unique among Canadian universities because the same program is offered in the campus-based and the online modalities on a full-time or part-time basis. This provides students with the ability to adopt the learning style that best suits them and to adjust their education to accommodate their busy work and personal schedules. Through the use of innovative online learning technologies, the MBA ensures all students receive the same rich learning experience regardless of modality with an emphasis on quality interaction among fellow students, faculty and industry professionals.

The courses in the MBA were specifically selected to develop the knowledge and applied skills needed to achieve success at the management and executive levels of an organization in any field. Students complete the required courses in the MBA Core and select between three completion options: Course-Based Option, Graduate Thesis Option or Graduate Project Option.

Learning Options
Study full-time or part-time
Study on campus or by distance education.
Program start dates: September (campus or online), January (campus or online), May (online only)

Admission Requirements
To be considered for admission to the MBA:

1. Academic Requirement – Applicants should possess a three or four-year undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.0 on a scale of 4.33 or local equivalent) in the last 60 credits. Applicants with a 4-year business degree from an acceptable institution may be eligible for accelerated entry directly into the 6000-level courses. A GMAT score is not required, but candidates may be asked to submit a GMAT score to aid the degree committee in assessing their application when deficiencies are identified. Exceptions may be considered.

2. Language Proficiency – Applicants should demonstrate their language proficiency. Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have a recent minimum academic IELTS score of 7.0 (with no band below 6.5) or institutional equivalent.

3. Quantitative Skills Requirement - Applicants should possess adequate quantitative skills assessed through successful completion of specific undergraduate courses in quantitative subjects or an optional GMAT score. Those deemed to be deficient in these areas may be accepted but required to undertake other approved courses or developmental activities to upgrade their quantitative skills.

4. Resume and Letter of Intent - Applicants should demonstrate the maturity, motivation and communication skills to be successful in the program. This will be assessed by means of a letter of intent and resume.

Program Requirements

MBA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Core</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5010 or BUSN 5011</td>
<td>Managerial Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5020 or BUSN 5021</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5030 or BUSN 5031</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5040 or BUSN 5041</td>
<td>Economics for Managers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5050 or BUSN 5051</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5060 or BUSN 5061</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6010 or BUSN 6011</td>
<td>Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6020 or BUSN 6021</td>
<td>Corporate Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6030 or BUSN 6031</td>
<td>International Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6040 or BUSN 6041</td>
<td>Leadership and Organizational Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6050 or BUSN 6051</td>
<td>Supply Chain Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6250 or BUSN 6251</td>
<td>Decision Analysis and Modelling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6070 or BUSN 6071</td>
<td>Project Management and Consulting Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6080 or BUSN 6081</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course-Based Option (Select four courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Core</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6150 or BUSN 6151</td>
<td>Advanced Marketing Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6210 or BUSN 6211</td>
<td>Advanced Corporate Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6310 or BUSN 6311</td>
<td>Innovation and Entrepreneurship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6950 or BUSN 6951</td>
<td>Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6960 or BUSN 6961</td>
<td>Strategic Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6910</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Business Administration</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graduate Thesis Option (Both courses are required) (15 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Core</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6950 or BUSN 6951</td>
<td>Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6960</td>
<td>Graduate Thesis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graduate Project Option (Both courses are required) (12 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Core</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6950 or BUSN 6951</td>
<td>Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6970</td>
<td>Graduate Project</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The on-campus version of courses end in "0" and the online versions end with "1". Students may take all on-campus courses, all online courses or a mixture of the two modalities when completing their degree. Students may substitute other graduate-level courses in the Course-Based option. These may include graduate courses offered by the School of Business and Economics, other TRU graduate programs or other acceptable universities. All course substitutions must be approved by the degree committee.
Course Waiver/Transfer Credit

MBA

Students may receive a course waiver for 5000-level courses if the degree committee determines they have equivalent recent undergraduate or graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. Transfer credit may be awarded for 6000-level courses for equivalent graduate courses only. All students must receive a grade of B (GPA of 3.00) or higher in the corresponding undergraduate or graduate course to receive waiver or transfer credit.

MBA Graduation Requirements

Students who successfully complete each course or receive a course waiver or transfer credit will be awarded an MBA, subject to the program residency requirement of 30 credits (minimum 21 credits from the 6000-level courses) for the MBA completed at TRU. Students must maintain an overall program GPA of 3.00 in order to graduate.

All required program credits need to be completed within 7 years from the date of admission. Students are required to complete a minimum of 36 credits.

Graduate Diploma in Business Administration

The Graduate Diploma in Business Administration (GDBA) attempts to ensure all students have the foundational knowledge and skills needed to be successful in TRU’s Master of Business Administration, Master of Environmental Economics and Management, or Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management. The GDBA may also be of interest as a standalone program to those students who just want an overview of business management. Professionals in fields such as medicine and dentistry, for example, can study management at the graduate level to better operate their businesses or practices.

Learning Options

Study full-time or part-time. Study on campus or by distance education. Program start dates: September (campus or online), January (campus or online), May (online only)

Admission Requirements

To be considered for admission to the GDBA:

1. **Academic Requirement** - Applicants should possess a three or four-year undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.0 on a scale of 4.33 or local equivalent) in the last 60 credits.

2. **Language Requirement** - Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have:
   - A minimum TOEFL score of 587 with a TWE of 5.0 or higher (paper-based test), or a minimum score of 94 with no section below 20 (IBT), or
   - A minimum IELTS score of 7.0 (with no band below 6.5), or completion of TRU ENGL 1100 or 1101 and CMNS 1290, or 1291 with a minimum B.

3. **Quantitative and Computing Skills Requirement** – Applicants should possess adequate quantitative skills assessed through successful completion of specific undergraduate courses in quantitative subjects. Applicants should have adequate computing skills which include having a strong background in word processing, presentation and spreadsheet software.

Applicants who do not meet the education or language requirements or do not have adequate quantitative and computing skills will be asked to undertake approved developmental activities prior to the commencement of the program to upgrade their skills.

Program Requirements

Graduate Diploma in Business Administration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5010</td>
<td>Managerial Statistics</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
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<td>Economics for Managers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5050</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 5060</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course Waiver/Transfer Credit

Graduate Diploma in Business Administration

Students may receive a course waiver or transfer or PLAR credit for GDBA courses if the degree committee determines they have equivalent recent undergraduate or graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. All students should receive a grade of B (GPA 3.00) or higher in the corresponding undergraduate or graduate course(s) to receive a waiver.

GDBA Graduation Requirements

Students who successfully complete the program will be awarded a GDBA, subject to the program residency requirement of nine (9) 5000 level credits completed at TRU. Students must maintain an overall GPA of 3.00 in order to graduate.

Students have three years from the date of admission to complete the program. The degree committee will consider applications for a leave of absence to temporarily suspend this period.

Program Contact

School of Business and Economics graduate programs advising
Email mba@tru.ca | Phone 1-877-663-4087 | tru.ca/mba
Master in Environmental Economics and Management

Program Overview
The Master in Environmental Economics and Management (MEEM) is a course-based program that prepares graduates to make major contributions to the field of economic sustainable management. They acquire a broad understanding of the business environment, advanced management skills and specialized knowledge in the emerging area of sustainability.

The MEEM differs from TRU’s Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management (MScEEM) in that students take additional courses from the MBA program instead of completing a thesis or project.

The MEEM at TRU is divided into two parts: the Graduate Diploma in Business Administration (GDBA) and the MEEM. The purpose of the GDBA is to ensure all students regardless of their educational backgrounds have the business knowledge and skills to successfully apply the economic sustainable management principles learned. Students must complete the six courses in the GDBA to be admitted to the MEEM, but may receive a course waiver for some or all of the GDBA courses based on their previous academic record. Applicants with an undergraduate degree in business from an acceptable institution may be admitted directly to the MEEM program.

Learning Options
Study full-time or part-time | Study on-campus or online
Program start date: September

Admission Requirements
To be admitted to the MEEM, students should meet each of the following requirements.

1. Education Requirement – Applicants should have:
   - An acceptable three or four-year undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.0 on a scale of 4.33 or local equivalent) in the last 60 credits.
   - Successfully completed each course in the GDBA with a minimum GPA of 3.00 or receive a course waiver for some or all of the GDBA courses by the degree committee based on their previous academic record. Applicants with an undergraduate degree in business from an acceptable institution may be eligible to be admitted directly to the MEEM.

2. Language Requirement – Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have:
   - A minimum TOEFL score of 587 with a TWE of 5.0 or higher (paper-based test), or minimum score of 94 with no section below 20 (IBT), or
   - A minimum IELTS score of 7.0 (with no band below 6.5), or
   - Completion of TRU ENGL 1100 or 1101 and CMNS 1290 or 1291 with a minimum B

3. Interview and References Requirement – Applicants should demonstrate the maturity, motivation, and communication skills to be successful in the program. This will be assessed by means of an interview, a personal written statement of purpose of study, and two letters of reference from academics or professionals.

4. Quantitative and Computing Skills Requirement – Applicants should possess adequate quantitative skills assessed through successful completion of specific undergraduate courses in quantitative subjects. Applicants should have adequate computing skills that include having a strong background in word processing, presentation and spreadsheet software.

Applicants who do not meet the education or language requirements or do not have adequate quantitative and computing skills will be asked to undertake approved developmental activities prior to the commencement of the program to upgrade their skills. In addition, applicants with deficiencies in economics will be requested to take an additional undergraduate course in principles of microeconomics and obtain a minimum B.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6010</td>
<td>Principles of Environmental Economics and Natural Resource Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6020</td>
<td>Applied Microeconomics for Sustainable Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6030</td>
<td>Foundations of Cost-Benefit Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6040</td>
<td>Valuation Methods for Cost-Benefit Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6050</td>
<td>Sustainable Community Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6060</td>
<td>Applications of Environmental Economics and Natural Resource Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6070</td>
<td>Sustainable Macroeconomic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6080</td>
<td>Policy and Regulation for Sustainable Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6010/BUSN 6011</td>
<td>Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6040/BUSN 6041</td>
<td>Leadership and Organizational Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6050/BUSN 6051</td>
<td>Supply Chain Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6070/BUSN 6071</td>
<td>Project Management and Consulting Methods</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

With full-time study, the MEEM can be completed in 12 months.

Transfer Credit
Students may receive transfer credit for MEEM courses if the degree committee determines they have equivalent graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. Students must receive a grade of B (GPA 3.00) or higher in the corresponding graduate course(s).

Graduation Requirements
Students who successfully complete each course or receive transfer credit will be awarded a MEEM, subject to the program residency requirement of 18 credits. Students must maintain an overall program GPA of 3.00 in order to graduate.

Students have five years from the date of admission to complete the MEEM. The degree committee will consider applications for a leave of absence to temporarily suspend this period.

Program Contacts
School of Business and Economics graduate program advising
Email eem@tru.ca | Phone 1-877-663-4087 | tru.ca/eem
Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management

Program Overview

The Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management (MScEEM) prepares graduates to make major contributions to the field of economic sustainable management. They acquire management skills, specialized knowledge in the emerging area of sustainability as well as important academic and applied research expertise through the completion of a graduate thesis or project. Completion of a thesis or project can serve as a stepping stone to a PhD program and an eventual career in academia and/or consulting.

The MScEEM differs from TRU’s Master of Environmental Economics and Management (MEEM) in that students complete a thesis or project, while MEEM students take additional advanced course work in management.

The MScEEM at TRU is divided into two parts: the Graduate Diploma in Business Administration (GDBA) and the MScEEM. The purpose of the GDBA is to ensure all students regardless of the educational background have the business knowledge and skill to successfully apply the economic sustainable management principles learned. Students must complete the six courses in the GDBA to be admitted to the MScEEM, but may receive a course waiver for some or all of the GDBA courses based on their previous academic record. Applicants with an undergraduate in business from an acceptable institution may be admitted directly to the MScEEM program.

Learning Options

Study full-time or part-time | Study on-campus or online
Program start date: September

Admission Requirements

To be admitted to the Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management (MSCEEM), students must meet all of the following requirements:

1. Education Requirement– Applicants should have:
   - An acceptable 3 or 4-year undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.33 or local equivalent) in the last 60 credits; and
   - Successfully completed each course in the GDBA with a minimum overall GPA of 3.00 or receive a course waiver for some or all of the GDBA courses based on their previous academic record. Applicants with a 4-year business degree from an acceptable institution may be eligible to proceed directly to the MSCEEM program.

2. Language Requirement– Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have:
   - A minimum TOEFL score of 587 with a TWE of 5.0 or higher (paper-based test), or a minimum score of 94 with no section below 20 (IBT), or
   - A minimum IELTS of at least 7.0 (with no band below 6.5), or
   - Completion of TRU ENGL 1100 or 1101 and CMNS 1290 or 1291 with a minimum B.

3. Interview and References Requirement – Applicants should demonstrate the maturity, motivation, and communication skills to be successful in the program. This will be assessed by means of an interview, a personal written statement of purpose of study, and two letters of reference from academics or professionals.

4. Quantitative and Computing Skills Requirement– Applicants should possess adequate quantitative skills assessed through successful completion of specific undergraduate courses in quantitative subjects. Applicants should have adequate computing skills, which include having a strong background in word processing, presentation and spreadsheet software.

Applicants who do not meet the education or language requirements or do not have adequate quantitative and computing skills will be asked to undertake approved developmental activities prior to the commencement of the program to upgrade their skills. Also, applicants with deficiencies in economics will be requested to take an additional undergraduate course in principles of microeconomics and obtain a minimum B.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>ECON 6020</td>
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<td>Foundations of Cost-Benefit Analysis</td>
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<td>Valuation Methods for Cost-Benefit Analysis</td>
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<td>Sustainable Community Economic Development</td>
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<td>Applications of Environmental Economics and Natural Resource Economics</td>
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<td>ECON 6070</td>
<td>Sustainable Macroeconomic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 6080</td>
<td>Policy and Regulation for Sustainable Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6950/BUSN 6951</td>
<td>Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSN 6960</td>
<td>Graduate Thesis or Graduate Project</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

With full-time study, the course work in the MSCEEM can be completed in 12 months but the graduate thesis or project will likely extend graduation beyond this period.

Transfer credit

Students may receive transfer credit for MSCEEM courses if the degree committee determines they have equivalent graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. Students must receive a grade of B (GPA 3.00) or higher in the corresponding graduate course(s).
Graduation Requirements
Students who successfully complete each course or receive transfer credit will be awarded an MScEEM, subject to the program residency requirement of 21 credits at TRU. Students must maintain an overall program GPA of 3.00 in order to graduate.

Program Contacts
School of Business and Economics graduate program advising
Email eem@tru.ca | Phone 1-877-663-4087 | Web tru.ca/eem

Bachelor of Business Administration

Program Overview
The Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) is a four-year degree program. In years 1 and 2, students receive a strong grounding in core business or business-related subjects as well as choosing from electives in the humanities and social sciences.

In years 3 and 4, students generally choose to acquire one or more specializations in one of the functional areas of business, including Accounting, Economics, Entrepreneurship, Finance, Human Resources, International Business, Marketing, or Supply Chain Management.

Students who want more breadth in their business studies may choose the General BBA. Specializations take the form of majors consisting of eight or more courses. For students interested in acquiring two specializations, double majors are an option.

Some of these majors prepare students to pursue a professional designation after graduation such as the Chartered Professional Accountant (CPA), Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA), Certified Human Resource Professional (CHRP), or Supply Chain Management Professional (SCMP) by providing extensive course work needed to meet the core competencies established by the profession.

Majors can also provide students with a strong theoretical background which will prepare a student to continue into graduate-level academic programs.

Students in third- and fourth-year also have the option of completing a minor consisting of four courses in a specific discipline or cross-disciplinary area. The purpose of a minor is to help students acquire knowledge to support their major area of study or give them breadth in their business education. Students who do not pursue a minor must take additional business or non-business electives to complete their degree.

Students must declare their major (and minor). The declaration can be made by filling in the online form found in your myTRU account. This should be done by or during third year.

Students receive high-quality instruction from accomplished academics and practitioners. Case studies, class presentations, guest speakers, field trips, company reports, simulations, and business competitions are used extensively to enhance the student learning experience.

In year 2, students can go on an international exchange for one or two semesters or, attend a Field School, participate in service learning, pursue the Co-operative Education option and/or complete an Honours degree.

BBA graduates will have strong writing, presentation, critical thinking, and human relation skills; these are the cornerstones of future success. Job prospects for BBA graduates are good and students have the potential to rise quickly in position and salary if they apply the skills acquired during their studies.

Learning Options
Study full-time or part-time on-campus
Distance education: Most courses are available through distance education
Program start date: September, January, May

Admission Requirements
To be admitted to the BBA, students must meet each of the following:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Foundations Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with minimum C+ (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and/or mathematics. Admission to the BBA generally occurs at the first-year level, however, students may also transfer into the program at the second- or third-year levels.

Program Requirements
Students should attain an overall CGPA of at least 2.0, and grades of C- or better in all core courses, major/minor courses, General BBA courses or prerequisites courses. Students must earn a minimum of C+ or higher in prerequisites for some upper-level accounting and finance courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Non-Business Electives (Breadth)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Humanities Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 credits of humanities electives must be completed from the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Bachelor of Business Administration Majors

#### Majors/General BBA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accounting Major</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3200</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3210</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3220</td>
<td>Income Taxation 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3230</td>
<td>Income Taxation 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3250</td>
<td>Intermediate Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4110</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Management for Accountants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 4200</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 4230</td>
<td>Assurance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 4250</td>
<td>Advanced Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 4610</td>
<td>Strategic Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economics Major</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2950</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Critical Thinking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2930</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2940</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>FNCE 2120</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 2430</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 2820</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B LAW 2910</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3040</td>
<td>Managerial Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3240</td>
<td>Advanced Professional Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 3320</td>
<td>Supply Chain Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 3510</td>
<td>International Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 3710</td>
<td>Business Ethics and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 4780</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Courses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1140</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing or Critical Reading and Writing or Introduction to Poetry or Introduction to Drama or Introduction to Drama and Poetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1210</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1140</td>
<td>Introduction to U</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1140</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing or Critical Reading and Writing or Introduction to Poetry or Introduction to Drama or Introduction to Drama and Poetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1170</td>
<td>Calculus for Business and Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Critical Thinking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 2330</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social Sciences Electives</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6 credits of social sciences electives must be completed from the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>Archeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canadian Studies</td>
<td>Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>Political Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology (excludes PSYC 2100)</td>
<td>Sociology (excludes SOCI 2710)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Finance Major</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3150</td>
<td>Portfolio and Equity Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3170</td>
<td>Fixed Income and Alternative Investments</td>
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<tr>
<td>FNCE 3180</td>
<td>Derivative Securities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4130</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Management</td>
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<td>FNCE 4180</td>
<td>International Financial Management</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Human Resource Management Major</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 3810</td>
<td>Organizational Theory and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 3830</td>
<td>Human Resource Planning and Staffing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 3840</td>
<td>Employee and Labour Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B LAW 3920</td>
<td>Employment Law</td>
</tr>
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<td>HRMN 4830</td>
<td>Total Rewards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 4840</td>
<td>Organizational Learning, Training, and Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>ORGB 4870</td>
<td>Organizational Development and Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 4890</td>
<td>Human Resource Strategy and Professional Practice</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>International Business Major</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 3530</td>
<td>International Trade Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4470</td>
<td>International Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 4510</td>
<td>Cross-Cultural Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 4540</td>
<td>Global Entrepreneurship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 4560</td>
<td>Doing Business in Emerging Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 4570</td>
<td>Global Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Marketing Major</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3470</td>
<td>Consumer Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3480</td>
<td>Marketing Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4460</td>
<td>Marketing Strategy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entrepreneurship Major</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3450</td>
<td>Professional Selling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 3710</td>
<td>Marketing for Entrepreneurs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 3720</td>
<td>Small Business Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4412</td>
<td>New Product Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 4750</td>
<td>New Venture Creation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least two of:

- ACCT 3260 | Taxation for Decision Making |
- MKTG 3480 | Marketing Research |
- HRMN 3830 | Human Resource Planning and Staffing |
- MKTG 4450 | E-Commerce |

At least three of:

- FNCE 3140 | Financial Statement Analysis |
- ACCT 3260 | Taxation for Decision Making |
- FNCE 4120 | Business Valuation and Restructuring |
- FNCE 4140 | Personal Financial Management |
- FNCE 4160 | Advanced Portfolio Management |
- FNCE 4190 | Financial Institutions Management |
- ECON 4330 | Forecasting in Business and Economics |

At least five of:

- ENTR 3710 | Marketing for Entrepreneurs |
- MKTG 3470 | International Marketing |
- MKTG 4480 | Integrated Marketing Communication |
- MKTG 4490 | Business-to-Business Marketing |

At least six of:

- ENTR 3720 | Small Business Finance |
- MKTG 4412 | New Product Development |
- MKTG 4420 | Brand Management |
- MKTG 4422 | Social Media Marketing |
- MKTG 4430 | Retail Management |
- MKTG 4450 | E-Commerce |

*Students who complete a Study Abroad semester may substitute another business elective for IBUS 4500.*
### Supply Chain Management Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 3330</td>
<td>Procurement Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 3620</td>
<td>Web-enabled Business Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 4310</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 4320</td>
<td>Logistics and Transportation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 4390</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4490</td>
<td>Business-to-Business Marketing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**At least two of:**

- MKTG 3450 Professional Selling
- IBUS 4570 Global Management
- ECON 4330 Forecasting in Business and Economics

### General BBA

Students must complete at least 24 credits (normally 8 courses) of 3000 or 4000-level business or economics courses in addition to the core requirements in third- and fourth-year.

Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

### Bachelor of Business Administration Minors

#### Accounting Minor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3200</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 3210</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Accounting 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**At least two of:**

- ACCT 3220 Income Taxation 1
- ACCT 3230 Income Taxation 2
- ACCT 3250 Intermediate Management Accounting
- ACCT 4200 Advanced Financial Accounting
- ACCT 4230 Assurance
- ACCT 4250 Advanced Management Accounting
- MIST 4610 Strategic Management Information Systems

#### Economics Minor

12 credits of 3000 or 4000 level economics courses, excluding ECON 3090.

#### Entrepreneurship Minor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 3710</td>
<td>Marketing for Entrepreneurs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 3720</td>
<td>Small Business Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 4750</td>
<td>New Venture Creation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 4760</td>
<td>Small Business Management</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development Minor

At least four of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3410</td>
<td>Economics of Climate Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3690</td>
<td>Community Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3700</td>
<td>Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3710</td>
<td>Environmental Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3730</td>
<td>Forestry Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3740</td>
<td>Land Use Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3990</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 4720</td>
<td>Sustainable Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4990</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Economics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* ECON 3990 AND 4990 can only be used if special topics covered are related to the minor.

#### Finance Minor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3150</td>
<td>Portfolio and Equity Analysis</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**At least three of:**

- FNCE 3140 Financial Statement Analysis
- FNCE 3170 Fixed Income and Alternative Investments
- FNCE 3180 Derivative Securities
- ACCT 3260 Taxation for Decision Making
- FNCE 4120 Business Valuation and Restructuring
- FNCE 4130 Advanced Financial Management
- FNCE 4140 Personal Financial Management
- FNCE 4160 Advanced Portfolio Management

### Financial Markets and Institutions Minor

At least four of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3100</td>
<td>Canadian Financial Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3550</td>
<td>International Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4100</td>
<td>International Financial Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4190</td>
<td>Financial Institutions Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4560</td>
<td>International Macroeconomics and Finance</td>
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### Financial Services Minor

At least four of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3190</td>
<td>Personal Financial Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3450</td>
<td>Professional Selling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4140</td>
<td>Personal Financial Management or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 4150</td>
<td>Personal Wealth Management or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4400</td>
<td>Professional Sales Management or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4410</td>
<td>Services Marketing</td>
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### Human Resource Management Minor

At least four of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 3810</td>
<td>Organizational Theory and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 3830</td>
<td>Human Resource Planning and Staffing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 3840</td>
<td>Employee and Labour Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 3920</td>
<td>Employment Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 4830</td>
<td>Total Rewards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 4840</td>
<td>Organizational Learning, Training, and Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 4870</td>
<td>Organizational Development and Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 4890</td>
<td>Human Resource Strategy and Professional Practice</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### International Business Minor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 3530</td>
<td>International Trade Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 4510</td>
<td>Cross-Cultural Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 4570</td>
<td>Global Management</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**At least one of:**

- MKTG 4470 International Marketing
- IBUS 4540 Global Entrepreneurship
- IBUS 4560 Doing Business in Emerging Markets

### Leadership Minor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 3730</td>
<td>Leadership</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**At least three of:**

- ORGB 3750 Creativity and Innovation
- ORGB 3770 Teamwork in Organizations
- ORGB 3810 Organizational Theory and Design
- ORGB 4870 Organizational Development and Change
- MNGT 4710 Decision Analysis
- MNGT 4720 Negotiation and Conflict Resolution

### Marketing Minor

At least four of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3450</td>
<td>Professional Selling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3470</td>
<td>Consumer Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3480</td>
<td>Marketing Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4330</td>
<td>Forecasting in Business and Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4400</td>
<td>Professional Sales Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4410</td>
<td>Services Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4412</td>
<td>New Product Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4420</td>
<td>Brand Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4430</td>
<td>Retail Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4450</td>
<td>E-Commerce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4460</td>
<td>Marketing Strategy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4470</td>
<td>International Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4480</td>
<td>Integrated Marketing Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 4490</td>
<td>Business-to-Business Marketing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bachelor of Business Administration, Honours

The honours degree option offers students the opportunity to gain recognition for their superior academic performance and is an excellent choice for those wanting to go on to graduate school. An Honours degree is composed of additional course and/or research therefore BBA (H) requires the completion of a minimum 132 credits.

To earn this distinction, students must maintain a minimum GPA of 3.00 (B) in third- and fourth-year while either (1) completing additional upper-level business and/or economics courses or (2) writing a thesis. No upper-level grade can fall below B- (GPA 2.67), although students can re-take courses once to meet the necessary grade requirement. To be admitted to Honours, students must have a minimum GPA of 3.00 in years one and two. Students interested in Honours as an option should meet with a SOBE academic advisor early in the planning.

Course Route students must take four additional third- and fourth-year courses in business or economics or an approved related area of which two must be at the fourth-year level. Those interested in the Thesis Route must take the following three courses as part of their BBA studies:

- BUSN 3980-3 - Business Research Methodology
- BUSN 4960-3 - Directed Studies or ECON 4960 - Directed Studies
- BUSN 4980-6 - Honours Thesis

Business Research Methodology is taken in Year 3 and provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to conduct academic research in one of the disciplines. Students learn how to conduct literature reviews and prepare research proposals, and study the statistical methods used in preparing an Honours Thesis. In Year 3 or Year 4, students take a Directed Studies course in the area of their proposed thesis.

The Honours thesis is taken in Year 4 where students, under the direction of a thesis supervisor, prepare a research paper. The course has no formal class schedule; instead, students confer regularly with their supervisor who provides advice on the direction of the research project.

In addition to researching and writing the thesis, students must formally present their thesis to the academic community. This will include their classmates and accomplished academics in the area.

Service Learning

Service learning provides an opportunity for third and fourth year BBA students to share their knowledge and skills with the local community through approved community-based projects. These projects can be initiated by students, community organizations, or faculty. To qualify for service learning credit, a faculty member must first authorize the course and then agree to supervise and then evaluate the project.

Students may receive service learning credit by working individually or in cohorts on the same community project. Normally, students meet with the faculty supervisor for an initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes; after the initial meeting, students are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project regularly.

At the end of the course, students will present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group served and some combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition. BBA students may take up to six upper-level credits of service learning (SERV 3000, SERV 4000).

Co-operative Education Option

Co-operative Education is voluntary but is highly recommended as it provides students with the opportunity to combine academic studies with paid, career-related work experience. This will help them build a greater appreciation of the curriculum being studied; develop practical business skills; enhance their communication and critical thinking skills and self-confidence; develop a career focus and important job search skills, and establish employment and business contacts for after graduation.

Job placements are competitive so students are not guaranteed a position in any given work term. Many Co-op employers are located outside the Kamloops region so students may have to temporarily relocate for four, eight, or 12 months. Co-op time patterns vary depending on student priorities and market conditions, however, students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year. Consult the Co-op Department for details.

Applications for Co-op are accepted after students successfully complete specified 1000 and 2000-level core courses in the BBA. Students will be assessed based on academic performance (minimum GPA of 2.67), performance in the specific core courses and a letter of application. Preference will be given to students with strong oral and written communication skills. Successful students must complete a Co-op Seminar (COOP 1000) in order to be eligible for a work term.

Students must complete three Co-op work terms to graduate with a Co-op designation. Students earn three upper-level credits for each completed work term up to a maximum of nine credits.

Dual Degrees

Computing and Business

Dual degrees in Computing and Business provide graduates with a strong foundation from which to build a successful career in the information technology industry.
Bachelor of Computing Science and BBA graduates will possess the combined management skills and computing “know-how” needed to be successful in an increasingly high-tech business environment.

Program contact for Computing Sciences: csdept@tru.ca
Program contact for Business: sobedadvisor@tru.ca

Arts and Business

Dual degrees in Arts and Business provide graduates with a strong platform for a successful career. Employers seek well-rounded candidates with specific skills and knowledge, such as accounting and management, as well as competencies in communications skills, intercultural knowledge, broad-based knowledge, and research skills.

To earn a dual degree, students must meet the requirements of both programs. Many core and elective courses can be “double-counted,” which means they can be used for credit in both programs and greatly reduce study time. **Through careful course selection, it is possible to complete the two degrees in just five years.** Dual degrees may be completed concurrently or sequentially.

Program contact: artsadvising@tru.ca

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**Course Requirements**

1. No BBA credit will be given for ECON 1220 if it is taken after completion of either ECON 1900 (or equivalent) or ECON 1950 (or equivalent).

2. No BBA credit will be given for MATH 1100 if it is taken after completion of MATH 1070 (or equivalent). No credit will be given for MATH 1000 if it is taken after completion of MATH 1170 (or equivalent).

3. Normally, students are only allowed to attempt a single course three times. The third attempt must be approved in writing by the chairperson of the department offering the course. The highest grade achieved in duplicated courses will be used for CGPA calculations, but the student’s record will show all attempts.

4. Transfer credit will be determined on a course-by-course basis. Generally, a course must be 80% equivalent to receive direct transfer credit. Transfer credit will be assigned in accordance with the BC Transfer Guide, the TRU Credit Bank, a formal articulation agreement between the two institutions, or a specific course evaluation based on a course outline provided by the educational institution. Students with **international education** must provide translated official transcripts and translated detailed course outlines for each course for which they are applying for transfer credit. Students must have a grade of C- or higher to receive transfer credit. University preparation credits will not be accepted for transfer, but may be used to meet pre-requisite and/or admission requirements. Transferred courses are awarded credit only and are not calculated in the CGPA.

5. Prior Learning Assessment (PLAR) is assessment by some valid and reliable means of what has been learned through formal and non-formal education, training or experience that is worthy of credit in a course or program offered by TRU. PLAR is used to evaluate knowledge, skills and competencies which have been acquired through, but not limited to, work experience, independent reading, hobbies, volunteer work, non-formal learning, travel and artistic pursuits. PLAR can be awarded using an individual assessment or the TRU Credit Bank.

The University maintains a credit bank containing course equivalencies for courses or programs such as professional licences, designations, or certificates completed outside of the college or university system. These non-formal courses and programs have been previously evaluated by qualified tenured/tenure track faculty members from the academic department responsible for the course and the credits to be awarded are predetermined.

Students should contact a Program Advisor if they feel they are eligible for credit from the credit bank or have taken other courses or programs that they believe should be included.

For individual assessment for business and economics credit, applicants will be evaluated by portfolio and/or a challenge exam that is assessed by a qualified tenured/tenure track faculty member from the academic department responsible for the course – if a challenge exam is written, a grade of C or higher is required to receive credit.

PLAR credit does not count towards the residency requirement of the BBA and is awarded credit only and not included in a student’s CGPA. PLAR credit awarded by other Canadian accredited post-secondary institutions that have formally adopted the assessment standards of the Council for Adult and Experiential Learning and/or the BC Council on Admissions and Transfer (BCCAT) prior learning standards and guidelines will also be recognized.

Students should contact a Program Advisor and the PLAR Office if they feel they are eligible for PLAR credit.

Generally, students can receive credit for no more than 30 credits of the BBA requirements by PLAR.

PLAR Office: plar@tru.ca

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**Degree Completion Requirements**

1. Complete at least 120 credits with a minimum of 60 credits as TRU credit. Students must also complete a minimum of 36 business credits as defined by AACSB as TRU credit. More than 120 credits may have to be taken to meet these requirements.

2. Complete the general education requirements, core courses, and a major or General BBA.

3. Complete a minimum of 45 credits in non-business courses, 51 upper-level credits, and 39 upper-level credits in business or economics. Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, ECON, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

4. Complete at least four 4000-level business or economics courses including MNGT 4780.
A maximum of 30 credits completed at other university-level institutions as part of a student exchange may be counted toward completion of the BBA program. Students must have their courses approved by a Program Advisor before participating in an exchange.

If completing a major and a minor, students can only share credit for one course. When completing a double major, students may share credit for two courses only.

No more than nine credits of a combination of upper-level Service Learning or Co-operative Education may be counted towards the BBA requirements. A minimum CGPA of 2.67 is required for admission to Co-operative Education or Service Learning courses.

Complete at least three credits of distance delivery business or economics courses.

Attain an overall CGPA of at least 2.0 and grades of C- or better in all core courses, major/minor courses, General BBA courses or prerequisites courses. Students must earn a minimum of C+ or higher in prerequisites for some upper-level accounting and finance courses.

Students must apply for graduation and attendance at convocation by completing and submitting their Application to Graduate through myTRU.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Application to graduate Deadline</th>
<th>Course completion (includes TRU-OL)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>June ceremony</td>
<td>March 31</td>
<td>April 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October ceremony</td>
<td>July 31</td>
<td>August 31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Laddering

Students who meet the minimum entrance requirements of SoBE graduate programs (MBA, MEEM, MScEEM), may be eligible to receive up to six course waivers for the first year 5000 level courses (Graduate Diploma in Business Administration) and apply directly to the accelerated, second year of the graduate program. Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to be considered for a course waiver.

Program Contact

School of Business and Economics Student Services IB 2074
Email sobedadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/business

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Business

Program Overview

The School of Business and Economics offers a variety of two-year post-baccalaureate diplomas for students who already have a degree and wish to continue their studies with a business focus.

Students cannot be admitted to a post-baccalaureate diploma in the same discipline as their undergraduate degree.

Post-baccalaureate diplomas are also valuable to international students who wish to come to Canada to learn English, gain exposure to the culture, and study in a compressed format.

PB diplomas are a great foundation for students who want to pursue a professional designation such as the Chartered Professional Accountant (CPA), Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA), Certified Human Resource Professional (CHRP), or Supply Chain Management Professional (SCMP) after graduation.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time on-campus
Distance: Most courses are available through distance education. Students may take a mixture of on-campus and online courses.
Program start date: September and January

Admission Requirements

Admission requirements are the same for each of the post-baccalaureate diplomas. Prior to admission applicants must have completed:

1. Bachelor Degree from an accredited institution. (Some business PBD's have specific requirements for the degree specialization – please check with the program advisor).
2. Foundations of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 (or equivalent).
3. At least six credits of university English. (ENGL 1100, CMNS 1290 or CMNS 2290, or equivalent). Applicants who have not completed at least six credits of university English and/or communications (at an English language University in an English-speaking country) prior to admission must provide TOEFL or IELTS or other acceptable English Placement test results (must be current within two years) or take TRU English Placement test upon arrival. TOEFL/IELTS and other English language placement tools do not take the place of completion of the required six credits of ENGL/CMNS. Students deficient in the ENGL/CMNS must complete these courses as soon as possible upon admission. Program Advisors will incorporate required English and/or communications courses within the first two terms of study at TRU.

Note: Students who have not taken the required Math or English courses can still be admitted to the program but they must complete equivalent courses as approved by a program advisor.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Accounting</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
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<tr>
<td>FNCE 2120</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Business Administration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 1710</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1910</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 2120</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 1200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2330</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 2 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2410</td>
<td>Applied Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 2480</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 2820</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 2910</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCMN 3320</td>
<td>Supply Chain Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 3510</td>
<td>International Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 3710</td>
<td>Business Ethics and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 4780</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional 3000/4000 business course</td>
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<tr>
<td>One additional 3000/4000 business course</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, ECON, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Economics

#### Required courses (8 courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070 or</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1170</td>
<td>Calculus for Business &amp; Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130</td>
<td>Calculus 1 Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1140</td>
<td>Calculus 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1150</td>
<td>Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2900</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2950</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 1200 or</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2320 or</td>
<td>Economic and Business Statistics 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2330 or</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 2 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2410</td>
<td>Applied Statistics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Elective courses (12 courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3100</td>
<td>Canadian Financial Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3200</td>
<td>Introduction to Mathematical Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3410</td>
<td>Economics of Climate Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3500</td>
<td>Public Finance</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Economics and Political Studies

#### Required courses (7 courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2950</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2970</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 1110</td>
<td>The Government and Politics of Canada</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least 4 courses from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2430</td>
<td>Global and Canadian Economic Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2900</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3100</td>
<td>Canadian Financial Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3330</td>
<td>Applied Statistics for Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3410</td>
<td>Economics of Climate Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3500</td>
<td>Public Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3550</td>
<td>International Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3600</td>
<td>Labour Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3610</td>
<td>The Economics of Gender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3650</td>
<td>Government and Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3670</td>
<td>Economic Analysis of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3690</td>
<td>Community Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3700</td>
<td>Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3710</td>
<td>Environmental Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3730</td>
<td>Forestry Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3740</td>
<td>Land use Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3840</td>
<td>Economic Analysis of Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3900</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3950</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3960</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4100</td>
<td>International Financial Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4120</td>
<td>Econometrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4330</td>
<td>Forecasting in Business and Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4560</td>
<td>International Macroeconomics and Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4660</td>
<td>Industrial Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4720</td>
<td>Sustainable Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4960</td>
<td>Directed Studies in Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4990</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Economics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Note:
Student can only choose one 2000 level course from the above.

At least 4 from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLI 2150</td>
<td>Comparative Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 2220</td>
<td>Political Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 2230</td>
<td>Canadian Government: Public Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 2600</td>
<td>International Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 3010</td>
<td>Canadian Political Parties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 3030</td>
<td>Federalism in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 3050</td>
<td>Canadian Political Ideas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 3100</td>
<td>Local Government in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 3200</td>
<td>American Government &amp; Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 3420</td>
<td>Modern Political Theory: Analysis of a Selected Theorist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 3440</td>
<td>Social and Political Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 3460</td>
<td>Democratic Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 3500</td>
<td>The Politics of Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 3520</td>
<td>Politics of Developing Nations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Entrepreneurship

MATH 1070  Mathematics for Business and Economics or
MATH 1100  Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
ECON 2320  Economic and Business Statistics 1 or
STAT 1200  Introduction to Statistics or
STAT 2000  Introduction to Statistics
FNCE 2120  Financial Management
ACCT 2210  Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250  Management Accounting
ECON 2330  Economic and Business Statistics 2 or
STAT 2410  Applied Statistics
MKTG 2430  Introduction to Marketing
MIST 2610  Management Information Systems
HRMN 2820  Human Resource Management
ORGB 2810  Organizational Behavior
BLAW 2910  Commercial Law
SCMN 3220  Supply Chain Management
MKTG 3450  Professional Selling
ENTR 3720  Small Business Finance
MKTG 4412  New Product Development
ENTR 4750  New Venture Creation
ENTR 4760  Small Business Management
At least two of:
ACCT 3260  Taxation for Decision Making
HRMN 3830  Human Resource Planning and Staffing
MKTG 3480  Marketing Research
MKTG 4450  E-Commerce

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Finance

MATH 1070  Mathematics for Business and Economics or
MATH 1100  Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
MATH 1170  Calculus for Engineering or
MATH 1190  Calculus 1 or
MATH 1140  Calculus for Biological Sciences
MATH 1150  Calculus 3 or
ECON 1900  Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950  Principles of Macroeconomics
FNCE 2120  Financial Management
ACCT 2210  Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250  Management Accounting
ECON 2320  Economic and Business Statistics 1 or
STAT 1200  Introduction to Statistics or
STAT 2000  Introduction to Statistics
ECON 2330  Economic and Business Statistics 2 or
STAT 2410  Applied Statistics
MIST 2610  Management Information Systems
FNCE 3150  Portfolio and Equity Analysis
FNCE 3170  Fixed Income and Alternative Investments
FNCE 3180  Derivative Securities
FNCE 4130  Advanced Financial Management
FNCE 4180  International Financial Management
At least five of:
BLAW 2910  Commercial Law
FNCE 3140  Financial Statement Analysis
ACCT 3260  Taxation for Decision Making
FNCE 4120  Business Valuation and Restructuring
FNCE 4140  Personal Financial Management
FNCE 4160  Advanced Portfolio Management

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Human Resource Management

MNGT 1710  Introduction to Business
ACCT 2210  Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250  Management Accounting
MIST 2610  Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810  Organizational Behavior
HRMN 2820  Human Resource Management
BLAW 2910  Commercial Law
MNGT 3710  Business Ethics and Society
MNGT 3730  Leadership
ORGB 3750  Creativity and Innovation
ORGB 3770  Teamwork in Organizations
ORGB 3810  Organizational Theory and Design
HRMN 3830  Human Resource Planning and Staffing
HRMN 3840  Employee and Labour Relations
MNGT 4710  Negotiation and Conflict Resolution
BLAW 4820  Employment Law
HRMN 4830  Total Rewards
HRMN 4840  Organizational Learning, Training and Development
ORGB 4870  Organizational Development and Change
HRMN 4890  Human Resource Strategy and Professional Practice

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in International Business

ECON 2320  Economic and Business Statistics 1
ECON 2330  Economic and Business Statistics 2
ACCT 2210  Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250  Management Accounting
FNCE 2120  Financial Management
MKTG 2430  Introduction to Marketing
IBUS 3510  International Business
IBUS 3530  International Trade Finance
MKTG 4470  International Marketing
IBUS 4510  Cross Cultural Management
IBUS 4540  Global Entrepreneurship
IBUS 4560  Doing Business in Emerging Markets
IBUS 4570  Global Management
MNGT 3710  Business Ethics and Society
At least two of the following electives:
ECON 3550  International Economics
MKTG 3450  Professional Selling
MKTG 3480  Marketing Research
IBUS 4590  International Business Field Study
SCMN 3320  Supply Chain Management

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Marketing

ECON 2320  Economics and Business Statistics 1
ECON 2330  Economics and Business Statistics 2
MKTG 2430  Introduction to Marketing
MKTG 3470  Consumer Behaviour
MKTG 3480  Marketing Research
IBUS 3510  International Business
MNGT 3710  Business Ethics and Society
MKTG 4460  Marketing Strategy
ACCT 2210  Financial Accounting
At least seven of:
MKTG 3450  Professional Selling
ECON 4330  Forecasting in Business and Economics
MKTG 4400  Professional Sales Management
MKTG 4410  Services Marketing
MKTG 4412  New Product Development
MKTG 4420  Brand Management
MKTG 4422  Social Media Marketing
MKTG 4430  Retail Management
MKTG 4450  E-Commerce
### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Mathematics and Economics

**Core courses**
- MATH 1130 or MATH 1140: Calculus 1 for Engineering
- MATH 1230 or MATH 1240: Calculus 2
- MATH 1700 or MATH 2240: Discrete Mathematics 1 or Differential Equations
- ECON 1900: Principles of Microeconomics
- ECON 1950: Principles of Macroeconomics
- STAT 2000 or ECON 2320: Introduction to Statistics or Economic and Business Statistics
- MATH 2110: Calculus 3
- MATH 2120: Linear Algebra
- ECON 2900: Intermediate Microeconomics
- ECON 2950: Intermediate Macroeconomics
- ECON 3420: Econometrics
- ECON 3430: Forecasting in Business and Economics

An additional three upper-level ECON courses which must include ECON 3900 and/or ECON 3950.

Choose from one of the following elective streams composed of 5 courses each.

#### Elective courses – Mathematics stream
- STAT 3060: Applied Regression Analysis
- MATH 3160: Differential Equations 2
- MATH 3400: Intro to Linear Programming
- MATH 4410: Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems

Plus one upper-level MATH elective.

#### Elective courses – General stream
- STAT 3060: Applied Regression Analysis

Four of the following:
- MATH 3020: Introduction to Probability
- MATH 3030: Introduction to Stochastic Processes
- STAT 3050: Introduction to Statistical Inference
- MATH 3160: Differential Equations 2
- MATH 3400: Intro to Linear Programming
- STAT 4040: Analysis of Variance
- MATH 4410: Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems

Plus any upper-level MATH/STAT elective.

#### Elective courses – Statistics stream
- MATH 3020: Introduction to Probability
- STAT 3060: Applied Regression Analysis

Choose three of the following courses:
- MATH 3030: Introduction to Stochastic Processes

Any upper level STAT elective.

Students, who choose not to take MATH 3030, must take 9 credits of STAT electives.

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Supply Chain Management

**Core courses**
- MATH 1070: Mathematics for Business and Economics or Finite Mathematics with Applications
- MATH 1170: Calculus for Business and Economics or Calculus 1 for Engineering or Calculus 1
- MATH 1140: Calculus 1 or Calculus for Biological Sciences
- ECON 2320: Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics
- STAT 1200: Statistical Analysis
- STAT 2000: Introduction to Statistics
- ECON 2330: Economics and Business Statistics 2 or

### Graduation Requirements

**Post-baccalaureate Diploma in International Business and Post-baccalaureate Diploma in Marketing:** Students must complete all credits of the post-baccalaureate diploma program at TRU and/or TRU-OL to receive a post-baccalaureate diploma (48 credits). Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in each course. A minimum overall GPA of 2.0 in the program is required to graduate.

If a student has an equivalent course from prior study, they can apply for transfer credit within the first semester of studies. If transfer credit is granted the student will then be advised to choose another course upon approval by the program faculty. The total number of credits to complete the program remains the same regardless of the number of transfer credits earned.

**Graduation requirements ALL OTHER Post-baccalaureate Business Diplomas:**

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

A course can be repeated just once and only two courses can be repeated. Students must complete a minimum of ten courses at TRU after transfer credit to receive the post-baccalaureate diploma.

**Apply to graduate and attend convocation through myTRU**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<td>August 31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Laddering

Students who meet the minimum entrance requirements of SoBE graduate programs (MBA, MEEM, MSCEEM), may be eligible to receive up to six course waivers for the first year 5000 level courses (Graduate Diploma in Business Administration) and apply directly to the accelerated, second year of the graduate program. Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to be considered for a course waiver.

### Program Contact

School of Business and Economics Student Services IB 2074
Email sobedadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/business
Minor in Management

Program Overview
Most professionals outside of business require a strong foundation in the principles of management to be effective on the job. The Bachelor of Arts (BA), Bachelor of Computer Science (BCS), and Bachelor of Science (BSc) degrees at TRU each have a Minor in Management offered by the School of Business and Economics, which provides students the opportunity to acquire these needed skills.

The program is highly flexible, allowing students to fit management classes into their crowded schedules of lectures and labs. Courses taken in computing, mathematics, and statistics in the BA, BCS, or the BSc can also be used for credit, helping to reduce the length of the program.

Learning Options
Full-time or part-time on-campus
Distance: All courses are available through distance education
Program start date: September and January

Admission Requirements
Admission to the BSc, BCS, or BA

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems or Introduction to Spreadsheets plus 2 additional credits in Computer Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNSE 3120</td>
<td>Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3430</td>
<td>Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 3820</td>
<td>Human Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional 3000/4000 business course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

Laddering
Minor in Management graduates can ladder into one of the post-baccalaureate diplomas in business after graduation and complete the requirements in as little as one year. The transfer credit awarded depends on the requirements of the specific post-baccalaureate diploma.

Students who meet the minimum entrance requirements of SoBE graduate programs (MBA, MEEM, MSCEEM), may be eligible to receive up to six course waivers for the first year 5000 level courses (Graduate Diploma in Business Administration) and apply directly to the accelerated, second year of the graduate program. Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to be considered for a course waiver.

Management Diploma

Program Overview
The Management Diploma is a two-year program that helps graduates develop key employment skills in areas such as oral and written communications, problem-solving, accounting, marketing, human relations, economics, law, information systems, and business ethics.

Graduates are ready for entry-level general administration and sales positions in both the private and public sectors.

Students who complete the first year of the program can exit with a Business Foundations Certificate. This qualifies graduates for some entry-level positions, but students are encouraged to continue their education part-time or online if possible.

Learning Options
Study full-time or part-time
Distance – All courses are available through distance education
Program start date – September and January

Admission Requirements
Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Management Diploma:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status or equivalent
2. Foundations Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and mathematics.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1220</td>
<td>Introduction to Basic Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who meet the minimum entrance requirements of SoBE graduate programs (MBA, MEEM, MSCEEM), may be eligible to receive up to six course waivers for the first year 5000 level courses (Graduate Diploma in Business Administration) and apply directly to the accelerated, second year of the graduate program. Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to be considered for a course waiver.
Accounting Technician Diploma

Program Overview

The Accounting Technician Diploma is a two-year program designed to prepare graduates for positions as para-professionals that serve alongside professional accountants in industry, public practice, and government doing much of the support work.

Graduates find employment with public accounting firms working on files and basic tax returns; as payroll, accounts receivable, accounts payable, or general accounting clerks in larger organizations; or as bookkeepers with smaller businesses.

Students who wish to continue their education may choose to pursue a business degree either on-campus or online and possibly earn a professional accounting designation such as the Chartered Professional Accountant (CPA).

Students who complete just the first year of the program can exit with a Business Foundations Certificate. This qualifies graduates for some entry-level accounting or administrative positions but further education is recommended. A student could return in future or continue their studies online.

Learning Options

Full-time and part-time study is available.

Distance Education is also available for all courses

Program start dates: September and January

Admission Requirements

Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Accounting Technician Diploma:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Foundations of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to Basic Economics or Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1220</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics or Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2280</td>
<td>Accounting Software Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 1200</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 2430</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 2820</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

MATH 1070, ECON 1900, ECON 1950, and ECON 2320 are recommended for those who plan to pursue the Bachelor of Business Administration.

Apply to graduate and attend convocation through myTRU

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</table>

Laddering

Graduates of the Management Diploma may ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Contact

School of Business and Economics Student Services IB 2074
Email sobedadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/business
Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate. Those who plan on pursuing the Bachelor of Business Administration are recommended to take MATH 1070, ECON 1900, ECON 1950, and ECON 2320.

Students must apply for graduation and attendance at Convocation by completing and submitting their application through myTRU.

Laddering

Graduates of the Accounting Technician Diploma may ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration degree (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Contact

School of Business and Economics Student Services IB 2074
Email sobedadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/business

Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma

Program Overview

Associate Diplomas recognize the achievements of students who have completed two years of academic work. They are of particular value to students who want to save money by completing the lower-level requirements of a business degree in their local community before transferring to another university such as Simon Fraser University or the University of British Columbia for third- and fourth-year. Associate diplomas are also intended to recognize the accomplishments of student who for financial, family, work or academic reasons are not able to complete a full four-year business degree. Associate Diploma graduates can return at a future date to third year and/or continue their studies online.

Learning Options

Study full-time or part-time on-campus
Distance Education is also available
Program start dates: September and January

Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Foundations Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics.

Program Requirements

The Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma is awarded to students who have completed the lower-level requirements of the Bachelor of Business Administration degree. Students may substitute general education electives for; MATH 1170-Calculus; for Business and Economics and for ECON 2330-Economics and Business Statistics 2.

Students require a C- minimum grade on all business and economics courses and a 2.0 CGPA minimum to graduate.
Apply to graduate and attend convocation through myTRU

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<tr>
<td>October</td>
<td>July 31</td>
<td>August 31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Laddering

Graduates of the Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Contact

School of Business and Economics Student Services IB 2074
Email sobedadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | Web tru.ca/business

Executive Assistant Diploma

Program Overview

The Executive Assistant Diploma is a one-year program that prepares graduates to work in more senior positions as office managers and assistants to senior executives in both industry and government. After completing the TRU Administrative Assistant Certificate in Year 1 or an equivalent office administration program from another institution, students take additional courses in accounting, communications, marketing, law and management in Year 2.

With the Executive Assistant Diploma, graduates will be well-prepared to pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CPS) or Organizational Management (OM) designation or ladder into a business degree either on-campus or online.

Learning Options

Study full-time or part-time on-campus
Distance Education: All courses are available through distance education
Program start dates: September and January

Admission Requirements

Students must meet each of the following requirements to be admitted to the Executive Assistant Diploma:
1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Foundations Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with minimum C+ (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
4. Completion of the TRU Administrative Assistant Certificate or equivalent one-year certificate program

Laddering

Graduates of the Executive Assistant Diploma can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100  Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 1710  Introduction to Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGR 2180  Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210  Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 2610  Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1290  Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250  Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 2430  Introduction to Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 2820  Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 2910  Commercial Law</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

Business Foundations Certificate

Program Overview

The Business Foundations Certificate is a one-year program that focuses on students who can only attend classes for a short period of time or who want to earn a business credential quickly to help find an entry-level position or advance their career. Many graduates will continue their studies at a later date and complete a business diploma or a degree either on-campus or online.

Learning Options

Study full-time or part-time on-campus
Distance: All courses are available through distance education
Program start dates: September and January

Admission Requirements

Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Business Foundation Certificate:
1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Foundations Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with minimum C+ (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
4. Completion of the TRU Administrative Assistant Certificate or equivalent one-year certificate program

Laddering

Graduates of the Business Foundations Certificate can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.
1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Foundations Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics.

## Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall semester</th>
<th>Winter semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070 Mathematics for Business and Economics or Finite Mathematics with Applications</td>
<td>ECON 1900 Principles of Microeconomics or Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>CMNS 1290 Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>ACCT 2280 Accounting Software Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 1710</td>
<td>MIST 2610 Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate. Those who plan on pursuing the Bachelor of Business Administration are recommended to take MATH 1070, ECON 1900, and ECON 1950.

Students must apply for graduation and attendance at convocation by completing and submitting their application through myTRU.

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</tbody>
</table>

## Laddering

Graduates of the Business Foundations Certificate can ladder into the Accounting Technician or Management Diplomas or directly into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online). They will receive full credit for the courses taken in the certificate and can complete a diploma in as little as one year and the degree in as little as three years with full-time study.

## Program Contact

School of Business and Economics Student Services IB 2074
Email sobedadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/business

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## Applied Business Technology | Business Fundamentals Certificate

### Program Overview

A one-semester program. Graduates receive a Business Fundamentals Certificate. Students acquire basic office administration skills and receive training using the latest office technology. Oral and written communication skills and effective interpersonal skills are emphasized. Introductory bookkeeping skills are also an integral part of this program. Graduates will qualify for some entry-level positions, but further study is recommended.

### Learning Options

**Study full-time at TRU Williams Lake**
**Program start date:** September (on-campus)

### Admission Requirements

1. BC Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred) or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 67% (or equivalent)
3. Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute

### Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall semester (September to December)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1550 Online Learner Success</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1190 Word Processing 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1140 Keyboarding 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1200 Introduction to Computers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students do not have to complete ABTS 1550 if they take the program on campus.

Students must achieve a grade of C (vocational grading scale) or better in all courses to graduate.

### Laddering

Students may ladder into the Administrative Assistant Certificate program after completion of the Business Fundamentals Certificate.

### Program Contact

School of Business and Economics Student Services IB 2074
Email sobedadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/business

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## Administrative Assistant Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall semester (September to December)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1210 Spreadsheets 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1230 Databases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1300 Business English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1430 Accounting 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1500 Human Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1270 Outlook</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Program Overview

The Administrative Assistant Certificate can be completed full-time on campus over eight months beginning each September. The program prepares students for employment in a variety of office positions such as receptionist, bookkeeper, website administrator or personal assistant. Emphasis is placed on developing a student’s communication, software application and accounting skills and their ability to work effectively as part of a team while demonstrating a high degree of competence and personal initiative.

After completing the Administrative Assistant Certificate, graduates can pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CAP) or Organizational Management (OM) designation. They can also ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma and then possibly a business degree either on-campus or online.

Students who complete the fall semester courses can exit with a Business Fundamentals Certificate. This will qualify graduates for some entry-level office administration positions, but further study is recommended.

Learning Options

Study full-time | On-campus
Program start date: September

Admission Requirements

To be admitted to the Administrative Assistant Certificate program students must meet each of the following:
1. BC Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred) or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 67% or equivalent
3. Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute

Laddering

Graduates of the Administrative Assistant Certificate can ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma and receive a block transfer of 15 credits for the courses taken in the certificate or a similar program taken at another institution. Diploma graduates can in turn ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) and complete the degrees in as little as two and a half years on a full-time basis.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall semester – Business Fundamentals Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1100</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1500</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1270</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Winter semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1110</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1220</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1240</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1250</td>
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<td>ABTS 1260</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1310</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1410</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABTS 1440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABTS 1530</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Online students must take ABTS 1550 before they begin their first online course. Completion of ABTS 1520 is optional.

Students must achieve a grade of C or better (vocational program grading scale) in all courses to graduate.

Apply to graduate and attend convocation through myTRU

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Program contact

School of Business and Economics Student Services IB 2074
Email sobedadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/business

First Nation Taxation Administration Certificate

The First Nation Tax Administration Certificate provides the knowledge and skills needed to design and operate a taxation system similar to other governments using the powers outlined in the First Nation Fiscal Management Act. It examines how First Nation government tax policies can be used to promote economic development and finance and build infrastructure. The program pays particular attention to communicating tax policies and laws to Chief and Council and taxpayers.

The program will be of interest to people in First Nation taxation and development roles; those doing business with First Nations; and local, provincial or federal government employees involved with First Nation taxation systems.

Learning Options

The First Nation Tax Administration Certificate is a joint initiative of the Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics, the First Nations Tax Commission and Thompson Rivers University (TRU).

The certificate is a blended program with six of eight courses taken at TRU’s campus in Kamloops, BC. Courses are offered as one-week intensive seminars and are led by an experienced Tulo facilitator. Class sizes are small and students benefit greatly from extensive interaction with their instructor and other students who share the common goal of achieving greater financial independence for First Nations.

The remaining two courses do not require the same high-level of interaction and are completed through distance education in an independent study, continuous intake format. Students can enrol in
these courses at any time if they have the prerequisites and can complete them over a flexible time frame that suits their family and work commitments.

**Admission Requirements**

1. Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent)
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Basic computer literacy with exposure to word processing and spreadsheet software

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English, mathematics and computing skills.

**Program Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>APEC 1610</td>
<td>Introduction to First Nation Taxation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC 1620</td>
<td>Establishing First Nation Tax Rates and Expenditures</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

**Program Contact**

Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics

Sarah Jules, Administrator sarah@tulo.ca | Phone 250-828-9881.

Web tulo.ca
Faculty of Education and Social Work

Master of Education | Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies

The TRU Master of Education (MEd) is a practitioner’s degree designed for students who wish to assume positions as educational leaders and researchers, working in a variety of roles in education, health care, private industry or government. The program’s instructors are drawn from a range of professional fields supporting several areas of study. Students graduate with a Master of Education (MEd) degree. Students have the option of completing the program through a capstone, final project, or thesis. The Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies (GCES) is designed to help students develop English language and academic skills necessary to succeed in TRU’s Master of Education (MEd) program.

Learning Options

**Full-time or part-time study**
The MEd can be completed through full-time or part-time study over a maximum period of five years.

**On-campus, Online or Blended**
Courses are offered, online (through Open Learning), on-campus, or through a combination of online and on-campus to allow students to choose from different forms of delivery.

**Program schedule**
Students can enter the program in all three semesters. Courses are offered throughout the day and evening which allows the greatest flexibility in order to meet our learners’ needs. Some courses are offered on weekends. (Courses may or may not be scheduled every year and/or every semester and are subject to minimum enrolments).

**Master of Education Program Overview**
Students participate in classroom discussions and readings, guided inquiry, experiential learning and independent study. Analyzing information, utilizing data in professional settings, and exploring various methods of research presentation are all key components of the program.

The Master of Education program can be completed while studying on-campus, online or through a combination of online and on-campus courses.

The Master of Education program offers an array of courses that may partially prepare students for qualification for other professional certifications, but does not guarantee qualifications for any certification. Students enrolling in the MEd are responsible for identifying pathways to certifications of interest to them. This includes those seeking teaching or other certifications. The Master of Education program does not provide qualifications for teaching positions in the public education system in Canada.

The Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies (GCES) is designed to help students develop English language and academic skills necessary to succeed in TRU’s Master of Education (MEd) program.

**Admission Requirements**
Four-year baccalaureate degree or equivalent, with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.33) in the last 60 credits.

Applicants with a four-year baccalaureate degree or equivalent who have a GPA below 3.00 (but not below 2.50) may take TRU’s Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies to gain admission into the MEd program.

English Language Proficiency
Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree from an English language university normally must have one of the following to enter the MEd program:
- a minimum TOEFL score of 570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher (paper-based test)
- a minimum TOEFL 230 with an Essay of 4.5 or higher (computer-based test)
- a minimum TOEFL (IBT) 88 with no section below 20.
- IELTS of at least 6.5 with no bands below 6.5
- CAEL of at least 70 with no subtest below 60
- successful completion (or exemption) of TRU ESAL Level 5.

Official copy of educational transcripts for all post-secondary education (in original language and a certified copy in English) or a letter of permission from the student’s home institution.

Application

Full information on the application process is available at Graduate Studies. Apply online for the Master of Education.

Applications must include the application fee and:
1. Personal Resume/CV.
2. A Letter of Intent (approx. 350 words). The Letter of Intent should address:
   - Applicant’s motivation for undertaking the MEd program;
   - Applicant’s expectations of the program in terms of impact on career and personal educational goals.
3. Official copy of educational transcripts for all post-secondary education (in original language and a certified copy in English) or a letter of permission from the student’s home institution.

Program Acceptance

The Graduate Program Committee recommends acceptance based on admissions criteria stated by the program, fit within the program, and enrolment numbers. All applicants are informed of the admission decision. Admission decisions are final and are not appealable.

Students admitted for graduate studies, receive a conditional letter of acceptance from Enrolment Services, Graduate Admissions. Students must pay the tuition deposit as indicated in their conditional letter of acceptance to reserve a place in the program. Students who do not pay their tuition deposit will forfeit their reserved place in the program and those on the waiting list will be extended offers of admission.
The Master of Education program consists of a minimum of 30 credits. All MEd students take five core courses and five elective courses. Elective courses are selected from available courses in educational leadership, curriculum, counselling, and inclusive and special education. Subject to available spaces, students may take one or more elective courses in an area of study. Courses may or may not be scheduled every year and are subject to minimum enrolments. Students must comply with the academic standards set by TRU graduate studies.

Students must choose one of three completion options: capstone, project, or thesis.

Capstone course based Exit Option
- 5 core courses
- 4 electives
- EDUC 5280 or 5281, Capstone Seminar

Project based Exit Option
- 5 core courses
- 3 electives and
- EDUC 5180, Research Project

Thesis based Exit Option
- 5 core courses
- 2 electives
- EDUC 5070, Research Design and EDUC 5998, Thesis

Residency Requirements
A minimum of 15 TRU credits (distance or on-campus).

Students doing a field placement involving work with children or vulnerable adults, or both, must undergo a Criminal Record Check (CRC) prior to commencing their practicum. Students are informed of the CRC process during program information/orientation sessions. Any CRC done outside of TRU will not be accepted and will result in an additional cost to the student.

All students complete 15 credits of required core courses and 15 credits of elective courses, through on campus or online delivery, or a combination of both delivery methods.

| All students complete the following required core courses: (15 credits) |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| On Campus | Online | Course title |
| EDUC 5010 | EDUC 5011 | Research Methods (3 credits) |
| EDUC 5040 | EDUC 5041 | Diversity: Constructing Social Realities (3 credits) |
| EDUC 5020 | EDUC 5021 | Philosophy and History of Education (3 credits) |
| EDUC 5400 | EDUC 5401 | Principles and Processes of Educational Leadership (3 credits) |
| EDUC 5030 | EDUC 5031 | Curriculum, Teaching, and Learning (3 credits) |

| Students choose from the following elective courses (15 credits) |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| On Campus | Online | Course title |
| EDUC 5420 | EDUC 5421 | Legal Issues in Education (3 credits) |
| EDUC 5440 | EDUC 5441 | Understanding and Managing Conflict (3 credits) |
| EDUC 5460 | EDUC 5461 | Educational Management (3 credits) |
| EDUC 5060 | | Directed Seminar (3 credits) |
| EDUC 5280 | EDUC 5281 | Capstone Seminar (3 credits) |
| EDUC 5180 | | Research Project (3 credits) |

**Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies (GCES)**

**Program Overview**

The Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies (GCES) is designed to help students develop English language and academic skills necessary to succeed in TRU’s Master of Education (MEd) program.

The GCES is intended for two categories of students:
- Those with English skills insufficient for admission directly into TRU’s Master of Education (MEd). Students with TOEFL or IELTS scores insufficient for admission directly into the MEd will be required to complete up to six courses in English as a Second Language. Students must complete these courses with an average of B or better to satisfy the English language admission requirements for the MEd.
- Those who meet English language requirements for admission to graduate studies at TRU, but who need to upgrade their GPA and/or ease the transition to TRU’s MEd. Students in this category will be required to complete three graduate courses.

**Admission Requirements**

1. Four-year undergraduate degree from an accredited institution
2. GPA of 2.5 on 4-point scale in the last 60 credits
3. Language requirements (for international students only): IELTS 5.5, or TOEFL 530 with a TWE of 4.0 (paper-based test), or 213 with an essay of 4.0 (computer-based test), or 80 (ibt)
4. Letter of intent
5. Three letters from professional or academic referees

The GCES is considered a standalone Graduate Certificate that qualifies GCES graduates for admission into TRU’s MEd program. Credits received in GCES do not transfer to the TRU MEd program.

**Program Requirements**

| On Campus | Course title |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| EDUC 5000 | Learning about Learning (3 credits) |
| EDUC 5600 | Research Colloquium or Research Institute (3 credits) |
| EDUC 5990 | Special Topics in Education (3 credits) |

**MEd Program Contact**
edgradadvising@tru.ca
The Bachelor of Education (Secondary) STEM is a twelve-month full-time intensive program that prepares teacher candidates to teach science and/or mathematics in secondary schools. The program begins in July of one year and ends in June of the following year. Students are admitted after completing a bachelor’s degree in the areas of science or mathematics.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study
Students normally complete the program on a full-time basis.

On-campus
The program is offered on the Kamloops campus.

Program start date
Students enter the program in the summer semester, at the beginning of July.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Education (BEd) (Secondary) STEM degree prepares students to teach science and mathematics in the context of engineering and technology in secondary school settings. Graduates qualify for a professional teaching certificate from the BC Ministry of Education, Teacher Certification Branch, certifying them to teach science and mathematics subjects in a secondary school setting in BC. The program includes foundation courses in education, methods courses and practica.

Admission Requirements

Academic requirements
1. Four-year Bachelor of Science degree (120 credit hours) or equivalent in mathematics, or science (such as physics, biology, chemistry or general science) with a minimum grade point average of C+ (GPA 2.33) on the most recent 60 credit hours completed.

2. Within the degree, all applicants must have one teachable major or two teachable minors (courses taught in secondary schools).
   - A teachable minor consists of 18 credit hours of upper-level courses (numbered 3000 or 4000), in addition to required lower-level courses.
   - A teachable major consists of thirty (30) credit hours of upper-level courses (numbered 3000 or 4000) in addition to required lower-level courses.

3. Successful completion, with a C+ average of six (6) credit hours of acceptable English Literature and Composition at any level. Courses in linguistics, language study, grammar, technical or business writing, communication, or English as a second language are not acceptable to meet the English requirement.

Teaching experience requirement
One hundred (100) hours minimum of relevant volunteer or paid teaching experience working with groups of school-age students. These hours must be completed prior to admission into the program. It is recommended that a minimum of 25 of these hours be in a middle or secondary-school classroom or environment.

Other Requirements
- Letter of Intent (no more than 300 words)
- Spontaneous write and personal interview
- Two (2) confidential statements from referees

Criminal record check: Students entering the program are required to complete a criminal record check.

Application
Students apply online at tru.ca/apply.

Applications must include:
- TRU completed application, letter of intent, and summary of teaching experience, verified by a supervisor or supervisors;
- Application fee;
- Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions other than TRU;
- Two confidential statements from referees qualified to attest to the applicant’s suitability for teaching. Confidential statement forms are included in the Admissions Requirements Package and should be sent directly to Admissions.

Consideration will be given to all applicants who meet the minimum admission requirements.

When assessing candidates, the factors are weighted as follows:
- 40% GPA
- 60% other factors combined (see below);
  - One hundred (100) hours minimum of relevant volunteer or paid experience - in a teaching environment with school-age students.
  - Two (2) confidential statements from referees
  - Letter of Intent - Spontaneous Write - Personal Interview

Offer of Acceptance
Students are notified in writing of acceptance into the program. Once admitted, students are asked to pay a $500.00 tuition deposit in order to reserve a place in the program.

Program Requirements

The BEd Secondary STEM program extends over twelve (12) months from the beginning of July of one year to the end of June of the following year. Courses and associated school experiences are completed in a specified sequence. After completing all program requirements, candidates are awarded the Bachelor of Education (Secondary) degree and are eligible to apply for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia Teacher Regulation Branch.

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Bachelor of Education (Elementary)

The TRU Bachelor of Education (Elementary) is a two-year program that integrates two years of theoretical and pedagogical study with a particular focus on elementary school experiences. Dependent upon prior learning, graduates may be eligible to teach in elementary or secondary schooling. Students are eligible for admission with a minimum of 90 credits acceptable to the School of Education. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Education (BEd) degree and qualify for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the Ministry of Education Teacher Regulation Branch (TRB).

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study: Students normally complete the program on a full-time basis.

On-campus: Offered on the Kamloops campus.

Program start date: Students enter the program in the fall semester.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program offers a combination of on-campus study and extensive school practicum experiences focused on elementary school settings in particular. The BEd (Elementary) degree gives graduates the skills they need to pursue a career in elementary education, and, dependent upon prior learning, graduates may be eligible for secondary teaching. Graduates of the program meet the educational requirement for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia Teacher Certification Branch certifying them to teach grades K-12 in BC.

Admission Requirements

Academic Requirements

1. 6 credits of English, including both literature and composition
2. 3 credits of mathematics (not statistics)
3. 3 credits of science in one of the following areas – biology, chemistry, physics, physical geography, geology/earth science, environmental studies, or astronomy.
4. 3 credits of history or geography
5. 18 credits of third- and fourth-year level courses in one or more teachable subject areas – art, business education, dance, drama, music, language arts (English, second languages), mathematics, computer science, physical education, science, and social studies (any combination of anthropology, Canadian studies, economics, First Nations studies, geography, history, political science, or sociology)
6. 6 credits of Canadian studies taken in humanities or social sciences (may be included in 4 and 5 above)
7. 24 credits of course work in a subject area taught in British Columbia schools, such as art, biology, business education, chef instructor, chemistry, computer science, dance, drama, earth science, English, First Nations studies, French, general science, geography, German, history, home economics, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Mandarin, mathematics, music, physical education, physics, Punjabi, Russian, social studies, Spanish, special education, technology (industrial) education. These 24 credits may include the 18 credits in number 5 above.
8. A minimum GPA of 2.67 is required for consideration, but does not guarantee admission. Admission averages are calculated on a total of 33 credits, including 1 to 5 above.

Other requirements

At least one hundred (100) hours of relevant volunteer or paid experience working with groups of elementary school-aged children must be completed prior to admission into the program. A minimum of 25 of these hours are required to be in an elementary school setting.

Criminal record check: Students entering the program are required to complete a criminal record check.

Application

Apply online. See Program Information Package. Applications must include:

1. Completed online application (including payment of the application fee), Letter of Intent, and Summary of Experience with Children.
2. Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions other than TRU at which the applicant has studied.
3. Two referees who are qualified to attest to the applicant’s suitability for teaching must send confidential statements directly to Admissions. Confidential statement forms are included in the Program Information Package.

Consideration will be given to all applicants who meet the minimum admission requirements.

When assessing candidates, the factors are weighted as follows: - 40% GPA - 60% other factors combined (see below)

- One hundred (100) hours minimum of relevant volunteer or paid experience - in a teaching environment with elementary school-age students
- Two (2) confidential statements from referees
- Letter of Intent

Offer of Acceptance
Students are notified in writing of acceptance into the program. Once admitted, students are asked to pay a tuition deposit to reserve their place in the program.

Transfer to TRU

Applicants who have completed educational requirements at other colleges or universities are considered on the same basis as students who have attended TRU. Students intending to transfer to TRU from other BC institutions should check the BC Transfer Guide to ensure that courses taken will transfer. Students from other provinces will be assessed individually.

Program Requirements

The BEd Elementary program extends over two academic years of two terms each. Courses and associated school experiences are completed in a specified sequence.

After completing all program requirements, candidates are awarded the Bachelor of Education (Elementary) degree and are eligible to apply for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia Teacher Regulation Branch.

Year 1, Term 1 September to April

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Year 1, Term 2 January to April

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Year 2, Term 1—September to April

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Total program requirements 70 credits

Practica

Students admitted to the BEd Elementary program will be asked to identify their preferences for geographic areas within the TRU region for their three-week and ten-week school practica. While we attempt to place students within the TRU region in a school district of their choice, only a limited number of placements are made in any one district. Students must be prepared to accept any placement in one of the seven partner school districts and to assume transportation and living costs.

BEd Elementary Program Contact

edadvising@tru.ca | 250-377-6048 | Bachelor of Education Program Information
Physical Education Transfer Program

Students interested in majoring in Physical Education may complete first- and second-year courses at TRU for transfer to other institutions.

Courses offered are a combination of activity and theory courses.

Transfer information for specific universities can be found in the BC Transfer Guide at bctransferguide.ca. It is recommended that students consult with an Academic Advisor at TRU to plan an appropriate course schedule.

Students should be aware that acceptance at each university is based on grades, suitability and other criteria specific to each university. Students are advised to consult with the particular university or again, our Academic Advisors who can also assist you in making this choice.

Bachelor of Social Work

A four-year degree program which includes two years of undergraduate study prior to admission to the BSW program. Students are admitted to the third year of the program with a minimum of 54 credits of academic coursework prior to admission. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) degree.

Learning Options

- Full-time or part-time study is available.
- Limited admission

On-campus: The BSW program is offered on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Students enter the program in the fall semester. Most courses are offered in the fall and winter semesters, with some summer course offerings.

Program Overview

The TRU Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) program offers a nationally accredited degree that prepares students for a career as a professional social worker. The BSW degree is designed to build on the educational achievements and experiences of a wide range of students. Both diploma graduates and undergraduate students who have completed the prerequisites may enter the program.

The BSW program prepares competent generalist practitioners to provide service and leadership within regional, national, and global contexts to achieve social justice, respect for diversity, and social change. The program facilitates the development of knowledge, skills, and values necessary to work in collaborative and anti-oppressive ways. Students learn how to identify and eradicate barriers that prevent people from reaching their full potential. The program strives to respectfully integrate Indigenous perspectives (First Nations, Metis, and Inuit) into social work education, practice, and research.

The BSW program is fully accredited by the Canadian Association for Social Work Education.

Program Options

Nicola Valley Institute of Technology Program Option

A joint TRU/NVIT BSW degree program is offered at NVIT in Merritt and Burnaby. This program provides students with an Indigenous focus throughout their studies.

The joint TRU/NVIT degree is administered under an affiliation agreement between TRU and NVIT. Graduates receive a joint TRU/NVIT BSW degree.

Child Welfare Specialization

A specialization in child welfare is offered in the TRU BSW Program only. Students who take required courses in child welfare and complete a field placement with MCFD or in another setting with children and youth during their BSW program will graduate with a transcript notation indicating successful completion of the specialization.

Admission Requirements

The Bachelor of Social Work program admits approximately 70 full- and part-time students to TRU and 30 students to each NVIT (Merritt and Burnaby campuses) each fall. There are separate application packages for the TRU and NVIT programs.

Students are admitted to the Bachelor of Social Work program at year three. To be eligible for admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program, applicants must have a minimum of 54 credits of transferable coursework (60 recommended). The credit requirements for admission can be met by:

1. General university studies: At least 54 credits (60 recommended). This must include 3 credits of academic English composition (ENGL 1100 at TRU) or 6 credits of English literature, and SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 or equivalent. A minimum GPA of 2.33 (C+) on general university coursework is required.

2. Combined Human Service Program and general university courses: At least 54 credits. This must include 3 credits of English Composition (ENGL 1100 at TRU) or 6 credits of English literature, and SOCW2060 and 2120 or equivalents, and a completed Human Service Worker Certificate or Diploma with a GPA of at least 2.67 (B-). Students with a certificate or diploma with a GPA of 2.67 or better may receive up to 12 discretionary credits.

All students admitted to the BSW Program will require a criminal record check after they are admitted. Many social and health agencies used for field education practica require a satisfactory criminal record search as a condition of placement.

The BSW program recognizes that there are institutional processes and socio-cultural differences that present barriers to some applicants in gaining equal access to educational opportunities, and that diversity is a strength.
Given the program’s commitment to diversity, equity, and social justice, 25% of the seats in the TRU BSW program are reserved each year for students from equity-seeking groups such as Indigenous people, racialized and/or ethnic minority persons, sexual and/or gender minorities, and persons with disabilities. Students admitted to these reserved seats must meet all requirements for admission to the TRU BSW program.

Credit for up to 25% (15 credits) of the BSW degree may be granted through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR). To be eligible for PLAR assessment, students must be admitted to the BSW program. To be awarded PLAR credit, applicants must demonstrate how their skills, knowledge and competencies match the learning offered in the course(s) for which they seek credit. Students must register and pay for any PLAR credits. For TRU students please contact the BSW Program Coordinator to register.

Admission to the BSW Program at NVIT is limited. Canadian Indigenous (First Nation, Metis, and Inuit) applicants are given first consideration for admission. Applicants with the highest rating on grade point average and related experience are offered admission first. An individual or group interview may be required.

Application
Students Apply Online.
For further information on application deadlines and procedures please visit: tru.ca/edsw/social-work/bsw/admits.

Transfer to TRU
Students may transfer up to 60 credits of acceptable study from any recognized college or university. Evaluation of transfer credit is done on an individual basis, except where formal transfer agreements are in place.

Program Requirements
Completion of the TRU and NVIT BSW degree requires 120 credits of study, including:

- a minimum of 48 credits in general university studies
- a minimum of 60 credits in social work
- students with a completed human service/social service certificate or diploma may be granted 12 discretionary credits
- students in the TRU BSW program must maintain a grade point average of 2.33 (TRU) in each semester, or they may be required to withdraw from the program
- students are required to adhere to the BCASW Code of Ethics, the Suitability Policy for the Profession of Social Work, and the Social Media Policy during their participation in this program
- a satisfactory criminal record check is a requirement for all students registered in practicum placements
- Internet access will be required of students in some social work courses, and for correspondence within the BSW Program.

Third Year
Students in the third year of study typically take required social work courses and a few social work or arts electives chosen in consultation with the Program Advisor. If TRU BSW students have not completed the human development requirement prior to admission, they may choose to complete SOCW 3550 or SOCW 3551 in year three of the TRU BSW Program or PSYC 2130/2230 in the NVIT BSW Program.

Summer Semester
Students may decide to take courses and/or complete their third- or fourth-year practicum during the summer, depending on course offerings.

Fourth Year
TRU students in the fourth year will take the remaining required and elective Social Work courses chosen in consultation with the Program Advisor.

Social Work Core Courses—48 Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 2060</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Work Practice (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 2120</td>
<td>An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3000</td>
<td>Canadian Social Policy (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3010</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Work Research (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3040</td>
<td>Social Work Field Practice (6 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3060</td>
<td>Theory and Ideology of Social Work (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3530</td>
<td>Social Work Practice with Individuals (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3540</td>
<td>Indigenous People and Human Services (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3550</td>
<td>Human Development (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3590</td>
<td>Social Work Practice with Diverse Populations (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4010</td>
<td>Race, Racialization and Immigration Policy (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4020</td>
<td>Social Work Field Practice II (9 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4540</td>
<td>Decolonizing Social Work Practice ne Secwépemc’ecw (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Social Work Core Courses—NVIT—45 Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 2060</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Work Practice (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 2120</td>
<td>An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3010</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Work Research (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3040</td>
<td>Social Work Field Practice (6 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3060</td>
<td>Theory and Ideology of Social Work (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3100</td>
<td>Aboriginal Life Cycles (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3110</td>
<td>Aboriginal Perspectives on Social Policy (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3750</td>
<td>Cultural Immersion (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4020</td>
<td>Social Work Field Practice (9 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4040</td>
<td>Ethical Practice in Aboriginal Communities (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4540</td>
<td>Aboriginal Decolonizing Social Work Practice (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4560</td>
<td>Decolonizing Practice 2 (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Social Work Elective Courses - TRU—12 Credits

Twelve credits of electives (see list below for potential offerings)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3300</td>
<td>International Field Studies (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3570</td>
<td>Social Work, Law and Social Policy (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 3760</td>
<td>Family and Child Welfare Practice (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4000</td>
<td>Policy in the Human Services (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4010</td>
<td>Race, Racialization and Immigration Policy (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4200</td>
<td>Intimate Partner Violence and Social Work Practice (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4300</td>
<td>Sexual Orientation and Gender Expression (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4400</td>
<td>Social Work and Mental Health (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4500</td>
<td>Leader Practice in Social Service Organizations (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4520</td>
<td>Educating for Social Change (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4550</td>
<td>Social Work Practice with Communities (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4600</td>
<td>Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4610</td>
<td>Social Work Practice With Groups (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4650</td>
<td>Older People, Aging and Society (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4660</td>
<td>Addictions and Social Work Practice (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4760</td>
<td>Family and Child Welfare Policy (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4770</td>
<td>Social Work Practice with Families (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4780</td>
<td>Introduction to Disability Studies (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4800</td>
<td>International Social Work (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 4900</td>
<td>Directed Studies (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Field Experience

Two social work practica (280 hours in third year and 420 hours in fourth year) are required to complete the BSW degree and the program utilizes an extensive number of service agencies in Kamloops and outlying areas for practicum.

Agencies are selected based on their potential to provide appropriate and relevant supervision, the specific match with student interests and needs, and the ability to provide practical social work experience. The development of a suitable practicum placement is a collaborative effort between the Field Education Coordinator, student and agency to maximize the student's learning potential. The Bachelor of Social Work program offers practicum placements in many different service areas including child and youth care, mental health, gerontology, clinical care, probation services, non-profit and for-profit agencies, contracted services, special projects, multicultural agencies, local Indigenous organizations and government ministries. Students are strongly encouraged to consider completing practica in communities surrounding Kamloops such as Barriere, Clearwater, Williams Lake, Merritt, 100 Mile House and Salmon Arm. Students are required to bear the costs of travel to and from practicum placements and to attend bi-weekly integrative seminars.

Fourth-year students may complete practica at a distance from TRU. Our students have benefited from field experience across Canada and in other countries, including Mexico, Cuba, Australia, New Zealand, India, and the United States.

Every registered student who has a practicum/clinical placement involving work with children and/or vulnerable adults must undergo a Criminal Record Check (CRC) through the Criminal Record Review Program. Students are informed of the CRC process during program information/orientation sessions. Any CRC done outside of TRU will not be accepted and will result in additional cost to the student.

BSW Program Contact
socialwork@tru.ca | 250-852-7181
Bachelor of Social Work Program Information

Early Childhood Education Diploma
Special Needs Educator Certificate (Post-Diploma)
Infant and Toddler Educator Certificate (Post-Diploma)

The TRU Early Childhood Education (ECE) diploma program prepares students for employment in preschools, strong starts and aboriginal head starts, nursery schools, family and group daycare centres and other child care facilities. This is a rapidly expanding field as many parents and caregivers are coming to realize the benefits of some form of early-years education for their children. Many families today also find they need some form of supplementary childcare services, which are dependable both in continuity and quality. Graduates receive an Early Childhood Education Diploma.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study: Students are expected to complete the program on a full-time basis. A limited number of students may also be admitted to the program to study on a part-time basis.

On-campus: The program is offered on the Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students enter the program in the fall semester.

Program Options

The TRU Faculty of Education and Social Work offers the following Early Childhood Education (ECE) programs:

- Early Childhood Education Diploma
- Special Needs Educator Certificate (Post-Diploma)
- Infant and Toddler Educator Certificate (Post-Diploma)

Early Childhood Education Diploma

The Early Childhood Education Diploma program provides an exemplary model of innovative practice and opportunities for classroom-based research so that students can acquire the necessary knowledge and skills to become effective educators of young children. Areas of learning include developing relationships with children, child development, child guidance, interpersonal relations, educational theories, designing and developing curriculum content, working with diverse learners, reflective practice, engaging with families, and program management. Practical fieldwork experience is a component of each semester. By consolidating a personal philosophy toward early childhood care and education, graduates can work effectively with co-workers and children to co-construct rich learning opportunities and become strong advocates for children and families.

Innovative Practicum Model

In addition to placing students in a variety of community early childhood education centres, the ECE program partners with Cariboo Child Care, a non-profit society located on campus, to provide a valuable and practical learning opportunity for students. Students work with the same group of children throughout the practicum and assume increasing responsibilities for programming.

This model provides instructors with continuous opportunities to give feedback on student performance and allows students to:

- develop long-term relationships with children, allowing for individualization of guidance and program strategies;
- connect practice with course work; and
- engage in applied research in curriculum development and documentation of the learning process

Certification

Completion of the ECE diploma satisfies the requirements of the BC Ministry of Children and Family Development ECE Registry for Certification as an Early Childhood Educator.

The ECE Registry requires 500 hours of work experience under the supervision of a certified Early Childhood Educator to qualify for certification as an Early Childhood Educator.
Many of these hours can be completed between the second- and third- semesters as either a volunteer or a paid assistant in an early childhood setting.

This program does not, by itself, qualify a person to teach in a kindergarten that is part of a public school system.

Assistant Status: ECED 1320 and ECED 1330 fulfil the requirements for the province’s Assistant Status designation.

Special Needs Educator Certificate (Post-Diploma)
Graduates of the Early Childhood Education program may choose to continue their studies so that they can work with children with special needs in licensed settings. Areas of learning include child development, supporting children’s social skills, programming for individual children, critical reflection and working with a team of educators and other professionals to facilitate inclusion, the ECE’s professional role, and skills to support families. Students have the opportunity to connect theory and practice in practicum. Completion of the post-diploma certificate satisfies the requirements of the ECE Registry Services for certification as a Special Needs Educator in British Columbia.

This program runs on alternate years with the Infant/Toddler Educator Post-Diploma Certificate program.

Infant and Toddler Educator Certificate (Post-Diploma)
Graduates of the Early Childhood Education program may choose to continue their studies so that they can work with children with special needs in licensed settings. Areas of learning include infant and toddler development, critical reflection, creating developmentally appropriate learning experiences for infants and toddlers, the ECE’s professional role and skills to support families. Students have the opportunity to connect theory and practice in two practica. Completion of the post-diploma certificate satisfies the requirements of the ECE Registry Services for certification as an Infant/Toddler Educator Post-Diploma Certificate. Graduates of the diploma program may choose to continue studying for one additional semester and receive the Infant/Toddler Educator Certificate.

This program runs on alternate years with the Special Needs Educator Post-Diploma Certificate program.

Admission Requirements
Early Childhood Education Diploma admission
Students apply online and program application and admission information and requirements can be found at tru.ca/ece.

Educational Requirements
1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status (or equivalent)
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

Specific Requirements
- 25 hours of volunteer and/or work experience in a licensed group pre-school or childcare facility under the supervision of a certified Early Childhood Educator.
- It is expected that all applicants attend an Applicant Readiness Interview (Information session).

Health and Safety Requirements
Students that have met all educational and specific requirements will be requested to complete the following after acceptance:
- Submit an immunization record
- Submit a completed Criminal Records Review Clearance form to the ECE Program Coordinator.

Post-Diploma Certificates admission
Admission requirements for the Special Needs Educator Certificate and the Infant Toddler Educator Certificate are:
- Students must be graduates of the Early Childhood Education Diploma.
- Students who don’t have an Early Childhood Education certificate or diploma from TRU may be required to take:
  1. First-year university-level (three credit) English if official transcripts indicate the course or equivalent has not been completed,
  2. ECED 2440 or equivalent,
  3. ECED 2490 or equivalent.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)
PLAR allows students to earn credit for post-secondary level knowledge regardless of where or how the learning occurred. Students may be assessed for prior learning for some of the courses in the ECE program. Applicants must meet all program prerequisites, and be admitted to the program before applying for PLAR. Please see the program coordinator for more information about PLAR.

Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions. Students are required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the program coordinator as soon as possible after being accepted into the program. Supplementary information may be required to determine if advanced standing can be granted.

Laddering into other Programs
Students who have completed the ECE Diploma may choose to continue studying for one additional semester and receive the Infant/Toddler Educator Post-Diploma Certificate, or the Special Needs Educator Post-Diploma Certificate. Graduates of the diploma program can ladder into the Bachelor of Education (BEd Elementary), Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies (BIS), or Bachelor of Social work (BSW).

Practicum Costs
Students are required to bear the costs of travel to and from practicum placements. All attempts will be made to accommodate students without vehicles in practicum sites that are accessible by local public transportation.

Program Requirements
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 - Semester 1: September - December</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECED 1200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 1320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 1340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECED 1350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2130</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Human Service Diploma**

The Human Service Diploma is a two-year (four semester) program. Graduates receive a Human Service Diploma (HSD).

**Learning Options**

Full-time or part-time study is available. Part-time study must be discussed with the program coordinator before applying.

On-campus and Open Learning: The Human Service diploma program is available at the Kamloops and Williams Lake campuses as well as through Open Learning (OL).

Program start: Fall semester (September)

**Program Overview**

The Human Service Diploma prepares students for careers with government or non-profit agencies that provide support and assistance to individuals coping with economic disadvantage, mental health issues, developmental, gender and diversity issues, as well as challenges such as addiction, family change and involvement with the justice system.

**Admission Requirements**

**Year One Entry**

**General Requirements**

1. Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
2. Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
3. Two letters of reference. At least one letter of reference must be from employers, volunteer supervisors or community professionals that comment on the applicant’s suitability for, or performance in human service work. Reference letters must be less than two (2) years old at the date of application to the program and must include the referee’s contact information.

4. English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

The following documentation is necessary to verify admission requirements:

- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational record.
- Proof of Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status if applicant not born in Canada.
- LPI (Language Proficiency Index) results, if required.
- Two letters of reference.

**Year Two Entry**

The following requirements are for new applicants to Year Two of the Human Service Diploma only. Applications will be accepted for Year Two entry into the Human Service Diploma program based on the availability of remaining seats in the program. Priority for the remaining seats will be given to qualified graduates of other eligible TRU Diploma and Certificate programs.

Students who have successfully completed Year One of the TRU Human Service Diploma and are continuing on to complete Year Two do not need to meet the following entry requirements.

**Educational requirements**

Applicants with TRU credentials:

Successful completion of one of the following three TRU programs with a minimum TRU GPA of 2.67 (B-) or equivalent:

- Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate
- Early Childhood Education Diploma
- Social Services Certificate
THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY

- Other related certificates may be considered on an individual basis.

Students who do not meet the GPA requirement are required to submit two reference letters as specified for Year One applicants above.

All other applicants to Year Two:
1. Canadian citizenship or Permanent Resident status
2. Two letters of reference, as specified for Year One applicants
3. A certificate or diploma in Social Services, Community & School Support, Early Childhood Education or equivalent
4. A minimum GPA equivalent to TRU GPA of 2.67 (B-) is required

Documentation requirements
- Official transcripts of all previous secondary and post-secondary educational record.
- Proof of Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status required if the applicant not born in Canada.
- Two letters of reference.

Item of note for Year Two applicants
It is recommended that applicants have approximately 200 hours of experience (volunteer or paid) related to the human service field.

Items of note for All applicants
- Orientation Session. Successful applicants are expected to attend an orientation session.
- Criminal record check: Applicants will be required to undergo a criminal record check for fieldwork purposes once accepted to the program. Practicum agencies reserve the right to refuse acceptance of practicum students with a criminal record, which may impair a student’s ability to successfully complete the Human Service Program.

Applicants are asked to refer to the admission information package on the web at Human Service Diploma Admissions for further details.

Because assignments will be requested in typed format, basic keyboarding skills/computer literacy skills prior to entry are strongly recommended.

Transfer to TRU
Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other accredited post-secondary institutions or at TRU. Students must discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the Human Service Program Coordinator as soon as possible after being accepted into the program.

Field Experience
The Human Service Diploma program includes a fieldwork practicum in both years. Year One is a community service learning model where students work in teams on a community project. In Year Two, students focus on individual practice. Practicum placements are offered in many different service areas, such as non-profit social service agencies, government agencies, community centres, correctional or residential programs and women’s agencies. Students must have a cleared criminal records check before being placed in a practicum.

Program Requirements
Human Service Diploma required courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 1540</td>
<td>Introduction to Interpersonal Communications and Helping Relationships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 1560</td>
<td>Introduction to the Family in Human Service Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 1580</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Human Service Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 1600</td>
<td>Human Service Field Work Education – Year 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 1770</td>
<td>Intro to Human Service Practice with Indigenous Communities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CYCA 2000</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Foundations of Child and Youth Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 2230</td>
<td>Introduction to Mental Health and Substance Use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Arts Electives</td>
<td>Two electives – Such as PSYC or SOCO or other Arts courses approved by the program coordinator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 2060</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Work Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 2530</td>
<td>Professional Communication and Helping Relationships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 2220</td>
<td>Theoretical Foundations in Human Service Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 2600</td>
<td>Human Service Field Education – Year 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 2120</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 3530</td>
<td>Advanced Communication Skills to Facilitate Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CYCA 2240</td>
<td>Introduction to Child and Youth Trauma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 3570</td>
<td>Introduction to the Law in Human Service Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CYCA 2620</td>
<td>Introduction to Working with Groups in Human Service Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 2000</td>
<td>Introduction to Fetal Alcohol Spectrum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL</td>
<td>One course chosen in consultation with the program coordinator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One Elective</td>
<td>One elective chosen in consultation with the program coordinator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Offer of Acceptance
Enrolment Services will notify students once they are accepted into the program and at that time, they will receive further information regarding course registration and the tuition deposit fee.

Students should be prepared to pay a $500 tuition deposit when they accept their seat in the program. The $500 fee is applied as a deposit toward tuition, with the balance of fees owing due before the start of the program.

Program Promotion
The Human Service Diploma will be granted upon successful completion of all program courses. Some fall semester courses are prerequisites for courses in the winter semester. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a fall semester course, they may advance to winter semester courses, except those with prerequisite requirements that have not been met.

Graduation
Field Work Courses: Students must receive a minimum grade of C in order to graduate. Successful completion of all required diploma courses with a GPA of 2.00 (TRU).

Laddering credit into other programs
Graduates from the Human Service Diploma may continue on into TRU’s Bachelor of Social Work program. Prospective BSW applicants should contact the Social Work Department at 250-852-7181 or email socialwork@tru.ca for more information.
Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate (EACS) is an eight-month employment-ready program. Graduates receive an Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time study: The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate program requires full-time attendance for two semesters (eight months).

On-campus: The certificate program is offered on the Kamloops and at the Williams Lake campus beginning in the fall semester. Admission is limited to 24 students.

Program Overview

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate prepare students for careers that provide support and service to children, youth or adults with exceptionalities. Students are prepared to work as education assistants in British Columbia School Districts or in communities as support workers.

Field Experience

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate program includes a fieldwork practicum in the winter semester. Practicum placements are offered in many different schools and community agencies.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

General Requirements

- Canadian citizenship or permanent residence status.
- Applicants must be 18 years of age as of December 31 of their fall semester.
- Two letters of reference (forms are included in The Education Assistant and Community Support Program Admissions Requirements Package available at tru.ca/eacs).
- Criminal record check and Immunization record – applicants will be required to undergo a criminal record check and obtain an immunization record for practicum purposes once accepted to the program.

Offer of Acceptance

Students are notified by Enrolment Services when they are accepted into the program and will receive registration information once admittance has been finalized.

Once admitted, students should be prepared to pay a tuition deposit fee. The $500 tuition deposit fee will be applied as a deposit toward tuition, with the balance of fees owing due before the start of the program.

Transfer to TRU

Transfer credit may be granted for equivalent courses completed at other recognized post-secondary institutions. Students must discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the Program Coordinator as soon as possible after being accepted into the program.

Program Requirements

Required Courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Fall Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCS 1580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCS 1640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCS 1660</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2130</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDCS 1680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCS 1540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCS 1650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCS 1750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 2230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Promotion

Students successfully completing all course requirements will be awarded a TRU Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate.

Some fall semester courses are prerequisites for courses in the winter semester. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a fall semester course, they may advance to winter semester courses, except those with prerequisite requirements which have not been met. Students must receive a passing grade in EDCS 1580 to move on to EDCS 1680. Students must receive a grade of C or higher in Field Work (EDCS 1680) to graduate.

Laddering credit into other programs

Graduates from the Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate may ladder directly into Year Two of the Human Service Diploma program. Admission is conditional on a GPA of 2.67 (B-).
Teaching English as a Second Language Certificate

A 15 credit post-baccalaureate program. Graduates receive a Teaching English as a Second Language (TESL) certificate.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study: Students may complete the program full-time in one semester or part-time over a maximum of three semesters. Courses are generally scheduled in the late afternoon and early evening. This program has a limited seat capacity.
On-campus: Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus and certified by TESL Canada.
Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall or summer semester (pending enrolment).

Program Overview

The TESL program is a 15-credit post-baccalaureate program that can be completed in one semester full-time or done part-time over multiple semesters. The five courses offer a balance of theoretical and practical knowledge. The 20-hour practicum (10 hours of observation and 10 hours of teaching) provides the opportunity for students to apply what they are learning to real classes under the individual mentorship of a professional EAL teacher.

In the program, students learn effective lesson planning, and understanding of the key principles in language teaching, effective techniques for teaching speaking, listening, reading, writing, grammar, vocabulary, and pronunciation, as well as theories of second language acquisition and intercultural communication.

Admission Requirements

• Completion of a bachelor’s degree from an English speaking accredited university with a GPA of 2.33 or equivalent.
• Completion of a bachelor’s degree from a non-English speaking university will require the TOEFL score of 88 (iBT) with no section below 20, IELTS Academic 6.5+ with a minimum score of 6.5 in each area or TRU accepted equivalent
• Submission of official transcripts
• Admission interview

Program Requirements

The program consists of five courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TESL 3010</td>
<td>Curriculum and Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TESL 3020</td>
<td>Pedagogical Grammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TESL 3030</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TESL 3040</td>
<td>TESL Techniques</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TESL 3050</td>
<td>TESL Practicum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total of 15 Credits

Successful completion of all courses, and successful completion of the practicum with a minimum B- are required to complete the program.

Part-time students are expected to complete the program within one year unless they have permission from the program coordinator.

Students requesting advanced placement must comply with the prior learning requirements of Thompson Rivers University.

TESL Program Contact

tesl@tru.ca Phone 250-371-5728 | TESL Program Information

English Language Education | English as a Second Language

Learning Options

Full-time study or part-time study
On-campus: Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.
Program start dates: Students may enter the program in September, January, or May.

Program Overview

The English as a Second Language (ESL) program is designed to provide specific language training appropriate for English as second language speakers who intend to proceed to post-secondary study. Successful completion of the program means that a student has a sufficient level of English language proficiency to successfully undertake studies at English speaking colleges or universities. The program provides five levels of study. Courses at each level focus on reading, grammar, writing, speaking and listening skills, and students may also choose from a number of electives aimed at further developing language competencies.

Students whose first language is not English are required to take appropriate ESL courses (excluding those who satisfy prerequisites for ENGL 1100).

Admission Requirements

Students are required to take the English Placement Test (Accuplacer) to determine appropriate placement. The Accuplacer is given several times a year; contact the Assessment Centre by email assess@truc.ca or phone 250-828-5470.

If a student already has a TOEFL or other test score, students may elect to enter ESL or academic courses without the TRU English Placement Test using the following scores to guide placement:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English Language Proficiency Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRU Placement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct entry to academic programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct entry into Level 5 ESL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Level 1: are considered full-time ESL students. The curriculum consists of five core courses (one semester) of full-time ESL study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level 2.

Level 2: are considered full-time ESL students. The curriculum consists of five core courses (one semester) of full-time ESL study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level 3.

Level 3: are considered full-time ESL students. The curriculum consists of five core courses (one semester) of full-time ESL study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level 4.

Level 4: consists of four core ESL courses. Students may take one ESL elective or academic course.

Level 5: consists of two core ESL courses. Students may take three academic courses or ESL electives (up to 9 credits).

No core ESL courses may be deferred without written permission of the ESL chairperson.

Program Regulations

1. For the purposes of these regulations, a student must have passed all courses at one ESL level to be considered to be at the next level.
2. Students should consult the ESL Program Advisor about additional requirements for entry into specific post-secondary courses or programs.
3. ESAL 0570 and 0580 are prerequisite courses for English 1100 and English 1110 as well as any courses requiring English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>ESAL 0120</td>
<td>Basic Grammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>ESAL 0130</td>
<td>Basic Integrated Language Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>ESAL 0150</td>
<td>Basic Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>ESAL 0170</td>
<td>Basic Reading Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>ESAL 0180</td>
<td>Basic Writing Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>ESAL 0220</td>
<td>Pre-Intermediate Grammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>ESAL 0230</td>
<td>Pre-Intermediate Integrated Language Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>ESAL 0250</td>
<td>Pre-Intermediate Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>ESAL 0270</td>
<td>Pre-Intermediate Reading Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>ESAL 0280</td>
<td>Pre-Intermediate Writing Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ESAL 0320</td>
<td>Intermediate Grammar 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ESAL 0340</td>
<td>Intermediate Grammar 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ESAL 0350</td>
<td>Intermediate Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ESAL 0370</td>
<td>Intermediate Reading and Study Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ESAL 0380</td>
<td>Intermediate Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ESAL 0420</td>
<td>Advanced Grammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ESAL 0450</td>
<td>Advanced Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ESAL 0470</td>
<td>Advanced Reading and Study Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ESAL 0480</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>ESAL 0570</td>
<td>Academic Reading Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>ESAL 0580</td>
<td>Academic Writing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The ESL Program, comprised of core and elective course offerings, grants the following certificates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESL Foundations</td>
<td>Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0220, 0230, 0250, 0270, 0280 *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL Intermediate</td>
<td>Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0320, 0340, 0350, 0370, 0380 *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL Academic Preparation</td>
<td>Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0420, 0450, 0470, 0480 and 1 ESAL elective course *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL Advanced Academic Preparation</td>
<td>Satisfactory completion of: ESAL 0580, 0570, 1 ESAL elective course and 2 additional ESAL elective or academic courses.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Eligible students must apply to receive these certificates. More information and an application form can be found at ESL Certificates. *

Students may use up to two (2) courses at a higher level to qualify for this certificate.

Bridge-Out Certificates (combined ESL and content area certificates)

For all “Bridge-Out” Certificates, students must satisfy any and all course prerequisites. Contact an advisor at esladvising@tru.ca for details.

English as a Second Language with an Introduction to Business
Satisfactory completion of 21 credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0420</td>
<td>Advanced Grammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0450</td>
<td>Advanced Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0470</td>
<td>Advanced Reading and Study Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0480</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>One ESAL Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>6 credits in SOBE courses (advisor consult recommended)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

English as a Second Language with an Introduction to Arts
Satisfactory completion of 21 credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0420</td>
<td>Advanced Grammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0450</td>
<td>Advanced Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0470</td>
<td>Advanced Reading and Study Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0480</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>One ESAL Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>6 credits in any arts courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### English as a Second Language with an Introduction to Fine Arts
Satisfactory completion of 21 credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0420</td>
<td>Advanced Grammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0450</td>
<td>Advanced Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0470</td>
<td>Advanced Reading and Study Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0480</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>One ESAL Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>6 credits in any fine arts courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### English as a Second Language with an Introduction to Sciences
Satisfactory completion of 21 credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0420</td>
<td>Advanced Grammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0450</td>
<td>Advanced Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0470</td>
<td>Advanced Reading and Study Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESAL 0480</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>One ESAL Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>6 credits in any science courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### English as a Second Language Program Contact
Office located in the Old Main building, room 2465
Email: esladvising@tru.ca, phone 250-371-5728

Read more Department of English Language Learning & Teaching
University Preparation courses offer adult learners the opportunity to complete prerequisites for admission into a diverse range of career, vocational and academic programs. Many students choose to complete the BC Adult Graduation Diploma (the equivalent to high school completion). Courses may be taken in conjunction with career, technical, trades or university level courses. Courses in biology, chemistry, computing, English, mathematics, physics, science, and student success are designed for adult learners and delivered in small, student-centred classes through teaching methods that accommodate students’ life experience and different learning styles.

**University Preparation Courses**

**Intermediate Level (Grade 10 Equivalency)**
- **EDCP 0400** Education and Career Preparation 2
- **ENGL 0400** Basic Language Skills
- **COMP 0400** Fundamentals of Computing
- **MATH 0400** Basic Math Skills
- **MATH 0410** Algebra 1
- **SINC 0440** General and Applied Science

**Advanced Level (Grade 11 Equivalency)**
- **BIOL 0500** General Biology
- **CHEM 0500** Foundations of Chemistry 1
- **COMP 0500** Introduction to Personal Computers
- **ENGL 0500** Developing Writing Skills
- **MATH 0510** Algebra 2
- **MATH 0520** Advanced Foundations of Mathematics
- **MATH 0550** Advanced Business and Technical Mathematics
- **NAST 0500** Introduction to First Nations Studies
- **PHYS 0500** Introduction to Physics
- **PSYC 0500** Psychology

**Provincial Level (Grade 12 Equivalency)**
- **BIOL 0600** Human Biology
- **CHEM 0600** Foundations of Chemistry 2
- **COMP 0600** Introduction to Programming
- **ENGL 0600** Literature and Composition
- **ENGL 0620** Composition and Studies in Indigenous Literature
- **MATH 0600** Pre-calculus 1
- **MATH 0610** Pre-calculus 2
- **MATH 0630** Provincial Pre-Calculus
- **MATH 0650** Provincial Foundations of Mathematics
- **NAST 0600** An Overview of Major Issues in First Nations
- **PHYS 0600** Introduction to Physics 2
- **STSS 0600** Personal and Academic Success Strategies

Courses may not be available at all campuses. For a complete listing of courses offered at the TRU Williams Lake campus visit tru.ca/programs/abe/courses.

**BC Adult Graduation Diploma**

The BC Adult Graduation Diploma provides students the opportunity to complete the BC Ministry of Education secondary school requirements, and to graduate from Grade 12. Students must complete five courses to be eligible for the Diploma.

**Required:**
- MATH 0510, or 0520, or 0550 or higher
- ENGL 0600, or 0620 or higher

**Plus:**
- three Provincial Level courses or higher
- or
- NAST 0500 and two Provincial Level courses or higher

To be eligible for the Adult Graduation Diploma, a person must be 18 years or older in that calendar year. A 17-year-old who has been out of school for at least a year may be admitted to an adult program with approval form.

Courses from the BC School System may be counted toward the diploma; however, at least three courses must be taken as an adult.

**University and Employment Preparation Services**

The University and Employment Preparation Centre, located in OM 2551, offers free tutorial support to all students enrolled in any of our prep courses or any of the distance education prep courses. The Centre provides support in the subject areas of mathematics, English, chemistry, physics and biology. The Centre provides a quiet and informal setting for individual study or group work.

**UPrep Program Contact**

Office located in the Old Main building, room 2465.
Phone 250-828-5290 | UPrep Program Information

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**Certificates in Adult Basic Education**

**Adult Basic Education Intermediate Certificate**

This certificate represents the completion of a grade 10 equivalency. Four courses are required:

**Required:**
- **MATH 0400** Basic Math Skills
- **ENGL 0400** Basic Language Skills

**At least two of the following:**
- **COMP 0400** Fundamentals of Computing
- **EDCP 0400** Education and Career Preparation 2
- **SINC 0440** General and Applied Science

The Intermediate Certificate is only granted in regional programs.
Education and Skills Training Certificate Program

The Education and Skills Training (ESTR) program enables students who experience barriers to employment to develop skills, knowledge, and experience required for future employment.

Certificates are offered in Career Exploration, Kitchen Assistant, Retail Assistant, and Trades Assistant. Certificate offerings may vary annually. Interested students should contact the program coordinators directly for further information.

All certificate programs involve a combination of classroom study, hands-on learning, and work experience. Students complete academic and employment skills classes and train in areas on campus and with local businesses. Students are integrated into workplaces for the work experience portion of the program.

### Career Exploration Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0010</td>
<td>Workplace Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0020</td>
<td>Workplace Employability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0060</td>
<td>Health &amp; Safety</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0070</td>
<td>Job Search and Maintenance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0100</td>
<td>Practical Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0120</td>
<td>Self and Community Awareness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0130</td>
<td>Workplace Academics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0140</td>
<td>Workplace Academics 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0150</td>
<td>Career Awareness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0160</td>
<td>Introduction to the Workplace, Practical Experience</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Kitchen Assistant Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0170</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Workplace Success</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0210</td>
<td>Kitchen Theory 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0220</td>
<td>Kitchen Experience 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0090</td>
<td>Workplace Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0380</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0310</td>
<td>Kitchen Theory 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0320</td>
<td>Kitchen Experience 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0080</td>
<td>Workplace Writing and Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0110</td>
<td>Practical Experience 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Retail Skills Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0370</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Workplace Success</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0250</td>
<td>Retail Theory 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0260</td>
<td>Retail Experience 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0090</td>
<td>Workplace Mathematics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trades Assistant Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0272</td>
<td>Trades Assistant Theory 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0280</td>
<td>Workplace English and Written Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0090</td>
<td>Workplace Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0380</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0272</td>
<td>Trades Assistant Theory 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0370</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Workplace Success</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0282</td>
<td>Trades Assistant Theory 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0372</td>
<td>Trades Assistant Experience 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0382</td>
<td>Trades Assistant Experience 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESTR 0110</td>
<td>Practical Experience 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses may not be available at all campuses.

[TRU Williams Lake Adult Basic Education courses.](#)

Education and Skills Training Program (ESTR)

Education and Skills Training Program (ESTR) Williams Lake

### ESTR Program Contact

estr@tru.ca | 250-828-5290
Office located in the Old Main building, room OM2465.
Faculty of Law

Juris Doctor (JD)

A three-year, full-time JD degree program taught by outstanding legal academics in the TRU Faculty of Law, one of Canada’s newest law schools. Understand the law, master the realities of practice and be prepared to serve the profession of law and the interests of justice.

Program Overview

At TRU Law, the first-year curriculum introduces students to fundamental skills and courses that are necessary for students to acquire a solid foundation in the law. In the second and third years, students take a selection of advanced legal courses, which are supplemented with a broad range of elective courses. TRU Law faculty members offer courses that reflect their expertise and research interests, which expose students to a wide and varied range of legal concepts and disciplines. Students may also undertake a research project directed by one of our faculty members to further explore a legal issue in depth. Students also have the opportunity to spend a semester or part of their summer studying law abroad on exchange with one of our international partners.

Courses in the program involve extensive interaction with professors and students. For a full listing of available courses, professors and instructors, please visit the Faculty of Law website at tru.ca/law.

The TRU Society of Law Students website offers further information about student life in the law school or schedule a tour of the TRU law school by visiting trusls.org.

Applying to TRU Law

Applicants seeking to apply to the JD Program are encouraged to visit the TRU law website at tru.ca/law for program updates and answers to frequently asked questions. Potential applicants are invited to make arrangements to visit our law school by emailing lawadmissions@tru.ca.

Full details on the application process and requirements are available on the law website. Please ensure that you check the website for the most up-to-date information.

Each application must include the following:

- A complete online application – students apply online, and pay the application fee at tru.ca/apply;
- When completing the online application, please ensure that you provide your supplemental information where requested, including your CV or resumé;
- Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended;
- Letters of reference forwarded directly by the referees to the TRU Law Admissions Office at lawadmissions@tru.ca;
- Your LSAT score (the Law Schools Admissions Test (LSAT) is written by applying directly to the Law Schools Admissions Council (LSAC) – see their website at lsac.org for test date details and authorized test-taking sites;
- Any other supplemental documents that are required by your selected category of admission.

Admission Requirements

There are three categories of Admission available to applicants:

- Regular Applicant
- Special Consideration Applicant
- Indigenous Canadian Applicant

Applicants select one of the above categories. In all categories, applicants are required to provide ALL of the supplemental information. Applications will only be considered for admission when all supplemental requirements have been received.

There are no quotas currently attached to any of the categories. The selection of which category to apply in is the sole choice of the applicant. Each application is considered individually and on its merits.

Regular Category Applicant

To be eligible to apply in this category, students must have:

- Obtained an undergraduate degree in an approved course of studies from a degree-granting institution; or
- Successfully completed the first three years (minimum 90 credits) or more of an approved course of studies leading to an undergraduate degree from a degree-granting institution; or
- Successfully completed the first two years of studies (60 credits), leading to an undergraduate degree at an approved degree-granting institution, and be currently enrolled in the third year of the degree program. (An offer of admission will be conditional on successful completion of the degree in the third year of study by June 30 of the academic year in question).

The vast majority of students admitted to TRU Law will have an undergraduate degree (with at least 90 course credits), however, students with 60 course credits in their undergraduate degree are eligible to apply for admission.

Special Consideration Applicant

In addition to transcripts, their LSAT score, letters of reference, CV or resumé, a completed application with the application fee, and a personal statement, applicants may elect to provide additional information to the committee pertaining to their application in this category. This additional information is in support of special factors that may have impacted upon your GPA, your pursuit of an undergraduate degree, or any other factors that you feel the Admissions Committee should take into account in assessing your application. Applicants applying in this category might include those with a disability or special needs, financial disadvantage, age (generally over 30 years of age), membership in a historically disadvantaged group, residency in a small and/or rural remote community, major illness of the applicant or a family that affected academic performance or any other factors that the applicant wishes the Admissions Committee to consider.
Indigenous Canadian Applicant

Applicants who self-identify as Indigenous may choose to apply in the Indigenous Canadian applicant category. Applicants in this category may be admitted based on LSAT score and past academic performance, but may also receive consideration with particular attention to personal history as it relates to past academic performance, connections to Indigenous communities and organizations, employment history, and other factors and indicators of potential for future academic success. Applicants in this category should ensure such factors are described and discussed in the “statement of interest” and “additional statement” portions of their applications.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First-Year Curriculum</th>
<th>Required Courses: The following 9 courses for a total of 36 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3010</td>
<td>Constitutional Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3020</td>
<td>Legal Perspectives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3030</td>
<td>Contracts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3040</td>
<td>Legislation Administration and Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3050</td>
<td>Property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3060</td>
<td>Fundamental Legal Skills (FLS)*</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAWF 3070</td>
<td>Torts</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAWF 3080</td>
<td>Crime: Law and Procedure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWF 3090</td>
<td>Dispute Resolution 1 - Interviewing and Counselling</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* During the winter semester in the FLS course, students prepare for their first year moot. Students prepare a written submission and are given the opportunity to advocate and hone their oral advocacy and written skills during the moot. The moot is presented before a panel of judges and mimics proceedings in a traditional courtroom.

Second and Third Year Curriculum

When students have successfully completed first-year, they are admitted to the upper-year curriculum (years two and three). In the upper-year curriculum, students may select from a wide range of electives—they are also required to complete a number of required courses to graduate.

The listing of required and elective courses, together with their course credit weighting can be found at [https://www.tru.ca/law/students/courses.html](https://www.tru.ca/law/students/courses.html).

Students are required to satisfactorily complete 30 credits in each of their second and third years of study to obtain the minimum of 96 credits required to complete the JD degree. Course descriptions are available online through the course catalogue. The Law Course Timetable details courses being taught in the current academic year.

For full details on the required research paper and international law course requirement please see [https://www.tru.ca/law/students/policy.html](https://www.tru.ca/law/students/policy.html).

Forms required for Directed Research, Reappraisal of Final Grade, Request for Reappraisal, and the Upper Year Writing Requirement can also be found on the Regulations and Policies page.

Graduation Requirements

Students graduate with a Juris Doctor upon completion of 96 course credits along with all other program requirements. (Students must have a minimum overall GPA of 1.67 to graduate).

Applications to graduate and attend Convocation ceremonies are made to the TRU Registrar. See [tru.ca/graduation](http://tru.ca/graduation).

Students who attain a JD seeking to enter the legal profession and practice law will apply to the Law Society in the province in which they wish to be licensed. This process is governed by the respective law society in each province that regulates admission requirements and “articling”. For more information about articling, practising Law, and other career opportunities for JD graduates, visit our [Career Services page](mailto:careerservices@tru.ca).

Regulations and Policies

All JD students are governed by TRU Faculty of Law Regulations and Policies and they are strongly encouraged to familiarize themselves with these policies. For more information about the academic policies and regulations contact the office of the Associate Dean in the Faculty of Law.

Program Contact

Email lawadmissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-7847 or 250-852-7699

Faculty web [tru.ca/law](http://tru.ca/law)
School of Nursing

Master of Nursing

The TRU Master of Nursing (MN) program offers professional nurses the opportunity to develop their leadership capacity, critical thinking and research skills, and to enhance their professional expertise to engage in clinical nursing practice at an advanced level; provide leadership within diverse health care settings; pursue nursing education in academic and clinical settings; and actively participate in scholarship or the pursuit of professional-academic goals. The MN program is uniquely situated to support leadership development in Indigenous health, nursing education, and clinical practice. Two pathways for admission (BScN to MN and RN to MN) recognize the diverse educational backgrounds and unique capacity of individual nurses to advance their professional practice by engaging in integrated theory, practice, and knowledge development for leadership in professional nursing.

Program Overview

The Master of Nursing program builds from and expands upon the knowledge and competencies of an undergraduate nursing or equivalent degree. A multi-model blended learning program approach offers experienced nurses the flexibility to tailor a learning experience that furthers their individual career aspirations by building on individual nursing strengths, experience, and interests. MN students have the opportunity to focus their study in specialized areas of clinical practice, health policy and leadership, education, or research while developing a sophisticated understanding of healthcare systems and contexts.

Learning Options

Full or part-time study | On-campus and blended delivery are available.

Admission Requirements

Two admission paths

Post-baccalaureate entry criteria

• Completed bachelor/baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with a grade point average of 3.00 or higher (on a 4.33 point scale, equivalent to 73% or B) in final two years (or 60 credits) of an undergraduate degree. Normally candidates for the MN program will hold a completed baccalaureate degree in nursing or equivalent.

and

• Program applicants are required to provide evidence of successful completion of an undergraduate introductory statistics course with a minimum C+ grade taken within 5 years prior to admission to the MN program.

and

• ENGL 1100 Introduction to University Writing with a minimum C+ grade (or equivalent).

or

Post-diploma entry criteria

• Completion of a diploma nursing program (preparatory for Registered Nursing)

and

• Program applicants are required to provide evidence of successful completion of an undergraduate introductory statistics course with a minimum C+ grade taken within five (5) years prior to admission to the MN program.

and

• Evidence of licensure (practicing, non-practicing or temporary) as a Registered Nurse in Canada or international equivalency.

and

• Canadian citizenship, permanent resident status or valid student permit issued by Canada (indicating TRU as a place of study).

and

• Official copies of all post-secondary transcripts.

and

• Two letters of reference: including one academic and one professional.

• English language proficiency:

Students who have completed studies in a country where English is not the official language, must also submit English language test scores.

• International English Language Testing System (IELTS) a minimum score of 7.0 and the following sub-test scores: Speaking 7.0, Writing 7.0, Listening 7.5, Reading 6.5.

or

• Test of English as a foreign language (TOEFL) -iBT: a minimum score of 100 (iBT) with no section below a 20
  -Paper-Based: 600 with a TWE of 5.0
Program Requirements

Thirty-three (33) graduate-level course credits required of which 15 credits are from core foundational nursing theory courses including a thesis or major paper/major project option. Thesis option (12 credits) plus 6 elective credits. OR major project/paper (6 credits) plus 12 elective credits. An Advanced Nursing Internship is recommended to provide students with practice learning experience.

Graduate students must complete the program in no longer than 5 years of 15 consecutive terms (fall, winter, summer).

Students are required to maintain a minimum overall program average letter grade of B to progress in the program, with a maximum allowable of one course with a B- letter grade.

A student who receives a B- or lower in two or more courses will be required to withdraw regardless of their grade point average unless the Graduate Program Committee recommends otherwise.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Master of Nursing 33 credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core courses - Foundational nursing theory (15 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 5100</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLTH 5200</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLTH 5300</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLTH 6000</td>
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<td>NURS 6100 or</td>
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<td>NURS 6200 or</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLTH 6300</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives — 6-12 elective credits depending upon the capstone option of a project/paper (6 credits) or thesis (12 credits). Select from nursing and interdisciplinary graduate-level courses.</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 6600 or</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 6700 or</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLTH 6800</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 6800</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Program Contacts

General Information 250-828-5457
Email masterofnursing@tru.ca
Faculty web: tru.ca/mn

Bachelor of Science in Nursing

A four-year degree program. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BScN) degree and are eligible to write the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX). Upon successful completion of the NCLEX students apply for registration with the British Columbia College of Nurses and Midwives (BCCNM).

Learning Options

Full-time study: The program is offered on a full-time basis over four years. All BScN program requirements must be completed within seven years of the date of entry.

Kamloops campus fall intake: The BScN program is offered on the Kamloops campus yearly every September with an 80 seat capacity.

Williams Lake campus: Williams Lake offers the first two years of the BScN program every other year. Students then transfer to the Kamloops campus to complete the third and fourth years of the BScN.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing program educates nurses to work with individuals, families, groups or communities from a health promotion perspective and an ethic of caring.

The curriculum is based on a commitment to consider the changing health care needs of our society. Emerging from this commitment is the concept of caring. Caring is understood as the attitude and activity of nursing and will be considered in every nursing course. Nursing practice experiences have been planned and integrated throughout the program of studies.

The BScN degree does not qualify the graduate to undertake employment as a registered nurse. It qualifies the graduate to write the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX). Upon successful completion of the NCLEX graduates apply for registration to BCCNM to practice as a Registered Nurse (RN). Graduates applying for the NCLEX and BCCNM will be asked to provide information regarding any convictions for criminal offenses (other than minor traffic violations). Candidates with criminal convictions may not be eligible for BCCNM registration.

The BScN program consists of courses in nursing, the humanities, and the physical and social sciences as they are applied to the nursing care of individuals and their families.

Studies will give students the technical knowledge, human understanding and practical skills to provide responsible and competent client-centred care. Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as team members in non-specialized/specialized acute care, intermediate and/or extended care hospitals, clinics, home care agencies and community health agencies.

Admission Requirements

Admission is selective and competitive. Not all applicants who meet the minimum requirements are accepted to the program.

Educational Requirements

1. Grade 12, or mature student status (or equivalent)
2. English Studies 12 / English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% (or equivalent)
3. Anatomy & Physiology 12 with a minimum 67% (or equivalent)
4. Foundations of Mathematics 12 (recommended) or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum 67% (or equivalent)
5. Chemistry 11 with a minimum 67% (or equivalent)
6. One additional science 11 or science 12 course with a minimum 67% (or equivalent).

Students currently enrolled in post-secondary education will be given priority consideration into the program. Please consult advising@tru.ca for further information.

Additional Admission Requirement

Introduction letter – A brief personal history, including health care-related experiences, reasons for choosing nursing, and positive attributes the applicant may bring to the program and nursing profession. (Two typed pages).

General Requirements upon acceptance into the BScN program

- Updated immunization schedule
- CPR - Level C Certificate It is required that students have a current CPR C prior to clinical experience and must maintain certification every 2 years throughout the program.
- WHMIS Certificate (Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System)
- BCCNP - Self Assessment of Requisite Skills and Abilities
- Criminal Record Check needs to be completed prior to entry

Selective Admission Process

BScN is a very competitive program. TRU Admissions along with the BScN Selection Committee use a selection process that includes a review of the applicants best admission requirements and the Letter of Introduction.

TRU Admissions will notify all reviewed applicants whether they have been accepted, waitlisted, or not accepted.

Acceptance is conditional and is not final until all documentation has been submitted and assessed.

To secure a seat in the program, students are required to pay a tuition deposit. Applicants have the right to appeal admission decisions.

Application Procedure

The application deadline is January 31. If this deadline falls on a weekend or a statutory holiday, the application deadline will be extended to the next working day. Applications are accepted for the following year’s September intake between October 1 and January 31. The supporting document deadline, including high school transcripts, post-secondary transcripts, and the Letter of Introduction, is the same date as the application deadline or within 10 days of submission of the application or whichever is later.

Apply online at tru.ca/apply.

A complete application includes:

- TRU application & application fee
- Official Ministry of Education high school transcript
  - Current high school students must submit a certified interim grade 12 transcript showing completed grade 11 and 12 courses and all other courses in progress.
- Official post-secondary transcripts from all educational institutions previously attended and/or currently attending showing completed courses and any courses currently in progress.
- Letter of introduction

Licensed Practical Nurses entry into the BScN Program

Licensed Practical Nurses (LPNs) can apply to year one of the BScN program and must meet the BScN admission requirements. Upon seat availability, consideration may be given to LPN’s to enter into year two of the program. There is very limited seat ability. Applicants who have a combination of nursing education, current practicing licence, and a minimum of 1600 hours of work experience as a Licensed Practical Nurse, may be assessed to receive the appropriate transfer credits.

Transfer to TRU BScN Program

The BScN program accepts transfer from AUCC (or equivalent) recognized post-secondary institutions from students currently enrolled in a nursing program. Transfer students must adhere to the TRU policy Transferability of University Credits ED 2-4 and Educational Standards in Credit Courses and Programs ED 8-0.

Transfer students need to complete at least 63 credits, half of the required 126 credits, to obtain a BScN degree at TRU. Completed courses in the current nursing program must be equivalent to the TRU BScN program curriculum. Transfer students need to assess the program course requirements and course descriptions for equivalency before proceeding to apply. Review the BScN Curriculum at tru.ca/nursing/programs/bsn/courses.

Transferring between educational institutions is generally not straightforward and students will often be admitted at a point earlier in the program, thus taking longer to complete the BScN degree. Transfer students are only offered a seat in the program if they are found to be in good standing and a seat is available within the program. Internal re-entry students are given priority for available seats. Contact the School of Nursing Student Advisor for information at nursing@tru.ca.

Transfer Credit

To receive transfer credits for BIOL 1592/BIOL 1594, BIOL 1692/BIOL 1694, a 3000 level Nursing elective and all NURSING courses in the BScN program, students must obtain a 60% minimum grade in that course. Required non-nursing courses, such as English, non-nursing electives and PHIL 2310 require a 50% minimum grade.

Grades for required courses taken at TRU prior to entry into the program will be calculated in the GPA. Transfer Credit grades are not calculated into the GPA as only the allotted course credits are transferred to a TRU transcript towards the required 126 credits to receive the BScN Degree.

Criminal Record Check

The Ministry of Public Safety and Solicitor General requires that all students registered in any certificate, diploma, or degree program that has a practicum involving working with children or vulnerable adults must provide a criminal record check authorization to the Criminal Records Review program.
For students to complete the BScN program they are required to demonstrate competent nursing practice with children and vulnerable adults.

A clear Criminal Record Check (CRC) from the Ministry of Public Safety and Solicitor General is a pre-practicum and pre-employment requirement. Please be advised that a criminal record may limit practicum placement and preclude program completion. Consent for a CRC is required and coordinated through the School of Nursing. Information regarding the process for the CRC will be available once an applicant has accepted a BScN seat offer and paid the required tuition deposit.

Program Requirements

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Semester 1 – Fall – 18 credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 1700</td>
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<td>NURS 1730</td>
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<td>NURS 1740</td>
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<td>BIOL 1592</td>
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<td>ENGL 1100</td>
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<th>Semester 2 – Winter – 16 credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 1800</td>
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<td>NURS 1840</td>
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<td>BIOL 1692</td>
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<td>BIOL 1694L</td>
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<td>*PHIL 2310</td>
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<td>NURS 2750</td>
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<td>NURS 2740</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 2300</td>
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<td>HLSC 2660</td>
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<td>HLSC 2550</td>
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<tr>
<th>Spring session – May and June – 4 credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 2380</td>
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<th>Semester 5 – Fall – 16 credits</th>
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<td>NURS 3730</td>
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<td>NURS 3170</td>
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<td>NURS 3740</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLSC 3650</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-Nursing Elective (2000 level)</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Semester 6 – Winter – 13 credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 3500</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 3510</td>
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<td>NURS 3830</td>
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</tbody>
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Non-Nursing Elective (2000 level)

**Spring session – May and June 4 credits**

- NURS 3380 or Consolidated Practice Experience (CPE) 3
- Or:
  - NURS 3390 Consolidated Practice Experience (CPE): International Nursing

**Semester 7 – Fall – 16 credits**

- NURS 4300 professionalism and Leadership 2: Leadership in Nursing
- NURS 4740 Health and Health Promotion 8: Health Transitions in Complexity
- NURS 4380 Nursing Practice 7: Promoting Health and Healing in Complexity
- HLSC 4650 Health Science 4: Pathophysiology 3
- Nursing 3000 level elective

**Semester 8 – Winter – 10 credits**

- NURS 4210 Nursing Practice 8: Transitioning to BScN Graduate

All electives must be selected in consultation with a Program Advisor to ensure they are appropriate for the program. Approved non-nursing electives need to be academic (not vocational) courses with no content covered in the BScN program.

*PHIL 2310: Health Care Ethics may be completed in any semester.

Learning Experiences

The Practice Placement Coordinators (PPC) arrange the practice experiences for nursing students in all four years of the BScN program. These experiences include clinical work at hospitals and health care agencies, visiting families, community projects, and practicum placements in acute care, extended care and community settings. Practicum courses will include out-of-town placements and evening and weekend experiences.

Intercultural Experiences

There is an opportunity for third and fourth year students to participate in an intercultural nursing experience. This may include Study Abroad, field school, or International and Indigenous Consolidated Practice Experience (CPE+).

The International and Indigenous Consolidated Practice Experiences (CPE), options to the usual year-end practicum, have been in place since 1999. TRU nursing students have been to Nepal, Samoa, Thailand, and Lesotho and a rural, interdisciplinary practice experience in an Indigenous community in northern BC. Students are always accompanied by TRU nursing faculty members. Preliminary risk assessment site visits for countries considered for CPE are always completed by experienced faculty to determine suitability for practice for our students. The international and global education opportunities within the BScN program apply to the TRU Global Competency certificate.

Program Promotion

Students must achieve at least a C grade (60%) in each required course (BIOL 1592/BIOL 1594, BIOL 1692/BIOL 1694 and all HLSC and NURS courses) in the BScN program and maintain a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.33 to progress to the next semester of the program. Students must also successfully complete all nursing practice courses to progress to the next semester of the program.
If students fall below a GPA of 2.33 or obtain less than a C in a required course, the Dean of School of Nursing and/or BScN Chairperson may assess the student’s progress on an individual basis. Students are normally required to repeat the course to achieve a C grade or better grade. Refer to TRU Policy # ED3-3 on course repeats.

Students must attain a minimum D grade (50%) in ENGL 1100, PHIL 2310, and acceptable non-nursing electives prior to entering Semester 7 courses. It is required that students complete the English requirement before entering year 2 English 1100.

Because of the importance of safety in nursing, students who fail to achieve a C grade in any required course will not be permitted to advance in either theory or clinical courses until they have successfully repeated the course(s). This usually means waiting until the course is offered again the following year, subject to space availability.

Nursing Practice Experiences

The majority of practice experiences will occur in health agencies within or near the city of Kamloops. Please be aware that all students are expected and required to have at least one practicum outside of Kamloops at some point through the program. Some of these practicums may involve a day trip to a local community or practicums throughout Canada. The Practice Placement Coordinator and the Committee for Approval of Practice Placements outside Kamloops have information and resources for these types of practicums. Students must provide their own transportation to the agencies involved in nursing practice courses and are also responsible for accommodation and related expenses.

Completion Requirements

For students enrolled in the BScN program on a full-time basis, program completion is expected within seven consecutive years for BScN degree completion. Students are assessed on an individual basis.

Degree students must apply to the TRU Office of the Registrar for permission to graduate and attend the convocation ceremony.

Failures and Repeats

Students who fail to achieve a C grade (60%) in each required course (BIOL 1592/BIOL 1594, BIOL 1692/BIOL 1694) and all HLSC and NURS courses within the BScN program, or students who withdraw from the program are no longer considered to be in the BScN program. To enrol in other TRU courses, students must apply to one of TRU’s open programs. If a student needs to repeat a BScN required course, special permission by the BScN chairperson must be given subject to availability. If successful in completing the required course(s), students must reapply for the BScN program and acceptance will be subject to space availability.

Students who are on leave from the BScN program must reapply and acceptance will be subject to space availability.

The department may require potential repeating students to challenge certain portions of courses in which they previously received credit in order to assess the currency of practical skills. Demand for seats in the program is such that space for course repeaters is based on seat availability. Refer to the TRU School of Nursing Student/Faculty Handbook.

A student who has previously failed in a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student unless they can show cause for being treated as a new student.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for failure to meet objectives related to professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program, or another health-related program, at the recommendation of the BScN chairperson and on the approval of the Dean, School of Nursing.

All potential repeating students are reminded that they are subject to program completion time requirements.

Withdrawal and Re-admission

Students re-entering the program are required to:

1. Submit in writing to the BScN chairperson, the intent to re-enter the nursing program four months prior to the anticipated re-entry.
2. Make an appointment to see the BScN chairperson, for assessment. This interview should be during the month of April for September re-entry, August for January re-entry and November for May re-entry.
3. Students must apply to re-enter back into the BScN program through Admissions.
4. Students are reminded of the program completion requirement and the failures and repeats policy as stated in the university calendar.

Program Costs

In addition to tuition and fees, nursing students should budget for additional expenses listed here: Additional expenses for nursing students. (All listed expenses are approximate and subject to change)

Program Contacts

Kamloops Program: General Information 250-828-5457
Email nursing@tru.ca | Web: tru.ca/nursing

Williams Lake Admissions: Phone 250-392-8091 | Email wlmain@tru.ca
**Practical Nursing Diploma**

A two-year diploma program offered at the TRU Williams Lake Campus. Graduates receive a Practical Nursing Diploma and are eligible to write the Practical Nurse Registration Exam (CPNRE) and apply for licensure with the British Columbia College of Nursing Professionals (BCCNP) to practice as a Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) in British Columbia.

**Learning Options and Intake Date(s)**

The program is offered on a full-time basis at TRU Williams Lake every other year, on even years; in September (fall semester).

**Program Overview**

This two-year practical nursing education program is designed to provide learners with the knowledge, skills, judgements, and attitudes to perform to the full range of competencies as identified by the British Columbia College of Nursing Professionals.

The program, using the BC Provincial Practical Nurse Curriculum, provides a learning experience that is integrated, professional, collaborative and culturally sensitive, with an aim to prepare graduates to care for individuals and families at multiple life stages and in a variety of practice settings. Students study a variety of courses in nursing and the physical and social sciences that are applied to the nursing care of individuals and their families. Studies give students the technical knowledge, human understanding and practical skills to provide responsible and competent client-centred care.

Upon completion of the program, learners will possess the competencies to complete the Canadian Practical Nurse Registration Exam (CPNRE).

**Learning Experiences**

Learning experiences include classroom, supervised laboratory, and clinical practical.

Students have five clinical practice experiences throughout the two years of the program, including four consolidated experiences (one after each theory session) and one final Preceptorship. Clinical practice courses occur in residential and acute care facilities, community health agencies, and homes. Regional agencies outside of Williams Lake are used for clinical practice, requiring students to travel. Clinical practice courses may also include evening and weekend experiences.

Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as team members in acute care, residential care, clinics, home care agencies and community health agencies.

**Admission Requirements**

**Educational Requirements**

1. Grade 12 graduation, or equivalent (General Educational Development, Adult Basic Education), or mature student status as defined by TRU.
2. Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum grade of 60% or equivalent.
3. English Studies 12 with a minimum grade of 65% or English First Peoples 12 with a minimum grade of 65% or equivalent.
4. Anatomy and Physiology 12 with a minimum grade of 60% or equivalent.
5. Human Anatomy and Physiology for Practical Nurses (PNUR 1300) with a minimum grade of 65%. TRU OL HLTH 1121 Foundational Human Anatomy is equivalent to PNUR 1300.

**English language Requirement**

As English is the language of study in BC, students must meet English language proficiency at an appropriate level to be accepted into the provincial Practical Nursing program. These requirements can be satisfied through three years of full-time, face-to-face secondary or post-secondary education at an accredited institution where English is the medium of instruction and is also one of the country’s official languages. English as a Second Language/Additional Language courses are not included in this three-year calculation. Those not meeting this requirement must achieve scores identified in one of the two tests below:

International English Language Testing System (IELTS) with minimum scores of:
- Speaking: 7.0
- Listening: 7.5
- Reading: 6.5
- Writing: 7.0
- Overall Band Score: 7.0

In addition to meeting English language requirements for the Practical Nursing program, graduates must be able to demonstrate a level of proficiency required to be performance ready as a condition for registration and practice in British Columbia. See the BCCNP’s website for details.

**Additional Admission Requirements upon acceptance into the PN program (post-admission Requirements):**

Students must complete the following requirements before beginning CPE 1 (PNUR 1570):

- Criminal Record Check under the terms of the Criminal Records Review Act and the Ministry of Justice process for educational institutions (must be completed by TRU)
- CPR as outlined Practice Education Guidelines - [http://hsprcanada.net/docs/PEG/1_6_Orientation_Students.pdf](http://hsprcanada.net/docs/PEG/1_6_Orientation_Students.pdf) (recertification needed every two years as per School of Nursing policy)
- Immunizations as outlined in the Practice Education Guidelines* - [http://hsprcanada.net/docs/PEG/1_3_Immunization.pdf](http://hsprcanada.net/docs/PEG/1_3_Immunization.pdf)
- Negative TB test or chest x-ray
- BCCNP requisite skills and abilities
- Read and sign the BCCNP brochure

*Students who do not meet the immunizations requirements may be prohibited from attending practice education experiences, depending on the particular health authority, practice education site, organization, or agency policy.
Additional courses/modules will be required during the program and before clinical experiences. Including:
- Interior Health online modules
- Violence prevention modules
- Personal safety workshop

Application

Students apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply. More application information and requirements can be found at Williams Lake application process.

The following must be included with applications:
- The application fee
- Official transcripts for all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended.
- Arrange to write the Assessment Test at the Assessment Centre (if necessary).

Program Requirements

Required Courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 - Semester 1</th>
<th>PNUR 1420</th>
<th>Professional Practice 1</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PNUR 1600</td>
<td>Professional Communications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PNUR 1700</td>
<td>Variations in Health 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PNUR 1750</td>
<td>Health Promotion 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PNUR 1800</td>
<td>Pharmacology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PNUR 1520</td>
<td>Integrated Practice 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PNUR 1570</td>
<td>Consolidated Practice Experience 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 1 - Semester 2</td>
<td>PNUR 1430</td>
<td>Professional Practice 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PNUR 1610</td>
<td>Professional Communications 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PNUR 1710</td>
<td>Variations in Health 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PNUR 1760</td>
<td>Health Promotion 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PNUR 1810</td>
<td>Pharmacology 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Promotion

The passing grade for each theory course in the program is 60%. Practice courses are pass/fail. Students must pass each course to continue in the program.

Graduation Requirements

Graduation from the PN program will follow the TRU academic grading process as follows:

A grade of COMPLETE (COM) or INCOMPLETE (NCG) will be assigned for all practical and laboratory courses. All theory courses will require a 60% minimum to progress in the program.

Program Contact

Williams Lake Admissions Phone 250-392-8019| Email wlmain@tru.ca
tru.ca/williamslake/programs/nursingprograms/practicalnursing

Health Care Assistant Certificate

A 27-week certificate program. Graduates receive a Health Care Assistant Certificate.

Learning Options

Kamloops Campus: Offered full-time at the Kamloops campus.
Williams Lake Campus: Offered full-time at TRU Williams Lake.
Distance Learning: Delivered through self-paced online theory courses with three practice-based courses in the care setting. The distance option has continuous intake.

Program Overview

The Health Care Assistant (HCA) program teaches students the skills they need to care for older adults in residential care facilities, assisted living facilities, and in clients’ private homes. The program focuses on learning to assist older adults in meeting their basic physical, emotional, environmental and social needs. Students learn to provide practical assistance to help clients maintain maximum independence within the limits of their ability.

Students also learn to practice ethically in a responsible and accountable manner, using caring and respectful communication skills. Students learn critical thinking and creativity to meet the varying needs of clients and learn how to work effectively as a team member.

The HCA program offers the BC Health Care Assistant program curriculum and consists of courses in the basic concepts of health, client-centred care, personal care and assistance, common health challenges, and cognitive challenges as they are applied to the care of older individuals and their families.

Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as healthcare assistants and team members in residential care, and assisted living, home-care agencies, or hospital settings.
Learning Experiences

Learning experiences include classroom, supervised laboratory, and clinical practice.

Students have clinical practice experiences throughout the 27-week program, including an 8-week practicum at the end of the program. Clinical practice occurs in care facilities and client homes. Clinical practice courses may also include evening experiences.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. Successful completion of BC Grade 11 minimum (BC Grade 12 preferred), or equivalent
2. One of Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 (with a minimum 73% (B) grade or equivalent)
3. English language competency for non-native English speakers. BC Health Care Assistant Assistants - minimum English language competency requirements

General Requirements (Upon acceptance into the HCA program):

- FOODSAFE Level 1
- Standard First Aid with CPR Level C (or equivalent)
- Up-to-date Immunizations
- Cleared Criminal record check. A criminal record check is a pre-practicum and pre-employment requirement of most agencies. Please be advised that a criminal record may limit practicum placement and preclude program completion
- Students should be in good physical health with NO back problems
- Flexibility, maturity, and a sense of humor are desirable
- Should have access to reliable transportation
- Students are strongly advised to volunteer in a continuing care facility and to talk to a Home Support Worker before registering for the program. It is important that the prospective HCA

Application

Apply online at tru.ca/apply

The following must be included with applications:

- The application fee
- Official transcripts for all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required courses:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health 2: Lifestyle and Choices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and Healing: Concepts for Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health 1: Interpersonal Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Care Assistant: Introduction to Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healing 3: Personal Care and Assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healing 1: Caring for Individuals Experiencing Common Health Challenges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healing 2: Caring for Individuals Experiencing Cognitive or Mental Challenges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practice Experience in Home Support and Assisted Living</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAL 1300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practice Experience in Multi-Level or Complex Care</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Promotion

The passing grade for each course in the program is 70%. Students must pass each course in order to continue in the program.

Program Contact

Kamloops campus phone 250-828-5405 | Email nursing@tru.ca | tru.ca/hca.

Williams Lake Admissions phone 250-392-8019 | wilmain@tru.ca | tru.ca/williamslake/programs/nursingprograms/health-care-assistant-certificate

Indigenous Pathways for Health Careers

Indigenous students receive individual assessments to identify their needs and strengths and they complete courses that encourage strong foundations for success. When students finish the program, they can apply to enter a career in health care or continue their health care education in a variety of areas such as; a degree or diploma program in nursing, physiotherapy, medicine, occupational therapy, dietician, medical lab technology, pharmacy, or dentistry.

Admission Requirements

Before entry, students should have completed at least:

- Grade 10 mathematics and
- Grade 10 English: Two of: Composition 10, Creative Writing 10, Literary Studies 10, New Media 10, Spoken Language 10, EFP Writing 10, EFP Literary Studies 10, EFP New Media 10, EFT Spoken Language 10.

- All students require a recent TRU Accuplacer assessment at a Math 0500 and English 0600 level.

Program Contact

Program Coordinator: Email dsanderson@tru.ca | 250-371-5593
The Master of Science in Environmental Science is a thesis-based degree. Graduates of the program receive a Master of Science degree (MSc. ENVS).

Program Overview
The MSc in Environmental Science provides an integrative, multidisciplinary approach to the study of the environment. Students are trained to approach specific sub-disciplines using techniques ranging from molecular techniques to ecosystem ecology to policy, management, and ethical considerations.

The MSc is program based and requires a minimum of two years for completion with most student completing in two and a half to three years. The maximum time for completion is 5 years. Once accepted into the program students must register every semester (fall, winter, summer) until they have completed all requirements unless they are on an official leave of absence.

Admission Requirements
Applicants must meet the following TRU admission requirements:

1. Identify a thesis supervisor:
The MSc program is based heavily on students conducting research that will lead to their written thesis. A faculty member at TRU must be interested and willing to supervise, and quite often, fund the research. An applicant is expected to contact and discuss potential supervision before they apply. Applicants will not be admitted into the MSc unless a supervisor has been confirmed. To view a list of eligible faculty visit: tru.ca/science/masters-degrees/msces/faculty.

2. Education Requirements:
• Applicants must be graduates of a four-year undergraduate degree or equivalent (in an appropriate discipline), from an accredited institution with a GPA of 3.3 on a scale of 4.33, in the last 60 credits.
  o Students with a lower GPA may be considered if the applicant can demonstrate significant academic growth since their graduation.
• Satisfactory completion of an introductory statistics course, or ability to show equivalency, prior to application or within the first semester of the program.

3. Language Requirement:
Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have one of the following:
• A minimum TOEFL score of 570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher (paper-based test, or a minimum score of 88 with no section below 20 (IBT)
• IELTS of at least 6.5 with no bands below 6.0
• CAEL of at least 70 with no subtest below 60
• MELAB of 81+
• CanTest of 4.5+ with no component score below 4.0
• completion of TRU ESAL Level 5
• completion of TRU ENGL 1100 and CMNS1290 or equivalent

4. Application and Supporting Documentation Requirements:
• Apply online at tru.ca/admissions. Further information about the application and admission process can be found at tru.ca/science/masters-degrees/msces/applying.
• Cover letter of 350 words or less. The cover letter should clearly state why you are pursuing an MSc at TRU. This should include an indication of the type of thesis topic being targeted, i.e. particular field of study, and why a certain faculty member is appropriate for supervision.
• Attach evidence that a TRU graduate approved faculty member is willing to act as your supervisor (email or signed letter).
• Personal resume.
• Attach evidence of language proficiency if your first language is not English.
• Official copy of educational transcripts for all post-secondary education (in original language and a certified copy in English).
• Two letters of reference. (Please use the forms provided by graduate admissions). Please note: a proposed supervisor cannot act as a referee; however, they may provide a letter of support, in addition to the required two letters, if they wish to highlight the applicant’s circumstances and/or qualifications.

Applicants will be considered at any time, but there is no guarantee for applications received within 6 weeks of proposed semester start date that they will receive an admission decision with enough time to complete arrangements they may need to begin on-campus studies. Students not accepted or students who did not attend last year, must submit a new online application.

Program Requirements
The MSc degree in Environmental Science requires the completion of 28 credit hours including: four required courses and an independent research project culminating in a thesis. The required courses are the backbone of our program, where faculty and students from many disciplines analyze and discuss environmental issues from different perspectives.

All students must take the following required courses—28 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENVS 5100</td>
<td>Environmental Science I: History, Philosophy, and Concepts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVS 5200</td>
<td>Environmental Science II: Conducting Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVS 5300</td>
<td>Environmental Science: Topics and Case Studies</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVS 5400</td>
<td>Environmental Science: Dissemination and Outreach</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVS 5990</td>
<td>Thesis*</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Master’s Thesis must be completed under the direct supervision of your Thesis Supervisor

Program Contacts
MSc Program Coordinator email msc_coord@tru.ca
Graduate Admissions email gradadmissions@tru.ca | Phone 778-471-8398
International Graduate Admissions email igrad@tru.ca
Master of Science in Data Science

The TRU Master of Science (MSc) in Data Science offers study in statistical modelling, mathematical optimization and applied Data Science, with the option of either a research thesis or a graduate project. The program goal is to supply students with solid knowledge, techniques and experience in the research and applications of Data Science so that they can be leaders in this field and its emerging applications at the regional, national and global levels. Students in this program normally take two years to complete the degree requirements. Graduates of the program receive a Master of Science degree (MSc).

Program Overview

The MScDS program is designed to help meet the rising demand for data scientists and analysts. Case studies, class participation, research papers, student presentations, guest speakers, industrial visits, applied projects and other experiential methods will be used to enhance learning. Many of these activities will be done in groups to improve interpersonal skills and teamwork spirit, which are critical for a successful career in data analysis, which has a highly interdisciplinary working environment. Faculty members will interact with students extensively outside of class both individually and in groups.

Students will select between two completion options: the Thesis-Based Option or the Graduation Project-Based Option. Completion of a thesis or project will further develop a student's critical thinking and research skills. The MScDS Program Committee, the Dean, the University's Graduate Studies Committee, and the Associate Vice-President must approve all thesis and project supervisors for Research and Graduate Studies. The Graduate Studies Committee also establishes standards for the preparation and presentation of a graduate thesis.

With full-time study, the MScDS program is designed to be completed in four semesters. However, with credits transferred from previous educational training, and with work experience credits earned in a summer job (i.e., DASC 6710), a student may be able to complete the program in three academic semesters.

Admission Requirements

Applicants must meet the following admission requirements:

1. Education Requirement
   - Acceptable four (4) year bachelor degree or equivalent in a discipline of science, or a related discipline, with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.33) for project option students and B+ average (GPA of 3.33 on a scale of 4.33) for thesis option students, in the last 60 credits.

   Prospective students are expected to demonstrate working knowledge of statistics, data structures and algorithms, databases and R/Python software packages. These prerequisites are equivalent to the following courses that are offered at Thompson Rivers University:
   - MATH 2110 (Calculus III) and MATH-2120 (Linear Algebra)
   - STAT 2000 (Introduction to Statistics)
   - COMP 1231 (Computer Programming II)

2. Language Requirement
   - Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree in an English language university in a country whose first language is English must have one of the following:
     a. a minimum TOEFL score of 570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher, or
     b. a minimum iBT score of 88 with no section below 20, or
     c. IELTS of at least 6.5 with no band below 6.0, or
     d. CAEL of at least 70 with no subsets below 60.

3. Letters of Reference
   - Applicants must arrange for two letters of reference from academics or professionals to come directly to TRU.

4. We will include an option of a preparation term for students who do not meet the admission requirements for computer programming and MATH/Stats/CS knowledge. MATH, STAT, CS knowledge can be confirmed through the TRU PLAR process, or through completion of undergraduate, graduate or certificate courses related to the required skills. Students who do not meet the admission requirements may be required to take prerequisite courses. The Program Coordinator in consultation with the graduate committee and the proposed supervisor (if in Thesis option) would determine the courses that would need to be taken to meet the admission requirements and to enroll into the program.

   The MScDS Graduate Committee may approve students for admission to the program based on individual assessment of their previous academic record at the undergraduate or graduate level.

Application

Apply online at tru.ca/apply.

Further information about the application and admission process can be found at tru.ca/science/masters-degrees/mscds.

- Attach evidence of language proficiency if your first language is not English.
- Official copy of educational transcripts for all post-secondary education (in original language and a certified copy in English).

Students not accepted or students, who did not attend last year, must submit a new online application.

Program Requirements

The MScDS program requires the completion of a minimum of 32 credits as follows:
Four core courses, STAT 5310, STAT 5320, DASC 5410, DASC 5420;
• Two terms of graduate seminars DASC 6810;
• One of DASC 6910, DASC 6930 (graduate project or thesis);
• Any DASC 5000 or 6000 level course, not mentioned above.
• Up to six credits of elective courses from MATH, STAT, COMP 3000/4000 levels or other TRU graduate program with permission from MScDS Graduate Committee.

Transfer credit
We will follow the principles, process and procedures stated in the TRU policy "ED 2-4 Transferability of University Credits" regarding the credit transfer from other institutions or programs.

Students may be exempted for a maximum of three courses (up to 9 credits) in the MScDS program based on an individual assessment of equivalent graduate courses taken at an acceptable institution with a minimum grade of B (GPA 3.0) or higher in each course. The assessment is conducted by the MScDS Graduate Committee and the program coordinator.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MScDS Core Courses (12 credits)</th>
<th># of credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STAT 5310, Statistical Design and Inference for Data Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 5320, Linear Models for Data Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 5410, Data and Database Management for Data Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 5420, Theoretical Machine Learning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminar (1 credit for 2 terms—one seminar in each of the fall and winter semesters of the first year of the program)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thesis or a Graduation Project (12 or 9 credits)</td>
<td>12 or 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 6930, Thesis Option OR, DASC 6910, Graduate Project option</td>
<td>12 or 9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elective Courses (6 or 9 credits) (Select 2 or 3 courses depending on choice of Thesis or Graduate Project)</th>
<th># of credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 5210, Advanced Modelling Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 5220, Advanced Optimization Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 6510, Selected Topics in Data Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 6520, Directed Studies in Data Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 6210, Data Analysis in Business and Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 6310, Data Analysis in Biology and Life Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 6710, Work Experience Credits</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MScDS with Thesis Option</th>
<th># of credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Semester (Fall)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 6810, Seminar Series</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 5310, Statistical Design and Inference for Data Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total credits</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Semester (Winter)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 6810, Seminar Series</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 5320</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 5410</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total credits</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third Semester (Fall)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 6930 (Graduate Thesis)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total credits</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourth Semester (Winter)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 6930 (continue with graduate thesis)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand total</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who complete each course with a minimum B (GPA of 3.0 on a scale of 4.33) or are exempt, will be awarded a degree of MScDS. A student who receives a B- or lower in two or more courses may be required to withdraw from the MScDS regardless of their grade point average unless the MScDS Committee recommends otherwise.

The residency requirement is 23 credits of a possible 32 credits.

Career Opportunities for Graduates
• Data scientists in large private or public organizations.
• Data analyst positions in software development, business intelligence, medical/health research, and data management.
• Data visualization positions in the private or public sectors.
• Strategic analysis manager positions of policy-making bodies of government and organizations.
• Database administrators in all levels of government and other institutions.
• Data analyst of social or communication networks.
• Data specialists in consulting firms.

Bachelor of Science

Learning Options
Study full-time or part-time on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer semester.

Distance Education: Many courses are available through TRU Open Learning.

The Faculty of Science is committed to providing its students with a quality education emphasizing personal attention, choice and flexibility. In the Bachelor of Science program, students can expect opportunities for practical, hands-on experience across a spectrum of science disciplines in the classroom, in the lab, and the field. Also, there are opportunities for students to work with nationally and internationally recognized professor-researchers in their research laboratories.

Program Overview
The BSc is a rigorous program that provides students with depth and breadth in their science education. Communication skills and computer literacy are promoted. Flexibility in the program allows students to pursue interests in disciplines outside their area of specialization.

TRU offers three routes to a BSc degree: a major in a specific discipline or disciplines, an honours program in a specific discipline (currently available in biology, chemical biology, mathematics and computing science), or a general science degree.

Many of our graduates go on to science careers in medicine, veterinary medicine, medical genetics, elementary and high school teaching, resource management, high tech industry, biotechnology, optometry, pharmacy, dentistry, wildlife management, respiratory therapy and more. A significant number of TRU Science graduates are very successful in graduate schools and many have received NSERC scholarships to continue their studies.

Service Learning
Students may take 6 credits of service learning during their third or fourth years. Of these 6 credits, three may be applied directly to the major. A service learning course is a faculty-supervised community-based learning project completed individually or in groups of up to five students.

Bachelor of Science Co-operative Education
BSc students majoring in biology (animal; general; cellular, molecular and microbial; ecology and environmental biology), chemical biology, chemistry (chemistry or environmental chemistry), physics, mathematics or computing science may apply to enter the Co-operative education option in one of these areas. Co-op education allows students to integrate academic study terms with paid periods of relevant experience in their field of study, and usually requires an additional year for completion of the degree program. Students apply to enter the Co-op option early in their second or third year of study and work terms normally commence at the end of that year.

Students alternate between periods of on campus, full-time study and work terms, which are full-time paid employment. Students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year.

A BSc Co-operative education work term is considered a three credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the Program Advisor for more information.

Refer to co-operative education for detailed program information and Co-op policies, procedures, and fees.

Biology Co-op
Students must have completed first year and will have completed three of BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290, before the first work term. Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Biology Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for Co-op.

Students must complete a minimum of three Co-op work terms to graduate with a Co-op designation. Biology students normally apply in the fall semester of their second year.

Chemistry/Environmental Chemistry Co-op
Students must have completed first year and CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520, and anticipate completing CHEM 2120/2220 and CHEM 2100/2250 prior to the first work term. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required, and must be maintained throughout the co-op program. For students applying to Co-op in third year, CHEM 3100 and CHEM 3120 or CHEM 3170 must be completed prior to the first work term, and at least one of the following: CHEM 3060, 3070, and 3080, or CHEM 3220, 3230 and 3240, or CHEM 3310, 3320, 3330 A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required and must be maintained.

Students must complete a minimum of three Co-op work terms to graduate with a Co-op designation. Chemistry students normally apply in the fall semester of their second or third year.
Computing Science Co-op
The BCS Co-op program is open for Bachelor of Computing Science students in all majors, including those in the Computing Science Diploma program.

Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 and have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 in all BSc courses and have completed COMP 2130 and 2230 prior to their first work term.

Students with further questions regarding the Computing Science Co-op program, please contact the Computing Science Co-op Coordinator.

Mathematics Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BSc Math Co-op option, and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning their first work term.

Applicants must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.67 in BSc degree courses. Students must complete three Co-op work terms to graduate with a Co-op designation. Mathematics students normally apply for the Co-op option in the fall semester of their second or third year.

Physics Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33. Second-and third-year Physics students who have completed or anticipate completing the following courses with a minimum cumulative 2.33 GPA prior to the first work term will be eligible: PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250, PHYS 2000, PHYS 2200, PHYS 2250, MATH 2110, MATH 2120, MATH 3170. As well, students must complete the following courses with a minimum cumulative 2.33 GPA prior to the first January work term in third year: PHYS 3200, PHYS 3250 and PHYS 3400; OR, PHYS 3090, PHYS 3140 and PHYS 3160. Completion of COMP 1130 or COMP 1520 is highly recommended. Preference will be given to students with a demonstrated background in computers and electronics.

International Experiences
Study Abroad
TRU offers a range of International Exchange opportunities, and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. BSc students may want to spend one or more semesters of study at another university.

International Field Schools
TRU offers a number of general and program-specific field schools every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that can be applied to your degree.

Admission Requirements
Students entering the Bachelor of Science program are required to complete English 1100 or 1110 along with specific science courses which vary depending on their intended major (see below for details).

Prerequisites for English 1100 are:
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

Bachelor of Science majors have specific first year course requirements. It is strongly recommended that students become familiar with the prerequisite requirements for these courses before applying for admission.

In general, the minimum prerequisite requirements for courses in the first year courses in the BSc programs are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology (all majors)</td>
<td>Life Sciences 11 or Anatomy &amp; Physiology 12 with C+ (or equivalent) or better,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Science</td>
<td>Chemistry 11 (or equivalent), Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent) within the past 2 years,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Physics 11 (or equivalent), (or PHYS 1130)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Biology</td>
<td>English Studies 12 or English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% (or equivalent)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Chemistry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Computing Science
Mathematics
Mathematical Sciences
Physics
Chemistry 11 or equivalent,
Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent) within the past 2 years,
Physics 11 (or equivalent),
English Studies 12 or English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% (or equivalent)

Students may upgrade their prerequisites while enrolled in the Bachelor of Science program.

These are the minimum requirements. Several major programs recommend courses with more stringent prerequisite requirements.

Students should familiarize themselves with the course requirements for their intended major and consult the individual course descriptions for specific prerequisite requirements.

Once students are accepted into Faculty of Science programs, prerequisite courses, if any, must be completed satisfactorily prior to registering in a course. In the Bachelor of Science Major programs, satisfactory completion is a grade of C or better in the specific discipline courses (unless otherwise stated), and all course prerequisites will be checked to ensure compliance.

Transfers to TRU
Students from another college or university may apply to transfer to TRU any time after October 1. BC Students intending to transfer should check bctransferguide.ca to see what credits may transfer.

Laddering Credit to the BSc Program
Course credit from the TRU Associate of Science degree may be applied toward a BSc degree. Contact the BSc Program Advisor by email at bscadvising@tru.ca for more information.

Program Advising
Students in the first and second years of the BSc program should choose their 1000-2000 level courses in consultation with an Academic Advisor (advising@tru.ca) in order to meet the basic requirements and the specific prerequisite requirements for the 3000-4000 level courses for each major. After completing 45 credits, but before completing 60 credits, students are required to meet with the BSc Advisor (bscadvising@tru.ca) and declare a major.
The BSc Advisor will assist each student in selecting 3000-4000 level courses to meet the graduation requirements for each major.

**Bachelor of Science, General Science Program**

The General Science program, leading to a Bachelor of Science degree, gives students an education in science that is broader than the individual science majors programs but is still rigorous. The general program offers students the opportunity to specialize at the upper-level (third and fourth years) in two or more of the areas of biology, chemistry, earth sciences, mathematical and computing science (mathematics, computing science and statistics) and physics.

Many graduates are highly successful and move on to science careers or further study in medicine, veterinary medicine, medical genetics, elementary and high school teaching, resource management, high tech industry, biotechnology, optometry, pharmacy, dentistry, wildlife management, respiratory therapy and more. The degree can be used as the basis for entry into graduate school in some subjects; while for others further qualifying studies may be required. Specific university calendars should be consulted for detailed admission requirements and application procedures for further study.

The Bachelor of Science in General Science also serves as excellent preparation for students planning to enter programs in law and in Business Administration (MBA).

**Course Requirements for the General Science Program**

Completion of the Bachelor of Science Degree in General Science requires the completion of 120 TRU credits of course work. Normally 30 credits are taken each year for a period of four years. Completion of the degree on a part-time basis is also possible. A detailed description of course requirements is found later under “Graduation Requirements”.

**Lower-Level Requirements (1000- and 2000-level courses)**

Students in the BSc in General Science must take (or have taken) 6 TRU credits of 1000 level mathematics (calculus) and 3 credits of 1000 level introductory courses in each of chemistry, computing science, physics, and either biology or geology in their first two years.

The specific courses that are acceptable are listed under “Graduation Requirements”. Students must also take 6 additional TRU science credits from any area of science (astronomy, biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, physical geography, physics, or statistics) during their first two years.

In addition, students must ensure that they obtain first year prerequisites for all second-year courses they will require.

During the first two years at least 3 credits of English must also be completed, including CMNS 2290 or 2300. (Students who do not achieve a high-level of performance in their first English course will be required to complete 6 credits of English.)

The General Science program requires careful planning. Students must ensure that during their second year they complete the prerequisites to the upper-level (3000- and 4000-level) courses they plan to take in subsequent years. Failure to do so may result in more than four years being required to complete their degree.

Students with sufficiently high standing may, with special permission from the BSc Advisor, enrol in a limited number of upper-level courses prior to admission to third year. Normally, this may not exceed 6 upper-level credits. These will count toward the 48 credits of upper-level courses required for graduation.

**Upper-Level Requirements (3000- and 4000-level courses)**

There are two alternative routes to degree completion in the General Science program, both of which require completion of a minimum of 48 TRU credits of upper-level courses. Of these upper-level courses, a minimum of 30 credits or 36 credits, depending upon the alternative chosen, must be in upper-level science courses (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics, and statistics), with the remaining upper-level courses chosen from science (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics, statistics) or arts or business courses.

**Alternatives:**

- Completion of 18 upper-level credits in each of two areas (chosen from biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics and statistics, physics). This alternative is particularly recommended for students planning to qualify to teach in BC secondary schools.
- Completion of at least 18 upper-level credits in one of the six areas (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics and statistics, physics) and at least 6 upper-level credits in each of two other areas.

Students who successfully complete the BSc General Science degree program will have the subject area or areas, in which 18 or more TRU credits of upper-level science courses were completed, recorded on their transcript.

**Bachelor of Science Major Program**

The Bachelor of Science (BSc) Major program is intended for students wishing to specialize in a single field of science. This may lead to graduate study if a sufficiently high standing is obtained.

The courses available in the BSc Major program may also meet the course requirements or, recommended course requirements, for entry into a variety of professional programs such as:

- Dentistry, Medicine, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Rehabilitation Sciences at UBC and most other universities offering similar programs
- Veterinary Medicine program at the University of Saskatchewan
- Pre-veterinary year at the University of Guelph
- Optometry program at the University of Waterloo
- Chiropractic program at Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College
- Naturopathic Medicine program at the Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine, as well as similar programs at other institutions in Canada and the United States

Specific university calendars should be consulted for detailed admission requirements and application procedures for these programs.

TRU offers science majors in:

- Animal Biology
- Biology
Students wishing to include a broader range of courses in a major program may be able to proceed in a BSc Major program by completing as many of their course requirements as possible at TRU, and completing any remaining course requirements (to a maximum of 30 credits) at another university as a ‘visiting student.’ A Letter of Permission from TRU is required for ‘visiting student’ status.

Minors have individual and specific requirements. Please consult a program advisor.

Minor in Computing Science

**Required Courses:** (12 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130</td>
<td>Computer Programming 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1230</td>
<td>Computer Programming 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2230</td>
<td>Data Structures, Algorithm Analysis and Program Design</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COMP Electives (18 Credits):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP XXXX</td>
<td>3000-4000 Level Computing Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL CREDITS 30**

Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development

Requires the completion of 12 credits of upper-level courses from the list below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3410</td>
<td>The Economics of Climate Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3690</td>
<td>Community Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3700</td>
<td>Cost Benefit Analysis for Project Evaluation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3710</td>
<td>Environmental Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3990</td>
<td>*Selected Topics in Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3730</td>
<td>Forestry Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3740</td>
<td>Land Use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4720</td>
<td>Sustainable Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4990</td>
<td>*Selected Topics in Economics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least two of: (6 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3020</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3030</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3040</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3050</td>
<td>Calculus 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3060</td>
<td>Discrete Data Structures for Computing Science</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1070</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business and Economics 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics with Applications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1140</td>
<td>Calculus 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1380</td>
<td>Discrete Data Structures for Computing Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 1200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 1100</td>
<td>Analysis of Psychological Data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2320</td>
<td>Economics and Business Statistics 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Science Major Program with a Minor

Students in the BSc Major program may also complete a minor in a discipline or disciplines outside their major. This allows students to acquire extensive experience in an area outside the discipline of their major, and to identify this experience as a component of their degree on their transcript.

Students may pursue a minor in either another area of science (biology, chemistry, computing science, mathematics and statistics, or physics) or in another discipline for which sufficient upper-level (3000 and 4000 level) courses are available. For example, students in the BSc Major program may also be able to complete a minor in the following:

- Archaeology and Geology (Geoarchaeology)
- Computing Science
- Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development
- Management

The BSc minors in Archeology and Geology, Computing Science and Management require the completion of at least 30 credits and no more than 42 credits in the area of the minor. At least 18 of these credits must be at the upper-level (third or fourth year). No more than three of the required upper-level credits can be the same for both the major and the minor.

**Minor in Archaeology and Geology**

Requires the completion of the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Geology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 2290</td>
<td>Stratigraphy and Sedimentary Geology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 2050 or BIOL 1210</td>
<td>Historical Geology: Global Change Through Time Principles of Biology 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3 credits from first or second-year Archaeology:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 1110 or ARCH 2190</td>
<td>Human Origins Ancient North Americans</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9 credits in third- and fourth-year Archaeology from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3050</td>
<td>Theory in Archaeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3060</td>
<td>Summer Field Training in Archaeology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9 credits in third- and fourth-year Geology from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 3010</td>
<td>Principles of Paleontology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 3030</td>
<td>Environmental Geochemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 3190</td>
<td>Geomorphology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 4250</td>
<td>Geological History of North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 4480</td>
<td>Directed Studies in Geology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Computing Science

**Required Courses:** (12 Credits)

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**COMP Electives (18 Credits):**

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<td>COMP XXXX</td>
<td>3000-4000 Level Computing Elective</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL CREDITS 30**

Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development

Requires the completion of 12 credits of upper-level courses from the list below.

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<tr>
<td>ECON 3410</td>
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At least two of: (6 credits)

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<tbody>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Discrete Data Structures for Computing Science</td>
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Minor in Management

<table>
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<tbody>
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</tbody>
</table>
Specific requirements for minors programs in the School of Business are detailed in the Bachelor of Business Administration Degree Program section of the calendar. Students are advised to consult the SoBE Advisor.

Students taking a major in mathematical sciences cannot take a minor in computing science.

For specific requirements regarding minors in non-science disciplines, refer to specific faculties and their programs in the TRU Calendar and consult the appropriate department Program Advisor.

Students considering a minor must plan their program very carefully and they should complete any lower-level (1000 and 2000 level) prerequisites required for the upper-level courses they plan to take in the field of their minor during their first two years. In most cases the completion of a major and a minor will require the completion of more than 48 upper-level credits and may, depending upon what lower-level courses are taken, require the completion of more than a total of 120 credits for graduation.

### Double Major

Students in the BSc program may complete majors in two science disciplines. (For example biology and chemistry, chemistry and physics, computing science and mathematics, mathematics and physics, etc.) A double major is not permitted in mathematics and mathematical science because the overlap in required courses in these two majors is too great. A double major requires the completion of all the specific requirements for each major. No more than six (6) of the required upper-level credits can be the same for the two majors. The completion of a double major will usually take five years (10 semesters) of study rather than the four years (8 semesters) required for a single major. Students wishing to plan a double major program should meet with the BSc Advisor for further information.

Students are encouraged to declare intent to pursue a double major as early as possible, to enable appropriate planning.

### Double degree

Students in the BSc program interested in study in a non-science area beyond the scope of a minor may pursue a double degree and be awarded a degree in the second area in addition to the BSc (e.g. BSc and BA or BSc and BBA). Students must complete a minimum of 30 extra credits for the second degree and must meet the normal requirements in respect to courses and the number of credits of each program.

### Course Requirements for a Major Program

Completion of a Bachelor of Science major degree requires the completion of 120 credits of course work. Usually, students take 30 credits each year for a period of four years. Completion of the degree on a part-time basis is also possible. A detailed description of course requirements is below under “Graduation Requirements”.

### Lower-Level and Upper-Level Requirements

Specific lower level and upper level requirements are listed on the following pages under each major degree program. Students must ensure that during their second year they complete the course prerequisites for courses they plan to take in subsequent years.

### Bachelor of Science Honours Program

The Bachelor of Science Honours program aims to provide motivated students with the opportunity to develop their research skills under the supervision of a faculty member and to have these skills recognized as part of their program. The completion of an honours program should provide a competitive edge for students wishing to enter graduate or professional schools.

At present, honours programs for BSc students are available in the fields of biology, chemical biology, mathematics, and computing science. Specific requirements are listed below in each of the discipline areas.

### Interdisciplinary Honours Program in Chemical Biology

An honours program is available in chemical biology and requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for the major as well as CHBI 3980-1 (Introduction to Research), CHBI 4980-2 (Honours Seminar) and CHBI 4990-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the Chemical Biology Honours program at the end of their third year. Acceptance into the program normally requires fourth-year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least a B grade in all biology, chemistry and required English courses.

### Co-operative Education

Students taking this program are eligible to enter the Biology or Chemistry Co-operative Education program, providing they meet the requirements.

### Biology Programs

Build a strong foundation in all aspects of biology with maximum flexibility. Students can choose courses to match their interests giving them the ability to tailor their education.

The BSc Biology program involves extensive field and laboratory experiences, as well as the opportunity to be involved in independent research projects and collaborations with faculty members as part of a directed studies option, honours thesis, or through student research grants.

Program options leading to a BSc degree in biology at TRU include:

- Animal biology
- Cellular, molecular and microbial biology
- Ecology and environmental biology
- General biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BIOL 3000 or ACCT 2210</th>
<th>Biometrics or Financial Accounting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MIST 2610 or COMP 1020</td>
<td>Management Information Systems or Introduction to Spreadsheets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNCE 3120</td>
<td>Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 3430</td>
<td>Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 3820</td>
<td>Human Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus three additional 3000/4000 business course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Major in Animal Biology

**Lower-Level**  
60 credits  
- BIOL 1110 and 1210: 6 credits  
- CHEM 1500 and 1510 or CHEM 1500 and 1520: 6 credits  
- ENGL 1100 or 1110: 3 credits  
- ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300: 6 credits  
- MATH 1130 and 1230 or MATH 1140 and 1240 or MATH 1150 and 1250: 6 credits  
- PHYS 1100 and 1200 or PHYS 1150 and 1250: 3 credits  
- BIOL 2130 and 2340: 6 credits  
- BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290: 12 credits  
- CHEM 2120 and 2220: 6 credits  
- 3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1110, 1115: 3 credits  
- Electives: 3-9 credits

**Upper-Level**  
60 credits  
- BIOL 3000: 3 credits  
- BIOL 3030: 3 credits  
- BIOL 3400: 3 credits  
- BIOL 3130 and 3350: 6 credits  
- BIOL 3540 and 3550: 6 credits  
- BIOL 4130 or 4140: 3 credits  
- Animal Biology Electives: 3 credits  
- Upper-Level Electives: 9 credits  
- Other electives: 3 credits

The Animal Biology Honours program requires completion of 126 credits: 117 credits as above (minus 3 credits of upper level electives) plus BIOL 3980 and BIOL 4980 (3 credits) and BIOL 4990 (Honours Thesis; 6 credits)

**Notes:**

1. Must be taken prior to third year.
2. Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 need only take 3 credits of ENGL. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any discipline outside science. CMNS 2300 is recommended.
3. Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete PHYS 1150 (3 credits). The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.
4. The BSc requires at least 18 credits of courses be taken in disciplines outside science. 3-6 credits of ENGL (see 2) and BIOL 3400 (see 5) count toward this requirement. Additional electives must therefore include at least 9-12 credits in disciplines outside science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of science. The remaining electives can be chosen from any academic discipline.
5. The BSc requires at least 18 credits of courses numbered 3000 or higher.
6. BIOL 2300/3300/4300 or BIOL 3300/4300 and COOP 1000 are acceptable alternatives to BIOL 3400. These courses count towards the "non-science" requirement for the BSc. (see 4)
7. At least 9 credits of electives must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher. These may be in any discipline and some may count toward the "non-science" requirement.
8. ANBI electives: BIOL 3100, BIOL 3110, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3220, BIOL 3290, BIOL 3310, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL 4100, BIOL 4160 or NRSC 4040, BIOL 4270 or NRSC 3000, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490, NRSC 3210, NRSC 4020, NRSC 4050, NRSC 4100

### Major in Biology

**Lower-Level**  
60 credits  
- BIOL 1110 and 1210: 6 credits  
- CHEM 1500 and 1510 or CHEM 1500 and 1520: 6 credits  
- ENGL 1100 or 1110: 3 credits  
- ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300: 3 credits  
- MATH 1130 and 1230 or MATH 1140 and 1240 or MATH 1150 and 1250: 6 credits  
- PHYS 1100 and 1200 or 1150 and 1250: 6 credits  
- BIOL 2130 and 2340: 6 credits  
- BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290: 12 credits  
- CHEM 2120 and 2220: 6 credits  
- 3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1110 or 1115: 3 credits  
- Electives: 3-9 credits

**Upper-Level**  
60 credits  
- BIOL 3000: 3 credits  
- BIOL 3030: 3 credits  
- BIOL 3130 and 3350: 6 credits  
- BIOL 3400: 3 credits  
- two of BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, 3550 or one of these and both of BIOL 4110 and 4210: 6 credits  
- BIOL 4120, 4130 or 4140: 3 credits  
- Biology Electives: 9 or 12 credits

**Upper-Level Electives:** 15 credits

Other electives: 9 credits

The Biology Honours program requires completion of 126 credits: 117 credits as above (minus 3 credits of upper level electives) plus BIOL 3980 and BIOL 4980 (3 credits) and BIOL 4990 (Honours Thesis; 6 credits)

Notes:

1. Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 need only take 3 credits of ENGL. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any discipline outside science. CMNS 2300 is recommended.
2. Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.
3. Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year physics—PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.
4. The BSc requires at least 18 credits of courses be taken in disciplines outside Science. 3-6 credits of ENGL (see 2) and BIOL 3400 (see 5) count toward this requirement. Additional electives must therefore include at least 9-12 credits in disciplines outside science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of science. The remaining electives can be chosen from any academic discipline.
5. The BSc requires at least 48 credits of courses numbered 3000 or higher.
6. BIOL 2300/3300/4300 or BIOL 3300/4300 and COOP 1000 are acceptable alternatives to BIOL 3400. These courses count towards the "non-science" requirement for the BSc. (see 4)
7. At least 15 credits of electives must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher. These may be in any discipline and some may count toward the "non-science" requirement.
8. BIOL Electives: BIOL 3010, BIOL 3100, BIOL 3110, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3210, BIOL 3220, BIOL 3230, BIOL 3260, BIOL 3290, BIOL 3310, BIOL 3430, BIOL 3510, BIOL 3520, BIOL 3540, BIOL 3550, BIOL 3800, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL 4140, BIOL 4110, BIOL 4120, BIOL 4130, BIOL 4140, BIOL 4150, BIOL 4160 or NRSC 4040, BIOL 4210, BIOL 4210, BIOL 4250, BIOL 4260, BIOL 4270 or NRSC 3000, BIOL 4350, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490, BIOL 4600, NRSC 3110, NRSC 3210, NRSC 4020, NRSC 4050, NRSC 4110, NRSC 4130
9. If students choose BIOL 4010/4110 plus one other from BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, then only 9 credits of BIOL electives are required.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major In Cellular, Molecular, and Microbial Biology</th>
<th>Major in Ecology and Environmental Biology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Lower-Level</strong></td>
<td><strong>Lower-Level</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 and 1210</td>
<td>BIOL 1110 and 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500 and 1510 or, CHEM 1500 and 1520</td>
<td>CHEM 1500 and 1510 or, CHEM 1500 and 1520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1130 and 1230 or, 1140 and 1240, or, 1150 and 1250</td>
<td>MATH 1130 and 1230 or, MATH 1140 and 1240 or, MATH 1150 and 1250</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 and 1200 or 1150 and 1250&lt;sup&gt;3&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>PHYS 1100 and 1200 or 1150 and 1250&lt;sup&gt;3&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2130 and 2340</td>
<td>BIOL 2130 and 2340</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290</td>
<td>BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 2120 and 2220</td>
<td>CHEM 2120 and 2220</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1130 or 1150&lt;sup&gt;3&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1130 or 1150&lt;sup&gt;3&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives&lt;sup&gt;5, 6&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Electives&lt;sup&gt;5, 6&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3000</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3130 and 3230</td>
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<td>BIOL 3350 and 3520</td>
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<td>BIOL 3210</td>
<td>BIOL 3210</td>
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<td>BIOL 3400&lt;sup&gt;4&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4110 and 4210</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4350</td>
<td>BIOL 4350</td>
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<td>CMMB Electives&lt;sup&gt;8&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>Upper-Level Electives&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 credits</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Electives&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Other Electives&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 credits</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The CMMB Honours program requires completion of 126 credits: 117 credits as above (minus 3 credits of upper-level electives) plus BIOL 3980 and BIOL 4980 (3 credits) and BIOL 4990 (Honours Thesis; 6 credits).

1 Must be taken prior to third-year.

2 Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 need only take 3 credits of ENGL. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any discipline outside science. CMNS 2300 is recommended.

3 Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete PHYS 1150 (3 credits). The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.

4 The B.Sc. requires at least 18 credits of courses be taken in disciplines outside Science. 3-6 credits of ENGL (see 2) and BIOL3400 (see 5) count toward this requirement. Additional electives must therefore include at least 9-12 credits in disciplines outside of science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of Science. The remaining electives can be chosen from any academic discipline.

5 Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first-year physics—PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.

6 BIOL 2300/3300/4100 or BIOL 3300/4100 and COOP 1000 are acceptable alternatives to BIOL 3400. These courses count toward the "non-science" requirement for the BSc (see 4)

7 At least 9 credits of electives must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher. These must be in any discipline and some may count toward the "non-science" requirement.

8 CMMB Electives: BIOL 3010, BIOL 3210, BIOL 3310, BIOL 3510, BIOL 3540, BIOL 3550, BIOL 3800, BIOL 4150, BIOL4480, BIOL 4490, BIOL 4600

The Ecology and Environmental Biology Honours program requires completion of 126 credits: 117 credits as above (minus 3 credits of upper-level electives) plus BIOL 3980 and BIOL 4980 (3 credits) and BIOL 4990 (Honours Thesis, 6 credits).

* Must be taken prior to third-year.

2 Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 need only take 3 credits of ENGL. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any discipline outside science. CMNS 2300 is recommended.

3 Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete PHYS 1150 (3 credits). The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.

4 The B.Sc. requires at least 18 credits of courses be taken in disciplines outside Science. 3-6 credits of ENGL (see 2) and BIOL3400 (see 5) count toward this requirement. Additional electives must therefore include at least 9-12 credits in disciplines outside of Science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of Science. The remaining electives can be chosen from any academic discipline.

5 The B.Sc. requires at least 48 credits of courses numbered 3000 or higher.

6 Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first-year physics—PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.

7 At least 9 credits of electives must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher. These may be in any discipline and some may count toward the "non-science" requirement.

8 EEBI Electives: BIOL 3010, BIOL 3100, BIOL 3110, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3210, BIOL 3220, BIOL 3260, BIOL 3290, BIOL3430, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL 4100, BIOL 4120, BIOL 4140, BIOL 4160 or NRSC 4040, BIOL 4260, BIOL 4270 or NRSC 3000, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490, NRSC 3110, NRSC 3210, NRSC 4020, NRSC 4050, NRSC 4100, NRSC 4130

9 If students choose BIOL 4010/4110 plus one other from BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, then only 15 credits of EEBI electives are required.
An honours program may be taken in any of the four majors areas listed above and requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for a major in any of these areas as well as BIOL 3980-1 (Introduction to Research), BIOL 4980-2 (Honours Seminar) and BIOL 4990-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the Biology Honours program at the end of their third year.

Acceptance into the program normally requires fourth-year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least a B grade in all biology and required English courses.

### Interdisciplinary Major Program in Chemical Biology

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Lower-Level</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500 and 1510 or, CHEM 1500 and 1520</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 and 1210</td>
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<td>PHYS 1100 and 1200 or PHYS 1150 and 1250</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130 and 1230 or, MATH 1140 and 1240 or, MATH 1150 and 1250</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 (or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210)</td>
<td>3-6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMPS* chosen from one of COMPS 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1130 or 1150)</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2100 and 2250</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2120 and 2220</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 2160</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2160</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2130 and 2340</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Science Elective</td>
<td>9 – 12 credits</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Upper-Level</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3100</td>
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<td>CHEM 3170</td>
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<td>CHEM 3220</td>
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<td>CHEM 3230</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 3240</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 4450</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3000</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3130 and 3230</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3350</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3520</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 4150 and 4250</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
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<td>7- 9 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Upper-Level Electives*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other Elective</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**

1. Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS courses (CMNS 2290 or 2300) in their second-year; students with less than a B in first-year English courses must take another 3 credits of first-year English (ENGL 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second-year English requirement.

2. Must be taken prior to third year.

3. 7 or 9 credits from CHEM 3060, CHEM 3140, CHEM 3310, CHEM 3330, CHEM 4220, CHEM 4320, CHEM 4400, CHEM 4420, CHEM 4480, CHEM 4600, BIOL 3010, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3510, BIOL 3540, BIOL 3550, BIOL 4350, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490, PHIL 4330, PHIL 4350.

4. Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside Science (other than English).

### Biology Honours Program

An honours program may be taken in any of the four majors areas listed above and requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for a major in any of these areas as well as BIOL 3980-1 (Introduction to Research), BIOL 4980-2 (Honours Seminar) and BIOL 4990-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the Biology Honours program at the end of their third year.

Acceptance into the program normally requires fourth-year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least a B grade in all biology and required English courses.

### Chemistry Programs

The TRU Major in Chemistry and Major in Environmental Chemistry programs are fully accredited by the Canadian Society for Chemistry.

**Chemistry Program Contact**

Phone 250-828-5454

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major in Chemistry</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500 and 1510 or CHEM 1500 and 1520</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110</td>
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<tr>
<td>Any COMPS course*</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1130 and 1230, or MATH 1140 and MATH 1240, or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 and PHYS 1200, or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2100 and CHEM 2250</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2120, CHEM 2220 and CHEM 2160</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110 and MATH 2120</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or CMNS 2300</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Science Electives</td>
<td>9-12 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 3060</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3070</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3080L</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3100</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3120L</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 3140</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 3220</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 3230</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 3240L</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 3310</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 332D</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 3330L</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 3370</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 4400L</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>Selected Topics Electives (3 credits):</td>
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<tr>
<td>Choose one of CHEM 4420 or CHEM 4320, or CHEM 4600 or CHEM 4070 or CHEM 4090</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 4220 and CHEM 4320 are offered in winter even years. CHEM 4600 is offered in winter odd years.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Laboratory Electives (1 credit):</td>
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<tr>
<td>One of CHEM 4410, or 4420, or 4430</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry Electives (3 credits):</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 3010 or CHEM 3020 or CHEM 3030 or CHEM 4480 or additional selected topics course.</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (18 credits):</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

18 remaining credits may be chosen from any discipline: at least 9 of these must be in courses numbers 3000 and higher.

1. Must be taken prior to third year. (Suggested; COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1130 or 1150)

2. Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second-year; students with less than a B grade in their first-year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first-year English (1110, ENGL 1140, or 1210) before their second-year English requirement.

| Chemistry Electives (3 credits): |  |
| CHEM 3010 or CHEM 3020 or CHEM 3030 or CHEM 4480 or additional selected topics course. | 3 credits |
| Electives (18 credits): | 18 credits |

18 remaining credits may be chosen from any discipline: at least 9 of these must be in courses numbers 3000 and higher.

1. Must be taken prior to third year. (Suggested; COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1130 or 1150)

2. Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second-year; students with less than a B grade in their first-year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first-year English (1110, ENGL 1140, or 1210) before their second-year English requirement.
Major in Environmental Chemistry

First and Second Year  
57 credits

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any COMP course</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130 or MATH 1140 or MATH 1150</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1230 or MATH 1240 or MATH 1250</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>PHYS 1200 or PHYS 1150</td>
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<td>MATH 2110</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000</td>
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Third and Fourth Year  
38 credits

<table>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 4400L</td>
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Electives: Choose one of the following selected topics:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 4070 or 4090 or 4600</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 4220 or CHEM 4320</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one lab from the following (1 credit):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 4410L or 4420L or 4430L</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Environmental Chemistry Electives: (6 credits)

Six upper-level credits of upper-level science courses relevance to Environmental Chemistry and approved by the Chair of the Physical Sciences Department, or their designate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives  
15 – 18 credits

Notes:

1. Must be taken prior to third year. (Suggested: COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1130 or 1150)
2. Students with less than a B grade in their first-year English courses are required to take another 3 credits of first-year English courses before their second-year English requirement. Students with a grade B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year.
3. Elective will be given for only one Introductory Statistics course (see note under Statistics Course Descriptions) and BIOL 3000 requires MATH 1140 and 1150 and third-year standing.

Computing Science Program

The BSc Major in Computing Science is a four-year degree program that provides students with a broad training in science (concentrated in the first two years), and then a thorough training in computing science (concentrated in the last two years). Graduates will then be well qualified for a wide range of employment opportunities, for further study in advanced degrees and for research positions. A Co-operative education option is available for the major in computing science.

Computer Science Program Contact
Email csdept@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5592

Major in Computing Science

Year 1 and 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130 and 1230 or MATH 1140 and 1240</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 or 1150</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or CMNS 2300</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives: (3-6 credits)

Select one lab from the following (1 credit):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 4410L or 4420L or 4430L</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Environmental Chemistry Electives: (6 credits)

Six upper-level credits of upper-level science courses relevance to Environmental Chemistry and approved by the Chair of the Physical Sciences Department, or their designate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives  
15 – 18 credits

Year 3 and 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3130, COMP 3230, COMP 3260, COMP 3410, COMP 3450, COMP 3540, COMP 3610, COMP 3710, COMP 3520, COMP 4910</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1110 or 1110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or any two of MATH 1100, 1110, 1120, 1210)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130 and 1230 or MATH 1140 and 1240</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 or 1150</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2120</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective  
2 electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 6 of these must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher.

Bachelor of Science, Honours in Computing Science

Complete the requirements of the major in computing science plus the following:

1. A total of 126 credits
2. A 6-credit thesis course COMP 4960
3. Two theory-based computing science courses from the following list:
   - 3110 Models of Computation
   - 3120 Programming Languages
   - 3130 Formal Languages, Automata and Compatibility
   - 3320 Computational Methodology
   - 3820 Computer Graphics and User Interface
   - 4110 Language Processors
   - 4120 Distributed Systems
   - 4320 Advanced Computational Methodology
   - 4340 Formal Languages, Automata and Compatibility
   - 4480 Directed Studies
   - 4740 Expert Systems
   - 4750 Neural Networks
   - 4980 Current Topics in CS (if approved by coordinator)

4. Two upper-level math courses from the following list:
   - 3000 Complex Variables
   - 3020 Introduction to Probability
   - 3030 Introduction to Stochastic Processes
   - 3070 Linear Algebra
   - 3120 Introduction to Number Theory
   - 3160 Differential Equations
   - 3170 Calculus
   - 3200 Real Variables
   - 3220 Abstract Algebra
   - 3400 Introduction to Linear Programming
   - 3510 Problem Solving in Applied Math
   - 3520 Abstract Algebra
   - 3650 Numerical Analysis
   - 3990 Selected Topics in Math

Bachelor of Science, Major in Computing Science and Mathematics

The BSc Major, in Computing Science and Mathematics is a four-year degree program which provides students with rigorous specializations in both mathematics and computing science.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130, COMP 1230, COMP 2130, COMP 2230, COMP 2680, COMP 2920</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210)</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130 and 1230 or MATH 1140 and 1240</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 or PHYS 1150</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110 and 2120 and 2240 and 2700</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3 and 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4910</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any 7 COMP courses from: COMP 3260, COMP 3270, COMP 3410, COMP 3450, COMP 3610, COMP 3710, COMP 3520, COMP 3540</td>
<td>21 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any 4 out of MATH 3000, MATH 3170, MATH 3070, MATH 3220, MATH 3400, MATH 3650</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH and STAT electives numbered 3000 or above</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.

2 Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline.

Computing Science Programs:
- Bachelor of Computing Science (BCS)
- Bachelor of Computing Science and BBA double degree
- Computing Science Diploma

Mathematics Programs (Science)

Mathematics Program Contacts
Math Program Advisor: Email rtaylor@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5987
BSc Program Coordinator: Email bscadvising@tru.ca

Major in Mathematics (Science)
The Department of Mathematics and Statistics offers a BA in Mathematics, BSc in Mathematics and a BSc in Mathematical Sciences, as well as joint degrees with a variety of other disciplines. The BSc in Mathematics is a four-year degree program which provides students with a rigorous specialization in mathematics supplemented with a broad background in science. Mathematics majors may participate in department seminars and independent study and honours research projects with faculty members. Many students are hired as tutors in the Math Help Centre and for summer research projects.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 1130 and 1230</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210)</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130 and 1230 or MATH 1140 and 1240</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 or 1150</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700 and 2700</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2120</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2200</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2240 or STAT 2000</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**MATH 3000, MATH 3070, MATH 3200 and MATH 3220. They also below a B- grade. Their mathematics courses must include all four of:**

- Decision-making skills.
- The combined mathematics and economics socio-economic problems, developing applied research skills, and using quantitative techniques, analysis of domestic and international skills and abilities. These include critical thinking on economic issues.

This program is designed for students who are interested in the interactions between mathematics and economics. The major provides a high-quality education and develops within students a wide variety of skills and abilities. These include critical thinking on economic issues using quantitative techniques, analysis of domestic and international socioeconomic problems, developing applied research skills, and decision-making skills. The combined mathematics and economics major has both BA and BSc options tailored to students’ other interests.

### Honours in Mathematics

BSc Honours in Mathematics students are required to complete 126 credits for the degree, maintain an overall GPA of 3.0, as well as a GPA of 3.0 in each of their third- and fourth-years, with no individual course below a 8- grade. Their mathematics courses must include all four of: MATH 3000, MATH 3070, MATH 3200 and MATH 3220. They also complete MATH 4950 (honours thesis).

### Major in Mathematics and Economics (Science)

This program is designed for students who are interested in the interactions between mathematics and economics. The major provides a high-quality education and develops within students a wide variety of skills and abilities. These include critical thinking on economic issues using quantitative techniques, analysis of domestic and international socioeconomic problems, developing applied research skills, and decision-making skills. The combined mathematics and economics major has both BA and BSc options tailored to students' other interests.

### Year 3 and 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Electives 1 (9 – 12 credits must be non-science)</th>
<th>12-15 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required: At least one of MATH 3070 or MATH 3220</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Required: At least one of MATH 3000 or MATH 3200</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives: Any other MATH courses numbered 3000 or above beyond the required 3000 level MATH courses</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH, STAT or COMP courses numbered 3000 or above</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Year 3 and 4 Honours in Mathematics

| MATH 3000, 3070, 3200 and 4950 | 18 credits |
| MATH courses numbered 3000 or above | 15 credits |
| MATH, STAT, or COMP courses numbered 3000 or above | 9 credits |
| Upper-level electives | 12 credits |

### Notes:

1. Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first-year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.

2. Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 18 of these must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher. For Honours students, 12 must be numbered 3000 or higher

3. COMP, MATH and STAT courses can be chosen from:

   - COMP 3050, COMP 3110, COMP 3120, COMP 3130, COMP 3270, COMP 3410, COMP 3510, COMP 3520, COMP 3540, COMP 3610, COMP 3710, COMP 4110, COMP 4120, COMP 4230, COMP 4240, COMP 4320, COMP 4340, COMP 4450, COMP 4460, COMP 4480, COMP 4740, COMP 4750, COMP 4820, COMP 4830, COMP 4880
   - MATH 3000, MATH 3020, MATH 3030, MATH 3070, MATH 3080, MATH 3120, MATH 3160, MATH 3170, MATH 3200, MATH 3220, MATH 3400, MATH 3510, MATH 3650, MATH 3700, MATH 4410, MATH 4420, MATH 4430
   - STAT 3050, STAT 3060, STAT 3070, STAT 4030, STAT 4040

   Not all of these courses are offered every year.

4. Students interested in pursuing COMP 3000- or 4000 level courses must first complete COMP 2130/2230.

5. No more than 6 of these 9 credits may be in computing science.

The major in mathematics and economics requires the completion of at least 66 credits in economics and mathematics/statistics, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000 levels) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level.

### Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Mathematics and Economics

#### Core courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MATH 1130 or MATH 1140</th>
<th>Calculus 1 for Engineering</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1230 or MATH 1240</td>
<td>Calculus 2 for Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700 or MATH 2240</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics 1 or Differential Equations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000 or ECON 2320</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics or Economic and Business Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110</td>
<td>Calculus 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2120</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2900</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2950</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4320</td>
<td>Econometrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4330</td>
<td>Forecasting in Business and Economics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
An additional three upper level ECON courses which must include ECON 3900 and/or ECON 3950.

Choose from one of the following elective streams, each composed of five courses.

**Elective courses – Mathematics stream**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STAT 3060</td>
<td>Applied Regression Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3160</td>
<td>Differential Equations 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3400</td>
<td>Intro to Linear Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 4410</td>
<td>Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plus one upper level MATH elective

**Elective courses – General stream**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STAT 3060</td>
<td>Applied Regression Analysis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Four of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3020</td>
<td>Introduction to Probability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3030</td>
<td>Introduction to Stochastic Processes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 3050</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistical Inference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3160</td>
<td>Differential Equations 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3400</td>
<td>Intro to Linear Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 4040</td>
<td>Analysis of Variance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 4410</td>
<td>Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plus any upper level MATH/STAT elective

**Elective courses – Statistics stream**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3020</td>
<td>Introduction to Probability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 3060</td>
<td>Applied Regression Analysis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose three of the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3030</td>
<td>Introduction to Stochastic Processes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Any upper level STAT elective

Students, who choose not to take MATH 3030, must take 9 credits of STAT electives.

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**Program Contacts**

Chair of Economics: Email elatif@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-6026

Math Program Coordinator: Email taylor@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5987

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**Major in Mathematical Sciences**

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics offers a BA in Mathematics, BSc in Mathematics and BSc in Mathematical Sciences, as well as joint degrees with a variety of other disciplines. The BSc in Mathematical Sciences is a four-year degree program which combines mathematics, statistics, and computer science. It provides students with an excellent foundation to pursue work in data science. Analytical and problem-solving skills learned in mathematics are applicable to many disciplines. Many students are hired as tutors in the Math Help Centre and for summer research projects.

**Year 1 and 2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130 and 1230</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210)</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130 and 1230 or MATH 1140 and 1240</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700 and 2700</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 or 1150</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110, 2120 and 2200</td>
<td></td>
<td>9 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2130 and 2230</td>
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<td>6 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 2000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective 3</td>
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<td>6-9 credits</td>
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**Year 3 and 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2240, 3030, 3070 and 3400</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3020</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Related Programs**

Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics
Bachelor of Science in Computing Science and Mathematics

**Physics Programs**

The physics faculty strives to provide an environment where academic excellence and technical relevance are delivered in a learner-centered atmosphere. A Co-operative education option is also available for the major in physics.

**Physics Program Contact**

Email physics@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5454

**Major in Physics**

**Year 1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500 and 1510 or CHEM 1500 and 1520</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1520 or COMP 1130</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(OR any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210)</td>
<td>(6 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130 and 1230 or MATH 1140 and 1240</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100 and 1200 or PHYS 1150 and 1250</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives 4</td>
<td></td>
<td>0-3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2301</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110</td>
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<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2120</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2240</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3170</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 2000</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 2150</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 2200</td>
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<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2250</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives 4</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Year 3 and 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHY 3808</td>
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<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 3090</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 3100</td>
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<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3120</td>
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<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3160</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3200</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 3250</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Students should begin planning their upper-level course programs no later than at the start of their second-year. This is particularly important in those major programs in which there is little flexibility in course selection. Although the General Science program allows students a good deal of flexibility in course selection, it is very important that students pay close attention to the prerequisite requirements of various courses. Failure to do so may severely limit the courses students may enrol in during any one year. Students are strongly advised to consult with a TRU Academic Advisor or the BSc Advisor to assist them with their program planning. Normally, students meet with the BSc advisor in the spring of their second year.

**Entry into Year 3**

Students currently registered in science at TRU will automatically be admitted to the third year of the degree program once they have met the requirements listed below.

Students new to TRU, or students currently in a TRU non-science program must apply to the third-year of the BSc program in either a major program or the General Science program. Applications must be received by Admissions by April 15. Students accepted into the program are required to select their courses for the upcoming year in consultation with the BSc Advisor. Late applications will only be considered if space is available.

**Program Planning**

Students should begin planning their upper-level course programs no later than at the start of their second-year. This is particularly important in those major programs in which there is little flexibility in course selection. Although the General Science program allows students a good deal of flexibility in course selection, it is very important that students pay close attention to the prerequisite requirements of various courses. Failure to do so may severely limit the courses students may enrol in during any one year. Students are strongly advised to consult with a TRU Academic Advisor or the BSc Advisor to assist them with their program planning. Normally, students meet with the BSc advisor in the spring of their second year.

**Entry into Year 3**

Students currently registered in science at TRU will automatically be admitted to the third year of the degree program once they have met the requirements listed below.

Students new to TRU, or students currently in a TRU non-science program must apply to the third-year of the BSc program in either a major program or the General Science program. Applications must be received by Admissions by April 15. Students accepted into the program are required to select their courses for the upcoming year in consultation with the BSc Advisor. Late applications will only be considered if space is available.

**Program Contact**

BSc third-and-fourth year Program Advisor: Email bscadvising@tru.ca

**Academic Requirements: Entry into Year 3**

A minimum grade point average of 2.0 for all previous university credit courses attempted.

**Completion of 54 or more TRU credits which include:**

- 6-9 TRU credits from English including 3 or 6 credits from ENGL 1100, 1110, 1210 (depending on the grade obtained in the first English course taken) and CMNS 2290 or 2300
- Minimum of 18 credits in introductory courses in science and mathematical and computing science as specified in section 4.
  a) under Graduation Requirements in the TRU Calendar
  b) Minimum of 6 credits in 2000-level science courses

**Entry into Year 4**

Completion of 84 or more TRU credits of which 50 or more credits must be in science and mathematical and computing science.

**Program Approval: Third- and Fourth-Year Students**

Students applying for admission to the third and fourth years of the major or General Science Programs must have their proposed course programs approved by the BSc Advisor each year before registration.

**Limitation of Enrolment**

It may be necessary to limit enrolment in certain courses if the demand is greater than the resources available. When enrolment becomes limited, admission to 3000- and 4000-level courses will be selective and students having the highest overall grade point averages, and those who require specific courses for graduation, will be given preference.

**Graduation Requirements**

**BSc Degree (Major) and BSc Degree (General Science)**

1. Completion of at least 120 TRU course credits with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0. (Up to 60 credits may be transferred from another institution.) These credits may NOT include BIOL 1040, BIOL 1050, MATH 1000, MATH 1100, MATH 1420, MATH 1900, any physical education activity courses or any non-academic courses. If in doubt, students should contact an academic advisor or the BSc Advisor. Remedial courses with course numbers less than 1000 are also excluded.

2. At least 72 credits in science disciplines (biology, chemistry, computing science, forestry, geology, mathematics, natural resource science, physical geography, physics or statistics).

3. At least 18 credits in courses outside of science including at least 6 credits of English and 9 to 12 credits in at least two disciplines other than English. These credits may include no more than 3 credits from one of STSS 1030, 1040, 1050, 1060, 1080 or EDCP 1010. Students planning to take either of these courses must do so during their first or second year.

**Specific lower-level requirements:**

- 24 (or 27*) credits of introductory science including:
- 6 credits in mathematics (MATH 1130/1230, MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250)
- 3 credits of chemistry (CHEM 1500)
- 3 credits of physics (PHYS 1100 or PHYS 1150)
- 3 credits of computing science
- 3 credits of biology (BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1210); or
- 3 credits of geology (GEOL 1110 or GEOL 2050)
- 6 (or 9*) other credits of introductory science as required for a student’s major or area of concentration.
See specific requirements for each degree area.

*Required for students majoring in Biology, Environmental Chemistry or Chemical Biology

- 6 to 9 credits of English including:
  - 3 credits first year English with a grade of B or better (ENGL 1100, ENGL 1110, ENGL 1120, ENGL 1140, ENGL 1210) or 6 credits of first year English; and
  - 3 credits of second-year CMNS (CMNS 2290 or CMNS 2300)
  - 24 to 30 credits in other first- and second-year courses, for a total of 60 credits. (See specific requirements for each degree area.)

Students should be careful to include courses which are prerequisite to any 3000/4000 level courses which are required in their chosen program.

Specific upper-level requirements:

- At least 48 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above

For a BSc Degree (Major):

- 30 to 41 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above in the area of the major as outlined under the individual major options
- The remaining upper-level credits may be from any area of arts, humanities, business, or science

For a BSc Degree (Major) With a Minor:

- Meet the requirements of the BSc Major; and
- 18 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above in a discipline or approved area different from the major.
- Some specific minor programs are under development.

For a BSc Degree (General Science):

- 18 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above from one of the areas of biology, chemistry, earth sciences, mathematical and computing science (computing science, mathematics, statistics) and physics; and
- 6 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above in each of two of the other areas listed above; or
- 18 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above from each of two of the areas of biology, chemistry, earth sciences, mathematical and computing science (computing science, mathematics, statistics) and physics
- The remaining upper-level credits may be from any area of arts, humanities, business, or science.

Upper Level Course Offerings

All upper level science courses listed in the specific program listings sections of this calendar are planned to be offered; however, these course listings are subject to change without notice. There is no guarantee that specific courses listed will be available. Please check with the BSc Program Advisor for availability of courses in any particular year.

Bachelor of Computing Science

A four-year undergraduate degree. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Computing Science (BCS) degree.

Learning Options

Part-time or full-time study

On-campus: Courses are available at the Kamloops campus. A number of courses are available online through TRU Open Learning.

Program Overview

TRU’s four-year Bachelor of Computing Science degree program offers a comprehensive foundation that prepares graduates to adapt to new technologies and ideas spanning the range from theory to programming. In particular, the program prepares students to meet the IT needs of business, government, healthcare, schools and other kinds of organizations; allows students to pursue further education including graduate programs.

The program combines theory, technical and hands-on skills, communication skills (written and oral), and business skills. A commitment to professionalism is an essential characteristic of the BCS program.

Admission to the BCS Program occurs primarily at the first or third-year level, although admission at the second- or fourth-year is possible. The four categories for admission are:

1. Entry from the Computing Science Diploma Program at TRU (or equivalent).
3. Professional entry with a suitable combination of relevant work experience in the information technology field and post-secondary study, as determined by the BCS Coordinator (Program Advisor).
4. High school graduates.

Admission Requirements

First Year Entry

To be considered for admission to BCS, students must have completed:

1. Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum of C+ (or equivalent) within the last two years.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met the requirements, but are high school graduates or mature students, are conditionally admitted to the TRU Bachelor of Computing Science Program.

Third Year Entry

To be considered for admission to the BCS at the third-year level, students must have completed 48 TRU credits (or equivalent) as follows:

1. Core Requirements (36 credits):
2. 8 computing courses (COMP 1130, COMP 1230, COMP 2130, COMP 2210, COMP 2230, COMP 2680, COMP 2920, COMP 2160 or equivalents)
3. 2 math courses (MATH 1700 and MATH 1650) (6 credits)
4. 2 English (ENGL 1100 and CMNS 1290 or equivalents, or CMNS 1810, or equivalents)
5. 4 non-computing courses, one of which must be outside of science
6. 4 general elective Open

It is anticipated that not all students seeking third-year entry will meet all of the BCS Core requirements. Course deficiencies must be completed during the first semester of study upon commencement of the program.

Transfer Student
See the BCS Coordinator for further details on advanced placement.

Program Requirements
Students must complete at least 120 credits as specified by TRU policy. At least 30 credits must be obtained at TRU and a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 must be obtained on the courses taken at TRU. At least 6 upper-level COMP courses must be completed at TRU.

Students must earn a grade of C or better in all prerequisite courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130, 1230, 2130, 2230, 2160, 2680, 2210, 2920 (or equivalents)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700 and MATH 1650 (or equivalents)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 and CMNS 1290 (or equivalents)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-computing electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any academic course – General electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-science elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3260, 3270, 3410, 3450, 3540, 3610, 3710, 3520, 4910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-Level Computing Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open Upper-Level Knowledge elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Elective – Indigenous knowledge and ways</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Electives - open</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program guides will be developed for each student enrolled in the BCS program. These guides list all BCS requirements in years one through four and will identify if these requirements have been completed.

Students entering in third- or fourth-year must complete any missing first or second-year courses before starting BCS, or, if approved by the BCS Coordinator, during the first semester of study.

Sample Course Sequence

First Year Entry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Fall Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-computing electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 – Fall Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| General Elective | 2 courses |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 – Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2920</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| General Electives (or 3 credits of Co-op) | 2 courses |

Students must apply for entry into the Co-op option of the program.

Third Year Entry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 – Fall Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-Level Knowledge Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Elective</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 – Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3XX0/4XX0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4 – Fall Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3XX0/4XX0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3XX0/4XX0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4 – Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3XX0/4XX0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3XX0/4XX0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. In Year 3 and 4 a total of 15 upper-level courses must be completed. At least 14 of these must be in computing science.
2. One upper level knowledge elective is required, from outside computing science.
3. One Indigenous knowledge and ways elective is required from outside computing science.

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education is an optional component in the Bachelor of Computing Science degree program. It offers students the opportunity to obtain paid, career-related work experience in their field of study. Each Co-op work term is generally four months in length for a minimum of 420 hours. In addition to completing specific program courses, students must complete three Co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op designation.
Students entering BCS in third year must complete 2 Co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Distinction:

- COOP 1130 - BCS Co-op Work Term 1
- COOP 2130 - BCS Co-op Work Term 2

Students entering BEFORE third year must complete 3 work terms including: COOP 3130 - BCS Co-op Work Term 3

Note. Students successfully completing a Co-op work term will receive 3 elective credits, up to 9 credits. The third Co-op work term will be considered as upper level COMP 3 elective credits.

**BCS Co-op Time Pattern:**
Various time patterns are possible however, students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year. Consult the Co-op Department for details.

**Prerequisites/Co-requisites:** Students must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 in all BSc courses and complete COMP 2130 and 2230 prior to their first work term. Completion of the COOP 1000 course is a pre-requisite to participating in the Co-op program.

Students normally apply in their first semester of BCS. Students who have completed the Computer Science diploma prior to BCS may apply to do a work term prior to the start of their first BCS academic semester. Students are expected to follow the Co-op work-term time pattern of work/study as established for their program, by taking all of the semester courses as described in the calendar, have credit for all previous courses in the program.

**Sample BCS Co-op Time Pattern**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Sep – Dec</th>
<th>Jan – Apr</th>
<th>May – Aug</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Optional Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 5</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Dual Degrees in Computing and Business**
Dual degrees in both computing and business provide graduates with a strong foundation to build a successful career in the information technology industry. Bachelor of Computing Science and Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) graduates will possess the combined management skills and computing knowledge needed to be successful in an increasingly high-tech business environment.

To earn dual degrees, students must meet the requirements of both programs. Many core and elective courses can be “double-counted,” which means they can be used for credit in both programs. Through careful course selection, it is possible to complete the two degrees in just five years. Dual degrees can be completed concurrently or sequentially.

**Admission Requirements**
To be admitted to the dual BBA and BCS degrees, students must meet each of the following:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum of C+ (or equivalent), within the last two years
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics. Students are admitted at the first-year level.

**Program Requirements**
Students are encouraged to refer to the BBA and BCS sections of this calendar for the specific requirements of each degree program, as students are required to complete the requirements of both degrees if they choose the dual degree program.

Students are encouraged to meet with the BBA and BCS Program Advisors to develop a program plan.

**Specializations**
The three specializations available in the BCS program are: Database and Information Systems, Network Computing, Software Engineering.

Students planning to complete a specialization should consult the BCS Program Coordinator.

To obtain the Specialization designation on your transcript the following upper-level courses must be completed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Database and Information Systems</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3540 Websites Design and Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3610 Database Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three of the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4610 Advanced Database Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4620 Web-based Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4910 Computing Science Project (with a specialization topic)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4480 Directed Studies (with a specialization topic)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Network Computing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3270 Computer Networks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3410 Operating Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three of the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3260 Internet and Security Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4250 Computer Network Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4910 Computing Science Project (with a specialization topic)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4480 Directed Studies (with a specialization topic)</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Software Engineering</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3520 Software Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4530 Advanced Software Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4910 Computing Science Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3140 Object-Oriented Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3050 Computer Algorithms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 4480 Directed Studies (with a specialization topic)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Program Contact**
Program Coordinator email cscchair@tru.ca
Bachelor of Engineering in Software Engineering

A five-year, undergraduate degree in software engineering that includes two mandatory work terms. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Engineering in Software Engineering (BEng) degree.

Learning Options

Full-time on-campus delivery: The program is offered on a full-time basis on the Kamloops campus
Program start date: September
Selective admission: Due to the limited number of seats, this is a competitive entry program.
International applicants: Open to international applicants

Program Overview

Following two years of common engineering curriculum, students are able to complete their degree in software engineering by completing discipline-specific upper-level years and two mandatory work terms.

Graduates learn how to work efficiently in industry on jobs related to software application development, software testing, software design, security analysis and protection. The curriculum focuses on strong analytical, technical, and professional skills development. Graduates develop a strong foundation in software engineering, mathematics, basic sciences, engineering sciences, and humanities, along with the understanding of the professional and ethical principles related to economic, cultural, legal or environmental issues in product development. They will recognize the need for and gain the ability to, engage in continuing professional development. Our graduates will have the technical knowledge and skills to use modern tools, techniques and applications to design, develop, test and maintain cycles of software product development. We aim at providing enhanced experiential learning with flexible options and strongly focus on student success. The coupling of mandatory work terms with the face-to-face learning aims at providing graduates with relevant practical industrial experience.

Software engineers enjoy potentially lucrative career choices with a wide range of employers. The program is designed to meet the criteria of the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board (CEAB). Graduates will meet all of the educational requirements for registration as a professional engineer through the Association of Engineers and Geoscientists of BC once the program receives the accreditation from CEAB. Up to 12 months of Co-op work may count towards the work experience required for professional designation.

Admission Requirements

I. Admission into the first year of the software engineering program

Students may gain admission to the first year of the program in several ways, including:

A. High School Admission Requirements:

- BC Grade 12 (or equivalent)
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
- Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum of 67% (or equivalent)
- Chemistry 11 with a minimum of 67% (or equivalent)
- *Physics 11 with a minimum of 67% (or equivalent)

*It is preferable to have Physics 12 or equivalent completed with 67% minimum (or equivalent).

B. Admission after partial completion of first-year engineering studies:

Students who have completed parts of a first-year engineering program at a recognized university will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and will require the approval of the TRU engineering undergraduate admission committee. The committee may require upgrading or completion of pre-requisite courses.

C. Admission after a year of post-secondary studies in science or related studies:

- Overall GPA of 3.00 (B) or better.
- Grades of B (or better) in 1000 level mathematics courses completed.
- Grades of B (or better) in 1000 level physics courses completed.
- Grades of B (or better) in 1000 level chemistry courses completed.
- Grades of C+ (or better) in 1000 level English courses completed.

Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and will require the approval of the TRU engineering undergraduate admission committee. Students may be required to upgrade or complete pre-requisite courses for admission.

II. Admission into the second year of the software engineering program

Students may gain admission to the second year of the software engineering program in several ways including:

A. Students may gain admission to the second-year of the software engineering program after completing first-year of TRU equivalent engineering courses at a recognized university. Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and require the approval of the TRU engineering undergraduate admission committee. The committee may require upgrading or completion of pre-requisite courses.

B. Students may gain admission to the second year of the program after completing first-year of TRU science courses from cognate departments or at a recognized university. Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and require the approval of the TRU engineering undergraduate admission committee. The committee may require upgrading or completion of pre-requisite courses.
### Admission into the third year of the software engineering program

Students may gain admission to the third year of the software engineering program in several ways including:

**A.** Students may gain admission to the third-year of the software engineering program after completing the first TWO years of TRU equivalent engineering courses at a recognized university. Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and require the approval of the TRU engineering undergraduate admission committee. The committee may require upgrading or completion of pre-requisite courses.

**B.** Students may gain admission to the third year of the software engineering program after completing the first TWO years of TRU science courses from the cognate departments or at a recognized university. Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis, and require the approval of the TRU engineering undergraduate admission committee. The committee may require upgrading or completion of pre-requisite courses.

### Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 Fall, term 1 - 18 credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 1110</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
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<tr>
<td>EPHY 1170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1300</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 Winter, term 2 - 18 credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 1270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 1700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 1200</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 Fall, term 3 - 18 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 2200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 2200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CENG 2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1700</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 Winter, term 4 - 18 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CENG 2030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 2300</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR 2300</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR 2400</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 1520</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR 2000</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 Fall, term 5 - 18 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SENG 3110</td>
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<tr>
<td>CENG 3010</td>
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<tr>
<td>CENG 3310</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3 Winter, term 6 - 18 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3410</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 3610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 3120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 3210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CENG 3020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3410</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4 Fall, term 7 - 3 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COOP 3080</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4 Winter, term 8 - 3 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COOP 3180</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 5 Fall, term 9 – 21 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SENG 4100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 4120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 4110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 40XX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 40XX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 3510</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Graduation requirements

Graduation requires:
1. Completion of all courses in the program (147 credits) excluding Co-op
2. Completion of TWO CO-OP work terms (6 credits)
3. Students must earn a grade of C or better in all pre-requisite courses
4. Students must achieve a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.5 to graduate
5. Students must maintain a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.33 to progress
6. Two of the Upper-Level Technical Electives can be from EENG or CENG Upper-Level Technical electives on the approval of the engineering program advisor.

### Program Contact

Engineering Advisor and Accreditation Coordinator
Phone: 778-471-8698 | engr@tru.ca
Bachelor of Health Science

The Bachelor of Health Science degree program is designed to provide health care diploma students and graduates from recognized programs and institutions with the opportunity to obtain a bachelor’s degree. The Bachelor of Health Science at TRU is offered as a dual credential program in conjunction with the TRU Respiratory Therapy diploma program and as a degree program through TRU Open Learning.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study: Students are expected to complete the program on a full-time basis. A limited number of students may also be admitted to the program to study on a part-time basis.

Program start dates: Students enter the program in the fall semester.

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Health Science degree program is designed to:

- Allow working health professionals to broaden their education and enhance their skills, knowledge, career options and academic credentials without having to leave the workforce for an extended period.
- Make advanced studies available to professionals in selected health occupations at a convenient time and place.
- Provide the academic foundation required for select graduate-level programs.
- Allow individuals to maximize recognition of related university credits they previously earned for coursework unrelated to their health care diploma.

Each student's degree program plan reflects her/his previous education as it applies to the degree.

Admission

Admission Requirements: Students must be admitted into, or graduates of, a minimum two-year health care diploma program.

Transfer Credit: Graduates from a non-TRU diploma or degree program with no previous TRU credits may be granted up to a maximum of 60 transfer credits (to meet TRU residency requirements).

A maximum of 30 upper-level credits may be granted as block transfer from any health care diploma.

Program Requirements

Required Electives

A minimum of 15 credits of required coursework must be academic electives, of which a minimum of six of these credits must be upper-level. All electives must be selected in consultation with a TRU Program Advisor to ensure they are appropriate for the program and/or meet future educational goals.

Exemptions without credit may be granted for appropriate courses taken within the diploma program (excluding courses needed to fulfill the residency requirements). This may increase the number of elective credits required for degree completion.

Academic elective credits are courses that are not considered professional development, applied studies or advanced training. Credit for Anesthesia (ANES), Polysomnography (POLY), Respiratory Therapy (RESP) and Health (HLTH) courses are limited because some are considered non-academic. Courses related to the block credit will not be considered for additional credit towards this degree.

Specific Lower-Level Requirements

- 6 credits in first-year English (university-level composition and literature, e.g., TRU ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1150 suggested)
- 3 credits in introductory statistics
- 3 credits in humanities (other than English) including FRAN, FREN, GERM, GREK, HIST, HUMN, PHIL, SPAN and WOST.

Specific Upper-Level Requirements

- 3 credits in research methods (RSMT 3501 or approved upper-level equivalency)
- 6 credits in HLTH 3101, 4011 or 4021 must be taken through TRU

Respiratory Therapy Dual

TRU Respiratory Therapy diploma students may use 90 credits from the diploma towards the Bachelor of Health Sciences program. For these students, CMNS 1810 and CMNS 1970 (or equivalent) satisfy the 6 credits of required English in the BHSc program and students are exempted from the statistics requirement. Respiratory therapy students have to take 30 credits outside of the respiratory therapy program to complete the Bachelor of Health Science degree.

The 30 credits required are:

- 1 Humanities course (3 credits)
- 4 lower-level electives (12 credits)
- 2 upper-level electives (6 credits)
- 1 required research methods course (3 credits) RSMT 3501
- 2 required upper-level HLTH care courses (6 credits) two of HLTH 3101, 4011 or 4021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lower-level</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>ENGL 1100, 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>STAT 1200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Humanities (other than English)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-level</td>
<td>9 credits</td>
<td>RSMT 3501 or approved equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>HLTH 3101, or 4011 or 4021 (taken through TRU OL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td>Dependent</td>
<td>*The number of elective credits required depends on the number of credits awarded for the diploma program and any other relevant academic transfer credit awarded.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits = 120

Students are required to consult with the Program Advisor regarding all course selection.
Graduation requirements
Graduation requires completion of 120 credits (minimum of 45 upper-level credits), with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher overall required courses.

Program Contact
Program Assistant, Allied Health
Email resp@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5403
Web: RT Diploma and Dual Credential Program

Bachelor of Natural Resource
A four-year degree program open to undergraduate university students. Students may take up to seven years to complete the program on a part-time basis. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) degree.

Learning Options
Full-time or part-time study
On-campus: The degree program is offered on the Kamloops campus. A selection of first and second year courses are offered at TRU Williams Lake.
Program start dates: Students may enter the program in fall, winter, or summer semester.
Distance Education: Many courses are available by distance education. Please visit Open Learning Courses for current course offerings.

Program Overview
This unique program consists of 120 credits which can be completed in four or five-years on a full-time basis, or up to seven-years on a part-time basis. Students take courses in biology, chemistry, ecology, scientific methods, and sector-specific resource management skills. Students learn problem solving, oral and written communication skills, and integration of various disciplines in both an independent and team environment.

The BNRS degree program prepares students for a wide range of natural resource sector careers and for further study in graduate school. Students will be ready to work in resource management and planning or government or industry. Upon graduation, students will have acquired a wide range of technical abilities in assessing the status of ecosystems. This assessment covers aspects such as forestry, fisheries, range, and wildlife management.

By understanding the scientific, economic, and social basis of natural resource issues, graduates of the program will be able to effectively interface between diverse interest groups, all having a stake in how our terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems are managed.

Fieldwork experience
Many of the courses offered by the Natural Resource Science Department include a field component. As students progress through the program, they will gain field experience in areas including vegetation analysis, soil analysis, forest stand measurements, lake analysis, and vertebrate and invertebrate sampling techniques.

Course field trips are numerous and diverse. They may include visits to the TRU Education and Research station adjacent to Wells Gray Provincial Park, grassland ecosystems, coastal and interior forest ecosystems, forest research stations, active mining sites (reclamation) local ranches, and fish hatcheries (locations may changes from year to year).

Admission Requirements
1. Grade 12 (or equivalent), or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (B) or equivalent.
3. Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum of 67% (C+) or equivalent.
4. Life Sciences 11 with a minimum of 67% (C+) or equivalent
5. Chemistry 11 with a minimum of 67% (C+) or equivalent

Students with Anatomy & Physiology 12 (or equivalent) and Chemistry 12 (or equivalent) will be given preference.

Applicants who do not meet all requirements may be considered for admission.

Application
Students apply online and submit the following documentation in support of their application:

- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended, or official interim grades

Applications will be evaluated based on GPA. Achievement of the minimum GPA does not guarantee entry into the program.

Co-operative Education
Co-operative education allows students to integrate academic studies with paid periods of relevant experience.

Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment. Students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year.

Securing a work term in the Co-op program is competitive and the number of positions available will depend on the number of participating employers. Students are not guaranteed a work term.

Students must complete all registered first year courses, have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the NRS Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for Co-op.

Completion of COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to a student's first work term to maintain eligibility for the Co-op Education program. Refer to the Co-operative education web page for detailed information on Co-op.
### Bachelor of Natural Resource Science sample Co-op time pattern:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Sep – Dec</th>
<th>Jan – Apr</th>
<th>May – Aug</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Transfer to TRU

Course equivalencies from other institutions based upon the British Columbia Transfer Guide, or a review of course outlines for courses not included in the guide.

BC Forestry or Natural Resource Technology graduates who achieve at least a 65% overall average, including a minimum of 70% or a B- in computing, measurements and statistics courses, will take the following courses in the first year of the BNRS program. Following successful completion of these courses, students enter Year 3. Technology graduates will have two electives in the program.

#### Fall Semester
- BIOL 1110
- CHEM 1500
- ECON 1900
- NRSC 1120
- NRSC 2200
- GEOG 2750

#### Winter Semester
- BIOL 1210
- CHEM 1510
- CMNS 2300
- NRSC 1220
- NRSC 2100

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### Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Program Requirements

#### Year 1 – Semester 1 (15 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110</td>
<td>Principles of Biology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to University Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1120</td>
<td>Dendrology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1140</td>
<td>Calculus 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1150</td>
<td>Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1110</td>
<td>The Science and Management of Natural Resources</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Year 1 – Semester 2 (15 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1210</td>
<td>Principles of Biology 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2300</td>
<td>Critical Thinking and Writing for Science and Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1220</td>
<td>Dendrology 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2100</td>
<td>Forest Ecology and Silvics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1110</td>
<td>Critical Reading and Writing or Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective*</td>
<td>(Students receiving a grade of B or better in ENGL 1110 can replace ENGL 1110 with an elective).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the Department Program Advisor before selecting an elective.

** Students achieving a grade of B or higher in ENGL 1100 will not be required to take ENGL 1110. Students not taking ENGL 1110 must take a 3 credit elective.

#### Year 2 – Semester 1 (15 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 2140</td>
<td>Canadian Native Peoples</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 3270</td>
<td>First Nations Natural Resource Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### Electives:
Discuss selection of electives with the Program Coordinator.

#### Program Promotion

Promotion from year-to-year will require a minimum grade of C (60%) in all required NRSC, ENGL and BIOL courses.
Bachelor of Natural Resource Science, Honours

The Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) Honours Program is for students with a strong academic standing and an interest in pursuing a career in research following their undergraduate program. Students in the honours program conduct scientific investigations and sample the field of research. Upon graduation students receive a BNRS honours degree. This is noted on both your transcripts and degree certificate.

The Honours program requires course work and completion of a thesis.

Admission to the honours program: Students pursuing a BNRS degree with honours normally apply for admission into the honours program prior to completion of their third Year. This will be in April for non-Co-op students or in December for Co-op students.

An application decision by the Department of Natural Resource Sciences will be made after grades for a student’s final third-year semester have been tabulated.

Fourth-year standing: Students must have completed all courses in the first, second-and third-year of the BNRS program. Students must maintain a GPA of 3.33 during their first-second and third years in the BNRS program.

Supervision: A full-time faculty member (lecturer) from the Department of Natural Resource Sciences must agree to act as supervisor for the student’s thesis.

Honours Program Requirements

Honours students take the following courses in Year 4:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 3210</td>
<td>Range Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4040</td>
<td>Wildlife Management and Conservation 1: Theory and Principle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4100</td>
<td>Fisheries Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4110</td>
<td>Watershed Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4140</td>
<td>Natural Resource Policy and Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4240</td>
<td>Research Design, Analysis and Reporting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4980</td>
<td>Honours Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4990</td>
<td>Honors Thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4050</td>
<td>Wildlife Management and Conservation 2: Practice and Application</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4110</td>
<td>Watershed Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4210</td>
<td>Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resource Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4980</td>
<td>Honours Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4990</td>
<td>Honors Thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum credits required to graduate with the BNRS (Hons) degree: 125

Thesis Project

The BNRS Honours program requires the completion of a thesis.

The selection of the thesis project is the responsibility of the student and the thesis supervisor. The general criteria is that the thesis should present a piece of individual, original research that contributes to scientific knowledge. Students should work closely with their thesis supervisor, and should take the lead role in the collection and analysis of the data. Identification of the thesis project should be accomplished at the very latest by the end of September and a written Thesis Project Plan must be submitted to the student’s supervisor and the Honours Coordinator by the end of the sixth week of classes in September.

It is a student’s responsibility to find a thesis supervisor. Faculty members are under no formal obligation to supervise honours students. Additionally, there is no limit to how many students each faculty member may supervise. Neither the Department of Natural Resource Sciences nor Thompson Rivers University is obliged to identify a supervisor, even in the event that students meet the academic criteria needed for entry into the honours Program.

Requests to have scientists from outside the department act as supervisors are handled on a case-by-case basis. The proposed supervisor will generally be required to apply to the department for authorization to supervise the student. Application forms for external supervisors are available through the department program assistant.

The Thesis Examining Committee shall be composed of the Honours Program Coordinator, the thesis supervisor, and at least one other faculty member from TRU, or under special conditions, a scientist or authority from outside the TRU community. In cases where the Honours Program Coordinator is also the thesis supervisor, then an additional faculty member will be appointed to the committee.

A form listing the tentative title of the thesis and the Thesis Examining Committee must be submitted to the Honours Program Coordinator before the end of the fall semester.

Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development

Completion of 18 credits

Select 4 of the following courses:

- 12 credits of: ECON 3410, ECON 3690, ECON 3700, ECON 3710, ECON 3730, ECON 3740, ECON 3990, ECON 4720 ECON 4990.

Select 2 of the following courses:

- 6 credits of BIOL 3020 or BIOL 3030 or BIOL 3100 or 3290 or 3430 or 4020 or 4090 or 4100 or 4160 or 4260 or 4270.
- CHEM 3010 or 3020
- An upper-level geology course
- PHIL 4350
- An upper-level ECON course listed above

Professional Certification

Completion of the BNRS degree fulfills the academic requirements of the BC Institute of Agrologists and Professional Biologists.

Program Contact

Program Assistant 250-828-5467 | Program Advisor 250-828-5462
Email nrsc@tru.ca | Web: tru.ca/nrs
Environmental Studies Certificate

**Learning Options**

Study full-time or part-time on the TRU Kamloops campus.

**Program start dates:** Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on-campus.

Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

**Program Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Environmental Studies Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1210</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NRSC 1120** Dendrology 1

**NRSC 1220** Dendrology 2

**GEOG 1000** Planet Earth (L)

**GEOG 1100** Introduction to Environmental Studies and Sustainability

**GEOG 2020** Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change

**CHEM 1500** Chemical Bonding and Organic Chemistry

**CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520** Fundamentals of Chemistry / Principles of Chemistry

**NRSC 1110** Introduction to Physical Geology

**GEOL 2050** Historical Geology: Global Change Through Time

**Program Contact**

Program Assistant Phone 250-828-5467 | Email nrsc@tru.ca

Forestry Transfer Program

**Learning Options**

Study full-time or part-time on the TRU Kamloops campus.

**Program start dates:** Fall, winter, or summer semester.

**Distance Education:** Many courses are available by distance education. Visit tru.ca/distance for more information.

**Program Overview**

The Faculty of Forestry at UBC offers four-year degree program of undergraduate study in Forest Resources Management. The first two years are designed to prepare students for entry into the profession of forestry and the last two years for careers in a specialized field.

TRU offers the first general year of Forestry and the second year of Forest Resource Management, Forest Science, Natural Resource Conservation, and Forest Operations.

**Admission Requirements**

1. Grade 12 graduation (or equivalent)
2. Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
4. Two of Life Sciences 11*, Chemistry 11, or Physics 11, (all three are strongly recommended)
5. One of Anatomy & Physiology 12, Chemistry 12 or Physics 12

Life Sciences 11 is the minimum requirement for entry into BIOL 1110 at TRU.

**Transfer to UBC**

Students who have completed the required first or second year courses with a grade point average of at least 2.50 are eligible to apply for admission to the UBC Faculty of Forestry. GPA is calculated over all attempts (including failures) in all courses.

Admission to the UBC Faculty of Forestry may be competitive and chances of acceptance increase with GPA standing. forestry.ubc.ca/

**Application**

1. [Apply online](#).
2. Submit supporting documentation, including:
   - Official high school and/or previous secondary and post-secondary education record.
   - An official copy of interim or final grades.

Applicants should submit their application and related supporting documentation as soon as requirements are completed.

TRU Admissions notifies students if they are accepted into the program. Accepted students are asked to arrange a meeting with the Program Coordinator to discuss program requirements before they register in courses.

**Students entering from first year science**

Students may enter second-year Forest Resource Management after completing a first-year science program at TRU, or its equivalent.

Applicants must have completed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1210</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500 or CHEM 1510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110 or 1210 (any one)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Year:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>COMP 1000* (3 credits of Intro to Computing)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1120</td>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2000</td>
<td>NRSC 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2100</td>
<td>NRSC 2110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 1220</td>
<td>NRSC 2200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Course Requirements for Forest Sciences
First Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110</td>
<td>BIOL 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td>CHEM 1510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1140 or 1150</td>
<td>GEOG 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1110</td>
<td>MATH 1240 or 1250</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2130</td>
<td>BIOL 3130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2120</td>
<td>CHEM 2220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1120</td>
<td>NRSC 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2100</td>
<td>NRSC 2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000</td>
<td>NRSC 2200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* 3 credits of Introduction to Computing

TRU does not offer Forest Operations 1 and 2—these are usually taken in year 2 at UBC. Students should see the Program Coordinator to discuss their options.

Course Requirements for Natural Resources Conservation
First Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1000 *</td>
<td>BIOL 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
<td>ENGL 1110/1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>ECON 1950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1110</td>
<td>NRSC 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1120</td>
<td>MATH 1140 or 1150 or 1400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* 3 credits of Introduction to Computing

Second Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2000</td>
<td>BIOL 4160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2100</td>
<td>GEOG 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 1120</td>
<td>NRSC 2200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 1110</td>
<td>SOCI 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3000 or STAT 2000</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course Requirements for Forest Operations
First Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110</td>
<td>BIOL 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110</td>
<td>COMP 1000 *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1120</td>
<td>ECON 1900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1140 or 1150</td>
<td>NRSC 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 1110</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2000</td>
<td>BIOL 4160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2100</td>
<td>GEOG 1220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 4110</td>
<td>NRSC 3170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Elective           |

Course Requirements for Forest Resources Management
First Year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
<td>ECON 3730</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2000</td>
<td>NRSC 2110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRSC 2200</td>
<td>NRSC 4110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000</td>
<td>NRSC 3170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Contact
Program Assistant Phone 250-828-5467 | Email nrsc@tru.ca

TRU does not offer Forest Operations 1 and 2—these are usually taken in year 2 at UBC. Students should see the Program Coordinator to discuss their options.

Associate of Science Degree
The Associate of Science degree is a two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Associate of Science degree (ASc).

Learning Options
Full-time or part-time study
On-campus: The full degree is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops; a selection of first- and second-year courses are offered at TRU Williams Lake.
Program start dates: Students may enter the program in fall, winter, or summer semester.
Distance Education: Many courses are available by distance education. For greater flexibility, TRU also offers the Associate of Science – Open Learning degree.

Program Overview
The Associate Degree is designed to provide an educational experience that lays a solid foundation for further study.

Students are required to complete a broad range of course offerings balanced with in-depth study in science. Since many students will continue their studies, the requirements are sufficiently flexible to enable students to complete the required prerequisites for upper-level course work in their intended major.
Admission Requirements

Students entering the Associate of Science program are required to complete English 1100, along with specific science courses, which vary depending on the students’ intended major (see below for details).

Prerequisites for English 1100 are English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

In general, the minimum prerequisite requirements for courses in the first-year courses in the ASC programs are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Discipline</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology (all Majors)</td>
<td>Life Sciences 11 or Anatomy &amp; Physiology 12 with C+ or better</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Science</td>
<td>Chemistry 11 or Chemistry 0500 Pre-calculus 12 with C+ or better within the past 2 years or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Physics 11 or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Chemistry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing Science</td>
<td>Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500 Pre-calculus 12 with C+ or better within the past 2 years or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical Sciences</td>
<td>Physics 11 or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These are the minimum requirements. Students wishing to ladder into a major program should note that several major programs recommend courses with more stringent prerequisite requirements. Prospective students should become familiar with the course requirements for their intended major and consult the individual course descriptions for specific prerequisite requirements.

Students may upgrade their prerequisites while enrolled in the Associate of Science program.

Program Requirements

- 60 credits of first- and second-year courses (1000 and 2000 level), including:
  - 6 credits in first-year mathematics (at least 3 credits must be calculus).
  - 36 credits in science, including at least 3 credits in a laboratory science and at least 18 credits in second-year science in two or more subject areas (disciplines).

  Computing science courses are not classified as laboratory science courses.
  - 6 credits in first-year English.
  - 6 credits in arts other than English (excluding math and any courses containing a laboratory component).
  - 6 credits of first- or second-year courses, in arts, sciences or other areas.

- A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.
- At least 30 of the 60 credits of course work must be completed at TRU.

No course may be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.

Areas of Study

Students may choose to concentrate their studies in one area of the sciences. Suggested areas of study include biology, chemistry, physics, geology, mathematics, and computing science. Students who are interested in laddering credits from an Associate of Science degree into a Bachelor of Science degree should consult an Academic Advisor: advising@tru.ca.

Students interested in applying to science-based professional schools such as Medicine, Dentistry, Optometry and Veterinary Medicine should be aware that completion of an ASc degree does not qualify a student for entry to those programs. Students are generally required to have completed a minimum of three years of undergraduate studies in order to meet entry requirements.

Students are encouraged to consult the academic calendars of the professional schools in which they are interested. Further information can be found under the Bachelor of Science degree program.

**Biology**

Suggested courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110/1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110 *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2130/2340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 credits from BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2120/2220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 further credits if only 3 credits of first-year English are completed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first-year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first-year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second-year CMNS requirement.

**Chemistry**

Suggested courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1210 or GEOL 1110 or GEOL 2050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100 or 1110*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2120/2220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2100/2160/2250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2110/2120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290 or 2300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 further credits if only 3 credits of first-year English are completed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first-year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first-year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second-year CMNS requirement.
### Physics
**Suggested courses:**

- BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050
- CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520
- PHYS 1150/1250 (preferred) or PHYS 1100/1200
- MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240
- ENGL 1100 or 1110*
- (Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)
- COMP 3 credits
- MATH 2110/2120/2240
- PHYS 2000/2150/2200/2250
- CMNS 2290 or 2300
- 6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
- 3 further credits if only 3 credits of first-year English are completed

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second-year; students with less than a B grade in their first-year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first-year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second-year CMNS requirement

### Geology
**Suggested courses:**

- GEOL 1110
- CHEM 1500/1510 or 1500/1520
- PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250
- MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240 or 1150/1250
- ENGL 1100 or 1110*
- (Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)
- COMP 3 credits
- GEOL 2050/2100/2150/2290
- CMNS 2290 or 2300
- 6 credits second year science courses other than GEOL
- 6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
- 3 credits in other first or second year courses
- 3 further credits if only 3 credits of first-year English are completed

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second-year; students with less than a B grade in their first-year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first-year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second-year CMNS requirement

### Computing Science
**Suggested courses:**

- BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or GEOL 2050
- CHEM 1500
- PHYS 1100 or 1150
- MATH 1130/1230 or 1140/1240
- ENGL 1100 or 1110*
- (Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1210)
- COMP 3 credits
- GEOL 2050/2100/2150/2290
- MATH 1700, STAT 2000
- CMNS 2290 or 2300
- COMP 2130
- 6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
- 3 credits in other first- or second-year courses
- 3 further credits if only 3 credits of first-year English are completed

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second-year; students with less than a B grade in their first-year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first-year English (1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second-year CMNS requirement

### Applied Sustainable Ranching

The Applied Sustainable Ranching Program is the first of its kind in British Columbia. During this program, students will gain the expertise to build and sustain regenerative agriculture enterprises within BC's ranching industry and apply that knowledge to agricultural businesses in any region. By the end of the program, students will have gained an understanding of ecosystem management in the last intact temperate grassland in the world.

This program will give graduates the tool kit for building and managing diversified, resilient ranching operations in BC, as well as the expertise to apply to these tools to any agriculture enterprise in any region. See more at [tru.ca/ranching](http://tru.ca/ranching).
First Nations Applied Land Management Certificate

This is post-secondary certificate program is offered by TRU in partnership with the Tulo Centre. Graduates receive First Nations Applied Land Management Certificate.

Learning Options

Part-time study on-campus: The certificate is a one-year credential designed to be completed part-time over one and a half years. It is offered as one-week block courses on the TRU campus followed by project work being completed in the student’s home communities.

Program Overview

The certificate program will offer post-secondary training in land-use planning to First Nations learners from the region, province and across Canada. The content of the program will allow students to acquire skills in surveying, mapping and land-use planning. The certificate will incorporate a blended approach in that the courses will be taught face-to-face in one-week blocks followed by completion of projects by the students in their home communities.

The program graduates gain the knowledge necessary to support sustainable and responsible land use development in their communities. This knowledge is applied in practical projects in various First Nations throughout all eight courses in the certificate. A central theme of this certificate is that the knowledge developed in this certificate will be grounded in First Nations experiences and needs.

Admission Requirements

By recommendation from the Tulo Centre. The program is selective admission jointly administered with the Tulo Centre.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>APNR 1010</td>
<td>Data Capture 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APNR 1020</td>
<td>Introduction to Digital Mapping 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APNR 1030</td>
<td>Land Use Planning 1: Environmental Assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APNR 1040</td>
<td>Land Tenure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APNR 1060</td>
<td>Data Capture 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APNR 1070</td>
<td>Digital Mapping 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APNR 1080</td>
<td>Land Use Planning 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APNR 1090</td>
<td>Research Project</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graduation: Successful completion of the eight courses that comprise the program with a C- or better in each course.

Application and program information contact:
Students apply by contacting the Tulo Centre. Phone 250-828-9858 | info@tulo.ca

Animal Health Technology Distance Education Diploma | Animal Health Technology Diploma

Veterinary Technology Diploma

The Open Learning Veterinary Technology Diploma program is delivered through TRU’s Open Learning division effective January 2021. The Animal Health Technology Distance Education Diploma becomes the Open Learning Veterinary Technology Diploma. Refer to the Open Learning Academic Calendar and the Open Learning Calendar Veterinary Technology Diploma for more details.

The Animal Health Technology Diploma (on campus) becomes the Veterinary Technology Diploma effective September 2021. Students who began the program in September 2020 should refer to the 2020-2021 Academic Calendar for full program details.

Students in the Animal Health Technology Distance Diploma and the Animal Health Technology on campus program will be given transition time to complete the courses and program under the previous structure as applicable. Please contact your advisor to revise your program plan accordingly. Course names, acronyms and alignment can change without notice.

Animal Welfare Certificate


Learning Options

Distance Education: Offered online on a continuous-entry basis

Program Overview

The Animal Welfare Certificate (a campus-based distance program) has been jointly developed by the British Columbia Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals and TRU.

The program allows animal care workers, students and members of the public who wish to learn more about the animal humane field a way to increase their knowledge of animal welfare through distance education.

The program covers all aspects of running an animal shelter, including such topics as animal cruelty investigations, the human-animal bond, human conflict resolution and the connection between animal and child abuse.

Admission Requirements

- Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status is recommended.

There are no course prerequisites.
**Application**

Students can apply online at any time at [tru.ca/apply](http://tru.ca/apply).

**Laddering Credit to other Programs**

The TRU Biology Department accepts either, but not both, AWCP 1700 or AWCP 1710 as a non-science elective. The arts program committee has accepted both AWCP 1700 and AWCP 1710 as “non-Arts” credit courses. The Social Work Program accepts AWCP 1700 and AWCP 1710 as general studies credits.

**Program Requirements**

The program is a distance education course that has no on-site campus requirements. Required texts are available through the TRU bookstore. The course assessment consists of several assignments and quizzes within the Moodle course. Students must achieve an overall average of 60% in their assignments to pass a course in the AWCP program.

**Program Contact**

Program Information: Phone 250-852-7170 | vttechprograms@tru.ca  
Web: [tru.ca/science/awc](http://tru.ca/science/awc)

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**Architectural and Engineering Technology Diploma**

The Faculty of Science, Department of Engineering and Applied Science at TRU offers a three-year Architectural and Engineering diploma program. Graduates receive an Architectural and Engineering Technology (ARET) Diploma.

**Learning Options**

- **Full-time study:** On-campus at the Kamloops campus  
- **Program start:** Fall

**Program Overview**

Architectural and Engineering Technology provides its graduates with the technical skills required to enter careers in the building design industry within the disciplines of Architectural design, Civil, Structural, Electrical and Mechanical Technology. Demands for highly skilled technologists and designers are met by the detailed, intense and comprehensive career preparation offered to students in this program.

The ARET program emphasizes the design processes in building technology, involving design projects for building structures, electrical, plumbing, lighting, and HVAC (heating, ventilating and air-conditioning) systems.

Courses cover architectural design, statics and strength of materials, structural analysis, fluid mechanics, mechanical design, electrical design, steel design, wood design and reinforced concrete design. Students also learn about construction management, construction contracts, specifications, estimating, building regulations, technical writing and construction surveying. Academic courses in mathematics, physics and English, including an applied research project provide students with a complete skill set.

Students use networked CADD workstations with the latest release of Autodesk software to develop computer-aided design and drafting skills. Students become proficient at using Civil 3D, Revit and AutoCAD software.

The ARET program is accredited by Technology Accreditation Canada (TAC), in the Building discipline. Students enrolled in the program are eligible for a FREE student membership with the Applied Science Technologists and Technicians in BC. After graduation and two years of related experience, individuals can apply to for certification as an Applied Science Technologist (AsCT)—a widely recognized professional credential.

Career opportunities for ARET graduates include employment as building technologists, mechanical technologists, civil technologists, designers. Professional engineers, architects, general contractors, sub-contractors, and manufacturers, federal, provincial and municipal governments often employ graduates.

ARET graduates with additional work experience may progress to positions such as senior designers, specification writers, estimators, quantity surveyors and project administrators.

**Admission Requirements**

**Educational Requirements:**

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status.
2. Foundations of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent).
3. Physics 11 (or equivalent).
4. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Students need a strong background in physics and math. Applicants whose math and physics prerequisites are more than five years old or applicants whose math and physics skills are weak should consider ‘refresher’ courses in these subjects prior to applying for the ARET program.
Application

Architectural and Engineering Technology program follows a limited admission process. The minimum documentation required for an application to be processed is:

1. A completed online application (including the application fee).
2. A copy of your interim or final high school grades and official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended.

Official transcripts are required for admittance to the program, however they may be received after the application is processed.

Applications are accepted and admission is determined on a first applied, first admitted basis using the date by which applicants have met all of the admission requirements. Students are notified in writing when they are accepted into the program or placed on the waitlist.

Once accepted, students are required to pay a $500 tuition deposit in order to secure their seat.

Re-Application — Students who were not accepted, or applied but did not attend last year, must submit a new application. Contact admissions at admissions@tru.ca to ensure that all required documentation is still on file and complete.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Fall Semester</th>
<th>Year 1 – Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARET 1100</td>
<td>ARET 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graphical Communication</td>
<td>Computer Aided Design and Drafting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(L)</td>
<td>(L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 1120</td>
<td>ARET 1200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Architectural Representation</td>
<td>Materials and Applications 1 – Specifications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(L)</td>
<td>(L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 1500</td>
<td>ARET 1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building Electrical Design</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(L)</td>
<td>(L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1540 or MATH 1000**</td>
<td>Pre-calculus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1540 or MATH 1000**</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-calculus</td>
<td>(L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2 – Fall Semester</td>
<td>Year 2 – Winter Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 2100</td>
<td>ARET 2100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Aided Design and Drafting 2</td>
<td>Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(L)</td>
<td>(L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 2200</td>
<td>ARET 2200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating</td>
<td>Construction Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(L)</td>
<td>(L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 2300</td>
<td>ARET 2300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building Plumbing Design</td>
<td>Applied Physics 1 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(L)</td>
<td>(L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 2400</td>
<td>ARET 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Site Planning and Development</td>
<td>Site Planning and Development</td>
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<td>(L)</td>
<td>(L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARET 2600</td>
<td>ARET 2600</td>
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<tr>
<td>Statics and Strength of Materials</td>
<td>Applied Physics 2 (L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(L)</td>
<td>(L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3 – Winter Semester</td>
<td>Year 3 – Winter Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 3310</td>
<td>ARET 3310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building Technology 2 (L)</td>
<td>Building Technology 2 (L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARET 3510</td>
<td>ARET 3510</td>
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<tr>
<td>Building HVAC Design(L)</td>
<td>Building HVAC Design(L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARET 3610</td>
<td>ARET 3610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel Design</td>
<td>Steel Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARET 3630</td>
<td>ARET 3630</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reinforced Concrete Design</td>
<td>Reinforced Concrete Design</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MATH 1540 and MATH 1640, or MATH 1000, MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 must be completed to fulfill ARET program requirements.

* Consult course descriptions for ENGL 1100 prerequisite requirements.
** Consult course descriptions for MATH 1000, MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 prerequisite requirements.
*** The ARET 1410 Construction Surveying course will run for weeks starting after the end of final exams.

Promotion

Students are eligible for admission to the second-year of the program when they have successfully completed all first-year courses, and have achieved a minimum GPA of 2.33.

Students are eligible for admission to the third-year of the program when they have successfully completed all second-year courses and have achieved a minimum GPA of 2.33

Graduation

Students, who successfully complete all of the required courses for the program, achieve a GPA of 2.33 or better, and successfully complete the Applied Research (Technical) Report will be awarded an Architectural and Engineering Technology (ARET) Diploma and should apply to graduate.

MATH 1540 and MATH 1640, or MATH 1000, MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 must be completed to fulfill the ARET graduation requirements.

Program Contact

ARET Co-Chair email wprescott@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5749
ARET Co-Chair email dparkes@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5059
Computing Science Diploma

A two-year diploma program. Graduates receive a Computing Science Diploma (CS diploma). A Co-operative Education option is offered, and six academic credits is offered for completion of work terms.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study: Most students complete the program through full-time study. A limited number of students may study part-time.

On-campus: Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus starting in the fall

Program start date: Fall

Program Overview

Graduates from the TRU Computing Science Diploma (CS) will be well qualified for a wide range of employment opportunities and for further study.

The program accommodates students who have just graduated from secondary school and more mature students who are seeking a career change or the opportunity to enhance their job skills.

All graduates will have considerable experience with programming languages, data structures, databases and files, hardware components and specifications, networking methodology, as well as systems. The main emphasis of the program is to highlight the importance of sound problem-solving methodology, supported by hands on instruction in the most popular and the most utilized computing software and hardware. The academic training combines technical computer skills with communication skills (written and oral) and business skills. A commitment to professionalism is an essential characteristic of the program. CS is accredited by the Canadian Information Processing Society (CIPS).

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education is the integration of theory and practical experience. Students have specific periods of paid employment (work terms) alternating with specific periods of study (academic semesters).

Students with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 will be eligible to apply for participation to a maximum of three Co-op work terms.

Students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year. Students will have the option to receive credit for COOP 1050 and COOP 2050 for the completion of work terms.

The number of Co-op students may be limited. For additional information, brochures and work term eligibility criteria, contact the Career and Experiential Learning Department at tru.ca/cel.

Sample Co-op Time Pattern

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Sep-Dec</th>
<th>Jan-Apr</th>
<th>May-Aug</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
<td>Co-op Work Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3</td>
<td>Academic Semester</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CS is offered as a Co-op program and as an optional regular program. Consult the Program Coordinator for details.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements

1. Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum grade of C+ (or equivalent) within the last two years
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Application

Students apply online at Apply for Admission and should request an application package from the Admissions Office. There are a limited number of places available—so submit applications early.

Up to 36 full-time non-repeating students will be given confirmed seats prior to June 15 in order of their application date, providing they have completed all admission requirements.

Part-time Students: Students who are studying part-time will be waitlisted prior to June 15 and will be admitted subsequently subject to space being available, as determined by the department.

Students Repeating Courses: Students who are repeating a course will be waitlisted prior to June 15 and admitted subject to space being available, as determined by the computer science department.

Program Requirements

All second year computer courses require either successful completion of first year as a prerequisite, or permission of the computer science department. At least one COMP elective should be upper-level.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Fall Semester</th>
<th>Year 1 – Winter Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1700 or MATH 1650</td>
<td>MATH 1700 or MATH 1650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 1130</td>
<td>COMP 1230</td>
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<tr>
<td>General elective</td>
<td>General elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>General elective</td>
<td>General elective</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 – Fall Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2230</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 2130</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 2160</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 2680</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Elective</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 - Winter Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 3610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computing elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4
Choose 2 computing science electives approved by the Program Coordinator. See Streams below.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Database Stream
Choose 2 electives approved by the Program Coordinator including one or more of COMP 4610, 4620, DBA.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Game Development Stream
Choose 2 electives approved by the Program Coordinator including COMP 2810. COMP 1810 must be completed in semester 3.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Mobile Applications Stream
Choose 2 electives approved by the Program Coordinator including Mobile Applications 2. Mobile Applications 1 must be completed in semester 3.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Networks Stream
Choose 2 electives approved by the Program Coordinator including COMP 3260 or 4250. COMP 2130 and 3270 must be taken in semesters 2 and 3.

Second Year CS Diploma, Semester 4 - Web Development Stream
Choose 2 electives approved by the Program Coordinator including COMP 4620. COMP 2680 must be taken in semester 2.

Program Promotion
To qualify as a prerequisite within the program, a mark of C or better must be achieved.

Graduation Requirements: 60 successfully completed program credits as set out above in program requirements with a cumulative GPA of at least 2.0.

Program Contact
Email csdept@tru.ca | Phone 250-377-6022

Engineering Transfer Program
The TRU Engineering Transfer program offers a complete first year of engineering studies that enables students to transfer into second year at the University of British Columbia or the University of Victoria, in any of the engineering disciplines offered by these institutions. Transfer into second year at other institutions may also be possible.

In collaboration with the University of Victoria TRU also offers a second year of engineering studies in Electrical and Computer Engineering. After completing their second year at TRU, students transfer to the University of Victoria to complete the third- and fourth-year of their engineering degrees.

University of British Columbia
The Faculty of Applied Science at UBC offers programs leading to a Bachelor of Applied Science in the following disciplines: chemical, civil, electrical, computer, geological, integrated, mechanical, metals and materials, mining and mineral process engineering, and engineering physics. A Co-operative Education option is available to interested students. Admission in Co-op is competitive and based on grades.

University of Victoria
The Faculty of Engineering at the University of Victoria offers programs leading to a Bachelor of Engineering (BEng) in the following disciplines: biomedical, civil, computer, electrical, mechanical, software and offers numerous options and specialties within each discipline. Co-op is a mandatory requirement for all engineering students.

Admission to TRU Engineering Transfer
Students may gain admission to the Engineering Transfer program in the following ways:

- Following graduation from high school (or in their final year of high school).
- Following a year or more of university-level studies in science, or other related disciplines.
- Following partial completion of first-year, engineering at TRU or another recognized university.

Admission into first year Engineering Transfer
Students Apply Online.

There are 60 seats available in the TRU first year engineering transfer program and admission is competitive based on academic performance. Meeting minimum entrance requirements does not guarantee admission.

High school admission requirements
Admission to the Engineering Transfer program following high school graduation will normally require:

1. Pre-calculus 12 with B (73 %) minimum (or equivalent)
2. Physics 12 with B (73 %) minimum (or equivalent)
3. Chemistry 11 with B (73 %) minimum (or equivalent). *Chemistry 12 is highly recommended
4. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

*Students without Chemistry 12 may be admitted, but will be unable to complete the first year syllabus in two semesters. See the Program Courses page for details.

Although not mandatory, the following courses are very beneficial for high school students considering engineering studies at TRU or elsewhere: Calculus 12, Drafting 12, a computing or information technology course involving computer programming and problem solving using high-level languages such as C/C++, Visual Basic, or Java.
Conditional high school admission requirements
Students currently completing grade 12 will be considered for admission using the following criteria:

1. Pre-calculus 11 with A-(80%) or Pre-calculus 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
2. Physics 11 with A-(80%) or Physics 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
3. Chemistry 11 with A-(80%) or Physics 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
4. One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum A-(80%) or English Studies 12) with a minimum 73% (or equivalent).

Grade 12 results will be used when a grade is presented on the transcript.

Admission after partial completion of first year Engineering program
Students who have completed part of a first year Engineering program at a recognized Canadian university will be considered for admission to the TRU Engineering Transfer Program on a case-by-case basis. Interested individuals should contact the Engineering Transfer program coordinator for more details.

Continuation requirements for second year
First-year engineering students who would like to continue into second-year of the program must achieve a minimum GPA of 2.50 with a minimum grade of C- or better in each first year course. Students must express interest to continue to the TRU Engineering Coordinator by February 28 of their first year.

Admission into second year Engineering Transfer: New Applicants
The minimum admission requirements are:

1. The completion of the first year of the Engineering Transfer Program at TRU (36 credits), or another recognized Engineering Transfer program, with a cumulative grade point average of 2.50.

A grade of C or better in all courses that are part of the first year transfer program.

Students that have completed a first year of engineering studies in an accredited program at a Canadian university will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis.

First-Year Engineering Course Requirements

| Year 1 – Fall Semester |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| ENGL 1100 | Introduction to University Writing |
| EPHY 1150 | Physics for Engineering 1 |
| MATH 1130 | Calculus 1 for Engineering |
| MATH 1300 | Linear Algebra for Engineers |
| SENG 1110 | Programming for Engineers 1 |
| ENGR 1100 | Engineering Design 1 |

| Year 1 – Winter Semester |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| CHEM 1520 | Principles of Chemistry |
| EPHY 1250 | Physics for Engineering 2 |
| EPHY 1700 | Engineering Mechanics 1 |
| MATH 1230 | Calculus 2 for Engineering |
| CMNS 1290 | Introduction to Professional Writing |
| ENGR 1200 | Engineering Design II |

Second-Year Engineering Course Requirements

| Year 2 – Fall Semester |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| PHYS 2150 | Circuit Analysis |
| EPHY 2950 | Engineering Fundamentals |
| MATH 2650 | Calculus 3 for Engineering |
| SENG 1210 | Programming for Engineers 2 |
| EPHY 2200 | Electrical Properties of Materials |

| Year 2 – Winter Semester |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| PHYS 2250 | Intermediate Electromagnetism |
| CENG 2010 | Computer Architecture & Assembly Language |
| MATH 2670 | Calculus 4 for Engineering |
| EPHY 2300 | Digital and Semiconductor Electronics |
| CENG 2030 | Introduction to Signal Processing |
| ENGR 2000 | Engineering Design III |

Program Advising
enr@tru.ca | Phone 778-471-8698

Respiratory Therapy Program
A three-year diploma program with an option to complete a dual diploma/four-year bachelor’s degree in Health Science. Graduates of the three- or four-year program receive a Respiratory Therapy Diploma and are eligible to undertake the National Certification Examination for professional qualification as a Registered Respiratory Therapist.

Learning Options

Diploma or Degree
Completion options in the Respiratory Therapy program are:

- Diploma (three-year program)
- Dual credential - Diploma/Degree stream (RT/BHSc) (four-year program)
- Diploma for students with a BS degree (aka Fast-track) (two-year program)
- Joint RT Diploma and Master in Education (separate programs, but can be taken at the same time to graduate with both credentials)

More information regarding the various options in the Respiratory Therapy program can be found at tru.ca/rt.

First-year is the same for both the RT diploma and the dual credential program. Students declare interest to enter into the dual diploma/degree stream or to remain in the RT diploma stream during the winter semester of Year 1 of the program.
Full-time Study: Students normally complete the diploma or the dual credential on a full-time basis.

On-campus: Diploma stream: Year 1 and Year 2 courses are offered on the Kamloops Campus. Diploma/Degree stream: Year 1, 2 and 3 courses are offered on the Kamloops Campus.

Distance Education: Students accepted into the Fast-track option are required to complete 4 distance courses through TRU-OL prior to entry into program. Students enrolled in the dual diploma/degree stream, may take their non-RESP elective courses either on-campus or via distance.

Required upper-level courses for the BHSc degree are taken as distance courses. Information on the BHSc courses can be found at tru.ca/rt.

Program Overview
Respiratory Therapy (RT) is an allied health discipline devoted to the scientific application of technology in order to assist in the diagnosis, treatment, management and care of patients with cardiopulmonary disorders. Respiratory Therapists are important members of modern hospital medical teams and community health centres.

TRU is the only educational institution in British Columbia to offer a program in Respiratory Therapy (RT). The program is accredited by Accreditation Canada.

Following completion of studies on the TRU campus, students complete an 11-month clinical internship at accredited hospitals affiliated with the TRU RT program. The clinical year begins in early June, with students spending time at various hospitals gaining exposure to all aspects of the duties of a Respiratory Therapist. Clinical year students rotate between hospitals in the Interior, the Lower Mainland and Vancouver Island. Applicants must be prepared to relocate as required. Specific rotations cannot be guaranteed.

The Fast-track option is also unique to the Respiratory Therapy program at TRU. This option gives recognition to a student’s BSc, and allows students to complete the RT diploma within 2 years (1 academic year and 1 clinical year).

Another unique option to the TRU-RT program is the possibility of obtaining a joint RT Diploma and Master of Education degree at the same time.

This option is open to students who qualify for acceptance into the Fast-track RT stream. Students selecting this option divide their RT courses and MEd courses over 2 -3 years, followed by a clinical year. There is limited space for this option. Students must apply for both the RT program and the MEd program individually.

Graduates of the diploma or dual credential program are eligible to sit the National Certification Examination, which grants the professional qualification of RRT (Registered Respiratory Therapist).

Program Costs
In addition to tuition and fees, students should budget for the following expenses (costs are subject to change):

- CSRT costs - students are encouraged to join the CSRT early in the first year. A three-year membership is $100.
- Certification exam - clinical year students are required to pay a $900 fee during the last semester for their national certification exam.
- Relocation - students must be prepared to relocate to the Lower Mainland, Victoria, or Kelowna for all or part of the clinical year.
- MEd program costs are separate from RT program costs.

Admission Requirements
Acceptance into the RT program is competitive and selective. There are a limited number of seats in the Respiratory Therapy program streams.

Applications must be complete and submitted by the deadline.

Seats for high school applicants are limited, and with the high number of applicants with advanced education, we recommend 1-2 years post-secondary education in a Bachelor of Science program.

International students may apply to the RT program, but they must first apply to International Admissions. (Limited seats)

Minimum Academic Criteria for Admission
1. BC Grade 12 with a minimum C+ average (or equivalent)
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% (or equivalent)
3. Foundations of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calc 12 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent)
4. Anatomy & Physiology 12 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent)
5. Chemistry 12 minimum C+ (or equivalent)
6. Physics 11 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent).

Educational requirements should preferably have been obtained within five years of application. For students entering first-year, transfer credit for previous post-secondary education will be given when official course transcripts have been reviewed. (Course outlines may be required to assess transfer credit).

General Requirements
1. Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended. (Official transcripts should be submitted to Admissions).
2. Completion of program information session. (Proof of completion is required and should be submitted as soon as possible to the department) (See below).
3. Completion of "C" level CPR with AED upon acceptance
4. Complete immunization record upon acceptance
5. Clear Criminal record check upon acceptance
6. Completion of medical terminology course upon acceptance

Contact resp@tru.ca for more information about program information sessions. Out-of-province students or students unable to attend a program information session should contact the program assistant as soon as possible to make alternative arrangements.

Only completed applications with official transcripts will be processed.

Students, who are conditionally accepted into the program, will be sent the Immunization Record Form and the CRC Consent Form.
These completed forms should be submitted to the department as soon as possible, and must be submitted within one month of entry into the program. Proof of “C” level CPR with AED completion must be submitted before the start of classes in September.

**Admission for students with a Bachelor of Science Degree**

Students who have an undergraduate science degree may apply for advanced placement into the second year of the program as “fast-track” students. This fast-track option has limited seats and acceptance is very competitive. Students in the Fast-track program are required to successfully complete four distance courses prior to entry into the second year of the fall semester. For more information, see: [tru.ca/rt](http://tru.ca/rt)

Students with an undergraduate science degree who are not admitted into the Fast-track option will be offered a seat in the first year of the program providing they meet the minimum educational requirements. Course transcripts will be reviewed for advanced credits.

**How to Apply**

All students apply online at [tru.ca/admissions](http://tru.ca/admissions).

Applicants applying for the Fast-track program stream should indicate in the comments section of the online application “Respiratory Therapy Fast-track” and indicate whether they will accept a seat in first year if not accepted in the Fast-track stream.

**Application Dates and Deadlines for Sept intake:**

- **Oct 1 – Feb 1** for ALL applicants*

Once students have received a conditional acceptance, they must pay a $500 tuition deposit within 21 days of acceptance.

Acceptance is conditional based on receipt of final grades.

**Criminal Record Check**

Respiratory Therapy program students are required to undergo a criminal record check as part of the Criminal Records Review Act for individuals working with children and vulnerable adults. TRU will initiate an online criminal record check request through the Ministry of Justice on the students’ behalf. Students are charged a fee for the criminal records check.

Our clinical affiliates require a criminal record check prior to accepting students for clinical placement. Clinical agencies reserve the right to refuse to accept students with a criminal record. Not completing the clinical placements prevents a student from successfully completing the program. The Canadian Society of Respiratory Therapists and the provincial colleges of Respiratory Therapy may deny student membership and/or RT registration to candidates with criminal convictions.

**Immunization Record**

Our clinical affiliates require proof of up-to-date immunization prior to accepting students for clinical placement. Clinical agencies reserve the right to refuse to accept students who do not have this proof and this could prevent students from completing the clinical placements, and thus not completing the program.

**Selection Criteria**

A selective admission process based on academic qualifications determines admission into the Respiratory Therapy Program. Applicants who meet the minimal education requirements for admission are ranked and selected for admission according to the following:

- Applicants with an undergraduate degree (preferably BSc) and a CGPA ≥ 2.33.
- Highest GPA in high school and post-secondary education
- The number of years of post-secondary education
- The number of successfully (C+ or greater) completed post-secondary science courses

**Program Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 – Semester 1 and 2</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1592 and BIOL 1692</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMNS 1810</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMNS 2290</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 1200</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1580</td>
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<td>RESP 1580</td>
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<tr>
<td>RESP 1600</td>
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<tr>
<td>RESP 1680</td>
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<tr>
<td>RESP 1690</td>
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<tr>
<td>RESP 2510</td>
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<tr>
<td>RESP 2720</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Year 2/3 – Fall Semester**

| RESP 2500*                 | General Pathophysiology                  |
| RESP 2550                 | Mechanical Ventilation (L)               |
| RESP 2570                 | Blood Gas Analysis (L)                   |
| RESP 2590*                | Patient Assessment (L)                   |
| RESP 2680                 | Pulmonary Function (L)                   |
| RESP 2540                 | Client Centred Education and Community Health |

Courses with * are taken during second year, fall semester of the dual credential program. Those without an * are taken in the fall semester of third year of the dual credential. Diploma students take the full complement of RESP courses in the second year of the diploma.

Successful completion of these courses is required for promotion to next semester.

**Year 2/3 – Winter Semester**

| RESP 2600*                | Respiratory Pathophysiology              |
| RESP 2620*                | Anesthesia (L)                           |
| RESP 2630                 | Perinatal and Pediatric Respiratory Care (L) |
| RESP 2650                 | Application of Mechanical Ventilation (L) |
| RESP 2710                 | Application of Respiratory Therapy Practice (L) |
| RESP 2660                 | Chronic Disease Management               |

Courses with * are taken during second year, winter semester of the dual credential program. Those without an * are taken in the winter semester of third year of the dual credential. Diploma students would take the full complement of RESP courses in second year of the diploma.

**Clinical Year (Third-year of the diploma; Fourth-year of the dual credential)**

| RTCL 3040                | Neonatal and Pediatrics (Clinical)       |
| RTCL 3110                | Level 1 Clinical (Rotation)              |
| RTCL 3120                | Level 2 Clinical (Rotation)              |
| RTCT 3040                | Clinical Theory: Neonatal and Pediatrics |
Completion Requirement

Students are expected to complete the diploma within three consecutive years. The completion time may be extended to four consecutive years at the discretion of the Academic Coordinator. Full-time dual credential students should be able to complete their degree within four years.

For more information regarding dual credential completion email resp@tru.ca

Program Promotion

The Respiratory Therapy Program is academically rigorous with a heavier than average course load in all semesters. In order to be successful in the program, students must be willing to dedicate a significant amount of time to their studies.

Students must successfully complete all courses in order to continue on to the next semester with an overall grade of C (60%) in each RESP course, PHYS 1580 and BIOL 1592/1692, and a minimum mark of 50% on the course/lab final exam is required. A grade below these requirements is considered a failure.

Students may be allowed to continue in the program if they are granted Academic Probation. Academic Probation applies to students who attain a grade of C- in any one RESP or science course during a semester, but have a passing grade in all other courses in that semester. If students fail to meet the pass mark in two or more courses during one semester, they will fail and be withdrawn from the program.

If students fail a course while on academic probation, they will not be granted probation and will be removed from the program. Academic probation will not be granted two semesters in a row.

Graduates will receive a diploma in Respiratory Therapy. During the time between graduation and writing the certification exam, graduates may be employed as graduate RT’s.

Failures and Repeats

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize that there is no guarantee of the opportunity to repeat courses.

First time, full-time students are accepted first, and if space permits, repeating students may be re-accepted.

A student who fails a course(s) will be required to repeat the course(s) and the required labs associated with the course(s) within one calendar year. A failed course can only be repeated in the semester in which it is offered in the following year. Students must re-register for the course(s) and pay the appropriate fees for any repeated courses.

A student who has previously failed a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless they can show cause for being treated as a new student.

Students re-entering the program may be required to retake courses depending upon the currency of the knowledge and will have to retake all courses that have a lab component associated with them. All students re-entering the program are reminded that they are subject to program completion-time requirements.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course or fails to meet objectives related to professional responsibility, professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program (or another health-related program) at the recommendation of the Program Chairperson and the approval of the Divisional Dean.

Clinical Year (third-year of the diploma and fourth-year of the dual credential)

The clinical year allows students to gain practical experience in all aspects of Respiratory Therapy. The clinical year curriculum consists of the three clinical theory courses and three clinical practice courses. Students must pass all six courses in order to successfully complete the program.

- Level 1 - June to November - students are expected to meet certain predetermined objectives in all rotations
- Level 2 - December to April - will be a further mastery of these same objectives.

The year can be divided into three main areas of practice:

1. Diagnostics, which will include blood gas analysis, pulmonary function, and bronchoscopy.
2. Therapy, which will include medical/surgical rotations, and pediatrics and nursery.
3. Critical Care, which will include adult, pediatric and neonatal intensive care, operating room and anesthesia, and coronary care.

Students must pass the theory course with an overall grade of 60% or better and a minimum mark of 50% on the final exam. Students may be allowed to continue on a probationary basis if they have been granted academic probation. Students must successfully complete all of their clinical objectives to pass the clinical courses (RTCLs).

Students will work the equivalent of 150 hours each month, and may be assigned shift work. Clinical training involves rotation between the accredited hospitals, and these rotations may be either:

1. Interior - Vancouver or Vancouver – Interior
2. Vancouver – Vancouver
3. Vancouver – Victoria or Victoria – Vancouver

Program Contact

Email resp@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5403
Web tru.ca/rt
Veterinary Technology Diploma

A two-year diploma program, Graduates receive an Veterinary Technology diploma allowing them to work as Veterinary Technologists in BC. The program is designed to train individuals for employment as professionals in the field of veterinary medicine. A Registered Veterinary Technologist works under the supervision of veterinarians and veterinary scientists in a variety of areas including diagnostic testing, digital imaging, physio therapy, medical procedures, hospital management, animal nursing, anesthesia, herd health care and surgical assistance.

This program is accredited by the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association, and combines classroom and laboratory instruction, field and clinical experience with small and large animals. Students have daily hands-on experiences with small animals in the teaching facility on campus. Large animal work is carried out in a separate facility where students develop hands-on experience with livestock, wildlife and birds.

Learning Options

Full time study on the TRU Kamloops Campus

The VTEC Diploma program begins in September and runs two semesters per year (fall and winter) for two years. Students in this program are involved with the running of the TRU Veterinary Hospital that is onsite with housed and guest animals. Students gain the valuable hands-on training required of a Veterinary Technologist.

Admission Requirements

- Grade 12 or equivalent
- Foundations of Mathematics 11 (or equivalent) C+ minimum grade
- Chemistry 11 with a C+ minimum grade (or equivalent)
- Life Sciences 11 with a C+ minimum grade (or equivalent)
- Anatomy & Physiology 12, Chemistry 12 or Physics 12 with a C+ minimum grade (or equivalent)
  - Anatomy & Physiology 12 is recommended
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 C+ minimum grade (or equivalent)

High school students must submit their Ministry of Education transcript (confirming grade 11 marks) and their grade 12 report cards confirming enrolment of any relevant prerequisites in progress.

All other applicants please submit official transcripts of previous secondary school (Ministry of Education transcript) and post-secondary education by the deadline. Transcripts may be submitted by the applicant or the issuing institution directly.

General Admission Requirements

www.tru.ca/science/diplomas-certificates/aht/applicationprocess

1. Canadian Citizenship or Permanent Resident status
2. Accreditation of the TRU Vet Tech Program indicates that applicants must have “an understanding of a career in veterinary technology”. In order to accomplish this requirement the following 3 parts of the application must be completed.
   a. Part 1: watch selected videos and complete a know, wonder, learn word document.
   b. Part 2: interview a Registered Veterinary Technologist and keep detailed notes.
   c. Part 3: Create a 4 – 7 minute introduction Q&A video 3.
3. A reference from each of the following two areas:
   a. animal related work or volunteer experience,
   b. any non-animal work or volunteer experience.

4. Submission of Language Proficiency Index results if applicable.
5. If shortlisted – attend a mandatory virtual Program Orientation Session upon invitation from the Animal Health Department.
6. Successful medical — upon acceptance.

Note: Applicants should have a sound secondary school background and an interest in working with and caring for animals. This includes such areas as farms, SPCA, wildlife refuges or any other animal oriented facility. Students should have a desire to develop manual and technical skills. Consultation with practicing RVTs is mandatory.

Application

Students apply online at tru.ca/apply.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 (41 credits)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prior to starting the program, or to be completed in the first semester, students take the following two ONLINE Open Learning courses:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 1011, Veterinary Terminology and VTEC 1011 Veterinary Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 1100 Veterinary Office Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 1120 Animal Nursing 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 1130 Animal Behaviour 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 1140 Clinical Pathology 1 – Hematology and Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 1150 Practicum 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 1190 Anatomy and Physiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 1200 Veterinary Parasitology</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 1210 Veterinary Pharmacology</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 1220 Animal Nursing 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTEC 1230 Immunology &amp; Diseases</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTEC 1240 Clinical Pathology 2 – Urinalysis and Microbiology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTEC 1250 Practicum 2 (80 Hours)</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 (34 credits)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VTEC 2100 Veterinary Technology Career Prep 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTEC 2110 Veterinary Technology Diagnostic Imaging</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 2120 Veterinary Technology Anesthesia</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 2140 Large Animal Care</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 2160 Veterinary Surgical Assistance 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 2200 Veterinary Technology Career Prep 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 2210 Veterinary Technology Dentistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 2220 Veterinary Technology Intensive Care</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 2230 Animal Behaviour 2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>VTEC 2240 Exotic and Lab Animal Care</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTEC 2260 Veterinary Surgical Assistance 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTEC 2250 Practicum 3 – 4 week clinical practicum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total credits 75
Graduation

Graduates of this program receive a Veterinary Technology diploma. A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required for promotion between semesters and for graduation. A total of 75 credits are required (all courses within the COHORT program) plus the two Open Learning courses to be completed within the first semester or prior to starting the VTEC program: VTEC 1001 and VTEC 1011.

Graduates are eligible to write the VTNE - Veterinary Technology National Examination. Upon successful completion of the VTNE, graduates can then apply for Registered Veterinary Technologist status with their provincial professional body.

This program is recognized in all provinces of Canada and also has full accreditation with the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association and the Ontario Association of Veterinary Technicians.

In order to pass the VTNE Board Exams students must achieve a mean score of 425 - which means 75% or higher. Please see VTNE handbook for more information on minimum knowledge base requirements.

Program Contact

Program Information: Phone 250-852-7170 | vettech@tru.ca
Web: tru.ca/science/diplomas-certificates/vtech
The TRU Career and Experiential Learning department is dedicated to supporting current students and alumni through our Co-operative Education and Career Service programs. The Co-operative Education program allows students to integrate academic studies with three elective credit Co-op courses (work terms) that offer paid periods of relevant experience in industry, business, and government. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment. Co-op during the summer is often the most common time to complete a work term, however various time patterns are possible and encouraged. Students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year. Consult the Co-op Department for details.

Co-operative Education Coordinators serve as the link between students, employers and the academic programs students are enrolled in. Coordinators work with students on all aspects of individual career planning; seek out appropriate employment opportunities and ensure that Co-op opportunities are related as closely as possible to a student's area of study. Coordinators also arrange interviews and finalize Co-op placements. Work term positions and student progress are assessed through on-site visits.

Program Options
TRU offers Co-op options in the following programs:

- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies
- Bachelor of Business Administration
- Bachelor of Natural Resource Science
- Bachelor of Science
- Bachelor of Computing Science
- Computer Science Diploma
- Bachelor of Science
- Bachelor of Tourism Management
- Engineering Transfer Program

Admission Requirements
Admission and application requirements vary between programs.

Please refer to the specific program section of the Calendar for detailed information. Co-op work term courses are worth three elective credits depending on the program allowable graduating credit varies from program to program.

Bachelor of Arts Co-op
The Co-op program is open for Bachelor of Arts students in all arts majors. Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.67, have completed 48 credits before beginning their first work term to enter the BA Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Email arts_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BIS Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 60 credits prior to the first work term.

Bachelor of Business Administration Co-op
The Co-op program is open for all Bachelor of Business Administration students. Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BBA Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 48 credits prior to the first work term. Applications are accepted from second year BBA students. Email bus_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Co-op
Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the NRS Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed all registered first-year courses. Applications are accepted from first year BNRS students; however, high school transcripts must be submitted from applicants. Email bsc_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Tourism Management Co-op
The Co-op program is open for Bachelor of Tourism Management students in all majors. Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BTM Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed 30 first-year credits prior to the first work-term. Email tourism_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Science, Biology Major Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Biology Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed three of BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290, before the first work term. Email bsc_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Science, Chemistry/Environmental Chemistry Major Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Chemistry Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed first year and will have completed three of BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290, before the first work term. Email bsc_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Science, Computing Science Co-op
Students must have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 in all BSc courses and complete COMP 2130 and 2230 prior to their first work term. Email bsc_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Science, Mathematics Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BSc Math Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits prior to the first work term. Email bsc_cooped@tru.ca
Bachelor of Science, Physics Major Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc Physics Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Applications will be accepted from second- and third-year Physics students who have completed or anticipate completing the following courses prior to the first work term: PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250, PHYS 2000, PHYS 2200, PHYS 2250, MATH 2110, MATH 2120, MATH 3170. Completion of COMP 1130 or COMP 1520 is highly recommended. Email it_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Computing Science Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BCS Co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed all required courses prior to the first work term. Email it_cooped@tru.ca

Computing Science Diploma Co-op
Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the CS Diploma Co-op option and must maintain cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed all required courses prior to the first work term. Email it_cooped@tru.ca

Engineering Transfer Co-op
The Co-op program is open for second-year Computer, Electrical or Software Engineering Transfer students and is mandatory for students transferring to the University of Victoria (UVIC). Students must maintain the minimum GPA required to transfer to UVIC, and must be registered in full-time classes on campus at TRU the semester prior to their work term. All students must complete COOP 1000 before their first work term. Email it_cooped@tru.ca

Application
Applications may be made online or downloaded from: tru.ca/coop.

Applications must include:

1. A letter of application (400 words maximum) which outlines:
   - Career goals, learning objectives and how a Co-op work term will further your career
   - Experience, both volunteer and paid
   - Background relevant to your program area (e.g. business, geography, geology, etc.)
   - Commitment to completing the Co-op program, if accepted
2. A current resume including the names of three references.
3. Transcripts from TRU and other post-secondary institutions. First year BNRS students must submit a copy of their high school transcript.
4. Copies of any other supporting documentation relevant to the application (e.g. letters of reference, awards, scholarship letters, etc.).

Program Requirements

COOP 1000 Career Development Prerequisite Course
Prior to their first work term, all Co-operative Education students participate in a mandatory 13-week, one-credit course on career development. Co-op coordinators instruct students on the fundamentals of developing and managing their careers for success in their work terms and after graduation.

Co-operative Education Work Terms
Many Co-op positions are located outside Kamloops and students are often placed in the Lower Mainland, throughout BC, and across Canada. The more flexible students are in terms of work term location, the greater the opportunities available to them.

Students compete for positions the Co-op program has identified or find suitable positions on their own. The Co-op program must approve positions students have found on their own before they can be considered as a co-op work term position. Work terms are paid, full-time employment. Students generally work 35 hours per week, subject to workplace requirements. The minimum length of a work term is 12 weeks. The maximum number of consecutive work terms a student can participate in before returning to full-time studies is three work terms, or 12 months.

The maximum number of non-consecutive work terms permitted in a diploma program is four. The maximum number of non-consecutive work terms permitted in a degree program is five. The fifth work term requires permission from the Department Chairperson. The number of Co-op Education elective credits recognized toward graduation requirements varies from program to program; therefore, students are advised to consult their Program Advisor before undertaking work terms.

The final semester of a student’s program must be a full-time, on-campus academic semester, not a work term.

Regulations
Submission of a signed Co-op Application Form is a student’s commitment to comply with the procedures and requirements of the co-op program as outlined in the calendar and the Co-op Student Handbook.

1. Admission to the Co-op program is competitive. To be eligible for a Co-op program, students must be enrolled in full-time studies (minimum 9 credits) in on-campus TRU courses. Open Learning students are not eligible for the Co-op program.
2. Students alternate between periods of full-time study and full-time employment.
3. All students accepted into Co-operative Education must complete COOP 1000 prior to their first work term.
4. Co-operation Education Coordinator(s) make every reasonable effort to find suitable program-related positions for students who have been accepted into the Co-op program. However, work term placements are not guaranteed. Students are responsible for conducting an active search for work term positions and for maintaining close contact with their Co-op Coordinator. Students are expected to check daily for new job postings, interview schedules and notices from the Co-op Office.
5. Students are expected to accept a job offer once it has been extended. Students wanting to withdraw from a Co-op competition must do so by contacting their Co-op Coordinator immediately.
6. Job offers must be accepted or rejected within 24 hours.

7. To successfully complete a work term, students must complete all course assignments. Evaluation components vary between programs but generally include: a) completion of the term of employment; b) a "satisfactory" evaluation from the employer; c) submission of a satisfactory work term report.

8. In order to maintain eligibility for future work terms, students must submit a completed Work Term Notification Form upon returning from each work term.

9. The final semester of a student’s program must be a TRU full-time, on-campus academic semester, not a work term.

10. There is a one-time admission and withdrawal policy for Co-op programs. When a student withdraws from Co-op or a work term, they cannot apply for re-admission to Co-op at a later date.

11. Co-op tuition will apply to all Co-op positions including back-to-back work terms with the same employer, subsequent extensions with the same employer, students returning to the same employers, and students who find their own Co-op work term(s).

12. International students must complete a minimum of two full-time, academic, on-campus TRU semesters prior to their first work term.

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**Program Contact**

Email careereducation@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5627
Web tru.ca/cel

**Student Success Courses**

The Faculty of Student Development offers five one-credit elective Student Success courses (STSS) that provide students with a strong foundation for university success. These courses are offered in fall and winter semesters, in full or half term formats.

For more information email studentservice@tru.ca
School of Trades and Technology

The TRU School of Trades and Technology offers foundation and apprenticeship training backed by the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students can also choose from degrees, diplomas and certificates or, they may choose to upgrade their current training with a wide variety of Continuing Studies courses.

Trades and Technology training at TRU operates in a similar structure as students can expect from an employer in the workplace. Programs revolve around a rigorous schedule of start times and attendance requirements. Students who miss more than three days of training without prior approval from their instructor may be asked to withdraw from the program. Web: tru.ca/trades

Bachelor of Technology

The Bachelor of Technology program focuses on transitioning technicians, tradespersons, and technologists into industry leaders. Students acquire strong communication and relationship skills, become capable leaders in a culturally diverse workforce, and understand how to safely and sustainably lead projects in environments that are changing technology and increasingly global in nature.

Learning Options

The Bachelor of Technology program is a full-time, four-year degree program.

Program start dates: Kamloops campus, September

Program Overview

The Bachelor of Technology degree provides individuals possessing strong technical expertise with the background skills required to help them become effective workplace managers.

Upon successful completion of the degree, graduates will be able to:

- communicate clearly in a culturally diverse workplace
- effectively communicate with and lead teams
- manage change in the workplace
- manage large-scale projects
- manage emerging technologies
- operate business in a sustainable fashion
- support occupational health and safety
- effectively function in a global economy
- analyze and perform research

Admission Requirements

General

- A two-year diploma in technology, a recognized trade’s qualification, or an equivalent.
- Students are expected to have university-level writing skills upon entry. Writing skills are assessed during the admission process. Those who do not have university-level writing skills should enrol in an introductory first-year English composition or university writing course.

Residency

- The residency requirement for this on-campus program is 30 credits.

Program Requirements

Lower-Level Requirements (18 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Composition and Interpersonal Communications</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1101 or CMNS 1290 or 1291 and CMNS 2170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>STAT 1200 or STAT 1201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Behaviour</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>ORGB 2810 or ORGB 2811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>ECON 1900 or ECON 1901 and ECON 1950 or ECON 1951</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Upper-Level Requirements (45 credits)

| Business Organization, Teamwork, and Leadership | 12 credits | ORGB 3770, MNGT 3720 or MNGT 3641 or BBUS 3671, BBUS 4135, BBUS 4833, ORGB 4870 or ORGB 4871 |
| Organizational Communication | 3 credits | CMNS 4530 |
| Occupational Health and Safety | 3 credits | OCHS 3511 |
| Emerging Technologies | 3 credits | TECH 4910 or TECH 4920 or MNGT 4751 |
| Research Methods | 3 credits | RSMT 3501 or equivalent |
| Project Management | 6 credits | TECH 4930 and TECH 4920 or MNGT 4751 |
| Specialization Electives | 9 credits | Must be approved by a Program Advisor |

Students should consult with a Program Advisor to ensure course selection is appropriate for their program of study and educational goals.

Graduation Requirements

120 credits total, at least 45 of which must be at the upper-level including successful completion of all educational requirements with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher.

Program Contact

TRU Enrolment Services: email AdvisorD@tru.ca
Web: tru.ca/apply
Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership

The Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership program builds on your trades or technology qualifications, integrating your previous practical experience with studies in leadership and management skills.

This program is under review and may not be offered on campus, but is available through TRU Open Learning.

Learning Options
The Bachelor of Technology Trades and Technology Leadership offers flexibility and accessibility for working persons. Most courses are available online so that an individual can study from home with a schedule that suits them.

Program Overview
The Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership program provides qualified trades persons and technologists with the knowledge and skills necessary to become effective team leaders, supervisors and managers in a changing business and technical environment. Program admission is continuous, and many courses are available for registration at any time.

Admission Requirements

General
- Provincial Grade 12 Diploma or approved equivalent and Red Seal Trades Qualification or recognized diploma of technology.
- Students are expected to have university-level writing skills—those who do not, should enrol in an introductory first-year English Composition or University Writing Course. Writing skills will be accessed upon admission.

Residency
- A minimum of 15 TRU credits.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>3 credits English Composition and/or literature (ENGL 1001 or ENGL 1021)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Applied Communications</td>
<td>3 credits (CMNS 1811 or CMNS 1291)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing</td>
<td>3 credits (MIST 2611)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science</td>
<td>3 credits (generally upper-level)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal Art or Science</td>
<td>3 credits (generally upper-level)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Core Leadership Requirements  | 3 credits MNGT 1211 or MNGT 1221                 |
| Leadership                   | 3 credits MNGT 3731                             |
| Motivation and Productivity  | 3 credits BBUS 4135                             |

Organizational Development and Change 3 credits ORGB 4871
Occupational Health and Safety Legislation and Standards 3 credits OCHS 3511
Strategic Thinking for Leadership 3 credits LEAD 4901

Closed Electives Requirements (minimum 12 Credits)

| Open Thinking                       | 3 credits BBUS 3611                            |
| Decision Analysis                  | 3 credits MNGT 4711                            |
| Open Communication                 | 3 credits BBUS 3631                            |
| Contemporary Leadership            | 3 credits BBUS 3671                            |
| Project Management                 | 6 credits MNGT 4751                            |
| Effective Leadership               | 3 credits BBUS 4833                            |

Open Electives Requirements (minimum 15 Credits)

| Business Ethics and Society        | 3 credits MNGT 3711                            |
| Financial Management               | 3 credits FNCE 2121                            |
| Production and Operations Management| 3 credits BBUS 3331                           |
| Strategic Human Resource Management| 3 credits BBUS 3661                            |
| Employee and Labour Relations      | 3 credits HRMN 3841                            |
| Commercial Law                     | 3 credits BLAW 2911                            |

Students should consult with a Program Advisor to ensure course selection is appropriate for their program of study and educational goals.

Graduation Requirements
Successful completion of 120 credits (minimum 45 upper-level credits) with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher.

Program Contact
TRU Admissions: Email AdvisorD@tru.ca
Open Learning: tru.ca/distance/programs/technology/bachelor-technology-leadership
Instrumentation Engineering Technology Diploma

This two-year diploma program provides a first year foundation common to all engineering disciplines, while also developing the hands-on practical knowledge provided in the Foundation and Level Two Electrical Instrumentation apprenticeship curriculum as outlined by the British Columbia Industry Training Authority. Itabc.ca

Program Overview
This program covers two popular areas, one in engineering, and one in trades. Over two years and four semesters, students cover the entire first-year engineering transfer curriculum and are introduced to engineering design principles, drafting techniques, project management and structural analysis as well as the first two trade apprenticeship levels of the BC ITA/Red Seal Instrumentation and Control Technician.

This program is directed towards students who are undecided as to whether they wish to pursue a career in Engineering or in Electrical Instrumentation.

Learning Options
Full-time | Kamloops campus | Program intake – September

Admission Requirements
Admission following high school graduation

1. Pre-calculus 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
2. Physics 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
3. Chemistry 11 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better (12 is highly recommended)
4. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with 73% or better (or equivalent)

Students lacking Chemistry 12 may be admitted, but will be required complete CHEM 1500 during the program.

Equivalent courses from other provinces, GED, or TRU University Preparation will also be accepted.

Although not mandatory, the following courses are very beneficial for high school students considering engineering technology studies at TRU or elsewhere:

- Calculus 12
- Drafting 12
- A computing or information technology course involving computer programming and problem solving using high-level languages such as C/C++, Visual Basic, or Java.

Admission after a Year of Science or Related Studies
Successful admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology Diploma program from a science or related program will normally require:

1. An overall GPA of 3.0 (B) or better in previous university studies.
2. Grades of B or better in 1000 level Mathematics courses completed.
3. Grades of B or better in 1000 level Physics courses completed.
4. Grades of C+ or better in 1000 level English courses completed.

Students who have completed either the appropriate courses or Electrical Instrumentation Foundation Certificate program, may ladder into the program with advanced standing provided space is available.

Program Requirements

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year 1 Fall - Semester 1 (18 credits)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INET 1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1130</td>
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<tr>
<td>EPHY 1170</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 1100</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 Winter - Semester 2 (15 credits)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 1270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
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<tr>
<td>INET 1500</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 Fall - Semester 3 (12 – 15 credits depending if student has CHEM 12)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INET 2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2 Winter - Semester 4 (15 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHY 1700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 1200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INET 2500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 60 -63 credits

Graduation
Graduation from the program will require 50% or greater in each academic course in the program, while achieving 70% or greater in the instrumentation courses. Total graduation requirement is 60 – 63 credits (depending if student has Chemistry 12).

Students wishing to pursue an Engineering Degree should consult with the Engineering Co-coordinator early to ensure that they are aware of the GPA requirements of the option they wish to follow.

Laddering
Graduates are eligible to pursue the second year engineering program at UVIC, a Bachelor of Science, the Bachelor of Technology Leadership or the Bachelor of Technology.

Program Contact
Chair(s): Tom Haag 250-828-5119 or Peter Poeschek 250-828-5113
Web: tru.ca/programs/trades
Power Engineering Technology Certificate

This comprehensive one-year Power Engineering Technology Certificate program is designed to supply students with the necessary skills to successfully attain their 4th Class Power Engineering Certification through Technical Safety BC. Students who successfully receive their qualification will have the necessary skills to seek employment working as a 4th Class Power Engineer.

Power Engineers work in commercial facilities that rely on small boilers such as hospitals, schools and high-rise buildings. They also work in industrial facilities using large boilers such as pulp mills, sawmills, power generation stations, petrochemical plants and mines. Power Engineers control and maintain the operation of steam boilers, refrigeration systems and auxiliary equipment such as pumps, compressors, steam turbines, electrical generators, cooling towers and water treatment systems.

Admission Requirements

Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests.

Accuplacer assessment score required per the table below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>Writing</th>
<th>Arithmetic</th>
<th>Quantitative Reasoning, Algebra &amp; Statistics (QAS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Power Engineering</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Physics 11 is recommended.

Program Requirements

- POWR 1000 Mechanical Science
- POWR 1010 Safety & Environment
- POWR 1020 Welding & Piping

Power Engineering Technology Diploma

This comprehensive two-year Power Engineering Technology Diploma program is designed to supply the student with the necessary skills to successfully attain their 4th class and 3rd class Power Engineering Certification through Technical Safety BC. Students who successfully receive their qualification will have the necessary skills to seek employment working as a 4th Class or 3rd Class Power Engineer.

Admission Requirements

Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests.

Accuplacer assessment score required per the table below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>Writing</th>
<th>Arithmetic</th>
<th>Quantitative Reasoning, Algebra &amp; Statistics (QAS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Power Engineering</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Physics 11 is recommended.

Program Requirements

- POWR 1000 Mechanical Science
- POWR 1010 Safety & Environment
- POWR 1020 Welding & Piping
- POWR 1030 Boiler Design
- POWR 1040 Plant Boiler 1
- POWR 1042 Plant Boiler 2
- POWR 1050 Power Engineering 4A Review
- POWR 1052 Power Engineering 4B Review
- POWR 1060 Prime Movers
- POWR 1070 Electricity & Instrumentation 1
- POWR 1080 Boilers, Equipment & Controls 1
- POWR 1090 Refrigeration Systems 1
- POWR 1100 Plant Experience 1

Total — 44 credits

Program completion

To receive a TRU certificate a student must pass the TRU Power Engineering exams written at the end of semester 1 with a minimum of 70% and they must pass the TRU Power Engineering exam written at the end of semester 2 with a minimum of 70%.

Program Contact

tradesadmission@tru.ca
Construction Trades Training Options
The School of Trades and Technology offers Foundation Programs and/or Apprenticeship training for the following Construction Trades:

- Carpenter
- Electrician, Construction
- Electrician, Industrial
- Gasfitter A and B
- Horticulture
- Instrumentation and Control Technician
- Plumber
- Saw Filer (Williams Lake)
- Steamfitter/Pipefitter

Foundation Programs
TRU Trades Training Foundation programs prepare students for entry into a specific trade. These programs are pre-employment, certificate programs that run six to nine months and they provide a comprehensive introduction to a trade.

In-class learning, combined with hands-on practical skills, positions our graduates well for entry-level employment within the trades. Successful completion of a Foundation program provides a jump-start to Apprenticeship training by crediting students with Level 1 technical training plus 325-450 work-based training hours, which count towards completion of their trade.

Foundation program information is available at tru.ca/trades.

Apprenticeship Programs
Apprenticeship training is work-based training combined with post-secondary education. Employers sponsor their employees by registering them as apprentices with the Industry Training Authority.

Typically, about 80% of an apprenticeship takes place on the jobsite, while the remaining 20% takes place as technical in-school training. TRU offers this training in a classroom and shop setting for all levels of apprenticeship. This is a great way to "earn as you learn", as most apprentices are eligible for Employment Insurance benefits while taking their in-school training.

Apprenticeship program information is available at tru.ca/trades.
Industry Training Authority: Phone 1-866-660-6011 | Web itabc.ca

Carpentry/Joinery Foundation Certificate Program
This foundation program is an introduction to the carpentry and joinery trades. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters and cabinet makers.

Students also have ample opportunities to work with the materials commonly used both trades. Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls, roofs, and simple cabinets.

Graduates receive credit for first-year technical training for both Carpenter and Cabinet Maker apprenticeship.

For more information, visit tru.ca/trades.

Carpenter, Residential Construction Foundation Certificate
This foundation program is an introduction to the carpenter trade. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters. Students have many opportunities to work with materials used by carpenters including lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners, and a wide variety of hardware. Theory and hands-on practical work allows students to build numerous projects including stairs, concrete formwork, framed floor systems, walls, and roofs.

Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects, including a major house project built in the community. Students enrolled in this program have built the "YMCA Dream Home" each year since 1999.

The successful graduate will be allowed to write both the first year and second year carpentry apprenticeship provincial exams. At that point, students have the option to enter the trade with the first two years of in-school training completed towards their apprenticeship.

Carpenter Apprenticeship
TRU offers practical and technical training in years 1, 2, 3 and 4 of apprenticeship in carpentry. In most cases, apprentices are required to attend one period (seven-week session) of technical training in each year of their apprenticeship. Upon successful completion of all four training years, plus the required number of practical work hours, the apprentice will obtain a certification of qualification and will be permitted to write the inter-provincial examination for journeyperson Red Seal status.

Electrician, Electrical Trades Foundation Certificate
The Electrical Foundations program is designed to prepare students for employment in the electrical or related trades. Electricians are skilled in installing, maintaining and repairing electrical apparatus in residential, commercial and industrial environments.

Students learn about the care and use of hand tools and electrical meters; installation and maintenance of electrical equipment; electrical theory and calculations; and the Canadian Electrical Code. Students engage in extensive practical exercises to develop their job readiness skills, such as motor control, cable tray, conduit and residential wiring.

Electricians are skilled in installing, maintaining, troubleshooting and repairing: electrical distribution systems, lighting, fire alarms, motor control components, motors, generators, programmable logic controllers (PLC’s), distributed control systems, DC and AC power systems, and DC and AC speed drives.
These skills are used in the industrial, commercial and residential environments. The journeyperson electrician works in a challenging and rewarding trade where technology is constantly changing and competition is high.

Electrical, Apprenticeship
TRU offers practical and technical training in years 1, 2, 3, and 4 of electrical to indentured industrial electrical apprentices. Apprentices are required to attend technical training that consists of ten weeks per year over a four-year period.

This apprenticeship program requires that apprentices complete a set of core knowledge competency standards of technical training, and a complete set of core workplace standards for each level (year) of the apprenticeship.

Instrumentation and Control Technician, Foundation and Apprenticeship
The Instrumentation and Control Technician maintains process monitoring and control instruments required for the automation of industrial processes. The instruments in the industrial environment include indicators, recorders, controllers, transmitters, and final control elements using electrical, electronic, pneumatic and hydraulic energy forms.

Instrumentation and Control Technicians are still in high demand in the provinces' oil and gas sectors as well as mining. TRU will offer the first level of apprenticeship for this program.

Computers and associated software will be highly emphasized in the program recognizing the advancement of computer controlled systems in both the electrical and instrumentation trade.

Maintenance departments of factories, mines, mills, shipyards, petrochemical and many other industrial enterprises employ trades persons in the industrial electrical or instrumentation trade.

Carpenter, Residential Construction Foundation Certificate
This 30-week Foundation program is an introduction to the carpentry trade. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters. Students also have many opportunities to work with the materials used by carpenters including lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners, and a wide variety of hardware. Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls, and roofs. Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects of which the major project is a house built in the community. This carpentry program has built the YMCA Dream Home since 1999.

Successful graduates will be able to write both the first year and the second year carpentry apprenticeship provincial exams. At that point, students have the option of entering the trade with the first two years of in-school training completed towards their apprenticeship.

Plumber, Steamfitter/Pipefitter, Sprinkler Fitter
Foundation and Apprenticeship
This program is an introduction to gas-fitting, plumbing, sprinkler system installation and steamfitter/pipefitter.

Students gain familiarity with the hand and power tools used in the field. Hands-on use of the tools and piping materials like copper, cast iron, black iron, and plastics comprise about 50% of the course. Fixture installation is part of this as well. The other half of the course consists of pre-practical training, as well as safety, trade math, and science.

Students are actively involved in the plumbing of a house in the community, working with other trade entry students from carpentry and the electrical departments.

The TRU Piping Department offers technical training sessions for:
- Plumbing Apprenticeship
- Domestic - Commercial Gasfitter

At TRU, all four levels of the Plumbing Apprenticeship training are offered, as well as the two levels, or years, of the Gas Fitting Apprenticeship. In addition, fourth-year students receive instruction in natural gas code and installation and have the opportunity to write and acquire a Class GBEE Gasfitters license as well as their Interprovincial Plumbing Trades Qualification.

Gas fitting Apprenticeship Class A and Class B.
Class A Industrial Gasfitter
Gasfitters (Class A) may install, test, maintain and repair propane/natural gas lines, appliances, equipment and accessories in residential and commercial premises. They are involved in the installation or alteration of any gas system, except vehicle fuel systems under the appropriate permit.

TRU offers an eight-week course in Class A industrial gasfitter. This instructor-driven offering includes classroom instruction and flame safeguard control lab sessions throughout its duration.

Class B Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter
Levels 1 and 2 of the gas fitting apprenticeship are available at TRU.

- Apprentice Level 1 Class B — Technical training: 10 weeks, 250 hours | Work-based training: Accumulate hours BCSA standardized level exam
- Apprentice Level 2 Class B— Technical training: 10 weeks, 250 hours

Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 1, 2, 3 and 4.
Pipefitters use blueprints and project specifications to construct and repair piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel.
Steamfitter/pipefitters test and maintain the systems once they are in place, using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls used to monitor these systems. Steamfitter/pipefitters often work on heating and cooling systems in large industrial plants as well as various systems in electric power plants.

They must know how to work with a wide variety of materials because these systems are made of several different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.

Program intake dates
Program lengths and start dates are subject to change. Please review the following individual program links for updated Foundation program intake dates at tru.ca/trades/trades-programs.

Required Equipment
Students must supply their own safety boots and safety glasses.

Admission Requirements
Educational
- BC Grade 12, Adult Dogwood, or mature student status (or equivalent)

Accuplacer Assessment per the chart below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>Writing</th>
<th>Arithmetic</th>
<th>Quantitative Reasoning, Algebra &amp; Statistics (QAS)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carpentry and Joinery</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electrical</td>
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<tr>
<td>Instrumentation and Control Technician</td>
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<td>Residential Construction</td>
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</table>

Contact the TRU Assessment Centre for information and testing times by email assess@tru.ca or phone 250-828-5470. Out of town testing is available by contacting the Assessment Centre.

Program Contact
Email tradesadmission@tru.ca, Phone 250-828-5046. Apply online at tru.ca/apply
Apprenticeship Admissions: 250-371-5659 | Toll-free 1-866-371-5659
Program information: dgeiger@tru.ca Phone 250-852-7187
Construction Trades Chairperson: thaag@tru.ca Phone 250-828-5119

Mechanical Trades

Mechanical Trades Training Options
The School of Trades and Technology offers Foundation and/or Apprenticeship training for the following mechanical trades:
- Automotive Service Technician
- Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic
- Heavy Mechanical Trades
  - Diesel Engine Mechanic
  - Industrial Mechanic (Millwright)/Machinist
  - Heavy Duty Equipment Technician
  - Truck and Transport Mechanic
  - Transport Trailer Technician

Foundation Programs
TRU Trades Training Foundation Programs prepare students for entry into a specific trade. These programs are pre-employment, certificate programs that run six to nine months, providing a comprehensive introduction to a trade.

In-class learning, combined with hands-on practical skills, positions our graduates well for entry-level employment within the trades. Successful completion of our Foundation programs provides a jump-start to apprenticeship training by crediting students with Level 1 technical training plus 325-450 work-based training hours towards completion of their trade.

Accurplacer Assessment per the chart below:

<table>
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<tr>
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Apprenticeship training is paid, work-based training combined with post-secondary education. Employers sponsor their employees by registering them as apprentices with the Industry Training Authority.

Typically, about 80% of an apprenticeship takes place on the jobsite, while the remaining 20 % takes place as technical in-school training. TRU offers this training in a classroom and shop setting for all levels of apprenticeship. This is a great way to "earn as you learn", as most apprentices are eligible for Employment Insurance benefits while taking their in-school training.

Apprenticeship program information is available at tru.ca/trades.

Automotive Service Technician Foundation and Apprenticeship
This program is designed to take a student with little or no experience in the automotive field and give them the necessary skills for employment as an apprentice mechanic in the Automotive Service Technician trade. Apprenticeship technical training credit for first year will be granted upon successful completion of the program.
General shop practice, automotive fundamentals, engines, basic test equipment, electrical systems, running gear, clutches, transmissions, rear axles, steering systems and braking systems, applied mathematics and safety education will be covered. Strong emphasis is placed on practical training with numerous hands-on projects.

Graduates should be able to develop enough skills to be hired immediately as a productive employee - reducing the need for employers to invest further time and resources into training a new apprenticeship candidate.

TRU offers training for the Automotive Service Technician Apprenticeship in Levels 1-4.

Automotive Service Technicians repair, adjust and replace mechanical and electrical parts of automobiles and light trucks in a retail automotive business. “Retail Automotive Business” means a business whose primary mechanical repair work is repairing and adjusting vehicles whose gross vehicle weight is under 5,500 kg.

Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Certificate
This certificate program is designed to supply students with the necessary skills to seek employment in the Refrigeration and Air Conditioning industry. It will also provide the fundamental skills required to install, maintain, and troubleshoot different types of heating, ventilating, refrigeration and air-conditioning equipment.

Students who successful complete this program will receive credit for their Level 1 apprenticeship technical training and 425 work based training hours from the Industry Training Authority once they become a registered Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic apprentice.

A desirable attribute for individuals seeking employment in this trade is to have good problem solving skills, hand/eye coordination and attention to detail.

To graduate and receive the Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Certificate, students must successfully complete 27 credits (625 hours) with a minimum GPA of 2.0 based on the TRU vocational grading scale, as well as successful completion of each course within the program with a minimum grade of 70%.

Admission requirement for Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Certificate
Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred
Successful completion of Accuplacer assessment.

Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Apprenticeship
TRU offers all levels of the Industry Authority (ITA) Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Apprenticeship program—Level 1, 2, 3 and 4.

Students must be registered apprentices with the Industry Training Authority and successfully complete each level before progressing to the next.

Registered apprentices (students) who successfully complete all the courses in this program with a minimum overall grade of 70% for each level will receive credit for their Refrigeration and Air Conditioning apprenticeship technical training from the Industry Training Authority (ITA).

Heavy Mechanical Foundation Certificate
The Heavy Mechanical Foundation program supports pre-apprenticeship training for all four of the heavy mechanical trades. Credit is granted for Level one technical training and 450 hours of work based training time toward each of the four trades.

Heavy Duty Equipment Technician: Maintains, manufactures, overhauls, reconditions and repairs equipment powered by internal combustion engines or electricity and without limiting the foregoing, including graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, wheeled and tracked vehicles of all types used in construction, logging, sawmill, manufacturing, mining and other similar industry.

Truck and Transport Mechanic: Maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions does diagnostic troubleshooting of motorized commercial truck, bus, and road transport equipment.

Diesel Engine Mechanic: A Diesel Engine Mechanic installs, repairs, and maintains all internal combustion diesel engines and components used in transport, construction and marine.

Transport Trailer Technician: Maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, and carries out diagnostic trouble shooting and repairs of commercial trucks and trailers.

Heavy Duty Equipment Technician Apprenticeship
The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices.

Truck and Transport Mechanic Apprenticeship
The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices.

Diesel Engine Mechanic Apprenticeship
The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices.

Transport Trailer Technician Apprenticeship
The Industrial Training Authority of BC approved a new apprenticeship model for this program and is offered to indentured apprentices.
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) and Machinist Foundation Certificate and Apprenticeship

The foundation course is intended for those without prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) and Machinist field. Students are introduced to, and trained to perform the following skills: safely dismantle, install set-up, repair, and overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment. This includes; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis. This is an ITA program.

TRU also offers training for the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship in Levels 1-4.

Program intake dates
Program lengths and start dates are subject to change. Please review the following link for Foundation intake dates:
tru.ca/trades,

Required Equipment
Students must supply their own safety boots, safety glasses, welding gloves, welding hat/cap, and coveralls.

Admission Requirements

• BC Grade 12 / Adult Dogwood / mature student status or equivalent.

• Accuplacer assessment per the chart below

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Reading</th>
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<td>Heavy Mechanical</td>
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<td>Refrigeration</td>
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Apprenticeship Admissions phone 250-371-5659 | Toll-free 1-866-371-5659
Program information dgeiger@tru.ca | 250-852-7187
Mechanical & Welding Trades Chairperson: thaag@tru.ca | 250-828-5119

Horticulture Management Diploma

The TRU Horticulture Management Diploma is an interdisciplinary program that combines the core principles of plant science and business management.

Learning Options
Full or part-time study is available
Many of the courses are available by distance learning

Program Overview
An interdisciplinary program that combines the core principles of plant science and business management. This program contributes to the knowledge and experience required to create and preserve sustainable urban environments while pursuing careers in landscape design, installation and maintenance, either as an independent entrepreneur or within a horticulture business or municipal parks department. This diploma is designed for graduates of a recognized one-year horticulture certificate program.

Admission Requirements

A recognized one-year certificate in horticulture, which includes six credits of approved English.

Students should note that they might be required to meet specific prerequisites for some of the diploma courses.

Program Requirements

This two-year diploma program consists of a mandatory one-year Certificate in Horticulture, followed by two semesters of full-time equivalent study. The second-year of this program consists of 10 courses for a total of 30 credits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year two fall semester (15 credits)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2210</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIST 2610</td>
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<tr>
<td>ORGB 2810</td>
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</table>

Plus two electives from the list below*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year two Winter Semester (15 credits)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2280</td>
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<td>HRMN 2820</td>
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Plus three electives from the list below*

*ELECTIVES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2250</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 3220</td>
<td>Income Taxation</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGSC 2200</td>
<td>Food Systems at a Local Level and Beyond</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3430</td>
<td>Plants and People</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 2910</td>
<td>Commercial Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1290</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 2000</td>
<td>Greenhouse Production</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Horticulture Certificate

The Horticulture Certificate program is a thirty-five week program. Graduates receive a Horticulture Certificate.

Learning Options

**Full-time Study:** Students attend the program on a full-time basis.

**On-campus:** Offered at the Kamloops campus.

**Program Dates:** Classes begin in early August of each year and finish in late April.

Program Overview

Horticulture is the culture of vegetables, fruits, herbs, flowers, turf grass, and ornamental plants. The settings for this culture extend from the back yard grower to large commercial operations, such as greenhouses, orchards, vegetable farms, turf grass operations, forestry seedling nurseries, garden centres, golf courses, municipal parks, landscaping, and landscape maintenance firms.

The Horticulture Certificate program provides students with basic training for employment in a variety of areas within the horticulture field. The Department of Horticulture and its students are actively involved in grounds maintenance and ongoing landscape development at TRU. This is an integral part of the program and the campus grounds serve as an impressive showcase of student work. A three-week practicum at the end of studies allows students to further develop their skills and gain industry experience.

The program includes field trips, guest speakers and a three-week practicum. Instruction includes:

- Landscape maintenance techniques
- Operation of landscape equipment
- Basic pest management
- Landscape design and construction
- Plant identification
- Proper pruning techniques
- Plant propagation methods
- Basic irrigation hydraulics

Hands-on training

The certificate program is highly practical, with about 60% of class time spent in hands-on skill development, including roster and greenhouse duties. Facilities include two greenhouses, cold frames, a nursery, the science laboratory, and the entire TRU landscape.

Admission Requirements

- BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status
- Orientation session

Orientation sessions

Attendance at an orientation session is a prerequisite for entry into the Horticulture program. For details, see the information sheet in the Application for Admission package at tru.ca/programs/catalogue/horticulture-certificate.

Students unable to attend the orientation must contact the Program Coordinator at 250-828-5181.

Recommendations for applicants:

- Applicants be in good physical condition.
- Applicants have a strong desire for hands-on work with plant materials.
- Persons with allergies to dust or pollen should be wary of entering the program.

Application

Applications are accepted at any time during the year. Students are encouraged to apply as soon as possible, as space in the program is limited—send related documents for admission to Enrolment Services as they are received.

The minimum documentation required by Admissions to start the application process includes:

- A completed online application (including the application fee)
- An official transcript of final high school marks from province of completion or an official statement of equivalency

Program seats are allocated on a first come/first serve basis, using the date by which students meet all requirements:

- A complete online application
- Official Transcript of high school marks.
- Successful achievement on the assessment test.
## Program Requirements

### Fall Semester – August to December

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1300</td>
<td>Professional Writing for Horticulture</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 1500</td>
<td>Basic Horticulture</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 1510</td>
<td>Greenhouse Production</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 1520</td>
<td>Diseases and Insect Pests</td>
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<td>HORT 1540</td>
<td>Soil Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 1700</td>
<td>Horticulture Practical 1</td>
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### Winter Semester - January to April

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMNS 1310</td>
<td>Advanced Professional Writing for Horticulture</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 1600</td>
<td>Weeds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 1610</td>
<td>Nursery Production and Retailing</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 1620</td>
<td>Fruit and Vegetable Production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 1630</td>
<td>Landscaping</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## Program Progression and Graduation

To enter the winter semester, students must achieve at least 70% in all courses in the fall semester. In order to graduate from the program, students must achieve at least 70% in all courses.

## Program Contact

Program Coordinator email ephilips@tru.ca | phone 250-828-5180  
Trades Admissions email tradesadmission@tru.ca | phone 250-828-5046

## Professional Cook Level 1, 2, 3

TRU offers the ITA Professional Cook Level 1 and Level 2 certification program and the Professional Cook Red Seal Certification program (Professional Cook Level 3). For more information, please see the Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism section of this calendar or on the web at tru.ca/culinary-arts/professional-cook.

## Retail Meat Processing, Meatcutter

TRU offers a nine-month program in Retail Meat Processing and both Level 1 and Level 2 of the Meatcutter Apprenticeship training for registered apprentices. For more information, please see the Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism section of this calendar or on the web at tru.ca/culinary-arts/meatcutter.

## Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma

The Water and Wastewater Technology program is a two-year diploma program.

### Learning options

#### Program start dates:

Term 1 – September to December | Term 2 – January to May

#### Program Overview

The diploma program prepares students to operate and maintain water and wastewater treatment, distribution, re-use, and disposal facilities, as well as how to monitor water quality. This program is designed to educate students in chemistry, microbiology, mathematics, mechanical and electrical systems, instrumentation and treatment technologies as they are applied in the water industry. Students also study environmental law, occupational health and safety, communications and utility management. During the hands on lab components, students are trained in the operation, maintenance, troubleshooting of water systems and processes.

#### Admission Requirements

- Grade 12 (or equivalent)

### Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WTP 1700</td>
<td>Water Sources</td>
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<tr>
<td>WTP 1710</td>
<td>Water Treatment 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>WTP 1720</td>
<td>Applied Math and Science</td>
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<td>WTP 1730</td>
<td>Mechanical Systems 1 and Water Distribution</td>
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<td>WTP 1740</td>
<td>Environmental, Safety and Communications</td>
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<tr>
<td>WTP 1760</td>
<td>Introduction to Wastewater and Wastewater Collection Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>WTP 1800</td>
<td>Applied Electrical systems</td>
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<td>Instrumentation 1</td>
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<td>WTP 1830</td>
<td>Mechanical Systems 2 and Energy Management</td>
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<td>Water treatment 2</td>
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<td>Advanced Coagulation and Particle Removal</td>
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<td>Filtration</td>
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<tr>
<td>WTP 2740</td>
<td>Disinfection</td>
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<tr>
<td>WTP 2760</td>
<td>Wastewater Utility 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTP 2800</td>
<td>Microbiology and Toxicology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTP 2820</td>
<td>Instrumentation 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTP 2830</td>
<td>Management/Leadership Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTP 2840</td>
<td>Source Water Protection and Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTP 2860</td>
<td>Industrial Wastewater Pollution and Treatment</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 68 credits
Graduation requirements
To graduate, students must successfully complete 63 credits with a minimum GPA of 2.0 based on the TRU vocational grading scale, as well as successful completion of each course within the program with a minimum grade of 70%.

EOCP grants 900 hours towards industry certification for the two-year diploma program. In order to obtain the 900 hours for industry certification, students must meet 90% attendance requirement for lectures and 100% for labs.

Laddering
The program offers a flexible laddering program structure. Students may choose to exit the program after completion of the first year of studies with a certificate in Water and Wastewater Utilities or complete the entire diploma. This program also ladders into the TRU Bachelor of Technology, the Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership, or the Bachelor of General Studies.

Program Contact
Email tradesadmission@tru.ca | phone 250-371-5797
Web tru.ca/trades/programs/water

Water and Wastewater Utilities Certificate
This program trains learners in the diverse elements required to safely operate water and wastewater systems.

Learning Options
Program Dates and Times
Term 1 - September – December | Term 2 - January - May

Program Overview
This is a two-semester certificate program that covers the theory required to safely operate, and troubleshoot treatment processes, mechanical, electrical and instrumentation systems as they apply to both water and wastewater treatment. Students also learn about water sources and factors influencing water quality.

Admission Requirements
- Grade 12 (or equivalent)

Application: Apply online at Apply for Admission.

Program Requirements
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WTP 1700</td>
<td>Water Sources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTP 1710</td>
<td>Water Treatment 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTP 1720</td>
<td>Applied Math and Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTP 1730</td>
<td>Mechanical Systems 1 and Water Distribution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTP 1740</td>
<td>Environmental, Safety and Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTP 1760</td>
<td>Introduction to Wastewater Utility and Wastewater Collection Systems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 33 credits

Laddering
Students graduating with a Certificate in Water and Wastewater Utilities will be able to ladder into the Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma program.

Graduation requirements:
To graduate, students must successfully complete 33 credits, with a minimum graduating grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 based on the TRU vocational grading scale, as well as successful completion of each course within the program with a minimum grade of 70%.

EOCP grants 450 hours towards industry certification for the certificate program. In order to obtain the 450 hours for industry certification, students must meet 90% attendance requirement for lectures and 100% for labs.

Program Contact
Email tradesadmission@tru.ca | phone 250-371-5797
Web tru.ca/trades/programs/water

Welding Trades Programs

Training Options
The TRU School of Trades and Technology has three training options for welders:
- Foundation Training: Entry-level training for those with minimal or no experience
- Apprenticeship Training: Advanced training for registered apprentices
- Continuing Studies. General interest and upgrading for individual needs.

Overview
Welders have training in the welding of various steel and aluminum parts using the SMAW, GTAW and FCAW processes.
Usually, welders use manual or semi-automatic welding equipment to fuse metal pieces together. They use flame-cutting, brazing and soldering equipment. Heat is applied to the pieces to be joined, melting and fusing them to form a permanent bond. They use metal shaping machines such as brakes, shears and other metal straightening and bending machines. Welders generally plan work from drawings or by analyzing the job tasks, determine the materials required and the welding processes, then use their knowledge of welding to complete the job. They may specialize in certain types of welding such as custom fabrication, shipbuilding and repair, pressure vessel welding, pipeline construction welding, structural construction welding or machinery and equipment repair welding.

Welders use blueprint symbols to determine machining operations. They check product specifications using precision measuring instruments, and maintain equipment and replace parts when required.

Manual dexterity is important for workers in this trade. Good physical health and agility are necessary. Analytical ability and an understanding of computerized machinery are important. These workers must be able to read simple instructions and follow them precisely. They should enjoy routine tasks, and working with others.

Good communication skills are also important. A willingness to continue training and taking specialized training courses is usually necessary in order to be successful.

Most people in these occupations work 40 hours per week. Some mills and processing plants operate on shifts during days, nights and weekends.

Visit the Industry Training Authority site at itabc.ca for more information on welding trades.

**Welder Foundation Certificate**

This introductory welding program prepares learners for entry-level positions as apprentice welders in most sectors of the industry, including manufacturing, construction, transportation, resource extraction and resource development. Students engage in a variety of classroom and shop activities. In the classroom, they learn theoretical principals of welding. Shop sessions provide the hands-on opportunity to learn processes and master practical welding skills.

Successful graduates receive ITA Level 1 and Level 2 certification and 300 hours credit towards the work-lace-based training component of their apprenticeship.

**Learning Options**

The Welder Foundation Certificate is normally 28 weeks x 30 hours full-time, but might be delivered on a different schedule.

**Program start dates** - End of January and end of July

### Admission Requirements

**Educational Requirements**

1. BC Grade 10 minimum—Grade 12 strongly recommended
2. **Accuplacer assessment** score required per the table below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>Writing</th>
<th>Arithmetic</th>
<th>Quantitative Reasoning, Algebra &amp; Statistics (QAS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Welding</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contact the [TRU Assessment Centre](#) at 250-828-5470 for more information on Accuplacer and for testing times and locations. There is a charge to write the test each time. Out of town testing is available.

**General Requirements**

Canadian citizen or permanent resident of Canada

**Recommended:**
- BC Grade 12
- Good vision, unimpaired hearing, good respiration and good physical general health
- Good manual dexterity

**Required Equipment**

Students are required to supply their own welding gloves, leather jacket, welding cap, goggles, helmet, and safety boots. Toolboxes and tools may be purchased at the TRU Tool Room (TT252). Students receive an extensive equipment list at time of registration in the program.

#### Welder Level B

Welding Level B technical training is 16 weeks in length. 1,620 hours of work experience are also required. (Equivalent to Welding Apprenticeship Level 3.) Welders who have Level C technical training and who can demonstrate some workplace hours through their log book are eligible to enter Level B training.

#### Welder Level A

Welding Level A technical training is 8 weeks in length. 1620 hours of work experience are also required. (Equivalent to Welding Apprenticeship Level 4.) Applicants must have completed Welding Level B.

#### Welder Apprenticeship Training

TRU offers technical training for registered Welding apprentices. Students must be registered apprentices with a provincial apprenticeship system, and must have an industry trade worker apprenticeship number. The welding apprentices consists of 3 levels of training to complete with an option for a specialized Level 4 Multi-Process Alloy certification. Apprentices complete work-based training hours between each level of technical training. It typically takes three years to complete a welding apprenticeship.
**Welder Apprenticeship Program Start Dates**

Classes are offered throughout the year. Please see: [tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship](http://tru.ca/trades/apprenticeship) for current class schedules.

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**Program Contact**

Email [tradesadmission@tru.ca](mailto:tradesadmission@tru.ca)

Apprenticeship Program Admissions email [apprenticeship@tru.ca](mailto:apprenticeship@tru.ca)

Phone 250-371-5659 | Toll-free: 1-866-371-5659

Foundation program: Email [dgeiger@tru.ca](mailto:dgeiger@tru.ca)

Welding Instructor/Tester: Phone 250-828-5105

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**Women in Trades**

The Women in Trades Training (WITT) program introduces women who are unemployed or under-employed to theoretical and practical learning in variety of trades.

Women of all ages, backgrounds, and skill levels are welcome to apply to the ITA Women in Trades Training program. No previous experience in the trades is required, but women who have trades experience may be able to skip introductory or exploration programs and be streamlined into pre-apprenticeship programs. They can also opt to take a challenge. If they are successful, will give them industry recognition for their existing skills, and if they have advanced skills and experience, they may be able to find a level-one apprenticeship without taking the exam. For more information, visit [ITA Women in Trades](https://www.ita.ca/itw/women-in-trades).

**Program Overview**

Thompson Rivers University, School of Trades and Technology offers the Women Exploring Trades program, which will allow women to participate in six of the following Red-Seal trade areas over the duration of this program:

- Carpentry
- Electrician
- Instrumentation Mechanic
- Industrial Mechanic
- Heavy Duty Mechanic
- Piping
- Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic
- Welding
- Life skills
- Work Readiness skills (includes math upgrade)
  (Programming is subject to change)

In each of the above areas, candidates are taught essential skills for each trade along with related safe work practices while participating in practical and theoretical labs.

Classes are taught by TRU faculty who are Red-Seal certified with many years of industry experience.

Students that successfully complete the exploratory program are encouraged to enrol into a trade’s foundation or apprenticeship program and pursue a career in trades and technology.

**Admission Requirements**

Students are required to review the eligibility criteria. The program may be right for you if you are:

- Canadian Citizen, permanent resident or protected person (under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act, S.C. 2001, c.27) legally entitled to work in Canada.
- Living in BC
- Not a full-time student (not enrolled in high school or post-secondary training)
- Not actively participating in another provincially or federally funded labour market program.

**Program Requirements**

Students must be able to commit to 14 weeks of full-time course work and participate in all aspects of the program.

**Program Contact**

Women in Trades Co-ordinator:

Phone 250-371-5658 | Email [witt@tru.ca](mailto:witt@tru.ca)

Youth Train in Trades Program

The Youth Train in Trades program allows high school students to take technical training that gives them dual credit for high school courses and apprenticeship or industry training programs. This is an innovative partnership between TRU and School District 73. Students can apply in grade 10 to pursue an apprenticeship career path to obtain the first level of technical training in a particular trade in their grade 12 year. Each Train in Trades program is tuition free. (Please consult the current train in trades application for details as some fees apply).

Program Overview

Thompson Rivers University, School of Trades and Technology offers secondary students the following trades at TRU:

- Automotive Service Technician
- Carpenter - Residential Construction (levels 1 and 2)
- Electrician
- Heavy Duty Mechanic
- Horticulture
- Instrumentation and Control Technician
- Industrial mechanic (millwright/machinist)
- Piping trades: plumber/steamfitter, pipefitter, and sprinkler fitter
- Professional cook (Level 1 and 2)
- Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic
- Retail Meat Processing – Meatcutter
- Welder

Program Requirements

All students must contact their local high school trade and transitions coordinator to ensure that they meet all high school graduation requirements. In addition, students are required to pass the ACCUPLACER test requirements for their trade.

Program Contact

Youth Train in Trades Programs tru.ca/trades/programs/youth-train-in-trades
Email dgeiger@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7187
TRU Williams Lake

TRU Williams Lake is situated on the traditional and unceded lands of the T’exelc (Williams Lake Indian Band) within the traditional territory of the Northern Shuswap people.

The Thompson Rivers University Williams Lake campus offers a wide range of courses and programs. For a full list and for more details of the programs and courses available at the TRU Williams Lake campus please visit us on the web at tru.ca/williamslake.

### Williams Lake Campus Mailing Address

Thompson Rivers University Williams Lake  
1250 Western Avenue,  
Williams Lake, BC, V2G 1H7

### For general information

- **Email**: wlmain@tru.ca  
- **Phone**: 1-250-392-8000 | Toll Free 1-800-663-4936  
- **Fax**: 1-250-392-4984

### For admissions/registration information

- **Email**: wladmissions@tru.ca  
- **Phone**: 1-250-392-8020

## Student Services

### Academic Advising

Our Advisors provide individuals with current information about courses and programs and assist them in preparing educational plans. Advisors establish and maintain liaison with schools, colleges, universities, institutes and organizations to advise students of TRU course transferability.

They assist students in preparing their educational plans for admission to programs and courses and can recommend placement based on entry tests and prerequisite courses.

To make an appointment, please call 250-392-8000 or email wlmain@tru.ca.

### Counselling

Counselling deals with personal issues that may affect a student’s academic performance and/or well-being. Visits to the counsellor are voluntary and confidential, within the limits of the law, and are designed to help students work out their own solutions for academic, vocational, social or personal problems. The major focus is on career counselling and short term or crisis intervention.

The Counsellor also conducts workshops throughout the year on various topics such as career planning, stress/time management, study skills and test anxiety.

Appointments are booked in advance, but emergency or crisis situations are dealt with as quickly as possible.

To book an appointment, please call 250-392-8000 or email wlmain@tru.ca.

### Library

The TRU Library, Williams Lake branch, offers a variety of learning and studying support for all students. Students will find group study rooms, lounge space, active-learning group study tables, computers, access to online electronic resources (eBooks, videos, and databases) and support from the TRU branch librarian.

To contact the library please call 250-392-8030.

### Services for Indigenous Students

The Williams Lake Indigenous Student Services Coordinator provides general information on educational program options at TRU and communicates with support services, academic advisors, bands and high school coordinators for Williams Lake students. The Coordinator also assists Indigenous students in achieving student success and acts as a liaison with bands, communities and local agencies. Support is accessible to all students and it is often the key to their success.

For details on services, please contact the Williams Lake Indigenous Student Services Coordinator at 250-392-8009.

### Security

On the Williams Lake campus, PDS Security provides security. Contact them by calling 250-398-6791.

*In an emergency always, call 911 for police, fire or ambulance services and then contact security as soon as it is safe to do so.*

For more information about the TRU Williams Lake Campus see tru.ca/wl.
Certificate and Diploma Programs

Administrative Assistant Certificate

The Administrative Assistant Certificate is completed over an eight-month period and prepares students for employment in a variety of office positions. Emphasis is placed on developing a student’s communication, software application, accounting skills and their ability to work effectively as part of a team while demonstrating a high degree of competence and personal initiative.

After completing the Administrative Assistant Certificate, graduates can pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CAP) or Organizational Management (OM) designation. They can also ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma and then possibly a business degree either on-campus or online.

Those who complete just the fall semester courses will be awarded a Business Fundamentals Certificate.

For more detailed program information and course descriptions, visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/Assistant

Applied Sustainable Ranching Certificate

The Applied Sustainable Ranching Certificate program is a 32 credit, 11 month program that focuses on topics relating to creating a sustainable business enterprise; business strategy, financial management, finance, human resources, marketing, communication and conflict resolution and land governance.

Students experience how to create environmentally sustainable ranch enterprises that include the following aspects: biodiversity, soil health, riparian and water management, range ecology, grazing management, invasive species, wildlife interactions, urban agriculture interface, culinary, and medicinal plants uses by indigenous peoples.

Students develop hands-on skills in humane animal care, stockmanship, stock dog training, fencing, equipment maintenance and developing a farm safety plan. They also learn how to identify opportunities for enterprise diversification and touch on key success factors and average production/income benchmarks. Students then develop financial projections including gross margin and return on investment calculations for greenhouse, vegetables and landscape horticulture, fruits and berries, on-farm processing, farm store, pasture pork and poultry enterprises.

This program gives graduates the tools for building and sustaining the ranching industry in BC, as well as the expertise to apply to these tools to any agriculture enterprise in any region.

The Applied Sustainable Ranching program is only offered through the Williams Lake campus, however, students are not required to live in Williams Lake to take the program. Due to the flexible blended learning model, students living and working on any ranch in BC may enrol in the program without having to move away from home. Students may attend the weekly seminars in person or via video conference. It is a program requirement, however, that students attend one seminar per course in person.

Admission Requirements

1. High School Graduation or mature student status
2. Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum C grade (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12, (or equivalent)
4. Students are responsible for finding their own, suitable work experience placement. However, the Program Coordinator will provide contacts for both students and host ranches. (Students are expected to complete 20 hours per week of work experience on a farm or a ranch for the duration of the program).

For more detailed program information, course descriptions and program contact information, visit tru.ca/ranching
Program Coordinator phone 250-319-2367 | email gwatt@tru.ca

Applied Sustainable Ranching Diploma


The Diploma program focuses on topics relating to beef, sheep and forage production, agri-tourism and business plan creation.

Students experience how to manage ranch enterprises that include the following aspects:

- Herd and flock health and nutrition, genetics and breeding programs, finishing, processing and lean meat yield as well as marketing and logistics. Development of hands-on skills in forage production and harvesting
- Identifying soft-adventure and agri-tourism opportunities within global and local contexts
- How to create a holistic five-year business plan for the ranch operation including all enterprises.

The TRU Applied Sustainable Ranching Diploma is only offered through the Williams Lake campus, however, students are not required to live in Williams Lake to take this program.

Admission Requirements

1. High School Graduation or mature student status.
2. Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum C grade (or equivalent).
3. English Studies 12/ English First Peoples 12 (or equivalent).
4. Students are responsible for finding their own suitable work experience placement. However, the Program Coordinator will provide contacts for both students and host ranches. (Students are expected to complete 20 hours per week of work experience on a farm or a ranch for the duration of the program).

For more program information, course descriptions and Ranching program contact information, visit tru.ca/ranching. Program Coordinator phone 250-319-2367 | email gwatt@tru.ca.
Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate
The Education and Community Support Certificate (EACS) is an eight-month employment ready program that prepares students for careers that provide support and service to children, youth or adults with exceptionalities. Students are prepared to work as an education assistant in British Columbian school districts or in communities as support workers. TRU Williams Lake offers this program every year. Full-time and part-time study is available.

The program includes a field work practicum in the winter semester. Practicum placements are offered in many different schools and community agencies.

Graduates from the Education Assistant & Community Support Certificate may ladder into year two of the Human Service Diploma program. At TRU Williams Lake, EACS is used as year one of the Human Service Diploma program. (Admission is conditional on a GPA of 2.67 (B-)). For admission requirements or more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/wl-eacs

Health Care Assistant Certificate
The 27-week Health Care Assistant Certificate program is designed to prepare graduates to function, under supervision, as Health Care Assistants. It teaches students the skills they need to help older adults in residential care facilities, assisted living facilities and in clients’ private homes. This is a career that is both challenging and rewarding.

The focus is on learning to assist older adults in meeting their basic physical, emotional, environmental and social needs. Students learn to provide practical assistance to help clients maintain maximum independence within the limits of their ability.

Students also learn to practice in an ethical, responsible and accountable manner, using caring and respectful communication skills. Students will learn to think critically and creatively to meet the varying needs of clients and to work effectively as a team member.

The program is offered on a full-time basis at the Williams Lake campus, every other year. Interested students are encouraged to contact TRU Williams Lake admissions to confirm the next program intake.

Human Service Diploma
The Human Service Diploma is a two-year (four semester) program that prepares students for careers with government or non-profit agencies that provide support and assistance to individuals coping with economic disadvantage, mental health issues, developmental, gender and diversity issues, as well as challenges such as addiction, family change and involvement with the justice system.

TRU Williams Lake offers intake into year two of the Human Service Diploma program every year; students wishing to complete the Human Service Diploma can enter year two after completing the Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate. (Admission is conditional on a GPA of 2.67 (B-)). Students who have successfully completed the Early Childhood Education Diploma or Social Services Worker Certificate may also be eligible to enter into year 2 of the program.

For more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/wl-hs

Practical Nursing Diploma
The two-year Practical Nursing Diploma program is designed to provide learners with the knowledge, skills, judgements and attitudes to perform to the full range of competencies as identified by the British Columbia College of Nursing Professionals.

The program provides a learning experience that is integrated, professional, collaborative and culturally sensitive with an aim to prepare graduates to care for individuals and families at multiple life stages and in a variety of practice settings. Upon completion of the program, learners will possess the competencies to successfully complete the Canadian Practical Nurse Registration Exam (CPNRE). This program follows the provincial practical nursing education curriculum.

The Practical Nursing Diploma is only offered at the TRU Williams Lake campus every other year.

Upcoming intakes: September 2022, September 2024.

For detailed program and admission requirements see School of Nursing or, visit tru.ca/wl-pn.

Trades and Technology Programs
Carpenter, Residential Construction, Foundations Certificate
This 30 week program is an introduction to the carpentry trade and provides the in-school technical training required for Level 1 and 2 Apprenticeships, including 450 work-based hours towards Red Seal Certification. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters. Students also have many opportunities to work with the materials used by carpenters including lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners and a wide variety of hardware.

Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls and roofs.
Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects.

Graduates can receive credit for first and second year apprenticeship technical training. The Williams Lake campus offers this program every year. For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/wl-trades

**Electrical Trades Foundation Certificate**

This 24 week harmonized program is designed to prepare people for employment in the electrical or related trades. Electricians are skilled in installing, maintaining, troubleshooting and repairing electrical apparatus in residential, commercial and industrial environments, including electrical distribution systems, lighting, motor control components, motors, generators and DC and AC power systems.

The journeyman electrician works in a challenging and rewarding trade where technology is constantly changing.

This course covers care and use of hand tools and electrical instruments, installation and maintenance of electrical equipment, electrical theory, calculations and the Canadian Electrical Code. Students engage in extensive practical exercises to develop their job readiness skills.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/wl-trades.

**Electrical Second Year Apprenticeship**

This 10-week program is offered to indentured electrical apprentices. Electrical apprentices are required to attend technical training ten weeks per year over a four year period. This apprenticeship program requires that apprentices complete a set of core knowledge competency standards of technical training and a complete set of core workplace standards for each level (year) of the apprenticeship.

The apprentice will have to provide evidence to a certified assessor to prove competence for the core workplace competency standards. The completion of competency standards will be tracked by the use of a logbook provided for the apprentice and maintained by the apprentice for all four levels of the apprenticeship.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/wl-trades.

**Heavy Mechanical Foundation**

The Heavy Mechanical Foundation program is a 36 week program that supports pre-apprenticeship training for all four of the heavy mechanical trades. Credit is granted for Level 1 technical training and 450 hours of work-based training time toward each of the 4 trades:

- **Heavy Duty Equipment Technician** maintains, manufactures, overhauls, reconditions and repairs equipment powered by internal combustion engines or electricity and without limiting the foregoing, including graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, wheeled and tracked vehicles of all types used in construction, logging, sawmill, manufacturing, mining and other similar industries.

- **Truck and Transport Mechanic** maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, and performs diagnostic troubleshooting of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment.

- **Diesel Engine Mechanic** installs, repairs, and maintains all internal combustion diesel engines and components used in transport, construction and marine.

- **Transport Trailer Technician** maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions and does diagnostic trouble shooting and repairs of commercial trailers.

Foundation programs cover all aspects necessary for graduates to enter the trade as an apprentice. The program is a pre-apprentice/trade entry and does not require any previous experience or training in the industry. Strong emphasis is placed on practical training with numerous hands-on projects. Graduates should be able to develop enough skills to be hired on immediately as productive employees - reducing the need for employers to invest further time and resources into training a new apprenticeship candidate.

For admission requirements and more detailed information please visit tru.ca/wl-trades.

**Saw Filer Apprenticeship**

A Saw Filer is a person who fits all types of saws, including circular saws, band saws, gang saws and chain saws. They operate, repair and adjust saw sharpening equipment and are also competent to bench all circular and gang saws, including tensioning, welding cracks, welding on teeth and includes any other work that is usually performed by a Saw Filer in the lumber manufacturing industry.

**Optional Endorsement:** Benchperson means a person who is a qualified Saw Filer who is able to bench band saws, including the lining up of head rigs, grinding of band wheels and any other work usually performed by a Benchperson in the Lumber Manufacturing Industry.

Three trades make up the saw trades: Saw Fitting, Circular Saw Filer, and Benchperson. The saw filer apprentice program provides the knowledge and skills required to become both a provincially and inter-provincially certified tradesperson.

Thompson Rivers University Williams Lake campus is the only training institution in BC that offers technical training for these trades.

To begin an apprenticeship to become a circular saw filer, it is recommended that learners complete 840 hours of work-based training working in a saw filing room and assisting saw filers in their work.

Apprentices must find an employer who is approved to provide on-the-job training in saw filing and who is willing to register the apprentice and keep a record of their performance.

For more information, visit tru.ca/williamslake/programs/trades/sawfiler.
Welder Foundation Program

Welder foundation program is an introductory program that prepares learners for entry into the welding profession and awards advanced credit for Levels 1 and 2 of the technical training component of the welder apprenticeship, including 300 hours credit towards the workplace-based training component. This program introduces students to welding ferrous and non-ferrous metals using manual or semi-automatic welding equipment using flame-cutting, brazing and air-arcing equipment. Students learn to interpret drawings, determine the materials required and welding processes to be used then use this knowledge of welding to complete the job.

For admission requirements and more information, go to: tru.ca/wl-trades.

Welding Modules and Apprenticeship

TRU offers technical training for registered welding apprentices. Students must be registered apprentices with a provincial apprenticeship system and must have a trade worker apprenticeship number.

Apprentices complete one 8-week training session and work-based training hours between each level of technical training. It typically takes three years to complete a welding apprenticeship.

Level "B" (16 weeks) and Level "A" (8 weeks) Welding are offered with start dates beginning in February.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/wl-trades.

University Transfer Programs

The Williams Lake campus offers transfer programs for the following degrees programs:

Bachelor of Science in Nursing (Year 1 and 2) (New student intake in even years)

TRU Williams Lake offers the first two years of the BScN program every other year. Upcoming limited intakes of students for this program are in September 2022 and September 2024. Applications are accepted from October 1 to January 31.

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing is a four-year, limited-seat degree program that entails eight academic semesters starting alternating years in September. Upon successful completion of the BScN Degree Program, graduates are eligible to write the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX). Upon successful completion of the NCLEX, you can apply for registration to the British Columbia College of Nurses and Midwives (BCCNM) to practice as a Registered Nurse. TRU Williams Lake offers years 1 and 2 of the BScN program. Students can continue their studies at TRU Kamloops.

For admission requirements or more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/williamslake/nursingprograms/bsn.

Bachelor of Arts Year 1

TRU Williams Lake offers year 1 of the Bachelor of Arts program. Courses in anthropology, archaeology, English, history, philosophy, psychology and sociology are offered on an annual basis. These courses can accumulate credits towards various programs while you choose the path best for you. These courses can also help you prepare for the following degrees:

- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Education
- Bachelor of Journalism
- Bachelor of Social Work
- Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies
- Bachelor of Business Administration

Students should refer to the university website and consult an Academic Advisor for admission requirements and more detailed information.

University and Employment Preparation | Adult Basic Education

The University Preparation program (UPREP) at TRU Williams Lake offers a variety of Adult Basic Education (ABE) courses and programs for students with diverse educational backgrounds and academic goals.

Gain access to a specific course or complete your BC Adult Graduation Diploma (formerly called the Adult Graduation [Dogwood] diploma). Adult Basic Education helps with bridging to a career, vocational, or academic program.

If your goal is to obtain a BC Adult Graduation Diploma our UPREP program can assist you. This diploma represents the completion of the adult secondary graduation program.
To be eligible for the Adult Graduation (Adult Dogwood) Diploma, a person must be 18 years or older in that calendar year. A 17 year old who has been out of school for at least a year may be admitted to an adult program with approval.

Courses from the BC School System may be counted toward the diploma; however, at least three courses must be taken as an adult.

For admission requirements and more detailed information please visit tru.ca/wl-uprep.

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**Education Skills Training Program (ESTR)**

This program is designed for students with cognitive disabilities or learning difficulties who do not yet have the academic qualifications for regular university programs. Students develop specific job and job readiness skills and improve their functional reading, writing, math and oral communication skills. The program is individualized to meet student needs and includes opportunities for work experience in the community. For program contact information please see: tru.ca/edsw/schools-and-departments/uprep estr.

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**Continuing Studies**

Continuing Studies offers a wide variety of programs, workshops and courses for evening and weekend participation designed to meet the demands of today’s workplace and the interests of the community. As class sizes are limited, students are encouraged to register early. Registration is on a first-come, first-serve basis with payment or proof of sponsorship.

TRU Williams Lake offers programs, courses and workshops in the following areas:

- Computers
- First Aid
- Forestry
- General Interest
- Health and Safety
- Languages
- Professional Development
- Trades and Technology

For more information or to register call 250-392-8010 or register online.
Introduction
TRU regional centres offer a wide variety of credit and non-credit courses designed to meet the educational and training needs of communities in the Cariboo, the North Thompson and the upper Fraser Canyon.
For further information contact your local community coordinator:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>100 Mile House</th>
<th><a href="mailto:csinfo@tru.ca">csinfo@tru.ca</a></th>
<th>250-395-3115</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ashcroft and Cache Creek</td>
<td><a href="mailto:kjolly@tru.ca">kjolly@tru.ca</a></td>
<td>250-256-4296</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barriere</td>
<td><a href="mailto:csinfo@tru.ca">csinfo@tru.ca</a></td>
<td>250-672-9875</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clearwater</td>
<td><a href="mailto:csinfo@tru.ca">csinfo@tru.ca</a></td>
<td>250-674-3530</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lillooet and Lytton</td>
<td><a href="mailto:kjolly@tru.ca">kjolly@tru.ca</a></td>
<td>250-256-4296</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

100 Mile House
TRU 100 Mile House regional centre is located in the historic Cariboo region, and is a Training and Education Centre offering continuing studies courses as well as customized training for groups including: First Aid, Safety, Trades, and various computer courses.
The community coordinator is available to assist individuals or groups with their needs for employee training, employment skills upgrading, personal development or general interest courses. Contact the 100 Mile House staff for more information.

Ashcroft and Cache Creek
TRU Ashcroft and Cache Creek regional centre situated in the Ashcroft First nation belonging to the Nlaka’pmx nation offers courses in Business and Office skills, computers, first aid, forestry, health and safety, and trades and technology. Programming may include academic programs, certificates, trades programs, preparation to industry programs, and first year university degree courses (upon demand).
Local courses and programs are delivered upon demand to help the people of Ashcroft, Cache Creek and region develop the skills and knowledge they need for the job market and further education.

Barriere
The TRU Centre in Barriere is situated in Simpcw Territory has been providing quality education and training to the lower North Thompson Valley for over 20 years. The Centre offers courses and programs to area residents that wish to develop the skills and knowledge required for entering the job market and for furthering their education.
Courses offered will depend on community demand and can include business, computer, tourism first aid, public health, self-development, occupational health and safety, trades and technology and adult basic education.

Clearwater
TRU Clearwater regional centre has a computer lab and training room for face-to-face classes. The centre offers a wide variety of courses. Including first aid, health and safety, trades and technology, forestry, computing and many general interest courses.

Education2Go and TRU
A wide variety of online courses including courses for college readiness and computer applications are available through a partnership with TRU and Education 2 Go. All the courses are led by expert instructors, many of whom are nationally known authors. Our online courses are affordable, fun, fast, and convenient and geared to the student.
To browse the course catalog, please visit ed2go.com/tru-clearwater.

Other services offered at the centre include: entrance and assessment exams, application forms for financial assistance, calendars, admission applications, information on distance education courses and exam supervision.

Lillooet and Lytton
The TRU Lillooet and Lytton regional centre is situated in the St’át’imc Nation, which includes Bridge River (Xwisten), Pavilion (Ts’kw’alyaxw), Cayoose Creek (Sekw’el’was), Mt. Currie (L’il’wat), Seton Lake (Tsəl’alh), Lillooet (T’itq’et), Fountain (Xaxl’ip), Anderson Lake (N’Quatqua), Douglas (Xa’xtsa), Skatin and Samahquam. Thompson Rivers. The centre offers the Lillooet region an excellent educational environment with a multi-media classroom with capacity for twenty students, state-of-the-art computer lab, and a conference room. The Centre has ITV technology and the ability to connect to TRU courses at other locations.
We also service the surrounding St’at’ imc communities, Ashcroft, Gold Bridge and Lytton.
The centre offers courses in business and office skills, computers, first aid, personal development, tourism and trades and technology. The Computer Certificate helps students become proficient in the computer skills needed to work in an office environment. A range of courses are offered in health and safety, such as CPR, OFA level 1-3, FoodSafe and WHMIS. In our personal development area, we offer general interest courses. Lillooet has expanded its programming to allow students to stay at home while continuing their education. Programming may include academic programs, certificates, trades programs, preparation to industry programs and first-year university degree courses (upon demand).
Courses

Course Descriptions Overview

Example: ECON 3330

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Code</th>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Credit(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON</td>
<td>3330</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Weekly hours of contact (lecture, seminar, laboratory)

(L) Indicates a lab fee (P) indicates a practicum

Applied Statistics for Economics (3,0,0)

ILO: Critical Thinking

Students study advanced statistical techniques and methods and their applications in business and economics. Topics include inferences about population variance, including hypothesis testing and confidence intervals; analysis of variance and experimental designs; simple and multiple regressions; time series analysis and forecasting. Students are required to apply statistical techniques.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950; ECON 2320; MIST 2610

Exclusion: BUEC 2330, BUEC 3101, BUEC 3330, ECON 2330, ECON 2331, STAT 2410

using Excel and/or Minitab.

Reading a course description

Course reference number (CRN)

Courses are listed in alphabetic order by TRU course letter code abbreviation and number—CRN. Letter codes represent the subject codes (listed below) and numbers represent the academic levels. The first digit indicates the year level at which the course is generally taken. For example, a 1000 level course is generally taken in first year, and 5000 and 6000 level courses are generally graduate program courses.

The fourth digit usually indicates whether a course is a campus course or an open learning course. Campus courses have even numbers and Open Learning courses have odd numbers.

Credit

Credit(s) awarded for successful completion of a course are indicated following the CRN. Courses with contact hours have the contact hours indicated as the number of hours in brackets e.g. (155 hours).

Vectoring (Hours of Instruction)

The numbers in brackets e.g. (3, 1, 3) indicate the weekly hours of contact for the course. The first digit inside the bracket indicates the number of lecture hours per week, the second digit indicates seminar hours per week, and the third digit indicates laboratory hours per week. For example, (3,1,3) would have 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of seminar and 3 hours of laboratory per week.

Letters following the third digit indicate:

“L” indicates that the course is a lab and that a lab fee will be charged and “P” indicates a practicum.

ILO: Indicates Institutional Learning Outcomes. All TRU baccalaureate degrees seamlessly incorporate the eight institutional learning outcomes (ILO) into the program of study.

Prerequisites

A prerequisite is a course or test, or another requirement that must be completed before you are able to register in a particular course. Students must meet the specific course prerequisites as set out in this calendar prior to registering in a course. Students who do not meet the course prerequisites may be asked to withdraw by the instructor.

Students with prerequisites in progress can register even though their final grades have not been recorded.
Unless otherwise stated, successful completion refers to a passing grade. Some courses may specify higher minimum grade requirements for prerequisite courses.

**Co-requisites**

A co-requisite is a course that the student must take prior to or concurrently with the selected course if the co-requisite has not already been satisfactorily completed.

For up-to-date course sections and schedules, please refer to the online course schedule.

**Course Acronyms**

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<th>Description</th>
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<td>Accounting</td>
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<td>ADVG</td>
<td>Adventure Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGSC</td>
<td>Agriculture Science</td>
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<td>ANES</td>
<td>Anaesthesiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANHD</td>
<td>Animal Health Technology - Distance</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANHT</td>
<td>Animal Health Technology</td>
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<td>ANTH</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
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<tr>
<td>APEC</td>
<td>Applied Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>APSC</td>
<td>Applied Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>APNR</td>
<td>Applied Natural Resource Science</td>
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<td>Applied Studies Health Science</td>
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<td>Applied Sustainable Ranching</td>
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<td>Convention Management</td>
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<td>COOP</td>
<td>Co-operative Education</td>
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<td>CTRM</td>
<td>Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic</td>
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<td>CYMH</td>
<td>Child and Youth Mental Health</td>
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<td>EDCP</td>
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<td>Teaching English as a Disruptive Language</td>
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Prerequisite: ABTS 1100

Word Processing 1 (45 hours)

Students learn to apply the basic functions of a word processing program as well as the proper format of documents including letters and memos. &nbsp;&n

ABTS 1110 1 credits

Word Processing 2 (45 hours)

Students are provided additional instruction and practice with letter styles, tables, charts and reports. Advanced features of word processing software such as merge, macros, outlines, and graphics, and styles are also demonstrated and applied.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1100

ABTS 1120 1 credits

Desktop Publishing (40 hours)

Students study desktop publishing functions, including the elements of page design and organizational tools, and the planning, drafting, and production process. They learn to apply word processing and desktop publishing software, as well as integration elements, to produce publications such as letterheads, flyers, brochures, business forms, and newsletters.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1100

ABTS 1130 1 credits

Keyboarding 1 (45 hours)

Students are provided with the necessary techniques to keyboard accurately at a minimum of 25 net word per minute. | Prerequisite: None.

ABTS 1140 1 credits

Keyboarding 2 (35 hours)

Students further develop their keyboarding skills to reach a minimum speed of 50 net words per minute.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1130 or minimum of 25 nwpmp

ABTS 1200 1 credits

Introduction to Computers (30 hours)

Students learn to manipulate the Windows environment, use Windows Accessories, and manage files and folders using the computer and Windows Explorer programs. They are also introduced to the Internet, including email basics and advanced features, web browser basics, web navigation, and web research.

Prerequisite: None.

ABTS 1210 1 credits

Spreadsheets 1 (25 hours)

Students develop a working knowledge of Microsoft Excel, by learning how to design, create, modify, and present professional-looking spreadsheets for use in today's workplace. Exercises include using formulas and built-in functions to solve mathematical problems, in addition to illustrating and presenting spreadsheet data in graphic form. | Prerequisites: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1220 1 credits

Spreadsheets 2 (30 hours)

Students acquire a higher-level of proficiency by using Microsoft Excel to create electronic spreadsheets, for advanced applications in today's workplace. Exercises include using advanced functions and formulas, performing calculations, filtering and formatting data, and developing a custom Excel application.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1210

ABTS 1230 1 credits

Database (30 hours)

Students are introduced to the Microsoft Access data management system, while they plan, design, and create a database to meet the information management needs of today's workplace. Terminology, database concepts, and features of relational databases are discussed and demonstrated as students use various commands and features to create tables, queries, forms, and reports. Students enter data, work with calculations, extract information, and generate and print reports.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1240 1 credits

Presentation Software (20 hours)

Students apply appropriate design concepts to present data and information in a colourful and well-organized format using PowerPoint Presentation Software. They are instructed in using design templates, applying various attributes and including a variety of objects to create, modify, save, and deliver presentations.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1250 1 credits

Integrated Project (10 hours)

Students extend their word processing, spreadsheet, database, desktop publishing, and presentation software knowledge in this capstone course by completing a variety of practical, integrated projects. Decision-making, prioritizing, and other administrative skills are also developed.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1110, ABTS 1120, ABTS 1220, ABTS 1230, ABTS 1240, ABTS 1310 and ABTS 1530

ABTS 1260 1 credits

Website Design and Maintenance (30 hours)

Students acquire the skills needed to complete routine website maintenance and updates. Using a hands-on, practical approach, learners manipulate hypertext markup language (HTML), tags, tables, images, graphics, hyperlinks, special formatting, and forms using text and web authoring programs.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1100

ABTS 1270 1 credits

Outlook (25 hours)

Students are instructed in Microsoft Outlook and receive hands-on training in the use of e-mail for online communications, calendar for managing important dates and appointments, and contacts for the creation and maintenance of an address database.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1300 2 credits

Business English (65 hours)

Students focus on the correct English usage in a business environment, and are provided a comprehensive review of grammar, punctuation, and style, as well as business spelling and vocabulary development. The course materials are presented in small, easily manageable learning segments.

Prerequisite: None.

ABTS 1310 2 credits

Business Communications (50 hours)

Students learn how to plan, organize, and correctly write effective "reader friendly" business documents appropriate for use in today's global business environment. Students write business letters, memos, reports, and electronic messages.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1100 and ABTS 1300

ABTS 1410 2 credits

Computerized Accounting (69 hours)

Students are introduced to the integrated computerized accounting system using Simply Accounting for Windows. Upon completion, students are able to establish company records; maintain daily transactions using the general ledger, accounts payable, accounts receivable, inventory, and payroll features; and create financial statements.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200 and ABTS 1430

Corequisite: ABTS 1440

ABTS 1430 1 credits

Accounting 1 (45 hours)

Students are introduced to manual accounting, with an emphasis on fundamental accounting principles and their application in day-to-day business situations. This course is based on a service business organized as a sole proprietorship. Students practice basic bookkeeping and accounting skills including double-entry general journal entries, posting to the general ledger, preparing a trial balance, recording adjustments in a ten-column worksheet, producing period-end financial statements, closing the temporary accounts, maintaining petty cash, and preparing bank reconciliations.

Prerequisite: None.

ABTS 1440 2 credits

Accounting 2 (50 hours)

Students are exposed to common accounting systems including sales, purchases, federal and provincial taxes, merchandise inventory, payroll, and annual reporting of remittances. They also introduced to subsidiary ledgers, specialized journals, combined journals, year-end procedures and worksheets. Financial statements are prepared in detail, including a classified balance sheet and an income statement for a merchandising business.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1430
ABTS 1450
Business Math and Calculators - Online Only (45 hours)
Following current trends in office technology, students are instructed in the touch method of calculator use, and common calculator features. An emphasis is placed on business problem-solving.
Prerequisite: ABTS 1550

ABTS 1500 1 credits
Human Relations (30 hours)
Students concentrate on developing the personal and professional development skills required in today's workplace. These skills include self-examination and assessment, development of effective communication skills, interpersonal skills, client relations, teamwork, problem solving, and an understanding of business ethics.
Prerequisite: None.

ABTS 1510 1 credits
Job Search (20 hours)
Students are provided with techniques to develop successful job search strategies for today's competitive and changing job market. Topics include self-assessment, employability skill testing, job search strategies and research, using the Internet for job search and career planning, networking, resumes, employment-related communications, application forms, portfolios, and interviews.
Prerequisite: ABTS 1300, ABTS 1100

ABTS 1520 1 credits
Practicum (40 hours)
Students are provided with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and skills to meet the expectations of an employer in a real work situation during a 2-week practicum. They observe and learn daily office routines, and assist the host employer by performing tasks as required.
Prerequisite: Completion of all other courses in the Administrative Assistance Certificate

ABTS 1530 1 credits
Administrative Procedures (40 hours)
Students master essential organizational skills and develop efficient office practices in preparation for entry into the contemporary office. They acquire the ability to communicate effectively, think critically, apply problem-solving skills, and work effectively with other members of the office team. The rapid pace of change demands that office workers have the ability to develop new skills and understand new processes as jobs evolve.
Prerequisite: ABTS 1100 and ABTS 1300

ABTS 1540
Records Management - Online Only (35 hours)
The amount of information created and used in an office environment has increased significantly in recent years. Records, which contain all of the daily information necessary to the operation of any business, need to be managed effectively and efficiently. Today, maintaining the integrity of the records system means that all office workers need to be aware of the importance of correct creation, storage, use, retrieval, protection, control, and disposition of records. Technology continues to change the role played by today's office worker. This course provides students with the knowledge, skills, and abilities to face these challenges and new responsibilities in dealing with both manual and electronic files.
Prerequisite: ABTS 1550 and ABTS 1100

ABTS 1550
Online Learner Success - Online Only (15 hours)
Online Learner Success (OLS) provides online learners with a working knowledge of the program called Desire 2 Learn (D2L). Assignments or activities in the course have been designed to demonstrate the use of various tools in the D2L program.
Prerequisite: None.

ACCT 1000 3 credits
Financial Accounting (3.0,0)
Students develop a basic understanding of financial accounting, which involves analyzing and recording a variety of financial transactions and preparing and evaluating financial reports. Topics include financial statements; accounting events and entries; accounting adjustments; internal control and cash; accounts receivable; merchandising and inventory; long-term assets, liabilities; statement of cash flows; and financial statement analysis.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Diploma in Horticulture and Management, Tourism programs, Adventure Studies programs
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 1000, ACCT 1211, ACCT 1221, ACCT 2210, ACCT 2211, ACCT 1030, ACCT 1210, ACCT 1220, BBUS 2210 or BBUS 2211

ACCT 2210 3 credits
Financial Accounting (3.0,0)
Students develop the skills necessary to prepare and analyze the financial statements of a public corporation. Topics include accounting standards; the accounting cycle; financial statements; internal control, cash and bank reconciliations; short-term investments and receivables; inventory; long-term assets including intangibles; liabilities including bonds payable; shareholders' equity, dividends, and share repurchases; comprehensive income and the statement of shareholders' equity; statement of cash flows; and financial statement analysis.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/ English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 1000, ACCT 1030, ACCT 1220/1220, ACCT 1211/1221, ACCT 2211, BBUS 2210 or BBUS 2211

ACCT 2250 3 credits
Management Accounting (3.0,0)
Students develop the skills necessary to collect, analyze, and communicate quantitative and non-quantitative information to assist management in making more effective planning and control decisions. Topics include the role of managerial accounting; basic cost management concepts; job, process, hybrid and activity-based costing; cost behaviour and estimation; cost-volume-profit analysis; profit planning and activity-based budgeting; standard costing, flexible budgeting and variance analysis; cost management tools including the balanced scorecard; benchmarking and reengineering; and relevant costs for decision making such as make or buy, special orders, joint products and outsourcing.
Prerequisite: ACCT 2210 or equivalent (minimum C-grade); ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210 or equivalent (minimum C-grade)

ACCT 2280 3 credits
Accounting Software Systems (3.0,0)
Students learn to maintain the financial records of a small business using Sage 50 accounting and business management software. It enables detailed tracking, reporting and analysis of business transactions. Topics include general ledger; accounts payable; accounts receivable; payables and receivables setup; payroll journal and setup; inventory transactions; orders, quotes and deposits; currency and remittances; reconciliations and deposits; and comprehensive setup.
Prerequisite: ACCT 2210 (minimum C-); ENGL 1100, ENGL 1110, ENGL 1120, ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 2280, ACCT 2281, ACCT 1920 or ACCT 1921

CMNS 1290 or equivalent minimum C-
Exclusion Requisites: ACCT 3201, BBUS 3200, BBUS 3201

ACCT 3200 3 credits
Intermediate Financial Accounting 1 (3,0,0)
Students learn to prepare the income statement, statement of retained earnings, and asset side of the statement of financial position. Topics include the Canadian reporting environment; the conceptual framework; the income statement including irregular items and comprehensive income; overview of the statement of financial position and statement of cash flows; revenue recognition; cash and receivables; inventory; long-term and short-term investments; property plant and equipment including depreciation, impairment, and disposition; and intangible assets including impairment and goodwill. Instruction is based on International Financial Reporting Standards.
Prerequisites: ACCT 1000 minimum B- or ACCT 1211 minimum B- and ACCT 1221 minimum B- or ACCT 2210 or equivalent with a minimum B-; CMNS 1290 or equivalent minimum C-

ACCT 3210 3 credits
Intermediate Financial Accounting 2 (3,0,0)
Building on ACCT 3200: Intermediate Financial Accounting 1, students learn to prepare the current liabilities, long-term liabilities, and shareholders' equity sections of the statement of financial position and the cash flow statement. Topics include current liabilities and contingencies; long-term liabilities; advanced shareholders' equity; complex financial instruments and earnings per share; income taxes; pensions and other employee future benefits; leases; accounting changes and error analysis; statement of cash flows; and other measurement and disclosure issues. Instruction is based on International Financial Reporting Standards.
Prerequisite: ACCT 3200 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 3210, ACCT 3211, BBUS 3210 or BBUS 3211
ACCT 3220 3 credits
Income Taxation 1 (3,0,0)
Students examine the conceptual structure of the Income Tax Act and the application of its rules to practical situations. Topics include an introduction to federal taxation; procedures and administration; income or loss from office, employment, business, or property; capital cost allowances and cumulative eligible capital; capital gains and losses; other income and deductions; and calculation of taxable income and tax payable for individuals.
Prerequisite: ACCT 2210 (minimum C-); CMNS 1290 (minimum C-); or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 3210, ACCT 3211, ACCT 3260, BBUS 3220, BBUS 3221 or BBUS 3260

ACCT 3230 3 credits
Income Taxation 2 (3,0,0)
Building on ACCT 3220: Income Taxation 1, students examine the taxation of corporations, corporate distributions, and transactions between corporations and their shareholders. Topics include an in-depth coverage of taxable capital gains; deferred income plans; and the taxation of corporate entities, partnerships, trusts and corporate reorganizations.
Prerequisite: ACCT 3220 or ACCT 3260 or equivalent (minimum C-)
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 3230, ACCT 3231, BBUS 3230, or BBUS 3231

ACCT 3250 3 credits
Intermediate Management Accounting (3,0,0)
Building on ACCT 2250: Management Accounting, students further develop their ability to use quantitative and non-quantitative information to make effective planning and control decisions. Topics include an in-depth study of the balanced scorecard and profitability analysis; interdepartmental cost allocation; cost allocation for joint products and byproducts; revenue and customer profitability analysis; process costing including spoilage, rework and scrap; cost management and the theory of constraints; capital budgeting; and transfer pricing and multinational management control systems.
Prerequisite: ACCT 2250 (minimum B-) and CMNS 1290 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 3250, ACCT 3251, BBUS 3250 or BBUS 3251

ACCT 3260 3 credits
Taxation for Decision Making (3,0,0)
Students analyze the fundamental framework of the Canadian Income Taxation system and its effect on business decision making and financial planning. This course adopts a decision approach to taxation and focuses on the needs of non-accountants. Topics include an introduction to federal taxation; procedures and administration; income or loss from office, employment, business, or property; capital cost allowances and cumulative eligible capital; capital gains and losses; other income and deductions; and calculation of taxable income and tax payable for individuals.
Prerequisite: ACCT 2210 (minimum C-); CMNS 1290 (minimum C-); or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 3260, ACCT 3220, ACCT 3221, BBUS 3260 or BBUS 3221

ACCT 4200 3 credits
Advanced Financial Accounting (3,0,0)
Students examine a number of complex issues in advanced financial reporting. Topics include financial accounting standards, temporary and long-term investments in both debt and equity securities, investments with significant influence, in-depth study of business combinations, joint ventures, foreign currency transactions, fair value and cash flow hedges, consolidation of foreign operations, not-for-profit organizations, and public sector reporting objectives and issues.
Prerequisites: ACCT 3210 or ACCT 3211 with a minimum of C-
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of ACCT 4200, ACCT 4201

ACCT 4230 3 credits
Assurance (3,0,0)
Students learn to gather and evaluate audit evidence related to company financial statements. The goal is to provide assurance that the financial statements fairly present the financial performance and position of the organization being audited. Risk assessment techniques available to auditors and possible responses to those risks will be examined. Topics include an introduction to auditing and the public accounting profession; the audit process; professional relationships and legal liability; materiality and risk; audit evidence, evidence mix and audit strategy; the audit of internal controls, control risk and corporate governance; audit sampling; application of the audit process and auditor reporting.
Prerequisite: ACCT 3210 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 4230, ACCT 4231, BBUS 4230 or BBUS 4231

ACCT 4250 3 credits
Advanced Management Accounting (3,0,0)
Building on ACCT 3250: Intermediate Management Accounting, students explore the integrative and interdisciplinary role of management accounting and its contribution to the strategic management process and the provision of quantitative and non-quantitative information for planning, control, and decision making. Topics include management control systems; results controls, action, personnel and cultural controls; control system tightness; control system cost; designing and evaluating management control systems; financial responsibility centers including transfer pricing; planning, and budgeting; incentive systems; financial performance measures; the myopia problem; uncontrollable factors; corporate governance; and ethical issues.
Prerequisite: ACCT 3250 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 4250, ACCT 4251, BBUS 4250 or BBUS 4251

ACCT 4270 3 credits
Accounting Information Systems (3,0,0)
Students examine information systems and their applications in accounting. Topics include: an overview of accounting information systems; transaction processing; enterprise resource planning systems; system documentation techniques; relational databases and data integrity; designing systems to prevent fraud, attacks and abuse; accounting information system controls; privacy and confidentiality controls; processing integrity and availability controls; auditing accounting information systems; and accounting information systems applications.
Prerequisite: MIST 2610 or equivalent with a minimum C-
Corequisite: ACCT 4230 or equivalent with a minimum C-
Note: Students cannot get credit for both ACCT 4270 and MIST 4610

ADVG 1010 3 credits
Wilderness Travel (2,0,0,80F)
This course consists of a classroom theory component and two field modules in the fall term. Course content includes theoretical and practical aspects of wilderness travel and is an introduction to the organization of wilderness trips. Theory relates to clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental concerns, travel techniques, route plans and trip planning and field modules that includes navigation, route selection, group management, pacing, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness. This course is the prerequisite for most other introductory level ADVG courses.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor

ADVG 1020 3 credits
Guiding Leadership 1 (3,0,0)
This course explores the role of leadership as it applies to guiding in the adventure tourism industry. Topics include philosophic approach, qualifications profile, group dynamics, communication skills, leadership styles, problem solving, and decision-making.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor

ADVG 1050 3 credits
Emergency Situation, Search and Rescue Management (3,0,0)
This course explores the guide’s role in emergency situations and search and rescue management. Course content includes identifying hazards, hazard avoidance, managing hazards, emergency situation
management, developing response plans, and the BC Provincial Emergency Program Search and Rescue Management Course. 
Prerequisite: ADVG 1010 or permission of the instructor

ADVG 1190 1 credits 
Standard Interpretative Guide Course (16 hours) 
This is the standard interpretative guide course offered by the Mountain Parks Heritage Interpretation Association (MPHIA). It is designed for mountain professionals who guide in the mountain national parks of Eastern British Columbia or Western Alberta.  
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 1216 2 credits 
Trail Crew (30 hours) 
This course focuses on trail construction and maintenance, chain saw operation, and small engine maintenance.  
Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor.

ADVG 1276 3 credits 
Business and Marketing for Adventure Operations (3,0,0) 
This course focuses on business and marketing aspects of an adventure operation. Course participants will investigate corporate structures, budgeting, creating business growth, land access methods, business income and tax, and business management, along with marketing planning, promotion, advertising, and identification of preferred media strategies. Case studies specific to adventure sports will be used.  
Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor.

ADVG 1302 2 credits 
Outdoor Travel Skills (30 hours) 
This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of wilderness travel and an introduction to the organization of wilderness trips. Course content includes theory related to clothing and equipment selection, basic navigation concepts, environmental issues, route plans and trip planning. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful wilderness outing including navigation, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness. 
Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1330 2 credits 
Backpacking (30 hours) 
This course is an introduction to multi-day wilderness travel both on and off trail. Personal and group preparation and hiking skills are foundational for a successful wilderness travel outing. Course content includes introductory equipment selection for multi-day trips, food selection and preparation, route selection, pre-trip planning, introductory group management, and minimum impact travel and camping best practices. This course includes a multi-day wilderness excursion. 
Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1340 2 credits 
Introduction to Paddle Sports (30 hours) 
This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of paddle sports including: river kayaking, flat-water canoeing, kayak touring and sea kayaking. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful paddling outing. 
Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1350 2 credits 
Canoe Skills (30 hours) 
This course is an introduction to flatwater canoe skills and serves as a foundation upon which further canoe skills may be built. Topics include an introduction and history of the canoe, canoe parts, paddle parts, basic canoe strokes and maneuvers, basic canoe rescue, and planning for a day-tripping canoe outing. This course follows the Paddle Canada 'Canoe Basics' or 'Introductory Lake Skills' curriculum.  
Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1360 2 credits 
Introduction to Kayak Touring (30 hours) 
This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of lake kayak touring. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, equipment packing, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication, hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful paddling outing. 
Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1362 2 credits 
Introduction to Sea Kayaking (30 hours) 
This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of sea kayaking. Course content includes theory related to kayak equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication, hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful sea kayaking paddling outing. 
Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1370 2 credits 
Whitewater Kayaking Skills 1 (30 hours) 
This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of whitewater kayaking. This course will take place in a pool, flat-water and moving water environments. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful moving water paddling outing. 
Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1372 2 credits 
Whitewater Kayaking Skills 2 (30 hours) 
This course builds on the theoretical and practical skills and knowledge developed in Whitewater Kayak Skills 1. 
This course will take place in moving water and class 2 river environments. Course content includes: selecting thermal protections, personal protective equipment and kayak equipment for the river, intermediate strokes and maneuvers, developing a whitewater roll and more advanced assisted rescue techniques, scouting and navigating basic whitewater, hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful class 2 paddling outing. 
Prerequisite: ADVG 1370

ADVG 1380 2 credits 
Rock Climbing Skills 1 (30 hours) 
This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of rock climbing. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic movement on rock, introduction to knots and hitches, climbing communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful climbing outing. This course is the prerequisite for other ADVG climbing skills courses.  
Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1400 2 credits 
Avalanche Safety Training 1 (30 hours) 
This course is an introduction to factors affecting snow stability and avalanche phenomena and provides an entry-level decision making framework for travelers in a mountain winter environment. This includes an introduction to the Avalanche Terrain Exposure Scale, use of the Avaluor as a decision making tool, and practice with rescue equipment in a companion rescue scenario. This course is the prerequisite for ADVG 1410 Ski Touring Skills 1. 

ADVG 1410 2 credits 
Ski Touring Skills 1 (30 hours) 
This course is an introduction to ski touring and serves as a foundation upon which further ski touring skills may be built. Topics include ski touring equipment selection, clothing and thermo-regulation in a winter environment, basic terrain recognition, an introduction to group management, and basic snow shelter concepts, as well as an application of concepts and skills delivered in the ADVG 1400 Avalanche Safety Training course. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful winter ski touring outing. 
Prerequisite: ADVG 1400

ADVG 1510 2 credits 
Flatwater Canoe Instructor (60F hours) 
This is the CRCA (Canadian Recreational Canoeing Association) Flatwater Instructor certification, and it prepares students for the Moving Water Instructor and Trip Leader courses. The Flatwater Instructor course is to provide a national certification of competence in the instruction and administration of the CRCA flatwater level courses. 
Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 1020
ADVG 1530 2 credits
Kayak 1 (60F hours)
This is a flatwater and river kayaking skills course in which students explore kayak construction, equipment, rolls, strokes, and rescues. Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1540 2 credits
Glacier Skills (60HOURS)
Students participate in the Glacier Skills course in preparation for the Hard Ice Level 1 Guiding Certification. This course takes place on outlet glaciers in the summer under supervision by standards set by the Association of Icelandic Mountain Guides (AIMG). Students will show adequate performance in the glacier environment to guide under supervision on outlet glaciers with no snow cover in Iceland. Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1550 1 credit
Skiing 1 (60 hours)
This course is an introduction to downhill ski techniques and equipment. Students participate on alpine skiing equipment. The purpose is to develop strong downhill skiing techniques on groomed and variable snow conditions, and to progress towards instructor level abilities and/or backcountry skiing. CSIA teaching progression and techniques are utilized. Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 1020 or permission of the instructor

ADVG 1560 2 credits
Ski Tour 1 (70 hours)
Students participate in a ski touring skill development course. This is preparation for the ACMG training scheme. Students will focus on the following skill areas: navigation, tracksetting, emergency winter camping, downhill skiing, basic avalanche terrain assessment and avalanche rescue skills. It is mandatory that students have prior downhill skiing experience. Prerequisites: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1570 2 credits
Rock Climbing 1 (50 hours)
Students participate in a rock climbing personal skill development course designed to build a foundation in industry standard systems. Activities include gym climbing, outdoor top roping and sport climbing. Course content emphasizes hazard management, communication skills, technical movement skills, rope & equipment handling, knots and systems, fixed protection use, belay systems, anchors, and sport leading strategies. By the end of the course, students lead climb on bolted routes. Upon completion of the course, the student may be recommended for the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG) Climbing gym instructor course and may participate in more advanced TRU rock climbing courses. Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 1020.

ADVG 1580 2 credits
Mountaineering 1 (80F hours)
This is a mountaineering skill development course which includes mountaineering equipment, mountain safety, belays, anchors, mountaineering techniques, and crevasse rescue. Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1590 2 credits
Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1 (70F hours)
This is the Canadian Avalanche Association Avalanche Operations Level I course which includes avalanche phenomena, terrain analysis, the mountain snowpack, stability and hazard evaluation, data collection, and avalanche rescue. Prerequisites: ADVG 1020 or instructor permission

Co-Requisites: ADVG 1560 or Instructor permission

ADVG 1600 2 credits
Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 (60 hours)
Students develop a comprehensive understanding of river rescue instruction as it pertains to canoes, kayaks, and rafts, hypothermia, and drowning. Students are able to perform rescues in moving water, create improvised rescue and rope system rescues, and participate in numerous rescue simulations. Prerequisites: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1900 2 credits
Expedition 1 (80F hours)
Students participate in a self-directed expedition planned in conjunction with program instructors, focusing on areas where skill development is desired. This trip may be international in nature. Prerequisite: Entry to the Adventure Guide Diploma and ADVG 1020

ADVG 2010 3 credits
The Natural Environment (3,0,0)
This course studies the natural resource base upon which the adventure tourism industry depends; these include geographic features, mountain geomorphology, geology, hydrology, meteorology, ecology, flora and fauna species identification, nature interpretation and current environmental concerns. Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2020 3 credits
Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1 (70F hours)
This is the Canadian Avalanche Association Avalanche Operations Level I course which includes avalanche phenomena, terrain analysis, the mountain snowpack, stability and hazard evaluation, data collection, and avalanche rescue. Prerequisites: ADVG 1020 or instructor permission

Co-Requisites: ADVG 1560 or Instructor permission

ADVG 2030 3 credits
Advanced Wilderness First Aid (80 hours)
This is an advanced wilderness emergency response course that provides detailed instruction in wilderness emergency response and pre-hospital care. Course content includes situation assessment, anatomy, physiology, airway management, respiratory emergencies, cardiac arrest, circulation emergencies, burns, eyes, ears, nose, and throat. Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2040 3 credits
The Business of Adventure Tourism (45 hours)
An in-depth study of adventure tourism as a business. The aspects of corporate structures, administration, budgeting, marketing, creating business growth, land access methods, business income and tax, issues and trends, business plans, and business management will be studied. Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2050 3 credits
Legal Liability and Risk Management (45 hours)
An in-depth look at the legal issues surrounding liability and risk management in adventure tourism. Includes the Canadian legal system, owner liability, guide liability, risk management and mitigation, insurance, legal releases and the development of risk management plans. Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2100 2 credits
Canadian Association of Snowboarding Instructors (CASI) Snowboard Instructor Level 1 (30 hours)
This is an entry-level program designed to introduce prospective snowboard instructors to the basic teaching and riding skills used at the beginner and novice levels of riding. Prerequisite: Students must be able to demonstrate comfortable and safe riding skills on intermediate terrain

ADVG 2120 1 credit
Climbing Gym Instructor Level 2 (30 hours)
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 2 can instruct sport climbing based top roping, and basic training and movement skills on climbing structures. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors. Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor, and current Standard First Aid certification (16 hrs).
intermediate movement courses on climbing structures. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2200

ADVG 2220  1 credits
Climbing Gym Instructor Level 3 (30 hours)
This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 3 can instruct sport climbing based leading and advanced movement courses on climbing structures. In addition, the Level 3 Instructor develops instructional courses and supervises larger climbing programs and instructional staff. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2210

ADVG 2230  2 credits
Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized (70 hours)
This is the first of two training courses that prepare candidates for the Assistant Ski Guide exam. The course focuses on many of the technical skills required to safely lead ski groups in backcountry mechanized ski operations. Topics covered may include operational decision-making, downhill guiding, record keeping, rope systems (crevasse rescues, cliff rescue), transceiver searches, and snow observation skills. The course includes skills screening, in particular in the area of ski technique.

Prerequisites: ADVG 2030 and ADVG 1590

ADVG 2240  2 credits
Top Rope Climbing Instructor (60 hours)
This is a Top Rope Climbing Instructor certification course for those who conduct top rope rock climbing and rappelling programs on simple and easily accessed outdoor terrain. The certification does not include multi-pitch rock climbing or the placement of protection for anchoring or leading.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2200 or permission of the Program Coordinator

ADVG 2250  2 credits
Guide Training Skiing - Alpine Skills (60 hours)
This is the first of three training courses that prepare students for the Apprentice Ski Guide exam. The course focuses on technical rope and rescue skills required to safely lead clients in backcountry ski operations. Topics include short roping, belaying, rope ascending, lowering, rappelling, snow and ice anchors, crevasse rescue, crampon use and glacier travel.

Prerequisites: ADVG 1590 and ADVG 2030

ADVG 2260  2 credits
Ocean Surf 2 (60 hours)
Students focus on the development of intermediate surf skills, including advanced paddling skills, enhanced wave judgment, proper positioning in the line up, and intermediate wave riding techniques. Additionally, students develop a deeper understanding about the effects wind, weather and swell have on surf conditions.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2070

ADVG 2270  3 credits
Ocean Surf 3: Surf Instructor (100F hours)
Students focus on developing their intermediate surfing skills, surf rescue, and the required surf instructional skills leading to Life Saving British Columbia's Bronze Cross and instructor qualifications, recognized by Parks Canada.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2260

ADVG 2280  2 credits
Alpine Ski Instructor Level 3 (60 hours)
This course is the Level 3 Ski Instructor Certification of the Canadian Ski Instructors' Alliance. The course provides training in alpine ski instruction and will provide opportunities for professional ski improvement.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2230

ADVG 2290  2 credits
Snowboard Instructor Level 2 (60 hours)
This course is the Level 2 Snowboard Instructor Certification of the Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors. This course provides professional training in snowboard instruction and will provide opportunity for professional snowboarding improvement.

Prerequisite: Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors (CASl) Level 1

ADVG 2330  2 credits
Alpine Ski Instructor 2 (60 hours)
The Level 2 Ski Instructor certification represents the second step for Canadian alpine ski instructors. It is continued on from the CSIA Level 1 course, but deals more in depth into modern teaching methods of outdoor sport, more in depth knowledge of ski technique, discussions on customer service, as well as teaching the growing population of seniors. This CSIA Level 2 course will provide certification to those candidates who are successful in achieving the required performance standard. This course provides professional training in alpine ski instruction, and ski technique.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2450

ADVG 2430  3 credits
Assistant Hiking Guide (90F hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. This course is intended for guides who lead clients on day-hikes and multi-day backpacking trips, on established trails and off-trail in wilderness operations. Course content includes navigation, route plans, group management, helicopter use, camping, interpretation, client and hazard management. Assistant hiking guides work with supervision from a hiking, alpine or mountain guide.

Prerequisites: ADVG 2030 (Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma); ADVG 1020 and ADVG 2030 (all other programs)

ADVG 2440  2 credits
Hiking Guide (80 hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. This course is intended for guides who lead clients on day-hikes and multi-day backpacking trips, in all types of hiking terrain, and without supervision. Candidates are expected to demonstrate advanced skills in route finding, advanced navigation, hazard management, camp management, trip planning leadership, environmental ethics, and client care in a multi-day scenario.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2430

ADVG 2450  1 credits
Alpine Ski Instructor 1 (60 hours)
This course represents the first level of instruction for Canadian alpine ski instructors. This CSIA (Canadian Ski Instructor Alliance) Level 1 course offers certification to those candidates who are successful in achieving the required performance standard. Students are provided professional training in alpine ski instruction, in addition to having an opportunity for personal ski improvement.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2460  2 credits
Swiftwater Rope Rescue (60 hours)
Students gain a comprehensive understanding of rope systems as applied to the moving water environment. The course is structured parallel to the Provincial Emergency Program Rope Rescue Team Member course, however, it is intended for participants from paddling backgrounds, and is required prior to entry into the Swiftwater Rescue Instructor course. Students become proficient at rope handling skills and principles and communication on the river. Students set up rescue anchors, belays for multi-person loads, lowering and raising systems, patient and stretcher ties and attachments, recovering vessels, and highline systems and telfers. Students also participate in numerous rescue simulations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1600 and ADVG 1570 or ADVG 2500

ADVG 2470  2 credits
Freestyle Kayaking (50 hours)
Students develop whitewater kayak playboating skills and practice the latest freestyle maneuvers and techniques developed in paddle sports.

Prerequisites/Corequisites: ADVG 2490 and ADVG 1600 or the instructor’s permission

ADVG 2490  2 credits
Kayak 2 (60 hours)
This white water skill development course is intended to prepare students for the Level 1 Flatwater instructor course through Canoe Kayak British Columbia.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1530 or instructor’s permission

ADVG 2500  2 credits
Rock Climbing 2-Traditional (52 Hours)
This is a rock climbing personal skill development course. Students will build skills based on industry standard systems. The students’ primary goal of the course will be to develop their traditional climbing skills. Students will practice and demonstrate the placement of protection, hazard management, crack climbing movements, and leading strategies. Students will lead climb traditional routes by the end of the course. Upon completion of the course the student may be recommended for the A.C.M.G Climbing Gym and, or Top Rope instructors program.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1570
ADVG 2510  2 credits
Moving Water Canoe Instructor (60F hours)
Students are taught advanced moving water canoeing skills, required for the Canadian Recreational Canoe Association Moving Water Instructor Certificate. Course content includes river hydraulics, advanced strokes, and advanced paddling.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1510

ADVG 2520  2 credits
Canoe Trip Leader (60 hours)
Canoe tripping skills leading to the Canadian Recreational Canoe Association Trip Leader Certificate. Canoe tripping, trip planning, trip experience.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2510

ADVG 2530  2 credits
Kayak 3 (60F hours)
Upon completion of this course, students have developed advanced whitewater kayaking and leadership skills. Students participate in the Level 1 Flatwater Kayak Instructor Certification course through Canoe Kayak British Columbia, leading to the Assistant River Kayak.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2490

ADVG 2540  2 credits
Senior River Kayak Instructor (60 hours)
Students gain in-depth whitewater kayaking instructional skills. Students participate in the Level 2 and/or Level 3 Whitewater Kayak Instructor and Leader Certification Course through Canoe Kayak British Columbia.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1600 and ADVG 2530

ADVG 2550  1 credits
Telemark Ski Instructor Level 1 (60 hours)
This course offers instruction in nordic skiing, and leads to the CANSI Telemark Instructor Level 1 Certificate. Course content includes advanced Nordic downhill techniques and teaching skills.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2560  1 credits
Nordic Ski Instructor 1 (20 hours)
The Canadian Association of Nordic Ski Instructors Level 1 course. An introduction to instructing Nordic skiing. Course content includes: classic, skating, and telemark technique, using telemark, skating and classic equipment. CANSI teaching progressions.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2570  2 credits
Ski Tour 2 (80F hours)
Students are instructed in advanced backcountry skiing, route finding, evacuations, ski tour guiding, and methods for teaching backcountry skiing.
Prerequisites/Corequisites: ADVG 1560 and ADVG 1590

ADVG 2580  2 credits
Guide Training Skiing - Touring (80F hours)
Continuing from ADVG 2230: Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized, this is the second of two training courses that prepare guide candidates for the Assistant Ski Guide Exam. This course introduces professional standards common to ski tour guiding including information gathering and hazard management; guiding and professionalism; trip planning and use of options; terrain use; uphill and downhill guiding techniques; client care; overnight travel; glacier travel techniques; and small and large group management. Participants are screened in advanced backcountry ski techniques.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2230

ADVG 2590  2 credits
Guide Training - Rock (80 hours)
This is the first course in the Rock Guide program and the recommended entry point for students intending to complete the Mountain Guide Certificate or Diploma. Course content includes a variety of technical guide applications common to rock, ski or alpine guiding, such as professionalism and guiding; equipment common to guides; preparation and planning a trip; climbing systems for guiding; descent systems; and improvised rescue systems.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2030 (Canadian Mountain and Ski Diploma); ADVG 1570; ADVG 1580; ADVG 2030 (all other programs)

ADVG 2610  2 credits
Apprentice Rock Guide (80 hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. This course involves evaluating and coaching guiding techniques, while simulating a guide-client relationship on long, multi-pitch rock routes and sport-climbs, and requires a high level of rock climbing proficiency. Students also demonstrate field and classroom teaching techniques. This is the required course to work as an apprentice guide in rock terrain.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2590

ADVG 2620  2 credits
Rope Rescue (60F hours)
This is the B.C. Provincial Emergency Program Team Member course. Course content includes rope rescue systems, belays, lowers, raises, knot passing, rescue environments, and rescue simulations.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1570
Co-requisite: ADVG 2500

ADVG 2630  2 credits
Rope Rescue Team Leader (60F hours)
This is the B.C. Provincial Emergency Program Rope Rescue Team Leader course. Course content includes advanced rope rescue techniques and rope rescue team leadership.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2620

ADVG 2640  2 credits
Sea Kayaking 1 (60F hours)
Upon completion of this course, students gain an understanding of sea kayaking techniques and the ocean environment, tides, ocean flora and fauna, sea kayak equipment, and ocean safety. Students perform rescues, navigate in a variety of ocean environments, and execute various guiding techniques.
Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 1020 and ADVG 1530

ADVG 2650  2 credits
River Rafting 1 (60F hours)
Upon completion of this course, students are able to safely operate paddle and oar-powered river rafts in Class 2 and 3 rapids. The skills and knowledge of legislated standards required for commercial guides in British Columbia are acquired during the course. Students become proficient in all three types of craft (paddle, oar and motor), allowing students to gain an overall perspective of the raft guiding industry.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1600 and ADVG 1530

ADVG 2660  2 credits
IRATA Level 1 Rope Access Technician (60 hours)
A rope access system is a method of working at height where ropes and associated equipment are used to gain access to and from the work place, and to be supported there. The primary objective when using rope access methods is to plan, manage and carry out the work with minimal accidents, incidents or dangerous occurrences, i.e. to ensure a safe system of work is maintained at all times, and with no damage to property or harm to the environment. Students will participate in the IRATA Level 1 Rope Access Technician curriculum and upon completion of the course will be capable of performing a limited range of rope access tasks. Students will train to the IRATA Level 1 standard and graded to the IRATA assessment criteria.
Prerequisites: ADVG 1570 or ADVG 1580 or ADVG 2730

ADVG 2670  2 credits
Elective Activity (60 hours)
As approved by the Adventure Travel Guide Diploma Coordinator, students may receive credit for participation in additional adventure activity courses not taught within the Adventure Guide Diploma. Courses must be recognized training programs to receive consideration.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department Chair
ADVG 2700  2 credits
Open Water Diver (60 hours)
This is the entry level NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving) Open Water Scuba Diving certification program. Enables the participant to go sport diving anywhere in the world.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 or equivalent

ADVG 2710  2 credits
Advanced/Master Diver (60 hours)
This course includes the NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) Advanced Open Water and Master Diver certifications. Course content includes search and recovery, underwater navigation, night diving, deep diving, and five specialty dive modules.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2700

ADVG 2720  2 credits
Dive Supervisor (60 hours)
This course is the first of the NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) professional diver programs. Upon completion of this course participants are qualified to organize dive outings for groups and conduct dive tours.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2710

ADVG 2730  2 credits
Swiftwater Rescue Technician 4: Swiftwater Rescue Specialist (60 hours)
This is the Swiftwater Rescue Technician 2 course which includes low and high angle rope applications; night SAR operations in river canyons; use of advanced techniques such as live bait rescues in steep creeks; and use of advanced equipment (including helicopters and self-sailing rafts).
Prerequisite: ADVG 1600

ADVG 2750  2 credits
River Rafting 2 (60F hours)
Students are provided the required river rafting instruction, leading up to the River Rafting Guide Examination. Course content includes rafting equipment, maintenance, paddle rafts, oar rafts, case studies, raft management, and guest management.
Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 2660

ADVG 2760  2 credits
Ice Climbing (60 hours)
This course includes ice climbing techniques for both waterfall ice and mountaineering. Topics include systems for leading, anchors, and steep ice techniques.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1570 or ADVG 2500 or instructor's permission

ADVG 2770  2 credits
Adventure Sports Photography (60 hours)
This course is intended as a digital photography course for guides, with an emphasis on photo composition and the application of photography to the context of guiding businesses. There is an increased demand for the use of quality photography within company brochures, magazine articles, trade shows and self-promotion within the adventure tourism industry. It is imperative that guides are able to understand what makes a quality photograph, how to take quality photographs, how to repair personal and guest equipment in the field, and how to use photographs for promotion purposes.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2780  2 credits
Sea Kayak 4 (60F hours)
Students will prepare and be examined for the Level 2, Sea Kayak Guides Alliance of BC, certification. This will allow students to lead in Class 2 waters, assist in Class 3 waters and demonstrate comfort in Class 4 waters.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2650

ADVG 2790  2 credits
Ski Tour 3 (70F hours)
This is an advanced ski tour guiding course, for those students who are in the process of working towards meeting the prerequisite requirements for the ACMG Guide Training-Skiing course. Topics covered will include guiding ski tours, terrain assessment, snow stability assessment, route finding, track-setting, decision-making, and hazard management, crevasse and improvised rescue, transceiver searches, and navigation. The daily tours will be student led and organized, with instructors providing coaching and feedback.
Prerequisites: ADVG 2570 and ADVG 1580
Co-Requisites: ADVG 2570 and ADVG 1580

ADVG 2800  2 credits
Rock Climbing 3 (60F hours)
This is an introduction to multi-pitch gear climbing. It is designed to introduce competent rock climbers to industry-standard multi-pitch climbing and descending systems. Students participate in a non-threatening learning environment, flexible enough to meet the needs of a variety of individuals, and structured to provide a progression of skills and concepts that build on each other in a logical sequence. Upon completion of the course students may be recommended to enroll in the ACMG’s Top Rope Instructor certification course.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1570 or ADVG 2500

ADVG 2810  2 credits
Mountaineering 2 (70 hours)
This is a skill development course in alpine climbing techniques. Students travel in simple to moderate alpine terrain, conducting peaks ascents of semi-technical and technical routes. This course involves multi-pitch climbing on rock, snow, ice, and mixed terrain.
Prerequisites: ADVG 1580 and ADVG 2800

ADVG 2820  3 credits
Apprentice Ski Guide (80 hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. The course involves evaluating and coaching guiding techniques, while simulating a guide-client relationship and managing winter and avalanche hazards, as well as route selection, information gathering, decision making, and uphill and downhill tracksetting. The course demands a high level of proficiency in backcountry skiing or snowboarding in mountainous and glaciated terrain. This course is an apprentice guide standard recognized by HeliCat Canada and the Backcountry Lodges of British Columbia Association.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2230 and ADVG 2580

ADVG 2830  3 credits
International Expedition Planning and Leadership (3,0,0)
This course is concerned with the planning and leadership of international adventure expeditions. Aspects of expedition planning include identification and research of international expeditions; planning timelines and implementation schedules; permit acquisition; sponsorship; socio-political considerations; leadership; training; legal implications; food and equipment acquisitions; cargo shipping; and local ground handling. Students also explore cultural considerations surrounding guiding and leading expeditions in an international setting. Topics include examining the impact of international expeditions on culture, minimizing the cultural impact of international expeditions, cultural considerations of foreign guiding, and stewardship and global citizenship.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1050 or equivalent

ADVG 2840  2 credits
Coastal Sail Cruising 1 (60 hours)
This course is an introduction to coastal sail cruising. Students explore interrelation of cruising with other aspects of coastal adventure tourism. The course is taught in accordance with the Canadian Yachting Association Basic Cruising Standard and is concerned with developing competent coastal sailing skills.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 or equivalent

ADVG 2850  3 credits
Instructional Skills Workshop (0,3,0)
The Instructional Skills Workshop (ISW) is a laboratory approach to the improvement of the teaching and learning process. Participants review basic ideas about teaching, check current practices, and within the safe environment of the workshop, try new strategies and techniques.
Prerequisite: ADVG 1050

ADVG 2860  3 credits
Ski Guide (90F hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates demonstrate the ability to gather information, choose appropriate terrain, and manage hazards in remote, glaciated mountain terrain. Topics also include client care, group management, and conduct of guides meetings. A high level of proficiency in backcountry skiing or snowboarding is required. This course is the 'lead guide' standard recognized by HeliCat Canada and the Backcountry Lodges of British Columbia Association.
Prerequisite: ADVG 2820, ADVG 2910, and ADVG 2960

ADVG 2870  2 credits
Rock Guide (80F hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates demonstrate a high level of rock climbing proficiency and applied guide techniques on long multi-pitch routes and sport-
climbers to professional guiding skills. Students are

ADVG 2880  3 credits
Apprentice Alpine Guide (100 hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates to

ADVG 2900  2 credits
Expedition 2 (60 hours)
Students engage in a self-directed, 2-3 week

ADVG 2930  2 credits
Rock Climbing 4 (70 hours)
This is a preparation course for The Association of

ADVG 2940  2 credits
Mountaineering 3 (70 hours)
This is a pre-course, to prepare candidates for entry in

ADVG 3110  3 credits
Adventure Activities (1.0,4)
This course offers practical exposure to the planning

ADVG 3200  3 credits
Adventure Sport and Tourism (3,0,0)
Adventure sport and adventure tourism are terms

ADVG 4010  3 credits
Business Applications for Eco and Adventure
Tourism Management (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship This course is the study of applied

ADVG 4020  3 credits
Legal Liability and Risk Management for Eco and
Adventure Businesses (3,0,0)
This course is the study of risk management and law

ADVG 4030  3 credits
Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and
Adventure Industry (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship, Intercultural Awareness
This course is the study of contemporary issues

ADVG 4040  3 credits
Programming Experiential Activities (3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning Students study the design,
development, and implementation of experiences for

ADVG 4050  3 credits
International Adventure Tourism Business (3,0,0)
This course is intended to provide an overview of

ADVG 4070  3 credits
Directed Studies in Adventure (0,3,0)
This course is designed to allow students the

ADVG 4080  3 credits
Graduating Seminar (0,3,0)
This course teaches research methodology by

ADVG 2890  3 credits
Alpine Guide (100F hours)
This certification course evaluates candidates according
to standards established by the Association of

ADVG 2910

ADVG 2800 and ADVG 2910

ADVG 2890 and ADVG 2910

ADVG 2880 and ADVG 2910

TMGT 2250 or BLAW 2910 or equivalent or

Note: Students can only get credit for one of ADVG 2810 and ADVG 2760 and ADVG 1590

by the needs of a variety of individuals, and structured to provide a progression of skills and concepts that build on each other in a logical

ILO: Lifelong Learning Programming Experiential Activities (3,0,0) Directed Studies in Adventure (0,3,0) Graduating Seminar (0,3,0) Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry (3,0,0) Citizenship, Intercultural Awareness Designing, developing, and implementing experiences for clients of eco and adventure tourism products. Students are involved in programming and delivery of

Graduating Seminar (0,3,0)
This course teaches research methodology by

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Graduating Seminar (0,3,0)
ADVG 4090 3 credits
Nature and Community Based Development (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
Students explore community-based adventure tourism, including policy, planning, and development. International tourism managers must understand sustainability; community development; how tourism is used to promote conservation; and how to involve local populations in the development decision-making process. While community-based tourism concepts are finding their way into North American tourism, this course concerns itself primarily with issues facing developing countries and lessons that may be brought to North American operations. Topics include tourism and community development; the creation of tourism opportunity and development strategies; the role of consultants and non-governmental organizations; sustainable tourism development; social impact assessment; community tourism assessment; pro-poor tourism development; achieving global competitiveness; community-based tourism for conservation; and the importance of including women in community development. Students examine numerous case studies and applications.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4100 6 credits
Adventure Field School - International (0,0,12)
This course is a 4-6 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning, and operations in an international setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of international adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in an area. This course is intended to facilitate students' travel to an international region in order to study adventure and nature-based product and business opportunities, and community development.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4110 3 credits
Adventure Field School - International (0,0,6)
This course is a three-credit 2-3 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning and operations in an international setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of international adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in the local area. This course facilitates students' travel to an international region in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing and permission of the instructor

ADVG 4120 6 credits
Adventure Field School - Canada (90 hours)
This is a six-credit, 4-6 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning, and operations in a Canadian setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in an area. This course facilitates students' travel to a region within Canada in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4130 3 credits
Adventure Field School - Canada (90F hours)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning
This is a three-credit, 2-3 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning, and operations in a Canadian setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in an area. This course facilitates students' travel to a region within Canada in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ADVG 4140 3 credits
Community Capacity Building (3,0,0)
Students explore the socio-economic notion of nature-based activities and tourism as a mechanism for community development. While identifying and exploring possible community recreation and tourism opportunities, students analyze the benefits, costs (monetary and social), and facilitative models for ensuring community capacity building, towards sustainability and project buy-in.
Prerequisites: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4160 3 credits
Tour Operations (3,0,0)
Students explore the operation of tours to domestic and international destinations. The complexities, challenges and realities of planning, organizing, and operating tours with clients are discussed.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4200 3 credits
Recreation and Tourism Management (3,0,0)
The theory and practice of managing natural resource based recreation and tourism. This course will consider natural resource based recreation and tourism from social, economic, business and resource management perspectives. It will provide an introduction to the foundations of recreation and tourism in modern society, including resource management impacts on recreation and tourism, principles of recreation systems planning, and administration and management of natural resource based recreation and tourism businesses. It includes extensive use of case studies and current issue topics.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing in the BNRs program

ADVG 4210 3 credits
Adventure and Sport Marketing (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students focus on the unique marketing attributes of the adventure and sport product. The course offers an advanced and integrative approach to the study of adventure and sports marketing mix and promotion, and centres on marketing planning, identification of preferred media strategies, and the design of targeted marketing products.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4220 3 credits
The Culture of Adventure (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Adventure activities have a long-standing culture that is important to understand in the context of contemporary use. As adventure activities become socialized within North America, its origins become an important context for its future development. Students explore adventure philosophy, history, literature, art, stories, mythology, values, mentors, evolution, and contemporary applications.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4230 3 credits
Consulting in Adventure (3,0,0)
This course is the study of consulting in adventure. Topics will include the consulting process, the role of consultants, consulting opportunities, responding to requests for proposals, proposal scoring and rating systems, consulting skills, budgeting, pricing, consulting services, and case studies. Students will be expected to carry out a consulting project of their own choosing as part of this course.
Prerequisite: ADVG 4010 or instructor's permission

ADVG 4240 3 credits
Adventure Studies Field Research (1,0,11)
Students conduct in-depth, hands-on field research, develop their findings, and incorporate them into their program of adventure study. The course is participatory in nature and is designed to stimulate inquiry and active learning. The process helps students to connect conceptual material to case study, learn field research techniques, collect and analyze field data, and develop holistic and critical thinking skills.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4250 3 credits
Adventure Studies Practicum (1,0,9P)
This course provides hands-on experience to enhance the student's academic studies. This is a work experience course that enables students to link theory and practice and consists of a work project undertaken for, or in collaboration with, an organization, most typically a business, association or community.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing. Students who wish to undertake a practicum must first find an organization that is willing to supervise their work. Practicum applications must be received by the Adventure Studies Department at least one full semester prior to the placement.

ADVG 4800 3 credits
Adventure Capstone Course (3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning
This capstone course investigates contemporary adventure and sport issues, and aims to prepare students as future leaders in business and community development. Topics include ongoing personal and professional development, navigating through current industry trends, graduate school expectations, and vocational issues. Through readings and class discussions, students formulate a personal written philosophy, articulating their vision and mission as professionals in the field of adventure and sport.
Prerequisite: 4th year standing. This course should be taken in the last year of a student's program.
AGSC 2100  3 credits
Introduction to Food Production Systems (3,2,0)
This course is a study of the fundamental concepts and principles of food production systems. Students survey a range of agricultural systems using global, North American, Canadian, and B.C. examples. Students will learn how agriculture interacts with natural ecosystems and other land uses. Required field trips are an integral part of the course, and some weekend trips are mandatory.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both AGSC 2100 and AGSC 2200.

AGSC 2200  3 credits
Food Systems at a Local Level and Beyond (4,0,0)
Students explore, at an introductory level, agriculture and food systems at the local, but including information on global systems. Topics of discussion include agriculture, local food production, food security and food policy, sustainability, commercialization, and globalization.

Prerequisite: None.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both AGSC 2100 and AGSC 2200

ANHD 1010  3 credits
Veterinary Office Skills (45 hours)
Students are instructed in the skills required for the successful performance of veterinary receptionist duties. These include veterinary terminology, use of veterinary software packages, clacne service, veterinary office management, and inventory management. Students also consider the ethics of veterinary practice as it pertains to drug dispensing, veterinary-client-patient relationships and client-patient records.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education (AH TDE) program

ANHD 1100  3 credits
Anatomy and Physiology 1 (45 hours)
This is the first of two anatomy and physiology courses dealing with domestic animals. The course emphasizes clinically relevant material for the Animal Health Technician student.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education (AH TDE) program

ANHD 1110  3 credits
Veterinary Parasitology (45 hours)
This laboratory course focuses on parasitology for the animal health technologist. The theoretical and practical aspects of veterinary parasitology are emphasized. Students examine internal and external parasites of small and large animals. Topics include life cycles of parasites, diagnostics and identification, and general parasite prevention and treatment. Students are also acquainted with the handling and submission of various types of laboratory samples and introduced to basic microscopy.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (a minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1100 and ANHD 1110

ANHD 1120  3 credits
Animal Nursing 1 (45 hours)
This is the first of three Animal Nursing courses concerned with small companion animals. Students focus on the day-to-day technical procedures and nursing care performed by an animal health technologist in a veterinary clinic.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1010 and ANHD 1100

ANHD 1130  3 credits
Animal Behaviour (45 hours)
Animal behaviour is a growing field in veterinary medicine. Animal Health Technology Distance Education (AH TDE) students are provided with the skills required to confidently approach animal behaviour issues and strategies. Topics include training methods, behaviour problems, and animal temperament assessment. The course emphasizes the role of the animal health technologist in offering animal behaviour counseling in a small animal veterinary practice setting.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1010 and ANHD 1100

ANHD 1210  3 credits
Veterinary Microbiology (45 hours)
Students are introduced to the information, terminology, and techniques that are the basis of veterinary microbiology. Topics include microbial anatomy and physiology; sterilization and disinfection; aseptic techniques; antimicrobial susceptibility testing; mycology; atypical prokaryotic pathogens; virology; and the basic theory and application of laboratory methods to identify common veterinary pathogens.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1120 and ANHD 1130

ANHD 1900  5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 1 (300 hours)
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the AH TDE program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AH TDE program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Semester 1 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 1910  5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 2 (300 hours)
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the AH TDE program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AH TDE program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Semester 2 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 1920  5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 3 (300 hours)
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the AH TDE program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AH TDE program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Semester 3 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 2100  3 credits
Anatomy and Physiology 2 (45 hours)
Continuing from ANHD 1100: Anatomy and Physiology 1, students focus on internal body systems in domestic animals, in addition to avian anatomy and physiology.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2110 and ANHD 2150

ANHD 2110  3 credits
Veterinary Hematology (45 hours)
In this laboratory course, students focus on veterinary hematology for the animal health technologist. The theoretical and practical aspects of veterinary hematology are discussed, while students are introduced to the life cycle and roles of blood cells, and the basics of coagulation. Topics include the preparation of blood films, the ability to perform complete blood counts, the analysis of blood cells (normal and abnormal), hematologic mathematical calculations, and the familiarization of the variety of available blood tests.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1110 and ANHD 1120

ANHD 2120  3 credits
Animal Nursing 2 (45 hours)
Continuing from ANHD 1120: Animal Nursing 1, students focus on developing their advanced nursing skills, including surgical assistance.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2110 and ANHD 2150

ANHD 2130  3 credits
Radiology (45 hours)
This course is a combination of theory and practical application that enables students to understand and apply the basic principles of veterinary radiography. Hands-on clinical work familiarizes students with the proper preparation and positioning of companion animals for routine radiological studies. The course also includes basic equine radiographic positioning, dental radiography, technical errors, basics of ultrasonography, formulating technique charts, and contrast radiography. The importance of radiographic safety is stressed throughout the course.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2100 and ANHD 2120

ANHD 2140  3 credits
Pharmacology and Laboratory Mathematics (45 hours)
This course instructs students on the basic pharmacology and the commonly used classes of veterinary drugs. The laws and regulations that accompany the privilege of prescribing and dispensing drugs are considered. Students also discuss the major classes of drugs, with examples in each category, along with the mathematical principles and techniques used in their field of work. The emphasis is on accurately calculating dosages, including continuous intravenous infusion and dilution of solutions.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2100 and ANHD 2120
ANHD 2150 3 credits
Immunology and Animal Diseases (45 hours)
Students begin with a study of the immunological basis of disease and progress to common disease syndromes encountered in companion and food producing animals. Topics include the immune response; inflammation; common immunological tests; the theory of vaccination and vaccination protocols; neonatal and geriatric considerations; the role of stress, nutrition and the environment in disease; and specific disease syndromes.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1110 and ANHD 1210

ANHD 2900 5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 4 (300 hours)
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the AHTDE program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 4 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program.

ANHD 2910 5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 5 (300 hours)
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 5 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program.

ANHD 2920 5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 6 (300 hours)
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 6 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program.

ANHD 3110 3 credits
Veterinary Clinical Pathology (45 hours)
This laboratory course focuses on clinical pathology for the animal health technologist, including the theoretical and practical aspects of veterinary clinical chemistry and urinalysis. Students are introduced to basic organ function as they relate to and affect clinical chemistry results, and how disease can be diagnosed in laboratory medicine. An emphasis is placed on ensuring quality control, and the steps and skills required to deliver accurate, timely results. Students use the appropriate skills and tools required to perform a complete in-house urinalysis.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3140 and ANHD 3170

ANHD 3120 3 credits
Intensive Care (45 hours)
Students develop a familiarity with specialized anesthetic protocols which may be prescribed for certain patients, in addition to the knowledge and skills required for the various procedures and equipment in trauma and emergency patient care units.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3110 and ANHD 3160

ANHD 3140 3 credits
Anesthesia (45 hours)
Students develop a familiarity and competence with the anesthetic and analgesic agents and equipment utilized in veterinary medicine, and their use in various species.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2130 and ANHD 2140

ANHD 3150 3 credits
Laboratory and Exotic Animals (45 hours)
Students are introduced to the housing and husbandry needs of common exotic pets and laboratory animal species. Students are also instructed in how to handle, sex, and restrain common species for clinical procedures. Discussion topics include animal research, the ethics of using animals for research, and animal welfare.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3110 and ANHD 3160

ANHD 3160 3 credits
Large Animal Science (45 hours)
Students are introduced to large animal husbandry, restraint, routine veterinary procedures, animal welfare and hospital management. Personal safety is emphasized.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3140 and ANHD 3170

ANHD 3170 3 credits
Animal Nursing 3 (45 hours)
This is the third of three Animal Nursing courses concerned with small companion animals. Students focus on their technical nursing skills and small animal veterinary dentistry.
Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 2130 and ANHD 2140

ANHD 3900 5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 7 (300 hours)
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 7 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHD 3910 5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 8 (300 hours)
Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680.

ANHT 2210 2 credits
Clinical Cases 1 (0.2,0)
Students apply and integrate material from the Animal Health Technology program through the use of clinical case studies. Clinical case presentations and/or clinical pathological specimens are discussed each week. Students may be assigned mystery clinical case worksheets, which are completed by using laboratory equipment to examine samples, slides, or images.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of ANHT 2210 and ANHT 2520

ANHT 2220 2 credits
Clinical Cases 2 (0.2,0)
This course is a continuation of ANHT 2210: Clinical Cases 1. Students continue to work on clinical cases, either presented or assigned by the instructor. In addition, each student investigates, presents and leads a discussion of a clinical case.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of ANHT 2220 and ANHT 2630

ANHT 2530 2 credits
Large and Small Animal Diseases (2.0,0)
Students are introduced to common diseases in companion and farm animals. Clinical signs, diagnostic tests, treatment, prevention, and client communication are discussed, including the role of the veterinary technologist in these areas.

ANHT 2540 3 credits
Large Animal Sciences (3.0,0)
Animal health technology students develop a practical, working knowledge of farm animal nutrition, breeding, general management and animal health. Emphasis is placed on global perceptions of animal consumption, animal care and welfare.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

ANHT 2550 1 credits
Large Animal Clinics 1 (0.1,2)(L)
This course is an introduction to herd health management, husbandry, restraint, nutrition, and physical examinations on large animals and wildlife. Students are familiarized with the routine techniques performed on the following species: equine, bovine, ovine, caprine, camelids, avian, as well as wildlife. Post mortem examinations and tissue sampling is included.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of ANHT 2560 and ANHT 2570

ANHT 2560 3 credits
Anesthesia for Veterinary Technologists (3.0,3)(L)
This is an introductory course in veterinary anesthesia. Theoretical and practical application familiarizes students with using anesthetic agents including analgesics, patient monitoring, and operating and maintaining anesthetic equipment.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of ANHT 2560 and ANHT 2570

ANHT 2570 2 credits
Surgical Assistance 1 (2.0,3)(L)
This course is designed to familiarize students with the concepts of sterility, operating room conduct and practical application allows students to become proficient with anesthesia in small animals, including specialized techniques and fluid therapy. Anesthesia of pediatric, geriatric, traumatized, critically ill, and large animal patients is discussed.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

ANHT 2580 2 credits
Diagnostic Imaging 1 (1,1,2)(L)
This course is a combination of classroom and laboratory sessions that enable students to understand and apply the basic principles of veterinary diagnostic imaging. Hands-on clinical work allows students to become familiar with the proper preparation and positioning of companion (small) animals for routine imaging procedures. The importance of radiation safety is stressed throughout the course.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680. Students must be 18 years of age or have written parental consent.

ANHT 2590 1 credits
Animal Nursing 3 (1.0,1)(L)
This course is a continuation of technical and patient care skill training acquired in Animal Nursing 1 and 2, with an emphasis on nutrition, bandaging skills, and the care of geriatric and recumbent patients.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680.

ANHT 2600 3 credits
Field Work Experience (0,3,0)
This course consists of weekly guest speakers or tours, including an off-campus tour of Vancouver and area during the month of May. Students are responsible for their personal costs incurred during this trip.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2620 1 credits
Animal Nursing 4 (1.0,1)(L)
Animal Nursing is a four semester course, in which a variety of aspects in the nursing care of animals are explored, ranging from basic animal restraint to more technical diagnostic and medical procedures. Animal Nursing 4 focuses on external fixation, vaginal cytology, semen collection, necropsy and tissue cytology.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2650 1 credits
Large Animal Clinics 2 (0.1,2)(L)
This course is designed as a continuation of ANHT 2550: Large Animal Clinics 1. The emphasis of this course is on basic ranch management and the practice of large animal and wildlife care skills. Laboratory sessions take place at selected ranches in the Kamloops area and at the BC Wildlife Park. Exercises in public speaking are also part of this course.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2660 3 credits
Anesthesia and Critical Care for Veterinary Technologists (3.0,3)(L)
This course is a continuation of ANHT 2560: Anesthesia for Veterinary Technologists. Theoretical and practical application allows students to become proficient with anesthesia in small animals, including specialized techniques and fluid therapy. Anesthesia of pediatric, geriatric, traumatized, critically ill, and large animal patients is discussed.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of ANHT 2660 and ANHT 2640

ANHT 2670  2 credits
Surgical Assistance 2 (1,0,3)(L)
This course is a continuation of ANHT 2570: Surgical Assistance 1, and is designed to familiarize students with common veterinary surgical procedures, including dental techniques. The role of the veterinary technician in preoperative, intraoperative, and postoperative duties, and the nursing care of the surgical patient is discussed.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2680  2 credits
Diagnostic Imaging 2 (1,1,3)(L)
This course is a continuation of ANHT 2580: Diagnostic Imaging 1. Students are introduced to the theory and practical application of equine radiographic positioning, technical errors, contrast imaging procedures, formulating technique charts, and the basics of ultrasonography, endoscopy and digital imaging. The importance of radiation safety is stressed throughout the course.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590. Students must be 18 years of age or have written parental consent.

ANHT 2690  2 credits
Laboratory and Exotic Animals (1,0,0)(1,0,1)(L)
This course is designed to introduce students to the housing and husbandry needs of common exotic pets and laboratory animal species. Students learn how to handle, sex and restrain the more common species for clinical procedures. Discussion topics include animal research, the ethics of animals used in research and animal welfare.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MCR 1680

ANHT 2700  1 credits
The Animal Health Technologist and Society (1,0,0)
Using written materials, small group discussion, guest speakers, and case examples, this course enables students to explore issues relevant to practicing animal health technologists. Topics include professional associations, ethical and legal issues, the human-animal bond, animal advocacy, pet loss grief and maximizing employment opportunities.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2990  1 credits
Animal Behaviour 4 (1,0,0)
Fourth in the Applied Animal Behavior series, this course focuses on the integration of animal behavior into small animal veterinary practice, with an emphasis on the role of the animal health technologist. The course uses a ‘problem-based learning’ format, whereby some of the presented material is case-based; groups of students research and report on specific cases. Course topics are predominantly related to canines and felines.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 1210  3 credits
Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (2,1,0)
A general introduction to cultural anthropology. The course is a survey of the main features of nonindustrial societies in various parts of the world. Subjects to be considered are: economy, political organization, kinship and marriage, forms of religious devotion.
Prerequisite: None.

ANHT 2140  3 credits
Canadian Native Peoples (1,1,0)
An introduction to the present situation of Canada’s Indians, Metis and Inuit, interpreted on the basis of contemporary and historical political, economic and cultural developments. Major topics include: the Indian Act, the reserve system, land claims, directed culture change, social consequences of paternalism.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 recommended but not required

ANHT 2150  3 credits
Cultural Explorations (1,1,0)
An advanced introduction to cultural anthropology, this course examines how anthropologists describe the societies they study, and the conclusions they draw. Case studies to be used may include books as well as ethnographic films depicting the cultural diversity of the modern world.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 recommended but not required

ANHT 2250  3 credits
Sex, Gender and Culture (2,1,0)
A cross cultural survey of the different ways in which a biological condition (sex) is transformed into a cultural status. A central issue concerns the question whether there are ‘natural’ male and female behaviours that are expressed regardless of local cultural influences.
Prerequisite: ARCH 1110/ANTH 1210 recommended but not required

ANHT 2600  3 credits
Minorities in the Modern World (2,1,0)
An introduction to the anthropological study of minorities, with special reference to the present position of indigenous peoples around the world. Case studies from North America, Europe, Asia, Russia and Oceania illuminate the concepts of genocide, ethnicocide, pluralism and multiculturalism.
Prerequisite: ARCH 1110/ANTH 1210 recommended but not required

ANTH 3000  6 credits
Current Issues in Cultural Anthropology (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
The study of selected areas and communities drawn from around the world with an emphasis on problems of cross-cultural comparison and on theoretical issues of current importance in the discipline.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210

ANTH 3030  6 credits
The European Orient: Balkans, Russia and Eastern Europe (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
A specialized survey of the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe including Russia. Primary areas of concern are the interplay between peasant and national culture and between ethnic and political identity.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)
Note: Different culture areas or regions may be selected in subsequent offerings of the course. Same course as HIST 3030, POLI 3070, SOCI 3030

ANTH 3270  3 credits
First Nations Natural Resource Management (2,1,0)
A review of historical and contemporary issues shaping Aboriginal peoples’ relationship to their lands and resources and the impact of governmental policies on this relationship. Topics will include the Indian Act, traditional Aboriginal views of resource management, treaties, and analysis of current policies on resource management and Aboriginal life.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210

ANTH 3280  3 credits
Indigenous Peoples in Comparative Perspective (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledge & Rights
This course takes a cross-cultural comparative approach to the study of contemporary Indigenous Peoples. Indigenous Peoples constitute a diverse range of groups throughout the world. What they have in common is the shared experience of colonization. Recognizing the diversity of Indigenous Peoples throughout the world, this course will explore both those experiences shared between groups, and those unique to local contexts.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210

ANTH 3390  3 credits
***Special Topics in Anthropology (2,1,0)
This is a variable content course intended to provide topics beyond those of regular departmental offerings. The course will be offered from time-to-time, and may make use of the specializations of visiting faculty.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline). Check with the department Chairperson regarding prerequisites, as they may vary from offering to offering.

ANTH 4000  3 credits
History of Anthropology (3,0,0)
The development of the major approaches in anthropology in their institutional contexts.
Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and ARCH 1110 or 210
ANTH 4010 6 credits
Native Peoples of North America (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways
Native cultures of the United States and Canada; linguistic and cultural relationships; the culture of reserves and the reserve system in both countries. Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 4030 6 credits
Field School in East/Central Europe (3,0,0)
This course offers an introduction to the societies and cultures of East/Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip. The itinerary includes rural and urban locations in several countries that lend themselves to an ethnographic examination of the ethnic relations, religions, economies, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West. Prerequisite: Permission of Department Chair or Instructor.

ANTH 4040 3 credits
People and Cultures of the North American Arctic (2,1,0)
This course introduces the North American sub-Arctic, Arctic, and High Arctic as discrete cultural regions. Surveying the historical, ecological and cultural diversity of the Arctic, this course reviews anthropological perspectives on the past and present lives and experiences of indigenous peoples who have made the high latitudes their home for millennia. This course documents patterns of social organisation among Inuit, Dene, and Metis with a secondary focus directed towards recent economic, political, and cultural trends in the region resulting from European contact, colonisation, and political devolution. Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

ANTH 4050 3 credits
Indian Reserve Communities (2,1,0)
This course will present Canadian reserve communities as distinct societies. A survey of status Indian reserve communities across Canada, this course chronicles the origin of the numbered reserve system historically by introducing the Indian Act, Registered Indians, and the numbered treaty process. It surveys the variety of reserve communities nationally, as well as documenting present-day reserve conditions from the point of view of social scientists and Native writers alike. Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

ANTH 4150 3 credits
Religion and Society (3,0,0)
Comparative study of religious beliefs and practices; relations between religious, social and political institutions; religion as a force for stability as well as change. Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

ANTH 4330 6 credits
Directed Studies (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
General reading and/or a research undertaking, with the agreement, and under the supervision, of a Department faculty member selected by the student.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of APEC 1610 or APEC 1611

ANTH 4600 3 credits
Cultural Ecology and Evolution (3,0,0)
Social organization in the context of the theoretical approaches of cultural evolution and cultural ecology with particular emphasis on primitive societies: kinship, political organization, warfare, economic organization, peasant societies, religious movements, underdevelopment, and social change. Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

APEC 1610 3 credits
Introduction to First Nation Taxation (3,0,0)
Students are provided with an overview of First Nation taxation and how it can be used to improve the investment climate and support economic development on First Nation lands.

The role of government in making markets work is explained, focusing primarily on First Nation local revenue authority using the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA). Topics include the role of government in facilitating investment; the concept of property taxation; First Nation property taxation; FMA and institutions; the First Nation Goods and Services Tax (FNGST).

Prerequisite: None.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both APEC 1650 and APEC 1651

APEC 1620 3 credits
Establishing First Nations Tax Rates and Expenditures (3,0,0)
Students learn how to set First Nation property tax rates through the preparation of a local services budget and how to communicate effectively with council and taxpayers during this process. Topics include setting tax rates and expenditure policy issues; preparation of local revenue budgets; preparation of annual tax rates and expenditure laws; understanding user fees and business occupancy taxes; and communication and notification requirements under the authority of the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA) or s. 83 of the Indian Act.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610

APEC 1630 3 credits
Assessment and Assessment Appeal Procedures (3,0,0)
Students examine property markets with a focus on property assessments and assessment appeals in Canada under the authority of the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA) or s. 83 of the Indian Act. Topics include an introduction to valuing land, assessment theory and practice, assessment law and practice, assessment appeals, and an assessment appeal role play.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610

Exclusion: APEC 1631

APEC 1640 3 credits
Administration: Tax Notices, Collection and Enforcement (3,0,0)
Students learn to manage a First Nation and/or local government tax administration system focusing on taxpayer notification and local revenue billing, collection and enforcement. Best practices from systems across Canada are presented along with the regulatory requirements associated with the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA). Significant time is devoted to using the First Nations Tax Commissioner’s (FNTC) specialized Tax Administration System (TAS) for local revenue administration.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610, APEC 1620

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of APEC 1640, APEC 1641.

APEC 1650 3 credits
Communication, Taxpayer Relations and Dispute Resolutions (3,0,0)
Students examine how to establish a mutually beneficial working relationship between First Nation tax authorities and taxpayers. Topics include communications planning and products; reaching agreement through consensus; taxpayer representation structures and laws; local dispute resolution; and the formal dispute resolution process from their first Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA).

Prerequisite: APEC 1610

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both APEC 1650 and APEC 1651

APEC 1660 3 credits
Service Agreements and Joint Contracts (3,0,0)
Students examine how to develop service agreements and joint contracts for the delivery of services or the construction of infrastructure involving local governments and/or private partners. Topics include service agreements; contracting; service agreement calculations and negotiations; interest-based negotiations; service agreements for additions to reserves (ATR) and treaty land entitlement (TLE) settlements; and a service agreement case study. Students utilize tools developed by the First Nations Tax Commission (FNTC) to assist in service agreement negotiations.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610, APEC 1620

Note: Students cannot receive credit for APEC 1660 and APEC 1661

APEC 1670 3 credits
Development Cost Charge (3,0,0)
Students learn to establish fair and transparent development cost charge (DCC) and service tax (ST) systems for First Nations or local governments under the authority of the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA) and the First Nations Tax Commission (FNTC). These systems are intended to support the financing of infrastructure and service improvements. Topics include options for First Nation community financing infrastructure; calculating rates; developing First Nation DCC and ST laws; implementing First Nation DCC and ST laws; and DCC and ST case studies.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610, APEC 1620

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of APEC 1670, APEC 1671.

APEC 1680 3 credits
Capital Infrastructure and Debenture Financing (3,0,0)
Students learn how to plan, cost, and finance local government infrastructure projects using long-term debentures in the First Nation Fiscal Management Act (FMA). They also examine the legal, planning and
policy requirements established by the First Nation Finance Authority (FNFA), the First Nations Tax Commission (FNTC) and the First Nations Financial Management Board (FMB) as well as best practices in economic, capital and financial planning. Topics include economic infrastructure; economic strategy; integrated capital planning; capital financing and borrowing; borrowing laws and procedures; and a case study in infrastructure financing.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610, APEC 1620
Note: Students cannot receive credit for APEC 1680 and APEC 1681

APEC 2640 3 credits
Residential and Commercial Development on First Nation Lands (3,0,0)
Students examine residential and commercial development on First Nation lands, using the Indian Act, the First Nation Fiscal Management Act (FNMA), and the First Nation Land Management Act (FNLMA). Some of the legal, administrative, and financing infrastructure gaps in the Indian Act that inhibit residential and commercial development are highlighted, and strategies to overcome these legal barriers are explored. Topics include investment on First Nation lands; First Nation property rights; land management and development on First Nations lands; and a case study in First Nations development negotiations.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-

APEC 2650 3 credits
Investment Facilitation on First Nations Lands (3,0,0)
Students study the interests of public and private investors and what can be done to attract investment on First Nation lands. Given that it is four to six times more expensive to facilitate investment for First Nation projects, emphasis is placed on solutions to reduce investment transaction costs. Topics include transaction costs and economic growth; the legal and administrative framework to facilitate investment; building infrastructure; and creating an investment facilitation work plan.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both APEC 2650 and ECON 2650

APEC 2660 3 credits
Development on First Nations Lands (3,0,0)
Students examine the economic and fiscal impacts on First Nations of existing or proposed resource projects within their territories. They also investigate how First Nations can successfully negotiate agreements and mediate disputes so to maximize the benefit of these agreements for their communities. Topics include an introduction to resource economics; fiscal and economic impacts of resource projects; environmental review of resource projects; and resource project interest-based negotiation and dispute resolution. The course incorporates examples and case studies of actual First Nation resource agreements and disputes. It culminates in a First Nation resource project negotiation simulation and role play.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-

APEC 2670 3 credits
First Nations Fiscal Relationship and Economic Development (3,0,0)
Students examine how current First Nation fiscal relationships limit economic growth and development in their communities and the changes that can be made to current public finance policies and systems to address this concern. They are also introduced to the key knowledge and skills necessary to participate in negotiating a new First Nation fiscal relationship and to help successfully implement it in their communities. Topics include a history of First Nation Fiscal relationship; public finance in Canada; problems with the First Nation fiscal relationship; options to improve the First Nation fiscal relationship; and First Nation and other government public finance and fiscal interests. The capstone of the course is a First Nation fiscal relations negotiation role play.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-

APEC 2700 3 credits
Economic Feasibility and Impact Analysis on First Nations Lands (3,0,0)
Students examine cost-benefit analysis and how it can be used to evaluate the economic feasibility and impact of investments on First Nations lands. Knowledge and skills relating to the time value of money and basic statistical concepts will be developed. Topics include the investment climate and economic strategies; fiscal benefits estimates; estimating economic impacts of investment; cost-benefit analysis fundamentals; and presentation of a cost-benefit assessment.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-

APNR 1010 3 credits
Data Capture 1 (3,0,0)
During this course students are introduced to observational methods for data capture using surveying equipment. Data capture fundamentals remain regardless of the rapid technological advances in data capturing equipment, acquisition and processing procedures. Prerequisite: Grade 10 Mathematics, High School Geography preferred

APNR 1020 3 credits
Introduction to Digital Mapping 1 (3,0,0)
This course offers an introduction to managing and processing geographic information in a digital world with a focus on Indigenous communities (i.e. Reserves). Emphasis will be placed on the nature of geographic information in a digital environment, types of spatial data, coordinate systems, datums, map projections, and performing basic functions in a Geographic Information System (GIS).

Prerequisite: None.

APNR 1030 3 credits
Land Use Planning I: Environmental Assessment (3,0,0)
This course offers an introduction to assessing environmental systems on the land, and identifying potential effects of human activities and developments on environmental media (air, water, soil, groundwater, vegetation and wildlife habitat), with a focus on Indigenous communities.

Emphasis will be placed on sensitivities and potential impacts on soil, surface water, groundwater, vegetation communities and wildlife habitats.

Prerequisite: None.

APNR 1040 3 credits
Land Tenure (3,0,0)
This course introduces the student to the fascinating melange of land tenure systems across Indigenous lands in general, and First Nations Reserves in particular. Emphasis is placed on the legislation that underpins such regimes (and the accompanying parcel-based property rights systems); on establishing and re-establishing parcels pursuant to such regimes; on the links between easily-used rights and socio-economic development; and on how such rights are negotiated, registered and searched.

Prerequisites: APNR 1010 AND APNR 1020

APNR 1060 3 credits
Data Capture 2 (3,0,0)
This course provides an introduction to data capture as it relates to legal and non-legal surveys (records, services & products) with an emphasis on Indigenous communities by building on the knowledge and skill acquired during the Data Capture I course. Some emphasis will also be placed on more modern technologies like Global Satellite Navigation Systems (GNSS).

Prerequisite: APNR 1010

APNR 1070 3 credits
Introduction to Digital Mapping 2 (3,0,0)
This course builds on GIS/Mapping I by expanding on spatial data use in a GIS, and culminates in building a custom community map of the students’ own community. Emphasis will be placed on attribute data, creating your own spatial data, aerial imagery, and geographic analysis using Indigenous examples.

Prerequisite: APNR 1020

APNR 1080 3 credits
Land Use Planning II (3,0,0)
This course complements Land Use Planning I by focusing on the socio-cultural aspects of the Reserve land base (i.e. what is the natural environment); Planning II focuses on the socio-cultural aspects of the Reserve land base (i.e. who can do what where). Emphasis is placed on community aspirations and consultation; on linking human activities with appropriate land parcels; on the nexus between land use planning and socio-economic development; and on the benefits of coordinating planning with surrounding/abutting communities.

Prerequisite: APNR 1030

APNR 1090 3 credits
Independent Research Project (3,0,0)
Complete an Independent Research Project focused on a land management issue within your community. This project will apply the range of knowledge and skills acquired from previous courses. Such application will result in a written report that addresses a specific land management issue, outlines the methodology used to address the issue, and will demonstrate how the skills of mapping, data capture and land use planning were applied to this project. In addition, two presentations will be made: To community members involved in lands management and to the class. Prerequisite: None.
APSC 1200  2 credits
Introduction to Engineering (2.0,0)
This course is an introduction to the engineering profession and to engineering design. Weekly guest speakers and lectures are used to illustrate various aspects of the engineering profession. Each year a design project is selected to contextualize the design portion of the course. Working in teams, students work through the design steps of need assessment, research, analysis, concept selection, detailed design, and reporting to develop thoughtful and realistic solutions.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Transfer Program
Note: This course is only offered in the Fall semester

ARCH 1100  3 credits
Exploring Archaeology (3.0,0)
Discover the fascinating world of archaeology with this survey of remarkable discoveries and intriguing mysteries as we explore ancient sites and cultures from around the world. Witness the remarkable journey of humanity through ancient technologies, lost civilizations, great explorers, and modern discoveries. Students learn that the multidisciplinary field of archaeology is equal parts Art and Science, discovery and adventure.

ARCH 1110  3 credits
Human Origins (2.1,0)
An introduction to the anthropological study of human origins. The course addresses the distinction between mythical and scientific explanations of the emergence of animal and human life. It outlines the basic principles of evolution and reviews the major stages of human prehistory. Although some attention is paid to the interplay between biology and culture, the course is designed for social science students who may lack extensive knowledge of biology.
Prerequisite: None.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for ARCH 1110 and ANTH 1110

ARCH 2010  3 credits
Introduction to Archaeology (2.1,0)
An introduction to the discipline of archaeology, including the ways in which archaeologists reconstruct past cultures and lifeways, the development and major discoveries of archaeology, and the relationships between human material remains and human behavior. Students will gain an appreciation of what the past was like, what archaeological data are, and how archaeology is used to answer questions about the human condition.
Prerequisite: None.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ARCH 2010, ARCH 1190 and ANTH 1190

ARCH 2160  3 credits
Ancient Civilizations (3.0,0)
This course provides a broad survey of the archaeology of ancient, pre-industrial, Old World, and New World civilizations. The course includes a brief overview of basic theoretical and methodological concepts in archaeology, thus accommodating students with no prior background in archaeology. Major topics of study include the origins of Neolithic farming; urbanism; wealth and power structures, social ranking, and the inevitable rise of the state; early systems of writing; the earliest civilizations of Mesopotamia, Egypt, the Indus Valley, and China; the classical civilizations of the Mediterranean; and New World Central American and Andean civilizations.
Prerequisites: ARCH 1110 and ARCH 2160 are recommended but not required
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ARCH 2160 and ANTH 2160

ARCH 2190  3 credits
Ancient North Americans (3.0,0)
A survey of the archaeological evidence for prehistoric colonization of North America, the expansion of Paleo-Indian hunters, the adaptations of archaic hunter-farmers to post-ice Age environments, the origins of farming and village life, and the rise and fall of complex chiefdom societies. The course examines how technological innovations, population growth, natural resources, and social and ideological factors influenced the various cultural developments in different regions of North America.
Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 2010
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ARCH 2190 and ANTH 2190

ARCH 2230  3 credits
Native Peoples of British Columbia (2.1,0)
A survey of the traditional Indian cultures of British Columbia as known through ethnography and archaeology. Topics will include regional variation and adaptation in economy, technology, language, religion, art, medicine, kinship, and social organization. The contemporary social problems of the native peoples are not part of this course.
Prerequisite: An intro course in Anthropology is recommended
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ARCH 2230 and ANTH 2230

ARCH 2330  3 credits
Old World Archaeology (3.0,0)
This course offers a broad survey of prehistoric archaeology of the Old World. Through the exploration of archaeological evidence, students will follow the development of human culture, from the earliest material evidence of the Old Stone Age, through the development of increasingly complex and diverse cultures from ancient Africa, Asia, and Europe.
Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 2010
Note: Students who have credits for ANTH 2330 may not receive additional credit for this course.

ARCH 2350  3 credits
Theory in Archaeology (2.1,0) or (2.1,0)(2.1,0)
Overview of major theoretical and methodological issues in archaeology, involving a history of archaeological thought, the formulation of research designs, and how archaeology fits into science. The student will gain an understanding of the general characteristics of the archaeological data base, and what paradigms, theories, and methods are used to address archaeological problems in culture, history, settlement, ecology, and technological change.
Prerequisite: ARCH 2010 and any 2000 level ARCH course.
Note: Students who have credits for ANTH 3050 may not receive additional credit for this course.

ARCH 3050  6 credits
Cultural Resource Management (2.1,0)
Students explore the practical, theoretical, social, and legal issues of managing humanity's cultural resources. Topics include the origins and application of heritage legislation within Canada, the United States, and abroad; illegal trafficking of antiquities; heritage issues in areas of armed conflict; contract archaeology; public archaeology; aboriginal heritage; and avocational archaeological societies.
Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 2010, and any 2000 level ARCH course.
Note: Students who have credits for ANTH 4060 may not receive additional credit for this course.

ARCH 4060  3 credits
Environmental Archaeology (2.2,0)
Interdisciplinary data recovery and methods of analysis from geology, soil sciences, botany, zoology, chemistry, physics, and ecology have resulted in specialized sub-fields in archaeology, including zooarchaeology, paleobotany, raw material sourcing, geophysical and geomorphic analysis, paleoenvironmental reconstruction, and seasonality studies. Students examine the methods and theories employed by specialists in these fields to reconstruct past environments and explore the relationships between humans and important environmental resources and variables.
Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 2010; any 2000 level ARCH course.
Note: Students who have credits for ANTH 3260 may not receive additional credit for this course.

ARCH 4110  3 credits
Summer Field Training in Archaeology (3.0,0)
Intensive training in excavation techniques, and interpretation, including mapping procedures, recording preliminary analysis, and reporting. Students will participate in an excavation for the Summer session and will use this field experience as a basis for lectures, discussion, and reports. Lab Fee required.
Prerequisite: ARCH 3050 or permission of the instructor
Note: Students who have credits for ANTH 3060 may not receive additional credit for this course.

ARCH 3060  6 credits
Summer Field Training in Archaeology (3.0,0)
Intensive training in excavation techniques, and interpretation, including mapping procedures, recording preliminary analysis, and reporting. Students will participate in an excavation for the Summer session and will use this field experience as a basis for lectures, discussion, and reports. Lab Fee required.
Prerequisite: ARCH 3050 or permission of the instructor
Note: Students who have credits for ANTH 3060 may not receive additional credit for this course.

ARCH 3260  3 credits
Cultural Resource Management (2.1,0)
Students explore the practical, theoretical, social, and legal issues of managing humanity's cultural resources. Topics include the origins and application of heritage legislation within Canada, the United States, and abroad; illegal trafficking of antiquities; heritage issues in areas of armed conflict; contract archaeology; public archaeology; aboriginal heritage; and avocational archaeological societies.
Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 2010, and any 2000 level ARCH course.
Note: Students who have credits for ANTH 4060 may not receive additional credit for this course.
ARCH 4200 3 or 6 credits
Archaeology of British Columbia (3,0,0)
An advanced study of the prehistoric archaeology of interior and/or coastal British Columbia, including an analysis of the archaeological evidence, and interpretations of prehistoric cultural developments from selected field studies.
Prerequisite: ARCH 2190
Note that students cannot receive credit for both ARCH 4200 and ANTH 4200.

ARET 1100 3 credits
Graphical Communication (2,1,2)(L)
This course involves the fundamentals of basic drawing and hand sketching, with emphasis on drawing skills, conventions, techniques, layout and representation theory. This course is available in the Fall semester only.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair.
Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program.

ARET 1110 2 credits
Computer Aided Design and Drafting 1 (2,0,2)(L)
This course involves the fundamentals of computer aided drafting as an alternative to traditional hand drafting. Utilizing computers and the latest Autodesk software, this course forms the basis for other courses within the Architectural and Engineering Technology program. This course is available in the Fall semester only.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair.
Corequisite: ARET 1100
Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program.

ARET 1120 2 credits
Introduction to Architectural Representation (1,1,0)(L)
This course introduces the student to the basics of creating architectural drawings using Autodesk software and elevations. Using the current architectural software, the student creates basic floor plan and associated drawings. Upon completion of the course, students design a 3D building model and generate the 2D plans required by the construction industry. This course is available in the Fall semester only.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair.
Corequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 1200
Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program.

ARET 1200 3 credits
Materials and Applications 1 - Specifications (3,1,0)(L)
This course introduces students to building materials and methods applied in contemporary building construction. Lectures include an introduction to contract documents (specifications and working drawings), the advantages and limitations of the various types of contracts, the bidding procedure using bid depository regulations, and the types of bonds most currently in use. This course is available in the Fall semester only.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair.
Corequisite: ARET 1100
Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program.

ARET 1210 2 credits
Building Lighting Design (2,0,1)(L)
This fundamental course in building electrical systems design involves a detailed analysis of the Canadian Electrical Code pertinent to residential and/or multi-residential building electrical distribution systems, electrical engineering design practices, and electrical design drawing production. During the course, students interpret electrical code rules and apply the requirements defined by those rules, demonstrate good engineering practice in the development of a residential and/or multi-residential building electrical design, and create electrical working drawings. This course is available in the Fall Semester only.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair.
Corequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1130
Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program.

ARET 1500 2 credits
Building Electrical Design (2,0,1)(L)
This course is an entry level course into the field of Civil Engineering Design and Drafting. The course includes Traverse survey computations, geometric design calculations, area calculations and earthwork calculations. Students will use the latest version of Autodesk’s Civil 3D software to produce a subdivision layout comprising of a plan and profile drawing with horizontal and vertical alignments and cross-sections.
Prerequisites: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program or written consent of the Chairperson.

ARET 1510 3 credits
Building Information Technology (2,3,0)(L)
This course is an introduction to Revit Architecture. Students learn the techniques for the mass modeling of a building. The building information model is then developed into a complete set of architectural working drawings. The building model may also be used for construction planning, conflict detection, fabrication and sustainable design. Using knowledge obtained in the first year of the program, successful students are able to develop the building model components including walls, roofs, floors, slabs, railings and fences, as well as customizing families for REVIT software. Presentation techniques, details, and annotation of plans and details are also discussed. This course is only offered in the Winter semester.
Prerequisite: ARET 1110, ARET 1120 and ARET 1300 or permission of the department chairperson.
Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program.

ARET 2100 2 credits
Building Information Technology 2 (2,3,0)(L)
This course is an introduction to Revit Architecture. Students learn the techniques for the mass modeling of a building. The building information model is then developed into a complete set of architectural working drawings. The building model may also be used for construction planning, conflict detection, fabrication and sustainable design. Using knowledge obtained in the first year of the program, successful students are able to develop the building model components including walls, roofs, floors, slabs, railings and fences, as well as customizing families for REVIT software. Presentation techniques, details, and annotation of plans and details are also discussed. This course is only offered in the Winter semester.
Prerequisite: ARET 1110, ARET 1120 and ARET 1300 or permission of the department chairperson.
Note: This course is part of a limited enrollment program.

ARET 2200 3 credits
Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating (2,1,0)(L)
This course provides the fundamentals of construction estimating. Students apply traditional estimating material takeoff procedures, analyze the concepts of unit pricing and productivity, and estimate material and labour costs utilizing traditional estimating procedures. On completion of this course, successful students are able to interpret the information provided on an architectural drawing set and, from that information, generate a material takeoff and a material and labour cost estimate. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.
Prerequisite: ARET 1200 and ARET 1300 or permission from the department chair.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 2210  3 credits
Construction Management (2,1,0)
This course involves the fundamental aspects of construction management, including on-site management and inspection, construction safety, construction laws and labour relations, contract and construction administration, and the planning, scheduling, and controlling of construction projects.
Prerequisite: ARET 1200 or permission from the department chair.
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 2220  1 credits
Applied Research Project (0,1,0)
This seminar course may be used as an extension to one of ARET 1300, ARET 2400 or ARET 2500 to support the completion of the Applied Research Project. In the seminar, students focus their research toward specific applications and implementations, and prepare to develop their final conclusions and report.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1850
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 2300  3 credits
Building Regulations (2,1,0)
This course provides students with an overview of the British Columbia Building Code, with in-depth analysis of Part 3 Fire Protection, Occupant Safety and Accessibility, and Part 5 Environmental Separation. In addition, students research common municipal zoning by-law requirements, in reference to Kamloops Zoning By-law No. 5-1-200 by-laws. This course is offered in the Winter semester only.
Prerequisite: ARET 1300 or permission from the department chairperson.
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 2400  3 credits
Site Planning and Development (3,0,2)(L)
This course provides an introduction to the land development process and focuses on specific issues related to site planning, organization and circulation. The connection between land use and transportation is explored. The course will include planning concepts, sustainable site design principles, an application study of the Kamloops Zoning By-law, site organization and layout, parking layout, site amenities and landscaping.
Prerequisite: ARET 1400, ARET 1410 or permission from the department chairperson.
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 2410  3 credits
Civil Technology 2 (3,0,2)(L)
This course builds on the Civil Technology 1 course and expands the student's knowledge of Civil Engineering Design and Drafting. The course focuses on the geometric design of roads and highways and uses criteria and procedures developed by the Transportation Association of Canada and illustrated in the Geometric Design Guide for Canadian Roads as its foundation.
Prerequisite: ARET 1400 or permission of the Chair.

ARET 2500  3 credits
Building Plumbing Design (3,0,2)(L)
This course provides a detailed analysis of the B.C. Plumbing Code, the Canadian Gas Code, plumbing engineering practices, plumbing design, and drawing production. Students create sanitary, storm, domestic water distribution, and natural gas system designs, and apply those designs to the creation of a plumbing working drawing for a commercial building. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.
Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 1200, ARET 1300 or permission of the department chairperson.
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 2600  3 credits
Statics and Strength of Materials (5,0,0)
This design course is intended to familiarize students with the concepts of static equilibrium and strength of materials. The course includes force analysis of trusses and frames, centroids, moments of inertia, and shear force and bending moment diagrams. Students examine the stress and strain effects of axial, torsional, bending, and shear forces. The emphasis of the course is on problem solving. Students demonstrate the application of the principles of statics and strength of materials as applied to basic structural and mechanical design problems. This course is available in the Winter Semester only.
Prerequisite: MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, permission of the chairperson.
Corequisite: PHYS 1510
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 3300  3 credits
Building Design (2,1,1)(L)
This course provides students with the basic tools and appreciation of building design, and involves studies of aesthetic principles and basic space planning. The term project consists of preliminary design drawings for a moderate-sized commercial, institutional or assembly type building. This project forms the basis for a more detailed partial set of working drawings to be developed in ARET 3310: Building Technology 2. This course is available in the Fall semester only.
Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 1300, or permission from the department chairperson.
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 3310  3 credits
Building Technology 2 (3,2,1)(L)
This course is a continuation of ARET 3300 and advances students' knowledge of construction systems commonly used in multi-storey commercial, institutional or multi-residential buildings that are regulated under Parts 3 and 5 of the British Columbia Building Code. This course is available in the Winter semester only.
Prerequisite: ARET 1300, ARET 2300, ARET 3300, or permission of the department chairperson.
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 3400  3 credits
Fluid Mechanics (4,0,0)
Students analyze fluid mechanics including fluid statics, energy concepts in fluid dynamics, fluid flow in pipes, pump selection and open channel flow. The course includes an introduction to municipal service design. Hydrologic concepts are introduced and the rational method is applied to storm sewer design. This course is available in the Fall semester only.
Prerequisite: MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, ARET 2600, or permission of the chairperson.
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 3410  3 credits
Sustainable Site Planning and Development (3,0,2)(L)
This course will provide an introduction to site planning and the land development process and will focus specifically on issues related to site planning, organization and circulation. The connection between land use, regulation and transportation will be explored. The course will include planning concepts, site planning principles, sustainable site design principles, an application study of the Kamloops Zoning By-law, site organization and layout, parking layout, site amenities and landscaping.
Prerequisite: ARET 2410 or permission of the Chair.

ARET 3500  3 credits
Building Services Theory (3,1,1)(L)
Students are offered the fundamentals of thermodynamics pertaining to building component assemblies, an analysis of the American Society of Heating Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE) heat transfer calculation methods, an analysis of the ASHRAE fenestration calculation process, and psychrometrics. The fundamentals of hydraulic and/or pneumatic system theory and design are also analyzed. Students demonstrate competency in heat transfer, fenestration, and psychrometric calculation processes as defined by ASHRAE. The course also provides opportunities for students to apply their knowledge of design procedures for developing a hydraulic system design and the creation of a hydraulic power drawing, while utilizing hydraulic engineering representation standards. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.
Prerequisite: ARET 1110, MATH 1540, PHYS 1610 or permission from the department chairperson.
Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 3510  3 credits
Building HVAC Design (4,0,3)(L)
This course builds on the acquired knowledge in ARET 3500 with a further analysis of heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning (HVAC) building systems and system applications. Students explore the fundamentals of HVAC system components, including...
an investigation of the methods of the review and selection of HVAC equipment, and a detailed analysis of sizing ductwork and mechanical heating piping. In addition, students examine HVAC system representation utilizing current engineering practices in system drawing creation. Upon completion, students demonstrate competency in commercial building HVAC system design, equipment specification writing, control theory, and creation of a HVAC working drawing to engineering representation practices and standards. This course is only available in the Winter semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 3400, ARET 3500 or permission of the department chairperson.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 3600 3 credits
Structural Analysis (3,0,0)
This course offers instruction in structural loads and structural analysis, and includes a review of statics and strength of materials, load path, arches and cable structures. Students explore the concept of bending and shear stresses, solve statically indeterminate beams using both the method of consistent displacements and the three-moment equation, and analyze statically indeterminate frames using moment distribution. Students also learn Part 4 of the National Building Code of Canada. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, ARET 2600, or permission from the department chairperson.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 3610 3 credits
Steel Design (4,0,0)
This is a design course with major emphasis on the design and behaviour of steel structures. Students explore the selection of open web steel joists, the design of structural steel trusses, purlins, beams, girders, girts, pin-ended columns, beam columns, bracing, the design of bolted connections, base plate design, and welded connections. This course is offered in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 3600 or permission of the department chairperson.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 3620 3 credits
Wood Design (3,0,0)
This course offers an analysis in the design and behaviour of wood structures. Students explore the design of timber trusses, purlins, beams, girders, pin-ended columns, beam-columns and bracing using sawn lumber, plywood, glulam and manufactured products. The course also includes a study of connection design using nails, bolts, lag screws and timber rivets. This course is offered in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 3600, MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, or permission of the department chairperson.

Corequisite: ARET 3600

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 3630 3 credits
Reinforced Concrete Design (5,0,0)
This course instructs students in the design of reinforced concrete structures. Students explore the design of reinforced concrete beams, T-beams, columns, walls, footings, and retaining walls. Students also examine various methods of forming concrete beams, slabs, columns, walls, footings and detailing of reinforced concrete. This course is offered in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 3600 or permission of the department chairperson.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 4100 2 credits
Energy Modeling (2,0,3)(L)
This course introduces the student to energy modeling of buildings using latest versions of freely available software. During the course the student will determine the energy consumption for new and existing buildings and will evaluate the effectiveness of energy conservation measures when applied to new and existing buildings.

Prerequisite: ARET 3550 or permission of the Chair

ARET 4110 2 credits
Green Building Rating Systems (2,0,2)(L)
This course will focus on the principles of sustainable design relating to building structures. Various green building rating systems will be reviewed and assessed. An appropriate green building rating system will be applied to the term project to determine the level of sustainability. Case studies and relevant examples will be examined.

Prerequisite: Admission to 4th year of the Bachelor of Building Science Degree program

ARET 4300 3 credits
Architectural and Planning Systems 1 (2,2,2)(L)
Students will be involved in master planning and schematic architectural design of a mixed-use development. The design project will comply with the current building codes and zoning regulations. Students will create presentation documents, coordinate with other engineering disciplines and incorporate sustainable design principles.

Prerequisite: Admission to 4th year of the Bachelor of Building Science Degree program

ARET 4500 2 credits
Building Systems 1 (2,0,2)(L)
This course is an advanced study of the processes, techniques, and tools involved in an energy audit of building systems. Energy conservation measures (ECM) applicable to electrical, lighting, and HVAC will be covered in detail.

Prerequisite: ARET 3510
Corequisite: ARET 4300, ARET 4600

ARET 4510 2 credits
Building Systems 2 (2,0,2)(L)
This course is an advanced study of commonly used sustainable energy technologies in building systems: photovoltaic technology, ground-source heat pumps, and wind turbine systems. Students will be taught the basics of design applications for grid-connected and standalone Photovoltaic (PV) systems.

Prerequisite: ARET 4500

ARET 4600 2 credits
Civil Structural 1 (2,0,2)(L)
This course builds on prerequisite courses and provides the student with an understanding of site selection processes and considerations. The successful student will be able to make informed decisions on building site selection and site preparation. Foundation design criteria, building structural grids and support systems location and design.

Prerequisite: ARET 3410, ARET 3610, ARET 3620, ARET 3630

ARET 4610 2 credits
Civil Structural 2 (2,0,2)(L)
This course is an in-depth examination of building structural systems, modeling, loads and analysis. This course examines in detail various structural elements and their load transfer mechanisms for preparation and modeling in structural analysis software.

Prerequisite: ARET 4600

ARTS 3000 1 credits
Arts Program and Career Planning (1,0,0)
This course introduces best practices for student success in the Faculty of Arts, including instruction in program planning and research and study methods. This introduction will be followed by the exploration of two post-baccalaureate options: Graduate school and career planning.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Arts program or 24 credits toward the Bachelor of Arts Degree.

ASHS 4610 2 credits
Client Centered Approach to Asthma (2,0,0)
A post-graduate certificate for health care professionals with an interest in the management of asthma. Graduates receive an Asthma Educators’ Certificate.

Through a collaborative partnership with the University of Alberta and the Alberta Asthma Centre, TRU offers this multidisciplinary, CNCC-approved, online, asthma educators’ program. The program gives students the necessary background to optimally educate clients with asthma in prevention, health promotion and disease self-management. Graduates will be eligible to sit the CNCC exam for national certification as an asthma educator.
Prerequisite: 2 year diploma or certificate from a recognized health care field as defined by CNRC (Canadian Network for Respiratory Care)

ASHS 4620 2 credits
Concepts in Asthma (2,0,0)
A post-graduate certificate for health care professionals with an interest in the management of asthma. Graduates receive an Asthma Educators’ Certificate.

ASHS 4630 2 credits
Asthma Management Planning (2,0,0)
In Part 1 of this course, you will assess the availability and quality of asthma education resources. You will learn about the steps involved in developing an asthma support/education plan for various situations. You will experience, first-hand, the barriers a client faces in following daily disease monitoring plans. You will conduct a videotaped client interview and take a complete client history. The information you gather in the face-to-face interview and in the staged-case will become the basis of the care plans that you develop for each client. You will also have another opportunity to pursue an asthma-related topic in your professional area of interest and share your completed project with other course participants. In Part 2, through case scenarios, the staged-case and your final, face-to-face videotaped client interview, you will use the collected client information and monitoring data to develop working asthma action plans. You will conduct follow-up visits on two clients in order to evaluate the appropriateness of a client’s self-management strategies and to make necessary adjustments to care and action plans. Various asthma topics will be discussed and you will have an opportunity to pose questions about current clinical trends in treatment to an on-line content expert. Using the community support/education plan developed in Part 1 of this course, you will deliver and videotape your public teaching session. You will also have another opportunity to pursue an asthma-related topic in your professional area of interest and share your completed project with other course participants.

ASHS 4720 3 credits
Concepts in the Management of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (3,0,0)
Fourth in a series for the Certified Respiratory Educator Program, this course provides participants with the theoretical knowledge and abilities to effectively assess, plan, implement, manage, and evaluate educational programs that support improved quality of life for clients with COPD. The course is intended to be a natural progression for participants who have completed a CNRC-approved Asthma Educator Program since clients presenting with a combination of Asthma and COPD are commonly seen clinically. Participants perform a client interview, practice strategies for critically reviewing research papers, and demonstrate breathing and relaxation teaching techniques in a video-recorded session. An online midterm and final exam is scheduled within this course. Upon completion, participants can sit the Certified Respiratory Educator (CRE) National Certification Exam, offered June and November, annually.

ASTR 1140 3 credits
Introductory Astronomy: The Solar System (3,0,0)
This is a general interest introductory course on the history of astronomy and the solar system, and is intended for non-science majors. The students will develop an understanding of astronomy and be able to relate that knowledge to other areas of science, develop critical thinking and problem solving skills, and obtain the basics for a life-long appreciation of astronomy.

Topics include: telescopes and observing the night sky, ancient astronomy, space exploration, the Earth/Moon system, formation and evolution of the solar system, the planets, minor members of the solar system and the Sun.
Prerequisite: None.
Exclusion: Students cannot receive credit for both ASTR 1140 and ASTR 1141.

ASTR 1150 3 credits
Introductory Astronomy: Stars and Galaxies (3,0,0)
This is a general interest course on the night sky, telescopes, stars, and galaxies, and is intended for non-science majors. The student will develop an understanding of astronomy and be able to relate that knowledge to other areas of science, develop critical thinking and problem solving skills, and obtain the basics for a life-long appreciation of astronomy.

Topics include: telescopes and observing the night sky, radiation and spectra, stellar properties and evolution, black holes, the Milky Way and other galaxies, and cosmology.
Prerequisite: None.

ASTR 3300 3 credits
Topics in Astrophysics (3,0,3)
This course presents selected topics in stellar and galactic astrophysics at a level suitable for upper level science students. Topics include telescopes, observing techniques and data reduction, stellar properties, stellar evolution, galactic kinematics and dynamics, and external galaxies. A three-hour laboratory takes place every other week, and students use the campus observatory on a regular basis.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1150, 1250 or PHYS 1100/1200, MATH 1310/1230 or MATH 1140/1240, MATH 2110

Prerequisite: Admission to the Applied Sustainable Ranching program. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

ASUR 1040 10 credits
Skill Development and Diversification (10,0,0)
In this skills-based course, students explore a variety of techniques commonly used in ranch operations. Students apply skills related to humane animal care, stockmanship and dog training, equipment preventative maintenance, safe operating procedures, and fencing techniques. Additionally, students examine opportunities for diversification, including key success factors and production and income benchmarks for a number of alternative agriculture enterprises.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Applied Sustainable Ranching program. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

ASUR 2010 6 credits
Beef Production (10,0,0.4)
Students develop skills related to beef cattle nutrition. Genetic parameters, finishing, processing, yield, product costing, and pricing will be explored. Students then create a herd health, parasite prevention and marketing program specific to the beef enterprise on their ranch.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Applied Sustainable Ranching program. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

ASUR 2020 6 credits
Sheep Production (10,0,0.4)
Students develop skills related to sheep nutrition and grazing management. Genetic diversity, finishing, processing, yield, product costing, and pricing will be explored. Students then create a flock health, parasite prevention and marketing program specific to the sheep enterprise on their ranch.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Applied Sustainable Ranching program. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.
ASUR 2030 5 credits
Winter Feed Production (4,0,0,13)
Students develop skills related to winter feed management for their farm/ranch enterprise. Use of equipment, selection of seed and fertilizer, irrigation management, and best practices in forage harvesting are examined. Students create a marketing plan for their hay sales operation complete with product costing and pricing.
Prerequisite: This program uses a part-time, blended, block delivery combining face to face theory and labs, along with technology enhanced self-study, group work at a distance, while the field work is accomplished while on their ranch. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

ASUR 2040 5 credits
Soft Adventure and Agri-Tourism (4,0,0,13)
Students explore the soft adventure and agri-tourism industry at a global and local level. Historical, geographical and cultural contexts will be examined in relation to the development of produce and service opportunities. Students use strategic planning, competitive strategy and information technology tools to design a soft-adventure and agri-tourism marketing plan for his/her ranch.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Applied Sustainable Ranching program. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

ASUR 2050 6 credits
Sustainable Ranching Final Project (12,0,0,180)
Students complete a business and five year financial plan for the entire ranch operation using existing or virtual ranch/farm lands that includes the following components:
1. Strategic plan
2. Human resource management plan
3. Operations management plan for each of the enterprises
4. Marketing plan for each of the enterprises
5. Environmental and range use plan
6. Financial projections including net-worth, cash flow, and income statements
7. Capital improvement and finance plan
Prerequisite: Admission to the Applied Sustainable Ranching program. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

AUTO 1900
Automotive Sampler (120 hours)
This course is a sampler of the Automotive trade based on the Automotive Service Technician Foundation Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of tools and other equipment regularly used by Auto Service Techs, as well as gain familiarity with materials and processes used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on automotive and mechanical skills.
Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

AUTO 2000
Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 1 (210 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: workplace safety; employability skills; tools and equipment; general automotive maintenance; general automotive practices; basic electrical systems; and brake, steering and suspension systems.

AUTO 3000
Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 2 (175 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: advanced electrical systems; heating, ventilation and air conditioning systems; engines; engine support systems; and hybrid vehicle safety.
Prerequisite: AUTO 2000 - Auto Service Technician Apprentice 1

AUTO 4000
Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 3 (210 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: electrical and electronic systems; fuel delivery systems; electronic ignition systems, engine management systems; and emission control systems.
Prerequisite: Automotive Service Technician 2 BC Certificate of Qualification or documentation of credit for Automotive Service Technician Level 2 from a Canadian jurisdiction

AUTO 5000
Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 4 (180 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: clutch systems; manual transmissions; automatic transmissions; drive lines; all wheel and four wheel drive systems; and hybrid drive line technology.
Prerequisite: Automotive Service Technician 3 BC Certificate of Qualification or documentation of credit for Automotive Service Technician Level 3 from a Canadian jurisdiction

AWCP 0510
Safety in the Workplace
Students discuss safety issues, such as zoonotic disease, chemicals, environmental issues, WHMIS standards, and disposal of biomedical wastes. The course is designed to promote safety of the animal welfare person and their animal charges, and to provide education on the legal requirements surrounding the storage and handling of chemical or hazardous substances.

AWCP 0520
Humane Education
Students explore a wide range of humane issues, such as the history of the humane movement, violence prevention against animals, the link between animal and child abuse, teaching responsible pet care, building empathy, teaching controversial subjects, and how to build a humane program and network within a shelter. Students also discuss animals in therapeutic programs.

AWCP 0530
Small Animal Care
Students delve into the study of animal anatomy, physiology, and the practice of handling animals often seen in an animal care facility. Topics include birds and wild animals, breed identification, animal disease, small animal nutrition, dog and cat first aid, microchipping, immunology, euthanasia, cleaning and disinfection, and the husbandry of rabbits and pocket pets. Videos produced at TRU, and included in the course package, demonstrate many of the animal handling techniques discussed in this course.

AWCP 0540
Large Animal Care
Students build on the knowledge acquired from AWCP 0500: Animal Care (module 0100). Topics include large animal and wildlife handling and first aid. Immunology and avian nutrition are discussed in the supplied notes and DVDs, and animal diseases are explored in depth using a body systems approach. Students also consider the enrichment of the lives of shelter animals, and how they can be trained to be more adoptable.

AWCP 0550
Humane Education - Advanced
This course is a continuation of AWCP 0520: Humane Education (module 0160). Topics include establishing a humane education program within a shelter, exploring animal issues, teaching controversial subjects, animals in therapeutic contexts and building a humane network.

AWCP 0560
Advanced Legal Issues, Animal Welfare
Students build on their knowledge of the issues discussed in AWCP 0570: General Legal Issues (module 0120), and progress from activities within the animal care facility, to focusing on legal issues that may be encountered when the animal care worker is out in public. These issues may include abuse investigations, entering private property, and incident investigations.
AWCP 0570
General Legal Issues
This course addresses the legalities of impounding a stray dog or a known aggressive dog found at large, the rights of clients, and enforcement of the laws pertaining to animal welfare. Basic ideas on enrichment and assessments are explored. This course relates the BC Provincial Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act (PCA Act) and the Canadian Federal Criminal Code to daily operations in an SPCA shelter.

AWCP 0620
Basic Business Techniques
Since most animal care facilities are run independently and manage their own finances through fundraising, licensing, and fines, for example, it is important that their employees have some basic business skills. This course is broken down into several areas which begin to address these skill requirements, including such topics as bookkeeping, word processing and communication.

AWCP 1700  3 credits
General Animal Welfare
This course is intended for employees of animal care facilities who are relatively new to the organization. Material directly pertaining to the BCSPCA is included, however, all of the information can be utilized by a student interested in animals and the animal humane movement. Course topics include animal care, legal issues, human conflict resolution, the business of running a shelter, safety in the workplace and humane education.

AWCP 1710  3 credits
Advanced Animal Welfare
This course is directed at the more experienced employees of an animal care facility or at students with an extensive background in animal care. The emphasis is on management techniques such as fundraising, managing volunteers, and managing employees. Animal and human-animal relations are investigated in depth, while students focus on activities outside the animal care facility (abuse investigations, injured domestic and wild animals, public education). Students with experience in these areas could proceed directly to AWCP 1710 without taking AWCP 1700. Course modules include animal care, legal issues, human conflict resolution, business management, humane education, managing volunteers, fundraising, and safety in the workplace.

BBUS 3160  3 credits
Canadian Securities and the Investment Industry (3,0,0)
The Canadian Securities Institute course examines the fundamentals of investments and all aspects of the securities industry necessary to prepare students to write the Canadian Securities Licensing exam. Note: Science students do not receive credit for BIOL 3540.

BBUS 3440  3 credits
Business-To-Business Marketing (4,0,0)
The marketing of products and services to business, organizations, and institutions is a major component of the marketing activity in the economy. This course focuses on the importance of micro-markets and the decision-making process and decision-making units in the organization. It further introduces students to the growing importance of E-Commerce in business-to-business marketing.

BIOL 0500  4 credits
General Biology (5,0,2)
Prerequisite: MTKG 3430

BIOL 0600  4 credits
Human Biology (5,0,2)(L)
Prerequisites: CHEM 0500 and  Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500

BIOL 0620  4 credits
Introduction to Life Sciences (5,0,2)(L)
Prerequisites: CHEM 0500 or Chemistry 11.

BIOL 1040  3 credits
Biology of the Environment (3,0,3)(L)
Prerequisite: MKTG 3430

BIOL 1050  3 credits
Biology of Humans (3,0,3)(L)
Prerequisite: MKTG 3430

BIOL 1110  3 credits
Principles of Biology 1 (3,0,3)(L)
Prerequisite: Bio 1210, BIOL 1250.

BIOL 1210  3 credits
Principles of Biology 2 (3,0,3)(L)
Prerequisite: Bio 1210, BIOL 1250.

BIOL 1590  3 credits
Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 1 (3,0,0)
This course is designed as a science elective for Arts and Education students, or others interested in Human Biology; no previous background in biology or science is required. Students learn about the molecules, cells and tissues that comprise the human body, selected body systems, and diseases that affect them. Cell division and cancer is discussed, as well as the structure and function of DNA. Inheritance, genetic diseases and genetic engineering are also considered. Labs contribute to the understanding of this material by providing hands-on experience. Students participate in a group project to research a topic of their choice in relation to any human disease.

Prerequisite: 1st year standing
Note: Science students do not receive credit for BIOL 1050

BIOL 1592  3 credits
Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 1 (3,0,0)
This course is designed as a science elective for Arts and Education students, or others interested in Human Biology; no previous background in biology or science is required. Students learn about the molecules, cells and tissues that comprise the human body, selected body systems, and diseases that affect them. Cell division and cancer is discussed, as well as the structure and function of DNA. Inheritance, genetic diseases and genetic engineering are also considered. Labs contribute to the understanding of this material by providing hands-on experience. Students participate in a group project to research a topic of their choice in relation to any human disease.

Prerequisite: 1st year standing
Note: Science students do not receive credit for BIOL 1050

Note: Students repeating a course may be exempt from the laboratory component of that course if they took the course within two years and obtained a grade of at least 70% in the laboratory component of the course. The grade they previously obtained in the laboratory component of the course will be used in the calculation of their course grade.

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 1210, BIOL 1250.
Biol 1594
Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory 1 (0,0,2)(L)
This course covers the first half of the laboratory component of anatomy and physiology. Students are introduced to the structure and function of the human body, beginning with an orientation of the body and continuing with the functions of cells, tissues, organs and organ systems (including the integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems). As well, the healthy functioning of the body and consideration of how each system contributes to overall health and maintenance of homeostasis will be covered.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1592 or BIOL 1593
Corequisite: BIOL 1592
Note: Same course as BIOL 1595

Biol 1692 3 credits
Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 2 (3,0)
Students examine the anatomy and physiology of the human organ systems over the course of two semesters, while focusing on the relationship between structure and function.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1592 or BIOL 1593
Note: Students do not receive credit for more than one of BIOL 1692, BIOL 1693 or BIOL 1550

Biol 1694
Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory 2 (0,0,2)(L)
This course is the second half laboratory course in anatomy and physiology. Students in the course will learn about the nervous system and the senses as well as the endocrine, circulatory, respiratory, urinary, digestive and reproductive systems.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1692 or BIOL 1693
Corequisite: BIOL 1692
Note: Same course as BIOL 1695

Biol 2130 3 credits
Cell Biology (3,1,3*)
Students examine eukaryotic cells, while relating structure to function. Topics include instrumentation and techniques used for studying cells and their inner workings; molecules common in various cellular structures; the structure and function of the plasma membrane, cytoplasm and organelles; transport of materials within the cell and secretion; intercellular communication and programmed cell death (apoptosis); and the medical implications of understanding cellular and molecular biology.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110 (C minimum), CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1502/1520. CHEM 2120 recommended.
Note: Labs and seminars are offered in alternate weeks.

Biol 2160 3 credits
Introductory Microbiology (3,0,3)(L)
Students are introduced to the world of microorganisms, including bacteria, yeasts, fungi, and viruses, and the important roles they play in ecosystem health. Focusing on the principles and applications of microbiology, course topics include microbial physiology; growth and growth control; gene transfer; gene expression and environmental sensing; disease; and environmental biotechnologies such as wastewater treatment, bioremediation and industrial microbiology. Laboratory sessions provide hands-on training in cell culture techniques, applied microbiology, and manipulation of DNA.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210, CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520

Biol 2170 3 credits
Introduction to Ecology (3,0,3)(L)
Ecology can be described as the scientific study of the natural world. Students are introduced to the basic principles of ecology, and examine relationships among organisms and their environment: from the level of the individual up through populations, communities and ecosystems.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 2170, BIOL 3021.

Biol 2280 3 credits
The Evolution and Ecology of Land Plants (3,0,3)(L)
Through an evolutionary perspective, students examine solutions to the difficulties of life on land that are inherent in the biology of land plants. The course spans groups of plants ranging from miniscule bryophytes to gargantuan trees, both extant and extinct. A weekend field trip is included.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210

Biol 2290 3 credits
Evolution of Animal Body Plans (3,0,3)(L)
Students explore the spectacular diversity of animal body plans, and examine the sequence of events that lead to this diversity. Lectures and laboratories emphasize the link between body form, function and phylogeny. The course highlights the diverse roles animals play in natural ecosystems as well as their implications for humans, and examines how animal morphology, development, and molecular biology allows us to reconstruct the phylogenetic tree of the Animalia.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110, BIOL 1210

Biol 2340 3 credits
Introduction to Genetics (3,1,3*)
This course offers a general survey of basic concepts in genetics, with particular emphasis on classical Mendelian genetics, chromosomes and cytogenetics, bacterial genetics with an introduction to gene cloning methods, and the structure, regulation and mutation of genes.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210 (C minimum)
Corequisite: BIOL 2310 (recommended)
Note: Labs and seminars are offered in alternate weeks.

Biol 3000 3 credits
Biometrics (3,0,2)(L)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation
Students are introduced to statistical procedures for biological research. Topics include the nature of data, probability, hypothesis testing, goodness of fit, analysis of variance, correlation, and regression. The computer lab laboratory provides students with hands-on computer experience in graphical and statistical analysis.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1113 and BIOL 1210 or BIOL 1213 and MATH 1140 or MATH 1141 or MATH 1150 or MATH 1130

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: PSYC 2100, PSYC 2101, STAT 2000, STAT 1200, STAT 1201, ECON 2320

Biol 3010 3 credits
Bioinformatics (2,1,2)(L)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation
Bioinformatic tools are essential in modern molecular biology, biochemistry and ecology. High throughput DNA, RNA and protein sequencing tools have transformed the way we look at the biological world, and the data sets that life scientists currently face are larger than they have ever been. Students develop research skills required for framing strong hypotheses and performing robust experiments using large DNA and protein sequence data sets. They examine approaches for data quality assessment and evaluation of bioinformatic tools, which are major themes of the course. Laboratory time provides hands-on experience with analysis of DNA, RNA and protein sequence data, and introduces basic computing tools that are useful for moving data between computer databases and programs.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110 (minimum C+) and COMP 1090 (minimum C+).
Recommended: A first year programming course.

Biol 3030 3 credits
Population Biology (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to the study of plant and animal populations and their physical and biological environments. Topics include natural selection and microevolution, demography, population dynamics, competition and predation.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 or NRSC 2100 (C minimum)

Biol 3100 3 credits
Introduction to Animal Behaviour (3,0,3)(L)
Students examine the biological basis of animal behaviour including the genetics and development of behaviour, mate choice, communication, and social behaviour.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210 (C minimum)
Corequisite: BIOL 3000

Biol 3110 3 credits
Field Ornithology (1,1,4)
This course provides an introduction to the study and identification of birds, with a major emphasis on the birds of British Columbia. By the end of the course, students should be able to recognize most of the birds found in the Kamloops area and be familiar with basic aspects of the ecology and behavior of these species. In addition, this course is designed to help students develop the skills needed to work with birds in the field. To this end, various aspects of bird biology are studied in the lab and the classroom, as well as in the field.
Prerequisite: Third year standing or permission of the instructor.

Biol 3130 3 credits
Introduction to Biochemistry (3,0,0)
Students examine cellular chemistry and the structure and function of biological molecules including nucleic acids, enzymes and other proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and vitamins. The course also provides an introduction to metabolic pathways and bioenergetics including DNA synthesis, transcription and translation,
Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (C minimum), CHEM 2120 and 2220

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 3130, BIOL 3131, CHEM 3730

BIOL 3200 3 credits
Immunology (3,0,0)
This course addresses the underlying physiological functions of immunology, including tissues, cells, and molecules of the immune system; innate immunity and complement; adaptive immunity-cellular and humoral immune responses; cytokines; T cell activation; the major histocompatibility complex; antibody structure and genetics; the immune system and cancer; AIDS; autoimmunity; and hypersensitivity.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (C minimum)
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 3200, BIOL 3201

BIOL 3210 3 credits
Microbial Ecology (3,0,0)
This course addresses the importance of microorganisms in nature and societies. The interrelationship between microorganisms, plants, animals and their habitats and the role of these relationships in the maintenance of ecological balance is emphasized.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (minimum C), BIOL 2160 (minimum C), BIOL 2170 (minimum C) and CHEM 2220 (minimum C).
Recommended: BIOL 3130.

BIOL 3220 3 credits
Natural History (2,0,4)
ILO: Citizenship, Indigenous Knowledges & Ways
Defined as "the direct knowledge of organisms in their environments," natural history remains a critical link between science and society. In this course, students learn to identify the dominant flora and fauna, as well as their patterns of distribution, in key ecosystems throughout southern British Columbia (or another regional location). Students synthesize key climatic, geological and biotic processes responsible for the observed patterns. Through close reading and emulation of writer-naturalists, students relate the science of natural history to a larger human truth or societal concern. In addition, students evaluate the changing relationship between humans and their inhabited landscapes by considering such topics as invasive species, habitat fragmentation and climate change.
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits or permission of the instructor.
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 3220, BIOL 2270.

BIOL 3230 3 credits
Biochemistry (3,0,0)
This course offers a series of comprehensive lectures on the structure, function, synthesis and degradation of macromolecules (nucleic acids, proteins, lipids, carbohydrates). In addition, the regulatory mechanisms involved in these processes are addressed.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3130 (C minimum)

BIOL 3260 3 credits
Field Botany (1,1,4)(L)
This course is an introduction to flowering plant identification and taxonomy of the flora found within a given region. This field-trip based course emphasizes the descriptive morphology and technical identification of the local flora. Students are required to submit a plant collection of twenty-five specimens.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 or BIOL 3430 or permission of the instructor.

BIOL 3290 3 credits
Ichthyology (3,0,3)(L)
This course educates students in the systematics, anatomy, physiology, life history, and ecology of freshwater and marine fishes. Students learn to identify local freshwater fishes, and salmon species.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 (C minimum)
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 3290, NRSC 3170

BIOL 3300 1 credits
Communicating Biology 2 (0,1,0)
The communication of scientific discovery is fundamental to all disciplines in biology. Students continue to develop their ability to convey scientific information and to read the scientific literature with understanding.
Prerequisite: ENGL 1100 or 1110, BIOL 2300, 3rd year standing in a Biology Major
Corequisite: Enrolment in a 3rd year biology course

BIOL 3310 3 credits
Developmental Biology (3,0,3)(L)
Students explore animal development and its underlying principles, including an introduction to embryology.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 and 2340 (C minimum)
Corequisite: BIOL 3310 and 3350
Note: BIOL 3310 is offered on alternate years

BIOL 3350 3 credits
Molecular Genetics (3,1,0)
The discipline of molecular genetics focuses on the structure, organization and regulated expression of heritable information molecules. A significant segment of the course is devoted to the molecular tools used to query and manipulate biological systems. Students also read and discuss current literature on molecular genetics in Seminars.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 and 2340 (C minimum)
Corequisite: BIOL 3310

BIOL 3400 3 credits
From DNA to Ecosystems: Reading and Writing Great Biology (1,2,0)
Students examine critical issues in the diversity of life through the lens of great writing. Through weekly readings, students explore topics in biology that have inspired biologists to write for broad audiences. Students integrate their understanding of biology's foundational role in modern life with the necessity of sharing its stories. Students analyze and practice well-known story-telling techniques in their own writing. To improve the biological stories they tell, students do two things: read a lot and write a lot.
Prerequisite: Declared BIOL major with 3rd year standing or permission of instructor
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BIOL 3400, BIOL 3300 or BIOL 4300

BIOL 3430 3 credits
Plants and People (3,0,2)(L)
Students explore the human use of plants in the past, the present, and the future, including the origins, evolution and dispersal of plants important to humankind (such as food crops, herbs and spices, medicinal and drug plants, and ornamentals). The social and economic implications of biotechnology and the ecological impact of our current loss of plant biodiversity is also examined.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing
Note: BIOL 3430 is offered on alternate years

BIOL 3510 3 credits
Plant Physiology (3,0,3)(L)
Students are introduced to the mechanisms and regulation of functional processes within plants that contribute to their growth, assimilation, transport and utilization of water, nutrients, and carbon.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 (C minimum)
Note: BIOL 3510 is offered on alternate years

BIOL 3520 3 credits
Cell Physiology (3,0,3)(L)
Students are introduced to the physicochemical basis for cellular activity, with emphasis on energy relationships, functions of cell parts, integration and internal control of cellular activities, and the mechanisms of influence of external factors. Laboratory work provides hands-on experience with the techniques and apparatus used to study cell function.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3130 (C minimum)

BIOL 3540 3 credits
Human Physiology 1 (1,0,3)(L)
This course provides an introduction to the concepts, principles, and mechanisms that underlie our current understanding of vertebrate physiology. Students explore the components of homeostatic control systems and investigate the integration of these components into functional systems that maintain the steady state in the internal environment.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (C minimum)
Corequisite: BIOL 3130
Note: Labs are run alternate weeks
Note: Students receive credit for only one of BIOL 3540, BIOL 1590, BIOL 1592, and BIOL 1593.

BIOL 3550 3 credits
Human Physiology 2 (3,0,3)(L)
Students examine the systems that allow animals to maintain homeostasis under a variety of environmental conditions and levels of activity. Topics include gas exchange, regulation of water balance and inorganic ions, digestion and absorption of food, and the regulation of metabolism.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3540 (C minimum)
Note: Labs are run alternate weeks
Note: Students receive credit for one of BIOL 3550, BIOL 1690, BIOL 1692, and BIOL 1693.
BIOL 3800  3 credits
Fermentation Processes in Food and Pharmaceutical Production (3,0,0)
This course provides students with an understanding of the principles of fermentation technology and knowledge of various factors that have a great impact on the biochemical and physiological basis of fermentation processes. Particular emphasis will be given to those processes that are relevant to the production of food and pharmaceutical products. The course will involve case studies and field trips to local wineries, cheese factories and/or microbreweries.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2160 and BIOL 3130

BIOL 3980  1 credits
Introduction to Research (0,1,0)
This course is available to 3rd year students contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a Directed Studies research project in their 4th year. The seminar focuses on formulation of a research hypothesis and production of a research proposal in preparation for application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students are expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in a Bachelor of Science degree program or Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program

BIOL 4020  3 credits
Limnology (3,0,3)(L)
This course offers theoretical and applied aspects of limnology. Students consider the ecology of inland water organisms in relation to the physical, chemical, and biological factors that affect their interactions and production. One weekend field trip is required.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3000, BIOL 2170 (C minimum)
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 4020, NRSC 3260

BIOL 4090  3 credits
Field Methods in Terrestrial Ecology (125 hours)
Students identify the floraspecies, patterns and processes of terrestrial ecology while in residence at the Wells Gray Education and Research Center. Students practice field techniques with instructors and visiting biologists. Students suture observations within ecological theories and develop testable hypotheses in teams. Students integrate their understanding of field ecology's theory and practice by collecting, analyzing and interpreting field data into professional-level reports and orally present their conclusions to their peers. Students appreciate theory of good leadership and practice strategies for conflict resolution and consensus building while working in teams. Students articulate importance of responsible leadership that prioritizes health and safety while working in remote field locations.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3000, 3030 (C minimum).
Recommended Requisite: BIOL 3100

BIOL 4100  3 credits
Field Methods in Marine Ecology (125 hours)
Students participate in an intensive two-week exploration in the field methods used to study marine ecosystems. The course is typically offered immediately after exams in the Winter semester (usually late April or early May). Students learn field and laboratory techniques for sampling, experimentation, and analysis of marine organisms and ecosystems, and carry out individual projects of their own design. Facilities such as the Bamfield Marine Station are utilized, and a fee is required to meet living expenses.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3030 or BIOL 2170 and BIOL 2290 (C minimum)
Note: BIOL 4100 is offered on alternate years

BIOL 4110  3 credits
Advanced Microbiology Lab (1,1,3)(L)
Students apply theories learned in microbiology, biochemistry, and molecular biology in a hands-on laboratory environment. Emphasis is placed on gaining a deeper understanding of microbial physiology and ecology, and harnessing the diversity of the microbial world to produce value-added products. Students are involved in all aspects of the scientific process including designing experiments, collecting and analyzing data, and preparing formal written reports.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2160, BIOL 2130, CHEM 2120/2220, BIOL 3210 recommended

BIOL 4120  3 credits
Evolution of Flowers (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
The evolution of flowers has been described as an "abominable mystery." This course examines the evolutionary processes responsible for the extraordinary diversity of flowers. Students consider important trends in floral evolution including variation and speciation, plant mating systems, hybridization and polyploidization, as well as the co-evolutionary processes between flowers and their animal pollinators.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 or BIOL 3430 and permission of the instructor

BIOL 4130  3 credits
Molecular Evolution (3,0,0)
The theory of evolution is the single thread that binds together the diverse disciplines that make up the biological sciences. The development of DNA sequencing methodologies since the turn of the century has had an enormous impact on our understanding of the process of evolution. Students focus on how DNA sequence informs us about evolutionary processes.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3350 (C minimum)

BIOL 4140  3 credits
Evolution (3,0,0)
This course offers a critical appraisal of the evidence for evolution. Students consider the basic principles of natural selection, and the nature and origin of species and higher categories.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 or BIOL 2290 (minimum C) and BIOL 2170 or BIOL 3030 (minimum C)

BIOL 4150  3 credits
Biochemical Techniques 1 (1,1,3)(L)
Students gain hands-on laboratory experience in biochemical techniques, specifically those used in the isolation and quantification of biomolecules. They learn the biochemical applications of column chromatography, thin layer chromatography, enzymatic assays, gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS), SDS-PAGE gel electrophoresis, and high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC).
Prerequisite: BIOL 3230 (C minimum)

BIOL 4160  3 credits
Principles of Conservation Biology (2,2,0)
Students explore the scientific foundations and real-world practice of conservation biology. They focus on the importance of biological diversity to the functioning of ecosystems and the services those ecosystems provide to human societies. Students learn about the primary threats to biodiversity, the main approaches to biodiversity conservation at various scales, and investigate conflicting ethical values around the conservation of biodiversity. They evaluate the relevant primary scientific literature and use and apply field and analytical tools commonly employed in conservation practice.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3030 (C minimum)
Note: Students do not receive credit for both BIOL 4160 and NRSC 4040

BIOL 4210  3 credits
Microbial Physiology (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students are introduced to the diversity and complexities of the biochemistry and physiology of microbes. The emphasis is on bacterial growth and its modifications in different environments.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2160, BIOL 3230 and BIOL 3350 (minimum C grades). Recommended - BIOL 3520.

BIOL 4250  3 credits
Biochemical Techniques 2 (Recombinant DNA) (1,1,3)(L)
In this laboratory-based course, students practice the techniques used to isolate and manipulate nucleic acids. Emphasis is placed on the development of basic laboratory skills and their application to manipulate recombinant DNA molecules.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3130 and 3350 (C minimum). BIOL 3230/4150 recommended.

BIOL 4260  3 credits
Plant Ecology (3,0,3)(L)
Students examine the ecology of plants at an individual, population, and community scale. The ecological physiological constraints of being a plant is reviewed before exploring species interactions with the natural environment and with other species. Students also consider plant community patterns in time and space. Topics include issues in plant conservation, community attributes such as productivity and diversity, and the influence of scale and heterogeneity on sampling design and analysis. Field trips may occur on weekends. This course is offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 and 2280

BIOL 4270  3 credits
Terrestrial Vertebrate Zoology (2,0,3)(L)
This advanced zoology course offers an examination of the origins, natural history and behavioral ecology of terrestrial vertebrates. Students construct hypotheses about the palaeontological history of each living group of terrestrial vertebrates. Traits of extinct and living forms are used to analyze how adaptation to different environments has generated the diversity within each living group. Laboratory periods and field
BIOL 4300 1 credits
Communicating Biology 3 (0,1,0)
The communication of scientific discovery is fundamental to all disciplines in biology. Students augment the skills developed in BIOL 2300 and 3300, and further develop their ability to convey scientific information and to read the scientific literature with understanding. Students are also introduced to the typical formats and media in which scientific results are presented.
Prerequisite: ENGL 1100 or 1110, BIOL 3300, 3rd year standing in a Biology Major program
Corequisite: Enrolment in a 3rd or 4th year biology course

BIOL 4350 3 credits
Regulation of Gene Expression (3,0,0)
Students take an in-depth look into the heritable information stored in the genome of an organism and learn how this information is expressed in a highly regulated fashion to respond to changes in the environment or to generate a diverse set of cell types. They examine the molecular mechanisms underlying the regulation of gene expression with emphasis on mammalian cells and realize the importance of epigenetics and the epigenome. Students explore new and ongoing research that is continuously uncovering the role of epigenetics in a variety of human disorders and fatal diseases.
Prerequisite: BIOL 3350 and 3130 (C minimum)

BIOL 4480 3 credits
Directed Studies in Biology (L)
This course is designed to allow students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: Permission of the supervisor and co-supervisor required.

BIOL 4490 3 credits
***Advanced Seminar - Selected Topics in Biology (1,2,0)
In this advanced seminar course, students focus on recent developments in modern biology. Topics are selected from the instructor’s area of expertise and vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: 4th year standing and permission of the instructor.

BIOL 4600 3 credits
Microscopy Techniques (1,2,0)
Students learn about basic optics as well as types of microscopy from compound light microscopes and fluorescence microscopes to transmission and scanning electron microscopes. Students will be exposed to the basic methods of preparing samples for examination by light and electron microscopy.
Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 in addition to third-year standing

BIOL 4980 2 credits
Honours Seminar in Biological Sciences (0,2.0)
Students enrolled in the Biology Honours program explore and discuss topics of particular relevance to the field of biological science with a focus on how scientific research is carried out and presented. Honours students are also provided with constructive criticism of their thesis research project. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and presentations by students, interested faculty and guest speakers.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours program, upon completion of 3rd year of a Bachelor of Science program with a Major in Biology. General requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Science program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, and identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 4990).
Corequisite: BIOL 4990. This course is available only to students accepted into the Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science degree. It is taken at the same time as BIOL 4990 - Honours Thesis.
Note: [if applicable]: Students register in this course in the Fall and Winter semesters of their last academic year of study.

BIOL 4990 6 credits
Honours Thesis in Biological Sciences
ILO: Lifelong Learning, Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students are required to conduct an original research project in the Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree. The project is completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Biological Sciences, or a scientist from outside the department with co-supervision by a Biology faculty member. Students accepted into the Biology Honours program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours program, upon completion of 3rd year of a Bachelor of Science program with a Major in Biology. General requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, and identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 4990).

BIOL 4990 3 credits
Honours Thesis in Biological Sciences (0,2.0)
Students enrolled in the Biology Honours program explore and discuss topics of particular relevance to the field of biological science with a focus on how scientific research is carried out and presented. Honours students are also provided with constructive criticism of their thesis research project. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and presentations by students, interested faculty and guest speakers.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours program, upon completion of 3rd year of a Bachelor of Science program with a Major in Biology. General requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Science program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, and identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 4990).
Corequisite: BIOL 4990. This course is available only to students accepted into the Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science degree. It is taken at the same time as BIOL 4990 - Honours Thesis.
Note: [if applicable]: Students register in this course in the Fall and Winter semesters of their last academic year of study.

BUSN 3980 3 credits
Business Research Methodology (0,3,0)
Students learn to identify and formulate a research question, select and apply appropriate quantitative and qualitative research methods, and present research findings. A strong focus is placed on ethical issues relevant for research in the business and economics disciplines. Topics include an introduction to research methodology, defining the problem statement; critical literature review; theoretical framework and hypothesis development; elements of research design; data collection methods; experimental designs; experimental designs; measurement of variables; sampling; research reports; research ethics; and a review of quantitative data analysis.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ECON 2330 or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for BUSN 3980 and BBUS 3980

BUSN 3990 3 credits
***Selected Topics in Business Administration (3,0,0)
The subject matter in this course will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interests of students and faculty. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses.
Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both BUSN 3990 and BBUS 3990

BUSN 4960 6 credits
Directed Studies in Business Administration
Individuals or groups of students engage in independent study, research, or practice related to a topic in business administration under faculty supervision. The supervisor(s) determines the appropriate curriculum, evaluation methods, and credit assignment in consultation with students and subject to the approval of the department chairperson(s) and dean.
Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor
Note: Students cannot receive credit for BUSN 4960 and BBUS 4960

BUSN 4980  6 credits
Honours Thesis (0.3,0,0) (0,3,0)
Students in the Honours Option-Thesis Route in the Bachelor of Business Administration degree prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the School of Business and Economics. The thesis is completed under the supervision of a faculty member and is evaluated by their thesis supervisor and a second reader.
Prerequisite: BUSN 3980 (minimum C-) or equivalent; permission of the program advisor
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BUSN 4980 or BBUS 4980

BUSN 4990  3 credits
***Selected Topics in Business Administration (3,0,0)
The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of students and faculty. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses.
Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both BUSN 4990 and BBUS 4990

BUSN 5010  3 credits
Managerial Statistics (3,0,0)
Students examine the statistical methods and tools required for decision making in today's business environment. Topics include descriptive statistics and numerical measures, statistical inferences with two populations, hypothesis tests and nonparametric methods, analysis of variance, simple regression models, multiple regression models, regression and the model building process, regression models with categorical dependent variables and applied models with categorical dependent variables.
Prerequisite: Admission to the GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5010, BUSN 5011 and GBUS 5010

BUSN 5020  3 credits
Financial Accounting (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and skills necessary to understand financial statements. They analyze the many accounting policy choices available to companies, and the consequences of these choices for users. Topics include recording basic financial transactions, financial statement preparation, adjusting entries, accounting for receivables and inventory, depreciation and sale of capital assets, bonds and long-term debt, equity transactions, the cash flow statement, revenue and expense recognition, and leases and pensions.
Prerequisite: Admission to GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5020, BUSN 5021 or GBUS 5000

BUSN 5030  3 credits
Management Accounting (3,0,0)
Students explore the three functions managers must perform within their organizations: planning operations, controlling activities and making decisions. To perform these functions efficiently, managers must collect and interpret appropriate information based on the firm's long-term strategy and annual objectives. Topics include an introduction to management accounting; costs and cost behaviours; job or project costing; activity-based costing; cost behaviour and the contribution margin; cost, volume, profit analysis; budgeting; budget variances and performance evaluation; performance measures and the balance scorecard; and short-term decision analysis.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5020 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5030, BUSN 5031 or GBUS 5030

BUSN 5040  3 credits
Economics for Managers (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and skills required for understanding the fundamental tools of economic analysis that are essential for understanding managerial decision-making.
Microeconomic topics include demand and supply, elasticities, production and cost analysis in the short- and long-run, market structures and pricing strategies. Macroeconomic topics include an examination of indicators, such as GDP, economic growth, interest rates, unemployment rates, and inflation, and an overview of fiscal and monetary policies.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate Certificate in Business Administration
Corequisite: None
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5040, BUSN 5041 or GBUS 5050

BUSN 5050  3 credits
Marketing Management (3,0,0)
Students examine the key principles and concepts of marketing in a variety of contexts including nonprofit, international, services, and environmental issues. Topics include marketing strategy, marketing research, customer relationship management, market segmentation, branding, pricing strategies, channels of distribution, integrated marketing communications, and international marketing.
Prerequisite: Admission to GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5050, BUSN 5051 or GBUS 5100

BUSN 5060  3 credits
Human Resource Management (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to effectively design and manage a human resource management system. Human resource management systems that are aligned with strategic objectives and more capable of attracting, developing, deploying and retaining human capital are key contributors to organizational competitiveness and success. Topics include the strategic role of human resource management; the legal environment; designing and analyzing jobs; planning and recruitment; selection; orientation and training; performance appraisal; compensation; employee benefits and services; occupational health and safety; effective employee relations; and labour relations, collective bargaining, and contract administration.
Prerequisite: Admission to GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5060, BUSN 5061 or GBUS 5140

BUSN 5070  3 credits
Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility (3,0,0)
Students become more effective decision makers by examining the meaning and role of ethics in the business environment, and the social responsibility of business organizations. Topics include an introduction business ethics; framing business ethics in terms of corporate social responsibility, stakeholders and citizenship; evaluating business ethics using descriptive ethical theories; making decisions in business ethics using descriptive ethical theories; tools and techniques of business ethics management; business ethics and shareholders, employees, consumers, suppliers, competitors, civil society, government and regulation; the future of business ethics.
Prerequisite: Admission to MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6010, BUSN 6011 or GBUS 5150

BUSN 6020  3 credits
Corporate Finance (3,0,0)
Students develop the knowledge and skills required to effectively manage a firm's operating and fixed assets, and to fund those assets with an optimal mix of short- and long-term debt and equity financing. Topics include time value of money; goals of the firm, corporate governance and executive compensation; financial statement analysis; quality of earnings; maturity matching; short-term financial planning; capital budgeting; risk and return and stock valuation; bond valuation and interest rates; cost of capital; capital structure; and dividend policy.
Prerequisites: BUSN 5010 AND BUSN 5030 AND BUSN 5040 or equivalent
Exclusion: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BUSN 6020, BUSN 6021 or GBUS 5110

BUSN 6030  3 credits
International Business (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the basic concepts of international business and competition from a manager's perspective. Topics include country differences in political economy, the cultural environment, ethics in international business, international trade theories, the political economy of international trade, foreign direct investment, regional economic integration, the foreign exchange market, the global monetary system, global strategy, global marketing and research and development, and global human resource management.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5040 and BUSN 5050 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6030, BUSN 6031 or GBUS 5120

BUSN 6040  3 credits
Leadership and Organizational Development (3,0,0)
Students adopt a systematic understanding of the characteristics of a successful leader and what is required by leaders to attract and align organizations to the ever-changing global business environment. Topics include new realities as a force for change; the prime task of leadership; identifying new realities; critical systems thinking; philosophies, theories, and styles of leadership; the systematic leadership approach; authority, obedience, and power; authority, power, leadership, and group dynamics; organizational behavior, group dynamics, and change; the shadow side of leadership; leadership and ethics; systematic leadership and strategy; and 'the leader in you'.

BUSN 6050  3 credits
Regional Economic Integration (3,0,0)
Students will examine regional and global economic integration as well as the political economy of the European Union and the Americas, and the economic implications of regional integration in Asia and Africa. Topics include an overview of the historical perspectives of regional integration; the major theoretical approaches to understanding regional integration; the historical development of the European Union; economic integration in the Americas; economic integration in Asia; economic integration in Africa; and the trade and investment implications of economic integration.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5010 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6040, BUSN 6041 or GBUS 5150

BUSN 6050 3 credits
Supply Chain Management (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and basic skills to effectively design a supply chain for an organization. Topics include an introduction to supply chain, the importance of information technology, supply chain slacks, demand management, supply management, inventory management, production management, transportation management, location analysis, sourcing decisions, supply chain strategy, and an overview of special types of supply chains such as green and humanitarian aid supply chains.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5010 and BUSN 5030 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6050, BUSN 6051 or GBUS 5130

BUSN 6060 3 credits
Strategic Management Information Systems (3,0,0)
Students examine the ability of information technology to enhance the quality and efficiency of decision making by improving the various elements of the decision-making process and making data collection more cost-effective. They also discuss what every manager needs to know to leverage information systems for the design and implementation of business models in an organization. Topics include: introduction to information systems, organizational strategy and competitive advantage; overview of hardware and software; managing data, information and knowledge; computer networks; information systems in support of business operations; decision support systems and business intelligence; information systems for strategic advantage enterprise resource planning; World Wide Web, E-commerce and mobile commerce; management information systems development and acquisition; cybercrime, information security and controls; and ethics and privacy.
Prerequisite: Admission to MBA or approval of degree committee
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6060, BUSN 6061 or GBUS 5300

BUSN 6070 3 credits
Project Management and Consulting Methods (3,0,0)
Students explore the concepts and practical techniques to apply consulting methods in their work and to participate in, or manage, complex projects. Topics include the five stages of the consulting process (entry and contracting, discovery and dialogue, analysis and the decision to act, engagement and implementation, and closing); analysis and presentation techniques; and an examination of the five major project process groups (project initiation, planning, execution, controlling, and closing).
Prerequisite: BUSN 6040 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6070, BUSN 6071 or GBUS 5210

BUSN 6080 3 credits
Strategic Management (4,0,0)
Students examine the role of senior management in developing and implementing corporate strategy in a global context. They learn to analyze the firm’s external and internal environment to identify and create competitive advantage, as well as to formulate, implement, and evaluate cross-functional decisions that directly affect the ability of an organization to achieve its stated objectives. Topics include an introduction to strategic management, measures of firm performance, analysis of the external and internal environments, business-level and corporate-level strategy, acquisition and restructuring strategies, international strategies, corporate governance, organizational structures and controls, strategic leadership, and corporate social responsibility and ethics.
Prerequisite: BUSN 6010, BUSN 6020, BUSN 6030, BUSN 6040 and BUSN 6050 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6080, BUSN 6081 or GBUS 5200

BUSN 6150 3 credits
Advanced Marketing Management (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to develop, implement, and control successful marketing strategies. Topics include the art of case analysis; consumer behavior; marketing research and competitive analysis; marketing segmentation and position; market entry and pricing; retail selling, private labels, and channels of distribution; marketing communications; Internet marketing; corporate social responsibility and nonprofit marketing; sales management; and international marketing.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5050 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6150, BUSN 6151 or GBUS 5600

BUSN 6210 3 credits
Advanced Corporate Finance (3,0,0)
Building on BUSN 6020: Corporate Finance, students continue to develop their knowledge and skills in corporate finance. Topics include long-term financial planning; sources of long-term financing; working capital management; sources of short-term financing; international corporate finance; risk management; business valuation; mergers and acquisitions; corporate restructuring; bankruptcy; reorganization, and liquidation; and economic value added.
Prerequisite: BUSN 6020 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for BUSN 6210, BUSN 6211 or GBUS 5400

BUSN 6250 3 credits
Decision Analysis and Modelling (3,0,0)
Students learn to integrate personal judgment and intuition in realistic business situations with the most widely applicable methodologies of decision and risk analysis, probability and statistics, competitive analysis, and management science. Topics include an introduction to decision analysis and modelling; spreadsheet engineering and error reduction; framing decision analysis problems; framework for analyzing risk; data analysis; resource allocation with optimization models; multi-period deterministic models; multi-factor deterministic models; regression modelling; strategic interactive decisions; and interpreting models, data, and decisions.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5010 and BUSN 5030 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6250 or BUSN 6251

BUSN 6310 3 credits
Innovation and Entrepreneurship (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to manage the development of innovations, to recognize and evaluate potential opportunities to monetize these innovations, to plan specific and detailed methods to exploit opportunities, and to acquire the resources necessary to implement plans. Topics include entrepreneurial thinking, innovation management, opportunity spotting and evaluation, industry and market research, business strategy, business models and business plans, financial forecasting and entrepreneurial finance, pitching to resource providers and negotiating deals, and launching new ventures.
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6310, BUSN 6311 or GBUS 5210

BUSN 6910 3 credits
Selected Topics in Business Administration (3,0,0)
Students will focus on specific topics within the field of business administration not covered by regularly scheduled, required courses in the program. Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students.
Prerequisite: Approval of degree committee

BUSN 6920 6 credits
Directed Studies in Business Administration (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
Students will work individually or in a small group to engage in independent study, research, or practice relating to a topic in business administration, under faculty supervision. Students work independently, meeting with the supervisor on a regular basis.
Prerequisite: Approval of degree committee

BUSN 6950 3 credits
Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation (3,0,0)
Students receive an overview of the scientific method, research preparation, and the styles of communication used to disseminate research at the graduate level. Topics include the role of business research, theory and the business research process, organization structure and ethical issues, defining a research problem, qualitative research tools, survey research, observation methods and experimental research, measurement and scaling concepts, sampling and sample size, working with data, quantitative statistical analysis, and writing a research report.
Prerequisite: BUSN 5010 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6950 or BUSN 6951

BUSN 6960 12 credits
Graduate Thesis
Students in the Graduate Thesis Option in the Master of Business Administration degree program prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the Research, Innovation, and Graduate Studies Office. The thesis is completed under the supervision of a faculty member and a thesis supervisory committee and evaluated by a thesis defence/examining committee.
BUSN 6970  9 credits
Graduate Project
Students in the Graduate Project Option in the Master of Business Administration degree program prepare and defend a report that addresses a particular management issue or problem. The report is completed under the direction of a faculty member and evaluated by a project defence committee.
Prerequisite: BUSN 6950 or equivalent
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6970 or BUSN 6971

CARP 1900
Carpentry Trade Sampler (120 hours)
This course is a sampler of the carpentry trade based on the Carpentry Foundation Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the construction materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on carpentry skills.
Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

CARP 2000
Carpentry Apprentice Level 1 (210 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: safe work practices, documentation and organizational skills, tools and equipment, survey instruments, perform site layout, build concrete framework, frame residential housing and building science.
Prerequisite: A minimum of Grade 10 or equivalent. Recommended: Mathematics 10, and Science 10 and Two of: Composition 10, Creative Writing 10, Literary Studies 10, New Media 10, Spoken Language 10, EFP Writing 10, EFP Literary Studies 10, EFP New Media 10, EFP Spoken Language 10.
Grade 12 preferred. BC ITA sponsorship.

CARP 3000
Carpentry Apprentice Level 2 (210 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: safe work practices, documentation and organizational skills, tools and equipment, survey instruments, access, rigging and hoisting equipment, perform site layout and concrete formwork and building science.
Prerequisite: Level 1 Apprenticeship and BC ITA sponsorship

CARP 4000
Carpentry Apprentice Level 3 (210 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: documentation and organization skills; tools and equipment; survey instruments; frame residential housing; applying finishing materials; and building science.
Prerequisite: Level 2 Apprenticeship and BC ITA sponsorship

CARP 5000
Carpentry Apprentice Level 4 (210 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: documentation and organizational skills, survey instruments, perform site layout, build concrete formwork, frame residential housing, apply finishing materials and apply building science.
Prerequisite: Level 3 Apprenticeship and BC ITA sponsorship

CENG 2010  3 credits
Computer Architecture & Assembly Language (3,2,0)
Students are introduced to the basic concepts of computer architecture. Students learn about CPU, data bus, memory organization including cache, internal, external memory and pipelining. Students explore the I/O, interrupts, instruction sets, addressing modes, and ALU. Students are introduced to assembly language programming and its relationship with high-level language such as C.
Prerequisite: MATH 1230 with a minimum grade of C
AND SENG 1210 with a minimum grade of C

CENG 2030  3 credits
Introduction to Signal Processing (3,2,0)
Students are introduced to the basic theory of continuous-time and discrete-time signals and systems, with emphasis on linear time-invariant systems. Students learn the representation of signals and systems in both time and frequency domains. Students explore the linearity, time-invariance, causality, stability, convolution, and sampling. Students develop and apply Fourier, Laplace transforms, discrete-time Fourier Transform, z-transform for frequency domain analysis of continuous-time and discrete-time signals and systems.
Prerequisite: MATH 1230

CENG 3010  3 credits
Digital Systems Design (3,2,0)
Students are introduced to the basic concepts of industry-standard hardware description language VHDL into the digital design process. Students explore designing the implementation of multiplexers, registers, counters, high-speed adders, shift and logical operations, hardware multipliers/dividers, data path, control unit and microprogramming using VHDL. Students learn about different types of programmable logic devices with an emphasis on the FPGAs and cover some advanced topics in VHDL such as functions and procedures.
Prerequisite: CENG 2010 with a minimum grade of C
AND EPHY 2990 with a minimum grade of C

CENG 3020  3 credits
Real Time Systems Design and Analysis (3,2,0)
ILO: criticalThinking/Investigation
Students are introduced to the concepts of real-time systems from hardware and software perspectives with a specific focus on exploring real-time operating systems covering the concepts of concurrency, exception handling, synchronization and scheduling techniques. Students explore and investigate theoretical aspects through research and practical techniques that can be used to develop product that operates in real time. Students learn capturing requirements of designing real-time systems and applying the concepts of resource management, reliability, fault tolerance and performance analysis. Students are introduced to the techniques of operational data collection for reliability and fault tolerance of the real time systems. Students learn to write specifications and requirements document that describe quantitative and qualitative performance analysis of the real time systems.
Prerequisite: CENG 3010 with a minimum grade of C

CENG 3310  3 credits
Communication Systems (3,2,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students are introduced to the concepts of analog and digital communication systems such as various modulation techniques, frequency multiplexing, line coding, pulse shaping, and time division multiplexing. Students explore noise in various modulation schemes, error detecting codes and signal detection techniques. Students learn fundamental of information theory.
Prerequisite: MATH 2240 with a minimum grade of C
AND EPHY 2300 with a minimum grade of C

CENG 4000  3 credits
Selected Topics in Computer Engineering(3,0,2)
Students are introduced to selected advance and current topics in Computer Engineering at the undergraduate level.
Due to the rapidly changing field of computer engineering, the course content varies from semester to semester depending upon the growth in new technologies and research interests of faculty and students.
Prerequisite: Third year standing in engineering program.

CENG 4100  6 credits
Computer Engineering Capstone Project (6,0,0)
ILO: Capstone
This course represents the culmination of students' academic experience to produce quality computer engineering related product, which is within budget, on time and has desirable level of reliability. Students involve in selection and investigation of an engineering problem from design to realization. Students use their skills and demonstrate their ability to undertake a design activity by using background knowledge of computer engineering. Students form two- or three or four-person software teams to analyze, design, build, test, and evaluate the engineering product to meet the product requirements.
Prerequisite: CENG 3020 with a minimum grade of "C"

CENG 4320  3 credits
Communication Networks (3,2,0)
Students are introduced to the concepts of communication networks including various protocol layers and their service models. Students explore the topics related to the communication network design and deployment principles.
Students learn error-detection and -correction techniques, flow control, congestion control, switching principles, routing essentials, network resource management, performance issues, security fundamentals, multimedia networks and wireless networks design fundamentals. Prerequisite: CENG 3310 with a minimum grade of C

229
CENG 4400  3 credits
Introduction to Digital Image Processing (3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the basic theoretical concepts of digital image processing. Students learn topics such as intensity transformations, linear and nonlinear spatial filtering, filtering in the frequency domain, image restoration and registration. Students explore color image processing, wavelets, image data compression, morphological image processing, image segmentation, regions and boundary representation and description, and object recognition.
Prerequisite: A minimum of grade "C" or better in CENG 3310

CENG 4410  3 credits
Microprocessor System Design & Interfacing(3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the basic concepts of interfacing of microprocessor with external devices. Students learn various interfacing methods and interrupt synchronization in system design. Students explore a variety of interfacing options such as serial I/O, parallel port, analog, high speed I/O and memory interfacing. Students are introduced to the design of data acquisition and microprocessor based control system.
Prerequisite:Minimum grade of "C" or better in CENG 3020

CENG 4420  3 credits
Introduction to VLSI Design(3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the basic concepts of Very Large Scale Integrated (VLSI) circuits, design rules and methodology. Students explore the fabrication process of CMOS and BiCMOS. Students learn modeling of sequential, combinational logic MOS circuits. Students learn the concepts of dynamic and static circuits, semiconductors memory elements and structures, Chip I/O and testing of VLSI design.
Prerequisite:Minimum of Grade "C" or better in CENG 4410

CENG 4430  3 credits
Introduction to Robotics(3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the basic theoretical concepts of robot and its application. Students learn robot forward and reverse kinematics, motions, angular and acceleration velocities, role of sensors and actuators in robotics motion and vision. Students explore trajectory planning, path planning, vision and feedback control.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of "C" or better in CENG 4400

CENG 4450  3 credits
Introduction to Mechatronics(3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the basic concepts of mechatronics which enables fundamentals of integrating different types of components and functions, both mechanical and electrical, to achieve optimal operation that meets a desired set of performance specifications of the product. Students explore sensors, transducers, actuators, and microcontrollers.
Prerequisite: CENG 4400 with a minimum of grade "C" or better

CFTL 2010  2 credits
Instructional Skill for Industry: Educator Skills (2,0,0)
The purpose of this course is to provide industry and community trainers with instructional skills to prepare them for classroom teaching. The course will present tools, techniques and terminology for the new instructor to hit the ground running and to be effective educators.
Prerequisite: Water Treatment Technology Level 3 Certificate (or industry certification or equivalent). One of the following guidelines must be met: English Studies 12 with minimum 73% or equivalent, or completion of ESL 0570 and ESL 0580 with a minimum grade of C+

CFTL 2020  2 credits
Instructional Skills for Industry: Learning Theory (2,0,0)
The purpose of this course is to provide industry and community trainers with a range of theories regarding teaching and learning for adults. This course will introduce the student to current learning theories of adult education and their application to industry training. The course will focus on the characteristics of adult learners, principles of adult education within a cultural context, and theoretical approaches to learning that promote a learner-centered, teacher facilitated learning environment.
Prerequisite: Water Treatment Technology Level 3 Certificate (or industry certification or equivalent). One of the following guidelines must be met: English Studies 12 with minimum 73% or equivalent, or completion of ESL 0570 and ESL 0580 with a minimum grade of C+

CFTL 2030  2 credits
Instructional Skills for Industry: Practicum (2,0,0)
This course prepares the student to experience hands-on, practical training through the delivery of a series of classroom lessons in a peer based learning environment within a real-life classroom setting. Students experience peer and instructor feedback and self-reflective practices to improve the quality of their teaching practice.
Prerequisite: CFTL 2010 and CFTL 2020

CHBI 3980  1 credits
Introduction to Research (0,1,0)
This course is available to 3rd year students contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a directed studies research project in their 4th year. The seminar enables students to focus on the formulation of a research hypothesis and the production of a research proposal, in preparation for their application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students are expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in a Bachelor of Science degree or Bachelor of Natural Resource Science degree program.
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of CHBI 3980, BIOL 3980.

CHBI 4980  2 credits
Honours Seminar (0,2,0)
This course allows students enrolled in the Chemical Biology Honours program to explore and discuss topics of general interest to scientists, with a focus on how scientific research is carried out and presented. Honours students are provided with constructive criticism of their thesis research projects and presentation skills. Seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and presentations by students, interested faculty and guest speakers.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Chemical Biology Honours program. The general requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standings in the B.Sc. program with a Major in Chemical Biology, a minimum GPA of 3.0 during the first, second and third years of study in the Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM and ENGL courses, identification of supervisors for the Honours research project, submission of a research proposal to the Chemical Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration for 4th year.
Corequisite: CHBI 4990
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of CHBI 4980, BIOL 4980.

CHBI 4990  6 credits
Honours Thesis in Chemical Biology (L)
Students in the Chemical Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree conduct original research projects. The projects are completed under the direction of individual faculty members from Biology and Chemistry. A scientist from outside the university may act as a supervisor, with co-supervision by a Biology or Chemistry faculty member. Students accepted into the Chemical Biology Honours program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program with a Major in Chemical Biology; a minimum GPA of 3.0 during the first, second and third years of study in the Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM and ENGL courses; identification of supervisors for the Honours research project; and submission of a research proposal to the Chemical Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration for 4th year.
Corequisite: CHBI 4980
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of CHBI 4990, BIOL 4990

CHEM 0500  4 credits
Foundations of Chemistry 1 (5,0,2)(L)
ABE - Advanced: This course is designed for those students who have taken no previous high school chemistry course but who now require the equivalent of Chemistry 11 for entry into a certain program or course. Topics covered include chemical arithmetic, chemical nomenclature, chemical formula calculations, energy, solutions, atomic theory, chemical bonding, acids and bases, and physical properties. The laboratory reinforces concepts introduced in the lectures.
Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 11 or MATH 0500 or equivalent
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation department
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of CHEM 0500, CHEM 0501
CHEM 0600  4 credits  
Foundations of Chemistry 2 (5,0.2)(L)  
ABE - Provincial: A pre-university level course for students requiring a more in-depth introduction to chemistry than provided by CHEM 0500 or Chemistry 11. The course is an acceptable prerequisite for CHEM 111. Topics covered will be similar to those dealt with in Chemistry 12 and will include gas laws, reaction kinetics, chemical equilibrium, solubility of ionic substances, acids and bases, oxidation-reduction and organic Chemistry. The laboratory exercises will illustrate and reinforce topics covered in the lectures.  
Prerequisite: Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500  
Corequisite: Principles of Math 12, or MATH 0600 or equivalent, is strongly recommended  
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department  
Required Lab: CHEM 0600L  

CHEM 1310  3 credits  
The World of Chemistry (3,0,0)  
This course will look at a variety of chemistry issues that have changed history or are in the news today. Everything from Napoleon's buttons to climate change will be covered. No backgrounds in Science or Mathematics is required. This is an introductory chemistry course for non-Science students. This is a credit course for all bachelor degrees except Science.  
Prerequisite: First Year Standing  
Note: CHEM 1310 is designed as an introductory science course for those who have taken no previous Chemistry and who do not intend to major in the sciences. No credit will be given for CHEM 1310 towards a B.Sc. Credit will be given towards a B.A. degree.  

CHEM 1500  3 credits  
Chemical Bonding and Organic Chemistry (4,0,3)(L)  
This course develops an understanding and historical context of atomic and molecular structure. Students will organize and synthesize existing knowledge of chemical structure, and engage in reflective review of their understanding. Topics include electron configurations, periodic trends, chemical bonding, Lewis structures, molecular shapes, valence bond and molecular orbital theory. The organic chemistry portion of the course focuses on the bonding and structure of organic compounds, functional groups, conformational and stereochemical features including applications to biochemistry. The laboratory stresses precision techniques in analytical chemistry. Students collect and analyze data and draw evidence-based conclusions. The laboratory provides opportunity for students to expand their existing knowledge and immerse them in challenging laboratory environment. Students receive weekly feedback and mentorship in the lab and lecture.  
Prerequisite: Chemistry 11 or 12; CHEM 0500 or 0600; and Pre-Calculus 12 or MATH 0600 and 0610  

CHEM 1510  3 credits  
Fundamentals of Chemistry (4,0,3)(L)  
This is the second half of a fundamental first year chemistry course, designed for students who have completed CHEM 1500: Chemical Bonding and Organic Chemistry, and have a Chemistry 11 background. The topics include a brief review of stoichiometry, gas laws, thermochemistry, equilibrium and electrochemistry. Students are expected to become familiar with these topics, and demonstrate their proficiency in various laboratory techniques. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical and physical chemistry.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C-) and Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500  

CHEM 1520  3 credits  
Principles of Chemistry (3,0,3)(L)  
This course is the second half of first year chemistry designed for students with a strong background in Chemistry. The Department of Chemistry defines a strong background as at least a B in Chemistry 12 or CHEM 0600; however, the course is available to any student with CHEM 1500 and Chemistry 12 or CHEM 0600. The topics include gas laws, equilibrium, redox reactions, electrochemistry, thermochemistry, entropy and free energy. Students are expected to become familiar with these topics during the course, and demonstrate their proficiency in various laboratory techniques. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical and physical chemistry.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (C- minimum) and Chemistry 12 or CHEM 0600 (a grade of 8 or better is recommended) or acceptance into the Engineering Program  

CHEM 2000  3 credits  
Relativity and Quanta (3,1,0)  
Students explore special relativity: Lorentz transformations; and dynamics and conservation laws. The quantum physics section of this course includes the experimental evidence for quantization, and a qualitative discussion of the concepts of quantum mechanics and their application to simple systems of atoms and nuclei. This course is identical to PHYS 2000.  
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250, MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250  
Note: Students may receive credit for only one of either CHEM 2000 or PHYS 2000  

CHEM 2100  3 credits  
Introductory Analytical Chemistry (3,0,3)(L)  
Students are introduced to the principles of analytical chemistry and their practical application to solution samples. Topics include statistical method of data analysis, quantitative principles of chemical equilibrium, and fundamental concepts of gravimetric, spectrophotometric, electrochemical, and chromatographic methods of analysis. In the laboratory component, students perform experiments using the same state-of-the-art instrumentation used in many commercial and research laboratories. An analysis of samples of clinical, environmental, and biochemical interest is completed to illustrate the material discussed in lectures.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade)  

CHEM 2120  3 credits  
Organic Chemistry 1 (3,0,3)(L)  
This course is a study of the compounds of carbon with an emphasis on reaction mechanisms, to illustrate the basic principles of organic chemistry. The topics include structure and bonding, preparations and reactions of the functional groups, and stereochemistry. Biological and biochemical applications are also discussed. The laboratory work illustrates basic separation, purification and identification techniques, and spectroscopic techniques are introduced.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade)  
Note: ECHE 1110/ECHE 1210 are not prerequisites for either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade).  

CHEM 2120/2220  3 credits  
Structure, Bonding and Spectroscopy (3,0,0)  
Students develop fundamental quantum ideas in chemistry and apply them to topics in chemical bonding and spectroscopy. Bonding concepts revolve around electrostatic models applied to ionic compounds and transition metal complexes. Covalent bonding is approached from the molecular orbital point of view, while students survey homo- and heteronuclear diatomics, and briefly consider larger molecules. Fundamental concepts in spectroscopy are introduced, and vibrational, electronic, nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) and electron spin resonance (ESR) spectroscopy is discussed. Fundamental aspects of symmetry guide several of these treatments.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade).  

CHEM 2220  3 credits  
Organic Chemistry 2 (3,0,3)(L)  
This course is a continuation of CHEM 2120: Organic Chemistry 1, in which students further explore the principles of organic chemistry. Topics include structure and bonding; preparations and reactions of the functional groups; stereochemistry; biological and biochemical applications; and basic separation, purification, identification, and spectroscopic techniques in the laboratory.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 2120 (C- minimum)  

CHEM 2250  3 credits  
Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry (3,0,3)(L)  
This course, intended for science majors, introduces chemical kinetics and thermodynamics with applications to gas behaviour and phase and reaction equilibria. The laboratory work involves preparative and kinetic studies, as well as the experimental study of the aspects of thermodynamic measurements.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade); MATH 1230 or 1240 or 1250 (MATH 2110 is strongly recommended)  
Note: Students with credit for CHEM 2110 and CHEM 2210 will not receive credit for CHEM 2150 and CHEM 2250  

CHEM 3010  3 credits  
Aqueous Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0)  
Students are introduced to the properties and composition of natural waters. Topics include hydrologic cycle, water quality, partitioning, transport, chemical equilibria, pH, complexion, redox processes, and water treatment.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 2100/2250 (C- minimum), CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum) is recommended
CHEM 3020  3 credits
Atmospheric Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0)  
This course is an introduction to structure, composition, and chemical processes occurring in the Earth’s atmosphere. These include interactions with solar radiation, stratospheric ozone layer, photochemical smog, and acid rain.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3060  3 credits
Physical Chemistry 1 (3,0,0)  
Prior knowledge of physical chemistry is required for this upper-level course. Students explore four main topics: phase equilibrium, chemical equilibrium, solutions of electrolytes, and electrochemistry.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum); CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum) is recommended

CHEM 3070  3 credits
Physical Chemistry 2 (3,0,0)  
This course is a continuation of CHEM 3060. The course topics include chemical kinetics, elements of spectroscopy and introductory statistical thermodynamics. This course assumes prior knowledge of thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium and basic chemical kinetics.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 3060 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3080  1 credits
Physical Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)  
In this laboratory course, students perform a selection of physical chemistry experiments to illustrate various physical chemical principles.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 3060 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3100  3 credits
Instrumental Analysis (3,0,0)  
Students are introduced to the wide range of instrumental methods used in chemical analysis, as they are applied to modern analytical chemistry. The topics include statistical evaluation of chemical data, electrochemical methods, optical spectroscopic methods, mass spectrometry and chromatography.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 2100/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3120  1 credits
Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (0,0,4)(L)  
This laboratory course is designed to accompany CHEM 3100: Instrumental Analysis. Students acquire practical, hands-on laboratory experience in performing chemical analysis using the chemical instrumentation encountered in CHEM 3100. Students perform statistical evaluations of experimental chemical data.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 2100/2250 (C- minimum), CHEM 3100  
Corequisite: CHEM 3100

CHEM 3140  3 credits
Applied Analytical Chemistry (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge, CriticalThinking/Investigation  
This course will focus on analytical method development, including sampling and sample handling, extraction, determination, and data acquisition. The analysis of organic and inorganic compounds in a variety of matrices will be discussed.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3170  1 credits
Instrumental Analysis Laboratory for Chemical Biology (0,0,4)(L)  
This is a laboratory course designed to give students practical hands-on experience with the instrumentation discussed in CHEM 3100: Instrumental Analysis. Students focus on the needs of chemical biologists while performing a variety of chemical analyses and gaining independent experience in analytical experimental design and method application to real samples.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 2100 and 2250 (minimum C-grade)

CHEM 3220  3 credits
Advanced Organic Chemistry (3,0,0)  
This is a lecture course that covers the theory and practice of modern organic synthesis. The emphasis is on important carbon-carbon bond forming reactions, significant reactions of functional groups and the use of protecting group strategies in organic synthesis.  
In addition, the chemistry of amino acids, peptides, carbohydrates and heterocycles is studied in the context of the above topics.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3230  3 credits
Organic Spectroscopy (3,0,0)  
This is a lecture course that covers the theory and practice of modern spectroscopic techniques for the structural elucidation of organic compounds. The emphasis is on both the theory and practice of spectroscopic techniques, particularly NMR spectroscopy, for determining the structures of pure organic compounds.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3240  1 credits
Organic Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L)  
In this laboratory course, students perform a selection of organic chemistry experiments that are designed to develop synthetic skills and application of spectroscopic techniques to organic molecules.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3310  3 credits
Inorganic Chemistry 1 (3,0,0)  
Students are introduced to the varied aspects of transition metal chemistry and a wide variety of techniques which have been applied to these systems. Topics include coordination numbers, stereochemistry, dslateroomers, enantiomers, coordination equilibria, and the kinetics and mechanisms of substitution and electron transfer reactions. Crystal field and molecular orbital descriptions of bonding are developed and applied to electronic spectra and magnetic properties. Application to some bioinorganic systems are introduced.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3320  3 credits
Inorganic Chemistry 2 (3,0,0)  
Students are introduced to the varied aspects of main group chemistry and a wide variety of techniques which have been applied to these systems. Topics include ionic bonding and the solid state, simple ideas of covalent bonding, and molecular orbital descriptions of main group compounds. A systematic survey of selected chemistry of main group elements may be conducted.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 3310 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3330  1 credits
Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L)  
In this laboratory course, students perform a selection of inorganic chemistry experiments that are designed to develop synthetic skills and application of spectroscopic and magnetic techniques to inorganic systems.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 3310 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3730  3 credits
Introduction to Biochemistry (3,0,0)  
Students are introduced to cellular chemistry and the structure and function of biological molecules including nucleic acids, enzymes and other proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and vitamins. Students also explore metabolic pathways and bioenergetics including DNA synthesis, transcription and translation, glycolysis, fermentation and respiration, oxidation of fatty acids, and photosynthesis.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C-grade) and either CHEM 1150 or 1520 (minimum C-grade); CHEM 2120 and 2220; BIOL 1110 and acceptance into the Major in Chemistry or the Major in Environmental Chemistry Programs  
Note: This course is the same as BIOL 3130 except it is only available to Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry majors

CHEM 4070  3 credits
Selected Topics in Physical/Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0)  
This lecture course will consider in depth a selection of topics drawn from the areas of Physical Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry. The particular topics chosen may vary each time the course is offered.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 3010, CHEM 3020 and CHEM 3060 (C- minimum)  
Corequisite: CHEM 3010 and/or CHEM 3020  
Note: CHEM 4070 is offered in odd numbered years.

CHEM 4090  3 credits
Introductory Computational Chemistry (3,0,0)  
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation  
This is an introductory course on computational chemistry with a primary focus on the practical aspects of this subject. Students will be introduced to the methods currently used, the approximations involved and the ways in which these approximations can be systematically improved. Computational chemistry methods will be applied to the investigation of various chemical/environmental problems.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 3060 (C- minimum); MATH 2120 is recommended.
CHEM 4220 3 credits
Selected Topics in Organic Chemistry (3,0,0)(Options A and B)
Students consider (Option A) the isolation, structural identification, and synthesis of secondary metabolites produced by living things, either as a defence strategy against other organisms or for some other biochemical purpose; OR (Option B) principles and factors which govern the course of organic chemical reactions and the reactivity of organic molecules.
Prerequisite: CHEM 3220 (C- minimum)
Note: CHEM 4220 is offered in the winter semester of 'even' numbered years

CHEM 4320 3 credits
Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry (3,0,0)(Options A and B)
Students consider (Option A) the chemistry of compounds containing organic groups directly bonded to metals and metalloids via a metal-carbon bond, with emphasis placed on the structure and bonding of the compounds and their use in synthetic, catalytic and industrial chemistry; OR (Option B) the chemistry of inorganic compounds in the functioning of biological systems, with emphasis on the structure and bonding of the metal in biologically active systems, and the use of inorganic compounds as drugs and diagnostic probes.
Prerequisite: CHEM 3310 (C- minimum)
Note: CHEM 4320 is offered in the winter semester of 'even' numbered years

CHEM 4400 1 credits
Advanced Analytical Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)
This is a half-semester (6-week) advanced laboratory course in analytical chemistry in which students apply instrumental methods to the chemical analysis of real sample types.
Prerequisite: CHEM 3000 and CHEM 3120 or CHEM 3170 (C- minimum)

CHEM 4410 1 credits
Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)
This is a half-semester (6 week) advanced laboratory course in Inorganic Chemistry which is concerned with the development of synthetic skills, especially using modern, air-sensitive reagents. The application of spectroscopic techniques to inorganic and organometallic systems will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: CHEM 3330 (C- minimum)

CHEM 4420 1 credits
Advanced Organic Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)
This is a half-semester (6-week) advanced laboratory course in organic chemistry which illustrates advanced techniques and modern synthetic methods found in recent organic chemistry research literature.
Prerequisite: CHEM 3220/3230/3240 (C- minimum)
Note: CHEM 3230 may be acceptable as a corequisite with permission of the instructor

CHEM 4430 1 credits
Advanced Physical and Environmental Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)
This is a half-semester (6-week) advanced laboratory course in physical and environmental chemistry which illustrates relevant physical chemistry principles in selected areas of physical and environmental chemistry.
Prerequisite: CHEM 3020/3080 (C- minimum)
Note: CHEM 3020 may be acceptable as a corequisite with permission of the instructor

CHEM 4450 3 credits
Advanced Chemical Biology (2,1,3)(L)
Lectures and seminars examine the interface of chemistry and biology, and practical laboratory experience introduces students to advanced chemical biology techniques. The emphasis is on providing the knowledge and theory behind biological systems from a chemical perspective, while exposing students to the modern laboratory techniques that are of current value in the biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries. These industries require professionals who have a strong background in organic chemistry, molecular biology and genomics. Current journal articles are incorporated into a problem-based learning approach that has students researching background material in order to complete an assigned project experiment.
Prerequisite: CHEM 3220/3230/3240 (C- minimum); BIOL 3230/3350 (C- minimum)

CHEM 4480 3 credits
Directed Studies in Chemistry (L)
Students investigate a specific topic involving experimental work as agreed upon by the student and her/his faculty supervisor and co-supervisor. This course provides experience with research techniques and the presentation of results.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Chemistry or Environmental Chemistry Major; approval of supervisor and co-supervisor

CHEM 4600 3 credits
Selected Topics in Applied Chemistry (3,0,0)
This lecture course is divided into modules that focus on applied aspects of several branches of chemistry. The selection of modules available in any particular year may vary due to instructor availability. Topics may include advanced extraction techniques and instrumentation, catalysis, chemometrics, combinatorial chemistry, materials science, medicinal chemistry, petroleum chemistry, polymer chemistry, supramolecular chemistry, and water and waste treatment.
Prerequisite: CHEM 3060/3100/3220/3310 (C- minimum) and permission of the instructor
Note: CHEM 4600 is offered in the winter semester of 'odd' numbered years

CHIN 1110 3 credits
Introductory Chinese 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This course enables beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern standard Chinese (Mandarin). Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1+ level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: CHIN 1110 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Chinese (Mandarin) in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

CMNS 1150 3 credits
Advertising as Communication (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
Students examine advertising as a form of professional and cultural communication through the lens of communication studies, informed by a variety of theoretical perspectives including semiotics, rhetoric, cultural analysis, and visual design. As well, students explore advertising as representation in the contexts of intercultural communication. Students consider advertising both as message and as process of communication, examining how symbols are used to create meaning and engage ideological frameworks across different social and cultural environments, across historical periods and in the contexts of changing communications technologies.
Note: that students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1150 and CMNS 1151

CMNS 1160 3 credits
Introduction to Communications (3,0,0)
Students think critically about a range of communication theories tied to examples from popular culture and address how we transmit information, how we create meaning, and how we persuade others, with a focus on many communication contexts, including interpersonal communication, group and organizational communication, public space, mass media, and culture and diversity. Students explore what it means to communicate in these various contexts, and appreciate the contribution of theory to helping us understand what we do when we communicate and why it sometimes goes wrong.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1160 and CMNS 1161

CMNS 1290 3 credits
Introduction to Professional Writing (3,0,0)
ILO: Communication
Students study the theories and practice of professional organizational communication, learning the importance of effective communication to meeting goals, developing and maintaining relationships and the overall facilitation of work. Students develop skills in evaluating communication scenarios, designing communication strategies that meet goals and audience need, including requests, information sharing and persuasion. In addition, students learn to employ writing techniques and editorial skills relevant to professional communication contexts.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of CMNS 1290, CMNS 1291, CMNS 1810, CMNS 1811
CMNS 1300 3 credits
Professional Writing for Horticulture (3,0,0)
Students in the Horticulture program study the best practices of professional writing. Students develop writing and speaking skills, as well as strategies for document planning and organization to meet goals and audience needs.

Students produce effective and relevant professional communications, including memos, letters and short reports, to conduct requests, share information, and make persuasive recommendations. Students also develop oral communication skills to assist them in working with teams and clients.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1300 and ENGL 1300

CMNS 1310 3 credits
Advanced Professional Writing for Horticulture (3,0,0)
Students in the Horticulture program study a variety of core communication forms used in their field. Building on the professional writing skills covered in CMNS 1300, students develop skills in job search and employment writing, portfolio and promotional material development, oral communication, document and visual design, and proposal writing.

Students also develop their oral communication skills to assist in working with teams and clients.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program and CMNS 1300
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1310 and ENGL 1310

CMNS 1490 3 credits
Technical Communication for Applied Industrial Technology (3,0,0)
This course emphasizes effective technical communication skills in the field of electronics. Students review basic writing skills and create business correspondence, such as technical instructions, technical description, an informal recommendation report, and an oral presentation.

Prerequisite: Acceptance in the Electronics program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1490 and ENGL 1490

CMNS 1500 3 credits
Digital Photography (2,1,0)
Students explore the basics of photography with the use of a digital camera and current industry software.

Students learn to capture excellent images in camera with both natural (available) and artificial light and examine the technical and aesthetic aspects of photographic composition. Students learn a variety of techniques and strategies for effective photo finishing, manipulation, printing and publishing.

Note that students cannot receive credit for both DAAD 1500 and CMNS 1500

CMNS 1660 3 credits
Occupational Writing for Animal Health Technologists (3,0,0)
Students in the Animal Health Technology program are introduced to the core communication documents used in their occupation. Students develop writing and speaking skills, as well as strategies for document planning and organization, to produce effective and relevant professional communications, including employment writing, general correspondence, instructions, procedures, and basic information reports. Students also develop oral communication skills to assist them in working with teams and clients.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1660 and ENGL 1660

CMNS 1750 3 credits
Graphic Application and Design I (2,1,0)
Students learn the theories, processes, hardware, and software used in solving illustration or image-based visual problems while creating computer-generated work. Students will examine and assess a variety of genres and forms of graphic design to consider the historical development and changing techniques from the past. Students develop their design solutions from a sketch or storyboarding through to print for applications including desktop publishing and prepress, multimedia, video, and web development.

Students use hardware and software commonly used in the design industry.

Note that students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1750 and DAAD 1750.

CMNS 1760 3 credits
Typography and Professional Layout (1,2,0)
Typography is the study of lettering and its importance as an element of graphic design. Students study the history of typography, key terminology and essential design and layout principles. With hands-on practice, students learn to match meaning with type in layouts and employ creative methods of typographic communication. Students develop in-depth skills in desktop publishing software and participate in discussions and critiques as they give and receive peer feedback.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1750 - Graphic Application and Design I

CMNS 1810 3 credits
Professional and Academic Composition (3,0,0)
ILO: Communication
Students learn the theory and practice of successful academic and professional writing. Students compare and apply techniques involved in writing for business and academic purposes, learning skills in audience assessment, document planning and design, research, and effective writing. Students complete assignments ranging from academic essays to a variety of professional communication documents.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of CMNS 1810, CMNS 1291, ENGL 1810, CMNS 1811 or CMNS 1290

CMNS 1850 3 credits
Occupational Writing for ARET (3,0,0)
Students in the ARET program examine core communication documents they will need in their field. Students develop writing and speaking skills suitable to a professional context, as well as strategies in document planning and design to meet the needs of specific communication scenarios, producing general correspondence, instructions, technical descriptions and reports. Students are introduced to methods for conducting effective research and for designing documents with appropriate visuals.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology Program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1850 and ENGL 1850

CMNS 1910 3 credits
Report Writing and Business Presentations (3,0,0)
Students develop skills in business communication and persuasion. Students focus on the content, organization, and format of various types of business reports; on the process of writing them; on methods of documenting their sources of information; and on orally presenting such reports to professional audiences.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Accounting Technician or Business Diploma programs. Students must have completed CMNS 1810 and/or completed an equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1910 and ENGL 1910

CMNS 1920 3 credits
Professional Presentation and Communication (3,0,0)
Students develop skills in business communication, employment search, and persuasion. Students focus on the content, organization, documentation and format of various types of business reports; on the professional employment search; and on the effective oral presentation.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Tourism Diploma program. Students must have completed CMNS 1810 and/or completed an equivalent

Note: that students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1920 and ENGL 1920

CMNS 1970 3 credits
Occupational Writing for RT Students (3,0,0)
Students in the Respiratory Therapy program examine the core communication documents used in their occupation. Building on the professional and academic writing and research skills covered in CMNS 1810, students will develop strategies for producing relevant technical communications, including instructions, procedures, and basic information reports. Students will also develop their oral communication skills to assist them in working with teams and clients.

Prerequisites: Acceptance into the Respiratory Therapy Program AND CMNS 1810 with a C- minimum OR CMNS 1811 with a C- minimum or equivalent professional writing course

CMNS 1980 3 credits
Professional Presentation/Communication, Police and Justice Studies (3,0,0)
Students in the Police and Justice program examine core communication forms in their field, expanding on skills learned in CMNS 1810. Students develop writing and speaking skills, along with skills in interpreting communication scenarios, to produce effective professional verbal and written communication. Students learn best practice strategies for content, organization and production of various police reports, as well as the oral presentation of information. Students also develop skill in interviewing and research.

Prerequisites: Acceptance into the Police and Justice Program AND CMNS 1810 with C- minimum or equivalent OR CMNS 1811 with a C- minimum or equivalent professional writing course.
CMNS 2100  3 credits
Selected Topics in Communication Studies (3,0,0)
Students explore and experiment with a number of different communication concepts and products. The exact nature of the material covered will vary with student interest and the availability of instruction.

CMNS 2160  3 credits
Mass Communication and the Popular Culture Industry (2,1,0)
ILO: Citizenship
Students are provided a perspective based on professional practices within the total media environment in which our society operates. This includes an examination of the historical, sociological and economic realities of industries such as television, film, music, advertising, public relations and journalism.

CMNS 2170  3 credits
Interpersonal Communication (3,0,0)
Students learn a range of theories and perspectives related to interpersonal communication. Emphasis will be on understanding the importance of effective interpersonal communication to establishing and maintaining relationships as well as achieving goals in social and workplace environments. Students assess the use of interpersonal communication in given scenarios and are encouraged to reflect on and improve their own interpersonal communication skills. This study of interpersonal communication includes several contexts, including the workplace, social and family environments.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 2170 and CMNS 2171.

CMNS 2180  3 credits
Social Networks, Online Identities and Internet Memes (3,0,0)
This course explores the recent proliferation of communication tools known as social media. Students consider how collaborative networks create and foster unique models of identity construction and offer opportunities for new methods of creating knowledge. Students examine these issues through hands-on approaches and on-line assignments.

CMNS 2200  3 credits
Technology and Communication (3,0,0)
Students explore the interface of technology and communication, from the telegraph to the Web, by examining historical and present cases. Students learn how people adapt to, and innovate within, the limitations to communications imposed by technology, and are informed about the choices they face in their personal use of media and technology.
This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

CMNS 2290  3 credits
Technical Communication (3,0,0)
Students study a variety of technical communications used to document professional activity, including proposals, technical and formal reports, policies and procedures, technical descriptions and definitions, and instructions. Students learn the importance of documentation and accountability as part of professional due diligence, applicable across many fields including journalism, business, government, public service, consulting and research institutes. Students develop skills in assessing communication needs in a scenario, identifying communication goals, audience need and relevant media. Finally, students learn skills in research and synthesis to ensure professional engagement and presentation of research material.
Prerequisites: CMNS 1291 OR CMNS 1290 OR ENGL 1100 OR ENGL 1101
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of CMNS 2290, ENGL 2290 AND CMNS 2291

CMNS 2300  3 credits
Critical Thinking and Writing for Science and Technology (3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students analyze and discuss examples of writing from scientific and technical literature to improve their communication skills for lay and scientific audiences. Students learn to identify and produce writing styles and formats appropriate for science-based contexts and audiences, as well as develop skills in writing and documenting research documents on science and technology topics.
Prerequisites: Admission to the Bachelor of Science Program OR Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Program OR Permission of the instructor AND CMNS 1290 OR CMNS 1291 OR ENGL 1100 OR ENGL 1101
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 2300 and ENGL 2300

CMNS 2500  3 credits
Digital Imaging and Editing (1,2,0)
Students explore the intermediate principles of lighting and image-capture design and study a variety of approaches and techniques to improve the quality of their images including: working with studio and portable electronic flash systems; augmenting existing light sources; and working with natural light. Through lectures, workshops and assignments, students improve their ability to consistently produce industry quality digital images.
Prerequisite: DAAD 1500

CMNS 2750  3 credits
Graphic Application and Design II (1,2,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning
Students explore advanced and complex theories and processes of graphic application and design, as well as use advanced techniques in hardware and software to solve technical and complex illustration and photographic visual problems. Students acquire advanced skills in hardware and software commonly used in the industry, and create computer-generated imagery. Students develop solutions from sketch through to print and network-based output for applications including desktop publishing and prepress, multimedia, and web development.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1750

CMNS 2840  1 credits
Applied Research Project Planning (1,0,0)
Students are supported in the completion of their Applied Research Project. In the seminar, students focus their research topics, develop an applied research question, and prepare a comprehensive project proposal and literature review. Students are guided through the research and analysis phases of their project, developing skills in defining an applied topic, determining scope and methodology, conducting and writing up research for a literature review, conducting primary research, experimentation and analyses, and managing project development and progress.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1850 OR ENGL 1100
Note: students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 2840 and ARET 2220

CMNS 2850  3 credits
Advanced Occupational Writing for ARET (3,0,0)
ILO: Hip - High Impact Practice, Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students in ARET build on CMNS 1850, learning skills needed to complete a formal technical research report at industry-level standard. Students produce a major analytical report based on their summer research projects. Students develop abilities to plan and organize a major project, conduct and analyze research, and write and design visuals for a professional context.
Prerequisites: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program AND CMNS 1850 OR Permission of the instructor
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 2850 and ENGL 2850

CMNS 3000  3 credits
Research Methods in Communication (3,0,0)
This course provides an overview of the philosophy and practice of communication research. Students are introduced to a range of methods for research in communication and media studies, combining theoretical and epistemological issues with methodological concerns. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

CMNS 3020  3 credits
Travel Media (3,0,0)
This course studies novels, journals, blogs, films, and guidebooks in order to understand and produce texts in the complex matrix called "travel media." It examines many examples of travel media, both commercial and personal in order to understand how it has developed and currently works. These examples are considered from many perspectives such as the figure of "the Other," colonialism, the flaneur, postmodernism, and even visual and document design. The course considers the strategies of design that constitute the various genres of travel media, from logs, vlogs, and multimedia, to guides, and even stories.
Note: that students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3020 and ENGL 3020

CMNS 3050  3 credits
Communication Marketing and Design (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the practical and theoretical aspects of professional and technical writing from rhetorical and semiotic perspectives. Topics may include information design, visual rhetoric, advertising and digital design.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

CMNS 3070  3 credits
Studies in Rhetoric (3,0,0)
This course covers special topics in rhetorical theories and their applications. Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline) Note: students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3070 and ENGL 3070

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CMNS 3080  3 credits
Advanced Composition 1 - Personal Expression (3,0,0)
This course focuses on the rhetoric of personal expression, especially description and narration. Students are introduced to the concept of how multiple literacies variously compete and interact in the world around us. In practical terms, students explore how personal expression can be used to improve writing skills at an advanced level. This course is open to all third-year students and is designed to be especially relevant to students contemplating a career in Journalism, Education, or Communications.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

CMNS 3160  3 credits
Media, Entertainment & Popular Culture (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students examine an array of trending concerns in media, entertainment and popular culture. Students will consider competing perspectives on a variety of media and social issues, in particular, the tension between media content, regulation and commerce. Students engage with classic and contemporary debates within the field of communication and media studies.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)
Note: students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3160 and CMNS 3161

CMNS 3200  3 credits
Citizen and Consumer Identities in Networked Culture (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship, Knowledge
Students explore the practices and responsibilities of the citizen and the consumer in the context of networked culture, considering ways in which these roles are defined and distinguished in digital space. Particular focus is placed on the question of control over access to knowledge and information and on the interdependence of social participation and surveillance through digital platforms. As well, students explore methods and models for citizen activism and civic engagement through networked platforms. Students learn to engage the inherent contradictions and tensions within these issues as they focus on how keywords are deployed within a variety of cultural narratives.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)
Note: students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3200 and CMNS 3201

CMNS 3210  3 credits
Digital Communities (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students think critically about the challenges and opportunities of community in the digital era. Through a survey of research in the fields of social media, students consider the effects of our networked culture on media participation, as well as consumer and civic engagement. Students consider the current state of digital media creation and consumption and propose and develop engaging social media strategies that help users connect, create and provide digital content for intended publics.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits in any discipline
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3210 and CMNS 3211

CMNS 3230  3 credits
Information Design (3,0,0)
Students investigate the theory and practical design of the delivery of information in professional and everyday contexts. Topics may include typographic, weight, line, space, color and image. Media may include recipes, forms, data arrays, instructional manuals, quick reference guides, graphic novels and webpages.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)
Note: students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3230 and ENGL 3230

CMNS 3240  3 credits
Advanced Professional Communication (1,2,0)
Students develop best practice skills in advanced professional writing with an emphasis on the design and production of strategic and planning-level communication documents, including a formal report, with added emphasis on online communication contexts, including multimedia production and social media. In addition, students consider and develop multi-phased communication strategies, learn advanced research skills and consider techniques for effective collaboration.
Prerequisites: CMNS 1290 OR CMNS 1291 AND Completion of 42 credits
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of CMNS 3240, BBUS 3631 AND CMNS 3241

CMNS 3250  3 credits
Professional and Academic Proposal Writing (2,1,0)
Students review literature on best practices for grant writing, and, through the development of a grant application, learn the key elements of the process which include defining the funding purpose, understanding mandate and accountability, adopting effective budget practices, preparing effective material, and completing post-funding due diligence. This course meets the needs of academic, research, government, health, community arts and non-profit professionals who seek the knowledge and skill to write persuasive, informative and professional grant applications.
Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of CMNS 3250 or CMNS 3251

CMNS 3500  3 credits
Selected Topics in Communication and Public Relations (3,0,0)
Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in communication theory and practice as they relate to public relations. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field. Contact the department chair for more details.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline) or permission of the Department Chair.

CMNS 3510  3 credits
Intercultural and Cross-Cultural Communication (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
Students examine the way culture shapes communication practices, and focus on the issues that arise when individuals from different cultural perspectives attempt to work together. Students also investigate the ways in which different cultures interact in practice. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

CMNS 3550  3 credits
Advanced Digital Imaging and Editing (0,3,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students explore advanced principles of lighting and image-capture design and study a variety of approaches and techniques to improve the quality of their images. Through hands-on demonstrations and research, students improve their ability to produce industry standard advanced level digital images. Students use innovative methods of digital imaging, lighting and image editing including advanced digital compositing. With instructor assistance, students complete visually compelling, and conceptually cohesive portfolios (web and print). Students are required to supply their own Digital Single Lens Reflex (DSLR) camera and hot-shoe flash.
Prerequisite: CMNS 2500

CMNS 3555  3 credits
Media and Public Relations (3,0,0)
Students develop key skills and techniques used in the field of media and public relations, such as how to prepare and distribute press releases and media kits; how to arrange press conferences and media events; and how to coach organizational spokespersons in media relations.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits or approval by the department chair or instructor.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3550, CMNS 3551

CMNS 3560  3 credits
Digital Production (1,2,0)
Students develop their skills in visual communication through the term-long development of a presentation-level portfolio of both print and web work. Students are challenged to complete applied work under professional conditions, often with ‘real world’ client case histories, responding to production deadlines, client-driven restrictions, and design limitations. Students develop skills in digital production through a range of computer-based tools and practices.
Prerequisite: CMNS 1750

CMNS 3600  3 credits
Studies in Communication, Film, and Digital Production (3,0,0)
Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in communication theory and practice as they relate to film studies and digital production. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field. Contact the department chair for details. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

CMNS 3700  3 credits
Selected Topics in Communication and New Media (3,0,0)
Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in communication theory and practice as they relate to new media. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field. Contact the department chair for details. The
course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

CMNS 3800 3 credits
Communication and New Media (3,0,0)
Students examine new media studies from a communication perspective. Subjects include the distinctions between old and new media; the relationship between technology and communication; the convergence of cultural artifacts across media forms; and the influence of design principles on new media architecture. The course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

CMNS 4020 3 credits
Representing Community(3,0,0)
Students engage in a project of community representation through multiple interdisciplinary frameworks and theories, including digital storytelling, cultural representation, and public relations. In an experiential approach, students work collaboratively with a community of interest in the Thompson Okanagan region to gather, shape and produce community stories. Students develop skills in multimedia production, public relations strategy, interviewing and media engagement, community research, shaped by questions of cultural representation and community development.

Prerequisite: 45 credits or approval of Dept. Chair or Program Advisor

CMNS 4220 3 credits
Mountain Studies (3,0,0)
Mountain Studies allows students the opportunity to engage in an interdisciplinary study of mountain environments, communities, resorts, activities, web presence, art, sustainability, and destination experiences, with an emphasis on undergraduate research. Topics vary from year to year; potential areas of focus include mountain culture (literature, painting, film, photography, history, new media) and web-mapping with the provision of rich content; the development and sustainability of mountain national parks in Western Canada; mountain literature and art; comparative studies of the mountain resorts that ring TRU; mountains and participant-observer new media applications; and public relations and mountain resorts.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

Note: students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 4220 and TMGT 4220

CMNS 4240 3 credits
Strategies in Crisis Communication (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students examine an array of media and PR strategies for companies, individuals and non-profits dealing with difficult situations. In doing so, students develop communication plans that can be spread across traditional and digital platforms and solve a variety of problems. Students engage with case studies from a variety of industries that require timely and complex solutions. Classic and contemporary cases from the history of public relations and crisis resolution will be analyzed throughout the term.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline) and CMNS 3550 (Recommended)

Note: students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 4240 and CMNS 4241

CMNS 4530 3 credits
Organizational Communications (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students examine the theory and practice of organizational communications which includes an overview of different models of organizational communication and management, a review of common problems and dilemmas in this field, and consideration of a variety of internal publications. Students learn problem-solving strategies unique to a variety of organizations.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits in any discipline

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 4530 and CMNS 4531

CMNS 4610 6 credits
Field Course in Documentary Film Production (6,0,0)
Students develop practical and applied skills in digital documentary film creation, from storyboarding, to camera operation, and final editing. After completing a study of theory and techniques on campus, each student produces a complete documentary, working independently in the field, at various locations, in BC, Canada and abroad.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

COAP 2000
Cook Workplace Apprenticeship Program Level 1 (180 hours)
This Cook 1 Workplace Apprenticeship Program is designed for currently employed cooks who seek the Apprentice level 1 certification. Students demonstrate their ability to follow recipes, weigh and measure food accurately, and have an understanding of the major techniques and principles used in cooking, baking, and other aspects of food preparation. A Professional Cook 1 usually works in a supervised environment and performs basic cooking and food preparation tasks utilizing knife skills, correct terminology, and a variety of cooking methods.

Prerequisite: ITA Sponsorship

COAP 3000
Professional Cook Apprentice Program Level 2
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; stocks, soups and sauces; vegetables and fruits; starches; meats; poultry; seafood; garde manger; and baked goods and desserts.

Prerequisite: Registered Cook Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

COAP 4000
Professional Cook Apprentice Program Level 3
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; handling meat, poultry, and seafood; beef, veal, pork; lamb; poultry; seafood and freshwater fish; game; and processed meat products. | Prerequisite: Admission to Professional Cook 2

COMP 0500 3 credits
Introduction to Personal Computers (1,2,3)

ABE - Advanced: This course is designed to introduce students to the personal computer environment at an advanced level. Students gain basic computing skills, including File Management, the Internet, Email, Word Processing, Spreadsheets, and slide presentation using popular word processing software. Historical and social issues arising from the use of computer technology is also covered.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

COMP 0600 3 credits
Introduction to Programming (2,0,4)

ABE - Provincial: A programming course designed for students who are planning to take a first year course in computer programming at the college or university level, CSOM or as a prerequisite for COMP 1130. It assumes no previous experience on computers and aims to develop problem solving skills and knowledge of a computer language. Students will learn the VISUAL BASIC.NET programming language.

Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 11 or MATH 0510, COMP 0500 or instructor’s permission

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

COMP 0650 3 credits
Introduction to Desktop and Web Publishing (0,5,0)

ABE V Provincial: This is a computer studies application course intended to develop problem-solving and critical thinking skills using computer application software, including Adobe Photoshop and InDesign. Students will develop Desktop Publishing, Digital Photograph manipulation and Web page creation skills.

Prerequisite: COMP 0500 (or equivalent), ENGL 0500 (or equivalent) or instructor’s permission.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

COMP 1000 3 credits
Introduction to Information Technology (3,0,1)

Students are provided an introduction to the ‘computer world,’ and an opportunity to enhance their proficiency in using computer resources for common daily tasks. The basic computer knowledge required to be an effective academic student as well as be competitive in the modern workplace is acquired, in addition to an understanding of the computer as a collection of resources (local and global). Students learn how to use computer resources to complete assignments and projects, whether at school or in the workplace, giving them the ability to adapt to further advances and changes in information technology.

Notes:
1. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1250, COMP 1700, COMP 1910, BBUS 1370, BBUS 2370 and MIST 2610
2. Students planning on completing a Major in Computing Science or Mathematical Sciences are NOT required to complete COMP 1000

COMP 1010 2 credits
Introduction to Computing Science (2,0,0)

This course offers a broad overview; students develop an appreciation for and an understanding of the many different aspects of the computing science discipline. Topics include information and data representation; computer hardware and architecture; algorithmic
COMP 1020 1 credits
Introduction to Spreadsheets (0,1,0)
This course provides an introduction to spreadsheet development using Excel. Students develop spreadsheets to practice skills for other courses and ultimately the modern workplace.
Prerequisite: None; although experience with computer use and typing skills would be beneficial.

COMP 1030 1 credits
Introduction to Databases (0,1,0)
Students are introduced to DBMS (Database Management System). The DBMS used in this course is Microsoft Access. Students enhance their ability to create, query, and maintain a database in MS Access, in addition to creating forms and reports. This course provides basic database knowledge.

COMP 1040 1 credits
Introduction to Web Animation (0,1,0)
This is an introductory animation course using Adobe Flash software. Students explore the principles of animation using Flash software and apply these principles to create a series of animation assignments.

COMP 1050 1 credits
Computer System Maintenance (0,1,0)
Students focus on computer system maintenance, trouble shooting, and optimization. Both hardware and software aspects of the computer as a system are covered. The course utilizes the Windows operating system; installing, uninstalling and working with applications; installing and troubleshooting devices; maintaining systems and optimizing performance.

COMP 1060 1 credits
Introduction to Desktop Publishing (0,1,0)
This course provides a comprehensive introduction to current publishing software to create professional presentations, documents, marketing communications materials and Web pages. This course is intended for students who have little or no exposure to Microsoft Office products.
Prerequisite: None; although experience with computer use and typing skills are beneficial. Bachelor of Science students must obtain permission of the B.Sc. Advisor prior to enrolling in this course.

COMP 1070 1 credits
Introduction to Digital Media (0,1,0)
Students are introduced to digital media. The goal is to use freely available shareware to edit photo, music and video files in a series of practical assignments. Students also learn the basic vocabulary and theory behind digital forms of media.

COMP 1080 1 credits
Introduction to Web Development (0,1,0)
This course provides an introduction to web development. This course covers only client-side web development with a brief introduction to HTTP protocol and web servers.

COMP 1090 1 credits
Introduction to Linux (0,1,0)
This course provides an introduction to Linux Operating System such as Linux evolution, graphical environments, terminal interfaces and shell, the file system, file manipulation commands, data manipulation commands, editors, software tools, networking tools, and system administration tools.

COMP 1110 3 credits
Introduction to Computer Programming (2,2,0)
Students are introduced to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, and structured programming.
Students use a high level programming language to learn how to design, develop, and document well-structured programs using software engineering principles. Students learn the workings of a computer as part of programming.
This course is for students who plan to take further courses in Computing Science or to learn basic programming concepts.
Prerequisite:
English Studies 12 with a minimum grade of C

COMP 1130 3 credits
Computer Programming I (3,1,1)
Students are introduced to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, structured programming, and object-oriented programming concepts. Students use a high level programming language to learn how to design, develop, and document well-structured programs using software engineering principles. Students learn the workings of a computer as part of programming. This course is for students who plan to take further courses in Computing Science or to learn basic programming concepts.
Notes:
1. Students with previous programming experience (if-else, loops, arrays) in a language other than Java, should take COMP 1230 or COMP 2120
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1130, COMP 1131 and COMP 1520

COMP 1140 3 credits
Visual Basic Computer Programming (3,1,1)
This course is an introduction to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, structured programming, or object-oriented programming as well as event-driven programming. Students use a high-level programming language to design, develop, and document well-structured computer programs using software engineering principles. The language used in the course is Visual Basic.NET.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Science Diploma program

COMP 1150 1 credits
Introduction to 3D Animation (0,1,0)
This course introduces the basic principles and concepts of 3 dimensional animations. Students will gain experience with Alias, a fun and interactive way to design and create virtual worlds by using animated 3-dimensional graphical images. Students will gain the knowledge of principles and techniques common to all animations and particularly how to render 3 dimensional images.

COMP 1230 3 credits
Computer Programming 2 (3,1,0)
This course is a continuation of Computer Programming 1 course. Students are introduced to the foundation for further studies in computing science. Students continue to learn the disciplined approach to the design, coding, and testing of programs in the object oriented paradigm. Students learn object-oriented programming in detail, and are introduced to the data structures and algorithm analysis.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1130
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1230 and 2120

COMP 1240 3 credits
Visual Basic Computer Programming 2 (3,1,1)
In this continuation of COMP 1140: Visual Basic Computer Programming, students are provided a foundation for further studies in computing science, using Visual Basic.NET. The objectives of this course are to continue developing a disciplined approach to the design, coding and testing of computer programs written in Visual Basic.NET. Students examine concepts of data abstraction, encapsulation and inheritance, as well as the notion of information hiding and objects. There is an introduction to increasingly complex data structures, files and databases. Students use a report writer (Crystal Reports) and learn the management of exceptions in programs and classes. Students are also introduced to the creating of web applications using VB.NET, ADO.NET and ASP.NET, understanding XML, and creating web services.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1140

COMP 1350 3 credits
Information Systems and Computerized Information Analysis (3,1,1)
The purpose of this course is to introduce computer terminology and system development techniques as they apply to information systems within the discipline. Students learn principles and usage of computerized systems for data gathering, analysis, and reporting. Students develop an understanding of how to design, implement, and use database systems, how to analyze data via databases and spreadsheets, and how to report results both as text and graphics. Students delve into a comprehensive case study that integrates various software environments that may be encountered in the workplace.
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1910, COMP 1700, MIST 2610

COMP 1380 3 credits
Discrete Structure I for Computing Science (3,1,0)
This course is an introduction to the basic mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics include the binary number system; computer arithmetic; logic and truth tables; Boolean algebra; logic gates and simple computer circuits; vectors and matrices; sets; counting; probability theory and statistics (mean, variance, median, mode, and random variables).
Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C
Notes:
1. This course is identical to MATH 1380
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1380, MATH 1380 and MATH 1650
COMP 1390 3 credits
Discrete Structure 2 for Computing Science (3,1,0)
This course introduces further mathematical concepts used in Computing Science. Topics include relations; functions; graph theory; trees; languages; grammars; finite state machines; an introduction to proofs and mathematical induction; and algorithm analysis.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1380 or MATH 1386; or MATH 1070, or instructor’s written consent.
Notes: 1. A programming background is recommended
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1390, COMP 2200 and MATH 1390

COMP 1520 3 credits
Principle of Software Development (3,0,2)
This course offers a practical introduction to problem-solvable on a computer, and emphasizes a structured approach to the design of algorithms and proper programming style. Students use a high-level programming language to learn how to design, develop, and document well-structured programs in order to solve problems from the field of Engineering. In addition, students are introduced to data analysis using MATLAB.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Engineering program at TRU, or completion of Computer Science 12, or completion of COMP 6000, or grade of 'B' or better in Principles of Math 12
Note: Students may obtain credit for only one of COMP 1130, COMP 1311 and COMP 1520

COMP 1570 3 credits
Data Processing Tools and Techniques 1 (3,1,0)
The course serves as an introduction to the tools and techniques commonly used for the processing and presentation of data. Throughout the course, students work on data processing problems typical of a business setting, including record keeping applications, data capture and validation, and report creation procedures. Students can expect to do a substantial amount of work in this course using spreadsheets (Microsoft Excel), desktop databases (Microsoft Access), and basic Web pages (HTML).
Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Science Diploma program

COMP 1670 3 credits
Data Processing Tools and Techniques 2 (3,0,1)
The primary themes in this course build on those from COMP 1570: Data Processing Tools and Techniques 1, namely processing and presentation of data in a business context. Topics include advanced features of desktop databases; the use of reporting packages; editors and file handling utilities; and commercial application packages. Students also discuss software quality, documentation, and testing methodology.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1570

COMP 1700 3 credits
Introduction to Computing (3,0,1)
This course, intended for non-science students and non-mathematics students, is designed to offer a general introduction to the world of computers including terminology, history, uses, impact on society, and programming. Students experience and focus on operating and using a microcomputer in addition to common microcomputer software, such as Windows, word processing, spread sheets, presentation packages and graphics. The Internet as a research tool and programming is also introduced.
Notes:
1. COMP 1700 is not recommended for students in the BBA program. These students should register in MIST 2610
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1700, COMP 1910, BBUS 1370, BBUS 2370 and MIST 2610
3. This course is not currently offered. Interested students should enroll in COMP 1000

COMP 1810 3 credits
Game Design and Development 1 (3,1,0)
Building a high quality game is a complex and challenging process. A key element to its success is the design. The fundamentals of game design and development are discussed, in addition to different elements of game design, such as game concepts, character development, storytelling and narrative, core mechanics, and creating the User Interface. Students build and develop computer games.

COMP 1910 3 credits
Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems (1,1,2)
Students explore computing in the business environment. Emphasis is placed on computer applications in business including Windows, word processing, spreadsheets, presentation packages and the Internet. Topics relating to computer needs for business are also discussed.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Marketing/Management, Horticulture Business Diploma or Tourism programs
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1700, COMP 1910, BBUS 1370, BBUS 2370 and MIST 2610

COMP 1980 3 credits
Foundations of Computing Science (3,2,0)
This course provides breadth in the area of Computing Science for Computing Science Majors. Topics include hardware and software design, including logic design; basic computer organization and system software; programming paradigms; external storage, sequential file processing and elementary relational databases; networks and electronic information services; artificial intelligence; and ethical and societal considerations.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1130 or 1131
Corequisite: COMP 1230 or 1231

COMP 2120 3 credits
Computer Programming Java (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to programming and program design using the Java programming language. This is a programming course, and as such, the requirements placed on students are beyond simply using the computer as a tool. Students must employ problem-solving skills to evaluate and solve word problems, and create Java programs using the basic language constructs to implement the solutions. This course is designed for students who have had exposure to university-level programming, and previous experience in programming languages other than JAVA.
Prerequisite: A 3-credit course in a programming language other than JAVA.

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1230 and 2120.

COMP 2130 3 credits
Introduction to Computer Systems (3,1,0)
Students learn the basic concepts of computer systems. Students are introduced to the concepts of computer architecture, the 'C' and assembly programming languages as well as the use of Linux operating system. Students learn about memory organization, data representation, and addressing. Students are introduced to the concepts of machine language, memory, caches, virtual memory, linkage and assembler construction as well as exceptions and processes.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230 or COMP 1231 or COMP 2120

COMP 2160 3 credits
Mobile Application Development 1 (3,1,0)(L)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation
Students will learn how to develop applications for mobile devices, including smartphones and tablets. Course topics include current mobile platforms, mobile application development environments, mobile device input methods, as well as developing applications for the Android platform. In a laboratory setting students will iteratively design and build a variety of Apps to reinforce learning and develop real world competency in Mobile Application development. Through critical thinking and investigation, students will design and create Apps that solve real world problems. Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230 or COMP 1231

COMP 2210 3 credits
Programming Methods (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to the programming environments of visual and scripting language along with tools and techniques of software development process. Students learn a combination of visual programming using C# and scripting language using Python in this course. Students learn the techniques of event driven visual application development, database and web connectivity, scripts, functions, strings, tuples and text file handling.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230 or COMP 1231 or COMP 2120

COMP 2230 3 credits
Data Structure, Algorithm Analysis, and Program Design (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to the basic methods of representing data in Computing Science. Students review, implement and analyze several fundamental data structures including lists, stacks, queues, and graphs. Students learn the implementation of algorithms using these data structures and the efficiency and cost tradeoffs of each of them.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1390 or MATH 1700, and COMP 1230 or COMP 1240 or COMP 2120
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than COMP 2230 and COMP 2231

COMP 2520 3 credits
Programming in C++ (3,0,1)
This course is a programming course in Visual C++. Students are introduced to C++ using Microsoft Visual Studio, including the basics of the language, and the concepts and syntax of object-oriented programming
with C++. The course examines the building of classes, provides an introduction to data structures, sorting and searching, and explores advanced features of classes.

COMP 2530  3 credits
Small Computer Systems: Organization and Architecture (3,1,0)(L)
This course presents the organization and architecture of modern, small computer systems. A discussion of representation and manipulation of information inside computers is followed by logic design basics, computer organization, and an introduction to computer architecture. Students are then introduced to the principles of operating systems, including the management of computer system resources, and provided an overview of current popular small systems operating systems. Topics are complemented by a seminar type workshop to give students hands-on experience with maintenance, configuration troubles, staff upgrading, and disaster plans; the organization of IS to support end-user computing; and the quality of life, work, professionalism and ethics for IS professionals.
Prerequisite: Successful admission into 1st year Computing Science Diploma

COMP 2540  3 credits
Information Resource Management and Issues (3,1,0)
Information Systems (IS) are an important service to organizations and the management of information systems is important to understand, both for the employee in the organization and for individuals interested in becoming IS managers. This course explores IS management and how it must effectively address the needs and imperatives of organizations, technologies and society. The computer profession has emerged as an essential player in organizations as they vie for improved competitive positions by making strategic use of computer technology. Case studies and guest lecturers (where possible) are used to provide an IS overview, and examine the duties and organization of IS departments (including control of resources, staffing, user education, optimization, and usage of small computer systems.
Prerequisite: Successful admission into 1st year Computing Science Diploma

COMP 2560  3 credits
Database Processing (3,0,1)
Students review the major components of the database environment and the evolution of database technologies. Database design techniques are then introduced using both the Entity Relationship model and an object-oriented approach. As students design and implement a case study project, they learn the relational database model and data normalization. Structured Query Language (SQL) is discussed in depth, including Data Definition Language (DDL), Data Manipulation Language (DML), Data Control Language, and data integrity checking. Client and Server architecture is also discussed.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230 or COMP 1231 or COMP 2120

COMP 2570  3 credits
Systems Analysis and Design 1 (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to systems analysis and design. Topics in analysis include project initiation, preliminary investigation, definition of project scope, cost/benefit analysis, interviewing techniques, presentation techniques, detailed systems investigation, and analysis. Topics in design include object-oriented design, input, output, files, systems processing and systems controls. This course may use CASE tools in the lab component.
Prerequisite: Completion of 1st year Computing Science Diploma

COMP 2590  4 credits
Program Design and Data Structure for Engineers (4,3,0)
Students examine the two main aspects of computer software (data structures and algorithms), and developing medium-sized programs (as opposed to suites of programs). The object-oriented programming paradigm is utilized. Students acquire knowledge of the basic data structures and algorithms commonly used in Computing Science; an understanding of the techniques appropriate for developing middle-sized computer programming projects; the skills appropriate for small, team programming projects; and practical programming skills in an object-oriented and procedural language, such as Java or C++.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 program, or permission of the Engineering Transfer program coordinator. COMP 1520 or COMP 1130.

COMP 2620  3 credits
E-Commerce Systems Development (3,1,0)
This course introduces students to the design, implementation, and operation of Electronic Commerce systems. Emphasis is placed on the technology involved in creating Web databases, data marts, data mining systems, and interactive data warehousing. Students also discuss financial issues (electronic payments system, customs, and taxation), privacy, security, and legal issues. Students are required to prepare a team project of a working E-Commerce system using a variety of current tools. Upon completion, students have a strong understanding of the basic building blocks (concepts and technology) and their interrelations in the E-Commerce system, and are capable of developing a small size E-Commerce transaction processing system using current tools.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2560 and COMP 2680

COMP 2630  3 credits
Small Computer Systems: Communication and Networks (3,1,0)(L)
Current advances in computer technology are bringing a new dimension to small computer systems networking. The networking of fast, reliable, and inexpensive small computer systems is revolutionizing the organization of companies, downsizing applications, and is a major new area of employment. The course introduces the fundamentals of data communication and computer networks. A discussion of information transfer and data communication is followed by an overview of computer networks. Students focus on Local Area Networks (LAN), including their design, organization, installation, maintenance, and administration, as well as issues of data security, data backups and recovery. LAN access to Wide and Global computer networks is explored.
Student learning is supported by a series of hands-on practical workshops and seminars on the design, installation, and administration of a typical LAN system.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1570

COMP 2640  3 credits
Languages - Advanced Programming (3,1,0)
Students examine advanced programming techniques using object-oriented methodology for enterprise design and implementation. The following topics are developed: (1) Use of Component Object Model for system development; (2) Design and implementation of a run time libraries for modern window applications including classes and ActiveX components, including ActiveX DLL’s, ActiveX EXE’s, and ActiveX Controls; and (3) client server techniques used for distributed systems and for use over the Internet. Visual Basic is the programming vehicle used in this course.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1240, COMP 1670, COMP 2520 and COMP 2560

COMP 2660  3 credits
Advanced Object Oriented Programming (3,1,0)
This is an advanced computer programming course with an emphasis on object-oriented concepts (such as inheritance, encapsulation, abstraction, and polymorphism) and design modeling using the Unified Modeling Language (UML). Topics include multi-threading, network sockets, and Graphical User Interface (GUI) programming techniques. Students use Managed Visual C++, NET and Java for programming.
Prerequisite: Completion of 3rd semester of Computer Science Diploma and C or better in COMP 2520

COMP 2670  3 credits
Systems Analysis and Design 2 (3,1,0)
Continuing from COMP 2570: Systems Analysis and Design 1, students carry out a detailed analysis of an existing business system, and design an improved system under guidance of the system management. Topics include the design of systems controls, project management, scheduling and control, systems implementation, and evaluation. This is a major hands-on training course. For non-co-op students, this course may only be taken in the graduation semester.
Prerequisite: Completion of 3rd semester of Computer Science Diploma and C or better in COMP 2520

COMP 2680  3 credits
Web Site Design and Development (3,1,0)
This course introduces students to an overview of website development. The course focuses on client-side components comprising of Hyper Text Markup Language (HTML), Cascading Style Sheets (CSS), Multimedia, JavaScript programming, Document Object Model (DOM) for dynamic web applications. Significant time is devoted to iterative development in a lab setting using mentor-ship to provide feedback to the students allowing them to reflect on the software written.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1130 or COMP 1131
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of COMP 2680, COMP 2681

COMP 2730  3 credits
Introduction to Computer Security (3,1,0)
This is an introductory course on computer and information system security. Students discuss key security requirements such as Confidentiality, Integrity, and Availability (CIA), and the mechanisms used to ensure them, such as Authentication, Access Control, and Auditing (Triple-A). The course lays the
foundation for further study, and for students seeking industry certifications, such as CompTIA Security+ or CISSP.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2630

COMP 2810 3 credits
Game Design and Development 2 (3,1,0)
Building a high-quality game is a complex and challenging process; a key element to its success relies on the game interface design. Students build on the fundamentals of game design learned in COMP 1810: Game Design and Development 1. Different genres of game are considered, such as action games, strategy games, role-playing games, sports games, simulation or serious games, adventure games, artificial life and puzzle games, and online gaming. Students learn to effectively design game interfaces that enable players to participate in unique and engaging experiences.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1810

COMP 2910 3 credits
Computer Applications in Business (2,1,0)
This is a business software applications course for students in tourism programs. Building upon computer skills acquired in COMP 1910: Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems, students in this course complete business-related software projects. The emphasis of the course is on computer applications in the tourism industry. In addition, a common thread throughout the course is the application and integration of communications technologies with business software. Students make extensive use of the World-Wide-Web and internet-based applications.

Prerequisite: C or better in ACCT 1000 and COMP 1910

Note: Students entering the Bachelor of Computing Science program must see the program coordinator before registering for BCS courses

COMP 2920 3 credits
Software Architecture and Design (3,1,0)
Students learn how to establish, define and manage the requirements for a software system. Students gain knowledge of fundamental concepts and methods of software design. Students learn how to use design notations of unified modeling language to design software and a software product.

Students are introduced to the design guidelines, quality, and evaluation criteria of software architecture. Students study how to design, generate, and modify software patterns and their use in software development.

Prerequisite: COMP 2320 or COMP 1231 (minimum grade of C)

COMP 3050 3 credits
Algorithm Design and Analysis (3,1,0)
Students begin by defining what an algorithm is, discuss what it means to do algorithm analysis, and analyze why it is important in Computing Science. Topics include tools and methods for algorithm analysis and design; mathematical notations; choice of data structure; and space and time efficiency; Computational complexity and additional advanced algorithms are examined.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

Note: Students taking the Computing Science major, or the Mathematical Sciences major, in the Bachelor of Science program must see the B.Sc. advisor before registering in 3rd or 4th year courses.

COMP 3110 3 credits
Models of Computation (3,1,0)
Computer Science is the study of computers and programs, and the collections of instructions that direct the activity of computers. Computers are made of simple elements but they often perform complex tasks. The great disparity between the complexity of computers and the complexity of computational tasks offers intellectual challenges. Theoretical computer science develops methods and models of analysis to meet those challenges. This course provides an introduction to general computational models (logic circuits, upper bound on the size and depth of the circuits for important problems); automata (finite-state, random-access, and Turing machines); formal languages; and computational complexity (time- and space-bounded complexity classes, and space-time tradeoffs).

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2130 and COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3120 3 credits
Programming Languages (3,1,0)
This course is a comparative study of programming languages including their syntax, semantics and runtime behavior. Students discuss data abstraction, programming paradigms (functional, object-oriented, procedural, and relational) and their appropriate applications. Interpretation versus compilation as well as concurrent computations are discussed.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3130 3 credits
Formal Languages, Automata and Computability (3,1,0)
Students discuss formal grammars, normal forms, the relationship between grammars and automata, regular expressions, finite state machines, pushdown automata, and Turing machine computability. Additional topics include the Halting Problem; an introduction to recursive function theory; application to programming languages; and editors and command languages (operating systems).

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2130 and COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3140 3 credits
Object Oriented Design and Programming (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to object-oriented design and programming. Topics include object-oriented concepts, object-oriented programming, development of console-based applications in C++, Visual C++, Visual Basic.Net, and an introduction to Microsoft Foundation Classes (MFC) and inter-object communication. Students design and develop systems using object-oriented design and programming methodologies in console and Windows-based applications.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230 or COMP 1231
Corequisite: COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3150 3 credits
Java Programming (3,1,0)
The Java programming language is a modern object-oriented language designed with two very important features: (1) platform independence, which allows the program to be executed on different machines and under the control of different operating systems; and (2) direct support for HTML (and similar) documents. These two features made Java a language of choice for internet-based applications. This course consists of an overview of the Java environment, syntax, and libraries; object-oriented program design in java; program design in Java for the internet (applets, servlets); and multiprocessing in Java (multithreading).

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3160 3 credits
Mobile Application Development 2 (3,1,0(L))
Students are introduced to advanced mobile application development. Topics include databases, GPS and other sensors, maps, 2D graphics, 3D graphics, sound, music and other media, game development, and network communication.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2160

COMP 3260 3 credits
Computer Network Security (3,1,0)
Students explore how information is exchanged on the Internet and the security issues that arise due to information exchange between different technologies. Students learn concepts of authentication, authorization, access control in computer networks. Students gain knowledge about Use of cryptography for data and network security. Students are introduced to the topics such as firewalls, public key infrastructure, security standards and protocols, virtual private networks, and wireless network security. Students also explore privacy, legal issues and ethics in context of network security.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270

COMP 3270 3 credits
Computer Networks (3,1,0)
Students learn about computer network design principles and concepts, network architecture, Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model, error detection and recovery, local area networks, bridges, routers and gateways, network naming and addressing, routing protocols, inter-networking, wireless networks, and Internet Protocol v6 network addressing. Students first gain knowledge about basic local area networks, and then learn about the wireless Local Area Networks, techniques to extend Local Area Networks, inter-networking and emerging network technologies.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3320 3 credits
Computational Methodology (3,1,0)
This course offers selected topics in numerical computations with an emphasis on computer arithmetic, analysis of roundoff errors, propagation of errors, and environmental parameters. Students explore computational methodology as applied to solving problems in Numerical Linear Algebra (Direct and Iterative Methods), non-linear equations and non-linear systems of equations. Students are also introduced to the use of numerical software libraries and the design of numerical software packages.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231
COMP 3410  3 credits
Operating Systems (3,1,0)
The purpose of this course is to provide students basic knowledge of operating systems, difference between the kernel and user modes, concepts of application program interfaces, methods and implementations of interrupts. Students are introduced to the schedulers, policies, processes, threads, memory management, virtual memory, protection, access control, and authentication. Students learn system calls in different popular operating systems used in the industry.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2130 or COMP 2131 and COMP 2230 or COMP 2231
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of COMP 3410, COMP 3411

COMP 3450  3 credits
Human-Computer Interaction Design (3,1,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness: comp 3450 is the introductory course to interaction design from a human-computer interaction (HCI) perspective. Students will learn both theoretical and practical concepts of human-computer interaction that will help them produce user interfaces developed using a user-centered approach. Students will explore how cultural biases impact how we design computer programs, interfaces and AI programs.
In addition, students will debate and discuss increasing concerns regarding the lack of cultural diversity in Machine Learning algorithms, which disadvantages non-previleged groups in society. As such, students will apply intercultural understanding to HCI to build inclusive systems. Further, students will test, reflect and revise their assumptions throughout the course to continually improve previous assignments, as the process of user interaction design involves constant revision of existing systems.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2680 or COMP 2681 and MATH 1650 or MATH 1651

COMP 3510  3 credits
System Implementation and Development Tools (3,1,0)
This course offers tools and techniques to promote programming productivity and software quality. Topics include specifications; code review and inspection techniques; testing and debugging methods and tools; reusable software components and templates; file system navigation; scripting languages; software configuration management; software tools; environments; and instrumenting and profiling.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3520  3 credits
Software Engineering (3,1,0)
ILO: Teamwork: Students are introduced to the different software process models and management of modular inter-communication, software engineering tools, software testing and project management including resource estimation, team organization and review. Students learn software engineering techniques for dependable and secure systems, reliability engineering, software evolution, software maintenance, quality management, configuration management, reuse and ethical issues in software engineering. By the end of the course students will demonstrate the necessary skills of effective leadership and teamwork required in the Software Engineering discipline.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2920 or COMP 2921
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of COMP 3520 or COMP 3521

COMP 3540  3 credits
Advanced Web Design and Programming (3,1,0)
Students review client-side web technologies used for static webpages and interactive web applications on clients. Students examine advanced topics in Hyper Text Markup Language, Cascade Style Sheet and JavaScript for interactive web applications that use rich user interfaces. Students then continue with server-side web technologies for dynamic web applications, such as server-side scripting programming, database access for three-tier data-driven applications, and asynchronous communication between client and server for fast partial update of client windows.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2680 or COMP 2681 and COMP 2230 or COMP 2231
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of COMP 3540, COMP 3541

COMP 3610  3 credits
Database Systems (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to the database concepts. Students review the underlying data structures that make up databases. Students learn database design techniques using both the Entity Relationship model as well as an object oriented approach to designing database systems. Students study the relational database model and data normalization as they design and implement a case study project. Students also learn data description language, data manipulation language (updates, queries, reports), and data integrity. Students complete a case study work using a relevant and current relational database management system, database management system, software product.
Prerequisite/Corequisite: COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3710  3 credits
Applied Artificial Intelligence (3,1,0)
Students investigate non-deterministic computer algorithms that are used in wide area applications but not be written in pseudo programming languages. Non-deterministic algorithms have been known as topics of machine learning or artificial intelligence. Students are introduced to the use of classical artificial intelligence techniques and soft computing techniques. Classical artificial intelligence techniques include knowledge representation, heuristic algorithms, rule based systems, and probabilistic reasoning. Soft computing techniques include fuzzy systems, neural networks, and genetic algorithms.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231 and MATH 1650

COMP 3820  3 credits
Computer Graphics and Visualization (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to computer graphics and visualization. The course covers basic principles and techniques that are used for graphics applications through simple examples. Students are exposed to current graphics and Application Programming Interfaces (API) for desktop computers and mobile devices, and learn the development of graphics applications (interactive games, visualizations, simulations) through assignments and a project.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 4110  3 credits
Language Processors (3,1,0)
This compiler design course includes topics such as translators; compilers; assemblers and interpreters; compiler organization; compiler writing tools; use of regular expressions; finite automata and context-free grammars; scanning and parsing; run-time organization; semantic analysis; and storage allocation and code generation.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3050

COMP 4120  3 credits
Distributed Systems (3,1,0)
Students examine the evolution of technology and the concepts underlying distributed computing systems. Topics include the fundamentals and principles of distributed computing; language constructs for distributed programming; formal specification of distributed systems; distributed algorithms; elements of distributed operating systems; and elements of fault-tolerant distributed architectures.
Prerequisite: COMP 3270, COMP 3410 or COMP 3411, COMP 3610

COMP 4230  3 credits
Advanced Computer Networks (3,1,0)
This course is designed as a follow-up course on computer networks. The application of networking concepts taught in computer networks, as well as additional topics in advanced Computer Networks are emphasized.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270, COMP 3610

COMP 4240  3 credits
Internet/Intranet (3,1,0)
Students are presented with the most practical internet and intranet technologies and techniques. Topics include internet protocols, addressing and architecture, intranet and extranet design, installation, and management, and all aspects of internet/intranet security and user/data authentication.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540 or COMP 3541

COMP 4250  3 credits
Computer Network Administration (3,1,0)(L)
This course emphasizes the implementation and the administration of network and network servers, and network security. Topics include administration of Internet working and server software on network servers; network traffic surveillance; network security problems, firewall, intrusion detection and defense; and the implementation of a practical LAN.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270, COMP 3410 or COMP 3411

COMP 4260  3 credits
Mobile Computing (3,1,0)
Students focus on the basic knowledge of mobile applications, and progress to the mobile application service platform and the development of mobile applications, using Mobile Java Technology. Topics include wireless Internet service, Wireless Markup Language and Wireless Application Protocol, Connected Limited Device Configuration, and Mobile Device Information Profile.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3260 or COMP 3270
COMP 4320  3 credits
Advanced Computational Methodology (3,1,0)
Students focus on selected advanced topics in numerical computations with an emphasis on the analysis of errors. The study of computational methodology as applied to solving problems in interpolation and approximation includes splines and least squares data fitting; numerical differentiation and integration; numerical initial value ordinary differential equations; and partial differential equations. Students design a numerical software package.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3320

COMP 4340  3 credits
Modelling and Simulation (3,1,0)
Students examine numerous concepts related to modelling and simulation, including numeric models of dynamic systems with an emphasis on discrete stochastic systems; state descriptions of models, common model components and entities; simulation using algebraic languages; methodology of simulation (data collection, model design, analysis of output, optimization, and validation); elements of queuing theory and its relationship to simulation; and the application of models of computer systems. Students also discuss common simulation languages, such as Simula, GPSS, Simescript, GASIF, and Dynamo.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3050

COMP 4480  3 credits
Directed Studies in Computing Science
Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the student and the faculty member.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Computing Science Major, or to the Bachelor of Computing Science with a GPA equal to or more than 3.0. Permission of the faculty member (supervisor) is required, and, if the course is co-supervised, an acceptance of the topic by a co-supervisor with the appropriate expertise. The co-supervisor may be either from the campus or off campus. Registration in this course requires the approval of the Department of Computing Science.

COMP 4510  3 credits
Systems Software Design (3,1,0)
Students focus on systems software components and their functions; operating software, translators, linkers, loaders, and cross assemblers; utility software; the relationship of operating software to hardware; developing system software components; single user, multiprogramming and distributed systems (LANs) operating software; and terminate and stay resident programs.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3520 or COMP 3521

COMP 4530  3 credits
Advanced Software Engineering (3,1,0)
This course builds on the material students learned in COMP 3520: Software Engineering. Students examine the management perspective of software development, such as project management, planning, quality and configuration management. Advanced topics are also explored, such as dependability and security engineering, service-oriented architecture, aspect-oriented software engineering and embedded system development.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3520 or COMP 3521

COMP 4540  3 credits
Advanced Web Design and Programming (3,1,0)
This course is a continuation of COMP 3540 (Web Site Design and Programming) and will discuss advanced web design concepts, technologies and techniques. It will cover server side programming aspects including advanced CGI techniques, AJP (Active Server Pages) and JSP (Java Server Pages), XML and the document model.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540 or 3541, COMP 3610

COMP 4610  3 credits
Advanced Database Systems (3,1,0)
This course continues with database concepts introduced in COMP 3610: Database Systems. Students begin with a review of database design and implementation principles, and progress to discussions about the relational database model, designing for optimization, and normal forms. Topics include domain/key normal form; relational database strategies for Database Manipulation Languages (DMLs); database administration and multi-user database issues (control, security, optimization and related); and distributed database systems with an emphasis on Client/Server, data warehousing, object-oriented database systems, and web-based database issues.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3610

COMP 4620  3 credits
Web-based Information Systems (3,1,0)
This course provides students with the concepts and technologies involved in the design, implementation, and operation of web-based information systems. Students use a variety of web development tools and programming/scripting languages. Emphasis is placed on the technologies for rich web application, including the aspect of web programming paradigm; the relationship exchange between client and server; the model-view-controller architecture; web application frameworks; content management systems; web services; web data mining; and security issues.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540 or COMP 3541
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of COMP 4620, COMP 4621

COMP 4630  3 credits
Distributed Databases and Distributed Data on the World Wide Web (3,1,0)
This course offers instruction in three major types of distributed architecture: client/server paradigm (2-tier, 3-tier, N-tier), distributed database environments (homogeneous and heterogeneous), and data-centered co-operative systems. Topics include distributed system design; database transactions; query optimization; database replication; partitioning; and models for metadata. Students are required to work on small projects using a variety of current DBMS software and tools, such as MS SQL Server 7.0, Oracle 8, MS Access 2000, XML, MSQLML, ODBC, OLE-DB, ASP, and VBScript on Web server.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540 or COMP 3541 and COMP 3610

COMP 4740  3 credits
Expert Systems (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to artificial intelligence theory and practice underlying expert systems. Topics include knowledge bases; inference engines; knowledge representation formalisms; knowledge acquisition; search and reasoning techniques; and other practical issues in the development of expert systems. For logic-based approaches, students explore rule-based systems, semantic networks, frames, and mixed representation formalisms. For uncertainty management, certainty factors, Bayesian network, D-S belief functions, and fuzzy logic are discussed.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3710

COMP 4750  3 credits
Natural Computing (3,1,0)
Natural Computing is about methods of computation that are inspired by nature including the ways in which humans compute. Characteristic for man-designed computing inspired by nature is the metaphorical use of concepts, principles and mechanisms underlying natural systems. This type of computing includes evolutionary algorithms, neural networks, fuzzy logic, swarm intelligence, molecular computing and quantum computing. Students discuss the problem of intelligent systems design using neural computing/sof computing/computational intelligence (NC/SC/CI) techniques in an integrated manner, and are presented with theory and applications, including industrial applications. Traditional artificial intelligence (AI) techniques are mainly based on mathematical techniques of symbolic logic. These are referred to as ‘crisp’ techniques by the soft computing community. NC/SC/CI seeks inspiration from the world of biology, and is being used to create numerous real-world intelligent systems with the aid of NC/SC/CI tools.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3050

COMP 4830  3 credits
Multimedia (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to the concepts, theories, and practices involved in the development of multimedia applications. The course covers fundamental concepts and theories of digital media, the principles of good design, and the most recent technologies for the development of multimedia applications. Students explore practical knowledge and techniques of multimedia programming by completing course assignments and a project related to web-based and mobile applications. Students enrolled in this course are expected to increase their proficiency in the development of multimedia applications using these contemporary technologies.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2320 or COMP 2221

COMP 4910  3 credits
Computing Science Project
ILO: Capstone
This course is designed as a capstone project in the BCS and CS Major programs and includes the practical design and implementation of a supervised project in an area of specialization in Computing Science. The students will develop a ‘live’ project in collaboration with an external client. The live project will require students to apply the knowledge learned throughout their degree program.
Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3520 or COMP 3521, 4th year standing (final year of study) and instructor permission.
COMPS 3000 3 credits
Construction Craft Worker Apprenticeship Level 2 (120 hours)
This course is intended for BC ITA sponsored apprenticeship level 2 students and covers how to install utility piping, place concrete, construct roads, perform selective demolition, and perform underground work. Apprentices will also learn to assist skilled tradespersons such as Carpenters, Bricklayers and Cement Finishers in construction activities, help Heavy Equipment Operators secure special attachments to equipment, guide operators in moving equipment and perform laboring activities at construction sites.
Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship is required. Recommended Grade 10 or equivalent including Mathematics 10 and Two of: Composition 10, Creative Writing 10, Literary Studies 10, Spoken Language 10, EFP Writing 10, EFP Literary Studies 10, EFP New Media 10, EFP Spoken Language 10

COOP 1000 1 credits
Career Management (1.5,0,0)
Students who are not enrolled in cooperative education work terms. This course provides TRU students access to co-operative education, career development theory, self-assessment, career communications, interview skills, workplace dynamics, networking, workplace culture and issues specific to co-operative education work terms. Students who are not enrolled in co-operative education may still take this course, but they should determine whether it is accepted by their certificate, diploma, or degree program before registering.

COOP 1050 3 credits
CSOM Co-op Work Term
This course provides TRU students access to co-operative education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1070 3 credits
ARET Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-operative education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1100 3 credits
NRSR Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-operative education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1110 3 credits
CHEM Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-operative education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies,
professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.  
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1120  3 credits  
Biol Co-op Work Term 1  
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.  
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1130  3 credits  
BCS Co-op Work Term 1  
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.  
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1140  3 credits  
CPSC Co-op Work Term 1  
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.  
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1150  3 credits  
PHYS Co-op Work Term 1  
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.  
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1170  3 credits  
BTM Co-op Work Term 1  
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.  
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1190  3 credits  
BA Co-op Work Term 1  
This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student’s degree must end on an academic semester.  
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1210  3 credits  
MATH Co-op Work Term 1  
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.  
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1550  3 credits  
CS Parallel Co-op Work Term  
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.  
Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 1600  3 credits  
NRSC Parallel Co-op Work Term  
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.  
Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 1640  3 credits  
BSc CPSC Co-op Work Term  
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.  
Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.
experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

**Prerequisite:** As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COOP 1670</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>BTM Parallel Co-op Work Term</td>
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<td>COOP 1690</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>BA Parallel Co-op Work Term</td>
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<td>COOP 1710</td>
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<td>Mathematics Parallel Co-op Work Term</td>
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These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

**Prerequisite:** As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

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<td>COOP 2050</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CSOM Co-op Work Term</td>
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<td>COOP 2070</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ARET Co-op Work Term 2</td>
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<td>COOP 2080</td>
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<td>COOP 2090</td>
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<td>COOP 2190</td>
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<td>BA Co-op Work Term 2</td>
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</table>

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

**Prerequisite:** COOP 1000
minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student’s degree must end on an academic semester.

**COOP 2200 3 credits**

Co-op Abroad
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 2210 3 credits**

MATH Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3050 3 credits**

CSOM Co-op Work Term
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3070 3 credits**

ARET Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3080 3 credits**

Engineering Co-op Work Term 1 (420 Hours)
The Co-op Work Term Course provides students the opportunity to engage in valuable experiential learning activities outside of the regular classroom. While on a co-op work term, co-op students are able to use the knowledge and skills acquired in classes in real world settings, learn new skills, build on existing skills, gain career-related experience and grow their career network. As the co-op work term is a course, co-op students are expected to reflect on and demonstrate the learning that has occurred during the work term through a variety of assignments. Students must successfully complete all of the assignments to pass the course. Students who successfully complete three co-op work terms will have Co-operative Education designation on their degree.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3100 3 credits**

NRSC Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3110 3 credits**

CHEM Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3120 3 credits**

BIOL Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3130 3 credits**

BCS Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3140 3 credits**

CPSC Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3150 3 credits**

PHYS Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3160 3 credits**

BBA Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3170 3 credits**

BTM Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3180 3 credits**

Engineering Co-op Work Term 2 (420 Hours)
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisites: COOP 1000 and COOP 3080

**COOP 3190 3 credits**

BA Co-op Work Term 3
This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: COOP 1000. Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student’s degree must end on an academic semester.

**COOP 3200 3 credits**

Co-op Abroad
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 3210 3 credits**

MATH Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3220 3 credits
BIS Co-op Work Term 1
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3230 3 credits
BIS Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3240 3 credits
BIS Co-op Work Term 3
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3250 3 credits
BIS Parallel Co-op Work Term
These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 3280 3 credits
Engineering Co-op Work-Term 3 (420 Hours)
This course provides TRU students access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3550 3 credits
CSOM Co-op Work Term
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3600 3 credits
NRSC Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3610 3 credits
CHEM Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3620 3 credits
BIOL Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3630 3 credits
BCS Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3640 3 credits
CPSC Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3650 3 credits
PHYS Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3660 3 credits
BBA Co-op Work Term 2
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000, COOP 3160

COOP 3690 3 credits
MATH Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: COOP 1000. Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student’s degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 3710 3 credits
MATH Co-op Work Term 4
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4080 3 credits
Engineering Co-op Work Term 4 (420 Hours)
This course provides TRU students access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4100 3 credits
NRSC Co-op Work Term 5
This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.
experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 4110 3 credits**

CHEM Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 4120 3 credits**

Biol Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 4130 3 credits**

BCS Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 4140 3 credits**

CPSC Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 4150 3 credits**

PHYS Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 4160 3 credits**

BBA Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 4170 3 credits**

BTM Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 4180 3 credits**

Engineering Co-op Work Term 5 (420 Hours)

This course provides TRU students access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 4190 3 credits**

BA Co-op Work Term 5

This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: COOP 1000. Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student's degree must end on an academic semester.

**COOP 4200 3 credits**

Co-op Abroad

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 4210 3 credits**

MATH Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

**COOP 4660 3 credits**

BBA Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000, COOP 3160, COOP 3660, COOP 4160

**COOP 4680 3 credits**

BBA Co-op Work Term 5 (420 hours)

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000, COOP 3160, COOP 3660, COOP 4160 and COOP 4660

**CTMR 1000**

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice Level 1 (30 hours)

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Electrical and Electronic Systems; Wheels, Hubs and Brakes; Frames, Chassis and Steering; Cabs, Bodies and Access.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

**CTMR 2000**

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice Level 2 (30 hours)

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Work Practices and Procedures; Electrical and Electronic Systems; Cabs, Bodies and Accessories; Fuel Systems; Drive Train; Engines and Support Systems.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

**CTMR 3000**

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice Level 3 (30 hours)


Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority
CTMR 4000
Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic
Apprentice Level 4 (30 hours)
Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content:
- Work Practices and Procedures; Wheels, Hubs and Brakes; Electrical and Electronic Systems; Cabs, Bodies and Accessories; Fuel Systems; Engines and Support Systems.
- Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CYCA 1820  4 credits
Practicum 1 (0,0,8p)
A practicum course which combines classroom activities and a work-place experience to assist students to integrate core concepts into their practice
- as child and youth care workers, to develop their skills as practitioners to engage in the design and delivery of individual and/or group programs with agency supervision and faculty contact.
- Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program and successful completion of or current registration in all second year core courses (CYCA 2000, 2010, 2020, 2530 and 2540)

CYCA 2000  3 credits
Introduction to Professional Foundations of Child and Youth Care (3,0,0)
This course provides an overview of the foundations of professional child and youth care practice.
- Topics include a review of the history of the child and youth care field and an identification of current child and youth care practice settings.
- Current theory and practice perspectives are explored, in addition to issues related to professional identity, ethical practice,
- children's rights, and interdisciplinary work. Reflection on one's personal readiness for professional child and youth care practice is a focus of this course.
- Prerequisites: Admission to the Human Service Diploma Program or Permission of the Program Coordinator

CYCA 2020  3 credits
Theoretical Foundations in Child and Youth Care (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to theory and practice and how these two concepts relate.
- Students explore three specific ways of thinking about, understanding, and dealing with behaviour and behaviour change:
- behavioural, psychodynamic, and systemic. The influence of normative development, multiculturalism, and gender sensitivity on therapeutic interventions is discussed.
- Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program or Human Service Diploma
- Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CYCA 2020 and CYCA 2220

CYCA 2240  3 credits
Introduction to Child and Youth Trauma (3,0,0)
In this course, students will examine the effect of trauma and trauma-related issues on children, youth, families and communities.
- Consideration is given to trauma in attachment, child abuse and neglect, child and youth mental health and substance use. Students will examine the impact of trauma exposure to the developing brain, physiology, psyche and regulatory system. This course will provide students with an introduction to trauma informed practice in a variety of practice settings.
- Prerequisites: CYCA 2000 OR CYCA 2001 AND HUMS 2220

CYCA 2500  3 credits
Special Topics (3,0,0)
Students are provided an opportunity to examine selected current issues in child and youth care.
- Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program

CYCA 2530  3 credits
Self and the Helping Relationship as a Context for Change (3,0,0)
An effective helper must be aware of the values, language, contextual speech, gender, and cultural differences affecting his or her relationships. The ideas, concepts, and topics in this course emphasize the role and development of self as helper, and the importance and use of the helping relationship as a context for facilitating change.
- Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program.
- Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 2531, HUMS 2530 or CYCA 2530

CYCA 2620  3 credits
Introduction to Working with Groups in Human Service Practice (3,0,0)
- ILO: Teamwork
- Students examine group development theory and the use of theories in human service practice. Participants develop an awareness of themselves as group participants.
- Topics include planning for group work, facilitating groups, dealing with group dynamics and challenges, and enhancing group safety. There is an emphasis on group work with children and youth.
- Prerequisite: DAAD 1100 and DAAD 1200 and DAAD 1950 and CMNS 1760

CYCA 2649  3 credits
Managing Services and Programs (3,0,0)
Students enhance their awareness of, and ability to work with, others in fulfilling their professional service roles.
- Students are provided with the opportunity to examine current issues in child and youth care services and programs.
- Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program.

DAAD 1950  3 credits
Desktop Publishing and Digital Prepress 1 (2,1,3)(L)
This course introduces the issues and technologies involved in moving print-based design projects from concept to final output. This is accomplished through a study of print technologies, their limitations and attributes, and an exploration of common computer-based publishing technologies.
- Prerequisite: DAAD 1200, CMNS 1760, CMNS 1750 (or relevant work experience with a work portfolio)

DAAD 1960  3 credits
New Media 1: Multimedia, Animation and Online Publishing (2,1,3)(L)
This hands-on course introduces students to the fundamental principles and techniques used in the design of effective user interfaces. Students develop user-centric designs that conform to current W3C standards. Topics include: design with HTML5, CSS3 and responsive design for delivery to mobile devices; project planning (storyboards, wireframes, sitemaps and other planning documents); principles of animation (time, motion); principles of presentation design (both aesthetic and pragmatic, including the use of color and images); an introduction to content management systems (CMS); and the management of technical issues associated with electronic design (proper file formats, moving information, and network-based publishing). Students utilize prevailing industry standard software as they are introduced to a variety of development techniques; however, students also learn separation of structure and content from design by hand coding.
- Prerequisite: DAAD 1100 and DAAD 1200 and DAAD 1950 and CMNS 1760

DAAD 2950  3 credits
Desktop Publishing & Digital Prepress 2 (2,1,3)(L)
Continuing from DAAD 1950, this course examines the issues and technologies involved in moving print-based design projects from concept to final output. Issues involving advanced color usage, service bureau liaison, and high-end printing are studied in greater depth.
- Prerequisite: DAAD 1100, DAAD 1200, DAAD 1950 and CMNS 1760

DAAD 2960  3 credits
New Media 2: Multimedia, Animation and Online Publishing (2,1,3)(L)
Students continue to explore the development and design of effective user interfaces. In addition to the refinement of skills previously learned in DAAD 1960, students have an opportunity to study designing for social media, SEO (search engine optimization), and web analytics. As projects increase in complexity, students examine issues such as maintaining styles in large web sites, template development, and working with leading edge technologies such as streaming media and animation. Team based learning is an important aspect of this class and teams are required to design and develop an actual working Web site for a client within the community.
- Prerequisite: DAAD 1960

DASC 5410  3 credits
Data & Database Management for Data Science (3,1,0)
This course is a comprehensive survey of concepts related to the management and manipulation of databases for data science endeavors. Core topics
related to the theory and nature of working with data and databases, as well as contemporary and advanced methods for working with complex and/or large amounts of data will be covered. This course is designed to prepare data science professionals and researchers to key concerns in data management and approaches to address them.

Prerequisites: COMP 1130 or equivalent
Recommended Requisites: COMP 3610 or equivalent

DASC 5420 3 credits
Theoretical Machine Learning (3,1,0)
This course will study the theory and applications of many foundational machine learning methods. Several supervised, semi-supervised and unsupervised learning approaches will be explored, including Bayesian methods, decision trees, kernel-based methods and neural networks methods, as well as areas of clustering and dimension reduction. We will also discuss how to model problems as machine learning problems. Methods discussed will be applicable to natural language processing, speech recognition, computer vision, data mining, adaptive computer systems and other areas.
Prerequisites: STAT 3060 or equivalent, STAT 3050 or equivalent, MATH 2120 or equivalent, MATH 2111 or equivalent
Successful completion of at least two university level computer programming courses
Recommended Requisites: STAT 5310, STAT 5320

DASC 6210 3 credits
This course will provide students with applications of data science in business and economics. Students learn to integrate personal judgment and intuition in realistic business situations with the most widely applicable methodologies of decision and risk analysis, probability and statistics, competitive analysis, and management science. Topics include an introduction to decision analysis and modelling; spreadsheet engineering and error reduction; framing decision analysis problems; framework for analysing risk; data analysis; resource allocation with optimization models; multi-period deterministic models; multi-factor deterministic models; regression modelling; strategic interactive decisions; and interpreting models, data, and decisions.

Note: This course has a graduate mirror course BUSN 6250 Decision Analysis and Modelling. Students may not get credits for both courses.

DASC 6310 3 credits
This course focuses on the development of research skills required for framing strong hypotheses and performing robust experiments using large biological and biochemical data sets. Beginning with an introduction to genome evolution, organization and regulation, the major goal of the course is to develop skills for framing important biological hypotheses and deploying appropriate tools for testing those hypotheses. Approaches for data quality assessment and evaluation of computational tools is a major theme, and laboratory time will provide hands-on experience with analysis of DNA, RNA and protein sequence data, and the regulatory networks controlling gene expression and metabolic activity. Focus will be placed on experimental design, interacting with data in local and public databases, version control, documentation, and conducting reproducible research.
Prerequisites: DASC 5410. Knowledge of Linux system and skills of computer programming will be an asset.

DASC 6510 3 credits
Selected Topics in Data Science (3,0,0)
Students explore various topics related to Data Science. Course topics vary to ensure a timely coverage of new techniques, software, theories, and trends.
Prerequisites: DASC 5410 and DASC 5420. Also approval by the MScDS program coordinator

DASC 6520 3 credits
In this independent study course, students investigate a specific topic of interest in Data Science. Course content is mutually determined by the instructor and the student.
Prerequisite: DASC 5410; DASC 5420 and approved by MScDS program coordinator

DASC 6710 3 credits
Work Experience
Hands-on work experience undertaken by a student is an integral part of Data Science program. Work experience provide opportunities for the program and its community to combine resources to further the student’s knowledge, personal interest, career path and employability skills through activities at work sites. Therefore, students taking a job related to data analysis can earn work experience credits. The typical work includes a research assistant job in statistical analysis, or data analyst in a financial, IT or industrial organization. Usually the minimum length of employment to qualify for 3 credit is 12 weeks.
Students may earn up to maximum 6 credits (e.g., an 8-month job or two 4 month jobs).

DASC 6810 1 credit
Data Science Seminar (0,1,0)
To cope the rapid-change of knowledge, software, techniques and directions in Data Science, it is important for students and instructors to stay on top of the growths and progresses in this fast moving discipline. The nature of inter-disciplinarity of Data Science also demands the students to be aware of the methods and applications from wide range of backgrounds and to learn beyond the course content of the program. To serve these purpose, the seminar and colloquium series will invite scientists and technology leaders to present the current developments and progress in big data and data analytics, to showcase the successful applications in real-world. This is also the opportunity for students and faculty to share their research ideas and results.

DASC 6910 9 credits
Graduate Project on Data Science (9,0,0)
Students in the Graduate Project Option in the MSc in Data Science program prepare and defend a report that address a particular data science issue or problem. The report is completed under the direction of a faculty member and evaluated by a project defense committee.
Prerequisite: DASC 5420

DASC 6930 12 credits
Graduate Thesis
Students in the Graduate Thesis Option in the MSc in Data Science program undertake an independent research project of relevance to data science, generating original theoretical contributions that advance the body of literature in this field, prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the Research, Innovation, and Graduate Studies Office. The thesis is completed under the supervision of a faculty member and a thesis supervisory committee and evaluated by a thesis defense/examining committee.
Prerequisite: Admission to the program of MSc in Data Science

DRAF 1520 3 credits
Engineering Graphics (2,0,3)(L)
This course is intended for students in first-year engineering. The course covers the fundamentals of orthographic projection, technical sketching, engineering graphic standards and conventions, and graphic solution of space and vector problems. Conventional drafting techniques are limited to sketched solutions, with the majority of the assignments being performed on the computer using CAD software. The course includes three hours per week of computer lab time during which students will learn to operate AutoCAD software on PC workstations.
Prerequisite: Admission to Engineering Transfer Program or written consent of Program Coordinator.

DRIV 0910 1 credit
Class 1 - Regular (34 hours)
This 32-hour course provides the training you need to prepare for a Class 1 road test. You’ll experience mixed urban and rural driving, and receive the training you need to continue to safely improve your skills. A licensed instructor individually trains using hands-on practice and demonstrations. Practical training is scheduled in 3-hour and 4-hour formats, using industry current tractor-trailer units. This training program provides the use of the tractor-trailer unit for the practical training, as well as for a pre-arranged ICBC road test. To be successful with this program, students should have previous experience shifting multi-speed non-synchronized transmissions.
Prerequisites: To enter this course you must be 19 years of age or older and produce a valid Class 1 learner’s permit with an air brakes endorsement.

DRIV 0920 2 credits
Class 1 - Extended (42 hours)
This 40-hour course is designed for the student who intends to become a commercial truck driver and requires the confidence and skills needed to apply for entry level driving positions. This course is more suited for those applying for in-town driving jobs. You’ll experience a mix of urban and rural driving and receive the training you need to continue to safely improve your driving skills. A licensed instructor individualizes training using hands-on practice and demonstrations. Practical training is scheduled in three and four-hour formats. This training program includes the use of the truck and trailer unit for a pre-arranged ICBC road test. Students need to have a good operational understanding of non-synchronized transmissions to do well on this course.
Prerequisites: To enter this course you must be 19 years of age or older and produce a valid Class 1 learner’s permit with an air brakes endorsement.

DRIV 0930 2 credits
Class 1 - Canada (68 hours)
This course is designed for those students who want to change careers or are being retrained as a commercial truck driver. The course includes 20 hours
of highway and mountain training where the student
will learn to read road grades and fine-tune their
shifting skills. Students will also be taught vehicle
handling characteristics, collision avoidance, load
security, and weight scale procedures. This three-week,
sixty-hour Driver Training Program provides the
training and information you will need to prepare for
the Class 1 road test. A licensed instructor
individualizes training using hands-on practice and
demonstrations. Practical training is scheduled in four
and eight-hour lessons using industry current tractor-
trailer units. Upon successful completion of this
course, students will have the confidence and skills
required applying for in-town and highway driving
positions.
Prerequisites: Participants entering this course must be
19 years of age or older and produce a valid Class 1
learner’s permit with an air brakes endorsement.

ECED 1200  4 credits
Practicum 1 - Developing Relationships with
Children (0,2,10P)(L)
This 104-hour course is designed for the student who
intends to become a commercial truck driver and
requires the confidence and skills needed to apply for
entry level driving positions. This course is more
suited for those applying for in-town driving jobs.
You’ll experience a mix of urban and rural driving and
receive the training you need to continue to safely
improve your driving skills. A licensed instructor
individualizes training using hands-on practice and
demonstrations. Practical training is scheduled in three
and four-hour formats. This training program
includes the use of the truck and trailer unit for a pre-
arranged ICBC road test. Students need to have a
good operational understanding of non-synchronized
transmissions to do well on this course.
Prerequisites: To enter this course you must be 19
years of age or older and produce a valid Class 1
learner’s permit with an air brakes endorsement.

ECED 1320  3 credits
Child Guidance (4,0,0)(L)
This course is designed to demonstrate the positive
influential effects of developmentally appropriate
practice and a positive environment on children’s
behaviour. Students are instructed in how to support
children’s social and emotional development through
an examination of the significance of play,
interpreting children’s behaviour, and individualizing
interactions with children. To practice direct and
indirect guidance strategies, students focus on the
development of meaningful relationships and positive
self-esteem for young children.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood
Education Program or permission from course
instructor
Corequisites: ECED 1200, ECED 1350 if admitted to the
Early Childhood Education program

ECED 1330  3 credits
Child Health (3,0,0)
Holistic health and wellness principles to support
children’s development is the focus of this course. An
emphasis is placed on strategies to promote children’s
understanding of good health and nutritional habits.
Students explore the health and safety of children by
examining health related agencies, health regulations,
and children with exceptionalities. Additional topics
include personal wellness, childhood illness, and
hospitalization.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood
Education Program or permission from course
instructor

ECED 1340  3 credits
Communication (3,0,0)
Effective interdependent relationships are essential to
the work of early childhood educators. Self-
awareness, and an ongoing commitment to become a
competent communicator are fundamental to the
development of positive relationships. An emphasis on
personal reflection offers students the opportunity
to learn and use interpersonal communication skills
effectively. Students examine the qualities of ethical,
constructive, and respectful communication.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood
Education Program or permission from course
instructor
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than
one of EDCS 1540, HUMS 1540 or ECED 1340

ECED 1350  3 credits
Introduction to Program Planning (4,0,0)(L)
An exploration of art media and authentic materials
to support children’s learning, and make the learning visible to
the children, families, educators, and community.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood
Education Program
Corequisites: ECED 1200, ECED 1320

ECED 1360  3 credits
Curriculum Development (4,0,0)(L)
Students examine the principles to develop,
implement and evaluate a play-based program with
key concepts in language and literacy and music and
movement across the curriculum. Students learn
to apply practical knowledge to plan activities in
which young children can explore sound, movement,
music, books, stories, drama, and
beginning literacy, within the context of the whole
program for children.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood
Education Program; ECED 1200, ECED 1350
Corequisite: ECED 1300

ECED 1440  3 credits
Interpersonal Relations - Helping Interactions
(3,0,0)
Building upon the knowledge and skills acquired in
ECED 1340: Communications, students examine the
essentials of professional interdependent
relationships. Topics include leadership, effective
communication, and problem-solving skills. Students
practice assertive communication, intercultural
awareness, and team building.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood
Education Program; ECED 1340.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than
one of HUMS 2530 or ECED 1440

ECED 2200  5 credits
Practicum 3 - Demonstration Practicum
(0,2,16P)(L)
This is an advanced practicum course designed to give
students opportunities to apply their skills and
knowledge of the role of the educator in a community
child care program under the supervision of a practicum instructor and a designated sponsor
educator. Students take on a leadership role to design
and implement curriculum, in addition to having more
opportunities for reflection and the practice of ethical
decision-making. Students introduce a project to a
group of young children, observe and record
children’s learning, and make the learning visible to
the children, families, educators, and community.
Prerequisite: Completion of ECED 1200, ECED 1300,
ECED 1320, ECED 1350, ECED 1340, ECED 1360
Corequisite: ECED 2350

ECED 2350  3 credits
Advanced Program Development (4,0,0)(L)
This course surveys the historical foundations of Early
Childhood Education through an examination of the
theories and practices of important philosophers and
educators. A discussion of philosophy and play lays
the groundwork for students to examine values and
beliefs with the purpose of articulating a personal
philosophy to guide their practice. In-depth projects,
reflective practice, and a variety of curriculum models
are essential to this course.
Prerequisite: Completion of ECED 1200, ECED 1300,
ECED 1320, ECED 1350, ECED 1340, ECED 1360
Corequisite: ECED 2200
ECED 2400 3 credits
Interpersonal Relations - Working with Families (3,0,0)
A strong, reciprocal and respectful relationship between families and educators is a critical component of quality early childhood education programs. The impact of personal experiences on professional interactions are examined within the context of understanding diverse family structures and contemporary issues. Interpersonal communication strategies for building relationships, problem-solving, and conflict resolution with families are explored, and a variety of strategies to share information with families are reviewed.
Prerequisite: Completion of ECED 1200, ECED 1300, ECED 1320, ECED 1350, ECED 1340, ECED 1360 or with permission from the course instructor
Exclusion: HUMS 1560

ECED 2490 3 credits
Administration of Early Childhood Education Programs (3,0,0)
Students examine the aspects involved in the administration and supervision of early childhood programs. Topics include organizational structure, policies, procedures, and budget preparation, licensing regulations, staff relations, personnel management, and leadership. Students apply course content to design a comprehensive educational program for young children.
Prerequisite: Completion of ECED 1200, ECED 1300, ECED 1320, ECED 1350, ECED 1340, ECED 1360 or with permission from the course instructor

ECED 3300 5 credits
Field Experience: Programming for Individual Children (0,2,16P)(L)
ILO: Lifelong Learning
Field experience provides opportunities for both planned and spontaneous programming for children who require extra support due to a variety of exceptionalities. An in-depth investigation of inclusive practice is the guiding factors throughout the experience. Students demonstrate advanced skill acquisition, professional practice, reflective skills and integration of theory into practice, with expectations for increased complexity over each week in practicum.
Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate
Corequisite: ECED 3350
Exclusion: ECED 2300

ECED 3310 3 credits
Child Growth and Development - Individual Differences (2,2,0)(L)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
Contemporary theory and research are combined to critically examine the complexities of developmental differences in individual children. Practical applications of developmental theory in providing for the social, emotional, physical and intellectual needs of young children are explored. Students develop an inclusive and respectful understanding of the individual differences between children. Furthermore, students explore a multi-disciplinary approach in the exemplary care and education of children. Strategies of support families are investigated.
Prerequisite: Completion of Early Childhood Education Certificate/Diploma or ECE Program Coordinator approval | Exclusion: ECED 2310

ECED 3350 3 credits
Programming for Individual Children (2,1,0)(L)
Students are exposed to the Canadian perspective of inclusion and the supported child care development program in British Columbia. Individual educational plans are discussed from a theoretical perspective, with an emphasis on development, implementation, and evaluation. In addition, observation and assessment techniques, report writing, and case conferencing with a variety of community professionals are explored. Finally, a range of local, provincial and national support services are researched and disseminated.
Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate
Corequisite: ECED 3300, ECED 3310
Exclusion: ECED 2550

ECED 3400 4 credits
Infant and Toddler Field Experience (0,2,35)(L)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation
Field experience implements opportunities for planned and spontaneous programming and to foster respectful interactions with infants and toddlers. Students reflect upon previous experiences, assimilate new knowledge, theory and research, and apply it to their practice with infants and toddlers. Students demonstrate advanced professional competencies, knowledge and reflective skills. Students formulate an action based research question related to the sensorial and/or social environment to support their program planning. Students use pedagogical narrations to disseminate research outcomes with children, families, educators and class members.
Prerequisite: Completion of the ECE certificate/diploma
Corequisite: ECED 3410 and 3450
Exclusion: 2400

ECED 3410 3 credits
Development and Care of Infants and Toddlers (3,0,0)(L)
ILO: Knowledge
The development of infants and toddlers is examined with a particular emphasis on best practices related to physical care, emotional needs, health, and nutrition. Through critical reflection upon foundational and contemporary research, students explore pan-Canadian and cross cultural perspectives of infant and toddler care and development. Students are familiarized with local and provincial agencies that support child development.
Prerequisite: Completion of Early Childhood Education certificate/diploma or ECE Program Coordinator approval
Corequisite: ECED 3400 and 3450
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDEC 3410 and ECED 2410

ECED 3450 3 credits
Program Development for Infants and Toddlers (3,0,0)(L)
Best practices for infants and toddlers in group care that are enriching, developmentally appropriate, and based on the principles of caregiving are the focus of study. Students have the opportunity to critically reflect on research related to philosophy and pedagogy of infant and toddler care and education. The educator’s role in establishing a welcoming environment, active learning, warm supportive child-adult interactions, schedules and caregiving routines that meet the needs of infants and toddlers, educator and parent partnerships, and pedagogical narratives are explored.
Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education certificate/diploma.
Corequisite: ECED 3410 and ECED 3400.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECED 3450 and ECED 2450.

ECON 1220 3 credits
Introduction to Basic Economics (3,0,0)
Students develop a basic understanding of economic principles, which allows for and encourages informed discussion of media-covered issues. Topics include contrasting macroeconomics and microeconomics; gross domestic product; economic growth and business cycles; unemployment and inflation; aggregate supply and demand; scarcity, opportunity costs, globalization and trade; law of supply and demand; accounting versus economic profits; money and exchange rates; government choices, markets, efficiency, and equity; monopoly and competition; externalities, public goods, and free riders.
Note: Students will not receive credit for ECON 1220 unless it has been completed prior to earning a grade of C- or better in either ECON 1900 or ECON 1950.
ECON 1221-Introduction to Basic Economic

ECON 1900 3 credits
Principles of Microeconomics (3,0,0)
Students examine the interactions between individuals and firms in various types of markets. Topics include a definition of economics; demand and supply analysis; consumer theory; production and cost; market structure including perfect competition, monopoly, monopolist competition, and oligopoly; market efficiency and market failure; resource markets; and international trade.
Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus Math 11 with a minimum B OR MATH 0510 or MATH 0530 or equivalent. Completion of one Foundations of Mathematics 12, or Pre-calculus 12 is highly recommended
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 1900 and ECON 1910

ECON 1950 3 credits
Principles of Macroeconomics (3,0,0)
Students examine economic behaviour at the aggregate level, and the measurement and determination of national income. Topics include an introduction to economics; measuring macroeconomic variables including gross domestic product, unemployment, and inflation; the Keynesian model; aggregate demand and supply; money and banking; the money market; fiscal policy; monetary policy and the central bank; exchange rates and the balance of payments; and economic growth.
Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus Math 11 with a minimum B OR MATH 0510 or MATH 0530 or equivalent. Completion of one Foundations of Mathematics 12, or Pre-calculus 12 is highly recommended
include the economic rationale for implementing Indigenous government and jurisdiction; the economic explanation for income differences for Indigenous groups and; the emerging Indigenous public sector; market failures and successes of First Nations & Indigenous communities; approaches to First Nations & Indigenous economic development; and Indigenous and other policy initiatives to improve Indigenous economies; and design Indigenous governments to support sustainable economies.

Prerequisite: ECON 2220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 2630 and ECON 2631

ECON 2900  3 credits
Intermediate Microeconomics 1 (3,0,0)

Students examine at a more advanced level how individuals and firms interact in various types of markets. Topics include consumer and producer behaviour; partial equilibrium analysis for perfectly competitive markets; and aspects of monopoly and imperfectly competitive markets. This course prepares students for advanced courses in economics.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900 or ECON 1901 and MATH 1170

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ECON 2900, BUEC 2040, BUEC 2041

ECON 2950  3 credits
Intermediate Macroeconomics 1 (3,0,0)

Students complete an advanced, in-depth examination of economic behaviour at the aggregate level. Topics include the determination and distribution of output in the long run; the classical dichotomy and neutrality of money; the measurement, problems, and determinants of unemployment and inflation in the long run; and the role of capital accumulation, population growth, and technology in growth theory.

Prerequisite: ECON 1950 or ECON 1951

ECON 2990  3 or 6 credits

**Selected Topics in Economics (3,1,0) or (6,2,0)**

The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instil their unique perspectives or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Program Advisor

ECON 3040  3 credits
Managerial Economics (3,0,0)

Students focus on the application of economic models and rational choice to business decision making. Topics include an introduction to managerial economics, demand analysis and estimates, production and cost analysis, technological change and industrial innovation, pricing strategies in imperfectly competitive markets, game theory and competitive strategies, government and business, and forecasting.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950; MATH 1170 or equivalent

ECON 3090  3 credits
Managing Personal Economic Wealth (3,0,0)

Students learn to attain their financial goals and achieve financial independence through effective planning. Topics include an overview of a financial plan; planning with personal financial statements; the effects of taxation on financial decision making; banking services; assessing, managing, and securing credit; personal loans; leasing versus buying; buying and financing a home; portfolio management basics; investing in stocks, bonds, and mutual funds; and retirement planning.

Note: Credit for this course cannot be applied towards the BBA. Students cannot receive credit for both BBU5 4140 and FNEC 4140

ECON 3100  3 credits
Canadian Financial Markets (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to money, banking, and the Canadian financial system. Topics include an overview of financial markets, interest rates and the structure of interest rates, the efficiency of financial markets, financial regulation, banks and other financial institutions, financial institutions risk management, the role of the central bank, the money supply, and monetary policy.

Prerequisite: ECON 1950

ECON 3200  3 credits
Introduction to Mathematical Economics (3,0,0)

Students examine the mathematical methods and tools most commonly used in analyzing economic problems. Topics include a review of set theory, functions, and limits; linear models and matrix algebra; application of single and multivariable calculus; unconstrained and constrained optimization; integration and difference and differential equations; application of dynamic analysis; and linear and non-linear programming.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950; MATH 1170 or equivalent

ECON 3330  3 credits
Applied Statistics for Economics (3,0,0)

ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students study advanced statistical techniques and methods and their applications in business and economics. Topics include inferences about population variance, including hypothesis testing and confidence intervals; analysis of variance and experimental designs; simple and multiple regressions; time series analysis and forecasting; statistical quality control; and decision analysis. Students are required to apply statistical techniques using Excel and/or Minitab.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950; ECON 2320 or equivalent; MIST 2610

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ECON 3330, ECON 3340, STAT 2410, and STAT 3060

ECON 2220  3 credits
Economics for Tourism, Recreation and Leisure (3,0,0)

Students examine tourism, recreation and leisure from an economic perspective and take the viewpoint of both the demand side and the supply side of the economy. Topics include organizations and markets, market structure and pricing, the role of the external economic environment, cost-benefit analysis for projects, the economic impact of the tourism sector on development, the global impacts on the tourism, recreation and leisure sectors, and the economic assessment of environmental impacts of tourism and sustainability.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

ECON 2320  3 credits
Economics and Business Statistics 1 (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to statistics with an emphasis on its applications in business and economics. Topics include descriptive statistics and numerical measures; an introduction to probability; discrete and continuous probability distributions; sampling and sampling distributions; interval estimations; and testing hypotheses and statistical inferences.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MATH 1200, STAT 1200, STAT 2000, ECON 2320, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, BIOL 3000, and SOCI 3710

ECON 2330  3 credits
Economics and Business Statistics 2 (3,0,0)

ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students study advanced statistical techniques and methods and their applications in business and economics. Topics include inferences about population variance, including hypothesis testing and confidence intervals; analysis of variance and experimental designs; simple and multiple regressions; time series analysis and forecasting; statistical quality control; and decision analysis. Students are required to apply statistical techniques using Excel and/or Minitab.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950; ECON 2320 or equivalent; MIST 2610

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ECON 2330, ECON 3330, STAT 2410, and STAT 3060

ECON 2430  3 credits
Global and Canadian Economic Issues (3,0,0)

ILO: Citizenship

Students examine a variety of economic issues facing the Canadian and world economies. The topics discussed each semester vary and may include economic crisis, environmental challenges, ‘big’ business and multinational corporations, globalization, free trade, health care, education, poverty, and the economics of crime.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or both ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

ECON 2630  3 credits
Topics in Indigenous Economies (3,0,0)

Students investigate topics related to Indigenous self-government and economic development in Canada, New Zealand, United States and Australia. Topics
ECON 3650 3 credits  
**Government and Business (3,0,0)**  
Students utilize neoclassical and institutional economic theory to examine government intervention in the economy. Topics include competition and economic efficiency; market failure; institutional theory; private sector governance structures; the role of the state; public sector governance structures, including competition policy, price and entry regulation, prevention of anti-competitive practices, and public enterprise and ownership; and government failure.  
Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950 or POLI 1110  
Note: Students may not receive credit for both ECON 3650 and POLI 3650

ECON 3670 3 credits  
**Economic Analysis of Law (3,0,0)**  
Students explore and analyze legal issues from an economic perspective; economists focus primarily on whether particular legal doctrines, concepts, and processes are efficient. Topics include an introduction to the law, legal institutions, and procedures, as well as economic theory relating to property law, contracts, torts, criminal law, and general legal processes.  
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3690 3 credits  
**Community Economic Development (3,0,0)**  
Students investigate methods for effectively using local community resources to enhance economic opportunities while improving social conditions in a sustainable way. Topics include the theoretical basis for community economic development (CED), analytical techniques used to assess communities, environmental sustainability objectives for community development, competing strategies of community development, financing development strategies, and CED activity in Canada and other nations.  
Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950

ECON 3700 3 credits  
**Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation (3,0,0)**  
Students examine projects that are commonly evaluated using benefit-cost analysis, and the appropriate methods for determining their cost effectiveness. Topics include project evaluation techniques; measuring welfare change; correcting for market distortions using shadow wages and prices; finding the appropriate discount rate; making valid valuations that incorporate inflation and appropriate planning horizon, scrap, and spillover and secondary effects; public enterprise pricing rules; valuing intangibles; and incorporating risk and uncertainty. Case studies of projects are analyzed from a variety of areas, such as natural resources, the environment, human resources, public service, and transportation.  
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3710 3 credits  
**Environmental Economics (3,0,0)**  
Students apply the tools of microeconomic analysis to environmental issues. Topics include property rights and efficient resource use, market failure, the over-utilization of common pool resources, the Coase Theorem, non-market valuation techniques, government policies designed to cost-effectively control pollution, and real-world strategies for controlling pollution.  
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3730 3 credits  
**Forestry Economics (3,0,0)**  
Students are introduced to the concepts and analytical techniques used in forestry economics and their application to forest management, conservation, and policy analysis. Topics include techniques for analyzing forestry investments; timber demand, supply, and pricing; valuation of non-marketed goods and services, such as recreation and wildlife habitat; land allocation and multiple use; forest management issues, such as planting, thinning, and optimal age of crop rotation; and regulatory issues, including allowable annual cut regulations, property rights, tenure, and taxes.  
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3740 3 credits  
**Land Use Economics (3,0,0)**  
Students focus on land use issues with particular emphasis on government policies relating to the preservation and conservation of agricultural lands. Topics include rent theory; welfare measurement; property rights and externalities; project evaluation using cost-benefit and multiple accounts analysis; the economics of soil conservation; efficiency and equity in land use planning, including zoning changes; government land preservation and conservation policies, and agricultural subsidies; water use in agriculture; forest management; and multiple uses of public lands.  
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3840 3 credits  
**Economic Analysis of Health (3,0,0)**  
Students apply microeconomic tools to an analysis of the health care system, while being introduced to the major issues in health economics and the ongoing debate over health care policy. Topics include the economic determinants of health, the market for medical care, the market for health insurance, and the role of the government in health care, and health care reform.  
Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3870 3 credits  
**Intermediate Microeconomics 2 (3,0,0)**  
Students continue to study intermediate topics in partial and general equilibrium analysis. Topics include consumer choice under different scenarios, factor markets, game theory, imperfect competition, general equilibrium analysis and welfare economics, public goods, and externalities.  
Prerequisite: ECON 2900; MATH 1170 or equivalent

ECON 3900 3 credits  
**Intermediate Macroeconomics 2 (3,0,0)**  
Students continue to study short-run macroeconomic theory and its applications to contemporary policy issues. Topics include an overview of macroeconomics; macroeconomic data; the open economy; economic fluctuations; aggregate demand, including investment savings-liquidity preference money supply (IS-LM) curves; aggregate supply, analyzing forestry investments; timber demand, supply, and pricing; valuation of non-marketed goods and services, such as recreation and wildlife habitat; land allocation and multiple use; forest management issues, such as planting, thinning, and optimal age of crop rotation; and regulatory issues, including allowable annual cut regulations, property rights, tenure, and taxes.  
Prerequisite: ECON 1900
ECON 3990  6 credits
***Selected Topics in Economics (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)
The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses. The added variety in the curriculum greatly enhances the student learning experience.
Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

ECON 4100  3 credits
International Financial Markets (3,0,0)
Students examine international financial markets and institutions and their critical role in the global economy. Topics include the elements that constitute a global financial institution; types of financial institutions and markets; global market structure differences; recent market failures, their causes, and solutions; and global financial regulation and reform.
Prerequisite: BUUS 3150 or ECON 3100 or FNCE 3150 or equivalent

ECON 4200  3 credits
Econometrics (3,0,0)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation
Students are introduced to econometric models and the application of classical regression techniques to estimate socio-economic relationships. Topics include an introduction to econometrics; simple linear regression; interval estimation and hypothesis testing; predictions, goodness of fit, and modeling issues; multiple regression; non-linear relationships; heteroscedasticity; dynamic models, autocorrelation, and forecasting; simultaneous equations; and qualitative dependent variables. General econometric computer software is used to reinforce course concepts.
Prerequisite: ECON 2330 or ECON 3330 or equivalent

ECON 4330  3 credits
Forecasting in Business and Economics (3,0,0)
Students apply a variety of forecasting methods to solve problems in business and economics. Topics include qualitative forecasting methods; the forecasting process, data considerations, and model selection; moving averages and exponential smoothing; multiple regression and time series decomposition; Box-Jenkins methodology to fit autoregressive conditional heteroscedasticity (ARCH); time-varying volatility and autoregressive integrated moving average (ARIMA) and vector autoregressive models; combining forecasting results; and implementing forecasting.
Prerequisite: ECON 2330 or ECON 3330 or equivalent
Exclusion: BUUEC 4330

ECON 4560  3 credits
International Macroeconomics and Finance (3,0,0)
Students explore the determination of exchange rates in an open economy and policies that governments may adopt to influence their movement. Topics include balance of payments; foreign exchange markets; interaction of the money, interest rates and exchange rates; exchange rates in the long run, including purchasing power and interest rate parity; exchange rates in the short run; fixed exchange rates and foreign exchange intervention; history of the international monetary system; macroeconomic policy under floating exchange rates; and performance of global capital markets and policy issues.
Prerequisite: ECON 2330 or ECON 3330 or equivalent; ECON 2950

ECON 4660  3 credits
Industrial Organization (3,0,0)
Students examine the performance and operation of imperfectly competitive markets, as well as the behavior of firms in these markets. They attempt to answer big questions, such as why are firms and markets organized the way they are; how does the behavior of firms affect the structure and performance of markets; and how does the organization of markets determine how firms behave and how markets perform. Topics include theories of the firm; market structure models; strategic interaction among firms; business practices such as mergers and acquisitions, price discrimination, advertising, innovation, vertical restraint, and cartels; and new developments in industrial organization, including network issues and auction markets.
Prerequisite: ECON 2900 or ECON 3040

ECON 4720  3 credits
Sustainable Economic Development (3,0,0)
Students examine theories and issues, internal and external challenges, and alternative policy options relating to sustainable economic development. Topics include a comparative analysis of the leading theories of economic growth, development, and sustainability; lack of economic growth; income distribution; consequences of population growth and technological change; employment and migration, human capital, agriculture, and rural development; international trade and commercial policy, foreign investment, aid; and global integration, economic transition, and environmental degradation.
Prerequisite: ECON 2950

ECON 4790  6 credits
The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses. The added variety in the curriculum greatly enhances the student learning experience.
Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

ECON 4900  6 credits
***Selected Topics in Economics (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)
The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses. The added variety in the curriculum greatly enhances the student learning experience.
Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

ECON 4960  3 credits
Principles of Environmental and Natural Resource Economics (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to normative economics and receive a broad overview of different approaches to economic analysis of the environment and resources. Environmental, ecological, and resource problems are discussed and economic solutions are identified, analyzed and critiqued. Topics include an introduction to economic efficiency; externalities; common resources and public good provision issues; the theory of non-renewable natural resources; cost-benefit analysis; ecological economics and green accounting; and the economics of climate change.
Prerequisite: Admission to MEEEM or MSEEM or approval of degree committee.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6010 and ESMN 6010.

ECON 6020  3 credits
Applied Microeconomics for Sustainable Management (3,0,0)
Students examine more advanced microeconomic tools and apply these to economic sustainable management. Topics include market analysis for economic sustainability, demand analysis and estimation, the role of elasticities in sustainable management; consumer behavior and rationale choice; risk behavior and assessment; production efficiency; cost analysis and estimation; the role of the market structure for sustainable management; game theory and strategic behavior; and asymmetric information problems.
Prerequisite: Admission to MEEEM or MSEEM or approval of degree committee.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6020 and ESMN 6020.

ECON 6030  3 credits
Foundations of Cost-Benefit Analysis (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the principles and practice of cost-benefit analysis and how it is applied to evaluating public policies and specific projects. Topics include the conceptual and economic foundations of cost-benefit analysis; valuing benefits and costs in primary and secondary markets; discounting benefits and costs; evaluation criteria; incorporating uncertainty and risk; the role of option price and value, existence value of projects; social discount rate; and predicting and monetizing impacts. Applications relate to such areas as human resource, natural resource, recreation economics plus economic development and urban planning.
Prerequisite: Admission to the MEEEM or MSEEM or approval of degree committee.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6030 and ESMN 6030.

ECON 6040  3 credits
Valuation Methods for Cost-Benefit Analysis (3,0,0)
Building on Foundations of Cost-Benefit Analysis, students explore advanced techniques of valuing impacts and contingent valuation methods for investment projects. Valuation methods will be conducted using experiments, quasi-experiments, direct estimation and other indirect market methods. Other topics include contingent valuation, hedonic pricing method, shadow prices, economics of contingent valuation, cost-effectiveness analysis, distributional weighted cost-benefit analysis, and hypothesis testing in contingent valuation surveys. A
ECON 6050 3 credits
Sustainable Community Economic Development (3,0,0)
Students learn about the sustainable development of urban and rural communities with an emphasis on critical evaluation of the theory and strategies and application of analytical techniques. Topics include the theoretical basis for community economic development (CED); a critical analysis of theories explaining CED; analytical techniques for community evaluation; economic impact analysis; an assessment of environmental and economic sustainability objectives for project selection; third sector structures; competing strategies for community development; financial strategies and challenges; the role of the public sector in CED; and an overview of CED activity in Canada and other nations.
Prerequisite: Admission to MEEM or MScEEM or approval of degree committee.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6050 and ESMN 6050.

ECON 6060 3 credits
Applications of Environmental and Natural Resource Economics (3,0,0)
Students apply the principles of sustainable economic management to environmental and resource issues. Topics include population and the environment; agriculture and food; scarcity and abundance of resources; energy sector; renewable resource using in the fisheries and the forestry sector; water economics; pollution, impacts and policy responses; industrial ecology; trade and development and the environment; and institutions for sustainable development.
Prerequisite: ECON 6010 and ECON 6020 or equivalent.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6060 and SCMN 6060.

ECON 6070 3 credits
Sustainable Macroeconomic Development (3,0,0)
Students explore the macroeconomic theories and issues, internal and external challenges, and alternative policy options for sustainable economic development. Topics include a comparative analysis of the leading theories of economic growth, development and sustainability; lack of economic growth; poverty and income distribution; consequences of population growth and technological change; employment and migration, human capital, agriculture and rural development, international trade and commercial policy, foreign investment and aid; and global integration, economic transition and environmental degradation.
Prerequisite: Admission to MEEM or MScEEM or approval of degree committee.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6070 and ESMN 6070.

ECON 6080 3 credits
Policy and Regulation for Sustainable Management (3,0,0)
Students explore the role of government policy in the regulation of the environment and sustainability. Topics include criteria for evaluating environmental policies; decentralized policies including liability laws and property rights; control and command policies; emission taxes and subsidies; transferable discharge permits; compliance costs, uncertainty, and information; federal and provincial environmental policy in Canada; air, land and water pollution control policies; policy on toxic and hazardous substances; local environmental issues; global environmental issues and policies.
Prerequisite: ECON 6060 or equivalent.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6080 and ESMN 6080.

ECON 6910 3 credits
Selected Topics in Environmental Economics and Management (3,0,0)
Students will focus on specific topics within the field of economic sustainable management not covered by regularly scheduled, required courses in the program. Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students.
Prerequisite: Approval of the degree committee.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6910 and ESMN 6910.

ECON 6920 3 credits
Directed Studies in Environmental Economics and Management (3,0,0)
Students will work individually or in a small group to engage in independent study, research, or practice relating to a topic in economics sustainable management, under faculty supervision. Students work independently, meeting with the supervisor on a regular basis.
Prerequisite: Approval of the degree committee.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6920 and ESMN 6920.

EDAR 4200 6 credits
Teacher Action Research (3,0,0) (3,0,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Critical Thinking/Investigation
From class lectures and discussions over two semesters, teacher candidates have the opportunity to develop and conduct a small research project in an area of interest that they develop on practicum through consultation with their instructor, faculty mentor, teacher mentor and principal. Findings from teacher candidates’ action research studies are presented at a public poster presentation at the end of the program.
Prerequisite: Admission to Bachelor of Education (Secondary) program.

EDCO 3100 2 credits
Communications 1 (2,0,0)
This course is designed to provide teacher candidates with an opportunity to develop skills for effective communication with students, parents, colleagues, and other school-related persons. This course includes instructional time at McQueen Lake, the environmental education centre operated by the Kamloops/Thompson School district. Teacher candidates learn effective communication skills, including an introduction to conflict resolution and teaching social skills, through role-playing and discussion. Science exploration (such as Project Wild group activities) and physical activity (such as nature walks) are integral parts of learning about effective communication.
Prerequisite: Admission to a TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDCO 4200 1 credits
Communications 2 (1,0,0)
This course acts as a capstone to the B.Ed. program by providing an opportunity for students to share their knowledge, skills, and understandings in theory and practice developed over the 2-year B.Ed. program. Students will also learn how to prepare resumes and portfolios for teaching position applications.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Fall Semester, Year 2 courses.

EDPC 0300 3 credits
Education and Career Preparation (5,0,0)
Education and Career Planning 0300 is an ABE intermediate course focusing on preparing adult learners with the life and employment skills required for successful employment. The students will be prepared to pursue various occupational and educational goals and to make effective decisions about their long and short term goals. There are eight diverse components to this program. They include communications skills, career exploration skills, study skills and time management, interpersonal skills and cooperation, personal skills, living skills, job preparation, and setting an educational plan. Students will participate in a series of experiential modules.

EDPC 0400 4 credits
Education and Career Preparation (6,0,0)
Education and Career Preparation 0400 is an ABE intermediate course focusing on preparing adult learners with the life and employment skills required for successful employment. The students will be prepared to pursue various occupational and educational goals and to make effective decisions about their long and short term goals. There are eight diverse components to this program. They include communications skills, career exploration skills, study skills and time management, interpersonal skills and cooperation, personal skills, living skills, job preparation, and setting an educational plan. Students will participate in a series of experiential modules.

EDPC 0500 1 credits
Occupational Work Experience (1,0,0)
This one credit career exploration course is designed to enhance students’ understanding of their personal career goals and develop a plan for achieving them. In the classroom and through work experience, students will investigate essential employability skills required for that career and the relationship of those skills to the educational choices they have made. Integration of course work, occupational history, work experience and employability skills will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent, or completion of ENG0 0600, or completion of ESAL 0420 and ESAL 0580 (with a C+ or better).
EDCP 2030 1 credits
Career Success Strategies (1,0,0)
This one credit course provides a detailed introduction to career success strategies and provides opportunities for students to apply these to their individual career development planning.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent, or completion of ESAL 0420 and ESAL 0580 (with a C+ or better).
Note: This course is part of Foundations for Success.

EDCP 3030 1 credits
Graduate Job Search Skills (1,0,0)
This one credit course is designed to support and provide graduating students a broad understanding of Employability Skills and Career Search Strategies. EDCP 3030 will teach these students the fundamentals of developing and utilizing the tools needed to make the transition from an academic environment to the current workforce.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or approval from the instructor.
Note: This course is part of Foundations for Success.

EDCS 1540 3 credits
Interpersonal Communications and Helping Relationships (3,0,0)
Self awareness is a foundation for the development of competent education assistant and community support workers. By focusing on personal development, students learn and use interpersonal communication skills effectively, while knowledge and skills are introduced that increase effectiveness in helping relationships with client populations. Topics include group dynamics, assertive behaviour, and conflict management.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of EDCS 1540, HUMS 1541, ECED 1340.

EDCS 1580 3 credits
Introduction to Human Service Professional Practice (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to professional human service practice. Topics include professional values, ethics, conduct, and strategies for self care. Specific to the field of education assistant and community support, students learn about their professional roles in school and community environments.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 1580, HUMS 1581 or EDCS 1580

EDCS 1590 3 credits
Practical Skills for Community and School Support Workers (3,0,0)
Education Assistant and Community Support students are introduced to the practical aspects of supporting individuals with disabilities in classroom, community, and home settings. Students participate in three learning modules during the semester that examine a variety of health care, educational, and social supports, and which vary according to local need. This course is designed to provide instruction for students working in small community and rural settings. Students must complete two of their three modules in Augmentative Communication 1 and Basic Health Care 1.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDCS 1590 and HUMS 1590

EDCS 1640 3 credits
Foundations of Education Assistant and Community Support Work (3,0,0)
Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program
Exclusion: HUMS 1640

EDCS 1650 3 credits
Understanding Behaviour: Learning for Independence (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to nonaversive intervention strategies for dealing with problem behaviour. Students will learn the role of team approach, individual program planning and ethics in the development of a behaviour support plan. An educative approach to behavioural change is emphasized.
Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program.
Required Seminar: EDCS 1650S
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDCS 1650 and HUMS 1650

EDCS 1660 3 credits
Health Care Principles (3,0,0)
This course overviews the theory and application of preventive health care planning and personal care principles. Areas of study include body mechanics, basic anatomy and physiology of body systems, nutrition, recognition of illness, referral procedures to health care services and issues related to basic pharmacology. Ethical and legal concepts of human service work in relation to health care practice will be discussed.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program
Required Lab: EDCS 1660L
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDCS1660 and HUMS 1660

EDCS 1680 4 credits
Field Work (0,2,14P)
This course requires students to be in the field two days per week and to attend weekly two hour practicum seminars. At this time such topics as team work, time management, advocacy, sexuality and family support for individuals with challenges will be discussed, in addition to practicum related issues/concerns. There will be a two week block fieldwork experience at the end of this course.
Prerequisite: A student must receive a passing grade in EDCS 1580 or HUMS 1580 in order to move on to EDCS 1680

EDCS 1750 3 credits
Alternative and Augmentative Communication (3,0,0)
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of CSWW 1650, HUMS 1600, HUMS 1601 or EDCS 1680

EDCS 1750 3 credits
Intercultural Awareness
This course introduces students to a range of communication strategies used in working with children and adults who have limited or not verbal skills. Technological supports for communication will be introduced.
Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDCS 1750 and HUMS 1750

EDEF 3100 3 credits
History of Education (3,0,0)
This foundations course focuses on the complex dynamics between school and society. Teacher candidates examine the relationship between schools and society over time, gaining insight into individuals and groups that determine what kinds of schools should exist and what should happen to them. Issues of gender, race, sexuality, ethnicity, religion, social class, and location inform and enlighten investigations. Readings; lectures; presentations; discussion; group work; review of television, film, and video materials; and guest speakers inform the learning.
Prerequisites: Admission to TRU Bachelor of Education program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDEF 3100 and EDTE 3180

EDEF 3200 3 credits
Theoretical Frameworks of Education (3,0,0)
This foundations course further develops the concepts explored in EDEF 3100: History of Education, encouraging teacher candidates to examine their educational beliefs and practices while deepening their insights and understanding of the social context of school. Teacher candidates learn the language and concepts of education, develop the ability to reflect critically on its central ideas and alternate frameworks, and refine their communication as professionals. Discussions of contemporary and educational issues include topics such as what it means to be a professional and schooling in the 21st century. Readings; lectures; presentations; discussion; group work; review of television, film, and video materials; and guest speakers inform the learning.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDEF 3200 and EDTE 3190

EDEF 4150 3 credits
Social Foundations of Education: Gender And Education (3,0,0)
This course is an exploration of the rethinking of educational practice and research that has been prompted by feminist theories, with a focus on schooling. Participants examine the gendered experiences of people in educational organizations as students, teachers, and administrators, and discuss differences by age, race and ethnicity, social class, religion, and sexual orientation. Prerequisites: 3rd-
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>EDEF 4160</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>EDHC 4100</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Health and Career Education (2,0,0)</td>
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<td>This course enables participants to help elementary students acquire the knowledge, skills, and attitudes that help them to make good personal decisions and manage their lives more effectively. Participants focus on the emotional and social development of students from Kindergarten to Grade 7. Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1</td>
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<td>EDIT 4150</td>
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<td>Information Technology Across the Curriculum (3,0,0) This course provides teachers with information about how to use 21st century technology across the curriculum. The skillful integration of 21st century technologies can enable more equitable learning opportunities for all. Digital technologies, access to information, globalization, and equity are changing the world. Participants learn how to critically evaluate the pedagogical benefits of various educational technology tools in the classroom setting.</td>
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<td>EDHR 1210</td>
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<td>Human Resource Management and Performance</td>
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<td>This course presents an overview of child development as it relates to teaching. It will begin with a survey of the main models and theories of child development and then consider relevant implications for teaching. Students will review research that examines child development and teaching, especially research that reviews effective teaching practice with children who are at different developmental levels, and children from diverse cultural backgrounds. Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program</td>
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<td>Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDIE 3100 and EDPY 3100</td>
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<td>EDIE 4100</td>
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<td>Special Education (3,0,0) This special education course is designed to introduce students to the area of teaching children with special needs within the regular classroom. The course will begin with a consideration of the historical perspective on teaching children with special needs and will include information on relevant provincial legislation. Course topics include designing individual education plans and effective methods for teaching children with special needs in school settings. Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1</td>
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<td>Exclusion: EDPY 4100</td>
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<td>EDIE 4150</td>
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<td>Inclusive Education: Specific Learning Disabilities (3,0,0) This course introduces teacher candidates to the controversial field of specific learning disabilities. The course begins with a historical perspective on learning disabilities and an overview of relevant theoretical frameworks and models of learning disabilities. Participants examine current legislation in British Columbia and its relationship to the school district, school, and classroom levels. Two key topics include (1) screening, assessment, and identification practices, and (2) intervention strategies and how they affect classroom practice. Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Education Program</td>
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<td>Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDIE 4150 and EDPY 4150</td>
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<td>EDI 4700</td>
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<td>Introduction to Distributed Learning (3,0,0) This course introduces key concepts related to language and literacy learning and teaching in the elementary language arts classroom and across the curriculum. Students are provided an overview of the knowledge required to make sound curriculum decisions to implement an effective language and literacy program. This course is the first component of two interdependent courses that focus on methods to teach language and literacy in elementary school, with an emphasis on the reading process, the skills central to reading acquisition and achievement, individual differences in reading development, and effective reading instruction methods. The course is linked with the initial school practicum. Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education program</td>
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<td>EDL 3100</td>
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<td>Language and Literacy 1 (3,0,0) Approaches for supporting secondary students in literacy are explored. Teacher candidates develop pedagogical approaches and strategies consistent with the nature of content literacy. Content literacy instruction is needed for students to meet the reading comprehension, academic vocabulary, critical thinking, and academic writing demands they face across the curriculum to effectively acquire and demonstrate knowledge and learning. This course teaches which communication competencies secondary school students need to succeed at school, work and daily life. Teacher candidates develop solid understanding of the cognitive, linguistic, and literacy demands of academic text and design lessons that promote comprehension and critical and innovative thinking across the curriculum. Prerequisite: Degree in science or mathematics or equivalent</td>
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<td>EDL 3160</td>
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|             |         | Literacy Across the Content Areas (2,0,0) This course continues the study of the elementary language arts curriculum and teaches the theory and practical knowledge required to implement a language arts program. The emphasis is on writing in relationship to the other language modes and across the curriculum. Students examine the skills children in
EDMA 3100  3 credits
Mathematics I (3.0,0)
Teacher candidates develop a basic understanding of teaching mathematics in elementary schools. The course provides methods in teaching problem solving, numeracy, the use of manipulatives, early number sense, patterns, assessment, and operations with numbers. Participants also examine the use of literature and games in a math program and undergo a comprehensive study of the British Columbia mathematics curriculum. A variety of resources are provided to teacher candidates to experience the methods used to provide a rich elementary mathematics program.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education program

EDMA 3200  3 credits
Mathematics II (3.0,0)
This course builds on EDMA 3100: Mathematics I. Students are introduced to topics that include place value, geometric thinking, spatial sense, measurement, statistics and probability, and assessment. The course is linked to the practicum (EDPR 3200) that teacher candidates take in the same semester to allow them to have an opportunity to apply the methods they have studied.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1

EDMT 1340  3 credits
Organizational Design and Training
The term, reengineering - the name given to the mgnt practice of fundamentally changing the organization & mgnt of work - has attracted attention of many mgrs as a way of improving organizational performance. This unit examines how shifts towards horizontal work process from vertical impact on training & employee development

EDPE 3100  3 credits
Physical Education Methods (2,0,2)
The aim of this course is to provide a foundation of principles, learning opportunities and teaching, and critical thinking strategies in physical education that can be applied to whole classrooms of elementary students. Emphasis is on applying the various concepts of movement (games, dance, gymnastics, alternate-environment activities, and individual and dual activities) when planning to teach physical education. Teacher candidates participate in classroom, gymnasium, and outdoor activities that provide tangible links with scheduled practice and encourage putting theory into practice.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program

EDPR 1800  1 credits
First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 1 (32 hours)
This course provides students with an orientation to public and Band-operated schools and the opportunity to link the theory-based courses of their first and second years with further teaching experiences in the classroom. This course is the first of four organized language teaching practicum experiences.
Prerequisite: Completion of Semester 1, Year 1 of the DSTC program and enrollment in Semester 2, Year 1 of the program

EDPR 2800  2 credits
First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 2 (48 hours)
This course provides students with expanded opportunities to link the theory-based courses of their first and second years with further teaching experiences in the classroom. This course is the second of four organized language teaching practicum experiences.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 2, Semester 1 of the DSTC program, including EDPR 1800

EDPR 3100  1 credits
Practicum 1 (24 hours)
This is the first of four organized school practica experiences, consisting of seven full days in schools within the Kamloops area. The purpose of this course is to provide teacher candidates with an orientation to elementary schools and the opportunity to link their on-campus courses with teaching experiences in the classroom. Teacher candidates are placed in pairs in classrooms where they have the opportunity to observe classroom procedures and teach four language arts lessons. Teacher candidates also complete journal reflections and have the opportunity to observe in a variety of school settings. Faculty mentors from the university support each teacher candidate throughout the practicum.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education program. A Criminal Record check is required for SD#73 (Kamloops/Thompson School District).

EDPR 3200  2 credits
Practicum 2 (60 hours)
This two-week (10 school days) practicum occurs in the final two weeks of Year 1, Term 2. Teacher candidates are placed in pairs in a school within the Kamloops area. The teaching and learning foci for this practicum are mathematics, science, and social studies, although not exclusively. Teacher candidates complete journal reflections and have the opportunity to observe in a variety of classroom settings. Following the practicum, teacher candidates attend two call-back days on campus, which include an opportunity to debrief the practicum, hear from guest presenters, and receive important information for the next practicum. Faculty mentors from the university support each teacher candidate throughout the practicum.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1
EDPR 3800 2 credits  
First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 3 (60 hours)  
This course provides students with opportunities to observe classroom and school start-up procedures at the beginning of the school year. This course is the third of four organized language teaching practicum experiences.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 2 of the DSTC program, including EDPR 2800

EDPR 3900 3 credits  
First Nations Language Teaching Practicum 4 (100 hours)  
This course provides students with extended opportunities to expand, refine, and confirm their First Nations language teaching abilities. This course is the final and most important organized language teaching practicum experience.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 3, Semester 1 of the DSTC program, including EDPR 3800

EDPR 4100 3 credits  
P retractum 3 (90 hours)  
At the beginning of Year 2, Term 3, teacher candidates undertake this three-week practicum, which serves as an orientation for teacher candidates and teacher mentors. Teacher candidates are paired for the 10-week extended EDPR 4200: Practicum 4 in Year 2, Term 4.  
Teacher candidates are involved in observational and instructional activities related to the September start-up of classrooms in elementary schools throughout interior school districts, including SD 27, SD 53, SD 58, SD 73, SD 74, and SD 83.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1

EDPR 4200 5 credits  
P retractum 4 (300 hours)  
During Term 2 of Year 2, teacher candidates undertake a 10-week (300 hour) practicum that serves as the major school experience. Teacher candidates normally return to the same placement as they had in EDPR 4200 Practicum 3. Teacher candidates gradually increase their teaching load and sustain a minimum 80% load for five consecutive weeks. Upon successful completion, teacher candidates are able to apply for teacher certification in British Columbia.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Year 2, Term 1

EDPR 4250 4 or 10 credits  
Education Practicum  
Students participate in a teaching practicum designed to meet the British Columbia College of Teachers (BCCT) requirements for certification to teach in British Columbia. (Specific practicum length is determined by BCCT).  
Prerequisite: Qualifications required by BCCT and permission of the Bachelor of Education Program Chair

EDPY 4200 3 credits  
Assistive Technologies in Special Education (3,0,0)  
Students focus on the role that technology can play in compensating for, or remediating, learning challenges associated with cognitive impairments, communication disorders, and physical disabilities.  
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair

EDPY 4210 3 credits  
Assessment of Learning Difficulties (3,0,0)  
Students examine the principles and practices of assessing children with learning difficulties. The emphases is on the assessment of literacy, mathematics, social and emotional behavior, and ability. Course discussions consider relevant interventions; however, the focus is on assessment. A variety of forms of assessment are considered, including standardized testing, criterion-referenced assessment, portfolio assessment, and dynamic assessment.  
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission from the Department Chair

EDPY 4220 3 credits  
Field Experience in Special Education (3,0,0)  
Students gain experience in specific special education settings via rotation among district programs (District Developmental and Behaviour Programs, Chris Rose Centre for Autism, Child Development Centre), district specialists (a teacher of deaf and hard of hearing students, a teacher of the visually impaired students), and resource and learning assistance programs.  
Prerequisite: Completion of a Certificate in Special Education

EDPY 4230 3 credits  
Selected Topics in Special Education (3,0,0)  
This course will be offered during the Spring or Summer session and the topic will vary depending on the expertise of the faculty available to teach the course.  
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission from the Chair

EDPY 4300 3 credits  
Adapting and Modifying Programs (3,0,0)  
This course introduces students to strategies for adapting and modifying educational programs for children with special needs. Topics include determining if children need adapted or modified programs, and generating and revising individual education plans.  
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Chair

EDPY 4310 3 credits  
Learning Disabilities (3,0,0)  
Students are provided an overview of teaching children with learning disabilities. Students explore methods and programs for teaching children with learning disabilities and learn about the legalities of special education.  
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair

EDPY 4320 3 credits  
Behaviour Management for Children in Regular Classrooms (3,0,0)  
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to instructional and environmental strategies for teaching children with behaviour problems in regular classrooms. Topics include methods to change behaviour in regular classroom settings, interviewing students, and working with families.  
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair

EDPY 4340 3 credits  
Differentiation in Mathematics (3,0,0)  
Students focus on teaching children with disabilities in mathematics. Course content includes assessing children with disabilities in mathematics, designing remedial mathematics programs, and reviewing research on effective teaching methods and programs.  
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair

EDPY 4360 3 credits  
Programming for Children With Behaviour Disorders (3,0,0)  
This special education course introduces students to the area of programming for children and adolescents with behaviour disorders. Course topics include designing individual education plans and using effective methods for teaching children with behaviour disorders in school settings, especially resource rooms.  
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair

EDPY 4380 3 credits  
Methodologies and Interventions for Beginning Reading and Writing (3,0,0)  
The primary objective of the course is to prepare teachers to design and implement programs and interventions to teach children having difficulty with beginning reading and writing.  
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Department Chair

EDPY 4390 3 credits  
Fluency and Reading Comprehension (3,0,0)  
The primary objective of the course is to prepare teachers to design and implement programs to teach intermediate-aged children (Grades 4 to 7) who are having difficulty with fluency and reading comprehension. Students complete informal reading assessments in order to develop appropriate programming.  
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive & Special Education Program Coordinator

EDPY 4400 3 credits  
Methodologies and Interventions for Writing (3,0,0)  
This course will prepare teachers to design and implement programs to teach children having difficulty with all aspects of writing including output, mechanics and meaning.  
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive & Special Education program coordinator
EDPY 4410 3 credits
Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (1.0,0)
Students are provided with an overview of teaching children with fetal alcohol spectrum disorder (FASD). Participants become familiar with methods and programs for teaching children with FASD and learn about federal and provincial initiatives.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4420 1 credits
Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (1.0,0)
Students are provided with an overview of teaching children with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD). Participants learn about assessment, teaching methods, and programs for teaching children with ADHD.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4440 1 credits
Autism Spectrum Disorder (1.0,0)
Students examine the principles and practices of working with children with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD). The key components of the course include early signs and diagnosis; characteristics of persons living with ASD, including myths about autism; discussions of the various treatment approaches and methods; and best practices for teachers working with children with ASD in their classrooms.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4450 1 credits
Leadership in Special Education (1.0,0)
This course is designed for individuals who are currently employed as Learning Assistance or Resource Room teachers. Students learn aspects of program and team management.
Prerequisite: A Bachelor of Education degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4470 3 credits
Universal Design for Differentiated Instruction (3.0,0)
This course introduces students to principles of universal design and differentiated instruction, as well as strategies for adjusting instruction to meet diverse learning needs. Participants learn the fundamentals of developing inclusive and individual instructional plans and monitoring procedures. Topics include adapting and modifying educational programs for children with special needs, response to instruction, and informal assessment.
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4480 3 credits
Learning Disabilities in the General Education Classroom (3.0,0)
Students are provided with an overview of the field of learning disabilities and research-based instruction for the general education classroom. Participants develop skills in informal assessment and planning for children with learning disabilities.
Prerequisite: A B.Ed. degree, a teaching certificate, or permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4500 1 or 3 credits
Directed Studies - Inclusive and Special Education (1.0,0) or (2.0,0) or (3.0,0)
This course will provide the opportunity for self-directed, mentored study in an area of special education. Students will examine, in-depth, a topic or issue of professional interest.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Coordinator.

EDPY 4810 3 credits
Advanced Assessment of Learning Difficulties (3.0,0)
The purpose of this course is to prepare students to administer and interpret assessments in educational settings. Students completing this course, and EDPY 4830, will acquire the assessment skills necessary for working within the special education field, such as in a learning assistance centre.
Prerequisite: Admission into the TRU Special Education Diploma program, or permission of the Inclusive and Special Education Program Coordinator.

EDPY 4820 3 credits
Advanced Adaptations and Modifications (3.0,0)
This course provides specialist teachers with an advanced working knowledge of adaptations and modifications as they pertain to educational programs for students with special needs. Topics include current practices in adapting and modifying processes to determine changes necessary to a student’s program and types of individualized education plans.
Prerequisite: permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4830 3 credits
Assessment and Learning Practicum (3.0,0)
This course is a continuation of EDPY 4810: Advanced Assessment of Learning Difficulties. Students apply their skills and knowledge while conducting an assessment on a school-aged child. Participants are expected to assess a child, interpret results with guidance, prepare a report, and share the report with parents and a school-based team. Students are expected to select an appropriate intervention and work with the child for a minimum of four sessions.
Prerequisite: permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4840 3 credits
Programming for Children with Behaviour Disorders (3.0,0)
This special education course is designed to increase the competencies of students in the area of programming for children and adolescents with behaviour disorders. Students are prepared for a field placement in a resource room or alternate program that addresses the educational needs of children with behavioural difficulties. Course topics include assessing student needs, designing appropriate individual education plans, communicating with colleagues and parents, and using effective methods for teaching children with behaviour disorders in a variety of school settings.
Prerequisite: The permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator.

EDPY 4840 3 credits
Programming for Children with Behaviour Disorders (3.0,0)
This special education course is designed to increase the competencies of students in the area of programming for children and adolescents with behaviour disorders. Students are prepared for a field placement in a resource room or alternate program that addresses the educational needs of children with behavioural difficulties. Course topics include assessing student needs, designing appropriate individual education plans, communicating with colleagues and parents, and using effective methods for teaching children with behaviour disorders in a variety of school settings.
Prerequisite: The permission of the Inclusive and Special Education program coordinator.

EDSC 3200 3 credits
Science Methods (3.0,0)
This course is designed to introduce students to current principles and strategies applied to teaching science in elementary schools from Kindergarten to Grade 7. The three strands of the B.C. Science IRP, Life, Physical Earth, and Space Science, provide the base for exploring scientific content in terms of how children learn science. Weekly classes include hands-on labs, presentations, website explorations, article reviews, current events, and field trips. This course and its assignments are designed to give students the opportunity to explore the nature of science and learn how to teach science to children.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1, or EDPY 3100, EDCO 3100, EDEF 3100, EDLL 3100, EDMA 3100, EDPE 3100 and EDPY 3100.

EDSC 4150 3 credits
Environmental Education (2.1,0)
The purpose of this course is to examine aspects of environmental education appropriate for K - 7 students. Through the concept of Active Living and use of the outdoors as the principal classroom, the elements of living/lifestyles in all subject areas will be addressed. The course also emphasizes teaching students how to make informed decisions and take constructive actions regarding the earth and its inhabitants. Field trips involving activities suitable for elementary-aged students are an integral part of this course.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Fall and Winter Semesters, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department. Introductory environmental science courses and basic knowledge of outdoor education (physical education or environmental science).

3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children, or the permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator.

EDSC 4160 3 credits
Problem Solving in Science and Mathematics (3,0,0)
Science and mathematics learning is recognized as more than a collection of isolated skills and concepts to be mastered. Rather, science and mathematics promote experiences where students actively participate in the learning and doing of these subjects. Hence, problem solving is central to and permeates all aspects of science and mathematics. To become effective problem solvers and problem posers, children require experiences with various types of problems arising from a variety of real situations. A problem-posing framework will be used to explore ways in which teachers can provide opportunities to assist children to reason systematically and carefully, and to develop their understanding of science and mathematics.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children or the permission of the instructor and program coordinator.

EDSM 4200 6 credits
STEM Specialty (Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics) (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation
This course builds on EDSM 3100. Approaches for supporting senior secondary students' engagement and learning in a science specialty (biology, chemistry, physics) or a mathematics specialty are explored. Teacher candidates extend their application of pedagogical approaches and strategies consistent with constructivist philosophy and the nature of science or math for the senior secondary student. Teacher candidates design lesson and unit plans that build inquiry skills; promote critical and innovative thinking; connect with authentic science, math and technology contexts; and, are consistent with British Columbia Ministry of Education curriculum. The course prepares teacher candidates for the second two-week practicum (EDTE 3420) and the long practicum (EDTE 3430, 3440, 3450) where they teach in their specialty area.

Prerequisite: EDSM 3100

EDSO 3200 3 credits
Social Studies Methods (3,0,0)
The overarching purpose of this course is to introduce various rationales, goals, and strands needed to develop a coherent social studies program. Social Studies is presented as a dynamic, multi-disciplinary curriculum for creating informed, adaptable, responsive, and responsible educated citizens. Approaches and strategies are explored that focus on developing an understanding of the various Social Studies disciplines and the characteristics and evolution of the interconnected global systems, as well as promoting critical thinking, social responsibility, and a global perspective. EDSO 3200 is linked to the 2-week practicum that students take in the same semester (EDPR 3200), and so students will have the opportunity to teach several of the social studies lessons they will have developed.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1, or EDPR 3100, EDCC 3100, EDYP 3100, EDEF 3100, EDLL 3100, EDMA 3100 and EDPE 3100.

EDSO 4150 3 credits
Global Education (3,0,0)
This course explores, in theory and practice, how global education in schools can facilitate critical understanding and skills for building more peaceful futures in local, national, international, and global contexts. Students will critically examine six key issues of planetary crises: militarization, structural violence, human rights, cultural solidarity, environmental care, and personal peace. Strategies and pedagogies for global education will be explored.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children, or the permission of the instructor and program coordinator.

EDTE 3010 3 credits
Woodworking 1 (3,0,2)(L)
This course deals with basic woodworking theory, techniques and procedures, including safety, hand tool processes, power tool processes, and procedures involving stationary power equipment. The materials and fundamental techniques used in wood products manufacturing are introduced. Special emphasis is on the hands-on skills and safety procedures required to teach a course using power equipment. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to junior level secondary grades. Students with a directly related trade qualification are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program
Required Lab: EDTE 3010L

EDTE 3020 3 credits
Metalworking 1 (3,0,2)(L)
This course deals with basic metal working theory, techniques and procedures; including safety, hand tool processes, machine tool processes, materials, and fundamental processes used in metal related manufacturing. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to junior level secondary grades. Students with a directly related trade qualification are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program
Required Lab: EDTE 3020L

EDTE 3030 3 credits
Power Mechanics 1 (3,0,2)(L)
This course deals with basic mechanical theory, techniques and procedures that are suitable to a power mechanics class at the secondary school level. Topics include safety, hand tools, maintenance, disassembly, reassembly and basic repairs. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with a directly related trade qualification are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program
Required Lab: EDTE 3030L

EDTE 3040 3 credits
Design and Drafting 1 (3,0,2)(L)
This course deals with the basics of drafting and design theory, techniques and procedures. Sketches, mechanical architectural and detail drawings will be explored. Students will move quickly from the fundamentals of manual paper and pencil based drawings to Computer Aided Design (CAD) technology. The generic fundamentals of CAD software will be emphasized with the intention that students will be able to use and teach any of the CAD software programs that may be owned by various secondary schools. Exercises, assignments and projects will be completed that are suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with directly related qualifications will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program
Required Lab: EDTE 3040L

EDTE 3050 3 credits
Electricity and Electronics 1 (3,0,2)(L)
This course deals with basic electrical and electronics theory, techniques and procedures. Topics include safety, hand tools and equipment, materials, and the fundamental processes used in wiring and circuitry. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with directly related qualifications are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program
Required Lab: EDTE 3050L

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EDTE 3100  3 credits  
Principles of Trades and Technology Education (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to the role of trades and technical education in the high school. The students' future role in carrying out the purposes and mission of Trades and Technology Education is explored. The course introduces the basics of instruction in the areas of organizing and managing technology learning environments for all learners. Issues of diversity will be explored. Exclusion: EDPR 3100.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3110  3 credits  
Learning, Curriculum and Assessment (3,0,0)
This course emphasizes continuous improvement of teaching and learning through planning and feedback facilitated by the professional development process. Course topics include developing and implementing course outlines, identifying types of learning, determining appropriate instructional techniques and learning activities, determining and evaluating appropriate assessment and testing methods, and creating an effective learning environment.
Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program
Required Seminar: EDTE 3110S

EDTE 3120  3 credits  
Adolescent Learning and Development (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge
This course is intended to provide an understanding of adolescent learning and development. Modern theories in developmental, educational and cognitive psychology, as well as social and physical development will be explored. Emphasis will be on the theories that are relevant to adolescents in the school environment in order to help educators plan and implement appropriate lessons, activities, lectures, assignments, and teaching strategies.
Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of EDTE 3100, EDPY 3100 or EDTE 3120

EDTE 3130  3 credits  
Legal Issues in Secondary School (3,0,0)  
ILO: Citizenship
Students are introduced to legal issues and current laws relating to education. Topics include past, current, and emerging legal issues; teacher and institutional liability; students' rights; and teachers' rights and responsibilities. Case studies from the education system will be examined. Special emphasis is placed on the issues relating to safely managing the learning environment and safe work practices.
Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3140  2 credits  
Organizing and Managing Technology Learning Facilities (2,0,0)
This course provides instruction in the planning, organization, and management of several types of shop or mathematics and science related education facilities. The scope of this course encompasses the preparation for instruction in a shop or laboratory which includes a complete plan of organization, safety, and management showing the necessary equipment, materials, and supplies. Methods of purchasing, budgeting, financial control, inventory procedures, and problems related to a shop or laboratory learning environment management are included. Participants are introduced to software to organize and track equipment, materials, supplies, budgets and expenditures.
Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3150  3 credits  
Diversity and Inclusive Education (3,0,0)  
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
Teacher candidates develop awareness and best practice for the diversity of students in secondary schools, including cultural, ethnic, gender, sexual orientation, religion and socioeconomic diversity. Through discussion, teacher candidates reflect upon societal concerns including bullying, racism, homophobia, and sexism. Teacher candidates develop strategies aimed at creating inclusive and safe learning environments for all learners. Issues of particular concern for trades and technology and STEM learning environments are addressed.
Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3160  3 credits  
History of Education (3,0,0)  
ILO: Citizenship
The relationships between schools and society are complex and contradictory. Students examine the changing relationships between schools and society, this course will provide insights into individuals and groups that have determined both what kinds of schools should exist and what should happen in them. This course considers indigenous perspectives and ways of knowing and the calls to action of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. Lenses relevant to social justice issues including, cultural, ethnic, gender, sexual orientation, religion and socioeconomic diversity will be explored.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Education program
Note: students cannot receive credit for more than one of EDTE 3180, EDTE 3181 and EDEF 3100

EDTE 3170  3 credits  
Philosophy of Education (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge
This course introduces students to the comparative and critical study of the philosophical frameworks related to education and schooling (e.g. realism, pragmatism, behaviourism, existentialism) and their representative thinkers. This course is designed to help students examine the diverse educational views that have affected, and are affecting, schooling in Canada and British Columbia. Participants will reflect on their developing educational philosophy through readings, discussions and lectures.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Education program
Exclusion: EDEF

EDTE 3200  3 credits  
Sociology of Education (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to the study of classroom, school, and schooling as social systems and the cultural function of educational institutions with particular emphasis on the secondary school. Concepts such as social organization, stratification, mobility, role, and values are applied. This course is designed to help students examine the impact of varying social perspectives on schooling in Canada and British Columbia.

EDTE 3410  2 credits  
Pacticum 1 (60 hours)
This is an introductory practicum experience in secondary schools. Students experience a variety of short-term teaching responsibilities with close guidance from a qualified and experienced technical education teacher in a classroom and shop setting or from a qualified and experienced teacher in the mathematics and/or science classroom. The teacher candidate may participate in different classrooms with different teachers. Students are placed in pairs for this practicum.
Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program
Exclusion: EDPR 3100

EDTE 3420  2 credits  
Pacticum 2 (60 hours)
This practicum experience has an emphasis on teaching, and learning in teacher candidate's own area of technical/trade or mathematics/science expertise. Participants assume teaching responsibilities including planning, classroom management, evaluation and related activities while being closely supervised by a qualified and experienced technical or mathematics/science education teacher. Students are placed in pairs for this practicum.
Prerequisite: EDTE 3410
Exclusion: EDPR 3200

EDTE 3430  2 credits  
Pacticum 3 (60 hours)
For trades and technical teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching outside of their individual trade area of expertise. For science and mathematics teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching in their area of expertise. Participants assume teaching responsibilities in secondary courses while being closely supervised by a qualified and experienced secondary education teacher. Students are placed individually for this practicum.
Prerequisite: EDTE 3420 – Practicum 2

EDTE 3440  3 credits  
Pacticum 4 (3,0,0)
For trades and technical teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching outside of their individual trade area of expertise. For science and mathematics teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching in their area of expertise. Participants assume teaching responsibilities in secondary courses while being closely supervised by a qualified and experienced secondary education teacher. Students are placed individually for this practicum.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Practicum 3
EDTE 3450 3 credits  
Practicum 5 (90 hours)  
This practicum experience takes place in the winter semester. The emphasis is on working with the range of students and specific learning needs found within a secondary education environment. Participants assume teaching responsibilities, focusing on instructional and classroom management adaptations for the diverse needs of learners. Teacher candidates are closely supervised by a qualified and experienced secondary education teacher and are placed individually for this practicum. During this time, teacher candidates work with school staff, counsellors and other professionals who may be working with specific students.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Practicum 3 and 4

EDTE 4010 3 credits  
Woodworking 2 (3,0,2)(L)  
This course adds to the woodworking knowledge and skills learned in EDTE 3010. In addition to the related safety, processes and procedures, instructional techniques suitable for teaching secondary school classes will also be included. Students will complete the exercises and projects both as a learner and also from the perspective of their future teaching role. Students with a directly related trade qualification will not be allowed to take this course for credit.  
Prerequisite: EDTE 3010

EDTE 4020 3 credits  
Metalworking 2 (3,0,2)(L)  
This course deals with basic metal working theory, techniques and procedures; including safety, hand tool processes, machine tool processes, materials, and fundamental processes used in metal related manufacturing. Exercises, assignments and projects will be completed that are suitable to junior level secondary grades. Students with a directly related trade qualification will not be allowed to take this course for credit.  
Prerequisite: EDTE 3020

EDTE 4030 3 credits  
Power Mechanics 2 (3,0,2)(L)  
This course deals with basic electrical and electronics theory, techniques and procedures. Topics include safety, hand tools and equipment, materials, and the fundamental processes used in wiring and circuitry. Exercises, assignments and projects will be completed that are suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with directly related qualifications will not be allowed to take this course for credit.  
Prerequisite: EDTE 3030

EDTE 4040 3 credits  
Design and Drafting 2 (3,0,2)(L)  
This course continues the development of drafting and design techniques, primarily by the use of Computer Aided Design (CAD) software. Students will practice fundamental skills and drawing standards for various industries. Additional technology will be introduced including 3D surface creation and solids modelling. Related graphics software will be explored. Emphasis will be on developing appropriate and interesting lessons and assignments that are suitable to secondary grades of 8 through 12. Students with directly related qualifications will not be allowed to take this course for credit.  
Prerequisite: EDTE 3040

EDTE 4050 3 credits  
Electricity and Electronics 2 (3,0,2)(L)  
This course adds to the knowledge and skills learned in EDTE 3050. In addition to the related safety, processes and procedures, instructional techniques suitable for teaching grade 8 to 10 secondary school classes are included. Students complete the exercises and projects both as a learner and from the perspective of their future teaching role.  
Prerequisite: EDTE 3050

EDTE 4110 4 credits  
Professional Growth and Development (3,1,0)  
This course is designed to allow students to analyse, synthesize and reflect on their experiences as students in this program. Students create a professional portfolio which documents their professional and personal growth as secondary education teachers. Through consideration of their experiences prior to enrolling and how they have grown throughout the program students create a professional development plan for their next year. This plan identifies strengths and areas for improvement in their preparation as a secondary education teacher. Job search techniques, beginning school year approaches, professional organizations, mentoring and the supervision of beginning teachers is included.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of EDTE 3450

EDTL 1510 3 credits  
First Nations Language Teaching Methodology 1 (3,0,0)  
This course will introduce students to the major language teaching methodologies. These methodologies will be examined through the use of structured observations, multimedia presentations and/or microteaching assignments.  
Prerequisite: Completion of Semester 1, Year 1 of the DSTC program

EDTL 3100 3 credits  
Teaching and Learning 1 (3,0,0)  
This course will focus on preparing lesson plans for teaching small groups of children. The course will be integrated with the EDL 3100 (Language and Literacy 1) and EDP 3100 (Practicum 1), and this will allow for direct links between course topics and classroom practice. Students will have opportunities to implement teaching practices presented in EDTL 3100 with small groups of children as part of EDP 3100, with the curriculum content being determined by the EDL 3100 course. For example, students could prepare a lesson plan on teaching new vocabulary in a cooperative group format, teach the lesson in EDP 3100, and then make effective revisions to their teaching based on this experience. The method to teach vocabulary would be generated in EDL 3100, and planning the lesson (including preparing a lesson plan that includes teaching essential group social skills) would be covered in EDTL 3100.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.  
Students cannot receive credit for both EDTL 3100 and EDP 3100.

EDTL 3200 3 credits  
Teaching and Learning 2 (3,0,0)  
This course will focus on preparing unit plans for teaching whole classrooms of children. The course will be integrated with the EDSC (Science), EDMS 3200 (Mathematics 2), and EDP 3200 (Practicum 2) courses. This will allow for direct links between course topics and classroom practice. Students will have opportunities to implement teacher practices presented in Teaching and Learning II with whole classrooms of children as part of EDP 3200, with the curriculum content being determined by the EDSC 3200, EDMS 3200, and EDMS 3200 courses. For example, students could prepare a unit on ancient Egypt that includes cultural aspects of pyramids, perspective drawing of pyramids, and geometry. Students could teach more than one lesson in EDP 3200 and then make effective revisions based on their reflections.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDTL 4100 3 credits  
Teaching and Learning 3 (3,0,0)  
This course is intended to teach students to design collaborative units and to incorporate language and literacy components across curricular areas. Students will be introduced to the basic concepts of cross-curricular integration and they will demonstrate understanding of these concepts by developing integrated projects. These projects will form part of a unit to be designed and implemented in the final practicum EDP 4200 in Year 2 Winter Semester.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDUC 4000 3 credits  
Directed Studies in Education  
This course will provide the opportunity for self-directed, mentored study in an area of elementary education. Students will examine, in-depth, a topic or issue of professional interest. Outcomes may include a project, research paper, literature review, or program evaluation.  
Prerequisite: Permission of the Dean, Program Coordinator of the B.Ed. program, and the agreement of the supervising faculty member

EDUC 5000 3 credits  
Learning about Learning (39 hours)  
This course aims to support students exploring their own perspectives on learning as well as taking a look at contemporary theories of learning developed by academics in the education field. At the same time the course is designed to support students in becoming more effective advanced academic learners in the field of Education.  
Prerequisite: Undergraduate degree and GPA 3.0, IELTS 6.0

EDUC 5010 3 credits  
Research Methods (3,0,0)  
In Research Methods, students investigate a variety of methods for conducting quantitative and qualitative research relevant to the field of education. Students also become familiar with procedures for securing ethics committee approval for conducting research.  
Prerequisite: Meets TRU MEd admission requirements

EDUC 5020 3 credits  
Philosophy and History of Education (3,0,0)  
What education is, what purposes it serves, and how it is structured is closely entwined with ideas of what a society is and how it functions. Students engage in an introduction to key educational philosophers and consider their impacts on the history of education.  
Prerequisite: Meets TRU MEd admission requirements
EDUC 5030  3 credits
Curriculum, Teaching and Learning (3,0,0)
This course will familiarize students with a variety of theoretical perspectives on curriculum design/development, implementation, and evaluation. Curriculum, teaching, and learning will be applied to a variety of educational contexts and situations.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5040  3 credits
Diversity: Constructing Social Realities (3,0,0)
This course examines the social construction of inequalities based on class, gender, race, and sexuality and the operation of these inequalities within educational institutions. The course surveys the influence of social inequalities on student experiences and student success within the educational system.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program.
Note that students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5040 and EDUC 5041.

EDUC 5060  3 credits
Directed Seminar (3,0,0)
Targeted to provide the opportunity for self-directed, mentored scholarship, this course focuses on advanced examination of topics that are of professional interest to the student.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5070  3 credits
Thesis Proposal (3,0,0)
Research design is integral to professional and scholarly inquiry. This course prepares students for postgraduate research through surveying a variety of designs, methods, and questions, and by exposing students to critical approaches to research design assessment.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5080  3 credits
Selected Topics in Exceptionalities: Foundations of Inclusive Education (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to theoretical frameworks and sociological perspectives regarding key designations of exceptionalities identified in the literature and in the Diagnostic and Statistics Manual 5. Students examine the differences and commonalities between categories of exceptionality including but not limited to: developmental delay, cognitive, physical, genetic and phenomic exceptionalities, mental health and dual diagnoses. Students develop and demonstrate an understanding of related topics including: historical perspectives, government legislation, support structures, and the evolution of policy and practice.
Prerequisite: Admittance to the M.Ed. program (Inclusive and Special Education concentration)

EDUC 5100  3 credits
Mind, Brain, and Education: An Introduction to Educational Neuroscience (3,0,0)
Students investigate, at an introductory level, the emerging field of educational neuroscience. Theoretical frameworks about brain structures, functions, and brain plasticity are examined. The mind-body connection is presented in order to provide a theoretical and philosophical framework for the course. Prominent philosophical and ethical issues are explored in relation to educational neuroscience and its implications for learning and development. Of prime importance is the critical evaluation of neuroscientific research and its application to educational policy and practice. Students explore commercial products and programs common in educational settings, as well as the future use of computer & brain interfaces.
Prerequisite: Admittance to the Master of Education Program

EDUC 5120  3 credits
Assessment of Exceptionalities: Theory and Practice (3,0,0)
Students examine theoretical foundations and research evidence that inform current methods and practices for the administration and interpretation of Level II assessments in educational and community settings. Students acquire the assessment skills necessary for working within special education contexts, such as schools, community living programs, or residential settings. Students critically analyze a variety of research-based programs and intervention strategies that can be utilized in developing programs/plans for children, youth, or adults with exceptionalities.
Prerequisites: Admittance to the M.Ed. program (Inclusive and Special Education concentration)

EDUC 5130  3 credits
Managing Multiple Systems: Policy and Practice (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the theoretical and practical frameworks for developing professional communication, conflict resolution, and advocacy skills, which are necessary when working with families, government, community agencies and service providers. Legislation, administrative policy, theoretical frameworks of effective professional communication and effective practices are reviewed along with current and critical issues surrounding inclusive and special education.
Prerequisite: Admittance to the M.Ed. program (Inclusive and Special Education concentration)

EDUC 5140  3 credits
Literacy for Individuals with Exceptionalities: Theory, Research, and Practice (3,0,0)
Students examine the etiology, manifestation, prevention and remediation of literacy difficulties. Students critically analyze current theories and research on literacy difficulties for children, adolescents and adults and develop deep understanding of how literacy challenges affect life quality. The main focus is on identifying effective teaching strategies that educators and community professionals can implement to prevent, identify, and help individuals experiencing literacy challenges.
Prerequisite: Admittance to the M.Ed. program (Inclusive and Special Education concentration)

EDUC 5180  6 credits
Research Project (6,0,0)
As a culminating course for students in the project stream of the M.Ed., students will engage in a research project of study. Students will work one-on-one with their supervisor. A reflective paper summarizing the research project as well as a summative presentation of their project to a community of inquiry, including peer colleagues and instructors, will round out the course.
Prerequisite: As this is the culminating course in the project exit option for the M.Ed., all other courses in the M.Ed. must be completed.

EDUC 5210  3 credits
Educational Management (3,0,0)
This course will examine the management of fiscal and human resources that contribute to effective leadership in educational settings.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Leadership Certificate program

EDUC 5220  3 credits
Cultural Diversity in Educational Leadership (3,0,0)
Targeted to provide the opportunity for collaboration with a number of entities within higher education and the public schools, this course focuses on issues associated with First Nations education and with educational issues around other ethnicities and diversities prevalent in British Columbia schools.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Teacher Leadership Certificate program

EDUC 5230  6 credits
The Application of Educational Leadership (0,1,5)
Targeted to provide the opportunity for a mentored field experience, this course focuses on integrating the knowledge and skills from previous courses into a capstone experience. In collaboration with the mentoring school district, students will engage in applying educational leadership in an internship experience. A seminar component will be included.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Teacher Leadership Certificate program

EDUC 5280  3 credits
Capstone Seminar (0,3,0)
This capstone course will provide students with the opportunity to write a major synthesis paper on their learning in the M.Ed. While the precise topic of the paper will be determined by the student in consultation with his/her supervisor, the student will benefit from interaction with peers in this course. Topics covered will include models and examples of synthesis papers, peer review, and presentations. This course will include both face-to-face and on-line delivery.
Prerequisite: As this is the culminating course in the capstone course exit option for the M.Ed., all other courses in the M.Ed. must be completed
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5280 and EDUC 5281

EDUC 5400  3 credits
Principles and Processes of Educational Leadership (3,0,0)
This course is designed to examine the current theories and belief systems that contribute to
evolving concepts of leadership, particularly leadership in educational settings. A variety of pedagogical approaches will be used to examine processes that develop relationships, encourage team building, facilitate conflict resolution, and encourage innovation, change and organizational performance. Participants will become familiar with various styles of leadership such as charismatic, transformational, transactional, and collegial, and will be encouraged to examine and challenge their own practices in field settings. Students will investigate current models of supervision and performance assessment and assess the models in the context of differing leadership styles. Participants will develop a repertoire of leadership styles and skills that will be applicable in a variety of educational settings.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of EDUC 5500, EDUC 5401 or EDUC 5402

EDUC 5420 3 credits
Legal Issues in Education (3,0,0)
This course examines educational governance, policy and laws with an emphasis on their effects on students, teachers, administrators, and parents. Course themes include student and parent rights, labour law, child protection, collective bargaining, and the governance of schools in BC, Canada and internationally.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5420 and EDUC 5421

EDUC 5440 3 credits
Understanding and Managing Conflict (3,0,0)
Understanding and managing conflict is core to many educational roles, for example, teacher, principal, district leaders, counselors, and curriculum consultants. It also is central to leadership in other sectors such as health care, social services, the military, and more. This course will examine these topics: types and causes of conflict, cultural components of conflict, effects of conflict, conflict management, and conflict via-a-vis organizational change.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. program

EDUC 5460 3 credits
Educational Management (3,0,0)
This course will examine the management of fiscal and human resources that contribute to effective leadership in educational settings.
Prerequisite: Meets the admission requirements to the TRU M.Ed program
Notes: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5460 and EDUC 5461

EDUC 5500 3 credits
Introduction to Counselling Skills (3,0,0)
Students are provided an opportunity to explore the helping professions and the skills needed to communicate effectively with diverse populations.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5500 and COUN 5500

EDUC 5510 3 credits
Theories in Counselling (3,0,0)
This course consists of a study of the major counselling approaches and a study of some of the issues faced by counsellors and by individuals who are considering becoming counsellors.
Prerequisite: Admission to the MEd program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5510 and COUN 5510

EDUC 5520 3 credits
Assessment and Evaluation (3,0,0)
This course is a study of group and individual assessment used in elementary and secondary schools.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5520 and EDUC 5521

EDUC 5550 3 credits
Introduction to Secondary School Counselling (3,0,0)
Students explore counselling as related to secondary school practice and focus on the secondary school counsellor's role and functions.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program

EDUC 5555 3 credits
Career Counselling and Development (3,0,0)
This course is a study of career counselling development and theory. The theoretical emphasis is on the development aspects of career decision making from childhood through adulthood.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program

EDUC 5556 3 credits
Career Counselling and Development (3,0,0)
This course is a study of career counselling development and theory. The theoretical emphasis is on the development aspects of career decision making from childhood through adulthood.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program

EDUC 5557 3 credits
Career Counselling and Development (3,0,0)
This course is a study of career counselling development and theory. The theoretical emphasis is on the development aspects of career decision making from childhood through adulthood.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program

EDUC 5558 6 credits
Counselling Internship (0,1,5)(0,1,5)
Students are provided an opportunity for a mentored field experience. This course focuses on integrating the knowledge and skills from previous courses into a capstone experience. In collaboration with a mentoring school district, students are engaged in school counselling roles and responsibilities. A seminar component is included.
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program and successful completion of EDUC 5500 and EDUC 5510 and EDUC 5560 and EDUC 5520 (or 5521)

EDUC 5600 3 credits
Research Institute: Language, Culture and Community (3,0,0)
This course consists of academic study associated with full participation in the Education Research Colloquium or The Research Institute at TRU. This course helps students become familiar with and understand education research by providing ample opportunities for critical reading, listening, and discussion. It acquaints students with current educational research issues, facilitates the development of a graduate culture, and builds community among Education graduate students and faculty members. The colloquium/institute includes paper presentations based on research addressing a range of educational issues. In the participatory seminars, students practice their critical thinking skills by leading discussions on the research colloquium presentations. In the lectures, students learn how to interpret research reports and critically respond to them. The lectures also acquaint students with the academic discourse and sound theory and research.
Prerequisite: Meets admission requirements to the TRU GCES or MEd program.

EDUC 5990 3 credits
***Special Topics in Education (3,0,0)
Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program
Special topics courses are offered on a temporary basis and are not part of the regular course offerings. This course utilizes the special expertise of a faculty member or a visiting professor to go beyond the usual curriculum and enrich the program of study. Contact the program advisor for information on current offerings.
Prerequisite: Meets the admission requirements to the TRU M.Ed. program
Note: EDUC 5990 Special Topics in Education can be taken up to 4 times providing the course title includes a different topic each time

EDUC 5998 6 credits
Thesis (0,3,0)
This course is one of the exit options for the culmination of the M.Ed. Program. Students conduct a research study, write a thesis and prepare and defend it in front of a thesis examination committee, in a public forum. Students complete this course independently, under the guidance of their supervisor(s) and thesis committee members.
Prerequisite: Admission to the M.Ed. program. EDUC 5510 or EDUC 5511, EDUC 5570

EDVP 4100 2 credits
Drama (2,0,0)
Teacher candidates are introduced to the theory and practice of drama in the elementary classroom. Participants focus on experiencing various drama forms and conventions, analyzing them as ways of learning, and applying them to specific curricular and classroom needs.
Prerequisite: EDPR 3200

EDVP 4110 2 credits
Music (2,0,0)
This is an introductory course in music education designed to give students a basis for teaching music in elementary classroom settings. The understanding of musical concepts and the demonstration of skills will be fostered through singing, listening and appreciating, playing instruments, creative expression, and critical reading of the music education literature.
Prerequisite: EDPR 3200

EDVP 4120 2 credits
Visual Arts (2,0,0)
This course is designed to facilitate the fundamental experience and understanding of the role and value of art education, as well as to explore key issues in this domain. Lessons are concerned with basic concepts related to children's artistic production, perceiving and responding to art, and teacher planning for art instruction. Studio activities are interactive and meant to develop strategies and confidence for teacher candidates to deliver and introduce selected art materials, as well as to convey appropriate techniques to facilitate positive art learning for elementary-aged students.
Prerequisite: EDPR 3200
EDVP 4150  3 credits
Music Curriculum and Instruction: Elementary (3,0,0)
This course includes theoretical and practical components designed to develop skills, concepts, and attitudes in music education. In addition to extending theory and practice applications for the classroom, students focus on composition and creativity.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children or the permission of the instructor and program coordinator. Some experience with music is desirable.

EDVP 4160  3 credits
The Arts and Media Literacy (3,0,0)
Critical engagement with various media teaches us how to "read the world"; from these interactions, we construct the texts with which we explore and communicate our own identity. Students explore the multiple ways in which the artistic languages of visual art, music, drama, and written words represent and communicate meaning-making, literacy, and personal expression within school and broader life contexts.
Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year university students who have experience teaching children or the permission of the instructor and program coordinator.

EDVP 4170  3 credits
Music As Language, Language As Music: Intertextual Dialogues (3,0,0)
This interdisciplinary course looks at the languages of words, music, gesture and image as vehicles for artistic expression, social commentary and cultural communication.
Prerequisite: There are no music prerequisites. Arts students must have attained third year standing; Education students must be in the second year of the B.Ed. program.

EENG 3010  3 credits
Introduction to Control Systems (3,2,0)
Students learn fundamental concepts of control system. Students are introduced to the concepts of impulse response functions, transfer functions, system input-output and convolution. Students explore first root locus analysis and design method, Feedback and stability, Nyquist stability criterion, frequency domain design and analysis, PID control systems.
Prerequisite: MATH 2240 with a minimum grade of C

EENG 3020  3 credits
Fundamentals of Instrumentation Engineering (3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the basic theories and instruments in measuring the physical parameters in industrial process control. Students learn basic structure of the measurement system including sensing element, conditioning circuit, signal transmission and signal display, effects of noise and interference and methods of reduction. Students explore principles and applications of regulators and actuators, documentation applied to instrumentation and control, collecting and analyzing data at various stages of the control process.
Prerequisite: EENG 3010, with a minimum grade "C" or better

EENG 3100  3 credits
Fundamentals of Electronics (3,0,2)
Students are introduced to basic electronics components such as diodes, thyristors, bipolar and field effect transistors and their applications as linear device and switches to analyze and design electronic circuits. Students learn basic amplifier, differential and multistage amplifiers from the perspectives of transfer function, frequency response and feedback. Students explore digital integrated circuits such as CMOS, MOS and bipolar logic.
Prerequisite: A minimum of grade "C" or better in PHYS 2150

EENG 3330  3 credits
Communication Electronics (3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the fundamental principles of wireless RF communications, AM, FM, and PM modulation, demodulation, and frequency shifting and mixing. Students learn to design linear and nonlinear circuits for a heterodyne radio receiver, including amplifiers, matching networks, oscillators, mixers, modulators, demodulators, and phased-locked loops.
Students design, build and test basic communication circuitry for developing radio communication systems.
Prerequisite: A minimum of grade "C" or better in EENG 3100

EENG 3410  3 credits
Power System Fundamentals (3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the basic concepts of power systems and its representation. Students explore three-phase circuits and their relationships with power. Students learn single, three phase transformers, AC machines and synchronous machines fundamentals. Students learn the concepts of DC and induction motors and explore various models and types of transmission lines.
Prerequisite: A minimum of grade "C" or better in EENG 3010

EENG 3420  3 credits
Integrated Circuit Engineering (3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the concepts of digital circuit hierarchical design, primary design building blocks, the different abstraction layers and MOS circuit design methods and manufacturing process. Students learn design of simple and complex digital CMOS gates, such as NOR and NAND structures, and properties of a number of contemporary gate-logic families, memory and arithmetic blocks and critical path analysis. Students explore impact of interconnect wiring on the functionality and performance of a digital gate, different approaches to digital circuit timing and clocking.
Prerequisite: A minimum of grade "C" or better EENG 3100

EENG 4000  3 credits
Selected Topics in Electrical Engineering (3,0,2)
Students are introduced to selected advance and current topics in Electrical Engineering at the undergraduate level.
Due to the rapidly changing field of electrical engineering, the course content varies from semester to semester depending upon the growth in new technologies and research interests of faculty and students.
Prerequisite: EENG 3330 A minimum of grade "C" or better

EENG 4100  6 credits
Electrical Engineering Capstone Project(6,0,0)
ILO: Capstone
This course represents the culmination of students' knowledge and skills in their final year of software engineering degree program. Students use prior academic experience to produce quality electrical engineering related product, which is within budget, on time and has desirable level of reliability. Students involve in selection and investigation of an engineering problem from design to realization. Students use their skills and demonstrate their ability to undertake a design activity by using background knowledge of electrical engineering. Students form two-or three or four-person teams to analyze, design, build, test, and evaluate the engineering product to meet the product requirements.
Prerequisite: EENG 3410 with a minimum grade of "C"

EENG 4120  3 credits
Power Electronics (3,0,2)
ILO: Knowledge
Students are introduced to key assumptions, theories, methodologies and mathematical modeling of power electronics. Students learn the functionalities and design of full and half wave rectifiers. Students learn to search, evaluate and select semiconductor components to design voltage controllers, choppers, power supplies, inverters, converters, drive circuits and heatsinks. Students learn to apply prior knowledge of concepts in mathematics to simulate the power electronic circuits in order to analyze the design.
Prerequisite: EENG 3410 with a minimum grade of C

EENG 4210  3 credits
Transmission Lines, Antennas, and Radiations (3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the fundamentals of electromagnetics, Maxwell's equations for time harmonic fields, plane wave propagation and reflection, and waveguide structures. Students learn the concept of antennas including antenna radiation characteristics, effective area of a receiving antenna, antenna gain. Students are introduced to transmission lines, transmission line equations, transient response on transmission line, the Smith chart and impedance matching wave propagation.
Prerequisite EENG 3330 A minimum of grade "C" or better

EENG 4240  3 credits
Power System Protection Design (3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the fault types and fundamentals principles of protecting power systems. Students explore protective relay design, grounding techniques, generator faults and protection, transformers, reactors and shunt capacitor protection techniques. Students learn techniques of bus, motor, line protection.
Prerequisite: EENG 4210 with a minimum grade of "C" or better
ELEI 2000 Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 1
Industrial Electrician Level 1 Apprenticeship Theory for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments. Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELEI 3000 Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 2
Industrial Electrician Level 2 Apprenticeship Theory for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments. Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELEI 4000 Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 3
Industrial Electrician Level 3 Apprenticeship Theory for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments. Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELEI 5000 Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 4
Industrial Electrician Level 4 Apprenticeship Theory for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments. Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELTE 1010 Electrical Trade Entry/Theory
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: electrical safety fundamentals; DC circuits; electromagnetism; meters and test equipment; electrical prints and drawings; AC motor controls; electrical code and wiring; and industrial power electronics.

ELTE 1110 Electrical Trade Entry/Practical
Students gain experience in hands-on shop training in residential, commercial and industrial equipment installation and wiring methods.

ENGL 0300 4 credits Fundamentals of English (8,0,0)
ABE - Fundamentals: This course combines reading and writing to provide students with a greater ability to cope in work and educational situations. Students will practice reading and writing skills, and develop basic grammar. Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation

ENGL 0400 4 credits Basic Language Skills (6,0,0)
This course is designed to provide students with the knowledge, skills, and strategies to enter higher level courses. It is based on the following core skills: vocabulary development, reading, writing and study skills.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

ENGL 0500 4 credits Developing Writing Skills (6,0,0)
ABE - Advanced: A basic writing skills course which covers mechanics, sentence structure, grammar and composition. The major modes of writing (description, narration, and exposition) are covered. Prerequisite: Successful completion of ENGL 0400 or Two of: Composition 10, Creative Writing 10, Literary Studies 10, New Media 10, Spoken Language 10, EFP Writing 10, EFP Literary Studies 10, EFP New Media 10, EFP Spoken Language 10 with a minimum C+ or Communications 12 with a minimum C+

ENGL 0600 4 credits Literature and Composition (6,0,0)
ABE - Provincial: ENGL 0600 is a Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) course which prepares students for the demands of compositions required in academic courses. It provides for further development of writing and thinking skills begun in earlier levels. Students work with a variety of rhetorical models for essay development. Also included is a critical analysis of selected works of prose and poetry. Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or one of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C.

ENGL 0620 4 credits Composition and Studies in Indigenous Literature (6,0,0)
This course is a Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) course which prepares students for university level English courses. It provides further development of writing and thinking skills. Students work with a variety of models for essay development. Indigenous perspectives will be explored through critical analysis of selected works of prose and poetry written by indigenous authors or covering topics about Indigenous issues. A variety of teaching approaches will promote success of students working from a variety of learning styles, backgrounds, and experiences. Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or one of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+. Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ENGL 0600, ENGL 0601 and ENGL 0620.
ENGL 1100 3 credits
Introduction to University Writing (3,0,0)
ILO: Communication
Students explore the practices of reading and writing in scholarly contexts. Students read and analyze scholarly journal articles from a variety of disciplines and also develop their abilities to compose in the genres and sub-genres of scholarly writing, including incorporating research and documentation in a grammatically correct style.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent
Note: students cannot receive credit for both ENGL 1100 and ENGL 1101.

ENGL 1110 3 credits
Critical Reading and Writing (3,0,0)
ILO: Communication
Students develop skills in close critical reading and writing using a variety of creative narrative texts. Students learn to engage in a careful analysis and interpretation of the perspectives, techniques, and rhetorical strategies employed by writers to convey a given subject matter. They also practice and build on scholarly writing and documentation skills. Critical reading and writing skills are keys to success in any academic discipline and transfer directly to the workplace.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ENGL 1110 and ENGL 1001.

ENGL 1120 3 credits
Introduction to Poetry (3,0,0)
Students explore literary forms of poetry that take up a particular theme chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to explore, appreciate, and make connections among poems selected from a wide range of classic and contemporary forms.
Prerequisites: English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent
Exclusion Requisites:
ENGL 1210-Introduction To Drama & Poetry
ENGL 1011-Literature and Composition II

ENGL 1140 3 credits
Introduction to Drama (3,0,0)
Students explore literary forms of drama that take up a particular theme chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to explore, appreciate, and make connections among plays selected from a wide range of classic and contemporary forms.
Prerequisites: English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent
Exclusion Requisites:
ENGL 1210-Introduction To Drama & Poetry
ENGL 1011-Literature and Composition II

ENGL 1150 3 credits
Introduction to Creative Writing (3,0,0)
ILO: Communication
Students explore the field of creative writing by focusing on three of the four following genres: poetry, fiction, drama, and creative non-fiction. By reading and analyzing contemporary work, students learn how these texts are constructed. Through exercises, students work on developing images, voice, character, setting, and narrative. Students gain an understanding of specific concepts and terminology used by creative writers.
Prerequisites: English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent.

ENGL 1210 3 credits
Introduction to Drama and Poetry (3,0,0)
Students explore literary forms of poetry and drama based on a particular theme chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to explore, appreciate, and make connections among poems and plays selected from a wide range of classic and contemporary forms.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent
Exclusion Requisites:
ENGL 1140-Introduction to Drama
ENGL 1120-Introduction to Poetry
ENGL 1011-Literature and Composition II

ENGL 2000 3 credits
Introduction to Canadian Studies (3,0,0)
Students explore Canadian Studies by examining some key concepts and themes that have emerged across a wide spectrum of scholarship on Canada. Students increase their awareness of the dynamics of all aspects of Canadian literature and culture. At the discretion of the individual instructor, this course may focus on a particular time period, relationship, or theme.
Prerequisite: 6 credits of first year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 2040 3 credits
Canadian Drama: From Page to Stage and Screen (3,0,0)
Through a focus on modern and contemporary plays, this course introduces students to various theatrical techniques and dramatic modes. Works by such playwrights as Tremblay, Ryga, Highway, Clements, and Lepage may be among those studied. Whenever possible, texts are studied in conjunction with local theatrical productions.
Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor’s written consent

ENGL 2060 3 credits
Creative Writing - Fiction (3,0,0)
This course consists of lectures and workshops on writing literary fiction. Through lectures, readings and tests, students identify and critique the use of fictional techniques in contemporary fiction. Assignments require students to apply their knowledge of fiction and skills by writing original creative work.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1210 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210 and ENGL 1150 (Recommended)

ENGL 2070 3 credits
Creative Writing - Drama (3,0,0)
This course consists of lectures and workshops on writing stage plays. Lectures and assignments focus on the techniques and requirements of contemporary play writing.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1210 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210 and ENGL 1150 recommended

ENGL 2080 3 credits
Creative Writing - Poetry (3,0,0)
This course consists of lectures and workshops on writing poetry, with an emphasis on the study and practice of basic poetry writing techniques. Through lectures, readings and assignments, students identify and apply various stylistic elements of contemporary poetry writing.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1210 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210 and ENGL 1150 (Recommended)

ENGL 2110 3 credits
Literary Landmarks in English to 1700 (3,0,0)
Students explore the development of the English language, key genres, influential authors, and important literary movements that emerged from approximately 700 C.E. to the late 1600s. Students read representative genres, including epic, romance, sonnets, and comedy, and they examine these genres in their historical and cultural contexts. Students consider the far-reaching influence of Chaucer, Shakespeare, and Milton, as well as the contributions of other writers of the period. This course is required for English Majors and Minors.
Prerequisites: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of instructor or department Chair
ENGL 2120 3 credits
Reading Literature: Essential Skills (3,0,0)
ILO: Communication
Students from all disciplines, and especially English Majors, develop advanced reading and writing skills as well as practical tools for success in writing and literature courses. Students learn greater appreciation for the language of literature and practice close reading skills as well as analysis of the historical, political, and cultural dimensions of works from three genres: poetry, drama, and fiction. In addition, students explore diverse critical approaches to the study of literature.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent
Note: This course is recommended for English majors.

ENGL 2140 3 credits
Biblical and Classical Backgrounds of English Literature 1 (3,0,0)
The course introduces students to Classical literature (mainly Greek and the Bible (Old Testament: Hebrew Scriptures) & texts that are relevant and significant to subsequent culture, and especially for written works in English. Students also read and discuss additional representative works in English that have been influenced by the Bible and by Classical literature.
Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 2150 3 credits
Women and Literature: Voice, Identity and Difference (3,0,0)
Students explore women's voices, past and present, in fiction and non-fiction. The focus is on issues related to women's self-expression, paying attention to the formation of identity, and taking into account elements of difference such as class, ethnicity, and culture. Students gain an appreciation of the creative approaches women have used to voice their life experiences and their visions. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students develop their ability to think critically and write about literature.
Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 2160 3 credits
Introduction to American Literature 1 (3,0,0)
Students examine major writers and works in American literature up to 1900. Students analyze and discuss nineteenth-century works that explore the development of American literary identity, including poetry, nonfiction, and prose fiction.
Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 2170 3 credits
Literary Landmarks in Canada (3,0,0)
Students explore the development of literary culture in Canada. Students study influential authors and important literary movements that emerged from approximately 1700 to the present moment. They read representative genres, including exploration and travel narratives, settlement narratives, novels, poetry, and drama, and they examine these texts in their historical and cultural contexts. Students consider the influence of such authors as Susanna Moodie, Charles G.D. Roberts, Stephen Leacock, Sara Jeanette Duncan, Alice Munro, Margaret Atwood, Michael Ondaatje, Thomas King, and Douglas Coupland.
Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 2180 3 credits
Studies in Literature and Culture (3,0,0)
Students explore the relationship between literature and cultural contexts. The approach of the course varies, sometimes focusing on a specific literary and cultural theme in a variety of genres and time periods, sometimes focusing on a specific cultural period, place, or movement and the literary texts and issues that emerged from it.
Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of instructor or department chair

ENGL 2190 3 credits
Studies in Literature and Film (3,0,0)
Students explore the connected arts of literature and film by studying the relationships between written and filmed forms of selected literary texts, such as novels, short stories, poems and plays. The selected literary genres and films change each year.
Prerequisite: Six credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of instructor or department chair

ENGL 2200 3 credits
***Studies in Literature 1 (3,0,0)
Students explore literary topics, themes, or issues within the discipline. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field.
Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of instructor or department Chair

ENGL 2210 3 credits
Survey of English Literature, 18th and 19th Century (3,0,0)
This course examines selected major authors of the Augustan, Romantic and Victorian periods in English literature. Authors may include Dryden, Pope, Swift, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Keats, Shelley, Tennyson and Arnold, and representative novelists.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2240 3 credits
Biblical and Classical Backgrounds of English Literature 2 (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to Classical literature (mainly Roman) and the Bible (New Testament) - texts that are relevant and important for subsequent culture and especially for writing in English. Representative works in English that have been influenced by the Bible and by Classical literature are also read and discussed.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2250 3 credits
Women and Literature: Women's Bodies/Women's Roles (3,0,0)
Students read a diverse range of fiction and non-fiction about the experiences connected to inhabiting a female body and the roles women have assumed over time with varying degrees of acceptance or resistance. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students deepen their understanding of women's ideas on these matters as well as develop their ability to think critically and write about literature.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent

ENGL 2260 3 credits
Introduction to American Literature 2 (3,0,0)
Students examine major writers and works in American literature after 1900. The course may include poetry, nonfiction, prose fiction, and drama, with a focus on the rise of American modernism.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent

ENGL 2270 3 credits
Subversion and Social Justice in Canadian Literature (3,0,0)
Students explore the ways in which Canadian poets, dramatists and fiction writers have been in the forefront of movements for social change, expressing new visions of responsible government, economic fairness, and social equity. The course investigates Canadian literature and expressions of subversion and social justice via special thematic emphasis on one of the following in any given calendar year: protest literature in Canada and satire; and Canadian literature and creativity; and citizenship in Canada. Since the content of this course changes each year, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor’s written consent

ENGL 2400 3 credits
Studies in Literature (3,0,0)
Students explore literary topics, themes, or issues within the discipline. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field.
Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 2410 3 credits
Indigenous Narratives in Canada (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledge & Ways
Students explore the contemporary application of narrative structure that shapes the literature of Indigenous cultures, focusing on modern and contemporary poetry, drama, short stories, novels, and essays. Through close reading of Indigenous narratives from a variety of nations, including local Secwepemc narratives, students gain cultural competency and an appreciation of the real-world application of issues studied.
Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of instructor or department Chair.
ENGL 2420  3 credits
Canadian Literature and Film (3,0,0)
Students complete a comparative study of the written and filmed versions of selected Canadian texts, from novels and short stories to poems, scripts, and plays, and they explore the effects of the translation from literary text to film.
The selected literary genres and films change each year.
Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of the instructor or department chair
Note that students cannot receive credit for both ENGL 2420 and CNST 2420

ENGL 3020  3 credits
Travel Media (3,0,0)
This course studies novels, journals, blogs, films, and guidebooks in order to understand and produce texts in the complex matrix called "travel media." It examines many examples of travel media, both commercial and personal in order to understand how it has developed and currently works. These examples are considered from many perspectives such as the figure of "the Other," colonialism, the flaneur, postmodernism, and even visual and document design. The course considers the strategies of design that constitute the various genres of travel media, from lags, vlogs, and multimedia, to guides, and even stories.

ENGL 3080  3 credits
Advanced Composition - Personal Expression (3,0,0)
This course focuses on the rhetoric of personal expression, especially description and narration. Students are introduced to the concept of how multiple literacies variously compete and interact in the world around us; in practical terms, the course explores how a focus on personal expression can be used to improve writing skills at an advanced level.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)
Note that students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3080 and ENGL 3080

ENGL 3120  3 credits
Indigenous Dramas (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students examine plays by Indigenous peoples with a focus on understanding the connections between traditional storytelling and staged works. Issues of ethnicity, appropriation, hybridity, historical revisionism, canon formation, and cultural stereotyping may be discussed. Students study plays in their historical and cultural contexts and examine the development of First Nations theatre.
Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 3130  3 credits
European Literature in Translation (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
This course deals with aspects of the European literary tradition from its beginnings to the twentieth century, focusing on major representative texts in translation and their relevance to English literature.
Prerequisite: Any two English 1100, 1110 or 1210 and completion of 45 credits

ENGL 3140  3 credits
***Studies in Fiction (3,0,0)
This course includes special topics involving thematic, generic, or formal approaches to fiction. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3150  3 credits
Studies in Non-Fiction (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students discuss the development and theory of a non-fiction genre, including autobiography, biography, creative non-fiction, memoir, or travel narrative. This course may be taken more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3160  3 credits
***Studies in Literature and the Other Arts (3,0,0)
Students analyze the strategies writers and artists in other media use to deal with common themes, and examine problems in formal and stylistic relationships between literature and other arts. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3170  3 credits
Science Fiction (3,0,0)
Students focus on the main trends in science fiction since 1960, including works by Dick, Ballard, Le Guin, Gibson, and others.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3180  3 credits
Children’s Literature (3,0,0)
Students examine works of children’s literature from the last three centuries (including selected fairy tales, novels, stories, poems, and picture books) in order to explore changing perceptions of childhood over time. Students consider how literature aimed at children was used to differentiate children from adults (as well as to challenge such a distinction), to entertain, and to socialize children on issues relevant to their lives in a rapidly changing world. The course also explores connections between children’s literature and adult cultural traditions, and demonstrates the importance of the hybrid (or simultaneous child and adult) audiences suggested by many of these works.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3190  3 credits
***Studies in the Intellectual Backgrounds of Literature (3,0,0)
This course covers special topics in the history of ideas, with particular reference to ideas that illuminate or are embodied in literature. Students may take this course more than once provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3240  3 credits
Fairy Tale Variants and Transformations (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students examine the history of several fairy tales from oral folklore to early written versions, as well as subsequent literary variants from the seventeenth to twenty-first centuries.
Prerequisite: Six credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3250  3 credits
Women’s Memoirs (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students examine memoirs as a unique sub-genre included under the umbrella term “Life Writing.” Through close reading of example narratives from different places and times, students understand the main differences between traditional autobiographies and the memoir form. Students also consider how women in particular have found the memoir form to be a useful tool of self-representation in various contexts.
Prerequisite: Six credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 3300  3 credits
Reading Literature and Literary Theory: Advanced Skills (3,0,0)
This course provides an opportunity for extended practice in literary criticism – that is, in reading works closely and responding to them through interpretation and evaluation. Students examine a limited number of texts through a variety of critical theories such as formalism, reader response, psycholinguistic, New Historicism, feminist, deconstruction and cultural criticism. Students gain an understanding of the theories and of the degree to which each approach ‘opens up’ a text.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor
ENGL 3320 3 credits  
Modern Critical Theories (3,0,0)  
This course surveys major modern theories, and provides students with an opportunity to apply them to literary texts.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3330 3 credits  
*** Special Topics in Creative Writing (1,2,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
This course offers the advanced study and practice of one or more of the following topics: literature for a young audience, and genre writing (for example, mystery, horror, or fantasy). Through readings and workshops, students define their own projects and produce a substantial portfolio of original work. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.  
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110, ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor  
Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3340 3 credits  
Writing Speculative Fiction (1,2,0)  
This advanced course in writing speculative fiction includes work on projects in science fiction, post-apocalyptic fiction, and prehistoric fiction, and progresses through discussion, lectures, and workshops. Assignments, discussions, readings and workshops focus on learning and implementing a variety of fictional methods within these genres. Students explore the intersections of the known and unknown worlds through the tools of literary fiction.  
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor  
Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3350 3 credits  
***Studies in Major Authors (3,0,0)  
This course probes the works of no more than two significant writers. Specific topics are announced each year. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3360 3 credits  
Advanced Short Fiction Writing (1,2,0)  
Through readings, discussion, lectures, and workshops, this course provides an opportunity for advanced practice in writing fictional short stories, between 1,000 and 10,000 words in length. Students produce a substantial portfolio of original work.  
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.  
Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3370 3 credits  
Novel Writing (1,2,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Through readings, discussion, lectures, and workshops, this course provides an opportunity for practice in planning and writing a novel. Students define their own projects and produce the first 30 pages of a novel as well as a substantial synopsis of the whole work.  
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.  
Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3380 3 credits  
Advanced Poetry Writing (1,2,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Through readings, discussion, lectures, and workshops, this course provides an opportunity for practice in planning and writing poetry. Assignments and workshops focus on learning, implementing, and revising a variety of poetic forms and styles. Students learn about a variety of poetic schools and traditions.  
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.  
Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3390 3 credits  
Advanced Drama Writing (1,2,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Through readings, discussion, lectures, and workshops, this course provides an opportunity for advanced practice in writing stage plays. Students are expected to write a one-act play of 20-40 pages.  
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210 in addition to 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor.  
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.  
Recommended: ENGL 1150

ENGL 3410 3 credits  
Screenwriting (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Students explore both similarities and differences in stage and screen writing, through examining and participating in: a critical analysis of contemporary short screenplays as models; developmental exercises on techniques of screen writing; and in-class workshops. The course is based on the premise that creative writing is a craft that requires knowledge of contemporary practitioners in a given genre as well as continual practice.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3550 3 credits  
Chaucer (3,0,0)  
This course provides a detailed study of Chaucer’s major works.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3650 6 credits  
Shakespeare (3,0,0)  
This course consists of lectures on various aspects of Shakespeare’s art, and includes a detailed study of twelve plays.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3660 3 credits  
Studies in Shakespeare (3,0,0)  
This course offers rotating content in Shakespeare studies. Students may take this course (with different content) more than once. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3710 3 credits  
Poetry of the Early Seventeenth Century (3,0,0)  
Students examine the two main traditions of English verse in this ‘golden age of poetry’: the metaphysical and neo-classical. Of the metaphysical poets, Donne and Herbert receive most attention, while Jonson and Herrick are most representative of the neo-classical tradition. Interesting variations within each mode are also considered. The emergence of women’s writing in this context is important, especially in the works of Lanyer, Wroth, and Philips. Students consider such topics as the politics of desire, representing the sacred, the ideology of landscape, the emergence of the subject, and the usefulness of such terms as ‘metaphysical,’ and ‘neo-classical.’ Emphasis is placed on the thoughtful reading of poems in their cultural context for the purpose of appreciating each poet’s literary art.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3730 3 credits  
***Topics in Seventeenth-Century Literature (3,0,0)  
This course explores special themes, forms, and authors (excluding Milton) of seventeenth century literature. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.
ENGL 3740  3 credits
Milton’s *Paradise Lost* (3,0,0)
This course provides students with the opportunity to gain an in-depth appreciation of Milton’s *Paradise Lost*, one of the most influential poems in the English language. As well as reading the poem closely and considering such topics as Milton’s epic style, the gendering of Adam and Eve, the relationship between individual liberty and authority, the characterization of Satan, and Milton’s use of symbolic forms and images, we place the poem in the context of Milton’s life and his participation in the Civil War. Above all, Milton’s achievement in the art of poetry is emphasized since this is what influenced such diverse writers as Blake and Pope, Eliot and Melville, Byron and Bronte, Pullman and Lewis and led him to have such an important impact on literary tradition.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3750  6 credits
*Milton* (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
This course is an in-depth examination of the works, and their contexts, of seventeenth century English poet, John Milton.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3810  3 credits
*Poetry of the Age of Dryden and Pope* (3,0,0)
Students explore poetry from the Restoration to the middle of the eighteenth century. Representative authors include Rochester, Finch, and Addison, in addition to Dryden and Pope.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3820  3 credits
*Poetry of the Middle and Late Eighteenth Century* (3,0,0)
Students explore poetry from the time of Johnson to the beginnings of Romanticism. Representative authors include Johnson, Collins, Smart, and Cowper.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3840  3 credits
*The English Novel in the Eighteenth Century* (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students examine, in chronological sequence, the growth of the novel in eighteenth-century England, by looking at the relationship (sometimes hostile, sometimes sympathetic) between the novel and the traditions of comedy, romance, and epic. Topics include an examination of the relationship between the novel and journalistic prose, autobiography, and biography.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140, ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3850  3 credits
Restoration and Early Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0)
This course offers a survey of Restoration and early eighteenth century English literature and its backgrounds. Students examine poetry, drama and prose. The course is organized chronologically, to emphasize literary developments.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3860  3 credits
Mid and Late Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0)
This course offers a survey of literature from the middle to the end of the eighteenth century. Students explore poetry, drama and prose, as well as backgrounds to the works studied. The course is organized chronologically, to emphasize literary developments.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3890  3 credits
*Studies in Eighteenth Century Thought and Literature* (3,0,0)
This single-term or full-year course studies systems of thought, or other cultural elements, as they contribute to the interpretation and evaluation of literature. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time.
Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3910  6 credits
Romantic Poetry (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, the Shelleys, and Keats.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210 and completion of 45 credits.

ENGL 3940  3 credits
*The Victorian Novel* (3,0,0)
Developments in the novel from Dickens to Thomas Hardy.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210, Completion of 45 credits.

ENGL 4000  3 credits
Early Modern British Literature (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Development in British Literature, including the genres of novel, poetry, drama, and biography, from 1880 to the 1920s.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, or 1210 and completion of 45 credits.

ENGL 4040  3 credits
The Modern British Novel (3,0,0)
Developments in the novel up to the Second World War.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210, Completion of 45 credits.

ENGL 4130  3 credits
Contemporary British Drama (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
This course surveys British drama from the 1950s, with Beckett’s absurdist work and John Osborne’s hyper-realism, to the 1980s and 1990s’ feminist cultural critiques by Caryl Churchill and Pam Gems.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210 and completion of 45 credits.

ENGL 4140  3 credits
The Contemporary British Novel (3,0,0)
Students examine the novel, from the Second World War to the present.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110 or 1210 and completion of 45 credits.

ENGL 4150  3 credits
***Studies in Women’s Literature* (3,0,0)
Major themes in Women’s literature or theory.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, or 1210 and Completion of 45 credits.

ENGL 4160  3 credits
Topics in Modern Irish Literature (3,0,0)
This course examines topics in Irish literature (in English) since the Irish Literary Renaissance. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 4200  6 credits
Canadian Literature (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
A study of the literature in English with some attention to major French-Canadian works in translation. **This course is going to be semesterized.
Consult English and Modern Languages department for details.
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 4210  3 credits
Studies in British Columbia Literature (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students explore work that depicts aspects of BC life. From the urban to the rural, from the coast to the interior, and from the past to the present, course readings provide a panorama of the province. Through this exploration, students gain not only a greater sense of local and provincial literature but also an understanding of relevant literary movements.
Prerequisite: Six credits of first year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND permission of the instructor or department Chair.
ENGL 4350  3 credits  American Fiction in the First Half of The Twentieth Century (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Students examine major works and movements between 1900 and 1950, including naturalism, realism, and modernism.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4360  12 credits  ***Studies in American Literature (3,0,0) or (3,0)(3,0,0)  
This course involves special studies of individual periods of authors or themes in American literature. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4370  3 credits  American Fiction From Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
This course examines major works and movements since 1950, including realism, neorealism, and postmodernism.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4430  3 credits  Studies in Literature and the Environment (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Students explore the relationships between humans and the natural (or the "more-than-human") environment as it is represented in a variety of literary sources, such as poems, plays, short stories, novels and creative non-fiction. Students analyze the construction of the natural world through language, genre, imagery, and narrative. The specific focus of the course will change each year.  
Prerequisites: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4440  3 credits  Postcolonial Women’s Literature (3,0,0)  
This course studies literature, written in English, by women from African nations, Australia, Canada, New Zealand, the Caribbean, and India. It includes work written from imperialist, colonial, and aboriginal perspectives. Students explore identity and gender politics through the analysis of texts by women from diverse nations and backgrounds.

ENGL 4450  3 credits  Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (3,0,0)  
This course surveys 'colonial' and 'postcolonial' literature from Canada, New Zealand, Australia, Asia, Africa and the Caribbean, with an emphasis on modern fiction. Works are studied within their historical and cultural contexts, and students gain an understanding of issues including canon formation, generic conventions, language choices, ethnic and first nations identifications, and competing definitions of 'postcolonial'.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4460  3 credits  American Poetry of the First Half of the Twentieth Century (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Students examine major poets, themes, and movements between 1900 and 1950.

Note that students cannot receive credit for both ENGL 4430 and ENGL 4431.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1210 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4510  3 credits  The Beat Writers (3,0,0)  
Students examine such literary movements as Naturalism, Realism, Imagism, Impressionism, Vorticism, and Modernism. This course may be taken more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1210 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4550  3 credits  American Fiction on the Page, Stage, and Screen (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
This course focuses on the writings of Irving, Poe, Hawthorne and Melville.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4560  3 credits  American Poetry of the First Half of the Twentieth Century (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Students examine major poets, themes, and movements between 1900 and 1950.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

**ENGL 4610 3 credits**  
American Poetry From the Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Students examine major poets, themes, and movements from 1950 to the present.  
Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

**ENGL 4760 3 credits**  
Editing and Publishing (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Students learn practical skills in editing and publishing, with a focus on publishing peer authors' work, both academic and creative. Students gain hands-on experience editing, including such material as the Proceedings of the TRU Undergraduate Research and Innovation Conference, as well as student creative writing, with the aim of producing a student creative writing publication. Students learn to revise and copy-edit their own work as well as others, and they explore the publication process. Literature students, creative writing students, and anyone else contemplating a career in publishing benefit from this course.  
Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits OR permission of instructor or department Chair.

**ENGL 4770 3 credits**  
Studies in Literature (3,0,0)  
Students explore literary topics, themes, or issues within the discipline. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field.  
Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits or permission of instructor or department Chair.

**ENGL 4780 3 credits**  
Studies in Literature and Film (3,0,0)  
This course explores the sister arts of literature and film and offers an in-depth study of the relationships between cinematic form and literary genres, such as the novel, drama, and the short story. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.  
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1120, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

**ENGL 4790 3 credits**  
**Studies in Genre (3,0,0)**  
ILO: Knowledge  
Students explore a specific genre such as romance, comedy, travel narrative, or detective fiction. This course may be taken more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.  
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1120, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

**ENGL 4970 6 credits**  
Directed Studies in Language and Linguistics (3,0,3)  
Students investigate a specific topic in language linguistics as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Projects must comply with all required approval procedures. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.  
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to completion of 45 credits or permission of instructor or department chair.

**ENGR 1100 3 credits**  
Engineering Design I (3,0,2)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Students are introduced to the engineering profession and various engineering disciplines. Students learn the detailed structured engineering design process and develop skills to collect and prioritize the requirements of an engineering project through multiple iterations. Students are introduced to the concept of sustainability. Students learn the concept of engineering ethics. Students learn the decision process to choose alternate design options. Students learn prototyping, work on an engineering design project, and develop a prototype. Students learn technical communication and are introduced to an engineering drawing tool. Students learn to draw 2D and 3D sketches using an engineering tool and develop prototype design.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering, Software Engineering or Engineering Transfer Programs OR Instructor's permission

**ENGR 1120 3 credits**  
Engineering Design II (3,0,2)  
ILO: Teamwork  
Students apply the knowledge of the engineering design process by developing and completing relatively complex and self-directed engineering project that consists of electrical, mechanical, and software sub-systems. Students learn the incorporation of sustainability, regulatory, environmental, ethical, health, and safety-related issues relevant to the design of an engineering product. Students are exposed to several engineering tools to manage time and resources. Students learn theories related to teamwork and leadership. Students work in teams, complete design project through several milestones, and generate technical reports and oral presentations. Students understand the role of an engineering profession towards society and ethical obligations.  
Prerequisites: ENGR 1100  
Note: Students can only get credit for one of ENGR 1200 and EPHY 1990

**ENGR 2200 3 credits**  
Engineering Management (3,1,0)  
Students are introduced to the concepts of engineering project management from conception, commissioning to decommissioning phases. Students explore fundamentals of planning, design, value, quality, milestone monitoring and earned value analysis in managing engineering projects. Students learn contractor strategy, selection, contract management, partnership.  
Prerequisite: ENGR 2200 with a minimum grade of C

**ENGR 2300 3 credits**  
Engineering Economics (3,1,0)  
Students are introduced to the concepts of engineering economics to be able to evaluate projects from a financial perspective that are needed in the decision making process. Students learn various financial and analytical techniques such as cash flow analysis, comparison methods, time value, capital management, inflation, sensitivity and risk analysis.  
Prerequisite: ENGR 2200 with a minimum grade of C

**ENGR 2400 3 credits**  
Engineering Professional Ethics (3,1,0)  
ILO: Citizenship  
Students are introduced to the professional and ethical responsibilities of a professional engineer and regulations of the practice. Students learn the concepts of impact of engineering product on society. Students explore a wide variety of ethical issues related to consulting, private practice, business, hazards, liabilities, standards, safety, computers, software, intellectual property, fairness and equity in the professional workplace.  
Prerequisite: ENGR 2200 with a minimum grade of C or ENGR 2300 with a minimum grade of C
ENVS 1000  1 credits
Leadership in Environmental Sustainability (0.1,0)
This one credit course is designed to recognize
knowledge gained from existing courses and actions
undertaken by students that contribute towards
environmental sustainability competency.
Environmental sustainability experiences may be
acknowledged through: documented projects;
community or TRU volunteer work; extra-curricular
knowledge sharing; participation in environmental or
social organizations; research papers; art work;
arachitectural design; and relevant assignments in
courses as they relate to environmental issues.
Prerequisite: Permission from the Centre for Student
Engagement and Learning Innovation.

ENTR 3710  3 credits
Marketing for Entrepreneurs (3,0,0)
Students gain an understanding of marketing in an
entrepreneurial context in order to develop the right
business opportunities in small and medium-sized
enterprises (SME). They learn how to design a
marketing information system to identify
opportunities, understand customers and develop
effective marketing programs that allow SMEs to grow
in a competitive market. Topics include: marketing
in an entrepreneurial context; finding and evaluating
the right marketing opportunity; using marketing research
to ensure entrepreneurial success; understanding
customers and competitors; segmentation, targeting
and positioning for entrepreneurial opportunities;
developing new products and services; building and
sustaining entrepreneurial brand; entrepreneurial
pricing, channel development, supply chain
management and promotion; and entrepreneurial
marketing plans.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

ENTR 3720  3 credits
Small Business Finance (3,0,0)
Students acquire the knowledge and practical skills
needed to successfully manage the financial affairs of
a small business and new venture start-up. Topics
include the importance of small business finance;
evaluation of accounting software, hiring an
accountant and/or bookkeeper, applicable taxes,
payroll accounting, assessing insurance needs;
determination of market size; sales forecasting for
existing and new business ventures; pricing scenarios;
importance of benchmarking to similar businesses;
budgeting capital and operational expenses for start-
up ventures and existing businesses, development of
pro forma financial statements; development of
financial modeling tools using excel for scenario and
variance analysis: working capital management;
sources of long-term and short-term financing; and
bankruptcy.
Prerequisite: FNC 2120 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than
one of ENTR 3720 or BBUS 3710

ENTR 4760  3 credits
New Venture Creation (3,0,0)
Students develop the skills, values, and attitudes
needed for success as an entrepreneur whether
starting a new venture from scratch, joining or
acquiring an existing business, or creating a new
venture inside a larger organization. The primary
activity is the development of a comprehensive
business plan. Topics include small business
entrepreneurs; the business plan; entry modes into
small business; writing the business plan; target
market, market research, and marketing plan; raising
capital and the financial viability of new ventures;
operational issues; legal structures and human
resource issues; and risk management.
Prerequisite: ENTR 3720 (minimum C-); MKTG 2430
(minimum C-); or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than
one of ENTR 4750, ENTR 4760, TMGT 4120, BBUS 4750
or BBUS 4751

ENVS 5020  3 credits
Advanced Topics in Ecology and Evolution (3,0,0)
This course involves: reading and discussion;
methodology and data analysis; and critical
evaluation, presentation and debate of cutting edge
research in ecology and evolution. An emphasis is
placed on understanding the integrative approach to
environmental science.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and
permission of the instructor. In special circumstances,
undergraduate students with 4th year standing may
be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5030  3 credits
Advanced Topics in Physical Sciences (3,0,0)
Students undertake an investigation on a specific
topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the
student. Permission of the supervisor required.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and
permission of the instructor. In special circumstances,
undergraduate students with 4th year standing may
be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5040  3 credits
Advanced Topics in Policy and Management
(3,0,0)
This course involves: reading and discussion;
methodology and data analysis; and critical
evaluation, presentation and debate of cutting edge
research in policy and management. An emphasis is
placed on understanding the integrative approach to
environmental science.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and
permission of the instructor. In special circumstances,
undergraduate students with 4th year standing may
be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5100  3 credits
Environmental Science 1: History, Philosophy and
Concepts (3,0,0)
Provides an introduction to the field of environmental
science at the graduate level. Focus on history and
philosophy of science in general, and environmental
science in particular; guest lectures by faculty and
researchers inside and outside of academia; examines
the role of environmental science in society.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and
permission of the instructor. In special circumstances
undergraduate students with fourth-year standing
may be allowed to enrol.
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of
ENVS 5100 and ENVS 5010.

ENVS 5200  3 credits
Environmental Science 2: Conducting Science
(3,0,0)(L)
Focuses on the proposal, design, and conducting of
scientific research, particularly in the field of
environmental science; includes overview of analytical
methods used in different disciplines.
Prerequisite: ENVS 5100 or special permission of
instructor.

ENVS 5300  2 credits
Environmental Sciences: Topics and Case Studies
(1,1,0)
This course uses the Environmental Science Seminar
series as a foundation for exploring established and
emerging topics in the field. In addition to scheduled
class time, students must attend the seminars and
meet with speakers to discuss their work. Students
also become directly involved in the hosting of
speakers.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing.
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of
ENVS 5300 and ENVS 5010.

ENVS 5400  2 credits
Environmental Science: Dissemination and
Outreach (30 hours)
Students design and deliver oral presentations and
poster displays on their thesis research at the Master
of Science research forum; students are also required
to demonstrate that they have extended their work
into the public forum through a variety of possible
avenues.
Prerequisite: Admission to the MSc in Environmental
Science program

ENVS 5480  3 credits
Directed Studies in Environmental Science (0,3,0)
Students undertake an investigation on a specific
topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the
student. Permission of the supervisor required.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and
permission of the instructor

ENVS 5990  18 credits
Master of Science Thesis (30 hours/week)
An original and substantial research project
conducted by each student in the Master of Science
Program in Environmental Science, under the
direction of a faculty supervisor and a thesis advisory
committee. Students register in this course each
semester that they are in the program until all
requirements for the thesis have been met.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the MSc program in
Environmental Science
EPHY 1170 3 credits
Physics for Engineering 1 (4,0,3)
This is the introductory physics course for engineering students. Students are introduced to and apply calculus to physical concepts and their engineering applications. Topics include mechanics, kinematics, rotational mechanics, simple harmonic motion, mechanical waves, and sound.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program.
Corequisite: MATH 1130
Exclusion: MATH 1230

EPHY 1270 3 credits
Physics for Engineering 2 (4,0,3)
This course continues from EPHY 1170. Topics include electricity and magnetism; DC and AC electrical circuits; geometric and wave optics; and thermodynamics.
Prerequisites: Admission to the Engineering Program; EPHY 1170, MATH 1130
Corequisite: MATH 1230
Exclusion: PHYS 1250

EPHY 1700 3 credits
Engineering Mechanics 1 (3,1,0)
This is an introductory course in engineering mechanics. The first part of the course deals with statics and the second part with dynamics of particles and systems of particles.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program.

EPHY 2150 3 credits
Circuit Analysis (4,0,3)(L)
Students examine and discuss the analysis of linear electrical circuits, network theorems, first and second order circuits, and transfer functions for electrical and computer engineering students.
Prerequisite: Admission to the EECE Year 2 Transfer program.
Corequisite: MATH 2110
Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 2150 and EPHY 2150

EPHY 2200 3 credits
Electrical Properties of Materials (3,1,0)
This course provides an introduction to the fundamental properties of solids that govern the behavior of electronic and photonic devices. The mechanisms underpinning the electrical conductivity of conductors, semiconductors, and insulators, as well as their interactions with light are introduced and explained.
Prerequisite: EPHY 2150 or PHYS 1250
Corequisite: MATH 2250 and MATH 2110

EPHY 2250 3 credits
Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,0)
Students examine and discuss vector algebra, electrostatics, magnetostatics, electric and magnetic fields in matter, and introductory electrodynamics for electrical and computer engineering.
Prerequisite: MATH 2110. Admission to the EECE Year 2.
Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 2250 and EPHY 2250

EPHY 2300 3 credits
Digital Electronics (3,0,3)(L)
This course is an introduction to Boolean algebra and logic gates; the analysis and the design of combinational and sequential digital circuits; and the architecture and programming of microcontrollers. Students design, assemble, and test digital logic circuits using discrete gates, FPGA's, and microcontrollers.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2150 with a minimum grade of C
Note: Students can only get credit for one of EPHY 2300 and PHYS 3100

EPHY 2950 3 credits
Engineering Fundamentals (3,1,0)
This course is an introduction to the concepts of conservation of energy, energy balance, heat, and modes of heat transfer (conduction, convection, radiation). Transient and multi-dimensional conduction, multi-mode systems, and problem solving using numerical methods are also investigated.
Prerequisite: MATH 1230 or MATH 1240

ESAL 0120 3 credits
Basic Grammar (4,0,0)
Students learn basic forms of English Grammar including simple and progressive verb tenses, parts of speech, prepositions, and an introduction to modals. Students practice these structures through communicative and functional activities.
Prerequisite: Placement according to English Placement test.

ESAL 0130 3 credits
Basic Integrated Language Skills (4,0,0)
This course offers integrated skills with an emphasis on improving English proficiency and understanding of Canadian culture. It includes continued practice in listening, speaking, pronunciation, vocabulary building, grammar, reading, writing, and learning strategies. It also includes using computer technology and university and community resources.
Prerequisite: Placement according to English Placement test.

ESAL 0140 8 credits
Integrated Oral Skills (16,0,0)
This course is designed to integrate basic English oral skills with academic study skills. Students practice listening, speaking, pronunciation, and vocabulary as well as North American learning strategies. These skills will be taught through a communicative approach.
Prerequisite: Placement according to English Placement test.

ESAL 0180 3 credits
Basic Writing Skills (4,0,0)
This course will focus on writing strategies. Emphasis will be on development of sentence structure and sentence variety to the paragraph level. Students will also be introduced to the paragraph form, including expression of the main idea in topic sentences.
Prerequisite: Placement according to English Placement test.

ESAL 0180 3 credits
Writing Enrichment Lab - Level 1 (0,0,3)(L)
This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of writing in the English language at a high-beginner level. The purpose of the lab is to support ESAL 0180 which is a high-beginner writing class and to provide extra help for students with vocabulary development, spelling, sentence structure, and rhetorical styles.
Prerequisite: Placement by the Accuplacer English Placement test at Level 1 for writing
Corequisite: ESAL 0180

ESAL 0190 3 credits
Writing Enrichment Lab - Level 2 (0,0,3)(L)
This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of writing in the English language at an intermediate level. The purpose of the lab is to support ESAL 0190 which is an intermediate writing class and to provide extra help for students with vocabulary development, spelling, sentence structure, and rhetorical styles.
Prerequisite: Placement by the Accuplacer English Placement test at Level 2 for writing
Corequisite: ESAL 0190

ESAL 0200 3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Grammar (4,0,0)
This course is intended to assist students in improving and practicing their spoken English and written grammar. Students study past, present and future verb tenses in the simple, progressive and perfect forms. Students also study phrasal verbs, comparatives, prepositions, modals, determiners, articles, and agreement.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0120 (C+ or better) or placement according to English Placement test.
ESAL 0230 3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Integrated Language Skills (4,0,0)
This course integrates language skills with an emphasis on improving English proficiency and understanding of Canadian culture. It includes continued practice in listening, speaking, pronunciation, vocabulary building, grammar, reading, writing and learning strategies. Students also use computer technology, and university and community resources.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0130 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0250 3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Oral Skills (4,0,0)
Students improve their communication skills by developing their listening and speaking skills.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0150 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0270 3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Reading Skills (4,0,0)
This reading course continues to strengthen basic skills of vocabulary development and comprehension with a variety of written material of gradually increasing difficulty. The objective is to progress from mechanical to more meaningful reading.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0170 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0280 3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Writing Skills (4,0,0)
This introductory composition course for second language students focuses on recognizing and practicing grammatical structures and sentence patterns, within the familiar thematic context of shared personal and cultural experience. Pre-writing and revision strategies are introduced.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0180 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0320 3 credits
Intermediate Grammar 1 (4,0,0)
Within the relevant academic contexts, a variety of difficult structures in English grammar are examined and practiced both orally and in written work. Structures include the tense aspect system, phrasal verbs; modal meanings, and the use of prepositions.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0220 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0340 3 credits
Intermediate Grammar 2 (4,0,0)
Within the relevant academic contexts, a variety of increasingly difficult structures in English grammar are examined and practiced for a better understanding of their uses. Structures include articles, count and non-count nouns and expressions of quantity, subject-verb agreement, the passive voice, gerunds and infinitives, and conditional sentences.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0220 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0350 3 credits
Intermediate Oral Communication (4,0,0)
This course is designed to enable students to refine conversational skills for the purpose of participating in academic discussions. This course focuses on acquiring strategies for effective oral communication. Students participate in group discussions, give oral presentations and practice their listening skills.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0230 and ESAL 0250 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0370 3 credits
Intermediate Reading and Study Skills (4,0,0)
Students continue to develop their vocabulary and build comprehension with a variety of reading selections of increasing difficulty. Reading materials include those selected by students and provide the basis for discussion, writing activities, study skill practice, and testing.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0270 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0380 3 credits
Intermediate Composition (4,0,0)
This writing course focuses on academic paragraph writing. Various forms and purposes for paragraph writing are analyzed and practiced. Sentence skills are reviewed and essay writing is introduced.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0280 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0420 3 credits
Advanced Grammar (4,0,0)
The purpose of this course is to support advanced academic writing, by developing and refining the grammar and editing skills necessary to detect and remedy common ESL writing problems. While the focus is on accuracy, this course also includes logical analysis of the components of a composition, and editing for improved clarity and effectiveness.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0320 and ESAL 0340 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0450 3 credits
Advanced Oral Communication (4,0,0)
Students practice strategies for speaking clear and appropriate English in a variety of academic situations. Attention to fluency, pronunciation, and intonation is emphasized.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0350 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0470 3 credits
Advanced Reading and Study Skills (4,0,0)
This course includes a wide range of fictional and non-fictional reading. Emphasis is on the analysis and evaluation of form and content as well as on pre-reading strategies and vocabulary development. Study skills include note-taking, paraphrasing, and summarizing.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0370 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0480 3 credits
Advanced Composition (4,0,0)
This course reviews the paragraph as a component of the English essay. Emphasis is on the planning, development, and revision of multi-paragraph compositions. Students focus on specific problems with their writing and practice editing.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0380 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0570 3 credits
Academic Reading Skills (4,0,0)
This course is designed to prepare students for reading university level material effectively and efficiently. Specific approaches to reading are taught for factual and fictional writing. Emphasis is on the short story.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0450 and ESAL 0470 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.
Note: ESAL 0450 may also be taken as a corequisite.

ESAL 0580 4 credits
Academic Writing (6,0,0)
This course focuses on the process of writing. However, integral to the writing process are the skills of reading and listening, actively and critically. Collaboration and teamwork are important components of this course, as well. These skills enhance writing ability and also contribute generally to success in both education and employment.
Students are expected to read, research, discuss, and work co-operatively, as part of the composition process.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0420 and ESAL 0480 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.
Corequisite: ESAL 0420

ESAL 0620 3 credits
Advanced Grammar for Business (4,0,0)
The purpose of this course is to support students who are planning to enter or who are currently enrolled in a post-baccalaureate business related course, by developing and refining the grammar and editing skills necessary to detect and remedy common English as a Second Language writing problems. While the focus is on accuracy, this course also includes logical analysis of the components of business writing, and editing for improved clarity and effectiveness.
Prerequisite: ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580.

ESAL 0640 3 credits
Preparation for the TOEFL IBT - Level 1 (4,0,0)
Designed for high-beginner students, this course assists Level 1 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in their other courses.
Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test in Level 1.

ESAL 0641 2 credits
Preparation for the TOEFL IBT - Level 2 (4,0,0)
Designed for low-beginner students, this course assists Level 2 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in their other courses.
Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test in Level 2.
ESAL 0650 3 credits  
**Advanced Oral Communication for Business**  
(4,0,0)  
The purpose of this course is to support English as a Second Language students who are planning to enter or who are currently enrolled in a post-baccalaureate business related course. Students practice strategies for production and reception of appropriate English for a variety of business situations that will be required for successful participation in a post-baccalaureate program. Attention to oral fluency and accuracy as well as listening comprehension are emphasized.  
Prerequisite: ESAL 0450 with C+ or better OR Placement according to English Placement Test  
Prerequisite: Conditional acceptance to a post-baccalaureate program

ESAL 0670 3 credits  
**Advanced Reading for Business**  
(4,0,0)  
The purpose of this course is to support English as a Second Language students who are planning to enter or who are currently enrolled in a post-baccalaureate business related course. This course focuses on specific skills related to a variety of complex business readings. Students will participate in activities involving reflection, group discussions, and reading assignments. This course will further develop students’ reading skills to enable their success in a post-baccalaureate program.  
Prerequisite: ESAL 0570 with C+ or better OR Placement according to English placement test  
Prerequisite: Conditional acceptance to a post-baccalaureate program

ESAL 0680 3 credits  
**Advanced writing for business**  
(4,0,0)  
The purpose of this course is to support English as a Second Language students who are planning to enter or who are currently enrolled in a post-baccalaureate business related course. This course focuses on specific writing skills related to a variety of rhetorical business patterns. This course will further develop students’ composition skills to enable their success in a post-baccalaureate program.  
Prerequisite: ESAL 0580 with C+ or better OR Placement according to English Placement Test  
Prerequisite: Conditional acceptance to a post-baccalaureate program

ESAL 0740 3 credits  
**Preparation for TOEFL IBT - Level 2**  
(4,0,0)  
Designed for pre-intermediate students, this course assists Level 2 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in other courses.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of ESAL 0280 or placement according to English Placement Test

ESAL 0840 3 credits  
**Preparation for TOEFL IBT - Level 3**  
(4,0,0)  
Designed for intermediate students, this course assists Level 3 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in other courses.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of ESAL 0280 or placement according to English Placement Test

ESAL 0840 3 credits  
**Preparation for TOEFL IBT - Level 3**  
(4,0,0)  
Designed for intermediate students, this course assists Level 3 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in other courses.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of ESAL 0280 or placement according to English Placement Test

ESAL 0850 3 credits  
**Intermediate Vocabulary for Academic English**  
(4,0,0)  
An elective designed for intermediate students, this course is useful for any intermediate student taking or planning to take academic courses. Students are introduced to specific words that are useful in a wide range of academic disciplines. Both the active and passive use of vocabulary is emphasized.  
Prerequisite: ESAL 0250 and ESAL 0270 with a min of 65%, or a level 3 standing on the English Placement Test

ESAL 0880 3 credits  
**Intermediate Pronunciation**  
(4,0,0)  
For intermediate learners of English, this course is designed to improve the pronunciation of spoken English, and intelligibility when speaking English. It helps students develop auditory sensitivity and improve accuracy, fluency, and confidence in their oral production of English. Phonological features are examined in isolation and in the context of meaningful passages.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of ESAL 0280 or placement according to English Placement Test

ESAL 0920 3 credits  
**Advanced Listening Skills**  
(4,0,0)  
This course builds on previously developed listening skills. The course focuses on the listening skills required to process an academic lecture. Students identify the ideas and organization of lecture material, discussions, and debate, using specific listening skills. The information students hear is used for note-taking and other related activities.  
Prerequisite: ESAL 0350 with a C+ minimum or placement according to English Placement Test

ESAL 0940 3 credits  
**Preparation for the TOEFL**  
(4,0,0)  
Designed for high-intermediate to advanced students, students are assisted in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students also are encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in other courses.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of ESAL 0350 or placement according to English Placement Test

ESAL 0950 3 credits  
**Advanced English for Business Communication**  
(4,0,0)  
This course is intended to prepare ESL students who are planning to enter or who are currently enrolled in a business related course. This course offers the opportunity to work on all four basic communicative skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) while using the vocabulary and specialized requirements of business communications. Students develop and apply advanced technological skills as well.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of ESAL 0350 or placement according to English Placement test

ESAL 0960 3 credits  
**Advanced Vocabulary for Academic English**  
(4,0,0)  
An elective designed for advanced students, this course is useful for any student for whom the vocabulary of academic English presents a challenge. This course introduces and reinforces strategies for becoming independent learners of vocabulary, and also teaches specific words useful in academic study. Vocabulary is linked with general knowledge to provide context as well as to add interest. While passive vocabulary (word recognition) is emphasized, the course also facilitates active use of new vocabulary.  
Prerequisite: Completion of ESAL 0350 and 0370 with a minimum grade of 65%, or a Level 4 standing on the English Placement Test

ESAL 0990 3 credits  
**Advanced Pronunciation**  
(4,0,0)  
For high-intermediate to advanced learners of English, this course is designed to improve the comprehension of spoken English, and intelligibility when speaking English. Students develop skills to assist them in predicting, producing, and perceiving the pronunciation of words and phrases. Students at the university level whose goals demand above-average oral skills and a wide range of active vocabulary will find this course particularly relevant and valuable.  
Prerequisite: ESAL 0350 and ESAL 0370 with a minimum grade of 65%, or a level 4 standing on the English Placement Test

ESAL 0990 3 credits  
**Special Topics in Language Study**  
(4,0,0)  
This course provides an in-depth exploration of aspects of the English language and surrounding culture. The specific content and focus is determined in the semester prior to its being offered. (Information is available from the Department Chair or International Student Advisor.)  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of ESAL 0350 or placement according to English Placement test.
would be able to assist them in their job search.

**Training Certificate Program**

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

**Estr 0010 3 credits**

**Workplace Communication (4,0,0)**

This is a course in interpersonal communication. Students will learn the importance of communication in the work environment. Students will be given the opportunity to learn to use communication skills effectively. Listening, speaking and comprehension skills will be taught and practiced. Students will learn assertiveness skills, anger management skills and how to accept feedback constructively.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

**Estr 0020 3 credits**

**Workplace Employability (5,0,0)**

This course begins by describing those skills needed by an effective and reliable employee. The following topics are covered in detail: grooming and hygiene, honesty, job relationships, punctuality, following directions, motivation and productivity. The emphasis is on maintaining those skills needed to keep a job. Students will be evaluated on their ability to demonstrate these skills.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

**Estr 0060 3 credits**

**Health and Safety (4,0,0)**

In this course, students will learn about health and safety as it relates being safe and successful in the workplace. Topics include nutrition, wellness, back safety, fire safety, and Workplace Hazardous Materials Information Systems. Students will learn in an interactive setting aimed to allow the concepts covered in class to be integrated into their present lifestyle.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

**Estr 0070 3 credits**

**Job Search and Maintenance (5,0,0)**

This course will present skills needed in order to conduct a job search and prepare for job interviews. Students will learn networking skills; prepare job applications, a resume, cover and thank you letters. The students will be made aware of self advocacy skills and be connected to any local agencies that would be able to assist them in their job search.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

**Estr 0080 3 credits**

**Workplace English and Written Communications (4,0,0)**

This course focuses on the reading and writing skills needed in a workplace environment. The content of the course is individualized to meet the needs of the student and is also related to their area of occupational skills training (kitchen, retail or automotive). Materials that offer the student the opportunity to locate relevant information, understand and read the information and complete applicable writing tasks are provided.

Prerequisite: Completion of Education Skills Training general courses

**Estr 0090 3 credits**

**Workplace Mathematics (4,0,0)**

Students develop the math skills required in a workplace environment. The course content is individualized to meet the needs of students, and related to their area of occupational skills training (kitchen, retail or automotive worker). The topics include measurement, fractions, percent, and money.

Prerequisites: Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Briggance Inventory of Basic Skills

**Estr 0100 3 credits**

**Practical Experience 3 (0,0,20)**

Students in the career educational stream of the Educational Skills Training Program are required to complete the program with a six-week practicum in an organization or business related to their field of interest. Students perform the duties of an entry-level employee; work experience opportunities are designed to accommodate the needs of students and employers. A work experience coordinator monitors individual students.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program and ESTR 0160

**Estr 0110 5 credits**

**Practical Experience 2 (0,0,20)**

Students complete the Educational Skills Training Program with a six-week practicum in a business related to their field of training (Kitchen, Retail or Automotive). Students will be required to work at least 20 hours per week and perform the functions of an entry-level employee. Students are expected to demonstrate the skills learned in the program. Students must successfully complete the practicum in order to graduate from the program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program, and ESTR 0010, or ESTR 0030 or ESTR 0050

**Estr 0120 3 credits**

**Self and Community Awareness (5,0,0)**

Students explore their personal values and goals with regards to being successful in a work environment. A variety of self-assessments and self-discovery tools are completed to determine the field to which students are best suited. Students then develop a vocational plan that outlines their future plans. Completion of the vocational plan is a requirement for the Career Awareness phase. Students are expected to develop a plan that matches their interests and abilities. The placement is four weeks in length, with a maximum of 20 hours per week, determined by a discussion with the student and the employer. Students have an opportunity to further develop good work habits and the skills required for successful employment. A work experience coordinator monitors individual students.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

**Estr 0130 3 credits**

**Workplace Academics 1 (5,0,0)**

Students improve their skills in literacy and numeracy as it relates to the workplace. The instruction is individualized; students are challenged at their level of competence. Topics include reading and following directions, work vocabulary, taking messages, using a calculator, and money skills. Students are evaluated on their ability to demonstrate their skills and show improvement in literacy and numeracy.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

**Estr 0140 3 credits**

**Workplace Academics 2 (5,0,0)**

This course is a continuation of ESTR 0130: Workplace Academics 1. Students increase their competency in math, and reading and writing skills. The instruction in this course is individualized; students are challenged at their level of competence. Topics include measurement using the metric system, finding and reading information, and writing simple messages and letters.

**Prerequisite: ESTR 0130**

**Estr 0150 3 credits**

**Career Awareness (5,0,1)**

Students examine the skills and profiles of entry-level occupations to assist in their choice of occupations to consider. Students compare the skills, abilities, and knowledge required for different jobs to their own skills, abilities and knowledge, and complete a job and self-assessment of their chosen occupation. In order to complete the course, students must develop a personal vocational plan that outlines their immediate goals and a five-year plan.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program and ESTR 0120

**Estr 0160 5 credits**

**Introduction to the Workplace, Practical Experience (0,0,20)**

Students select an entry-level placement that matches their interests and abilities. The placement is four weeks in length, with a maximum of 20 hours per week, determined by a discussion with the student and the employer. Students have an opportunity to further develop good work habits and the skills required for successful employment. A work experience coordinator monitors individual students.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

**Estr 0210 3 credits**

**Kitchen Theory 1 (3,0,3)**

Food theory concepts are explored in a classroom and in a kitchen laboratory. Students develop practical kitchen skills in a safe environment, in which safety and sanitary procedures are emphasized.

Prerequisites: Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Briggance Inventory of Basic Skills.

**Estr 0220 2 credits**

**Kitchen Experience 1 (0,0,6)**

Students are introduced to the skills needed to work in a commercial kitchen, such as learning to follow directions, organizing work, and being a team member. Students are also instructed in kitchen clean-up, sanitation, basic food preparation, and the use of kitchen equipment and machines. Safety is stressed in this course.

Prerequisites: Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Briggance Inventory of Basic Skills.

**Estr 0230 3 credits**

**Automotive Theory 1 (3,0,3)**

Students are trained in the safety procedures required in the Automotive Service Industry, in order to recognize and avoid dangerous situations. Students are taught the use of essential hand tools, and make a tool that they can add to their toolbox. The automobile systems discussed in this course enable students to understand the basic workings of a car. These skills and information contribute towards fulfilling students' employment goals in this field.
Prerequisites: Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Braille Inventory of Basic Skills.

**ESTR 0240 2 credits**
Automotive Experience 1 (0,0,6)
Students learn safety procedures in an automotive shop before they are trained in, and practice, the use of essential hand tools to complete several projects in the shop. The basic automotive systems discussed in the theory course are demonstrated on a vehicle in the shop. The major shop activities include completing tire service, oil changes and detailing.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Braille Inventory of Basic Skills.

**ESTR 0250 3 credits**
Retail Theory 1 (3,0,3)
Students are instructed in the skills required to work successfully in a retail environment. Topics include teamwork and customer-relations skills. Students also learn the importance of organization, and skills related to the organization of retail merchandise. Students also cultivate money skills, including counting money accurately and counting back change.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Braille Inventory of Basic Skills. Students need to be able to count money accurately.

**ESTR 0260 2 credits**
Retail Experience 1 (0,0,6)
This course reinforces the theory component with hands-on experience in a real work environment. Students practice general clean-up, shelving, merchandising, and inventory control. Students are expected to demonstrate appropriate communication skills, teamwork, and time management in the work setting.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Braille Inventory of Basic Skills. Students need to be able to count money accurately.

**ESTR 0272 4 credits**
Trades Assistant Theory 1 (6,0,0)
In this course students will develop the theoretical knowledge needed to work successfully in entry-level positions at work sites that may include residential, institutional, and industrial settings such as construction sites, roadways, mining and pipelines.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

**ESTR 0282 4 credits**
Trades Assistant Theory 2 (6,0,0)
In this course students will develop knowledge and skills needed to work successfully in entry-level positions that may include warehousing, grounds maintenance, and automotive shops. Students will continue to develop essential workplace skills including workplace safety, communication, organization, teamwork and customer service. Also covered in the course is the continued development of skills in identifying, using and maintaining sector specific tools; shop and work site set-up, security checks, sanitation, clean-up, and recycling of materials; demolition, recycling and repurposing of materials at a work site; as well as assembly of special projects.
Prerequisite: ESTR 0260

**ESTR 0310 3 credits**
Kitchen Theory 2 (3,0,3)
This course is a continuation of the Fall semester, ESTR 0210: Kitchen Theory 1. Students extend their practical kitchen work skills and test their knowledge in a kitchen laboratory. Food groups are discussed, and students prepare food according to relevant recipes. Accurate measurement, organization, and following directions is emphasized. Students prepare to write the Food Safe Certification.
Prerequisite: ESTR 0220

**ESTR 0320 2 credits**
Kitchen Experience 2 (0,0,6)
Students continue to work in commercial kitchens, where they are familiarized with the daily procedures and develop the necessary speed to perform routine commercial kitchen tasks.
Prerequisites: ESTR 0220

**ESTR 0330 3 credits**
Automotive Theory 2 (3,0,3)
Students review safety procedures in an automotive shop. Topics include the basic systems in the automobile such as the exhaust system, steering, lubrication, and brakes. The use of air impact tools is introduced, and shop maintenance is considered to help students fit into the shop environment.
Prerequisite: ESTR 0230

**ESTR 0340 2 credits**
Automotive Experience 2 (0,0,6)
Students review safety procedures in an automotive shop. Air impact tools are introduced and students practice using them, while the basic automotive systems are studied in more detail and demonstrated on a vehicle in the shop. The major shop activities include completing tire service, oil changes, and interior and exterior detailing. Students continue to work on their speed and accuracy.
Prerequisite: ESTR 0240

**ESTR 0350 3 credits**
Retail Theory 2 (3,0,3)
Students continue to learn retail concepts and skills, such as telephone skills, sales techniques, and small business planning. Students also further cultivate their money skills, including the use of a cash register, completing cash register reports, and calculating sales tax, mark-ups and markdowns.
Prerequisite: ESTR 0250

**ESTR 0360 2 credits**
Retail Experience 2 (0,0,6)
This course is a continuation of the Fall semester, ESTR 0260: Retail Experience 1. Students are given an opportunity to improve the quality and speed of their duties, while gaining more experience in inventory control and merchandising. Students use a Point of Sale System (POS), and learn pre-inventory preparation.

**ESTR 0370 3 credits**
Advanced Topics in Workplace Success (3,0,0)
This course is intended for those students who have completed the core courses of the ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas. Students will learn to research and evaluate a business in terms of it relating to the students personal interests, skills and chances of long-term success. Students will also review and enhance their job search skills including their resume, interview techniques, and following up after interviews and after a temporary lay off.
Prerequisite: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 0010, ESTR 0020, ESTR 0060 and ESTR 0070.

**ESTR 0372 3 credits**
Trades Assistant Experience 1(0,0,6)
In this course students will apply knowledge acquired during theory coursework through experiential learning. Students will participate in entry-level positions at work sites that may include residential, institutional, and industrial settings such as construction sites, roadways, mining and pipelines. Students will practice essential workplace skills including workplace safety, communication, organization, teamwork and customer service. Also applied in the course are opportunities for students to practice identifying, using and maintaining sector specific tools; shop and work site set-up, security checks, sanitation, clean-up, and recycling of materials; demolition, recycling and repurposing of materials at a work site; as well as assembly of special projects.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

**ESTR 0380 3 credits**
Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search (3,0,0)
This course is intended for those students who have completed the core courses of the ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas. Emphasis on topics that will enhance an individual’s ability to keep a job and plan for long term career success will be emphasized. Students will learn what today’s employers expect of their employees and how to behave to be able to meet these demands successfully.
Prerequisite: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 0010, ESTR 0020, ESTR 0060 and ESTR 0070.

**ESTR 0382 3 credits**
Trades Assistant Experience 2 (0,0,6)
In this course students will apply knowledge and skills from theory coursework through experiential learning by participating in entry-level positions that may include warehousing, grounds maintenance, and automotive shops. Students will continue to practice essential workplace skills including workplace safety, communication, organization, teamwork and customer service. Also covered in the course is the continued development of skills in identifying, using and maintaining sector specific tools; shop and work site set-up, security checks, sanitation, clean-up, and recycling of materials; demolition, recycling and repurposing of materials at a work site; as well as assembly of special projects.
Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills Training Certificate Program

**EVNT 1100 3 credits**

**The World of Events (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to the exciting world of events with a global snapshot of the modern events sector. Students gain insight into various genres and types of events, current trends, technology, management challenges, and best practices in delivering meaningful and memorable events.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

**EVNT 2070 3 credits**

**Staging Special Events (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to the skills and terminology of the technical aspects of staging festivals, special events, concerts and conventions. Students are exposed to some of the fundamentals of staging including conception, design, delivery, logistics, lighting, and sound systems through a hands-on experience of staging an actual event.

Prerequisite: EVNT 2240 or EVNT 2260

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2070, TMGT 2070

**EVNT 2100 3 credits**

**Conference Management (3,0,0)**

Students develop the knowledge and understanding necessary to plan, organize, manage and evaluate events primarily associated with meetings, conferences, and incentive travel. Students engage in objective setting, team building and program planning. Course topics include management functions such as transportation arrangements, selection of speakers, audio-visual arrangements, and risk management issues in the convention sector.

Prerequisite: EVNT 1100

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2100, CONV 2100

**EVNT 2170 3 credits**

**Fundraising for Non-Profit Organizations (3,0,0)**

Students learn the basic skills needed to conduct a fundraising campaign on behalf of a non-profit organization. In addition to discussions about the origins and evolution of philanthropy, students are exposed to various campaign models, public relations strategies and techniques for motivating volunteers.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2170, CONV 2170

**EVNT 2190 3 credits**

**Destination Marketing Organizations (3,0,0)**

Using a convention and visitors bureau as a model, students learn the role that destination marketing organizations play in attracting all types of tourists to a city, region or country. In addition to learning about key market segments and how to attract them, students consider how destination marketing organizations are structured and funded.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2190, CONV 2190

**EVNT 2240 3 credits**

**Sports Event Management (3,0,0)**

The intent of this course is to provide the learner with an overview of the sports tourism industry and to provide them with some of the basic tools needed to successfully plan a sporting event. Learners will be introduced to the sports event and sport tourism industries and be given the opportunity to explore such topics as risk management for sporting events, volunteer management and event sponsorship.

Prerequisite: EVNT 1100

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2240, CONV 2240

**EVNT 2250 3 credits**

**Sports Event Marketing (3,0,0)**

This course is designed to introduce students to some of the skills necessary to effectively market a sporting event. Students will learn how to develop a plan to go after relevant markets including attendees, competitors and sponsors. In addition, students will be exposed to such business concepts as product development, market opportunities and marketing plans.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2250, CONV 2250

**EVNT 2260 3 credits**

**Managing Festivals and Events (3,0,0)**

This course offers the basic skills needed for a business-like approach to planning and managing a well-run, high quality special event. The focus of the course is on increasing organizational effectiveness and developing sound managerial strategies. Students explore practical subjects such as fundraising and sponsorship, managing volunteers, strategic planning, risk management, and post-event evaluation.

Prerequisite: EVNT 1100

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2260, CONV 2260

**EVNT 2500 3 credits**

**Field Experience (0,2,3P)**

This course offers 2nd-year students the opportunity to connect academic course work with practical application by participating in a multi-day field experience where they have interaction and exposure to many facets of the events industry. Prior to engaging in the field experience, students participate in seminars to develop a deeper understanding of the aspects of the selected tours and visits, as well as to plan their travel itinerary within a budget. Upon return, students complete reflective oral and written assignments.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in the 2nd year of the Event and Convention Management Diploma

Notes: This course has an activity fee attached. Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2500, CONV 2500

**EVNT 3800 3 credits**

**Event Logistics (3,0,0)**

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Teamwork

This is the first of two interconnected courses (together with EVNT 4800) that engages the student in a practical and applied manner in the staging of a large-scale special event. The course is organized around the core competencies required of an event professional such as programming, staging, volunteer management, on-site logistics, registration, hospitality and crowd safety. Emphasis is on real-time, real-world experience and learning outcomes, as students work collectively as a team to run an event property.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

**EVNT 4800 3 credits**

**Managing the Event Experience (3,0,0)**

In this capstone course for the concentration in Festivals and Events in the Bachelor of Tourism Management, students will perform the role of event managers by providing the creative direction, strategic planning, and general oversight for a large-scale special event property. Students will take full responsibility for the successful implementation and realization of their event vision, including completing an extensive evaluation of the outcomes of the event.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management’s concentration in Festivals and Events or 2nd year standing in the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Managing Festivals and Events

**EXPL 3000 3 credits**

**Live Learn Lead: Global Engagement (0,1,4)**

This field school course is designed using an experiential model to integrate leadership and global volunteerism within a blended learning experience. Through face-to-face seminars, discussions and reflective activities, combined with an intensive team volunteer experience abroad in collaboration with a partner non-government organization (NGO) – students have the opportunity of developing global competencies and leadership skills needed to address global challenges in an ever-changing world. Through guided reflection students gain: a global cultural awareness and sensitivity; experiential learning and leadership competencies; a stronger understanding of NGO operations; and potential careers in international development.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed a minimum of 30 credits and have a minimum 2.33 Cumulative GPA at the time of application to the course. International students must have met TRU English language proficiency requirements for their program of study at the time of application.

**EXST 5220 3 or 9 credits**

**Thesis in Experience Studies**

Students undertake an independent research project of relevance to experience studies, generating original theoretical contributions that advance the body of literature in this field.

**FILM 1120 3 credits**

**Fundamentals of Camera Operation (4,0,0)**

Students are instructed on the basic operation of cameras as they are used in the studio and on location. Camera fundamentals are explored through lectures, demonstrations, and screenings, in addition to practical work with the camera and editing equipment.

**FILM 1180 3 credits**

**Introduction to Cinematic and Interactive Narrative (3,0,0)**

This course examines the ways that narrative forms are used across both linear and non-linear modes of expression. Students explore the nature and styles of
narrative as well as the difference between time-based and space-based narratives. The impact of interactive interfaces on narrative is also considered.

**FILM 2100** 3 credits
Introduction to Film Studies 1890-1938 (3,0,0)
Students examine significant trends and events in film history, between 1890-1938, by exploring film genres, film theory, national cinemas, Hollywood and cultural socialization, and film criticism.

**FILM 2200** 3 credits
Introduction to Film Studies 1938 - Present (3,0,0)
This course explores significant trends and events throughout the history of film. Students are introduced to the early, exuberant period of film, and then shift focus to study the evolution of the medium; in particular, the relationship between Hollywood and world filmmaking trends. Texts by film theorists, film critics and filmmakers are accompanied by screenings of classic and contemporary films.

**FILM 2300** 3 credits
Special Topics in Film & Media Studies (3,0,0)
Students explore special topics covering introductory issues in Film and Media Studies. Specific topic(s) vary and could include emphasis on issues of genre, style, individual auteurs, time periods, national cinema or political economy.

**FILM 3250** 3 credits
Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,1,0)
This course will provide an introduction to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema and will focus on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films will be subtitled or dubbed in English. No prior knowledge of French is required.

**FILM 3300** 3 credits
Special Topics in Media Studies (3,0,0)
Students explore special topics covering introductory issues in Film and Media Studies. Specific topic(s) vary and could include emphasis on issues of genre, style, individual auteurs, time periods, national cinema, or political economy.

**FILM 3850** 3 credits
Film Theory (3,0,0)
FILM 3850 explores the study of cinema by examining a number of theoretical approaches that have contributed to the understanding of film studies. Film theory, by its very nature, is polemic and this course will examine a variety of theoretical arguments, both historical and contemporary, that have been put forth by film scholars. Such theoretical frameworks include film spectatorship, ethnography, psychoanalytic analysis, ideology, feminism, film music and narrative, and postmodernism.

**FILM 4050** 3 credits
Film Noir (3,0,0)
FILM 4050 examines the evolution of this often celebrated, but also contested body of films. The Film Noir canon has been defined by its highly visual style. Film historian Andrew Spicer (2003) comments: Film Noir designates a cycle of films that share a similar iconography, visual style (and) narrative strategies...their iconography or repeated visual patterning consists of images of the dark, night-time city, and streets damp with rain. The films are dominated thematically by existential and Freudian images of weak and hesitant males and predatory femmes fatales.

Prerequisite: Completed 45 credits (any discipline)

**FILM 4100** 3 credits
The American Frontier in Film, Television and Literature (3,0,0)
FILM 4100 examines the cinematic, television, and literary West as a reflection of the realities and unreallities of the American Frontier.

Prerequisite: Completed 45 credits (any discipline)

**FILM 4110** 3 credits
Films of the Cold War (3,0,0)
This course examines selected films that have become symbolic of the fear and paranoia associated with the Cold War.

Prerequisites: Completed 45 credits (any discipline)

**FNCE 2120** 3 credits
Financial Management (3,0,0)
Students develop a basic understanding of business finance, which deals with how organizations effectively manage their operating and fixed assets and fund them with an optimal mix of debt and equity financing. Topics include the role of the financial manager; goals of the firm; financial statement analysis; time value of money; risk and return including beta and the capital asset pricing model; common and preferred share valuation; interest rates; capital budgeting; cost of capital; and optimal capital structure.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2110 (minimum C-); CMNS 1290 (minimum C-); MATH 1070 (minimum C-); ECON 2320 (minimum C-); or equivalent

**FNCE 2121** 3 credits
Financial Management (3,0,0)
Students will examine special topics covering introductory issues in Film and Media Studies. Specific topic(s) vary and could include emphasis on issues of genre, style, individual auteurs, time periods, national cinema, or political economy.

Prerequisite: 45 credits

**FNCE 4050** 3 credits
Films of the Cold War (3,0,0)
This course examines selected films that have become symbolic of the fear and paranoia associated with the Cold War.

Prerequisites: Completed 45 credits (any discipline)

**FNCE 4100** 3 credits
Films of the Cold War (3,0,0)
This course examines selected films that have become symbolic of the fear and paranoia associated with the Cold War.

Prerequisite: 45 credits (any discipline)

**FNCE 4110** 3 credits
Films of the Cold War (3,0,0)
This course examines selected films that have become symbolic of the fear and paranoia associated with the Cold War.

Prerequisite: Completed 45 credits (any discipline)

**FNCE 4110** 3 credits
Films of the Cold War (3,0,0)
This course examines selected films that have become symbolic of the fear and paranoia associated with the Cold War.

Prerequisite: Completed 45 credits (any discipline)

**FNCE 4140** 3 credits
Financial Management (3,0,0)
Students develop a basic understanding of business finance, which deals with how organizations effectively manage their operating and fixed assets and fund them with an optimal mix of debt and equity financing. Topics include the role of the financial manager; goals of the firm; financial statement analysis; time value of money; risk and return including beta and the capital asset pricing model; common and preferred share valuation; interest rates; capital budgeting; cost of capital; and optimal capital structure.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2110 (minimum C-); CMNS 1290 (minimum C-); MATH 1070 (minimum C-); ECON 2320 (minimum C-); or equivalent

**FNCE 4170** 3 credits
Fixed Income and Alternative Investments (3,0,0)
Students learn to design and analyze fixed income securities and alternative investments. The importance of interest rates, credit risk and risk features in the valuation of these assets is emphasized. Topics include an introduction to fixed income investments; fixed income markets; yield curves; bond pricing, valuation and volatility; credit analysis; firms and individuals; asset backed securities; real estate; hedge funds and private equity.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 OR FNCE 2121 (minimum C+); ECON 2330 (minimum C-); or equivalent

**FNCE 4180** 3 credits
Derivative Securities (3,0,0)
Students learn to value the main types of derivative securities and how to effectively utilize them in risk management, asset speculation and financial engineering. Topics include an introduction to forward and futures markets and hedging; mechanics of futures markets; hedging with futures contracts; theoretical and forward prices; introduction to options; calculating option contract profits; put-call parity and arbitrage bounds; option pricing models; exotic options; and swaps.
Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C+ grade) and ECON 2330 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of FNCE 4170 or FNCE 3180

**FNCE 3190  3 credits**

**Personal Financial Services (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Students are introduced to the operation of the financial services industry, the products and services available, and how they are effectively marketed to satisfy the needs of consumers. Topics include an overview of the financial services industry; career progression as a financial representative; branch operations and online banking; types of bank accounts and foreign exchange services; types of consumer credit including residential mortgages, credit cards, vehicle loans and leasing, personal loans, home equity loans, lines of credit, student loans, and Registered Retirement Saving Plan loans; mortgage lending; credit assessment and calculating the cost of borrowing; responsible use of credit and personal bankruptcy; overview of business financial services; personal, need and financial assessment of clients; marketing financial services; and customer service.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120, BLAW 2910 and MKTG 2430 (minimum C- grades) or equivalent

**FNCE 4110  3 credits**

**Advanced Financial Management for Accountants (3,0,0)**

Building on FNCE 2120: Financial Management, students majoring in accounting further develop the knowledge and skills in business finance required for admission to the Chartered Professional Accountant program. Topics include dividend policy; maturity matching of assets and liabilities; short- and long-term financial planning; working capital management; sources of temporary and permanent financing; advanced capital budgeting; business valuation; mergers and acquisitions and corporate restructuring; bankruptcy, liquidation, and reorganization; and risk management.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C+); ECON 2330 (minimum C-); or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of FNCE 4110, FNCE 4120, FNCE 4130, BBUS 4120 or BBUS 4130

**FNCE 4120  3 credits**

**Business Valuation and Restructuring (3,0,0)**

Students learn how to value a business using commonly applied industry techniques and to restructure its operations in order to optimize performance or cope with financial distress. Topics include professional designations in business valuation; advanced cost of capital; business valuation techniques, such as income, market multiples, and asset-based approaches; valuing private companies; mergers and acquisitions; financial distress, bankruptcy, reorganization, and liquidations; divestitures, spin-offs and other forms of corporate restructuring.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3150 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for FNCE 4110 and FNCE 4120

**FNCE 4130  3 credits**

**Advanced Financial Management (3,0,0)**

Building on FNCE 2120: Financial Management, students further develop their knowledge and skills in businessfinance. Topics include corporate governance and executive/director compensation; dividends and dividend policy; matching the maturities of assets and liabilities; short-term and long-term financial planning; sustainable growth; working capital management and sources of temporary financing; sources of permanent financing; advanced capital budgeting under uncertainty; and optimal capital structure.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C+); ECON 2330 (minimum C-); or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both FNCE 4130 and FNCE 4110 or BBUS 4130

**FNCE 4140  3 credits**

**Personal Financial Management (3,0,0)**

Students acquire skills to identify, structure, and resolve financial planning problems. Multiple analytical tools and tax planning strategies are used in addressing various financial planning issues. Topics include an overview of a financial plan; applying time of money concepts; planning with personal financial instruments; banking services and money management; assessing, managing, and securing credit; personal loans; purchasing and financing a home; auto and homeowner’s insurance; health and life insurance; investing fundamentals; investing in stocks, bonds, and mutual funds; retirement planning; and estate planning.

Prerequisite: BLAW 2910 (minimum C-); FNCE 3150 (minimum C-); ACCT 2260 (minimum C-); or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of FNCE 4140, FNCE 4150, BBUS 4140 or ECON 3090

**FNCE 4150  3 credits**

**Personal Wealth Management (3,0,0) 3 credits**

ILO: Citizenship

Students learn to analyze the financial and insurance needs of potential clients and how to develop a plan that protects them from risk and helps achieve their financial objectives. Topics include government sponsored benefit plans; personal insurance products; deferred income plans; budgeting and personal financial statements; investment policy statement; investment products; investment strategies; investment income and tax planning; family law; wealth transfer including wills, trusts, and estates; professional ethics; and developing a comprehensive financial plan.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3190 (minimum C-) or equivalent

**FNCE 4160  3 credits**

**Advanced Portfolio Management (3,0,0)**

ILO: Citizenship

Students learn to design and implement an investment policy statement for an individual or institutional investor that establishes their financial objectives, risk tolerances, constraints, and investment and monitoring policies. Topics include setting investment objectives and policies; ethical standards and fiduciary duties; capital markets expectations; diversification and asset allocation; fixed-income, equity and alternative investment portfolio management; risk management; capital markets and securities trading; monitoring and rebalancing; and evaluating portfolio performance.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3150, FNCE 3170 and FNCE 3180 (minimum C- grades) or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of FNCE 4160 or BBUS 4160

**FNCE 4180  3 credits**

**International Financial Management (3,0,0)**

Students examine the international aspects of corporate finance and investing. Topics include the international monetary system, balance of payments, the market for foreign exchange, international parity relationships and forecasting foreign exchange rates, international banking and money markets, international bond and equity market, futures and options on foreign exchanges, interest rate and currency swaps, international portfolio investment, and management of exposure.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3170 (minimum C+); FNCE 3180 (minimum C-); or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of FNCE 4180 or BBUS 4180

**FNCE 4190  3 credits**

**Financial Institutions Management (3,0,0)**

Students explore the different financial intermediaries in our economy, the financial risks they are exposed to, and how these risks are measured and managed. Topics include the types of financial institutions including deposit-taking institutions, insurance companies, securities firms, investment banks, mutual funds, hedge funds, pension funds, and finance companies; regulation of the financial industry; measuring risk including interest rate risk, market risk, credit risk, liquidity risk, off-balance sheet risk, foreign exchange risk, sovereign risk and technology and other operational risks; managing risk through the use of derivatives, loan sales and securitization; and managing risk through deposit insurance and other liability guarantees and capital adequacy standards.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3150, FNCE 3170 and FNCE 3180 (minimum C- grades) or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of FNCE 4190 or BBUS 4190

**FNLG 1000  3 credits**

**Introduction to First Nations Language 1 (3,0,0)**

This course will introduce students to the First Nations language. Emphasis will be placed on developing listening and speaking skills, conversational ability, and knowledge of grammatical structures. Little or no prior knowledge of the language is the expected entry level for this course.

Prerequisite: Admission to the DSTC program or Admission to TRU

Corequisite: FNLG 1010 recommended

**FNLG 1010  3 credits**

**First Nations Language Immersion 1 (3,0,0)**

This course is designed to immerse learners in the First Nations language to develop language proficiency. DSTC students will be required to actively participate in First Nations language immersion.

Prerequisite: Admission to the DSTC program

Corequisite: FNLG 1000

**FNLG 1100  3 credits**

**Introduction to First Nations Language 2 (3,0,0)**

This course will build the student’s abilities developed in FNLG 1000 to gain a greater understanding of the grammatical structures and language analysis methodologies while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of FNLG 1000 or permission of the instructor and DSTC
Program Coordinator Corequisite: FNLG 1110 recommended

**FNLG 1110** 3 credits
First Nations Language Immersion 2 (3,0,0)
This course will permit students to build on their abilities developed in FNLG 1010 and FNLG 1100 to gain a greater understanding of the grammatical structures, while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.
Prerequisite: FNLG 1010 or permission of the instructor and the DSTC Program Coordinator
Corequisite: FNLG 1100

**FNLG 2000** 3 credits
First Nations Language Structure and Analysis 1 (3,0,0)
This course will allow students to build on their abilities developed in Year 1 to gain an enhanced understanding of the grammatical structures and language analysis methodologies while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.
Prerequisite: FNLG 1000 and FNLG 1100 or permission of the instructor and the DSTC Program Coordinator
Corequisite: FNLG 2010 is recommended

**FNLG 2010** 3 credits
First Nations Language Immersion 3 (3,0,0)
This course will, through continued immersion, permit students to build on their abilities developed in Year 1 to gain an enhanced understanding of grammatical structures, while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1 of the DSTC program or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator
Corequisite: FNLG 2000

**FNLG 2100** 3 credits
First Nations Language Structure and Analysis 2 (3,0,0)
This course will permit students to continue to build on their abilities developed in FNLG 2010 to gain an enhanced understanding of the grammatical structures and language analysis methodologies while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.
Prerequisite: FNLG 2000 and FNLG 2010 or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator
Corequisite: FNLG 2110 is recommended

**FNLG 2110** 3 credits
First Nations Language Immersion 4 (3,0,0)
This course will provide additional opportunities for students to be immersed in the First Nations language, gaining greater proficiency in language usage and fluency.
Prerequisite: FNLG 2000 and FNLG 2010 or permission of the instructor and the DSTC Program Coordinator
Corequisite: FNLG 2100

**FNLG 3000** 3 credits
First Nations Language Immersion 5 (3,0,0)
This course will build on previous First Nations language courses to enable students to gain greater proficiency, conversational ability, literary skills, and an advanced knowledge of oral traditions.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 2 of the DSTC program including FNLG 2110 or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator

**FNLG 3100** 3 credits
First Nations Language Immersion 6 (3,0,0)
This course will provide opportunities for students to continue to be immersed in the First Nations language, gaining greater fluency, conversational ability, literary skills, and an advanced knowledge of oral traditions.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of FNLG 3000 or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator

**FNST 2200** 3 credits
First Nations Oral Traditions (3,0,0)
Students are provided opportunities to enhance their understanding and exposure to First Nations oral traditions from a continued study of language through speaking and song. Students examine traditional and contemporary orality of the First Nations language.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1 of the Developmental Standard Certificate (DSTC) program or permission of the instructor and the DSTC program coordinator

**FNST 2300** 3 credits
First Nations Language and World View (3,0,0)
Students focus on the First Nations world view and its relationship to language, and develop an understanding of what a world view is and what beliefs and belief systems make up a world view.
Prerequisite: FNST 2200 or permission of the instructor and the Developmental Standard Certificate (DSTC) program coordinator
Note: Students can only receive credit for one of FNST 2300, HUMS 1770, HUMS 1771

**FRAN 1040** 3 credits
French for Teachers (3,0,1)(L)
Current or future educators and parents with minimal French training learn to model spoken French and make sense of authentic materials in the 5-7 core French classroom based on SD73 curriculum materials. Focus is on immediate classroom needs in pronunciation, reading skills, vocabulary building, and culture.
Note: This course does NOT count towards the Bachelor of Arts language requirement. Students who have completed Grade 11 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 1040 or FREN 1040.

**FRAN 1210** 3 credits
Introductory French 2 (3,0,0,1)(L)
Building on the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) A1 skills acquired in FRAN 1110, students continue to develop communicative skills to the A1+ level in speaking, listening, reading and writing as well as the culture of the French-speaking world.
Prerequisite: FRAN 1110 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 11 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 1210, FRAN 1310, FREN 1010 or FREN 1011.

**FRAN 1310** 6 credits
Accelerated Beginners French (6,0,2)(L)
This is a refresher course for learners of French who had previously acquired most Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) A1 skills but are in need of a refresher before laddering into Intermediate French 1.
Prerequisite: Grade 11 French or equivalent completed more than 2 full calendar years ago or Modern Languages Coordinator approval.
Note: Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 1310, FRAN 1110, FRAN 1210 or FREN 1050

**FRAN 2050** 3 credits
Oral French Practice 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This course, conducted entirely in French, is designed to enhance oral communicative skills at the CEFR B1 level.
Students review grammar and expand vocabulary through a variety of oral/aural activities with minimal emphasis on related written skills.
Prerequisite: FRAN 2410 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2050 or FREN 2050

**FRAN 2060** 3 credits
Oral French Practice 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course, conducted entirely in French, moves students to the CEFR B1+ level through a variety of oral/aural activities with minimal emphasis on related written skills.
Prerequisite: FRAN 2050 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2060 or FREN 2060.

FRAN 2110  3 credits
Intermediate French 1 (3,0,1)(L)
Entering the CEFR A2 level, students further develop their communicative French skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing and begin to explore French spoken in different regions and registers.
Prerequisite: FRAN 2110 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2110 or FREN 2110.

FRAN 2210  3 credits
Intermediate French 2 (3,0,1)(L)
Continuing to work through the CEFR A2 level, students solidify their previous skills in French and extend their knowledge to the more advanced verb tenses and modes.
Prerequisite: FRAN 2110 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2210 or FREN 2210.

FRAN 2310  3 credits
Advanced Intermediate French 1 (3,0,1)(L)
Advancing into the CEFR B1+ level, students consolidate French reception, interaction and production skills and are introduced to some literary texts from around the French speaking world.
Prerequisite: French 12, FRAN 2210 or equivalent
Note: Students with Grade 12 French immersion may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2310 or FREN 1110.

FRAN 2410  3 credits
Advanced Intermediate French 2 (3,0,1)(L)
As students move to the CEFR B1 level, they prepare to extend their language skills to interact with native speakers in most daily situations. Students build a richer vocabulary and fine-tune grammatical structures through the study of literary and other texts.
Prerequisite: FRAN 2310 or equivalent
Note: Students with Grade 12 French immersion may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2410 or FREN 1210.

FRAN 3110  3 credits
Advanced French 1 (3,0,1)(L)
Students focus on composition and oral practice based on literary texts, media and contemporary readings from the Francophone world. This CEFR B1/B2+ course is conducted entirely in French.
Prerequisite: FRAN 2410 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3110 or FREN 2110.

FRAN 3210  3 credits
Advanced French 2 (3,0,1)(L)
Students hone their composition skills through the close study of literary texts. This CEFR B1+/B2 course is conducted entirely in French.
Prerequisite: FRAN 3110 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. First-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3210 or FREN 2210.

FRAN 3510  3 credits
Survey of Francophone Literature before 1900 (3,0,0)
Prerequisite: FRAN 3110 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3510 or FREN 3110.

FRAN 3610  3 credits
Survey of Francophone Literature since 1900 (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students survey significant French authors and works from the Moyen Âge through 1900. Class discussion at the CEFR B2 level plays a major role in this course, which is conducted entirely in French.
Prerequisite: FRAN 3210 or equivalent
FRAN 4140  3 credits
On the move, the relationship between literary texts and their historical, literary and cultural contexts is explored.
ILO: Knowledge
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3610 or FREN 2120.

FRAN 3710  3 credits
Quebec Literature in Translation (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema while focusing on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films are subtitled or dubbed in English, and the course is taught in English.
ILO: Knowledge
Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3710 or FREN 3260.

FRAN 3810  3 credits
Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema while focusing on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films are subtitled or dubbed in English, and the course is taught in English.
ILO: Knowledge
Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3810, FILM 3250 or FREN 3250.

FRAN 4110  3 credits
Studies in French Language and Style 1 (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students study the language at an advanced CEFR C1+ level, from both an analytical and a practical point of view, with a focus on the relationship between grammatical structures and stylistic effects. Students also consider the practice and techniques of advanced translation from English to French.
Prerequisite: FRAN 4110 or equivalent
Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 4110 or FREN 3520.

FRAN 4210  3 credits
Studies in French Language and Style 2 (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students study the language at an advanced CEFR C1+ level, from both an analytical and a practical point of view, with a focus on the relationship between grammatical structures and stylistic effects. Students also consider the practice and techniques of advanced translation from English to French.
Prerequisite: FRAN 4110 or equivalent
Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 4210 or FREN 4520.

FRAN 4510  3 credits
French-Canadian Literature (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students read and discuss representative French-Canadian works from the 19th century to the present. This course is conducted in French at the CEFR C1 level.
Prerequisite: FRAN 3210 or equivalent. Recommended - FRAN 4110, FRAN 4210.
Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 4510 or FREN 4160.

FRAN 4710  3 credits
Selected Topics in French and Francophone Literature (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students explore selected topics in French and Francophone literatures. Course content varies from year to year. This course is conducted in French at the CEFR C1/C2 level.
Prerequisite: FRAN 3210 or equivalent. Recommended - FRAN 4110 or FRAN 4210.
Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 4710 or FREN 4150.
GASF 1000
Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter (Class B)
Apprentice Level 1
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: Safe work practices, proper use of tools and equipment, organizing work and to prepare and assemble plumbing components.
Prerequisite: Registered Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

GASF 2000
Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter (Class B)
Apprentice Level 2
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: organizing work, installing and servicing fuel systems, installing venting and air supplies, installing and servicing gas equipment and installing and servicing controls and safeguards.
Prerequisite: GASF 1000 - Gas Fitter Class B Apprentice Level 1

GASF 2002
Gasfitter (Class B) Apprentice Level 2 OLD (4week)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: organizing work, installing and servicing fuel systems, installing venting and air supplies, installing and servicing gas equipment and installing and servicing controls and safeguards.

GASF 3000
Gasfitter (Class A)
This course prepares students to install, test, maintain and repair propane/natural gas lines, appliances, equipment and accessories in residential and commercial premises. The holder of a Gasfitter - (Class A) is involved in the installation or alteration of any gas system 400,000 BTU's and greater, except vehicle fuel systems under the appropriate permit.
Prerequisite: Must have held a Class B gas fitter’s certificate of qualification for a minimum of 2 years

GEOG 1000  3 credits
Planet Earth - An Introduction to Earth System Science (3,0,2)(L)
Students examine the interactions between the geosphere, hydrosphere, atmosphere and biosphere as well as the impact that human activity and sustainable practices have on these interactions. Course content focuses on the interaction between landscape and the occurrence, distribution and movement of water. Topics include landslides, glaciers, rivers, soils, drought, flooding, wildfires, ground water and the impact of human activity on these phenomena. Through laboratory and field experiences, students will be introduced to tools and techniques used in the study of Earth processes including GIS.
Prerequisite: None
Exclusion Requisites: GEOG 1100

GEOG 1010  3 credits
People, Places and Landscapes: Introducing Human Geography (3,0,0)
This course introduces and explores human geography concepts, issues, and processes that influence the dynamic connections among people, places and environments at different spatial scales. A wide range of themes related to the study of human geography and environmental studies is covered, including: population dynamics; culture and identity; economic patterns and uneven development; agriculture and food production; cities and urbanization; geopolitics; globalization; and the challenges of environmentally sustainable development.
Prerequisite: None.

GEOG 1100  3 credits
Introduction to Environmental Studies and Sustainability (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
Students explore the natural and human-modified environment from a geographical viewpoint. They examine topics such as environmental worldviews, the history of the environmental movement, ecosystems, energy principles, human population dynamics, patterns of resource use, and environmental issues and ethics.
Note that students cannot receive credit for both GEOG 1100 and GEOG 2100.

GEOG 1110  3 credits
World Regional Geography (3,0,0)
This course applies the core concepts of geography to interpret both the variety and distinctiveness of places and regions and to their relationships, connections, and integration. It introduces students to the academic discipline of geography as well as its professional applications by explaining geographic approaches to social issues. Students obtain an appreciation for geographic thinking, and greater understanding of the complex modern world.

GEOG 2020  3 credits
Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change (3,0,2)(L)
Students will be introduced to the basic principles and processes of meteorology and climatology, the study of weather and climate, respectively. Possible topics include the composition and structure of the atmosphere, solar radiation and the seasons, energy balances and temperature, atmospheric pressure and wind, atmospheric moisture and cloud development, precipitation, atmospheric circulation, air masses and fronts, thunderstorms and tornadoes, and cyclonic storms. Additionally, students will learn climate classification systems as well as examine the potential causes of past and predicted future global climates. This course qualifies as a science laboratory course.

GEOG 2050  3 credits
Introduction to Hydrology (3,0,2)(L)
This physical geography course introduces students to hydrologic systems and processes, with an emphasis on: the global hydrologic cycle; hydrologic processes in river basins and related measurement techniques; and elementary hydrologic modelling. The course also examines the potential impact that land use (such as irrigation and urbanization), climate change and politics may have on water resources.

GEOG 2110  3 credits
Geography of the Economic Landscape (2,1,0)
A geographic view of economic activity is offered in this course. Students examine economic interrelationships, the character of various economic regions, and general spatial organization, on a local, regional and global scale.

GEOG 2120  3 credits
Geography of Urban and Regional Planning (2,1,0)
An introduction to themes and problems in the field of Urban and Regional Planning, recognizing the increasing interdisciplinary nature of this area of study. The course will study urbanization as an historic and rapidly continuing process; the growth of functional regions and patterns of urban settlement; the dynamics of urban structure and land use; critical planning problems that face both the developed and developing countries.

GEOG 2220  3 credits
The Regional Geography of Canada (3,0,0)
Students explore the emergence of Canada as a distinct space through the organizing concept of the region, which inherently integrates physical geography, human-nature interactions, and cross cultural interactions. The emergence of new cultural, political, economic, and ecological environments is introduced through survey lectures and further analyzed through region-specific case studies.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both GEOG 2220 and GEOG 2221.

GEOG 2230  3 credits
The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon (3,0,0)
Students explore the emergence of British Columbia in the context of Indigenous history, colonial interactions, the modern nation-state, and emerging concerns about social and economic sustainability in a global economy. British Columbia’s physical geography, its evolving human-nature adaptations, and the emergence of new cultural, political, and economic organization are introduced through survey lectures and analyzed through explorations of case studies of distinct sub-regional processes and concerns.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both GEOG 2230 and GEOG 2231.

GEOG 2400  3 credits
Geographic Thought (3,0,0)
This introductory geographic theory course provides students with a critical perspective on the nature and development of geographic knowledge and its application in the key subdisciplines of human geography, physical geography, and environmental studies.

GEOG 2700  3 credits
Introduction to Geographical Analysis (3,0,2)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation
This computer-based laboratory course introduces students to quantitative methods used for geographic analysis. Students learn the fundamentals of statistical analysis of quantitative and qualitative variables and how to use computer software to perform these analyses. At the end of the course, students understand how to apply quantitative methods to answer questions of geographic interest, and have
developed a working knowledge of the most commonly used statistical software in quantitative geography.

**GEOG 2750 3 credits**  
Geographic Information Systems (3,0,2)(L)  
This course introduces students to geodesy and geoinformatics, topics of study commonly referred to collectively as geomatics. Course topics include: common geographic coordinate systems; common map projections; geospatial data models; setting coordinate systems; loading geospatial data; visualization of geospatial data; manipulating feature and coverage values; and basic geoprocessing procedures. Labs will provide hands-on experience with ArcGIS, the leading GIS software in the industry, towards the goal of developing marketable skills geographic information management.  
Note: This course is identical to NRSC 2230.

**GEOG 3040 3 credits**  
Environmental Climatology and Meteorology (3,0,2)(L)  
In this science laboratory course, students examine: the principles and processes of surface and near-surface climatology and meteorology; energy and plant water balance concepts; vertical and horizontal air and vapour movements; microclimates, urban heat islands; the meteorology of atmospheric pollution; and the interrelationships among plants, soils, climates and the biosphere.  
Prerequisite: GEOG 2020 or GEOG 2050 or permission of instructor.

**GEOG 3050 3 credits**  
Physical Hydrology (3,0,2)(L)  
This physical geography course examines the physical processes that determine the quantitative importance and spatiotemporal variability associated with the occurrence, distribution and movement of water on or near the Earth's surface. In addition to a theoretical treatment of the subject, students are introduced to measurement techniques used in the field and to a variety of hydrologic models. Numerical problem solving exercises and field work are important components of the course.  
Prerequisite: GEOG 2020 or GEOG 2050.

**GEOG 3060 3 credits**  
Groundwater Hydrology (3,0,2)(L)  
This science course deals with distribution and movement of water in the phreatic zone. Topics covered include properties of aquifers, principles of groundwater flow, groundwater flow to wells, soil moisture and groundwater recharge, regional groundwater flow, groundwater chemistry and contamination, groundwater development and management, and groundwater modeling.  
Prerequisite: GEOG 2050 and Completion of 30 credits.

**GEOG 3070 3 credits**  
Biogeography (2,1,0)  
This physical geography course examines the physical, biological and chemical processes and constraints that determine contemporary spatial and temporal patterns in life on Earth. In addition, historical patterns are examined with an emphasis placed on the impact plate tectonics and late Tertiary and Quaternary climatic changes had on plant and animal distributions. Other topics discussed in this course include mass extinctions, biodiversity, and the possible biogeographic consequences of anthropogenically induced global climatic change.  
Prerequisite: Completed 30 credits (any discipline).
GEOG 3630  3 credits
The Geography of Resource Industries (2,1,0)
This course offers a geographical analysis of selected resource industries of importance to Canada. Each year a selection is made from the agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, energy, and recreation sectors, and explored within international and national contexts.
Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3650  3 credits
Geography of Consumption (3,0,0)
This course examines consumption as a cultural and economic practice, how it has formed landscapes, and its impact on our growing understanding of ecosystems and social systems. It examines spatial patterns of purchasing and consuming goods and services, changing ideas about the landscape as a good and a service, and the ethical and practical questions raised by the social and environmental impact of increased consumption.
Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3700  3 credits
Field Course in Geography (0,3,0)
The topic(s) and focus for this course is announced by the Department a year in advance.
Prerequisite: A relevant core course or courses, or permission of the instructor and completion of 15 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3740  3 credits
Remote Sensing of the Environment (3,0,2)(L)
Students in physical, social, and environmental sciences are introduced to remote sensors, sensing platforms, measurement acquisition, and spatial analysis of remote sensing measurements, particularly multi-spectral imagery.
Prerequisite: GEOG 2700 and GEOG 2750.
Note: Student can only get credit for one of GEOG 2740 and GEOG 3740.

GEOG 3750  3 credits
Applying Geographic Information Systems (2,0,2)(L)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation
This computer-based laboratory course addresses the creation, management, and application of geo-data. The focus of the course is on the utility of Geographic Information Systems in problem solving and decision-making in real world settings. Labs assist in developing marketable skills in analytical procedures and cartographic output.
Prerequisite: GEOG 2700 and GEOG 2750 or NRSC 2230 or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3770  3 credits
GIS for Water Resources Systems Analysis (2,0,2)(L)
Recent advances in environmental sensing technologies have increased the amount of data available to support water resources analyses. This explosion in available data necessitates the use of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) to integrate, pre-process, and analyze these datasets. This course will explore ArcGIS-based tools for performing water resources analyses, including Web-services for data acquisition; watershed delineation; river network identification; infiltration modeling; analysis of water budgets; runoff modeling; and channel routing. At the end of the course, the students will have a firm grounding in the application of GIS for modeling of water resources systems.
Prerequisite: GEOG 2050 and GEOG 2740 or NRSC 2230 or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3900  3 credits
***Geography of Selected Regions (2,1,0)
This course offers a geographical analysis of selected regions not regularly included in the Department’s offerings in regional geography (such as Western Europe, Oceania and East Asia).
Prerequisite: Completion of 15 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3990  3 credits
***Special Topics in Geography
This is a special topics course in geography. The subject matter varies from semester to semester depending upon the interest of faculty and students.
Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of instructor.

GEOG 4050  3 credits
Fluvial Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L)
Moving water on the Earth’s surface results in the creation of distinct geomorphic landscapes. This physical geography course examines the principles of sediment entrainment, transport and deposition, fluvial flow, drainage basin form and processes, and an analysis of fluvial landforms. Examples are drawn from the Kamloops area, as well as from other regions in British Columbia, Canada, and the world.
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of instructor.

GEOG 4060  3 credits
Advances in Hydrology (0,3,0)
A central theme in geography is the study of spatial and temporal variations of the phenomena which make up natural and human-dominated environments. This course delves into statistical methods for analyzing phenomena that are correlated in space and/or time. Practical applications of theoretical concepts will be explored through the use of R, a statistical computing software. Topics include the characterization of temporal processes; basic time series models (AR, MA, ARMA, ARIMA); characterization of spatial processes; geostatistics (Kriging and conditional simulation); spatial point processes; visualization of spatiotemporal data; spatiotemporal covariance functions; and spatiotemporal kriging. At the end of the course, the students will have a firm grounding in the theory of spatiotemporal statistics and understand how to apply these methods to answer questions of geographic interest.
Prerequisite: GEOG 2700.
GEOG 4750 3 credits
Advances in Geomatics (0,3,0)
As a technology-based discipline, the field of geomatics is rapidly changing in response to technological advancements in remote sensing, computing hardware, wireless communication, programmatic abstractions, and spatiotemporal models. Through the reading of recently published articles and the replication of key results, this four-year seminar class explores recent advances in the state-of-the-science of geomatics. Key topics include real-time access to environmental observations; free and open-source GIS; GIS-based decision support systems; Web-enablement; environmental data fusion; decentralized and cloud-based tools for geomatics.
Prerequisite: GEOG 3750 or GEOG 3770 or permission of instructor.

GEOG 4800 3 credits
Environmental Issues and Policies (2,1,0)
Using a geographical analysis of environmental issues and policies, this course relates land use, hazards and resource allocation to changing demand, technology, institutions, policies, and social values. An emphasis is placed on issues and policies relevant to small cities and adjacent rural areas.
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4810 3 credits
Geography of Small Cities (2,1,0)
This course examines the economic, social, cultural, and environmental qualities of small cities and the issues and forces that affect them. Case studies are drawn from the local scene and from across North America.
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4820 3 credits
Urban Biophysical Environments (3,0,0)
Cities represent areas where biophysical processes are often markedly distinct from their rural counterparts. This physical geography course examines the climatology, hydrology, geomorphology, and biogeography of cities, and the impact cities have on biophysical processes at regional and global scales. Specific topics include: the urban heat island effect; urban hydrology; building architecture and wind; atmospheric contamination; urban forestry; and the urban area as an ecosystem. Students study the biophysical processes of environmental examples drawn from Kamloops and comparative communities.
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4840 3 credits
Postcolonial Geographies (2,1,0)
Students analyze the role of geographical ideas and practices in the establishment, maintenance, overthrow, and persistence of colonial relationships.
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4850 3 credits
Geography of First Nations Issues in British Columbia (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways
This course offers an examination of the issues involved in the creation of new relationships that are evolving and inclusive of First Nations concerns in British Columbia. Students explore the past relationships between indigenous and non-indigenous peoples of the province, the legal principles and precedents in force, the present situation of ongoing negotiations, and an analysis of future possibilities. Land and resource agreements and disagreements are the focus of this course, as well as the mechanisms available for compromise and resolution.
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4990 3 credits
***Special Topics in Geography and Environmental Studies
This is a special topics course in geography. The subject matter varies from semester to semester depending upon the interest of the faculty and students. Vectoring is determined as per policy ED-8-0.
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOL 2050 3 credits
Introduction to Mineral Deposits, Minerals (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
This course explores the formation, styles and types of mineral deposits, occurrences, exploration methods, mineral resources and reserves, types of mines, and prospecting methods. Topics include considerations of a social license to mine; social, economic, and environmental sustainability issues and solutions; environmental assessment, mine closure and reclamation. Case studies will be discussed.
Prerequisite: One of GEOL 1110, GEOL 1111, or GEOL 1000 or consent of the instructor.

GEOL 2070 3 credits
Geologic Hazards and Forensic Geology (3,0,0)
In this course students will explore how the geosciences contribute to criminal and military investigations, and to the understanding, prediction and mitigation of geologic hazards. This course is an opportunity to explore the magnitude, frequency, causes and impacts of geologic hazards such as earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, tsunami, landslides, and meteor impact. The course also covers prediction, monitoring, assessment and causes of damage; the role of the geosciences in national security, and geological methods used in criminal investigations.
Prerequisite: One of GEOL 1110, GEOL 1111, or GEOL 1000 or consent of the instructor.

GEOL 2100 3 credits
Earth Materials (3,0,3)(L)
Students explore the rocks and minerals of Earth and the solar system, including their uses, occurrences and evolution throughout geologic time. Though this exploration students gain an understanding of the systematic study of minerals, their physical and chemical properties and identification, as well as the major rock types, where they occur, how they are formed, and their field recognition. The curriculum is designed for students with a variety of interests including students considering careers in the geosciences and related fields, education, environmental studies, as well as the rock and mineral enthusiast.
Prerequisite: GEOL 1110 or GEOL 1111 or GEOL 1000 or NRSC 2000 or consent of the instructor
Required Lab: GEOL 2100L

GEOL 2290 3 credits
Stratigraphy and Sedimentary Geology (3,0,2)(L)
Students explore physical and biological stratigraphy, faces and correlation, sequence concepts, and basin analysis. Topics include the origin, diagenesis, and geochemistry of sediments and sedimentary rock.
Prerequisite: GEOL 1110/2050

GEOL 3010 3 credits
Principles of Palaeontology (2,0,2)(L)
This course is a systematic study of ancient forms of life (fossils). Attention is also given to palaeoecology, evolutionary principles, and palaeontologic techniques.
Prerequisite: GEOL 2050 or GEOL 2051
GEOL 3030 3 credits
Environmental Geochemistry (3,0,0)
Students examine the complex relationship between environmental factors and the geochemical history of surface and subsurface rocks. This course is identical to CHEM 3030.
Prerequisite: GEOL 1110 or CHEM 2250 (C minimum)
Note: Credit will not be given for both GEOL 3030 and CHEM 3030

GEOL 3070 3 credits
Structural Geology (2,0,3)
This course offers an analysis and interpretation of natural deformation, including the fault, fold and ductile flow systems accompanying the deformation of the earth's crust; extensional, contractional and toroidal deformation; geometric, kinematic and mechanical analysis of the deformatonal structures of different scales; and techniques and assumptions used in the construction of structural cross sections.
Prerequisite: GEOL 2290 and GEOL 3190 or Corequisite: GEOL 2290 and GEOL 3190

GEOL 3150 3 credits
Igneous Petrology and Volcanology (3,0,3)(L)
ILO: Lifelong Learning, Knowledge
Students explore volcanic and magmatic processes as fundamental to the transfer of energy and materials from the interior to exterior of the planet, and Earth's evolution through geologic time. Through this exploration students gain an understanding of the chemical and physical processes that melt and crystallize rocks, causes and implications of volcanism and volcanic products; the relationship of igneous processes to plate tectonics, volcanic landforms, and the methods in which igneous rocks are studied to interpret geologic history. The curriculum is designed to instill an appreciation for the importance of igneous processes to societies and the environment, including energy and mineral resources, and geologic hazards.
Prerequisite: GEOL 2100

GEOL 3160 3 credits
Micro-imaging and analysis of Earth materials (3,0,3)(L)
The field of micro-imaging of Earth materials is rapid changing with the adoption of new technologies as costs go down and ease of use improves. While optical techniques will remain the first level of observation for routine analysis, high resolution imaging techniques and those that combine visual and chemical imaging will become increasingly important. The revisions to this course thus expands the content to include electron and other imaging techniques for mineralogical, textural and chemical analysis, and their applications, along with current research in microimaging of Earth Materials. The complexity of the content along with the 2nd year elective justify the 3rd year status for the course.
Prerequisites: GEOL 2100 or Consent of the instructor

GEOL 3190 3 credits
Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L)
Students examine geomorphic processes and the interrelationship of processes, landforms, materials, and time. Practical problems in science and applied science that relate to geomorphic processes are discussed in lectures, and methods of investigation and analysis are introduced in laboratory sessions.

GEOL 3280 3 credits
Field Techniques (2,0,2*) (L)
Students are introduced to techniques of geological field mapping, including methods in basic structural geology, core analysis, traversing, sampling procedures, and survival first-aid for the field. Laboratory sessions entail field exercises in traversing and mapping.
Prerequisite: GEOL 1110/2050

GEOL 4250 3 credits
Geological History of North America (3,0,0)
Students are provided an overview of the geological history of North America with an emphasis on plate tectonics; Precambrian orogens and Phanerozoic orogenic belts, especially the Cordillera; and the interrelations of sedimentation, deformation and metamorphism.
Prerequisite: GEOL 3190 and GEOL 2290 or Corequisite: GEOL 3190 and GEOL 2290

GEOL 4480 3 credits
Directed Studies in Geology
Students investigate a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: Permission of the faculty member (supervisor) is required and acceptance of the topic by a co-supervisor with the appropriate expertise. The co-supervisor may be on- or off-campus.

GERM 1110 3 credits
Introductory German 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This course allows beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard German. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.
Note: Students who have completed German in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

GERM 1210 3 credits
Introductory German 2 (3,0,1)(L)
Students build on the skills acquired in GERM 1110: Introductory German 1. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1+ level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: GERM 1110 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed German in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

GERM 2110 3 credits
Intermediate German 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This is a video-based course for German language and culture which integrates mini-dramas and authentic historical and cultural footage. Students are provided with an in-depth view of German language, culture, and history. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: GERM 1210 or equivalent

GERM 2210 3 credits
Intermediate German 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course is a continuation of GERM 2110: Intermediate German 1. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR low B1 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: GERM 2110 or equivalent

GERM 3120 3 credits
Studies in German Culture (3,0,0)
This third-year cultural studies course explores perspectives on fascism through Post-War German cinema. Conducted in English, it views the Nazi era through the lenses of post-war German Film.
Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GLAZ 2000
Glazer Apprentice Level 1
This course is based on the provincial curriculum for the Glazer Apprenticeship Program. This course introduces glass and components for glass building systems and related work. Students learn about: the safe use of tools and equipment; safe work practices for material handling; organizing their work; measuring and cutting glass; fabricating and the installation of commercial glazing systems. This course is the first level of the provincial apprenticeship program.
Prerequisite: Registered Glaziers Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

GLAZ 3000
Glazer Apprentice Level 2
This course is based on the provincial curriculum for the Glazer Apprenticeship Program. This course expands on the first year curriculum related to glass installation and related work. Students learn about: interpreting drawings and specifications; performing glass cutting and edge treatment; installation of flashing; using caulking and sealants; fabrication and installation methods for storefront; window; curtain walls; skylights and commercial entrance systems; residential windows and doors; installation of showers, windows and solariums. This course is the second level of the provincial apprenticeship program.
Prerequisite: Registered Glaziers Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

GLAZ 4000
Glazer Apprentice Level 3
This course is based on the provincial curriculum for the Glazer Apprenticeship Program. The course expands on the second year curriculum related to glass installation and related work. Students learn about: use of measurement and layout tools; interpreting drawings and specifications; use of codes, standards and regulations; worksite preparation; fabricating and installing storefront systems; layout, assembly and installation of specialty glass and products; and service and maintenance of glazing systems. This course is the third level of the provincial apprenticeship program.
Prerequisite: Registered Glaziers Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority
on the Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technicians, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician skills. Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

Students also have opportunities to develop self-reflective skills required for competent practice and will be introduced to effective job-finding approaches. Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1150 and HEAL 1200

HEAL 1150 3 credits
Healing: 3: Personal Care and Assistance (120 hours)
This practical course offers students the opportunity to acquire personal care and assistance skills within the parameters of the Health Care Assistant role. The course is comprised of class and supervised laboratory experiences which enables students to integrate theory from other courses and develop caregiver skills that maintain and promote the comfort, safety and independence of individuals in community and facility contexts. Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program
Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100 and HEAL 1200

HEAL 1200 4 credits
Healing 1: Caring for Individuals Experiencing Common Health Challenges (115 hours)
Students are introduced to the normal structure and function of the human body and normal bodily changes with aging. Students explore common challenges to health and healing in relation to each body system. Students also examine person-centered practice as it relates to the common challenges to health and, in particular, to end of life care. Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant Program and HEAL 1000
Corequisite: HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1250, HEAL 1300 and HEAL 1350

HEAL 1250 3 credits
Practice Experience in Home Support, Assisted Living and/or Group Home Setting (60 hours)
Students are provided with an opportunity to apply knowledge and skills from all other courses with individuals and families in a community setting. Students become more familiar with the role of the Health Care Assistant within a Home Support Agency, Assisted Living Faculty and/or Group Home to gain abilities that will prepare graduates for employment in these settings. It is important that students understand the philosophy of community care setting and its emphasis on client choice and independence. Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program, HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1250, HEAL 1300 and HEAL 1350
Corequisite: HEAL 1300
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of HEAL 1250 or HLTH 1251

HEAL 1300 7 credits
Practice Experience in Multi-Level and/or Complex Care (210 hours)
This supervised practice course provides students with an opportunity to apply knowledge and skills from all other courses in the program with individuals in a multi-level or complex care setting. A portion of this clinical experience will be devoted to working with individuals experiencing dementia. Students gain expertise and confidence with the role of the Health Care Assistant within a residential care facility.
HIST 1160 3 credits
European history: 1500 - 1789 (2,1,0)
In this course participants learn to evaluate and understand the complex processes involved in the development of early modern Europe from 1500-

1789. Topics include the Renaissance, the Reformation, Absolutism, the Enlightenment, and the outbreak of the French Revolution. Lectures and seminars introduce political, intellectual, cultural and social aspects of European society, and participants work with and discuss a variety of primary and secondary historical sources.

HIST 1220 3 credits
History of Canada, 1867 to the Present (2,1,0)
Students examine the political, social, military, and cultural history of Canada since 1867. Topic include state formation, relations with Britain and the United States, military engagements, social movements, regional and ethnic diversity, Aboriginal history, industrialization and urbanization, and French-English relations.

HIST 1260 3 credits
Europe: 1789 - 1939 (2,1,0)
In this course participants learn to evaluate and understand the complex forces involved in the development of the modern state. Topics include the French Revolution and Napoleonic Europe, the Congress of Vienna, the social and political struggles of the nineteenth and early twentieth century, and the fissures in European society during the interwar period. Lectures and seminars introduce the political, intellectual, cultural and social aspects of European society, and participants work with a variety of primary and secondary historical sources.

HIST 2160 3 credits
Native History of Canada (2,1,0)
Students explore the history of the Aboriginal peoples of what is now Canada. The course begins with pre-contact perspectives, however, emphasis is on the social, cultural, political, economic and military interactions between Aboriginal peoples and newcomers. Examples are drawn from all regions to reveal the breadth and variety of Aboriginal culture, history, and experience. Topics include Aboriginal involvement in the fur trade and later economic developments, the treaty-making process, and Aboriginal responses to government policy.

HIST 2170 3 credits
Major Issues in American History from the Colonial Period to the Civil War (2,1,0)
This course examines the key political, economic, and social issues in the development of the United States from its colonial beginnings to the cataclysm of the Civil War.

HIST 2180 3 credits
Medieval Europe 1: From the Fall of Rome to the Crusades (2,1,0)
In this course, students engage with European civilization during the early and beginning of the central middle ages. An emphasis is placed on the development of various structures and their changes, the ordering of society, belief systems and ideas, the organization of communities, and the emergence of religious and political institutions.

HIST 2200 3 credits
***Topics in British or European History (2,1,0)
Students explore special topics that provide an introduction of British or European history, rather than an in-depth analysis of a narrowly-defined topic. The specific topic(s) will be decided by the instructor and approved by the Department.

HIST 2250 3 credits
Cultural and Artistic Traditions of Europe (2,1,0)
Students are introduced to some of the major artistic and literary monuments and movements of the Western tradition, and investigate post-Renaissance cultural achievements in their historical context. Themes include humanism and the legacy of religious upheaval, the impact of science on philosophy, the challenge of neoclassicism, cultural responses to political and industrial revolution, and modernist experimentation.

HIST 2260 3 credits
History of England: The Glorious Revolution to Victorian Britain (2,1,0)
This course is designed to introduce students to British history from the Glorious Revolution of 1688 to the end of the reign of Queen Victoria. The course will examine the political, social and economic issues which determined Britain's development.

HIST 2270 3 credits
American History Since 1865 (2,1,0)
Students survey the history of the United States from the Civil War to the present, with an emphasis on the principal forces affecting the development of a distinctive social and political culture in the United States. Selected topics examine the emergence of the United States as a global economic, political, military, and cultural power.
Exclusion: Students cannot receive credit for both HIST 2270 and HIST 2271
this course surveys women's history from the era of Aboriginal-European contact through to the postwar years. Topics include the family, the workplace, sexuality, education, and politics. An emphasis is placed on the diversity of women’s experiences.

HIST 3000 3 credits
The Historian’s Craft (3,0,0)
Students examine the practice of history, and the history of history: how the study of the past has changed over time. What do historians do, and why do they do it? What is the purpose of history? What is historical evidence, and how is it used? Students examine these questions in an effort to broaden and deepen their understanding of the historian’s craft.
Prerequisite: Students must have no fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses and be a declared History Major

HIST 3010 3 credits
Canada in the Age of Nations (2,1,0)
Students examine Canada in the first half of the twentieth century: its imperial connections, the rise of nationalism, war and commemoration of both the Great War and World War II. A number of forces which marked these years are highlighted, especially technology and consumerism, and their accompanying social changes.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3030 3 or 6 credits
The European Orient: Balkans, Russia and Eastern Europe (3,0,0) (3,0,0)
Students survey the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe, including Russia, examining the interplay between local and national culture, and between ethnic and political identity.
Prerequisite: Completed 45 credits (any discipline)
Cannot receive credit for more than one of: SOCI 3030, ANTH 3030, HIST 3030 or POLI 3070

HIST 3040 3 credits
The History of the Canadian Prairie West (2,1,0)
This course examines the history of the Canadian Prairie West from pre-Aboriginal-European contact to the modern era. Topics include an examination of the First Nations’ traditional economic and social life, and their adaptation to the arrival of Europeans and the fur trade; the rise of the Metis and their changed economic and living conditions as a result of Canadian government policies; Euro-Canadian immigration and settlement; the Great War and the rise of nativism; the economic depression of the 1930s, as well as World War II and the modern West. Students investigate the myths versus the realities of 'cowboys and Indians’, the ranching frontier, women, and Mounties.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3050 3 credits
British Columbia (3,0,0)
This course explores the history of British Columbia from the beginnings of Aboriginal-European contact through to the post-World War II era. It examines the social, economic, political, and cultural development of British Columbia, and situates the province within national and international contexts. Topics include Aboriginal-European relations, the fur trade, immigration, the resource economy, military engagements, social reform, gender issues, class relations, and political developments. Throughout the course, key debates in the historiography of British Columbia are emphasized.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3060 3 credits
Quebec: History and Politics (3,0,0)
Students examine the history and political development of Quebec, from the period of the French regime to modern French-English relations within Canada. Students focus on significant social and political developments in the modern period, such as the Rebellions of 1837-38, the emergence of the ‘state of siege' mentality after 1840, the impact of industrialization and Confederation, the Quiet Revolution, and nationalism. Contemporary issues are also addressed, including recent debates over 'reasonable accommodation,' national identity, and the relationship between Quebec and Canada.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses, or POLI 1110 and one other Political Science class

HIST 3120 3 credits
Canada in the Cold War Era (2,1,0)
Students examine the history of Canada, from the end of the Second World War to the early 1990s. This course is organized thematically rather than chronologically. Topics include anti-Communism, immigration, sexual regulation and resistance, family ideals and realities, labour organizing, Aboriginal activism, and student radicalism.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3140 3 credits
Tudor England, 1485-1603 (2,1,0)
Students investigate the political, religious, economic, cultural, and social transformations in England during the reigns of the Tudor monarchs. This period was one of dynamic, and at times violent, change, much of it within the context of the religious reformations. Students apply critical thinking skills as they conduct in-depth analysis of historical manuscripts and other key primary sources.
Prerequisite: 6 lower-level History credits

HIST 3150 3 credits
Stuart England, 1603-1688 (2,1,0)
This course is an exploration of the significant political, religious, economic, cultural and social developments in England during a time in which English men and women experienced civil war. Students consider the philosophical, ideological, and political factors contributing to the challenges emerging during this time to traditional faith, secular power, and religious authority. Analytical, critical thinking and interpretation skills are refined through a study of historical manuscripts and modern historical interpretations.
Prerequisite: 6 lower-level History credits

HIST 3160 3 credits
Western European Political Thought: From Cicero to Machiavelli (3,0,0)
Students examine the evolution of European political thought and its practical applications from Ancient Rome to the Renaissance. This course is an exploration of the major foundational theories and their influence upon the creation of institutional structures, and the governmental apparatuses and ideologies designed to uphold them.
Prerequisite: POLI 1210 (recommended - POLI 2220) or either HIST 1160, HIST 2180 or HIST 2280

HIST 3170 3 credits
Ethnic, Cultural and Religious Identities and the Birth of Europe (2,1,0)
Students engage with the profound changes that marked the passage from the Western Roman empire to the European world which took place over many centuries. Students focus on the transforming identities of populations and cultures greatly affected by a rapidly changing world, filled with migrations, conquests, and evangelization, until a new European identity could be formed.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3190 3 credits
Women in Medieval History (2,1,0)
Students engage with the roles and contributions of women in medieval history. The revolutionary changes in feminism and gender theory, and the problems medieval historiography has had to overcome in trying to uncover women’s lives from this remote period of history are examined. Students focus on the diverse avenues open to medieval women for agency and independence, and their varied roles within a patriarchal society.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3210 3 credits
American Colonial History: 1607-1763 (3,0,0)
Students examine the social, economic and political characteristics of the thirteen colonies as they changed from small European outposts to mature societies.
Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

HIST 3270 3 credits
The United States, 1812-1865 (3,0,0)
This course is an examination of the development of the new American nation, with special emphasis on expansion, regionalism, Jacksonian democracy, social reform, and the coming of the Civil War.
Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits
HIST 3310  3 credits
The United States, 1865-1896 (3,0,0)
This course is an examination of the political and social development in Post-Civil War America, with special emphasis on Reconstruction, industrialization, and the Gilded Age.
Prerequisite: Six lower-level History credits

HIST 3360  3 credits
The United States, 1900 - 1945 (2,1,0)
Students focus on the political, social, and cultural history of the United States from 1900 to the end of World War II.
Prerequisite: Six lower-level History credits

HIST 3370  3 credits
The United States, 1945 - Present (2,1,0)
Students focus on selected issues relating to the political, social, and cultural history of the United States from the end of World War II to the present.
Prerequisite: Six lower-level History credits

HIST 3390  3 credits
The American Revolution and the Formation of the United States, 1763-1812 (3,0,0)
This course is a study of the revolutionary origins of the United States and the establishment of the American republic.
Prerequisite: Six lower-level History credits

HIST 3410  3 credits
The Emergence of Victorian Britain (2,1,0)
Students explore the far-reaching transformations in Britain as the nation moved into imperial expansion. Key topics include the institutional, political, and social responses to Britain's move into position as the world's first industrial and urban society. Lectures, discussions, and research engage students in an active critical analysis and interpretation of historical documents, as well as a modern historical analyses of this period.
Prerequisite: No Fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses

HIST 3420  3 credits
Victorian Britain, 1850-1901 (2,1,0)
Students examine the responses to, and influences of, institutions, families, social groupings, religious institutions, aesthetic perspectives and other elements within British society, during the Victorian time period, in and outside of that society. Comprehension of the transformations and forces emerging in this society is enhanced through a study of historical documents, as well as a review of modern historical analyses and debates.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 lower-level History courses

HIST 3510  3 credits
The History of Childhood and Education (2,1,0)
Students consider the historic experience of children in Western society, particularly in Canada, while focusing on the place of education in children's lives. Educational structures are examined, including the development of leading and influential theories about the education of children.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3520  3 credits
Knowledge and Belief in Medieval to Early Modern Europe (3,0,0)
Students complete an in-depth and active investigation into the intersections of early science, religious doctrine and practice, and popular beliefs, in Europe, during the period from 1000 A.D. to 1750. Philosophical, superstitions, medical, and technological concepts are considered, with an emphasis on the use of historical manuscripts and documents in research and discussion. Abstract concepts of science are clarified in their historical context, and the developments that brought science into its modern empirical form are studied.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3530  3 credits
The Concentration Camp: Global History and Politics (3,0,0)
The Concentration Camp is an institution of the Twentieth Century. This course will give an overview of historical precedents for the concentration camp, such as the ghettos, and then will examine the history and politics of the concentration camp, from the Spanish-American and Anglo-Boer Wars near the turn of the century (the first times the term, "concentration camp", was used), to the more notorious examples of Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union. Other examples, such as camps in Canada and the USA, China, parts of Africa, and even the "War on Terror" will be examined in detail. Why have modern states - across the ideological spectrum - made use of the concentration camps against real and perceived enemies?
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

HIST 3610  3 credits
Britain, 1900 - 1930 (2,1,0)
Students examine a wide range of aspects of British life and society, after the Victorian period, including the emergence of political parties; cross-party dynamics; social reforms; civil discontent; emergence of Labour interests and ideologies; 'Bohemian' culture and influences; class systems; women's challenges to traditional perspectives on the right to vote; economic transformations and responses to Depression; and British roles in World War I and in the interwar period. Students engage in active research in and discussion of the intercultural realities in Britain, using primary and modern sources.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3620  3 credits
Britain, Since 1930 (2,1,0)
The Great Depression of the 1930s, and World War II contributed to tremendous socio-economic and political changes in Britain. Students investigate the legacies of such events through an analysis and discussion of the nationalization of British industry, the emerging welfare state, immigration, and modern British culture. Students engage in a critical analysis of historical documents and modern perspectives.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses

HIST 4030  3 credits
Topics in Canadian Gender History (2,1,0)
Students explore selected topics in the history of gender in Canada. Constructions of femininity and masculinity in Canadian history are examined, in addition to the experiences of women and men in the past. Topics may include paid work, sexuality, the family, courtship, religious participation, politics and activism, and leisure. Particular attention is paid to the intersections between gender and race, ethnicity, class, and region.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4050  3 credits
Topics in British Colonial History (3,0,0)
Students examine selected topics in the history of Britain and British Africa. Topics may include race and racism, immigration, economic issues and development, social and cultural history, religion and society, postwar diversity and dissent, and/or political culture.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4060  3 credits
Topics in Local History (2,1,0)
This course examines the history of Kamloops and region, with an emphasis on the methodologies and practices used to study history. Students explore various historical tools, methods, and sources, and gain hands-on experience in investigating and communicating local history.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4120  3 credits
***Topics in European History: Ancient to Early Modern (2,1,0)
Students engage with various themes relating to the cultural, political, philosophical, religious, or economic history of the ancient Mediterranean, medieval, and early modern worlds. Cultural and social history is emphasized. Students are offered an opportunity to explore a unique subject matter (not normally offered in other courses), or further examine a specialized, scholarly field. Thematic considerations vary from year to year. Students may learn about the beginning or end of a civilization, cultural and religious change, or continuity from one civilization to the next.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4130  6 credits
Reformation Europe (2,1,0)(2,1,0)
This course is an examination of European history during a time of intense religious change. Students are provided with material that is critical to a modern understanding of spiritual and doctrinal distinctions between denominations in Western society. Students investigate the Protestant and Catholic Reformations in the broader context of the political, social, artistic, and economic transformations during the early modern era.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses

HIST 4200  3 credits
***Topics in European History (2,1,0)
Participants focus on selected themes relating to the cultural, social, political, institutional, or economic
HIST 4520 3 credits

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses

Students examine aspects of British history typically in HIST 4510 and cultural history of the United States. Thematic topics in American Social History (3,0,0)

HIST 4480 3 credits

Students focus on selected issues relating to the social and cultural history of the United States. Thematic considerations vary from year to year.

HIST 4510 3 credits

Topics in Early Modern Britain (2,1,0)

Students examine aspects of British history typically in the forefront of modern research, from the period between the Protestant and Catholic reformation of the early 1500s and the Industrial Revolution of the 1700s. The topical focus of this course changes with each offering; however, the themes relate to the economic, social, religious, political and economic history of this period. Students engage in discussion and research that centres on historical documents, and modern historical interpretations and debate.

HIST 4520 3 credits

Topics in Modern Britain (2,1,0)

This course is an in-depth examination of selected themes relating to the social, cultural, economic and political history of modern Britain, up to the present day. Discussions and lectures address diverse topics, which range from immigration issues and intercultural change in Britain to transformations in popular culture and political expectations. Students investigate subject matter which is often not offered in other courses, and utilize historical materials ranging from manuscripts to modern electronic sources.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.

HIST 4710 3 credits

Communism and the Environment (3,0,0)

LIO: Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation

This course will focus on the history and politics of communism and the environment. As such, it will explore environmental issues and policies in the Soviet Union, China, and Cuba. Students will examine other related issues, such as the writings of Marx, Engels, Lenin, and others; ideology, political philosophy and the environment; and the role of communism and socialism in environmental movements, today. Students will also be asked to compare environmental practices in communist countries with those of capitalist countries.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

Note: Same course as POLI 4710

HIST 4900 3 credits

***Special Topics in History (0,3,0)

Students analyze issues related to the theory and practice of historical work. Students wishing to explore unique areas of research in history, often with inter- and cross-disciplinary significance, may find this course especially relevant to their program of study. Students may be offered a unique opportunity to study with a scholar who is new to the faculty of History, and who brings specialization in research areas that are not usually addressed by the standard range of course offerings.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4910 3 credits

Reacting to the Past (RTTP), engage wit big ideas, and practice of historical work. Students wishing to investigate subject matter which is often not offered in other courses, and utilize historical materials ranging from manuscripts to modern electronic sources.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses

HIST 4460 3 credits

American Foreign Policy, 1945 to Present (2,1,0)

Students examine selected topics in American foreign policy, from World War II to the present.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4480 3 credits

***Topics in American Social History (3,0,0)

Students focus on selected issues relating to the social and cultural history of the United States. Thematic considerations vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4510 3 credits

Topics in Early Modern Britain (2,1,0)

Students examine aspects of British history typically in the forefront of modern research, from the period between the Protestant and Catholic reformation of the early 1500s and the Industrial Revolution of the 1700s. The topical focus of this course changes with each offering; however, the themes relate to the economic, social, religious, political and economic history of this period. Students engage in discussion and research that centres on historical documents, and modern historical interpretations and debate.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.

HIST 4520 3 credits

Topics in Modern Britain (2,1,0)

This course is an in-depth examination of selected themes relating to the social, cultural, economic and political history of modern Britain, up to the present day. Discussions and lectures address diverse topics, which range from immigration issues and intercultural change in Britain to transformations in popular culture and political expectations. Students investigate subject matter which is often not offered in other courses, and utilize historical materials ranging from manuscripts to modern electronic sources.
HLSG 3690 3 credits
Human Sexuality for Health Professionals (3,0,0)
Sexuality is an important aspect of human health. This course advances a health care professional’s capacity to address issues of sexuality and sexual health with clients across the lifespan. Theories and research informing health professionals of sexual development, gender, sexual orientation, sexual practices, and sexual health are examined. Self awareness, along with the development of skills to address sexuality inclusion in professional practice, is central to course objectives.
Prerequisite: Evidence of third-year standing in a health professions program leading to an undergraduate degree and completion of a communication or counselling course; or evidence of a health-related professional credential requiring a minimum of two years academic preparation; or by permission of the instructor.

HLTH 2300 3 credits
Interdisciplinary Indigenous Health (2,1,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledge & Ways
This course introduces students to Indigenous people’s health in Canada. Students experience Indigenous ways of knowing through a decolonization framework, engaging in local knowledge, methodologies and practices of Indigenous peoples. Students engage in experiential, reflective learning informed by local Knowledge Keepers. The course embraces Indigenous Knowledge and uses the premise of ‘two-eyed seeing’. Students are guided through an inter-professional framework of practice to facilitate collaboration and planning of services to improve Indigenous health.
Prerequisite: Completion of Semester 3 of the BScN program or Special Arrangements with the instructor.

HLTH 3200 3 credits
Field Course in Cardiopulmonary Healthcare (0,2,0,5)
Students will explore cardiopulmonary health issues, approaches, and the people involved in healthcare in a selected country. Students will work alongside local healthcare professionals to provide assessment, treatment, and education in cardiopulmonary health.
Prerequisite: RESP 2590
Enrollment in or completion of a healthcare profession program; completion of RESP 2590 or equivalent; or permission of the Chairperson, Allied Health Department, Faculty of Science.
Prerequisite:
Respiratory Therapy program students are given preferential admission to this limited enrollment course; however students in other health related programs are eligible for admission

HLTH 5300 3 credits
Leadership and Managing Change in Healthcare (3,0,0)
This course examines leadership and management theories in the context of healthcare delivery. Participants will develop leadership skills in advocating for clients and nurses to achieve optimal health outcomes and quality practice environments. Students will examine the literature on the development of strategic collaborative partnerships, build conflict management skills, develop strategies to communicate vision, policy and program directions, increase their ability to assess gaps and capacities in the design of programs, strategies, and policies, and demonstrate team building skills.
Prerequisite: Recommended - NURS 5100, HLTH 5200

HLTH 5500 3 credits
Integrating Information Technology in Healthcare (3,0,0)
This course will address ethical and appropriate applications of information technology to enhance knowledge development, knowledge transfer, and patient care within healthcare settings. Students will develop advanced understanding and skills in concepts such as the integration of technology within healthcare systems, data storage and retrieval, patient and health practitioner education, and ways that technology may support complex decision-making, inter-disciplinary communication, and evaluation of healthcare outcomes. Future uses and/or designs of technology will be discussed. Integral to the course will be enhancing students’ ability to adapt to as well as influence the design of continually evolving types, uses, and forms of information technology in healthcare.

HLTH 6000 3 credits
Research in Healthcare (3,0,0)
The focus of this course is the development of knowledge and skills to conduct research. Specific emphases are: theory and conduct of studies in various research traditions, appraisal of studies for scientific merit, interpretation and dissemination of research findings, research utilization and evidence based practice.

HLTH 6300 3 credits
Indigenous Health Leadership (3,0,0)
In this course leadership best practices for effective, culturally relevant Indigenous people’s healthcare are examined. Participants develop knowledge of Indigenous peoples’ history, traditional perspectives, health wellness practices, and challenges inherent in the complex and interrelated socio-cultural, historical, and contextual determinants that influence health. Participants analyze Indigenous and mainstream knowledge/practices and how each shapes service design and delivery. The importance of respectful relationships, partnership, and Indigenous leadership in improving healthcare access and outcomes is explored. Course activities will strengthen participant abilities to draw on the literature and other information sources to inform program and policy development, knowledge translation, and evaluating program effectiveness as well as assist in preparing for a major paper or thesis in the area of Indigenous peoples’ health.
Prerequisite: HLTH 6000
Recommended Requisites: HLTH 5300, HLTH 5200 and NURS 5100

HMGT 1110 3 credits
Catering and Service Management (3,0,5)
This course presents a basic overview of the principles of catering and service management in a hospitality environment. Students review and critique styles of service, and develop an understanding of how to make food and beverage outlets more guest-friendly and profitable. Service management is introduced by both theory and practice, and students reflect on contemporary issues related to providing service excellence in different service environments.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73%, or equivalent. Servng It Right and Food Safe Level 1.

HMGT 1210 3 credits
Food and Beverage Preparation (1,1,3)
This course explores the techniques and procedures of quality and quantity food production and service, and provides the principles underlying the selection, composition and preparation of major food products. Students gain practical experience by working one night per week in the College Dining Room kitchen or an off-campus kitchen for the applied portion of this course.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73%, or equivalent. Servng It Right and Foodsafe Level 1.

HMGT 1410 3 credits
Hotel Operations I (3,0,0)
The intent of this course is to help prepare students for positions in the hotel industry by providing an overview of the complexities of the Hospitality industry. Students are introduced to the history of the hotel industry, current industry trends and the various departments and managers’ responsibilities that are key elements of a hotel operation. Through lectures, presentations, assignments and readings, students complete this course with a foundation in practical and theoretical hospitality.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent or completion of ENGL 0600 or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum grade C+
Notes: Students can only get credit for one of HMGT 1410, HMGT 2410

HMGT 2100 3 credits
Food and Beverage Cost Control (3,0,0)
This course covers the principles and procedures involved in an effective food and beverage control system. Students are introduced to the logic and the systems involved with managing costs, from maintaining sales and cost histories to developing systems for monitoring current activities and projecting future profits. Additional topics include budgeting techniques, standards determination, purchasing systems and menu pricing.
Prerequisite: ACCT 1000 or equivalent and basic computing experience.

HMGT 2120 3 credits
Hotel Sales and Service (3,0,0)
This course provides insight into the scope and various segments of the groups market and shows the
relationship between professional service and operational success. Students will be given a comprehensive introduction to the complexities of managing a convention facility as well as exposure to key group markets and techniques for attracting them to the property.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

Note: Students can only receive credit for one of HMG 2120 (C+ minimum), BBUS 3450 MKTG 3450, MKTG 3451

HMG 2210 3 credits
Food and Beverage Management (2,1,1)
This course discusses the management of Food and Beverage Operations within a hotel. Students will learn aspects of front of the house and back of the house operations of this department and will have an overview of the complexities of managing this dynamic area. Topics that will be covered include: product knowledge, legal issues, responsible beverage service, industry trends, service styles, marketing, sales and profitability.

Prerequisite: HMG 3110, HMG 1210, Foodsafe Level 1. Minimum age requirement of 19 years of age.

HMG 2500 3 credits
Field Experience (0,2,3P)
This course offers students the opportunity to connect academic course work with practical application by participating in a multi-day field experience within a world-class destination. Prior to engaging in the field experience, students use seminars to develop a deeper understanding of the field experience. Students research the chosen destination, set personal and group objectives, liaise with industry partners and plan their travel itinerary within a budget. Upon return, the students undertake reflective oral and written assignments.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in the 2nd year of the Resort and Hotel Management program

Note: This course has an activity fee attached

HMG 2510 3 credits
Hotel Operations 2 (3,0,0)
A continuation of HMG 1410, the intent of this course is to focus student learning on the rooms division area of hotel management. Regardless of the level or variety of services offered by the lodging facility, essentially all properties provide accommodation and the services required to register the guest and ensure that the guestroom is maintained. Therefore the focus of this course is on the guest cycle (reservations, registration, occupancy and check-out). Students are introduced to basic front office operating procedures theory and application with a Hotel Property Management System (PMS) as well as principals of revenue management, hotel security and housekeeping issues.

Prerequisite: HMG 1410 or HMG 2410

HMG 2610 3 credits
Resort and Hotel Operations (3,0,0)
This course builds on concepts learned in Hotel Operations 1 and 2, and provides students with an introduction to the operation of resort properties. Course content includes a historical perspective of resort development, followed by planning, developing, managing and marketing issues that are unique to resort operations. Students also use a hotel operational training simulation (HOTS), in a business simulation exercise, to integrate management concepts learned throughout Resort and Hotel Management courses.

Prerequisite: HMG 1410 or HMG 2410 and HMG 2510

Note: Students can only get credit for one HMG 2110 and HMG 2610

HMG 3000 3 credits
Resort Hospitality Operations and Performance (3,0,0)
This course provides students with professional and technical knowledge about the management of hospitality facilities, especially in the context of resorts. Emphasis is on the exploration of the complex factors that can influence the survival and development of hospitality enterprises. Students will evaluate issues of efficiency and effectiveness of diverse operating procedures in the delivery of the hospitality product to the consumer within the context of resorts. Topics covered include the need, and the resources required, for staging events such as banquets and conferences and the impact of the events sector on the hospitality field and on resort communities in particular.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

HMG 4800 3 credits
Resort Management Case Study (3,0,0)
In this capstone course, students synthesize and apply theoretical and practical knowledge gained throughout their coursework in the Resort Experience concentration in the Bachelor of Tourism Management, toward problem-solving in the context of a hypothetical or real resort organization. Working in small groups, students take on the role of a research and consultancy team and produce a report advising how specific problems or issues may be resolved.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management’s concentration in Resort Experience or 2nd year standing in the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Resort Experience Management

HORT 1540 2 credits
Soil Science (38 hours)
The topics covered in this course include components of soil, texture, porosity, conductivity, cation-exchange capacity, salinity, soil organisms, mineral nutrients and soil amendments.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1600 1 credits
Weeds (26 hours)
In this course, students study the biology of weeds, identification of weeds, control measures and common herbicides.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1610 1 credits
Nursery Production and Retailing (26 hours)
Nursery production is an important aspect of the horticulture industry in British Columbia, with a significant volume of landscape plants exported to the rest of Canada. Topics to be covered include site selection, management of field and containerized stock, plant propagation, fertilization, soil mixes and irrigation. Additional topics include the retailing of nursery stock and horticultural products in a garden centre.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1620 1 credits
Fruit and Vegetable Production (26 hours)
The topics of fruit production examined in this course include site selection, rootstocks, pollination, pruning, and the use of chemical growth regulators. Areas covered in vegetable production include seed germination, growing transplants, cultivation, fertilization, irrigation and the cultural requirements of selected important vegetables.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1630 1 credits
Landscaping (26 hours)
Landscaping is an important and integral part of the urban environment. Students explore the principles of landscape design, developing a landscape plan, hard landscaping, landscape installation and landscape maintenance.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1640 1 credits
Turfgrass Management (26 hours)
Students learn about the botany of grasses, selection of different grass species, seeding and sodding of lawns, fertilizers, irrigation, mowing and cultivation.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1700 3 credits
Horticulture Practical 1 (595 hours)
Practical sessions are an integral part of the program and are designed to give students hands-on experience in developing required skills. The following are the major topic areas followed by the apportioned class hours: Plant Studies (30), Insect Studies (13), Soil Studies (10), Weed Studies (8), Indoor Plant Identification (14), Landscape Plant Identification (30), Plant Propagation (30), Greenhouse Crop Production
Horticulture Practical 2 (595 hours)
in this second term continuation, students resume
their study of the topics listed in HORT 1700.

HORT 2000 3 credits
Greenhouse Production (2,0,4)
Students are provided an opportunity to acquire new
skills and improve on existing skills in a hands-on
work-related environment. The main emphasis of this
course is bedding plant production.
Prerequisite: HORT 1510 or permission of the instructor

HORT 2500
Horticulture Technician Foundation (900 hours)
This course will provide the foundation knowledge
required to become a "Landscape Horticulturist". They
select, handle and utilize trees, shrubs and
ornamental plants and turf grass for the design,
development and maintenance of public and private
landscaping spaces. They also prepare soil, plants,
cultivate, prune and irrigate to maintain plant vigor.
Furthermore they control plant pests utilizing
appropriate integrated pest management techniques.
The program is intended to serve as a common core
towards years one and two of Production
Horticulturist, Landscape Horticulturist and
Arboriculturist (when developed) and enable
graduates to follow three possible career paths:
1. Entry into industry as skilled worker
2. Academic credits towards second year of 2-year
diploma program
3. Entry into level three of Horticulture (Production &
Landscape) Apprenticeship Program
Prerequisite: Grade 10, Science 10, Mathematics 10
and two of: Composition 10, Creative Writing 10,
Literary Studies 10, New Media 10, Spoken Language
10, EFP Writing 10, EFP Literary Studies 10, EFP New
Media 10, EFP Spoken Language 10
Grade 12 is preferred.

Horticulture Practical 2 (595 hours)
in this second term continuation, students resume
their study of the topics listed in HORT 1700.

HORT 1800 3 credits
Horticulture Practical
The objective of this practicum is to enhance and
cumulate the education acquired within the
university environment with work experience at
participating businesses and organizations. This
practicum allows students to solidify information
learned at Thompson Rivers University, to see its
application in the workplace, and to participate in the
day-to-day operation of a business. Through the
practicum, students gain a deeper insight into the
industry they wish to pursue within the horticulture
industry.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1900 3 credits
Horticulture Practicum
The objective of this practicum is to enhance and
cumulate the education acquired within the
university environment with work experience at
participating businesses and organizations. This
practicum allows students to solidify information
learned at Thompson Rivers University, to see its
application in the workplace, and to participate in the
day-to-day operation of a business. Through the
practicum, students gain a deeper insight into the
direction they wish to pursue within the horticulture
industry.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 2000 3 credits
Greenhouse Production (2,0,4)
Students are provided an opportunity to acquire new
skills and improve on existing skills in a hands-on
work-related environment. The main emphasis of this
course is bedding plant production.
Prerequisite: HORT 1510 or permission of the instructor

HORT 2500
Horticulture Technician Foundation (900 hours)
This course will provide the foundation knowledge
required to become a "Landscape Horticulturist". They
select, handle and utilize trees, shrubs and
ornamental plants and turf grass for the design,
development and maintenance of public and private
landscaping spaces. They also prepare soil, plants,
cultivate, prune and irrigate to maintain plant vigor.
Furthermore they control plant pests utilizing
appropriate integrated pest management techniques.
The program is intended to serve as a common core
towards years one and two of Production
Horticulturist, Landscape Horticulturist and
Arboriculturist (when developed) and enable
graduates to follow three possible career paths:
1. Entry into industry as skilled worker
2. Academic credits towards second year of 2-year
diploma program
3. Entry into level three of Horticulture (Production &
Landscape) Apprenticeship Program
Prerequisite: Grade 10, Science 10, Mathematics 10
and two of: Composition 10, Creative Writing 10,
Literary Studies 10, New Media 10, Spoken Language
10, EFP Writing 10, EFP Literary Studies 10, EFP New
Media 10, EFP Spoken Language 10
Grade 12 is preferred.

300
HUMS 1540 3 credits
Introduction to Interpersonal Communications and Helping Relationships (3,0,0)
Students explore self-awareness as a foundational concept in the development of competent human service workers. The focus is on furthering self-knowledge and facilitating the development of self-reflection skills. Students build personal awareness, self-understanding and effective interpersonal communication by examining aspects of self, such as motivations, emotions, values, attitudes, beliefs, perceptions, learning styles, personal styles, and self-concept.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 1541, ECED 1340 or HUMS 1540

HUMS 1560 3 credits
Introduction to the Family in Human Service Practice (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
Students examine multiple family structures in Canadian society providing the groundwork for beginning practice with families in human service work. Personal values and perceptions related to traditional and non-traditional family types are explored. Topics include the current and historical social, political, cultural, and economic influences on today’s families, family of origin and intergenerational trauma issues, family systems theory, and family communication patterns.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma Program or Program Coordinator permission
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECED 2440 and HUMS 1560

HUMS 1580 3 credits
Introduction to Human Service Professional Practice (3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning
Students review the field of human service practice beginning with an overview of personal and professional values and ethics that are key elements of practice. Additional topics include observation, record keeping, community mapping, supervision, team work, and self-care.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ECDS 1580, HUMS 1581 or HUMS 1580

HUMS 1600 3 credits
Human Service Field Education - Year 1(0,2,14)
Students participate in a 190-hour blended community service learning practicum to establish linkages between Human Service knowledge, values and skills. Students experience supervised opportunities to demonstrate self-knowledge and self-awareness, professional integrity, and positive working relationships in a human service agency. The focus is on the application of core human service concepts and the recognition of the knowledge to practice relationships.
Prerequisite: HUMS 1540 with a C grade or better, HUMS 1580 with a C grade or better. Admission to the Human Service Diploma Program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ECDS 1680, HUMS 1601, HUMS 1680 or HUMS 1600.

HUMS 1610 3 credits
Interviewing Skills for Social Service Practice (3,0,0)
Students review various interviewing skills and techniques, and develop the skills to complete informational and referral interviews as well as facilitate problem-solving interviews. This course offers lecture, discussions, and videotaped practice of simulated interviews.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program ENGL 1100, PSYC 2130, HUMS 1770, HUMS 1540, HUMS 1580
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 2530, HUMS 2531, HUMS 1610 or HUMS 1611

HUMS 1770 3 credits
Introduction to Human Service Practice with Indigenous Communities (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways
Students examine the historical and continuing process of colonization in Canada, and the resulting societal, political, linguistic, spiritual, and cultural impacts that are challenging First Nations people today. The development of cultural understanding and the beginning of culturally competent practice occur in this course. Additional topics include self-government, cultural healing and empowerment, and human service practice in First Nations communities.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program or permission of the Program Coordinator
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both HUMS 1771 and HUMS 1770.

HUMS 1790 3 credits
Community Resources (2,2,0)
Students are provided an introductory opportunity to work with clients in social service and community support settings, and to identify important aspects of reflective human service practice. These include the use of self, the importance of establishing relationships, and the use of supervision. Students are required to complete a structured volunteer experience in an approved community agency and to participate in a series of bi-weekly seminars that discuss a framework to undertake human service practice with clients.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 2000 3 credits
Introduction to Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (3,0,0)
Students are provided an overview of Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder, including the effects of alcohol during pregnancy, diagnostic criteria, assessment, and current research. Students also explore addiction issues related to gender, harm reduction, and the historical, cultural, and moral implications of addiction. Students have an opportunity to identify and analyze their beliefs and values related to addictions and invisible disabilities.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 2040 3 credits
Interviewing Skills for Social Service Practice (3,0,0)
Students review various interviewing skills and techniques, and develop the skills to complete informational and referral interviews as well as facilitate problem-solving interviews. This course offers lecture, discussions, and videotaped practice of simulated interviews.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program ENGL 1100, PSYC 2130, HUMS 1770, HUMS 1540, HUMS 1580
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 2530, HUMS 2531, HUMS 1610 or HUMS 1611

HUMS 2060 3 credits
Introduction to Social Work Practice (3,0,0)
Students explore the profession of social work through an examination of the history, philosophical foundation, and contemporary theoretical perspectives. Topics include an overview of social work theories, roles, and practice models, including the relevant Codes of Ethics and Practice Standards, as they apply to individuals, families and communities. A primary focus of the course is understanding individuals, families and communities using a social justice perspective which examines the social structures that influence people’s lives, and lead to various sources and forms of oppression and marginalization in Canadian society.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma Program or permission of the Program Coordinator
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of HUMS 2060, HUMS 2061, SOCW 2060 or SOCW 2061

HUMS 2120 3 credits
Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
Students examine the history and development of human services and social welfare policy in Canada.
Topics include poverty, with particular reference to women and Indigenous People, as well as major political ideologies and their impact on social policy. Students explore the structure of government and the development of a social security system in Canada, and one model for policy analysis is introduced.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program or permission of the Program Coordinator

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of SOCW 2120, SOCW 2121 or HUMS 2120

HUMS 2210  3 credits
Introduction to Supporting Autism Spectrum Disorder (3,0,0)
This course explores the etiology and characteristics of autism spectrum disorder (ASD) as well as evidence-based strategies for supporting individuals with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) in classroom, community and home settings across the lifespan. This course is intended for community and classroom support practitioners, but is a good introduction for anyone, including family members wanting to gain knowledge and strategy for accommodating and supporting individuals diagnosed on the autism spectrum.

HUMS 2220  3 credits
Theoretical Foundations in Human Service Practice (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to various theories for human service practice. By examining a range of theories appropriate to professional practice, the link between theory and practice is established. Participants integrate theories into their practice framework and investigate the suitability of various theories in practice with individuals, families, groups, and communities.

Note that students cannot receive credit for both HUMS 2220 and HUMS 2221

HUMS 2230  3 credits
Introduction to Mental Health and Substance Use (3,0,0)
Students develop an understanding of human service work with people in the areas of mental health and substance use. They explore mental health and substance use in Canada, incorporating Indigenous perspectives. They investigate perceptions about mental health and substance use, theoretical foundations and key foundational concepts in the prevention, screening, assessment and treatment of mental health and substance use related difficulties. Students examine the Canadian mental health system and the influence of social and cultural factors on mental health and substance use in Canada. Students reflect on their own attitudes and beliefs regarding mental health and substance use.

Note that students cannot receive credit for both HUMS 2230 and HUMS 2231

HUMS 2500  3 credits
Special Topics (3,0,0)
Students examine selected current issues in child and youth care and human service practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program or permission of the program coordinator

HUMS 2530  3 credits
Professional Communications and Helping Relationships (3,0,0)
Participants develop the values, language, speech, and skills required for the development of professional helping relationships. Utilizing critical reflection, participants examine relationship development with members of diverse populations, conduct relationship building activities, and learn the process of giving and receiving professional feedback and supervision.

Prerequisite: HUMS 1450 with a grade of C or better and HUMS 1580 with a grade of C or better.

Admission to the Human Service Diploma Program or permission of the Program Coordinator

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 2531, ECED 1440 or HUMS 2530

HUMS 2600  4 credits
Human Service Field Education - Year 2 (0,2,14P)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning
Students participate in a 190-hour supervised practicum at an agency, which delivers community-based services to children and youth, families and others in the community. The focus is on students demonstrating professional and ethical practice, appropriate and accountable professional decision-making, and reflexive practice. Students will explore the social justice factors affecting the service user population in the agency.

Prerequisite: HUMS 1601 with a grade of C or better OR HUMS 1600 with a grade of C or better OR EDCS 1580 with a grade of C or better

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both HUMS 2600 or HUMS 2670

HUMS 2900  3 credits
Directed Studies in Human Services (0,0,36)
This independent study course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific issue within a field or topic pertinent to human service work. Consultation with, and permission of, a faculty member, the Human Services Program Coordinator and the Chair of the School of Social Work and Human Services is required.

Prerequisite: Second Year Standing

HUMS 3530  3 credits
Advanced Communication Skills to Facilitate Change (3,0,0)
Students build on their basic communication skills to develop problem solving and planned change theory with core communication skills to build effective helping relationships with individuals. Students develop the ability to utilize professional theories and frameworks to understand and facilitate change in their work.

Prerequisite: HUMS 2530 with a minimum C grade, HUMS 2220 with a minimum C grade. Admission to the Human Service Diploma Program or permission of the Program Coordinator

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both SOCW 3530 and HUMS 3530

HUMS 3570  3 credits
Introduction to the Law in Human Service Practice (3,0,0)

ILO: Citizenship
Students explore the law as an expression of social policy, and the processes by which laws are developed, enacted, and changed. Students are introduced to family law and the courts, and to human rights legislation with special reference to how laws affect children and human services. The organization of legal services, and the legal accountability and liabilities of human service workers and others in the human service field, are presented.

Note: Students may receive credit for only one of the following: SOCW 3570, CYCA 3570, HUMS 3570

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program or permission of the Program Coordinator

IBUS 3510  3 credits
International Business (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge
Students examine globalization and the steps managers take to establish or expand operations in international markets. They explore the influence of forces such as culture, economics, politics, and geography on management decision making. Topics include globalization; national differences in political economy; political economy and economic development; differences in culture; ethics in international business; international trade theory; political economy of international trade; foreign direct investment; regional economic integration; international business strategy; entry strategy and strategic alliance; and global marketing and research and development.

Prerequisite: ECON 1950 (minimum C-); MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of IBUS 3510, IBUS 3511, BBUS 3510 or BBUS 3511

IBUS 3530  3 credits
International Trade Finance (3,0,0)
Students develop an understanding of the finance principles required to conduct business in a global environment, including import and export, and multinational operations. Topics include globalization; trade risk and risk assessment; methods of payment; use of bonds, guarantees, and letters of credit; currency risk management; export credit insurance; trade finance; structure trade finance; terms of payment; international trade theory; the international monetary market; the global capital market; and foreign direct investment.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or FNCE 3120, IBUS 3510

Exclusion: BBUS 4520 and IBUS 4520

IBUS 4510  3 credits
Cross-cultural Management (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness
Students explore the significance of culture in strategic decisions encompassing elements of risk management, ethics, and the management of diversity, in a range of international management contexts across Asia, Europe, Africa and the Americas. Topics include cultural dimensions of international management; comparing cultures; movement in the culture; organizational culture; culture and management communication; needs and incentives from an international perspective; dispute resolution
and negotiation; and the cross-cultural dimensions of global staffing.
Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C-) or equivalent

IBUS 4540 3 credits
Global Entrepreneurship (3,0,0)
Students explore entrepreneurship in a global setting. The course provides an introduction to the opportunities and challenges of entrepreneurship from an international perspective. The course focuses on the need for every entrepreneur and innovator to understand the global market in today’s hypercompetitive world. Topics will include globalization and the international environment; definition and importance of international entrepreneurship; culture and international entrepreneurship; developing a global business plan; selecting international business opportunities; international legal concerns; alternative entry strategies; global monetary system; global marketing and research and development; global human resource management; and implementing and managing a global entrepreneurial strategy.
Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both IBUS 4540 and IBUS 3540

IBUS 4560 3 credits
Doing Business in Emerging Markets (3,0,0)
Students examine the position of emerging markets in the new global economy and the business opportunities available in these countries. It highlights challenges and opportunities associated with organizational management and business strategy in emerging economies. Topics include understanding emerging economies; markets and institutions; operating in emerging markets; emerging markets’ innovations; managing risk in emerging markets; targeting emerging market clients; and business ethics in emerging markets.
Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C-) or equivalent

IBUS 4570 3 credits
Global Management (3,0,0)
Students conduct an integrative and comprehensive overview of the fundamental issues and challenges that confront the international firm. Topics include globalization and international linkages; public, legal and technological environments; meaning and dimensions of culture; organizational culture and diversity; cross-cultural communication and negotiation; strategy formulation and implementation; entry strategies and organizational structures; managing political risk, government relations, and alliances; management decision and control.
Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both IBUS 4510, IBUS 3520 or IBUS 4570

IBUS 4590 3 credits
International Business Field Study (3,0,0)
Students gain a first-hand understanding of international businesses through a focused overseas study tour during which the business, management and cultural practices of a selected country are experienced. The field study includes tours to local chambers of commerce, industrial zones and factories and enables students to meet executives in key industries. Topics include business etiquette and business customs; interpersonal and communication skills; economic, political and business environment; international trade relations; decision-making styles; and business opportunities, challenges and strategies between Canada and the foreign country.
Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C-) or equivalent, or permission of the instructor

IDS 3000 3 credits
Introduction to Interdisciplinary Study (3,0,0)
Students interested in the Interdisciplinary Studies program are introduced to the rationalization and application of interdisciplinary work. The course asks why interdisciplinarity is valid and explores its practice in various contexts in academia and the workplace. Students explore real-world problems from across the disciplines and are exposed to a wide variety of interdisciplinary approaches and methods.
Prerequisite: A minimum of 30 credits of university study.

IDS 4980 3 credits
Interdisciplinary Studies: The Research Project (0,3,0)
The Research Project is required for the completion of the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies degree. Students propose a group research project which requires the use of at least two disciplinary approaches. The research proposal and project is completed under the supervision of a selected faculty member. The assignments include a proposal, a research plan, and conclusions.
Prerequisite: 4th-year standing in the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies degree program.

IDS 4990 3 credits
Interdisciplinary Studies: The Graduating Essay (0,3,0)
The graduating essay may be written with the approval of the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies Coordinator. The paper is completed under the direction of a selected faculty member, is read by three other faculty members, and is defended orally at an exam set up by the supervisor.
Prerequisite: 4th-year standing in the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies degree program.

IDIS 5030 3 credits
Directed Studies in Interdisciplinary Studies (0,3,0)
Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the instructor(s) is required.
Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor(s). In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th-year standing may be allowed to enrol.

IEIM 1000
Industrial Electrician/Industrial Instrument Mechanic (750 hours)
Industrial Instrument Mechanics install, repair, maintain and adjust instruments used to measure and control industrial processes such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production. Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: safe work practices; using effective communication skills; solving problems using applied mathematics; analytical troubleshooting techniques; using computers; and leading teams to manage electrical installation and maintenance projects.
Prerequisite: Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer English 0600 and Math 0600

IIME 1000
Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 1 (300 hours)
This course will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.
Prerequisite: BIC ITA sponsorship. Recommended: Grade 12 diploma, including English Studies 12, Math 11 and Physics 11.

IIME 1010
Theory for Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic (375 hours)
This course will cover the theory related to instruments used with control and communication systems to monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measuring and adjusting temperature, measuring and adjusting pressure and measuring and monitoring levels of materials to control an industrial process. The reason for Safety and process monitoring systems will be introduced as well as the basic principles of pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer’s specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting will be discussed.
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer English 0600, Math 0600

IIME 1110
Shop Practical for Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic (255 hours)
This course will cover the hands on work related to the installation of instruments used with control and communication systems to monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measuring and adjusting temperature, measuring and adjusting pressure and measuring and monitoring levels of materials to control an industrial process. Hands on operation of Safety and process monitoring systems will be introduced as well as the operation of basic pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer’s specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting will be used.
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer English 0600, Math 0600

IIME 1900
Instrumentation Trade Sampler (120 Hours)
In this course the students will be introduced to the instrumentation trade, the type of work this trade entails and the opportunities for jobs in this trade. Referring to the Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC, they will learn about safe work practices for this trade. They will be introduced to a process loop which contains sensors, controllers and final control elements and various types of control methods which will be enhanced using hands on trainers in a lab setting.
Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10
IIME 2000
Instrumentation and Control Technician
Apprenticeship Level 2 (300 hours)
This course will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.
Prerequisite: JAPA 1110 or equivalent. Recommended - Grade 12 diploma, including English Studies 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IIME 3000
Instrumentation and Control Technician
Apprenticeship Level 3 (300 hours)
This course is intended for third year apprentices and will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.
Prerequisite: JAPA 1110 or equivalent. Recommended - Grade 12 diploma, including English Studies 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IIME 4000
Instrumentation and Control Technician
Apprenticeship Level 4 (300 hours)
This course is intended for fourth year apprentices and will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including: indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.
Prerequisite: JAPA 1110 or equivalent. Recommended - Grade 12 diploma, including English Studies 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IMEC 1010
Industrial Instrument Mechanic - Theory (45 hours)
Students are introduced to the theory related to instruments used with control and communication systems to: monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measure and adjust temperature, measure and adjust pressure and measure and monitor the levels of materials to control an industrial process. The reason for safety and process monitoring systems is introduced as well as the operation of basic pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer’s specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting is discussed.
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer ENGL 0600, MATH 0600

IMEC 1110
Industrial Instrument Mechanic - Practical Shop (80 hours)
Students complete the “hands on” work related to the installation of instruments used with control and communication systems to: monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measure and adjust temperature and pressure and measure and monitor levels of materials to control an industrial process. “Hands on” operation of safety and process monitoring systems is introduced as well as the operation of basic pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer’s specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting is followed.
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer ENGL 0600, MATH 0600

INET 1000 6 credits
Instrumentation Engineering Technology 1 (195 hours)
This is the first of four courses intended that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

INET 1500 6 credits
Instrumentation Engineering Technology 2 (195 hours)
This is the second of four courses that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

INET 2000 6 credits
Instrumentation Engineering Technology 3 (195 hours)
This is the third of four courses that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

INET 2500 6 credits
Instrumentation Engineering Technology 4 (195 hours)
This is the fourth of four courses that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

JAPA 1110 3 credits
Introductory Japanese 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This course allows beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard Japanese. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: JAPA 1110 or equivalent. Native speakers of Japanese may not take this course for credit.

JAPA 1210 3 credits
Intermediate Japanese 1 (3,0,1)(L)
Students further develop their communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing, and explore language from a variety of different areas, registers and periods. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a low CEFR A2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: JAPA 1210 or equivalent

JAPA 2110 3 credits
Intermediate Japanese 2 (3,0,1)(L)
Students solidify their skills and extend their knowledge while they are introduced to increasingly advanced language structures. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate an intermediate CEFR A2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: JAPA 2110 or equivalent

JAPA 2150 3 credits
Oral Japanese 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This course, conducted in Japanese, is designed to enhance oral communicative skills. Students review Japanese grammar and expand their vocabulary. A variety of activities enable students to progress to a superior level of fluency. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B1+ – B2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: JAPA 2150 or equivalent. Native speakers of Japanese may not take this course for credit.

JAPA 2210 3 credits
Intermediate Japanese 2 (3,0,1)(L)
Students solidify their skills and extend their knowledge while they are introduced to increasingly advanced language structures. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate an intermediate CEFR A2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: JAPA 2210 or equivalent

JAPA 2250 3 credits
Oral Japanese 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course is a continuation of JAPA 2150: Oral Japanese 1. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: JAPA 2250 or permission of Modern Languages.

Note: Students who have completed Japanese in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

Note: Native speakers of Japanese may not take this course for credit.
JAPA 2500 3 credits
Japanese for Business 1 (3.0,1)(L)
This course is intended for students with a basic level of Japanese language, and who wish to further their knowledge of Japanese business world. This course is designed to provide a basic understanding of terminology used in functional business areas, and an introductory knowledge of Japanese business customs, manners, and structure.
Prerequisite: JAPA 2120 or equivalent

JAPA 2510 3 credits
Japanese for Business 2 (3.0,1)(L)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
This course is intended for students with a basic level of Japanese language, and who wish to further their knowledge of language skills for the Japanese business world. Spoken language skills appropriate for business meetings, the office, politeness strategy, and various business contexts are introduced. This course is a continuation of JAPA 2500: Japanese for Business 1.
Prerequisite: JAPA 2500 or equivalent

JAPA 2600 3 credits
Aspects of Japanese Culture 1 (3.0,1)(L)
In this survey course, students are introduced to aspects of Japanese culture and society. The course explores Japan from the Meiji Restoration (1868) to the Second World War. Students focus on the development of basic Japanese social, cultural, and political ideas. The course is conducted in English; no knowledge of Japanese is required.

JAPA 2610 3 credits
Aspects of Japanese Culture 2 (3.0,1)(L)
In this survey course, students are introduced to aspects of Japanese culture and society. The course explores modern Japan in the post-war era. Students focus on the development of basic Japanese social, cultural, and political ideas that have shaped modern Japanese society. The course is conducted in English; no knowledge of Japanese is required.

JOIN 1010
Entry Level Joinery (Benchwork) Theory (180 hours)
Students are introduced to theory for the following topics: Using safe work practices, using organizational skills, selecting materials, using hand tools, using portable power tools, using woodworking machines, assembling products and applying finishing materials.

JOIN 1110
Entry Level Joinery (Benchwork) Practical (420 hours)
Students gain experience from hands-on training in the carpentry shop in the proper and safe use of joinery hand tools, portable power tools, woodworking machines and applying finishing products to wood surfaces.

JOUR 2010 3 credits
Studies in Journalism (3.0,0)
This is a variable content course offering an introduction to topics in contemporary journalism studies. Students explore social and political issues in Canadian journalism, journalism and film, journalism and media studies, and journalism and the new media.

JOUR 2020 3 credits
Media Theory and History (3.0,0)
This is a critical introduction to media theory and history, with an emphasis on the development of journalism as part of the operation of Canadian media organizations. Students are familiarized with basic media theory, and the structure, history, and general operations of media institutions in Canada.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 2060 3 credits
Introduction to Multimedia (3,0,0)(L)
Students connect journalistic storytelling with the multi-media and social media tools used by professionals to reach a wide range of audiences. Coursework includes social media; storytelling with audio and video; and the use and critical evaluation of blogs as sources and sites for news.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both JOUR 2060 and JOUR 2061

JOUR 2200 3 credits
Introduction to Reporting Skills and Techniques (3.0,0)(L)
Students are introduced to the basics of gathering information in journalism, including planning, networking, researching, evaluating, interviewing, summarizing, critical thinking and deadline writing. Students explore the basic issues of journalism, including media law and ethics, and the beats of journalism, such as justice reporting and municipal reporting. The practical and applied principles, values and behaviour of effective journalism are discussed.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 2210 3 credits
Introduction to News Photography and Videography (3.0,0)
Students are introduced to the practical skills of photojournalism through planning, composing, shooting and editing digital still photos and digital video in a journalistic, newsworthy style. Students are instructed in the effective visual composition of images, in addition to interviewing technique with a video camera, the creation of the ‘decisive moment’ in still photos and of narrative in a video form, and the processing of digital images with Photoshop and Final Cut Pro. Students also explore theoretical issues of ethics, privacy and legal considerations in press photography and videography.
Corequisite: JOUR 2200

JOUR 2220 3 credits
Beat Reporting (3,0,0)(L)
Students explore the range of career possibilities in journalism, public relations and organizational communication. Students develop job-search skills, create and maintain a professional portfolio, and prepare for future work experience in the field of journalism and communication.

JOUR 2800 1 credits
Journalism Career Preparation 1 (1.0,0)
Students explore the range of career possibilities in journalism, public relations and organizational communication. Students develop job-search skills, create and maintain a professional portfolio, and prepare for future work experience in the field of journalism and communication.

JOUR 3030 3 credits
News Writing (3,0,0)
This course takes the student from a brief review of grammar to the introduction of techniques for journalistic writing, revising, and editing, including copy editing and Canadian Press style. Students start with the basics and progress to increasingly advanced techniques.
Prerequisite: JOUR 2200, JOUR 2210, JOUR 2060 or permission of the instructor.

JOUR 3110 3 credits
Layout and Design for Newspapers and Magazines (3,0,0)(L)
Students examine the production of newspapers and magazines in theory and practice, and apply the skills, principles, values and theories involved in print publications. The stages of production are explored, from the conception of a unique publication, to creating stories and photos, and to the designing and laying out of newspapers and magazines using InDesign and Photoshop. Students design and create their own distinctive layout.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or approval of department Chair or program advisor.

JOUR 3160 3 credits
Online Journalism (3,0,0)(L)
Students focus on developing the skills and knowledge required for online journalism. Students refine their writing, reporting and editing skills by developing news and features for publication on the Web. Basic HTML language skills are acquired as students become familiar with Web editing and design programs. Students produce a personal/professional web page and help to produce an online newspaper project. Emerging issues in online journalism are examined and discussed. Students work on advanced applications in editing, layout and web publishing software.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or approval of department Chair or program advisor.

JOUR 3230 3 credits
Beast Reporting (3,0,0)(L)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation
Working in the context of the program’s newspapers, students explore and experiment with a number of different specialized types of writing, editing and reporting. A variety of beats are covered, such as politics, arts and culture, business and economics, justice and sports. The exact nature of course material varies with student interest and the availability of instruction.
Prerequisite: JOUR 2200 and JOUR 2210 and JOUR 2060 or permission of the instructor

JOUR 3400 3 credits
National and International Media (3,0,0)
Students are familiarized with major international and national media, and exposed to a wide variety of print publications, as they explore how the media helps to form and shape societal values. Students evaluate the major global media consortiums that cross-control newspapers, magazines, movie studios, cable TV channels, networks, music programs and Internet
JOUR 3510 3 credits
Photojournalism (3,0,0)(L)
Students use a digital camera as a reporting tool to reveal events and tell a story about newsworthy subjects that impact society in significant ways. A practical and working knowledge of digital camera equipment is developed as students work with journalistic photo composition and the advanced processing of digital photos through Photoshop. The legal requirements and ethical behavior of responsible photojournalism is discussed. The photojournalistic image as a distinct form of representation is also explored according to leading theorists.
Prerequisite: JOUR 2200, JOUR 2210, JOUR 2060 or permission of the instructor

JOUR 3520 3 credits
Journalism Research Methods (3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation
The basic principles and techniques of research from a journalistic perspective is explored as students are shown how to design and execute a focused research plan for their articles. A broad range of topics are discussed, including how to access public information and historical and legal records, and how to make sense of the gathered information using both traditional ('shoe-leather') methods and more advanced techniques, such as computer-assisted reporting.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3540 3 credits
Feature Writing (3,0,0)
Building on the news writing skills acquired in JOUR 3030: News Writing, students are introduced to the feature article. Through the use of modelling and other techniques, students learn to recognize a good idea for a feature article and how to execute that idea in a publishable finished product. Additional topics include the essentials of revising for publication and the basics of freelance feature writing.
Prerequisite: JOUR 2200, JOUR 2210, JOUR 2060 or permission of the instructor

JOUR 3700 3 credits
Media Law and Ethics (3,0,0)
This course provides an overview of the legal and ethical situations and circumstances that commonly confront journalists and other media professionals. Topics include libel, contempt of court, freedom of information, privacy legislation, copyright, confidentiality, protection of sources, and the use of 'off-the-record' remarks.
Prerequisite: JOUR 2200, JOUR 2210, JOUR 2060 or permission of the instructor

JOUR 3800 1 credit
Journalism Career Preparation 2 (0,1,0)
Students are instructed in how to find and apply for field experience in journalism-related placements. Students explore strategic planning and job-hunting techniques; prepare professional cover letters and resumes, and build and maintain a professional portfolio.
Prerequisite: Completion of JOUR 2800; Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 3980 3 credits
Journalism Internship (0,3,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning
Through a six-to-twelve-week supervised field experience, this course helps students explore the range of career possibilities in journalism, public relations, and organizational communication. Students will propose internship placements in collaboration with department faculty. Department supervision and evaluation of field work is completed in collaboration with a field supervisor.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, and permission of the Chair

JOUR 3990 3 credits
Directed Study: Internship (0,3,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning
Journalism Internship Studies provides guided online support for those Journalism students engaged in 12-week internships. Working with an instructor via the Journalism Internship Web site, students will complete assignments designed to help support the internship experience.
Prerequisite: Approval of the Department Chair or Program Advisor

JOUR 4020 3 credits
Advanced Media Theory (3,0,0)
Students explore cultural-critical theories of mass communication, drawing on the works of theorists, such as John Thompson, Robert McChesney, and Neil Postman. Students apply the critical perspectives discussed in this course to their own media use.
Prerequisite: JOUR 2020 or permission of the instructor

JOUR 4110 3 credits
Issues in Journalism: A Case Studies Approach (3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students explore journalism decision-making by studying real-life incidents involving journalists on the job. The case-study method allows students to consider the complexity of the challenges facing journalists on a daily basis, such as questions involving ethics, reporting and interviewing techniques, sourcing, bias and objectivity, news cycles, societal and personal assumptions, and changing technology - all while operating under deadline in a competitive and often stressful environment. Students also read and discuss critical assessments of journalism and analyze the performance of journalists today.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or approval of the department chair or the program advisor.

JOUR 4130 3 credits
Advanced Online and Multimedia Journalism (3,0,0)(L)
Students build on skills and concepts learned in previous online journalism and multimedia classes. Students become familiar with advanced multimedia and online news presentation techniques. Advanced skills and techniques are then used to produce collaborative multimedia news projects.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair and completion of JOUR 3160 or permission of the instructor

JOUR 4150 3 credits
Popular Science, Nature, and Technology Writing (3,0,0)
Students learn the history and application of skepticism and critical thinking to journalism as it filters, evaluates, translates and packages information about science, technology and the environment in a form acceptable to a general mainstream audience. Styles and strategies of critical non-fiction writing are explored, and the essential communication issues of narrative, voice, and ethics are examined. Students develop their own distinct and original writing for science, nature, or technology, designed for a typical mainstream publication in print, video or online.
Prerequisite: JOUR 2200, JOUR 2210, JOUR 2060 or permission of the instructor

JOUR 4210 3 credits
Fiction (3,0,0)
This course is an intensive workshop in freelance writing, focused on the researching, writing, and selling of freelance articles. The course acts as a form of self-directed study with a collaborative edge. Students are expected to keep a writing log in which they zero in on special interests and special problems. Work is submitted (and revised and re-submitted when necessary) for publication. This course is designed to refine and strengthen the individual’s sense of writing self (to facilitate the charting of a freelance career), and to provide a solid introduction to the business of professional freelance writing.
Prerequisite: JOUR 2200, JOUR 2210, JOUR 2060 or permission of the instructor

JOUR 4270 3 credits
Investigative Journalism (3,0,0)
Students are instructed in the high-level research skills used by investigative journalists to uncover information that has often been deliberately hidden from public scrutiny.
Students learn to recognize opportunities for, and execute, investigative work. Prerequisite: JOUR 2200, JOUR 2210, JOUR 2060 or permission of the instructor

JOUR 4310 3 credits
Literary Journalism: Studies in Narrative Non-Fiction (3,0,0)
This course provides a topical introduction to literary journalism and additional forms of creative nonfiction through a survey of the best works in the genre. Through close reading of selected works and targeted writing exercises, the course enhances students’ appreciation for the craft of journalism and for the range of literature, beyond daily reportage, that the craft accommodates. | Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or approval of the department chair or the program advisor.
JOUR 4580  3 credits  
Alternative Media (3,0,0)  
Students examine diverse forms and practices of alternative and community-based media through a variety of theoretical perspectives and case studies, expanding their concepts of what constitutes journalistic practice in the context of their own work. Students are invited to question the conditions under which alternative media projects develop, the variety of media and techniques used in implementation, and their relationship to diverse agendas for social, political and cultural change. Students apply this variety of critical perspectives on the language, style and approach of alternative media projects to their own practice.  
Prerequisite: 45 Credits or approval of the Department Chair.

JOUR 4590  3 credits  
Outlaw Journalists (3,0,0)  
Journalism has a strong tradition of outlaw writers who break the conventions of society and of journalism. These writers do that through style and content and through the way they practice the craft of writing. Some of these journalists found an audience that allowed them to rebel from inside newspapers and the publishing industry, and others are outcasts who used the craft of writing to rage against their circumstances. The effect of these writers has been so strong that they have altered the path of journalism and made changes in both society and writing.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

JOUR 4750  3 credits  
Journalism Senior Project (3,0,0)(L)  
Students complete an independent journalism project. Acceptable projects include original investigative stories or a series of stories on a specific subject or issue. Students may do print, broadcast or web-based projects and are encouraged to have their work published in a professional publication, news program or website. Students meet in a weekly seminar to discuss and critique their work.  
Prerequisite: Approval of the Department Chair or Program Advisor.

JOUR 4800  1 credits  
Journalism Career Preparation 3 (1,0,0)  
Students prepare for the transition to a career in journalism, public relations or communication. As the last in a series of career preparation courses, this course provides a final opportunity for students to understand the career possibilities in the field; develop job-search skills and abilities; create and maintain professional portfolios; prepare for field experience during their education; and transition successfully from school to work after graduation.  
Prerequisite: Completion of JOUR 2800 and JOUR 3800.

JOUR 4950  3 credits  
Directed Study (3,0,0)  
Students work independently, under the supervision of a faculty member on a selected journalism topic. There are generally 1-3 students enrolled in the course. The instructor provides students with a syllabus or program of study and a set of assignments on the material. Students meet regularly with the instructor throughout the semester to discuss the material and gauge progress. The department Chair and the Dean must approve course topics.  
Prerequisite: Approval of the Department Chair or Program Advisor.

JUST 1140  3 credits  
Human Behaviour (4,0,0)  
Students analyze elements of human behaviour from the criminal justice perspective. Four fundamental themes are examined. The first theme explores the importance of self-awareness in developing effective communication in a team-based environment. Building upon the individual’s awareness of personal behavioural tendencies and preferences, the second theme focuses on the development and enhancement of critical communication and conflict resolution skills. To provide students with an overview of mental health issues that affect criminal justice personnel and the public they assist, the third theme examines elements of psychological distress and dysfunction as well as support strategies for people in crisis. The final component of the course conveys a variety of aspects relating to a justice-related career including mental health, harassment, and multicultural issues.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program.

JUST 1250  3 credits  
Tactical Communication Skills for Criminal Justice (4,0,0)  
This course contains two core themes pertaining to effective communication skills for public safety personnel. The first theme examines the foundation for communication skills required to effectively interview witnesses, victims and accused, including: probing, questioning techniques, listening, paraphrasing, summarizing, and documentation. The second theme builds on previous interviewing skills by incorporating conflict resolution and crisis intervention techniques. A variety of strategies to identify deceptive people, and response techniques for law enforcement personnel are practiced and discussed. The National Use of Force Model is introduced, and the use of verbal intervention skills using the Use of Force Model is also discussed.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program.

JUST 1310  3 credits  
Introduction to Criminal Justice Services in Canada (4,0,0)  
This course offers a complete overview of the Canadian criminal justice system. Students begin by examining the legislative, structural, and operational components of the criminal justice system, and reviewing the roles and responsibilities of the professionals who work within this system. Next, students follow the process and discuss the rights of an accused person as they travel through the system, from the commission of an offence to conviction and sentencing. Students also examine the rights of the victims of crime and their impact on the sentencing of adult and young offenders. Finally, alternatives to the criminal justice court process and their affects on the system as a whole are considered.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program.

JUST 2350  3 credits  
Introduction to Canadian Law and Legal Institutions (4,0,0)  
This course provides an overview of the basic legal institutions in Canada, and the fundamental principles of common law. Students discuss how laws are developed and evolve, the Canadian court system, and the exercise of judicial power. The course also includes a general introduction to the substantive areas of torts, family law, administrative law, and criminal law.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program.

JUST 2450  3 credits  
Police Skills (2,0,2)(L)  
This course offers students an opportunity to practice the use of force techniques in the gymnasium. Students engage in hands-to-hand self defence training, including handcuffing techniques, pressure points and control tactics, defensive baton techniques, and subject control techniques. This course is physically intensive and provides hands-on practical experience for students.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program.

JUST 2510  3 credits  
Introduction to Policing (4,0,0)  
The objective of this course is to provide the foundation for students on policing in Canada, from the principles of Sir Robert Peel to policing in the present. Students explore navigating the Criminal Code, identify offences, prepare reports on criminals, learn about Community Policing principles, and discover various departments within police organizations. Students also participate in crime scene investigations, including the taking of fingerprints, the collection of evidence, and recording information in their police notebooks.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program.

JUST 2810  3 credits  
Field Work Practicum (0,2,2)  
Students are introduced to various aspects of the field of justice by participating in hands-on activities. Students are expected to develop and present a community policing activity to the public during the semester, including creating all instructional media, meeting with schools or service groups, and setting up their presentations. Other topics include Possession and Acquisition Licence (PAL) firearms training; RCMP Physical Abilities Requirement Evaluation (P.A.R.E.) testing; driving course(s); directing traffic; and accident investigations and scenario-based training using actors. Students also tour law enforcement facilities and participate in recruiting sessions with law enforcement groups.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program.

LAWF 3010  5 credits  
Constitutional Law (3,0,0)(3,0,0)  
Students are introduced to the basic elements of Canadian constitutional law. Topics include the nature of constitutions and constitutional processes; principles of constitutional interpretation; constitutional amendment; and Federal/Provincial distribution of legislative powers including the federal general power, natural resources and public property.
provincial property and civil rights, trade and commerce, provincial taxation, transportation, communications, and criminal law. Students also examine the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms including principles of limitations, remedies, interpretation, application, fundamental freedoms, democratic and language rights, mobility rights, legal rights, equality rights, and Aboriginal rights.

LAWF 3020  3 credits  
Legal Perspectives (3,0,0)  
This course provides an introduction to legal and judicial reasoning. Students examine various legal theories including natural law, positivist, realist, liberal, feminist and other legal perspectives.

LAWF 3030  5 credits  
Contracts (3,0,0)(3,0,0)  
Students undertake a legal and policy analysis of the basic principles and fundamental concepts of the law of contracts as they relate to commercial and consumer transactions. Students explore the following: the formation of contracts including offer, acceptance and consideration; estoppel; priority; terms of contract, including exemption clauses; standard form contracts; bailment; mistake, misrepresentation and unconscionability; termination, including the doctrine of frustration; breach and remedies for breach; and dispute resolution processes. Emphasis is placed not only on knowledge of rules and principles, their historical derivation, rationale, efficacy and social validity, but also upon the creative use of contracts to both avoid and resolve disputes.

LAWF 3040  3 credits  
Legislation, Administration and Policy (3,0,0)  
Students examine the fundamentals of the legislative process: policy development, legislative drafting, public bill process, and statutory interpretation. The interaction of law and policy in the development of legislation, statutory interpretation and the work of administrative tribunals are discussed, along with the fundamentals of the administrative process: subordinate legislation, administrative institutions, forms of dispute resolution, delegation, discretion, process and judicial review. Students make substantive law connections with other first year courses. The functions of the lawyer within these processes are examined, including issues of professional responsibility. Emphasis is placed on skill development in oral advocacy and drafting both legislation and private law documents.

LAWF 3050  5 credits  
Property (3,0,0)(3,0,0)  
This course is an examination of the fundamental concepts of property law and the types of property interest recognized by Anglo-Canadian law. Topics include the historical evolution of property concepts; the basic concepts of possession, ownership and title; estates and other interests in land such as joint and concurrent ownership, easements, covenants, licenses, mortgages, future interests and perpetuities; the landlord and tenant relationship; the land titles system of registration of title to land; the social constraints upon property use and disposition; and property rights of aboriginal peoples.

LAWF 3060  4 credits  
Fundamental Legal Skills (2,0,0)(2,0,0)  
Students are introduced to the following: legal method, systems and institutions; sources of law; legal analysis, including case analysis and problem-solving skills; court systems; precedent, stare decisis; legal writing and communication, including memoranda and facts; oral advocacy, including mootings; research databases and legal research skills.

LAWF 3070  5 credits  
Torts (3,0,0)(3,0,0)  
Students analyze and critique the law of torts, primarily the law of negligence, with personal injury as the main focus, although other torts are also introduced. Topics include the nature of tort law and its process; an anatomy of the law of negligence, including the nature and extent of liability, defenses, remedies, and the assessment of damages; intentional torts; economic torts; strict liability; bailment; the impact of private insurance on the tort system; alternative forms of compensation.

LAWF 3080  5 credits  
Crime: Law and Procedure (3,0,0)(3,0,0)  
This course provides an anatomy of criminal conduct and its legal treatment, utilizing a limited range of criminal offences. Students examine the designation of human conduct as criminal and consider the social, cultural and political forces involved. Other topics include: the development of the criminal process in English common law, its translation to Canada and embodiment in the Criminal Code; the substantive elements of a criminal offence, including both physical and mental elements; the common law and code defences; procedural, tactical, ethical and evidential problems associated with criminal prosecution at both the pre-trial and trial stages; the sentencing process; and the position at law of the victim.

LAWF 3090  1 credits  
Dispute Resolution 1: Interviewing and Counselling (1,0,0)  
This course is an introduction to dispute resolution. Topics include conflict analysis; an overview of dispute resolution processes; fact-finding through client interviewing; client-centred counselling; ethical issues.

LAWF 3100  3 credits  
Entertainment Law (3,0,0)  
This issue-based course covers the legal, business and regulatory aspects of producing entertainment content in the modern age. In the first phase, students learn the contractual, intellectual property, defamation and privacy issues common to all of the entertainment industries. In the second phase, the course addresses the unique business and legal aspects of developing, financing and distributing entertainment products in each of the sub-industries involved.

LAWF 3101  3 credits  
Lawyering in the 21st Century (0,3,0)  
Students prepare for the challenges and opportunities of practicing law successfully in a rapidly changing business, technological and regulatory environment. Weekly class meetings are structured as partners’ meetings among partners in a fictional innovative law firm. Themes include: access to justice and the problem of affordable legal services; changes in and challenges to the “bigness” paradigm; how technological developments are changing the practice of law; legal business regulation and alternative business structures; innovation in legal education; and diversity and equity in the profession.

LAWF 3410  3 credits  
Community Lawyering (3,0,0)  
Students gain practical skills in community lawyering such as client interviewing, strategic litigation, legal research, and ethical issues. They have the opportunity to examine and to be exposed to access to justice issues in context and specific areas of practice such as residential tenancy law, public legal education and law reform in British Columbia. This course shall be a pre-requisite for participation in the Legal Information Service and clinical legal education programs at TRU Faculty of Law.

LAWF 3420  3 credits  
Clinical Practice (0,0,10P)  
Students work in a Community Legal Clinic administered by the TRU Faculty of Law. Students develop and practice lawyering skills including: client interviewing and counseling; file management; legal research; the preparation of legal documents, letters and memoranda; representing clients in administrative law hearings and provincial court trials and public education and law reform. Students work with real clients to develop these skills and are exposed to access to justice issues in context and specific areas of practice. Students handle legal matters for individual clients, depending on the complexity and duration of the case.  
Prerequisite: LAWF 3410 and consent of the Faculty.

LAWF 3422  6 credits  
Clinical Practice 2 (0,0,24P)  
In the Clinical Practice Course, students have the opportunity to work in the TRU Community Legal Clinic (JACaTRULC CLC) under the supervision of TRU CLC’s team of supervising lawyers. Students develop these skills in the process of assisting real clients with their legal issues. Students work on approximately 10 to 20 legal matters for individual clients, depending on the complexity and duration of each case.  
Corequisite: LAWF 3410

LAWF 3424  9 credits  
Clinical Practice 3 (0,0,36P)  
In the Clinical Practice Course, students have the opportunity to work in the TRU Community Legal Clinic (JACaTRULC CLC) under the supervision of TRU CLC’s team of supervising lawyers. During the course students develop and practice lawyering skills including: 1) client interviewing and counseling; 2) file management; 3) legal research; 4) the drafting of letters, memoranda and other legal documents such as wills or pleadings; 5) providing summary advice; and 6) advocating on behalf of clients. Students develop these skills in the process of assisting real clients with their legal issues. Students also engage in public education and law reform projects. Students work on approximately 24 to 32 legal matters for individual clients, depending on the complexity and duration of each case.  
Corequisite: LAWF 3410

LAWF 3426  12 credits  
Clinical Practice 4 (0,0,48P)  
In the Clinical Practice Course, students have the opportunity to work in the TRU Community Legal Clinic (JACaTRULC CLC) under the supervision of TRU CLC’s team of supervising lawyers. During the course
students develop and practice lawyering skills including: 1) client interviewing and counseling; 2) file management; 3) legal research; 4) the drafting of letters, memoranda and other legal documents such as wills or pleadings; 5) providing summary advice; and 6) advocating on behalf of clients. Students develop these skills in the process of assisting real clients with their legal issues. Students also engage in public education and law reform projects. Students work on approximately 32 to 40 legal matters for individual clients, depending on the complexity and duration of each case.
Corequisite: LAWF 3410

LAWF 3428  15 credits
Clinical Practice 5 (60 Hours)
In the Clinical Practice Course, students have the opportunity to work in the TRU Community Legal Clinic (alTRU CLC) under the supervision of TRU CLC’s team of supervising lawyers. During the course students develop and practice lawyering skills including: 1) client interviewing and counseling; 2) file management; 3) legal research; 4) the drafting of letters, memoranda and other legal documents such as wills or pleadings; 5) providing summary advice; and 6) advocating on behalf of clients. Students develop these skills in the process of assisting real clients with their legal issues. Students also engage in public education and law reform projects. Students work on approximately 40 to 45 legal matters for individual clients, depending on the complexity and duration of each case.

LAWF 3430  3 credits
Creditors’ Remedies (3,0,0)

Students learn the means by which both secured and unsecured creditors in British Columbia can collect the money owing to them. Students review and discuss the statutes involved, and cases that illustrate the broad range of fact situations in which the statutes operate and the legal principles and pitfalls involved. They examine in detail and present cases, areas, issues and principles of particular importance to an understanding of this area of the law.

LAWF 3440  3 credits
Intellectual Property Law (3,0,0)

Students analyze the public law framework for intellectual property, including the law of patents, copyrights, and trade-marks.

LAWF 3450  3 credits
International Trade Law (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to various types of insurance including: fire, life, sickness and accident, motor vehicle, and liability. Topics include the nature and formation of the insurance contract; the role of insurance agents; insurable interest; misrepresentation and non-disclosure; and the rights of third parties against the insurer.

LAWF 3460  3 credits
Comparative and International Indigenous Rights (0,3,0)

Students comparatively examine the construction and development of the relationship expressed in law, history and politics between Indigenous Peoples and the nation-states of Canada, Australia, New Zealand and the United States of America (the 4CanZUS states). They examine the position of Europeans and Indigenous Peoples prior to First Contact and then at the point of that contact in the Americas and Australasia. Students explore the following topics in each CANZUS country: History and Demography, the Discovery Doctrine and Aboriginal Title, Land Holdings, the Separation of Powers Issues, Indigenous Jurisdiction, and Treaty or Agreement Making.

LAWF 3470  3 credits
International Intellectual Property Law and Policy (0,3,0)

Students are introduced to the dialectical role of intellectual property in international law, with respect to health, development, technology, food security, human rights, indigenous knowledge, aboriginal rights, access to education, and the environment. Students discuss the meaning and interpretation of international agreements, treaties and processes.

LAWF 3480  3 credits
Digital Media Law (0,3,0)

Students examine different types of digital constraints and freedoms, and their consequences to citizens, creators and democracy itself. They debate the various ways digital media content is restrained, shaped, and altered. Students identify the roles of law and regulation in this process. Core issues include: the legal status of user generated content, remixing, fan-fiction, and machinima; violent and misogynistic content; privacy and surveillance in an on-line and digital device context; big data, digital manipulation and content addiction.

LAWF 3490  3 credits
Communications Law (0,3,0)

Students in this issues-based seminar course learn the legal and regulatory aspects of telecommunications, broadcasting and the Internet. It is intended as the post-millenial successor to telecommunication and media law courses that have been standard fare for decades. In addition, students learn the legal and regulatory aspects of statutorily determined quasi-monopoly business environments regulated by the CRTC, and subject to administrative law oversight. Students explore the digital age of emergent technologies that provide a significant degree of freedom and control to individual users.

LAWF 3500  3 credits
Insurance Law (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to various types of insurance (e.g. fire, life, sickness and accident, motor vehicle, and liability). Topics include the nature and formation of the insurance contract; the role of insurance agents; insurable interest; misrepresentation and non-disclosure; and the rights of third parties against the insurer.

LAWF 3510  3 credits
Jurisprudence (3,0,0)

This course is a critical inquiry into the nature and functions of law and justice, including natural law, legal positivism, sociological jurisprudence, legal realism, and contemporary theorists.

LAWF 3520  3 credits
Tax Policy (3,0,0)

Students explore principles of tax policy (efficiency, equity, and simplicity) and applications related to income, sales, and payroll taxes. Topics include the economic and distributive effects of taxes, auditing and legal compliance, and political economy.

LAWF 3530  3 credits
Privacy Law (3,0,0)

Students analyze the variety of legal issues that arise in the field of privacy. Students explore the meaning of privacy. They examine how laws serve both to protect and to invade privacy. Students consider the conflict between privacy and other legal interests. They contemplate how (and whether) privacy can be protected in an age where â€œeverything ends up on the internet these days."

LAWF 3540  3 credits
Charter Civil Liberties (3,0,0)

Students critically engage with the Charter of Rights and Freedoms and its associated jurisprudence. They focus on the following topics: The social, political and theoretical context in which disputes over the Charter of Rights and Freedoms are adjudicated; significant aspects of Charter adjudication, including judicial review, the interpretation of the Charter, and the remedial powers of courts; examination of the substantive jurisprudence on key rights protected by the Charter of Rights and Freedoms; and consideration of the practical difficulties involved in litigating Charter claims.

LAWF 3550  3 credits
Comparative Law (1,5,1,5,0)

Students are introduced to comparative law as a method of legal enquiry, which is of significant import to the cosmopolitan lawyer who often requires knowledge of more than one legal system. Students consider the practical aims and theoretical underpinnings of the comparative legal method and examine the historical development of the process of comparing rules, principles, and institutions of different countries. Emphasis is placed on the contemporary use of the comparative method in both public and private law by legal actors such as lawyers, judges, and legislators. Students develop an international perspective by making substantive connections between the Canadian common law and a range of legal traditions, questioning whether national legal systems and institutions are converging or whether differing economic, political, and social contexts act to preserve legal diversity.

LAWF 3560  3 credits
Corporate Governance (3,0,0)

Students analyze, at an advanced level, contemporary debates in corporate governance particularly in light of recent North American and international developments. Particular attention is paid to how these developments are situated both within corporate governance theory and within the history of corporate governance laws and norms in Canada and internationally.
Prerequisite: LAWF 3800

LAWF 3570  3 credits
Advanced Criminal Law (3,0,0)

Examination of selected substantive areas of criminal law. Topics may include double jeopardy, police entrapment, conspiracy, corporate crime, theft, impaired driving and breathalyzer offences, plea negotiations, ethical issues, mistake of law as a defence, and juveniles and the criminal process.
LAWF 3580 3 credits
Advanced Advocacy (3,0,0)
Students examine how legal decisions are made and influenced. They draw upon extensive research in fields as diverse as product marketing and modern neuroscience, and structure those discoveries into a framework of classical rhetoric as developed in Ancient Greece and Rome. Students expand their perspective of the student-advocate, and obtain advanced knowledge upon which to base the development of practical skills throughout a career in practice.

LAWF 3590 3 credits
Advanced Torts (3,0,0)
Students investigate and analyse the tort implications of the events described in seven public reports. Students focus on the following issues in tort law: public authority negligence liability; the problem of third-party intervening actors; systemic negligence; misfeasance in public office; and material contribution causation in the third-party context.

LAWF 3600 3 credits
Conflict of Laws (3,0,0)
This course is a discovery of the doctrines and rules governing legal disputes cutting across provincial or national boundaries. Topics include jurisdiction; distinctions between substantive and procedural rules; the recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments; domicile; proof of foreign law; and the choice of law rules relating to private law (torts, contracts, property, succession and family law).

LAWF 3610 3 credits
Real Estate Transactions (3,0,0)
This course is an examination of estate transactions. Topics include the purchase and sale of property; mortgaging and other ways to finance land transactions; commercial leasing arrangements; and the Land Titles Act as it relates to land development.

LAWF 3620 3 credits
Bankruptcy and Restructuring Law (3,0,0)
Topics in this course include receivership, consumer and commercial arrangements, and bankruptcy under the Bankruptcy Act and the Company Creditors Arrangements Act.

LAWF 3630 3 credits
Advanced Public Law (3,0,0)
Students examine selected issues in constitutional law at the advanced level. Topics may include constitutional amendment, comparative approaches to rights, comparative federalism, the role of international law in constitutional litigation, the role of social movements, and strategic litigation in securing constitutional rights.

LAWF 3640 3 credits
Secured Transactions (3,0,0)
In this course, students consider in detail the modern law of secured transactions and the financing of personal property, with a focus on British Columbia's Personal Property Security Act.

LAWF 3650 3 credits
Unjust Enrichment (3,0,0)
Students assess unjust enrichment as an independent source of legal obligation. Topics include elements of the right of action and defences; restitution as the remedy, with particular emphasis on personal versus proprietary restitution; and disgorgement of wrongful gain, distinguished from restitution using breach of fiduciary obligation as the primary example.

LAWF 3660 3 credits
Health Law (3,0,0)
Students evaluate the regulation, structure, and financing of the health care system. Topics include licensing and regulation of health care professionals (including medical malpractice claims as a form of regulation); regulation of biomedical research; approval processes for drugs, complementary therapies, and medical devices; resource allocation and access to health care; market considerations; privatization and deregulation of health care; and consent and confidentiality.

LAWF 3662 3 credits
Mental Health Law and Policy in Canada (3,0,0)
Through an examination of mental health law and policy in the civil, criminal and human rights contexts, this course will grapple with the unique barriers faced by people with mental health disabilities in the justice system. First, students will examine civil mental health laws and policies in Canada including involuntary psychiatric admission procedures; consent and capacity issues in relation to treatment; substitute-decision making; the use of restraints and forced treatment. The second portion of the course addresses the legal responses to mental health in the criminal justice system; findings of "not criminally responsible" issues arising in policing and corrections; Mental Health Courts; the criminalization of persons with mental health disabilities; the provision of mental health services in the correctional system; administrative proceedings before forensic mental health review boards.

LAWF 3670 3 credits
Corporate Tax (3,0,0)
Students examine the provisions of the Income Tax Act applicable to corporations and their stakeholders. Topics include the classification of corporations for tax purposes; the taxation of corporate income; the taxation of corporate distributions; and the taxation of various types of corporate reorganizations.
Prerequisites: LAWF 3800, LAWF 3830
Co-Requisites: LAWF 3830, LAWF 3800

LAWF 3680 3 credits
Immigration and Refugee Law (3,0,0)
Students explore the basic principles, policies, and procedures governing immigration and refugee law. Topics include refugee law and status; selection and admission of immigrants; inadmissible and 16 non-removable classes; exceptions and the minister’s permits; and appeals and judicial review in the Federal Court including Charter issues.

LAWF 3690 3 credits
Law and Economics (3,0,0)
Students examine the practical and theoretical implications arising from the application of economic reasoning to law. Topics include the economic method of legal analysis and the scope of its application, and the major critical responses in both traditional legal fields of economic influence (such as tort, contract and corporate law), and more novel areas (such as family and criminal law).

LAWF 3700 3 credits
Public Lands and Natural Resources Law (3,0,0)
This course will provide an opportunity for students to consider in detail the protection, exploitation, and management of Crown-owned lands and renewable and non-renewable natural resources (other than oil and gas, and including forestry, range land, minerals, wildlife, fisheries, wilderness, recreational, and heritage). Students discuss the nature of public ownership, public and private values, economic approaches, and inter-jurisdictional management.

LAWF 3702 3 credits
Transnational Lawyering: Social Justice, Communities & Resources (3,0,0)
This course focuses on the social justice concerns of individuals, civil society actors, and/or indigenous communities with distributions of resources, recognition of status, protection of rights and/or the protection of the environment.

LAWF 3710 3 credits
Remedies (3,0,0)
Students assess judicial remedies at common law and equity for tort and breach of contract, including personal injury and property damage. Themes include compensating loss, disgorging gain, and punishing civil wrong; prohibiting and compelling defendant behaviour; loss-based, gain-based, and punitive damages; and injunctions and specific performance.

LAWF 3720 3 credits
Trusts (3,0,0)
Students explore the concept of the trust, its development in equity, and its relationship to other legal concepts. Topics include various types of trusts; constituting, administering and terminating the trust; trustee duties and powers; variation of trusts; breach of trust; and the doctrine of tracing.

LAWF 3730 3 credits
Human Rights Law (3,0,0)
This course is a survey of national and provincial human rights laws and practice as distinct from the Charter of Rights and Freedoms, and an introduction to the main international and transnational human rights instruments and standards.

LAWF 3740 3 credits
International Law (3,0,0)
Students examine the elements of public international law, including sources, the role of customary law, the law of treaties, recognition, state responsibility, and the roles and powers of international organizations.
LAWF 3750  3 credits
Canadian Legal History (3,0,0)
The focus of this course is to consider migration and European law in the colonial context and its impact in pre-Confederation Canada (settled and conquered colonies); the role of trading companies, particularly the Hudson’s Bay Company; the impact of the United States both before and after Confederation; Confederation and the development of Canadian legal culture and law. Jurisdictions may include British Columbia, Alberta, Ontario, Quebec, and Nova Scotia.

LAWF 3760  3 credits
Directed Research (3,0,0)
Students complete a supervised research project involving the in-depth examination of a legal problem or area of concern not normally covered in a substantive or procedural course and which provides the basis for an article, research paper, brief, memorial, or draft legislation. Admission to this course depends on the availability of supervising faculty. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT
Prerequisite: Consent of the Faculty

LAWF 3770  2 credits
***Selected Topics 1 (2,0,0)
Students focus on a variety of subject areas, either doctrinal or theoretical. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT

LAWF 3780  3 credits
***Selected Topics 2 (3,0,0)
Students focus on a variety of subject areas, either doctrinal or theoretical. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT

LAWF 3790  4 credits
***Selected Topics 3 (4,0,0)
Students focus on a variety of subject areas, either doctrinal or theoretical. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT.

LAWF 3800  3 credits
Business Associations (3,0,0)
This course is a detailed survey of the common forms of business organization, including the law of agency, partnerships, limited partnerships, and corporations, with a focus on the corporation and the rights and responsibilities of shareholders and directors.

LAWF 3810  3 credits
Criminal Process (3,0,0)
This course is a survey and critical examination of the core aspects of criminal process law. Students focus on legislation relating to jurisdiction and modes of trial including obligations of and options available to prosecution and accused. Other topics include arrest, search and seizure, investigative detention, and right to counsel and silence, all within the context of the Charter of Rights and Freedoms.

LAWF 3812  3 credits
Sentencing Law (3,0,0)
Sentencing is one of the most significant components of the criminal justice process. Despite its importance, sentencing is frequently an overlooked aspect of an accused person’s walk through the criminal justice system. Sentencing Law aims to prepare students for this crucial area of practice. This course considers core principles of sentencing such as denunciation, deterrence, rehabilitation and retribution. The historical development of statute and common law impacting an offender’s sentence are studied. Current trends in the common law are discussed, with particular attention to the sentencing of youth and indigenous offenders. Students will apply salient legal principles through oral and written coursework. Students should, on completion, be comfortable speaking to sentence on minor matters in provincial court and in providing meaningful assistance to experienced counsel on serious matters.
Recommended Requisite: Advocacy, Evidence and Ethical Lawyering

LAWF 3820  3 credits
Family Law (3,0,0)
This course is an analysis of the legal principles affecting the rights and responsibilities of the members of the family. Topics include constitutional issues, marriage, marriage contracts, common law marriage, child neglect and abuse, custody and access, guardianship, adoption, separation, divorce, nullity, spousal and child maintenance, and matrimonial property. Emphasis is placed on the process of family law and the appropriate role for lawyers and judges.

LAWF 3830  3 credits
Basic Tax Law (3,0,0)
Students study the basic language and concepts of taxation and learn to identify taxation issues. Topics include the unit of taxation; the meaning and taxation of income; taxation of benefits; the type and scope of deductions available for business income; and the taxation of capital gains including gains (and losses) on taxpayer assets.

LAWF 3840  3 credits
Environmental Law (3,0,0)
Students critically examine legal theories, concepts, principles, and processes relevant to environmental protection. Topics include ecological and ethical dimensions; jurisdictional issues; common law rights and remedies; environmental assessment; public participation; contaminated sites; enforcement and compliance; economic approaches; endangered species and protected spaces; land use planning; and environmental dispute resolution.

LAWF 3850  3 credits
Employment Law (3,0,0)
Students examine the law governing non-unionized workplaces in Canada. Topics include constitutional jurisdiction; defining the employment relationship and employee/employee status; the employment contract; implied rights and obligations; termination; reasonable notice of dismissal; constructive dismissal; cause for summary dismissal; human rights; and employment standards legislation.

LAWF 3860  3 credits
Labour Law (3,0,0)
Students analyze the law governing unionized workplaces in Canada. Topics include freedom of association; the status of participants; union organization and certification; unfair labour practices; collective bargaining; the collective agreement and arbitration; industrial conflict; the duty of fair representation; and interaction between the labour law regime and the common-law of employment.

LAWF 3870  3 credits
Wills and Estates (3,0,0)
Students examine the preparation, execution, interpretation, and administration of wills; testamentary capacity; alteration, revocation and repudiation of wills; intestate succession; dependant’s relief; and estate administration.

LAWF 3880  3 credits
Sale of Goods (3,0,0)
Students examine the sale and supply of goods, including the provincial Sale of Goods Act, consumer protection issues, and the Vienna International Sales Convention.

LAWF 3890  3 credits
Indigenous Peoples and Canadian Law (3,0,0)
Students explore Canadian law governing the relationship between Indigenous peoples and settler society, with consideration of Indigenous laws and some comparative and international law as well. Topics include constitutional, common law and international rights of Indigenous peoples (First Nation, Inuit and Metis); colonial legal history and the Indian Act; self-government and self-determination; the trust and treaty relationships between the Crown and Indigenous peoples, including the obligations flowing from the honour of the Crown; gendered impacts of colonial law and policy; the experience of Indigenous peoples with criminal justice; economic development on reserve lands and Indigenous wealth generation more generally; and additional or different topics chosen by the instructor.

LAWF 3900  3 credits
Administrative Law (3,0,0)
This course is an introduction to the general structure of administrative decision-making in Canada: how public administrators obtain power and how that power is exercised both at the level of individual adjudication and at the level of the establishment of public policy. This course also provides an introduction to the checks which courts place on the exercise of administrative power. Students discuss the procedures that courts require of administrative agencies and public officials as well as the substantive grounds on which courts may review the decisions of administrative agencies and public officials.

LAWF 3910  3 credits
Civil Procedure (3,0,0)
This course is a detailed examination of issues which arise in the progress of a civil action from first meeting the client through to judgment in the Supreme Court of British Columbia. The British Columbia Rules of Court are set in the context of the values underlying them. What sort of civil litigation system do we want? What sort of system do we in fact have? Particular attention is paid to the linkages between the apparently discrete components of the process as set out in the Rules, linkages at the levels of both the underlying values and the actual practice. The use of procedures under the Rules to anticipate and resolve evidence problems that might arise at trial is emphasized. Interprovincial and international aspects of the civil litigation process are also considered.
LAWF 3920 3 credits
Evidence (3,0,0)
This course is an examination of the fundamental concepts of evidence law, including the traditional rules as compared to the emerging principled approach, and such core and primary topics as the adversary system; relevance and discretionary exclusion; privilege; burdens of proof; character evidence; judicial notice; competence and compellability; examination of witnesses; hearsay; and opinion evidence.

LAWF 3930 3 credits
Ethical Lawyering (3,0,0)
This course is an introduction to issues of legal ethics and professional responsibility. Students become competent at ethical reasoning in the context of legal practice. To achieve this goal, the course covers selected topics in the law of lawyering (for example, the Law Society of British Columbia’s Code of Professional Conduct), but also addresses the general question of what it means to be an ethical lawyer. Students are expected to develop their awareness of the various moral values underlying the legal system, and to practice how to weigh and apply those values, and the law of lawyering, to ethical problems. Selected topics relating to the regulation of lawyers’ ethics are also addressed.

LAWF 3940 3 credits
Dispute Resolution 2: Negotiation and Mediation (3,0,0)
This course provides an overview of the spectrum of the consensual dispute resolution process, including negotiation, collaborative lawyering, mediation, and judicial dispute resolution (JDR). Interest-based bargaining and mediation are emphasized.

LAWF 3950 3 credits
Advanced Legal Research & Writing (3,0,0)
This course builds on legal research instruction in the first year of the program and affords further opportunities to learn and practice research skills. Students are provided with instruction in research methodology, citation, print and electronic research databases, covering case law, statute law, texts, periodicals and web-based materials.

LAWF 3960 3 credits
Dispute Resolution 3: Adjudication (3,0,0)
This course is an overview of the binding, third-party decision-making processes of dispute resolution, and their commonalities and differences. Students focus on two of the following three adjudication processes: arbitrations, administrative hearings, and trials.

LAWF 3970 3 credits
Sports Law: High Performance/Amateur and Adventure Sport (3,0,0)
This survey course examines the legal dimensions of amateur and professional sport. The course has an international perspective looking at Canadian, US, and UK case law. Topics include the governance and regulation of sport, tort law, contract law, and intellectual property rights. Particular topics include negligence and sports violence; the relationship between athlete, agent and employer/engager; sponsorship and ambush marketing; and doping.

LAWF 3980 3 credits
Sports Law: Professional Leagues and International Sports Organisations (3,0,0)
Students examine and evaluate the effectiveness of the legal framework and policies governing professional sports leagues and international sports governing bodies. Students also compare approaches to governing sport in Canada, the U.S., and Europe. Topics include the monopoly structure of sport; the intersection of competition law and labour law; issues free agency and salary caps; franchise movement and stadium subsidies; and dispute resolution mechanisms.

LAWF 3990 3 credits
Canadian Journal of Comparative and Contemporary Law (3,0,0)
Canadian Journal of Comparative and Contemporary Law is a course in which upper level Law students manage all aspects of editing the "Canadian Journal of Comparative and Contemporary Law." Students will assist in editing articles for substance and style, and the accuracy and completeness of footnotes and quoted sources. Students will also complete other journal-related tasks assigned by faculty editors in chief on an ad hoc basis. Note: Registration for this course will be done by the Faculty of Law.
Prerequisite: Students must currently be enrolled in either full time second or third year of the JD program at the TRU Faculty of Law. Students will be competitively selected based on their legal research and writing skills, as evidenced primarily through their performance in the first year of the JD program at TRU Law. Preference may be given to students in their third year of the JD program. A STUDENT MAY REPEAT THIS COURSE FOR CREDIT BY SERVING AS AN MANAGING EDITOR upon the recommendation of the Faculty Editors in Chief of the CLCCL.

LAWF 4000 3 credits
Court of Appeal Moots (3,0,0)
The development of appellate advocacy and other lawyering skills in the context of preparation for and participation in the BC Court of Appeal Moot, in the areas of criminal law, civil law (contract, property or tort law); and constitutional law.
Prerequisite: Consent of the Faculty

LAWF 4010 3 credits
Kawaskinmphon National Aboriginal Moot (3,0,0)
Students develop lawyering skills such as advocacy and consensus building, in the context of a non-competitive moot, and conducted in a circle arrangement. Students use a moot problem based on selected contemporary issues in Aboriginal-Government relations.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the First Year Law program

LAWF 4020 3 credits
Wilson Moot (3,0,0)
The Wilson Moot was founded in 1992 and was conceived to honour the outstanding contribution to Canadian law made by the late Honourable Bertha Wilson. Students participate in this national moot court competition devoted to Equality Law and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Students form a team and prepare an appeal to a fictitious appellate court of last resort.
LEGA 1040  2 credits
Litigation Procedures 2 (60 hours)
Building on LEGA 1030: Litigation Procedures 1, students examine the documents and procedures from the discovery process to preparation and attendance at trial and post-trial procedures, including bills of costs and enforcement procedures, and also learn to prepare for Chambers hearings. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate keyboard, computer, transcription, and document formatting with a knowledge of civil law.
Prerequisite: LEGA 1030

LEGA 1050  2 credits
Family Litigation Procedures (60 hours)
Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of family law in British Columbia. They gain knowledge and practical experience in topics such as statutes and rules, divorce and family courts, marriage in B.C., pre-nuptial and separation agreements, undefended and defended divorce actions, chamber applications, annulement, and applications to Provincial Court. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate their keyboard, computer, and document formatting skills within the context of family law.
Prerequisite: LEGA 1030

LEGA 1060  2 credits
Corporate Procedures 1 (60 hours)
Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant working in the field of corporate law. They receive an overview of the various forms of business organizations, with a focus on the corporation, covering incorporation procedures, post-incorporation procedures, and annual maintenance requirements of a private (non-reporting) British Columbia company.
Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020

LEGA 1070  1 credit
Corporate Procedures 2 (30 hours)
Building on LEGA 1060: Corporate Procedures 1, students focus on corporate structure and completion of filing forms as related to sole proprietorships, partnerships, limited partnerships, societies, cooperatives, non-reporting companies, and extra-provincial non-reporting companies. They are also introduced to securities and to BC OnLine which is an Internet access to government services and information about companies in British Columbia.
Prerequisite: LEGA 1060

LEGA 1080  2 credits
Conveyancing Procedures 1 (60 hours)
Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of conveyancing in British Columbia. They gain knowledge and practical experience in topics such as systems of land registration, land title searches, contracts of purchase and sale, methods to convey interests in land, statements of adjustments, and the execution and registration of electronic documents filed in the Land Title Office. The focus is on the purchaser’s procedures for a simple conveyance not involving financing.
Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020

LEGA 1090  2 credits
Conveyancing Procedures 2 (60 hours)
Building on LEGA 1080: Conveyancing Procedures 1, students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of conveyancing in British Columbia. They gain knowledge and practical experience in topics such as methods to convey interests in land involving purchaser financing, strata property considerations, builders’ liens, acting for the vendor, acting for mortgage lenders, additional adjustments for statements of adjustments, authorities to pay, the execution and registration of electronic documents filed in the Land Title Office, acting for both the purchaser and mortgagee, and documents for the transfer of manufactured homes.
Prerequisite: LEGA 1080

LEGA 1100  2 credits
Wills and Estates (60 hours)
Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of wills and estates in British Columbia. They gain knowledge and practical experience in preparation of wills and codicils, and the documents necessary to apply for grants of Letters Probate and Letters of Administration (with and without a will), Administration Bonds, transferring assets from the deceased, and winding up estates. They prepare documents acceptable to the Probate Registry for filing, followed by transmission and distribution of estates. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate keyboard, computer, document formatting, and transcription skills within the context of estate law.
Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020

LEGA 1110  2 credits
Personal Injury (60 Hours)
Students are introduced to the specific area of civil litigation in British Columbia that deals with personal injury lawsuits. Topics include the definition of a personal injury lawsuit; opening a personal injury file; legal proceedings; motor vehicle accidents and the Insurance Corporation of British Columbia; parts of a personal injury claim; discovery; experts; and resolution. This is primarily a hands-on course in which you will integrate keyboard, computer, transcription, and document formatting with a knowledge of civil law in general and personal injury law specifically.
Prerequisite: LEGA 1030

LING 2010  3 credits
Introduction to Linguistics 1 (3,0,0)
An introduction to phonetics, phonology and morphology. Students learn the basic phonology of the vocal tract, use of the International Phonetic Alphabet, sound patterning, and word formation. Data from a wide variety of languages are used for illustrative purposes. Students are not expected to have prior knowledge of these languages, though some knowledge of at least one second language is an asset.
Prerequisite: Recommended - 6 credits of any English and/or Modern language courses or equivalent

LING 2020  3 credits
Introduction to Linguistics 2 (3,0,0)
An introduction to syntax, semantics, and language issues. Students are introduced to the science of sentence structure and meaning and then explore one or more topics such as Language acquisition, history, etc. Data from a wide variety of languages are used for illustrative purposes. Students are not expected to have prior knowledge of these languages, though basic knowledge of at least one second language is an asset.
Prerequisite: Recommended - Completion of 6 credits of English and/or Modern Languages courses

MATH 0300  4 credits
Fundamental Math (8,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Fundamental: This is an entry-level math course, which focuses on operations involving whole numbers, fractions, decimal, percents, and measurement. Problem-solving is practiced in all topic areas.
Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

MATH 0400  4 credits
Basic Math Skills (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Intermediate: Students practice and develop basic math skills, including a review of whole numbers, decimals, fractions, and percentages. Additional topics include systems of measurement, geometry, and an introduction to algebra.
Prerequisite: Minimum C+ standing in MATH 0300, or placement on the TRU entry assessment test at a MATH 0400 level, prerequisites must have been attained within the last two years
Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department. Prerequisites must have been attained within the last two years.
Students cannot receive credit for both MATH 0401 and MATH 0400

MATH 0410  4 credits
Algebra 1 (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Intermediate: Students prepare for entry into Math 0510 or Math 0520, by reviewing basic math skills, graphing linear equations, performing operations with polynomials, handling inequalities, solving first and second degree equations and systems of two equations, and simplifying and solving rational and radical expressions and equations. Students are also introduced to right-triangle trigonometry. Together with Math 0400: Basic Math Skills, this course fulfills the Adult Basic Education Intermediate requirements.
Prerequisite: Minimum C+ standing in MATH 0400, or placement on the TRU entry assessment test at a MATH 0410 level
Note: The prerequisite must have been attained within the last two years. This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department. Students cannot receive credit for both MATH 0500 and MATH 0410

MATH 0510  4 credits
Algebra 2 (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Advanced: This course provides an advanced treatment of the topics covered in MATH 0410 and includes additional topics such as functions, graphs of quadratic functions, higher order radicals, systems of inequalities, and the trigonometric laws of sines and cosines.
Prerequisites: Foundations of Mathematics and Pre-Calculus 10 with a minimum C+ or MATH 0410 with a minimum C or equivalent.
Note: Prerequisites must have been attained within the last two years.

This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department. Students cannot receive credit for both MATH 0523 and MATH 0510

MATH 0520 4 credits
Foundations of Mathematics (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education & Advanced: Students learn and practice math skills that include basic algebra, rates, linear relations, systems of linear equations/inequalities, quadratic functions, geometry, and trigonometry.
Prerequisite: MATH 0410 or Foundations of Math & Pre-Calculus 10
Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

MATH 0550 4 credits
Advanced Business and Technical Mathematics (6,0,0)
This course will provide the students with practical applications useful in future vocational training, careers, and personal life. Required outcomes include operations with real numbers, first-degree equations and inequalities, and equations and graphing. Also learners must complete a minimum of three of the following learning outcomes: consumer mathematics, finance, data analysis, measurement, geometry, trigonometry, systems of equations, and trades option.
Prerequisite: MATH 0400

MATH 0600 4 credits
Pre-Calculus 1 (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Provincial: This course is designed to provide students with a fundamental background to study calculus. Topics include a review of intermediate algebra, an introduction to functions, and a study of linear, quadratic, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Together with MATH 0610: Pre-Calculus 2, this course fulfills the ABE - Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.
Prerequisite: Pre-Calculus 11 (minimum C) or equivalent, in the last two years
Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department. See transfer guide for transferability to other institutions.

MATH 0610 4 credits
Pre-Calculus 2 (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Provincial: Students build on the skills developed in MATH 0600: Pre-Calculus 1. Topics include polynomial, rational, and trigonometric functions; analytical trigonometry; and sequences and series. Together with MATH 0600, this course fulfills the ABE Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.
Prerequisite: MATH 0600 (minimum C), within the last two years
Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

MATH 0630 4 credits
Provincial Pre-Calculus Mathematics (9,0,0)
This course is designed to give students the necessary background to study calculus. Students become proficient in the use of polynomial, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions, analytic trigonometry, and sequences and series to solve problems.
Prerequisite: MATH 0510 (minimum B standing) or Principles of Math 11 (minimum B standing) or Pre-calculus 11 (minimum B standing) or permission of course instructor and completion of prerequisites within the last two years

MATH 0650 4 credits
Provincial Foundations of Mathematics (6,0,0)
Adult Basic Education - Provincial: This course is designed to prepare students with the math skills necessary for entry to programs or courses where Foundations of Math 12 is a prerequisite. Topics include logical reasoning and set theory, permutations and combinations, probability, exponential and logarithmic functions, polynomial and sinusoidal functions, and financial mathematics.
Prerequisite: Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-Calculus 11 (minimum C) or equivalent, within the last two years

MATH 1000 3 credits
Pre-Calculus (5,0,0)
This course provides the mathematical foundation for an introductory calculus course. Topics include equations and inequalities; functions, models, and graphs; polynomial and rational functions; exponential and logarithmic functions; trigonometric functions, identities and equations.
Prerequisite: Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum grade of 60% (C) or MATH 0630 with a minimum grade of C or MATH 0633 with a minimum grade of B or equivalent.
Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1000 or MATH 1001.

MATH 1070 3 credits
Mathematics for Business and Economics (3,1.5,0)
This course is designed for Business and Economics students. Topics include linear and non-linear functions and models applied to cost, revenue, profit, demand and supply, systems of equations (linear and non-linear), matrices, linear programming, difference equations, and mathematics of finance [including simple and compound interest, annuities, mortgages, and loans].
Prerequisite: Foundations of Math 12 / Pre-Calculus 12 with a minimum 67% (C+) or equivalent.
Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1070, MATH 1071, MATH 1091, MATH 1100 or MATH 1101.

MATH 1100 3 credits
Finite Math with Applications 1 (3,1.5,0)
This course is intended primarily for Liberal Arts or Tourism students. Students solve problems that have direct relevance in the &cereal world. Topics to be covered include sets, counting, probability, matrices, linear programming, and math of finance.
Prerequisites: Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum grade of 66% (C-) or Pre-Calculus 11 with a minimum grade of 66% (C-) or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum grade of 66% (C) or MATH 0520 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0523 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0650 with a minimum grade of C-
Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1070, MATH 1071, MATH 1091, MATH 1100 or MATH 1101.

MATH 1130 3 credits
Calculus 1 for Engineering (3,1.5,0)
Students build a strong mathematical foundation for engineering by learning ideas, methods and applications of single-variable differential calculus. Limits and derivatives are defined and calculated, derivatives are interpreted as slopes and rates of change, and derivatives are then applied to many sorts of problems, such as finding maximum and minimum values of functions.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering program.
Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1130, MATH 1140, MATH 1141, MATH 1150, MATH 1157, MATH 1170 or MATH 1171.

MATH 1140 3 credits
Calculus 1 (3,1.5,0) or (5,0,0)
Students study differential calculus for functions of a single variable, with applications emphasizing the physical sciences. Topics include calculation and interpretation of limits and derivatives; curve sketching; optimization and related-rate problems; l'Hospital's rule; linear approximation and Newton's method.
Prerequisites: Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum grade of 67% (C+) or MATH 0610 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0630 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0633 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1000 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1001 with a minimum grade of C-
Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1130, MATH 1140, MATH 1141, MATH 1150, MATH 1157, MATH 1170 or MATH 1171.

MATH 1150 3 credits
Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1 (5,0,0)
Students study differential calculus for functions of a single variable, with applications emphasizing the biological sciences. Topics include calculation and interpretation of limits and derivatives, curve sketching, and optimization problems. MATH 1140 is recommended rather than MATH 1150 for students planning to take second-year MATH courses.
Prerequisite: Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum grade of 67% (C+) or MATH 0610 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0630 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0633 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1000 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1001 with a minimum grade of C-
Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1130, MATH 1140, MATH 1141, MATH 1150, MATH 1157, MATH 1170 or MATH 1171.

MATH 1170 3 credits
Calculus for Business and Economics (3,1.5,0)
This course is intended for Business and Economics students. Topics include calculation and interpretation of derivatives, curve sketching, optimization (applied to business and economics), multivariable functions (including partial derivatives, optimization and Lagrange multipliers).
Prerequisite: Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum grade of 67% (C+) or MATH 0610 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0630 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0633 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1000 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1001 with a minimum grade of C-
a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1070 with a minimum grade of C-

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1130, MATH 1140, MATH 1141, MATH 1150, MATH 1157, MATH 1170 or MATH 1171.

MATH 1220 3 credits
Logic and Foundations (3,1.5,0)
Students are introduced to mathematics at the university level by learning some fundamental concepts of mathematics in a rigorous manner, using theorems and proofs. The topics in the course are vital for subsequent mathematics courses. These topics include sets, propositions, permutations, combinations, relations, functions, recurrence relations, Mathematical induction, properties of integers, and Boolean algebra.

Prerequisites: MATH 1140 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1141 with a minimum grade of C-

Exclusion: MATH 2220, MATH 1700, MATH 1701, MATH 1280, COMP 1390

MATH 1230 3 credits
Calculus 2 for Engineering (3,1.5,0)
Students learn the ideas and techniques of single-variable integral calculus from an engineering perspective. Integrals are defined, evaluated and used to calculate areas, volumes, arc lengths and physical quantities such as force, work and centres of mass. Differential equations are introduced and used to model various physical phenomena. Ideas about infinite series are pursued, including some convergence tests, with particular emphasis on Taylor series.

Prerequisite: MATH 1130 with a minimum grade of C-

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1230, MATH 1240, MATH 1241 or MATH 1250.

MATH 1240 3 credits
Calculus 2 (3,1.5,0) or (5,0,0)
This course covers integral calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the physical sciences. Topics include Riemann sums, definite and indefinite integrals, techniques of integration, improper integrals, applications of integration (including area, volume, arc length, probability and work), separable differential equations, and series.

Prerequisites: MATH 1130 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1140 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1141 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1150 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1157 with a minimum grade of C-

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1230, MATH 1240, MATH 1241 or MATH 1250.

MATH 1250 3 credits
Calculus for the Biological Sciences 2 (5,0,0)
This course covers integral calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the biological sciences. Topics include Riemann sums, definite and indefinite integrals, techniques of integration, improper integrals, first-order differential equations and slope fields, applications (including area, probability, logistic growth and predator-prey systems), and series. MATH 1240 is recommended instead of MATH 1250 for students planning to take 2nd-year MATH courses.

Prerequisites: MATH 1130 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1140 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1141 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1150 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1157 with a minimum grade of C-

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1230, MATH 1240, MATH 1241 or MATH 1250.

MATH 1300 3 credits
Linear Algebra for Engineers (3,1.5,0)
This course is designed for engineering students, with applications chosen accordingly. Topics include real vectors in two and three dimensions, systems of linear equations and row-echelon form, span and linear dependence, linear transformations and matrices, determinants, complex numbers, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, and orthogonality and Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program
Corequisite: MATH 1130

Exclusions: MATH 2120 and MATH 2121

MATH 1380 3 credits
Discrete Structures 1 Computing Science (3,1.5,0)
An introduction to the basic mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics covered include the binary number system, computer arithmetic, logic and truth tables, Boolean algebra, logic gates and simple computer circuits, sets, relations, functions, vectors and matrices, counting, probability theory and statistics (mean, variance, median, mode, random variables).

Prerequisite: Pre-calcus 12 with a minimum grade of C-

Exclusions: MATH 1650, MATH 1651 and COMP 1380

MATH 1390 3 credits
Discrete Structures 2 for Computing Science (3,1.5,0)
In this continuation of MATH 1380: Discrete Structures 1 for Computing Science, students build upon and apply mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics include graph theory in terms of directed graphs; binary trees; languages; grammars; machines; an introduction to proofs and mathematical induction; and algorithm analysis.

Prerequisites: COMP 1380 with a minimum grade of C or MATH 1380 with a minimum grade of C-

Exclusions: COMP 1390, MATH 1700 and MATH 1701

MATH 1420 3 credits
Technical Mathematics 2 (3,1.5,0)
This course survey several mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics include logic; circuits; number systems; finite state machines; vector and matrix algebra; systems of linear equations; linear transformations; discrete and continuous probabilities; statistics and random variables; decision analysis.

Prerequisites: Pre-calcus 12 with a minimum 67% (C+) or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum 67% (C+) or MATH 0600 with a minimum grade of B or MATH 0610 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0630 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0633 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0650 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1000 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1001 with a minimum grade of C-

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following COMP 1380, MATH 1380, MATH 1650 or MATH 1651.

MATH 1540 3 credits
Technical Mathematics 1 (3,1.5,0)
Students are instructed in mathematical concepts that are relevant to architecture, design, and engineering. Topics include trigonometry, an introduction to two- and three- dimensional vectors, functions and graphs, solving linear and quadratic equations, coordinate geometry, areas and volumes of standard geometric shapes, elementary statistics and probability, and problem solving.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program

MATH 1640 3 credits
Technical Mathematics 2 (3,1.5,0)
This is a calculus course for students in the Architectural and Engineering Technology program. Topics include systems of linear equations and matrices; differentiation and integration, with applications to curve sketching, extreme values and optimization; related rates; areas; volumes.

Prerequisites: MATH 1540 and Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program

MATH 1650 3 credits
Mathematics for Computing Science (3,1.5,0)
This course surveys several mathematical concepts used in Computing Science. Topics include logic; circuits; number systems; finite state machines; vector and matrix algebra; systems of linear equations; linear transformations; discrete and continuous probabilities; statistics and random variables; decision analysis.

Prerequisites: COMP 1380, MATH 1380, MATH 1650 or MATH 1651

MATH 1700 3 credits
Discrete Mathematics 1 (3,1.5,0)
Students are introduced to the foundation of modern mathematics. Topics include basic set theory; counting; solutions to recurrence relations; logic and quantifiers; properties of integers; mathematical induction; introduction of graphs and trees; asymptotic notations.

Prerequisites: Pre-calcus 12 with a minimum 67% (C+) or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum 67% (C+) or MATH 0600 with a minimum grade of B or MATH 0610 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0630 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0633 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0650 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1000 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1001 with a minimum grade of C-

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following COMP 1390, MATH 1390, MATH 1700 or MATH 1701.

MATH 1900 3 credits
Principles of Mathematics for Teachers (3,1.5,0)
This course is designed for students who wish to enter the Elementary Teaching Program, emphasizes conceptual understanding of elementary mathematical methods and ideas. Topics include problem solving, numbers and number theory, operations, geometry, measurement, proportional reasoning and probability. Additional topics may be included at the discretion of the instructor.

Prerequisites: Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum 67% (C+) or Pre-calcus 11 with a minimum
MATH 2110 3 credits
Calculus 3 (3,1.5,0)
The concepts of single-variable calculus are extended to higher dimensions by using vectors as variables. Topics include vector geometry and the analytic geometry of lines, planes and surfaces; calculus of curves in two or three dimensions, including arc length and curvature; calculus of scalar-valued functions of several variables, including the gradient, directional derivatives and the Chain Rule; Lagrange multipliers and optimization problems; double integrals in rectangular and polar coordinates.
Prerequisites: MATH 1230 with a minimum grade of C or MATH 1240 with a minimum grade of C or MATH 1241 with a minimum grade of C.
Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 2110, MATH 2111 or MATH 2650.

MATH 2120 3 credits
Linear Algebra 1 (3,1.5,0)
Students are introduced to linear algebra. Topics include vector spaces, matrix algebra and matrix inverse, systems of linear equations and row-echelon form, bases and dimension, orthogonality, geometry of n-dimensional space, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, linear transformations.
Prerequisites: MATH 1230 or MATH 1240 or MATH 1241 or MATH 1250 or MATH 1700 or MATH 1701 all with a minimum grade of C.
Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1300, MATH 2120 or MATH 2121.

MATH 2200 3 credits
Introduction to Analysis (3,1.5,0)
Analysis is a broad area of mathematics that includes calculus. This course presents some basic concepts of analysis in a mathematically rigorous manner, using theorems and proofs. Students are expected to develop a ability to understand proofs and to write their own proofs. After a survey of essential background material on logic, set theory, numbers and functions, the course covers suprema and infima of sets, completeness, basic metric topology of the real numbers (neighbourhoods, interior points and cluster points), continuity and limits.
Prerequisite: MATH 1240 or equivalent calculus. B-minimum strongly recommended.
Required Seminar: MATH 2200S

MATH 2240 3 credits
Differential Equations 1 (3,1.5,0)
This course examines ordinary differential equations and related initial-value problems, and emphasizes their many applications in science and engineering. Students discuss methods for solving such equations either exactly or approximately. Topics include first-order equations; higher order linear equations; modelling with differential equations; systems of linear equations; and phase plane analysis of nonlinear systems.
Prerequisites: MATH 1240, MATH 1241, MATH 2120 or MATH 2121 all with a minimum grade of C.

MATH 2650 3 credits
Calculus 3 for Engineering (3,1.5,0)
Engineering students see how the concepts of single-variable calculus are extended to higher dimensions using vectors. Topics include analytic geometry of lines, planes and surfaces; calculus of curves in two and three dimensions, including arc length and curvature; calculus of real-valued functions of several variables, including the gradient, directional derivatives and the Chain Rule; multi-variable Taylor approximations; optimization and Lagrange multipliers; double and triple integrals in rectangular coordinates and other coordinate systems; general variable changes in integrals; vector fields and gradient fields, curl and divergence.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in MATH 1230 and MATH 1300
Note: Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 2110, MATH 2111 and MATH 2650

MATH 2670 3 credits
Calculus 4 for Engineering (3,1.5,0)
Engineering students complete the calculus sequence by studying several topics that are important as background for professional engineers: vector calculus, including line integrals, conservative fields, Green’s theorem, surface integrals, Stokes’ theorem and the divergence theorem; ordinary differential equations, including methods of solution for first-order equations and higher order linear equations, Laplace transform methods and applications to mechanical vibrations and electric circuits; and basic Fourier series.
Prerequisite: MATH 2650
Note that students cannot receive credit for both MATH 2670 and MATH 3170

MATH 2700 3 credits
Discrete Mathematics 2 (3,1.5,0)
This course is a sequel to MATH 2700. Topics include combinatorial arguments and proofs, deriving recurrence relations; generating functions; inclusion-exclusion; functions and relations; countable and uncountable sets; and graph theory.
Prerequisite: COMP 1390 or MATH 1390 or MATH 1700 or MATH 1701 all with a minimum grade of C.

MATH 3000 3 credits
Complex Variables (3,1.0)
Students are introduced to the classical complex function theory, a cornerstone of mathematics. Topics include: complex derivatives and the Cauchy-Riemann equations; the complex exponential function and related elementary functions; integration along curves and Cauchy’s theorems; Taylor and Laurent series; zeros and singularities; residues; and evaluation of integrals using the residue theorem.
Prerequisite: MATH 2110 or MATH 2111 and MATH 3170 or MATH 2200 all with a minimum grade of C or with departmental permission.

MATH 3020 3 credits
Introduction to Probability (3,1.0)
This course provides a theoretical foundation for the study of statistics. Topics include basic notions of probability, random variables, probability distributions (both single-variable and multi-variable), expectation and conditional expectation, limit theorems and random number generation.
Prerequisite: MATH 2110

MATH 3030 3 credits
Introduction to Stochastic Processes (3,1.0)
Students examine simple random processes, including discrete and continuous Markov chains, Poisson processes and Brownian motion. Renewal theory is also discussed.
Prerequisite: MATH 3020
Required Seminar: MATH 3030S

MATH 3070 3 credits
Linear Algebra 2 (3,1.0)
Fundamental ideas about vector spaces and subspaces, bases and dimension, linear transformations and matrices are studied in more depth than in MATH 2120. Topics include matrix diagonalization and its applications, invariant subspaces, inner product spaces and Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization, linear operators of various special types (normal, self-adjoint, unitary, orthogonal, projections), and the finite-dimensional spectral theorem.
Prerequisite: MATH 3000 or MATH 2120 or MATH 2121 all with a minimum grade of C.

MATH 3080 3 credits
Euclidean Geometry (3,1.0)
Students begin with the axiomatic development of geometry, and briefly explore possible variations in axioms. Students then progress to classical Euclidean geometry; geometric transformations; and the relevance of geometric transformations to computer graphics. The course concludes with a discussion of non-Euclidean geometries and projective geometry.
Prerequisite: MATH 2120
Required Seminar: MATH 3080S

MATH 3120 3 credits
Elementary Number Theory (3,1.0)
The course begins with integer divisibility and the related ideas of prime numbers, unique prime factorization, and congruence. Attention is then directed to arithmetic functions, including the Euler totient function. The Chinese Remainder Theorem and quadratic reciprocity are studied, and some Diophantine equations are considered. Lastly continued fractions and primitive roots are discussed.
Prerequisite: MATH 2120
Required Seminar: MATH 3120S

MATH 3160 3 credits
Differential Equations 2 (3,1.0)
This course is divided into three parts. The first part examines methods for solving ordinary differential equations. Power series methods are applied to obtain solutions near ordinary points and regular singular points, and the real Laplace transform is discussed. In the second part, students consider Sturm-Liouville boundary-value problems, Fourier series, and other series of eigenfunctions, including Fourier-Bessel series. In the last part of the course, the method of separation of variables is used to solve initial-value and boundary-value problems involving partial differential equations, especially the heat equation, the wave equation and Laplace’s equation, with applications in physics.
Prerequisites:
MATH 2240-Differential Equations with a minimum grade of C
MATH 3170  3 credits
Calculus 4 (3,1,0)
The concept of a definite integral is extended to double and triple integrals and the calculus of vector fields are studied. Topics include triple integrals in rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinates, general change of variables in double and triple integrals, vector fields, line integrals, conservative fields and path independence, Green's theorem, surface integrals, Stokes' theorem and the divergence theorem, with applications in physics.
Prerequisites: a minimum grade of C in MATH 2110 and MATH 2111
Note: Students can get credit for only one of MATH 3170 and MATH 2670

MATH 3200  3 credits
Real Variables (3,1,0)
The core of this course is a careful study of continuity and limits of real functions and convergence of real sequences and series, in addition to basic topology of the real line. Limit points and subsequences are discussed, leading to the Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem and the concept of a compact set. Metric spaces are introduced.
Prerequisites: a minimum grade of C in MATH 2200 and a minimum grade of C in one of MATH 3070, MATH 3080, MATH 3120 and MATH 3220.

MATH 3220  3 credits
Abstract Algebra (3,1,0)
Students in this course study some abstract algebraic structures. The main structures are groups and rings. Topics include groups and subgroups, cyclic groups, permutation groups, group homomorphisms and quotient groups, rings and ring homomorphisms, integral domains, ideals and quotient rings, prime and maximal ideals, and fields.
Prerequisite: a minimum grade of C in MATH 2120/2121 and a minimum grade of C in at least one of MATH 2200, MATH 2700, MATH 3070, MATH 3080 and MATH 3120.

MATH 3400  3 credits
Introduction to Linear Programming (3,1,0)
Algorithms for linear programming are introduced and studied in this course, from both theoretical and applied perspectives. Topics include the graphic method; simplex method; revised simplex method; and duality theory. Special linear programming such as network flows and game theory are also explored.
Prerequisites: MATH 2120 or MATH 2121

MATH 3510  3 credits
Problem Solving Applied Math (3,1,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning, Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation
This course provides learners with a systematic approach to problem solving. Students use a variety of analytical techniques to solve problems drawn from various disciplines. This course is of interest to students in any program where numerical problems may occur.
Prerequisites: MATH 1140, MATH 1141, MATH 1150, MATH 1157, MATH 1270, MATH 1271, MATH 1650, MATH 1651, MATH 1700, MATH 1701, STAT 1200, STAT 1201 or STAT 2000

MATH 3650  3 credits
Numerical Analysis (3,1,0)
This course introduces standard numerical methods, including algorithms for solving algebraic equations (linear and nonlinear, single equations and systems) and for polynomial approximation and interpolation.
Prerequisite: MATH 2110 or MATH 2111 and MATH 2120 or MATH 2121 all with a minimum grade of C.
Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following COMP 3320 or MATH 3650.

MATH 3700  3 credits
Introduction to the History of Mathematics (3,1,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students trace the development of numeration, arithmetic, geometry, algebra and other areas of mathematics, from their beginnings to their modern forms. The historical development studies is enhanced by the solution of mathematical problems using the techniques that were available in the period under study.
Prerequisite: MATH 1240 or equivalent
Required Seminar: MATH 3700S

MATH 3990  3 credits
Selected Topics in Mathematics (3,1,0)
Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Mathematics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in at least 6 credits of MATH numbered 2000 or higher or permission of the instructor.

MATH 4410  3 credits
Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems (3,1,0)
ILO: Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students are introduced to networks in graph theory, and for polynomial approximation and interpolation.
Prerequisites: MATH 3400 Intro to Linear Programming with a minimum grade of C

MATH 4420  3 credits
Optimization in Graphs and Networks (3,0,0)
Students will be introduced to networks in graph theory and the corresponding algorithms. Topics include graph theory, tree searching algorithms, shortest paths, maximum flows, minimum cost flows, matchings, network optimization and graph colouring.
Prerequisites: MATH 3400 Intro to Linear Programming with a minimum grade of C

MATH 4430  3 credits
Introduction to Graph Theory (4,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
An introductory course deals mostly with non-algorithmic topics, including connectivity, Eulerian graphs, Hamiltonian graphs, planarity and Kuratowski's Theorem, matchings, graph colouring, and extremal graphs. Applications of graphs are discussed.
Prerequisites: MATH 2700 Discrete Mathematics 2 with a minimum grade of C or a minimum grade of C in at least 12 credits of Mathematics or Statistics courses numbered 2000 or higher.

MATH 4950  3 credits
Honours Thesis in Mathematics (0,3,0)/(0,3,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning, Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students are required to conduct an independent investigation into a mathematical topic or problem at the advanced undergraduate level, under the supervision of a member of the Department of Mathematics and Statistics. The results of the study are to be typed and submitted as an Honour Thesis, and is defended orally at a public lecture before an examining committee.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Mathematics Honours Program (as part of a Bachelor of Science degree or a Bachelor of Arts degree) and the identification of a supervisor

MATH 4990  3 credits
***Directed Studies in Mathematics
ILO: Lifelong Learning
Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed to by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

MATH 5210  3 credits
Advanced Modelling Techniques (3,1,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning, Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation
The objectives of this course are to learn to apply mathematical tools to solve open-ended, real-world problems, to understand the benefits and limitations of mathematical modelling, and to critically assess the predictions based on mathematical models, as well as to stimulate interest in studying more advanced mathematics topics (e.g. numerical analysis, differential equations, probability and statistics, and optimization.)
Prerequisite: MATH 2120, MATH 2240

MATH 5220  3 credits
Advanced Optimization Methods (3,1,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning, Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation
The objectives of this course are to learn to apply mathematical tools to solve open-ended, real-world problems, to understand the benefits and limitations of mathematical modelling, and to critically assess the predictions based on mathematical models, as well as to stimulate interest in studying more advanced mathematics topics (e.g. numerical analysis, differential equations, probability and statistics, and optimization.)
Prerequisite: MATH 2120, MATH 2240
Students will do a project on an application of their choice.
Prerequisite: MATH 3400

MEAT 1010
Safety and Sanitation (30 hours)
In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to meat lab sanitation procedures. Topics include refrigeration guidelines and safety practices for all handtools, and power equipment used in a retail meat processing operation.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1020
Beef and Veal Carcass Processing (150 hours)
In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to beef and veal carcass breaking procedures, merchandising practices for wholesale primal cuts and sub-primals into retail cuts. Beef meat inspection and grading regulations, and product identification are also covered.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1030
Meat Science (30 hours)
This is a theory-based course with practical lab applications and observation designed to introduce students to the study of meat structure, common diseases, meat coloration, electrical stimulation, post mortem aging, pre-slaughter stress syndrome, meat nutrition and shear force analysis.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1040
Pork Processing (80 hours)
In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to pork carcass breaking, merchandising, grading, specifications, variety meats and product identification.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1050
Lamb Processing (50 hours)
In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to lamb carcass breaking, merchandising, grading, specifications, variety meats and product identification.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1060
Poultry Processing (50 hours)
In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to poultry carcass processing, merchandising, grading specifications and product identification.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1070
Seafood Processing (30 hours)
This is a theory-based course with a basic practical component to introduce students to various types of commonly sold retail seafood items in the fresh whole state, fillets, chuck form and frozen states.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1080
Product Identification and Nomenclature (100 hours)
In this practice-based course with theory components, students expand on their existing knowledge of retail product legal names, utilizing practical lab sessions, and supporting theory media.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1090
Value Added Processing (50 hours)
In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to bacon and ham curing, vacuum tumbled products, jerky processing and the preparation of chicken cordon blue and various types of cutlets.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1100
Fresh, Smoked and Cured Sausage (150 hours)
In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to the history of sausage manufacturing. Topics include: processing and packaging materials; equipment and safety; spices; curing; smoking; and diseases associated with sausage manufacturing.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1110
Meat Nutrition and Cooking (30 hours)
This is a theory-based course with practical components designed to introduce students to the nutritional value of meat products, the cooking of raw meats, and advising consumers on cooking for various meat products.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1120
Customer Service and Employment Skills (150 hours)
This is a practice-based course with theory components and two separate three-week sessions, totalling six weeks. Students evaluate industry work experiences in two different locations, and are introduced to resume and cover letter writing skills for the retail meat processing industry. Customer service skills are developed through participation in the TRU meat store and complimented with course assignments and theory.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1130
Business Related Math (100 hours)
A theory based course with practical lab applications designed to introduce students to industry related business math that focuses on metric conversion, mark up, mark down, cutting analysis, shrinkage analysis, and break even. Inventory management controls include gross profit statements, wage and profit ratios and price booking.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 2000
Meatcutting Apprentice Level 1 (140 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; handling beef, veal, pork, lamb, poultry, and seafood and freshwater fish.
Prerequisite: Registered Meatcutter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

MEAT 3000
Meatcutting Apprentice Level 2 (140 hours)
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; handling beef, veal, pork, lamb, poultry, seafood and freshwater fish, game, and processed meat products.
Prerequisite: Registered Meatcutter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

MFAB 1100
Metal Fabricator Level 1 (150 hours)
This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting. Upon successful completion of this program the students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

MFAB 1500
Metal Fabricator - Foundation (690 hours)
This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting. Upon successful completion of this program the students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.
Prerequisite: Grade 10 minimum, however, Grade 12 is strongly recommended. Acceptable score on the Entry Assessment Test.

MFAB 2000
Metal Fabricator Level 2 (150 hours)
This is the second level of the BC ITA Apprenticeship and will further students full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting.

MFAB 3000
Metal Fabricator Level 3 (150 hours)
This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting. Upon successful completion of this program the students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend,
shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

**MIST 3630  3 credits**

Data and Knowledge Management (3,0,0)

Students develop a theoretical and practical understanding of how to manage two of the most important assets of an organization: data and knowledge. Students examine issues related to the analysis, development, maintenance, and retention of information required for various organizational needs, and learn the fundamentals of how to implement solid knowledge management practices. Topics include an overview of data and knowledge management, modeling data in the organization, logical database design and the relational model, physical database design, data processing for business intelligence, data analysis and reporting, and managing organization data and knowledge.

Prerequisite: MISTS 1290; MIST 2610

**MIST 4620  3 credits**

Information Technology Management (3,0,0)

Students develop knowledge and experience in project management, as it applies to business software and information systems development. Topics include the foundations of information systems project management; project management process phases; developing the project charter and baseline project plan; the human side of project management; defining and managing project scope; the work breakdown structure and project estimation; the project schedule and budget; managing project risk; project communication, tracking, and reporting; information systems project quality management; and project implementation and evaluation.

Prerequisite: MISTS 1290; MIST 2610

**MKTG 2430  3 credits**

Introduction to Marketing (3,0,0)

Students receive an overview of the marketing function, the role of marketing in society and its application within organizations. Topics include an overview of marketing; developing a marketing plan and strategies; analyzing the marketing environment; consumer behaviour; segmentation, targeting, and positioning; developing new products; product, branding, and packaging decisions; pricing concepts and strategies; distribution strategies; and integrated marketing communications.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 2430, MKTG 2431, MKTG 3430, TMGU 1150, BUSS 3430 or BUSS 3431

**MKTG 3430  3 credits**

Marketing (3,0,0)

Students receive an overall view of the marketing function, the role of marketing in society and its application within organizations. Topics include an introduction to marketing; developing a marketing plan and strategies; analyzing the marketing environment; consumer behaviour; segmentation, targeting, and positioning; developing new products; product, branding, and packaging decisions; pricing concepts and strategies; distribution strategies; and integrated marketing communications.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 (minimum of C-) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 2430, MKTG 3430, MKTG 2431, TMGU 1150, BUSS 3430 or BUSS 3431

**MKTG 3450  3 credits**

Professional Selling (3,0,0)

Students will gain an overall view of the professional selling function. They will come to understand the role of personal selling in marketing and society and its application within organizations. Topics include relationship selling opportunities; creating value with a relationship strategy; developing a relationship strategy; communication styles; creating production solutions; buying process and buyer behavior; approaching the customer; developing and qualifying a prospect base; determining customer needs; sales demonstration; negotiating buyer concerns; and closing and confirming the sale.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 3450, MKTG 3451, HMGT 2120, BUSS 3450 or BUSS 3451

**MKTG 3470  3 credits**

Consumer Behaviour (3,0,0)

Students examine the psychological, social and cultural theories and concepts that provide insight into consumer behaviour and then apply these principles to different consumer decision-making contexts. Topics include defining consumer behaviour and consumer behaviour research and examining how perception, learning and memory, motivation and affect, self-perception, personality, life-style, values, attitude, group influences, income, social class, family structure, subcultures, and culture affect consumer decision making.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 3470, MKTG 3471, TMGT 4130, BBUS 3470 or BBUS 3471

MKTG 3480 3 credits
Marketing Research (3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students develop an understanding of marketing research and its values in analyzing consumers, markets, and the environment. Topics include an introduction to market research, the marketing research industry and research ethics, the marketing research process, secondary data and databases, qualitative research, traditional survey research, primary data collection, measurement, questionnaire design, basic sampling issues, sample size determination, and statistical testing.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 and ECON 2330 (minimum C- grades) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both MKTG 3480 and TMGT 3050
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 3481, TMGT 3050, BBUS 3480 or BBUS 3481

MKTG 4400 3 credits
Professional Sales Management (3,0,0)
Students prepare for the role of an effective sales manager in today's hyper-competitive global economy by integrating current technology, research, and strategic planning activities. Topics include the role of the sales manager; buying and selling processes; customer relationship management; organizing the sales force; sales forecasting and budgeting; selecting, training, compensating, and motivating the salesperson; and evaluating salesperson performance.
Prerequisite: MKTG 3450 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4400 or BBUS 4400

MKTG 4410 3 credits
Services Marketing (3,0,0)
Students develop a thorough understanding of the extended marketing mix and service quality in service businesses. Topics include new perspectives on services marketing; consumer behaviour in a service context; positioning services in competitive markets; developing service products; distributing services through physical and e-channels; the pricing and promotion of services; designing and managing service processes; balancing demand and productive capacity; crafting the service environment; managing people for service advantage; and service quality.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4410, MKTG 4411, BBUS 4410 or BBUS 4411

MKTG 4420 3 credits
Brand Management (3,0,0)
Students learn how brands are managed as strategic assets. They develop the necessary knowledge and skills for creating, measuring, maintaining and growing brand equity in a competitive market place. Topics include an introduction to brands and brand management, identifying and establishing brand positioning and values, planning and implementing brand marketing programs, measuring and interpreting brand equity, and growing and sustaining brand equity.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4420 or BBUS 4420

MKTG 4422 3 credits
Social Media Marketing (3,0,0)
Students examine the growing importance of social media as part of Internet marketing. The goal is to produce attractive up-to-date content that users will share as part of their own social networking websites. Topics include the role of social media marketing; goals and strategies; identification of target audiences; rules of engagement for social media marketing; social media platforms and social networking sites; microblogging; content creation and sharing; video marketing; marketing on photo sharing websites; discussions, news, social bookmarking and question and answer sites; content marketing; mobile marketing; social media monitoring; tools for managing the social media marketing effort; and social media marketing plan.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 or equivalent with a minimum C-

MKTG 4430 3 credits
Retail Management (3,0,0)
Students develop an in-depth understanding of retail and services management as well as non-store retailing. Topics include defining retail, customer behaviour, retail location decisions, merchandising, design and layout, retail pricing, promotion, retail employees, customer loyalty, and international retailing.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4430, MKTG 4431, BBUS 4430 or BBUS 4431

MKTG 4450 3 credits
E-Commerce (3,0,0)
Students examine how the internet is rapidly becoming one of the primary communications, marketing and commercial medium for businesses in almost every industry, and how managers can effectively use this tool to execute their organization’s strategic plans. Topics include the E-Commerce business models and concepts; E-Commerce infrastructure; building E-Commerce presence; E-Commerce security and payment systems; E-Commerce marketing and advertising concepts; social, mobile and local marketing; ethical, social and political issues in E-Commerce; online retailing and services; online content and media; social networks, auctions and portals; and business-to-business E-Commerce.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4450, MKTG 4451, BBUS 4450, BBUS 4451 or BBUS 4453

MKTG 4460 3 credits
Marketing Strategy (3,0,0)
Students learn how to effectively analyze marketing problems and opportunities in a rapidly changing environment, and then develop appropriate strategies. Emphasis is placed on building long-term customer relationships and adopting a strong customer orientation through imagination, vision and courage. Topics include segmentation, targeting and positioning (STP), creating competitive advantage; marketing program development; implementation of the marketing plan; and developing and maintaining long-term customer relationships. A marketing strategy simulation, marketing project, or marketing audit is used to reinforce course concepts.
Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C-) and MKTG 3480 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4460, MKTG 4461, BBUS 4460 or TMGT 4140

MKTG 4470 3 credits
International Marketing (3,0,0)
Students explore all aspects of marketing from a global perspective to better respond to international opportunities and competitive situations. Topics include an overview of international marketing; history and geography and its effect on culture; cultural dynamics in assessing global markets; culture, management style and business systems; the political environment; assessing global market opportunities in the Americas, Europe, Africa, Middle East, and Asia Pacific Region; planning for global market entry; products and services for international consumers; products and services for international businesses; and international marketing channels.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4470, MKTG 4471, BBUS 4470 or BBUS 4471

MKTG 4480 3 credits
Integrated Marketing Communications (3,0,0)
Students examine the promotional mix including advertising, publicity, personal selling and sales promotion from an integrative perspective. They then learn how to create and manage these promotional tools to successfully execute a business’ strategic plan. Topics include an introduction to integrated marketing communication; organizing integrated marketing communication; consumer behavior and target market review; communication response models; objectives and the integrated marketing communication plan; brand positioning strategy decisions; creative strategy decisions; creative tactics decisions; types of media; media planning and budgeting; social, ethical and legal issues; and international marketing communications.
Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent
Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4480, MKTG 4481, BBUS 4480 or BBUS 4481

MKTG 4490 3 credits
Business-to-Business Marketing (3,0,0)
Students examine how important the marketing of products and services to other businesses and organizations is to the economy, the unique nature of business customers’ needs, and the different marketing strategies that can be employed to meet
those needs. Topics include business markets and business marketing; character of business marketing; organizational buyer behavior; legal and regulatory environment; marketing strategy; market opportunities for current and potential customers via market research; segmentation, targeting and positioning in the business-to-business context; developing and managing product and service offerings; innovation and competitiveness; pricing; business development and planning; sales; branding; business marketing channels and partnerships; connecting through advertising, trade shows, and public relations; marketing via the Internet; and business ethics.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4490, MKTG 4491, BBUS 4490 or BBUS 4491

MLAN 1110 3 credits
Introductory World Language 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This shell course provides students with an opportunity to study a language not regularly offered in the Modern Languages program. It is offered periodically, and the language taught may vary from year to year.

MLAN 1210 3 credits
Introductory World Language 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This shell course provides students with an opportunity to continue their study of a language not regularly offered in the Modern Languages program. The language taught may vary from year to year. MLAN 1210 is offered as the continuation of MLAN 1110, and is subject to demand.

Prerequisite: MLAN 1110 or instructor permission

MLAN 2700 6 credits
Field School in Modern Languages (3,3,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Intercultural Awareness
Students travel to another country for the purpose of studying language and culture. Field schools may be offered in Chinese, German, French, Japanese, Spanish, or other languages which might be taught in the future in the Modern Languages program. In the case of French only, travel may be within Canada (i.e. to Quebec). Field schools vary in length up to 6 weeks, and this may include classroom time prior to travel.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed at least one year of study (or equivalent) in the field school target language. The field school instructor authorizes equivalency.

Note: This course may be taken more than once.

MLWT 1000
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 1 (210 hours)
This course is intended for sponsored first-year apprentices in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will be introduced to and trained to perform the following skills safely: dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment. This includes; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MLWT 1500
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Foundation (720 hours)
This course is intended for those without prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will be introduced to and trained to perform the following skills safely: dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment. This includes; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Foundation Certificate program

MLWT 1900
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Trade Sampler (120 Hours)
Students will be introduced to the Millwright/Machinist trade, the type of work these trades entail and the opportunities for jobs in these trades. Referring to the Program Outlines from the Industry Training Authority of BC, they will learn about safe work practices for these trades, safe use of hand tools and machinery lockout procedures. Students are then exposed to hands-on practical competencies using hand tools, drill press, lathe, taps & dies and milling machine, as well as repair, overhaul, alignment and maintenance of machinery such as conveyors, bearings, reducers, pumps, alignment, power transmissions, rigging and hydraulics.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

MLWT 2000
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 2 (210 hours)
This course is intended for those with their level one certification and prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will learn to dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment including: power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MLWT 3000
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 3 (210 hours)
This course is intended for those with their level two certification and have substantial prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will learn to dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment including; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and perform vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MLWT 4000
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 4 (210 hours)
This course is intended for those with their level three certification, have substantial experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field and are prepared for their final level of certification with the BC ITA. Students will learn to dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment including; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and perform vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MLWT 4710 3 credits
Decision Analysis (3,0,0)
Students focus on the development, implementation, and utilization of business models for making informed managerial decisions. Models and management cases from diverse industries, and
functional areas are used extensively to illustrate important decision tools, their assumptions and limitations, and how to communicate decisions to management. Topics include critical thinking, avoiding bias in decision making, data analysis, decision analysis, forecasting, resource allocation, and risk analysis.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2250; ECON 2330 or equivalent; MNGT 3730

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MNGT 4711, BBUS 3621 or MNGT 4710

MNGT 4720 3 credits

Negotiation and Conflict Resolution (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the fundamental theories of negotiation and conflict resolution and the essential skills required to be a successful negotiator. The negotiation process is pervasive in business, and the ability to negotiate is an essential skill for successful managers. Topics include the nature of negotiation; strategy and tactics of distributive bargaining and integrative negotiation planning; integrative negotiation; negotiation, planning, and strategy; perception, cognition, and emotion; communication and the negotiation process; power; and ethics.

Prerequisite: MNGT 3730

MNGT 4730 3 credits

Business Project Management 1 (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts and frameworks of project management. Topics include an introduction to project management, life-cycle management, feasibility, selection, scope management, scheduling, costing, leadership, and managing teams.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2250; ECON 2330 or equivalent; MNGT 3730

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MNGT 4711, BBUS 4681, or MNGT 4730

MNGT 4740 3 credits

Business Project Management 2 (3,0,0)

Building on MNGT 4730: Business Project Management 1, students further develop their understanding of the practical and systematic tools used to successfully plan and manage complex projects. Topics include resource constrained schedules; budgeting; performance and progress reporting; risk management; communication, organization, and time management; advanced management and control; special topics such as contracts, environmental sustainability, and international projects; and applications of project management practice in various industries and environments.

Prerequisite: MNGT 4730

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MNGT 4751, BBUS 4681 or MNGT 4740

MNGT 4780 3 credits

Strategic Management (4,0,0)

Students explore the basic concepts and methodologies of developing and executing successful business strategies in a dynamic global environment. Effective strategy is about developing competitive advantage. Learners develop insights into the working of CEOs and top management teams in preparation for senior positions in organizations. Topics include an introduction to strategic management, an analysis of the internal and external environments, business-level strategy, competitive strategy and dynamics, corporate-level strategy, acquisition and restructuring strategies, international strategies, and strategy implementation.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or FNCE 3120; MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430; HRMN 2820 or HRMN 3820; SCMN 3320; IBUS 3510

Note: It is recommended that this course be taken in the student's final year. Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BBUS 4701, BBUS 4780, MNGT 4781 or MNGT 4780

MUSI 1700 3 credits

Chorus 1 (3,0,0)

Students explore vocal and part-singing techniques, large ensemble skills, note and rhythm reading skills, and pronunciation of various language texts. The human body as a musical instrument is studied, with special emphasis on postural alignment, breath support, and sound production. Students are evaluated on their comprehension of theory, musical proficiency, and efficient use of rehearsal time by way of written and aural examinations, and a class performance.

Prerequisite: MUSI 1700 or audition

MUSI 1800 3 credits

Chorus 2 (0,3,0)

A continuation of MUSI 1700, students further explore vocal and part-singing techniques, large ensemble skills, note and rhythm reading skills, and pronunciation of various language texts. Students expand their understanding of the human body as a musical instrument in the study of postural alignment, breath support and sound production. Students are evaluated on comprehension of theory, musical proficiency and efficient use of rehearsal time by way of written and aural examinations and a class performance.

Prerequisite: MUSI 1700 or audition

MUSI 2700 3 credits

Advanced Chorus 1 (3,0,0)

Students study choral music from several periods of Western history. Special emphasis is placed on early music and polyphony. Students explore music from composers such as Tallis, Palestrina, Handel, Bach and Mozart. Students apply basic sight singing skills and vocal technique appropriate to choral singing and are expected to participate in several public performances.

Prerequisite: MUSI 1800 with a minimum grade of B- or instructor permission

MUSI 3800 3 credits

Senior Chorus 1 (3,0,0)

Students study in greater depth music of the Western choral tradition. Emphasis is placed on the Romantic and 20th-Century eras. Students should be able to sight-sing with some support. With a strong emphasis on performance, students will be expected to perform a cumulative repertoire of works. There is a strong focus on skills which are applicable to choral conducting. Students learn the basics about choral warm up and rehearsal structure, with the unique opportunity to conduct their peers.

Prerequisite: MUSI 2700 with a minimum grade of B- or instructor permission

NAST 0500 4 credits

Introduction to First Nations Studies (6,0,0)

ABE - Advanced: This course provides students with an overview of historical and current social, economic, and political issues concerning Native people.

Prerequisite: None

Note: This course is taught in Williams Lake

NAST 0600 4 credits

An Overview of Major Issues in First Nations Studies (6,0,0)

In this course, students explore issues related to the role of elders, women, and leaders in matters pertaining to health, education, justice, and economical development in First Nations communities and off-reserve communities. Using the articles found in the textbook as a guide, the instructor will draw upon community resources to supplement the course content. Classroom activities will include presenting in small groups and conducting library and Internet searches.

Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or equivalent
NRSC 1110  3 credits
The Science and Management of Natural Resources (2,0,2)(L)
Students acquire an understanding of current issues within the management of natural resources by engaging with guest speakers, conducting laboratory experiments, and partaking in field excursions. They develop skills to apply scientific inquiry and knowledge to better understand the relationship between people and societies and natural resource management strategies. Students will reflect upon their own use of natural resources and how it affects sustainability. Topics include an introduction to terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems, water resources, fisheries and wildlife management, and ecosystem restoration.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Natural Resource Science Program or permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 2110  3 credits
Forest Mensuration (3,0,2)(L)
Students develop and practice, through the use of maps and mapping systems, techniques used in basic photogrammetry, photo mapping, and photo-based inventory systems. Topics include tree stand variables measurement, tree volume calculation, form and taper estimation, and timber scaling and grading.
Corequisite: STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000

NRSC 2200  3 credits
Forest Ecology and Silvics 2 (3,0,2)(L)
Students examine the ecological and silvicultural characteristics of forest trees of Western Canada, with an emphasis on ecological site assessment and applications of silvics in silviculture. Topics include the identification and interpretive use of indicator plant species in the description of forest ecosystems, soil and site features used in determining site quality, and the diagnostic procedures used in determining site quality.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2100

NRSC 2230  3 credits
Geographic Information Systems (3,0,2)(L)
This course introduces students to geodesy and geoinformatics, topics of study commonly referred to collectively as geomatics. Course topics include: common geographic coordinate systems; common map projections; geospatial data models; setting coordinate systems; loading geospatial data; visualization of geospatial data; manipulating feature and coverage values; and basic geoprocessing procedures. Labs will provide hands-on experience with ArcGIS, the leading GIS software in the industry, towards the goal of developing marketable skills in geographic information management.
Note: This course is identical to GEOG 2750

NRSC 3000  3 credits
Diversity and Ecology of the Vertebrates (3,0,3)(L)
Students are introduced to vertebrate biology through an examination of the diversity, evolutionary ecology, and life histories of amphibians, reptiles, mammals and birds. Key topics include the diversity and adaptive significance of vertebrate traits, basic vertebrate anatomy and functional morphology, and taxonomic identification of terrestrial vertebrates. Students engage in hands-on work including species identification and dissection.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1210 or BIOL 1231 and BIOL 1215
Note: Students who have taken BIOL 4270 cannot receive credit for this course

NRSC 3110  3 credits
Grassland Ecology (3,0,2)(L)
Students develop an appreciation for grassland ecology principles, with a focus on BC grassland communities. Key concepts include grassland characteristics and ecosystems, plant physiology, succession, assessment theories and the techniques used to monitor grassland, shrub land, and savanna ecosystems. Students gain grassland plant identification skills.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2100

NRSC 3170  3 credits
Ichthyology (3,0,3)(L)
Students develop an understanding of the taxonomies, anatomy, physiology, life history, and ecology of freshwater and marine fishes. Students gain practical skills in the identification of local freshwater fishes and salmon species.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 3200  3 credits
Silviculture (3,0,2)(L)
Students explore silvicultural concepts as they apply to forest stand and landscape level management, as well as silviculture systems as they relate to economics, wildlife, biodiversity, and sustainability. Topics include principles of forest tree improvement, seed handling, nursery practices and artificial regeneration, and natural regeneration and stand tending practices. Field trips provide students the opportunity to observe forest nursery operations, forest operations, and woodlot management.
Prerequisite: NRSC 2000, 2100, 2110, 2200 or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 3210  3 credits
Range Management (3,2,0)
Students explore applied range ecology and range management planning. Lecture topics include range history; range inventory and monitoring; animal management; stocking rates; animal distribution; grazing systems; cultivated forages; range improvements and developments; integrated use; legislation; and current grassland issues. Utilizing course material and working in groups to collect field data, students develop an integrated range management plan.
Prerequisite: NRSC 3110 or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 3250  3 credits
Natural Resource Field Studies (0,1,8)(0,1,0)(L)
Students in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Sciences program gain hands-on experience in the field, on topics pertinent to natural resource management. Under the rotating supervision of different faculty members, students conduct field surveys or visit sites where management activities are underway.
The exercises include GIS and vegetation mapping, soil analyses, range management, and fisheries and wildlife work. Field exercises may require data analysis and written reports. Participation and completion of all field trips and subsequent reports are required. This course also serves the purpose of providing field trips for other concurrent 4th year courses in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program. Weekend field work is required.

Prerequisites: NRSC 2230, NRSC 4130, and at least one of BIOL 3000, BUED 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, STAT 1200, STAT 2000, STAT 1201
Corequisites: NRSC 3210 and NRSC 3220

NRSC 4040 3 credits
Wildlife Management and Conservation 1: Theory and Principles (3,0,3)(L)

Students are introduced to the history, theory, and principles of wildlife conservation and management, with an emphasis on the scientific underpinnings of current conservation biology and wildlife management. Topics include island biogeography and reserve design, population viability analysis, principles of conservation genetics, introduced species, fragmentation, habitat loss, and the demography and extinction risk of small populations.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3030 and one of NRSC 3000, BIOL 2250, BIOL 4270

NRSC 4050 3 credits
Wildlife Management and Conservation 2: Practice and Application (3,0,3)

Students build upon the theory and principles presented in NRSC 4040: Wildlife Management and Conservation 1, by further examining the application of scientific principles to the conservation of wildlife. Students also focus on the philosophy and human dimensions of wildlife conservation and management, particularly the need to balance multiple values in developing sustainable management planning. The course provides for the analysis and discussion of local and global case studies.

Prerequisite: NRSC 4040 and at least one of BIOL 3000, BUED 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, STAT 1200, STAT 1201, STAT 2000

NRSC 4100 3 credits
Fisheries Management (3,2,0)

Students develop an understanding of fisheries management. Topics include quantitative stock assessment methodologies, fisheries regulations, habitat restoration, stocking, government policy, and perspectives in global fisheries. Students engage in hands-on fish collection and develop the skills to apply statistical and graphical methods to assess fish populations.

Prerequisite: NRSC 3170
Recommended Requisites: NRSC 3260

NRSC 4110 3 credits
Watershed Management (3,2,0)

Students examine the basic principles of wildland hydrology and watershed management. Students use a process-based approach to investigate how vegetation, physiography, climate and land management interact to affect watershed function.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2000 or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 4130 3 credits
Fire Ecology and Management (3,2,0)

Students develop an understanding and awareness of the role fire plays in ecosystems, communities, species, and human society. Students examine key elements of fire, specifically, how it interacts with abiotic and biotic environments, its importance in historical, social, and political contexts, and fire management, as it applies to British Columbia and other regions of Canada. Students receive hands-on experience with fire behaviour modelling, and conduct field activities to assess fuel management and wildland urban interface threat.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 4140 3 credits
Natural Resource Policy and Planning (3,2,0)

Students explore and build the skills to analyze the land and resource use policies and laws in British Columbia, particularly as affected by aboriginal rights and title.

Prerequisite: Minimum 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program

NRSC 4210 3 credits
Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resources (2,2,0)

Students explore the principles of conflict and conflict resolution in the context of natural resource management. Topics include a definition of conflict, how conflict arises, and how consensus is achieved by facilitation, interest-based negotiation, and mediation, with emphasis placed on moving beyond simple problem-solving to the actual resolution of underlying conflicts and issues. Students engage in hands-on role-playing exercises that simulate past, current, and emerging conflicts in the natural resource sector.

Prerequisite: Minimum 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program or permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 4230 3 credits
Graduating Essay (3,0,0)

Students apply the scientific method to answer a natural resource related question using the major concepts of conservation, restoration, and management. This course is completed at the end of a student’s studies and develops practical research, writing and presentation skills. The student is expected to professionally collaborate with individual faculty, community and/or industry partners to provide sustainable solutions to the research question. The students will produce both an essay and oral presentation that effectively and accurately conveys information for both professionals and non-professionals.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program.

NRSC 4240 3 credits
Research Design, Analysis and Reporting (3,0,2)

This course is designed for students in science, although non-science majors may take the course under special permission from the instructor. The course allows senior students to advance their understanding of the basic principles of conducting research, from the initial design of the project, through data collection and analysis, and into the final presentation of the results. Topics covered in lecture and seminar include scientific hypothesis testing, pre- and post-hoc power analysis, statistical design, pseudoreplication, modelling, data coding and entry, logistical constraints to research, and graphical presentation of data. A cursory introduction also is provided to more advanced statistical methods that students may encounter if they pursue a career in research, such as power-analysis, multi-variate statistical analysis, logistic regression, survival analysis, and Bayesian statistics. In the laboratory, students learn to use various types of software, including modelling, statistical analysis, and graphing packages. Students also become familiar with the process of scientific peer-review, through the submission of a research paper to a mock 'journal office'.
Prerequisite: C+ or higher in BIOL 3000 or an equivalent statistical course. A basic competency in statistics and the use of computers is assumed. NRSC 4240 is open to senior undergraduates (3rd or 4th year standing) in the Faculty of Science. Senior undergraduates outside of the Faculty of Science may also be admitted to the course upon direct permission from the instructor.

Required Lab: NRSC 4240L

NRSC 4250  3 or 6 credits
Tropical Field Studies in Natural Resources (3,3,30)[L]
Students explore the issues, approaches and stakeholders involved with natural resource management in a tropical country. An appreciation of the ecological, social, economic and cultural aspects of natural resource management in the tropics is examined.
preferably 3rd or 4th year standing in a relevant degree program at TRU or elsewhere;
other students may be admitted depending upon qualifications and demand

NRSC 4300  3 credits
Ecosystem Reclamation (3,2,0)
Students examine reclamation and restoration techniques of aquatic and terrestrial systems. Using case studies from different disturbance types (e.g. mining, oil and gas, forestry, agriculture), students develop techniques to create a complete reclamation/restoration plan.
Prerequisite: NRSC 3260 and NRSC 3110 or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 4480  3 credits
Directed Studies in Natural Resource Science (3,0)
Students are provided with the opportunity to work on a specific project under the supervision of a faculty member in the Department of Natural Resource Sciences. Projects may involve field and/or laboratory research, or may be purely literature based. Normally the subject of the project will fall under the expertise of the faculty member, and will lead to a written paper. Under prior arrangement, a student may conduct research outside of the academic year and later complete the analysis and writing. The course differs from NRSC 4990 in that the scope of the project generally is more modest than an honours thesis; for example, students may work with existing data sets provided they are making a significant contribution to the final product.
Prerequisite: Normally 3rd or 4th year standing, although exceptions may be possible, and the agreement of a faculty member to supervise the project. An appropriate course background is required, depending on the project topic.

NRSC 4980  2 credits
Honours Seminar (0.2*,0)(0.2*,0)
Students explore and discuss topics of particular relevance to the field of natural resource science. Honours students are provided with constructive criticism of their thesis research project. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and presentations by students and interested faculty. Students register for this course in both the fall and winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Honours program.
Corequisite: NRSC 4990

NRSC 4990  6 credits
Honours Thesis
Students develop scientific skills through the preparation and conduct of an individual research project under the guidance and supervision of a faculty member in the Department of Natural Resource Science, or an approved scientist from outside the department. This course develops practical research, writing and presentation skills. The student is expected to professionally collaborate with individual faculty, community and/or industry partners to provide sustainable solutions to the research question. The students will produce a scientific manuscript, oral defense and poster presentation that effectively and accurately conveys information for both professionals and non-professionals. Students register for this course in both the fall and winter semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Honours program.
Corequisite: NRSC 4980

NURS 1170  3 credits
Communication and Collaboration 1: Self and Others (0,3,0)
ILO: Teamwork
Participants focus on learning about themselves as individuals and on discovering how the unique person that they are influence their relationships with others. Knowledge of self and others aids in the development of a wide repertoire of interpersonal skills that facilitate personal and professional interactions. The course emphasis is on understanding how personal values and beliefs, experiences, perceptions, gender, culture, and hegemony shape themselves, how they establish relationships, and ways of being.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the BSN program or by special arrangement with instructor
Co-Requisites: NURS 1730 and NURS 1740
Recommended Requisite: NURS 1700

NURS 1700  3 credits
Professionalism and Leadership 1: Introduction to the Profession of Nursing (3,0,0)
This course is an introduction to the profession of nursing. Participants are introduced to the curriculum foundational perspectives and concepts and how these relate to nursing practice. Participants explore nursing history and the evolution of nursing. Participants critically reflect upon role of gender, race, and class in social construction of nursing as a profession. Explore their responsibility for safe and ethical nursing practice.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the BSN program
Corequisite: NURS 1770 and BIOL 1592 and NURS 1730 and NURS 1740

NURS 1730  3 credits
Health and Health Promotion 1: Understanding Health (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship, Intercultural Awareness
This course is an introduction to the meaning of health including personal health, family health,
community health, and societal health. Participants examine significant theoretical and conceptual frameworks of health including health promotion, primary health care, prevention, and determinants of health. By reflecting on personal experiences, participants have the opportunity to identify personal resources and/or challenges that impact health as well as recognize the diversity of beliefs, values, and perceptions of health held by others. Opportunities to learn basic health assessment skills are included in this course.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 or the BSN program
Corequisite: NURS 1730, BIOL 1592, NURS 1700 and NURS 1740

NURS 1740  3 credits
Nursing Practice 1: Introduction to Nursing Practice (3,0,4P)
This course is an opportunity for participants to integrate their learning from other Semester One courses with their beginning understanding of nursing practice. Participants are engaged with healthy communities in the community and with nurses in practice to explore the breadth of nursing practice.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the Bachelor of Science Nursing program.
Corequisite: BIOL 1592, NURS 1710, NURS 1700, NURS 1730

NURS 1800  3 credits
Knowledge and Critical Inquiry 1: Introduction to the Discipline of Nursing (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
Students are introduced to the discipline of nursing and explore the historical development of nursing knowledge and theory as well as contemporary understandings of nursing as a discipline and the body of knowledge that defines it. Students begin to develop an inquiry-based approach to learning and nursing practice. The relationships between practice, theory, and research will be explored.
Prerequisite: NURS 1170, NURS 1730, NURS 1740, NURS 1700, BIOL 1592, or BIOL 1593, BIOL 1594 or BIOL 1595
Corequisite: BIOL 1694 or NURS 1830, NURS 1840, BIOL 1692 or BIOL 1693, BIOL 1695

NURS 1830  3 credits
Health and Health Promotion 2: Health Across the Lifespan (3,0,0)
Building on Health and Health Promotion 1, this course focuses on individual, family, and community health assessment. Participants will have opportunities to explore and critique various theoretical and conceptual frameworks in relation to health assessment including early childhood development, family development, healthy aging and community development. The concept of assessment within the context of decision making is explored. Opportunities to learn basic health assessment skills are included in this course.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1592 (or BIOL 1593), NURS 1170, NURS 1700 NURS 1730 and NURS 1740
Corequisite: BIOL 1692 (or BIOL 1693), NURS 1800, NURS 1840
NURS 2740  4 credits
Nursing Practice 3: Promoting Health and Healing (2,0,2,13P)(L)
This nursing practice experience provides opportunities to develop caring relationships with individuals and families for the purpose of health promotion while coming to understand their unique health and healing processes. Participants will have opportunities to practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding. Participants work with families and individuals experiencing common health challenges (both episodic and chronic) in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice.
Prerequisite: NURS 2750, NURS 2840, HLSC 2650, NURS 2170
Corequisite: HLSC 2660, NURS 2170, NURS 2300, NURS 2740, NURS 2750

NURS 2300  3 credits
Knowledge and Critical Inquiry 2: Nursing Research (3,0,0)
Students will build on their learning from Knowledge and Critical Inquiry 1 increase their understanding of nursing scholarship and enhance their abilities to comprehend, critique, and utilize nursing and health related research. Students will critically examine their practice in relation to nursing research and pose research questions for evidence-informed practice.
Prerequisites: NURS 1800, NURS 1830, NURS 1840, BIOL 1692
Co-Requisites: NURS 2170, NURS 2740, HLSC 2660, NURS 2300, NURS 2750
Exclusion Requisites: NURS 3600

NURS 2830  3 credits
Health and Health Promotion 4: Health Transitions (3,0,0)
Students will expand their understanding of knowledge that nurses use in practice. The focus is on the client’s experience of health, including people living with chronic and episodic health challenges. Students will incorporate multiple sources of knowledge, including pathophysiology into their nursing practice.
Prerequisite: NURS 2170, NURS 2300, NURS 2740, HLSC 2660
Corequisite: NURS 2840, HLTH 2300

NURS 2840  4 credits
Nursing Practice 4: Promoting Health Transitions (2,0,2,13P)(L)
This nursing practice experience will continue to provide opportunities for students to develop caring relationships with individuals and families for the purpose of health promotion, understanding their health and healing processes when experiencing more complex health challenges, both episodic and chronic.
Prerequisite: NURS 2740, NURS 2830, NURS 2840, HLTH 2300
Corequisite: HLTH 2300

NURS 2710  3 credits
Communication and Collaboration 2: Creating Health-promoting Relationships (3,0,0)
Students will focus on the nurse’s role as teacher. Relational practice will be explored with diverse clients across a range of settings and contexts. Students will examine a variety of teaching/learning theories, perspectives, and strategies that underlie meaningful interactions with individuals, families, and groups. Students will develop communication skills and knowledge for collaborative practice and group process.
Prerequisite: NURS 1800, NURS 1830, NURS 1840, BIOL 1692
Corequisite: NURS 2740, HLSC 2660, NURS 2300, NURS 2750

NURS 2380  4 credits
Condensed Practice Experience 2 (0,0,22P)(5 weeks)
This nursing practice experience provides opportunities for students to develop caring relationships with individuals and families for the purpose of health promotion, understanding their health and healing processes when experiencing more complex health challenges, both episodic and chronic. Students will have opportunities to practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding. Students will work with families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice. The community and society are considered as contextual influences on the promotion of health for the individual and the family.
Prerequisite: HLSC 2660, NURS 2840, HLSC 2650, HLTH 2300

NURS 2810  3 credits
Aboriginal Health (0,3,33P)
This is an introduction to providing opportunities for participants to integrate their learning from previous semesters and to advance their clinical decision-making skills through experiential learning within an Aboriginal community. Concepts that provide the framework of the course advance students’ understandings of historical, socioeconomic and political inequities associated with difference, and learning experiences assist students in developing competencies that meet the health needs of Aboriginal Peoples. Participants travel to a selected Aboriginal community to practice nursing in a variety of settings, including caring for individuals or families, and community or public health.
Prerequisite: NURS 3500 and NURS 3510

NURS 3360  4 credits
Consolidated Field School Experience: Focus on Aboriginal Health (0,3,33P)
This experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate their learning from previous semesters. Students advance their understanding of Aboriginal culture and health and advance their clinical decision-making skills through experiential learning within an Aboriginal community. Concepts that provide the framework of the course advance students’ understandings of historical, socioeconomic and political inequities associated with difference, and learning experiences assist students in developing competencies that meet the health needs of Aboriginal Peoples. Participants travel to a selected Aboriginal community to practice nursing in a variety of settings, including caring for individuals or families, and community or public health.
Prerequisite: NURS 3500 and NURS 3510

NURS 3380  4 credits
Consolidated Practice Experience 3 (0,2,5,0,5,33P)(7 weeks)
This Consolidated Practice Experience is designed to provide opportunities for students to integrate, consolidate, and expand concepts from previous learning. Students will have opportunities to consolidate learning from the first, second, and third years of the program in a variety of settings and with any of age or type of client.
Prerequisite:NURS 3830, NURS 3500, NURS 3510

NURS 3390  4 credits
Consolidated Practice Experience: Focus on International Nursing (0,3,33P)(7 weeks)
This experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate their learning from previous semesters and to advance their clinical practice in an international nursing context. Participants travel to a selected international site to practice nursing in a variety of settings which may include acute care, community and primary care settings.
Prerequisite:NURS 3500, NURS 3510
Note: This course may be taken in lieu of NURS 3380 - Consolidated Practice Experience 3
NURS 3500  3 credits
Health and Health Promotion 7: Promoting Community and Societal Health (0,3,0)
The student will focus on the role of the nurse in the promotion of community and societal health as client. The political role of the nurse is explored as the emphasis is placed upon working with communities from a social justice and equity perspective. Strategies for community health promotion are explored.
Prerequisite: NURS 2830, HLTH 2300
Corequisite: NURS 3510

NURS 3510  4 credits
Nursing Practice 6: Promoting Health of Communities and Society (0,3,6P)
Students have opportunities to develop caring relationships with families, groups, and communities within a societal and global context with emphasis on health promotion and community empowerment. Students have opportunities to work with a community (geographical, self-identified, population based, institutionally based, etc.).
Prerequisite: NURS 3170, NURS 3730, NURS 3740
Corequisite: NURS 3500, NURS 3830

NURS 3730  3 credits
Health and Health Promotion 5: Health Transitions (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge This course, students continue to expand their understanding of knowledge that nurses use in practice. The focus is on the client’s experience of health including people living with chronic and episodic health challenges. This course provides opportunity to incorporate multiple sources of knowledge including pathophysiology into their nursing practice.
Prerequisite: NURS 2830, HLSC 2660, NURS 2840, HLTH 2300
Corequisite: NURS 3170, NURS 3740

NURS 3740  4 credits
Nursing Practice 5: Promoting Health and Healing (2,0,2,13P-L)
This nursing practice experience continues to provide opportunities for students to develop caring relationships with individuals and families experiencing complex health challenges while coming to understand their health and healing processes. Students will have opportunities to practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding. Students work with families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice.
Prerequisite: Completion of Year 2 of BSN program
Corequisite: NURS 3170, NURS 3730

NURS 3830  3 credits
Health and Health Promotion 6: Global Health (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
Students in this course continue to develop an understanding of global health. Emphasis is on broadening student’s knowledge of global nursing practice including emerging health issues and trends.

Equity and access to health and health care are examined through a global lens.
Prerequisites: BSN students - successful completion of Semester 5. Students in other disciplines - permission of the instructor
Co-requisite: NURS 3510, NURS 3500

NURS 3850  3 credits
Field Course in Global Health Development (3,3,18P)
This course focuses on health development with a special emphasis on understanding cultural, social, economic, and political environments and their impact on health in a foreign country. Participants integrate global health and community development perspectives in an international nursing context.
During a pre-departure week, the course participants attend several lectures that provide information about the country where the field school is located, theory on health development work and related project information. Participants travel to the chosen country and engage in health development projects for a two-week period, drawing on principles of community development.
Prerequisite: NURS 3500, NURS 3510, NURS 3810, Special request for students in the Post Diploma BSN program or Permission of the instructor.

NURS 4210  10 credits
Nursing Practice 8: Transitioning to BSN Graduate (0,3,36P)
ILO: Capstone
This nursing practice experience provides opportunities for students to consolidate their learning and prepare for assuming the role of BSN graduate. Students also explore and critique changes and issues in the health care system, and the workplace, that affect nurses. Students develop their nursing competencies and enhance their nursing knowledge so that they may practice in a variety of settings at a novice level. Students may choose to focus their practice within a specific area, for example, a particular setting of practice, a certain client population, or a specific health challenge.
Prerequisite: NURS 4300, NURS 4380, NURS 4730

NURS 4300  3 credits
Health/Professional Growth: Nurses Influencing Change (3,0,0)
This course explores the avenues for nurses to provide leadership, influence, create and manage change for the promotion of health for individuals, families, groups and communities within the context of society and the world. Emphasis is placed on the leadership roles of the nurse within practice contexts. The role of the nurse within the current and evolving Canadian health care system is analyzed, including considerations of the impact of global trends and issues, and issues facing nurses in the current work environment. Collaborative and ethical approaches for working within institutional philosophies and frameworks are explored.
Prerequisite: NURS 3500, NURS 3510, Registered Nurse diploma or written permission of the Nursing Chair in consultation with the course instructor
Corequisite: NURS 4730

NURS 4380  4 credits
Community Health Nursing: Practice 7 (0,2,14P) (13 weeks)
Seminar and practice experiences provide opportunities for students to practice their learning from previous semesters and to advance their knowledge and professional nursing practice in community health nursing. Participants enhance their learning and apply their clinical decision-making skills in a variety of community health nursing practice settings.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 3380 or NURS 3390 or RN Diploma
Corequisite: NURS 4730

NURS 5100  3 credits
Knowledge for Advanced Nursing (3,0,0)
This course provides an opportunity for students to explore the philosophical (epistemological, ontological and moral) foundations of knowledge for nursing practice. Students will critically analyze the development, organization, and application of nursing knowledge in contemporary practice settings, authenticating the relevance of nursing knowledge to nursing practice as well as within interdisciplinary collaborative healthcare environments. Course emphases are: philosophy of science, knowledge generation, social justice, and critical thinking.
Prerequisite: Admission to Graduate Studies

NURS 5460  4 credits
Management and Therapeutics in Adult Health II-Specialized Adult Populations (0,4,0)
This course provides students with opportunities to build on and extend the foundation of theoretical and evidence-informed knowledge and skills presented in NURS 5450 with a focus on specialized adult populations, in particular, complex geriatric healthcare, mental health and addictions, and cancer care. Clinical practice settings will include primary care as well as practice settings across the continuum of care that clients in these specialized populations commonly experience in their trajectory of care. Emphasis will be placed on enhancing continuity of care for vulnerable clients, including attachment and managing transitions in care. This course includes a perceived clinical practice component of approximately 200 hours that will afford students the opportunity to integrate theory and practice.
Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000, NURS 5320, NURS 5350, NURS 5360, NURS 5450 or permission by the Dean

NURS 6100  3 credits
Directed Studies in Health (0,3,0)
In this course students focus on a specific health topic relevant to their professional-academic goal. The course serves to build the critical knowledge and skills foundational to a graduate thesis or project. The graduate student is expected to clearly identify the topic for their knowledge advancement, method(s) of inquiry, intended course outcomes, course timelines, and evaluation criteria that is reviewed and negotiated with a qualified faculty member.
Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000
NURS 6200  3 credits
Directed Studies in Nursing Education (0,3,0)
In this course students focus on a topic specific to nursing education relevant to their professional-academic goal. The course serves to build the critical knowledge and skills foundational to a graduate thesis or project. The graduate student is expected to clearly identify the topic for their knowledge advancement, methodology of inquiry, intended course outcomes, course timelines, and evaluation criteria that is reviewed and negotiated with a qualified faculty member.
Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000

NURS 6500  6 credits
Advanced Nursing Internship (0,1,0)
The Advanced Nursing Internship is a nursing elective that offers students the opportunity to undertake a clinical or field placement in a practice context that meets individual interests and learning needs. Students gain hands-on experience and skills through applying theoretical knowledge from core and elective courses at an advanced level of nursing. Students are supported by the guidance and supervision of an on-site mentor as well as TRU faculty and seminars. Practice settings may include direct clinical practice, a health policy development setting, a research unit, an educational setting, or other settings as determined by individual focus area.
Prerequisites: Recommended NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300 and HLTH 6000

NURS 6600  6 credits
MN Major Project (0,6,0)
Students will have an opportunity to engage in focused study in a specific area of advanced nursing practice, policy, education, or research leading to an original major project in consultation with the faculty supervisor and placement or work setting where the project will be completed. The project identified will be determined by an identified needs or gap analysis in the literature or health care system and will have to meet educational and learning objective for the MN program.
Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000, NURS 6100 or NURS 6200, HLTH 6300. Recommended - 12 credits of electives.

NURS 6700  6 credits
Knowledge Integration, Application, and Dissemination: Major Paper (0,6,0)
Students in the Major Paper Option in the MN program will be required to prepare and make public a comprehensive paper that demonstrates their ability to identify an emerging nursing issue, prepare a substantive and integrative review of literature, recommend and substantiate best practices, and engage in one of diverse forms of professional dissemination.
Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000, NURS 6100 or 6200, HLTH 6300. Recommended - 12 credits of electives.

NURS 6800  12 credits
Graduate Thesis (0,12,0)
Students in the Master’s Thesis Option in the MN degree program will prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the Research, Innovation, and Graduate Studies Office. A thesis is completed under the direction of a faculty member and a Thesis Supervisory Committee and evaluated by a Thesis Defence/Examining committee.
Prerequisite: NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300, HLTH 6000, NURS 6100 or NURS 6200, HLTH 6300 and 6 credits of electives

OEED 4150  3 credits
Outdoor and Experiential Education Concepts (3,0,0)
This course is a study of outdoor and experiential education concepts, and develops a common foundation of outdoor and experiential education understanding. Students explore outdoor and experiential instructional techniques and how learners form their personal identity, values, beliefs, feelings, and attitudes. Course content includes outdoor experiential education definitions, goals, fields of study, history, theory, and future trends.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4200  3 credits
Outdoor and Experiential Education Program Development, Design and Delivery (3,0,0)
In this course, students explore the elements of outdoor and experiential education program development, design and delivery. The course focus is on the creation of experiential learning opportunities in the outdoor environment and the facilitator’s role in program delivery.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4250  3 credits
Outdoor Leadership I (3,0,0)
This course provides the elements of outdoor and experiential education leadership. Students focus on the safe and effective leading of outdoor and experiential day- and multi-day programs. Effective leadership skills and the development of experiential facilitation and instructional techniques are studied in a practical field-trip setting.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4300  3 credits
Outdoor Education Legal Liability and Risk Management (3,0,0)
This course provides a background in the legal and risk management elements specific to outdoor and experiential education disciplines. Course content includes education and custodial group standards of care; the legal system and outdoor education; contemporary legal issues in outdoor education; public and parental perception and understanding; the law and custodial care groups; standards of care in outdoor education; accident review process; risk management; and land access issues. Students also discuss case studies.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4450  3 credits
Environmental Interpretation and Natural History (60 hours)
This course provides a base of knowledge about the natural history of Western Canada and its interpretation. Course experiences expose students to the natural communities within British Columbia with the intent of, as Aldo Leopold suggests, allowing us to see that the land is a community to which we belong and more than just a commodity or nice backdrop. Emphasis is placed upon the creation of experiential interpretive interactions.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4460  3 credits
Outdoor Fine Arts (60 hours)
This course explores the elements of fine arts in the outdoors, and its use in experiential education. Students focus on the development of creative and applied arts, including sculpture, music, drama, drawing, paints, photography, and alternative arts in experiential settings and delivery formats. The use of natural materials and resources is emphasized.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4470  3 credits
Initiative and Challenge Games (60 hours)
This course explores use of initiative and challenge games in outdoor and experiential education. Students focus on the creation of experiential learning and group cohesion through the use of team building activities, ropes courses, icebreakers, group activities, games and trust activities.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4480  3 credits
Wilderness Travel and Navigation (60 hours)
In this course, students explore the theoretical and practical aspects of wilderness travel and navigation. Theoretical topics include appropriate clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental considerations, travel techniques, route plans, and trip planning. The course includes a backpack trip that focuses on navigation, route selection, group management, and pacing, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4490  3 credits
Winter Backcountry Travel (60 hours)
In this course, students explore the theoretical and practical aspects of winter backcountry travel. Theoretical topics include appropriate clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental considerations, travel techniques, route plans, and trip planning. The course includes a winter snowshoe and skiing trip that focuses on winter camping skills, winter travel skills, navigation, route selection, group management, pacing, minimum impact camping, and hazard awareness.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4500  3 credits
Flat Water Canoe Tripping (60 hours)
In this course, students explore the theoretical and practical aspects of flatwater canoe tripping. The course includes the CRCA (Canadian Recreational Canoeing Association) Flatwater Instructor certification. Theoretical topics include appropriate canoe clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental considerations, flatwater travel techniques, route plans, and trip planning. The course includes a flatwater canoe trip that focuses on
processes. Topics include types of innovation, the S-curve, shaped diffusion curve, generating new ideas, recognizing opportunities, moving innovations to the market, creative groups, enhancing creativity, and leading creativity.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ORGB 2810

PHED 1000 3 credits
Biomechanics: The Analysis of Performance in Individual Sports (3,1,0)
This course is an examination of the role of analysis in developing effective biomechanically correct individual sport performance. Skill analysis, error detection, error correction, and the application of sport science principles are included with an introduction to the appreciation of movement patterns in sport.

PHED 1160 3 credits
Soccer (3,0,0)
This course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with soccer. The development of fundamental individual and team skills are an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies are central to the course. Each student is provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as learn the specific skills related to soccer.

PHED 1230 3 credits
Conditioning (3,0,0)
Students are instructed in the basic principles for health and skill-related fitness. The course provides a basic understanding of the physiological basis for conditioning programs applicable to competitive sport. A discussion of fitness assessment is also a focus in this course.
PHED 1240 3 credits
Golf (3,0,0)
This course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development and analysis of fundamental individual skills is an integral part of the course. Each student is provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct and coach other students in the skills, as well as learn the specific skills related to golf.
Note: Students are responsible for their own transportation and equipment and extra costs are associated with this course.

PHED 1250 3 credits
Exercise Physiology (2,0,2)(L)
Students are introduced to the basic components of physiology as they apply to health, fitness and exercise. An examination of the acute and chronic effects of physical activity on the functions of the human body (metabolic, cardiovascular, respiratory, muscular) through lecture and laboratory experiences is emphasized.

PHED 2110 3 credits
An Introduction to the Study of Sport (3,0,0)
This course examines the nature and development of sport through an analysis of historical, academic, and popular literature.

PHED 2130 3 credits
Sport in Canadian Society (3,0,0)
This course offers a historical and theoretical analysis of sport in Canadian Society. Students develop an awareness of the role played by physical education and sport in society, and examine the societal changes that influence sport development.

PHED 2140 3 credits
Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity (3,0,0)
Students discuss psychological theories and research related to sport and health-related physical activity. Topics include socialization for participation, motivation, stress, psychological limits, aggression, competition and co-operation, audience effects, leadership, role of the coach and group cohesion, ethical behaviours, motivation, and aspirations.
Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

PHED 2150 3 credits
Exercise Physiology (2,0,2)(L)
Students are introduced to the basic components of physiology as they apply to health, fitness and exercise. An examination of the acute and chronic effects of physical activity on the functions of the human body (metabolic, cardiovascular, respiratory, muscular) through lecture and laboratory experiences is emphasized.

PHED 2160 3 credits
Advanced Movement Education (3,0,0)
Students explore human movement from a broad range of perspectives. Educational gymnastics, dance, movement, and games are analyzed from a multi-disciplinary approach with regard to instruction to school-aged children.
Prerequisite: PHED 1000, or permission from the instructor

PHED 2210 3 credits
The Dynamics of Motor Skill Acquisition (3,0,0)
This course provides an introduction to the examination of motor skill acquisition and the variables which influence the learning and performance of motor skills. Theoretical models on motor learning are introduced and discussed from a pedagogical perspective.

PHED 2220 3 credits
Service and Learning Project (3,0,0)
Candidates with an orientation to physical education Teacher Candidates with an orientation to physical education in elementary schools, and an opportunity to link on-campus instruction with teaching experiences in the school setting.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Bachelor of Education Elementary - Specialization in Physical Education program

PHED 2840 3 credits
Physical Growth and Motor Development (3,0,0)
Students examine the physical growth and motor development throughout the lifespan, with particular reference to the effects of physical activity on growth, development and health. Developmental differences in motor ability are studied.
Prerequisite: PHED 2210
Students: Cannot receive credit for both PHED 2840 and PHED 3840

PHED 3000 3 credits
GEOPHYS 3000 3 credits
Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription (3,0,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Critical Thinking/Investigation
The emphasis of this course is on exercise prescription and testing, for the healthy adult population and for special populations or persons with a disability. Students’ laboratory work is focused primarily on the exercise testing aspect of the course.
Prerequisite: PHED 1230 and PHED 2150

PHIL 1010 3 credits
Introduction to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Ancient to Enlightenment (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy using a historical approach. The course covers the period from before Socrates up to and including the French Revolution. Students discuss major philosophers including Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Descartes, Hume and Wollstonecraft. Major topics and questions explored in this course include: What is the good life? Does God exist? What is the relationship between mind and body? How is knowledge possible? What is the nature of reality? Are women equal to men in abilities and rights?

PHIL 1020 3 credits
Introduction to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Enlightenment to Modern (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy which spans the Enlightenment to present day time period. The major philosophers discussed in this course include Kant, Marx, Darwin, Mill, Nietzsche and Sartre. The major topics explored include: Is there progress in History? What are the origins of our moral ideas? What rights do individuals have? Does life have meaning?

PHIL 1100 3 credits
Introduction to Philosophy: Problem and Themes (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy. Questions that are typically discussed include: What is morality? Is there a God? Is there life after death? What can we know and how can we know it? What is the nature of reality? Is there free will? Are there fundamental rights? What constitutes a ‘good life’? What is the nature of society? What form of government should we have? What is the relation of the mind to the body? What is art? Is censorship a good idea? Readings are taken from classic and/or modern texts.
Note: Students may take a maximum of two of PHIL 1010, PHIL 1020 or PHIL 1100

PHIL 1110 3 credits
Introduction to Critical Thinking (3,0,0)
This course enables students to distinguish between good and poor reasoning. Students are introduced to logical analysis, which entails an examination of the meaning of logical terms and an investigation of their contribution to the arguments in which they occur. Considerable attention is given to representing the logical structure of arguments and deciding their validity or invalidity.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of PHIL 1110, PHIL 1111.

PHIL 1200 3 credits
Introduction to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Enlightenment to Modern (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy which spans the Enlightenment to present day time period. The major philosophers discussed in this course include Kant, Marx, Darwin, Mill, Nietzsche and Sartre. The major topics explored include: Is there progress in History? What are the origins of our moral ideas? What rights do individuals have? Does life have meaning?

PHIL 1300 3 credits
Introduction to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Modern to Contemporary (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy which spans the period from the Enlightenment to the modern period. The major philosophers discussed in this course include Kant, Marx, Darwin, Mill, Nietzsche and Sartre. The major topics explored include: Is there progress in History? What are the origins of our moral ideas? What rights do individuals have? Does life have meaning?

PHIL 1400 3 credits
Introduction to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Modern to Contemporary (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy which spans the period from the Enlightenment to the modern period. The major philosophers discussed in this course include Kant, Marx, Darwin, Mill, Nietzsche and Sartre. The major topics explored include: Is there progress in History? What are the origins of our moral ideas? What rights do individuals have? Does life have meaning?

PHIL 1500 3 credits
Introduction to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Modern to Contemporary (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy which spans the period from the Enlightenment to the modern period. The major philosophers discussed in this course include Kant, Marx, Darwin, Mill, Nietzsche and Sartre. The major topics explored include: Is there progress in History? What are the origins of our moral ideas? What rights do individuals have? Does life have meaning?

PHIL 1600 3 credits
Introduction to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Modern to Contemporary (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy which spans the period from the Enlightenment to the modern period. The major philosophers discussed in this course include Kant, Marx, Darwin, Mill, Nietzsche and Sartre. The major topics explored include: Is there progress in History? What are the origins of our moral ideas? What rights do individuals have? Does life have meaning?

PHIL 1700 3 credits
Introduction to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Modern to Contemporary (3,0,0)
This course is a general introduction to philosophy which spans the period from the Enlightenment to the modern period. The major philosophers discussed in this course include Kant, Marx, Darwin, Mill, Nietzsche and Sartre. The major topics explored include: Is there progress in History? What are the origins of our moral ideas? What rights do individuals have? Does life have meaning?
PHIL 2100 3 credits
Introduction to Ethics (3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning
Ethics is the philosophical examination of 'the good life', or the kind of life that is most worth living. It is also the study of the values by which we live, and the values of others. Students explore questions of right and wrong (morality), consider the place of morality in life as a whole, and whether life has meaning. In particular, students discuss the nature and origin of morality, and to what extent being moral is necessary to living a good life.

PHIL 2110 3 credits
Introduction to Ancient Philosophy (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the most important philosophers of the Western ancient world, including Plato and Aristotle, as well as Epicureanism and Stoicism.

PHIL 2140 3 credits
Foundations of Philosophy: Knowledge, Certainty and Skepticism (3,0,0)
Students explore the nature, source and limits of human knowledge. Topics include whether we could be systematically wrong about everything; the influence of will on belief; the difference between knowledge and mere opinion; and the relation between knowledge, justice and power.
Prerequisite: PHIL 1010, 1020 or 1100 recommended

PHIL 2150 3 credits
Substance, Change, and Identity (3,0,0)
Students consider intriguing questions about what makes up reality and how reality works. Students explore topics that include matter and substance; change and causation; free will and determinism; mind and body; being and consciousness; and the nature of time and space.

PHIL 2160 3 credits
Technology and the Environment (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
Students examine what 'technology' is, the relationships and differences between technology and nature, and the role that technology plays in current environmental issues. The course raises the question of whether technology can help us find solutions to environmental crises, or if those problems are a direct result of seeing the world from a technological point of view.

PHIL 2210 3 credits
Contemporary Moral Issues (2,1,0)
Students examine contemporary moral issues, such as abortion; euthanasia; capital punishment; environmental ethics; business ethics; pornography and censorship; treatment of the mentally ill; patients' rights; and the ethics of warfare. Classical theories of ethics are examined and applied to contemporary problems.

PHIL 2220 3 credits
Elementary Formal Logic (2,1,0)
This course is an introduction to contemporary symbolic or formal logic. Students explore the fundamentals of good reasoning by learning sentence and predicate logic. Students translate English sentences into logical notation, and use truth tables and derivations to demonstrate the validity of arguments.

PHIL 2240 3 credits
Philosophy of Technology and Society (3,0,0)
The focus of this course is on the philosophical implications of the impact of computers, technology, and the information age on the modern world. Students examine the ethical, metaphysical, epistemological, social, scientific and political intersections of human engagement with technology. Topics may include privacy, intellectual property, encryption, spying, access to information, social media (texting, Facebook, Twitter, etc), and censorship.

PHIL 2290 3 credits
Philosophy of Emotions (3,0,0)
This course examines the role emotions play in our lives and critically examines some traditional beliefs about emotion from the standpoints of philosophy, psychology and sociology. The issues and topics considered in this course include the relation of emotions to reason, the role of feeling in moral judgment, and the expression of emotions to action. Students also consider specific emotions, such as love and anger, as well as looking at emotions from a biological view, as either adaptive responses, or forms of escape.

PHIL 2310 3 credits
Health Care Ethics (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
Students examine the ethical role of the health care provider within the Canadian health care system. Students critically assess a selection of ethical problematic situations that routinely challenge health care providers. The topical issues considered in this course include the relationship among health care providers; care of the elderly; genetic counselling; resource allocation; care of those diagnosed mentally ill; and the ethics of transplantation. These issues are explored within the context of moral theory, common ethical principles, and methodologies arising from interdisciplinary bioethics. Note that students cannot receive credit for both PHIL 2310 and PHIL 2311

PHIL 2380 3 credits
Philosophy and Pop Culture (3,0,0)
Students critically examine various aspects in ethics, metaphysics, epistemology and sociopolitical philosophy using popular cultural elements, including film, television, books, and comics.

PHIL 2390 3 credits
Philosophy of Rock Music (3,0,0)
Students explore issues in the philosophy of art through the medium of rock music. Rock music is discussed from the standpoints of aesthetics, philosophy, sociology and musicology. Students consider the social and artistic value of rock music, the distinctive features of rock music, and the history of rock music.

PHIL 2400 3 credits
Understanding Scientific Reasoning (3,0,0)
This course is a philosophical introduction to evaluating hypotheses, scientific reasoning, and experimental tests. Students consider theoretical hypotheses, statistical and causal hypotheses, the nature of decisions, and the value of scientific reasoning for everyday life.

PHIL 2900 3 credits
Topics in Philosophy 2 (3,0,0)
Students explore a special topic in Philosophy such as an in-depth analysis of an issue, school of thought, or a specific philosopher. Special topics courses may also be an opportunity for students to engage with evolving current issues. The specific topic(s) will be decided by the instructor and approved by the Department.

PHIL 3010 3 credits
Ethics (3,0,0)
Continuing from PHIL 2110 and PHIL 2210, this course is the advanced study of moral theory. Presented for analysis are meta-ethical theories concerning why we are moral beings, and several theories about how we decide what is right and wrong. In deciding good from bad, a number of theories have been established, all of which have something worthwhile to offer. Students investigate theories and philosophers which may include Mill, Kant, contractarianism, feminist ethics of care, relativism, and Aristotelian virtue ethics.
Prerequisite: PHIL 1010 or 1020 or 1100 or 2210 or 2010

PHIL 3140 3 credits
The Rationalists: Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz (3,0,0)
This course encompasses the development of Continental European philosophy during the 17th century. Students focus on the writings of Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz, and the influence of religion and science on the philosophical thought of the period.
Prerequisite: PHIL 1010 or 1020 or 1100 and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3150 3 credits
The Empiricists: Locke, Berkeley, and Hume (3,0,0)
Students explore British philosophy in the 17th and 18th centuries, with an emphasis on the writings of Locke, Berkeley and Hume.
Prerequisite: PHIL 1010, 1020, or 1100 and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3160 3 credits
Modern European Philosophy (3,0,0)
Students explore many of the significant and formative ideas in nineteenth and twentieth century European philosophy. Areas of emphasis change from year to year and may include existentialism, phenomenology, Marxism, psychoanalysis, critical theory, deconstruction, and post-modernism. Authors studied may include Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger, LACûn-Strauss, Sartre, Lacan, Levinas, Adorno, Marcuse, Gadamer, Habermas, Foucault, Althusser, Deleuze, Derrida, Baudrillard, and Lyotard.
Prerequisite: Any one of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and 45 credits in any discipline or permission of the instructor.
PHIL 3170 3 credits
***Topics in Continental Philosophy (3,0,0)
This course provides an in-depth study of a major philosopher, school, or work within the Continental tradition, and serves to complement PHIL 3160: Modern European Philosophy. Topics change from year to year, and typically include thinkers such as Simone de Beauvoir, Luce Irigaray, G.W.F. Hegel, Martin Heidegger, Michel Foucault and Gilles Deuze. The related schools and tendencies would include structuralism, deconstruction, feminism, the Frankfurt School and Phenomenology.
Prerequisite: Any one of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3210 3 credits
Feminist Philosophy (3,0,0)
A wide range of feminist philosophical thought is examined in this course. Students discuss the feminist approach to philosophical questions, which can differ dramatically from the traditional philosophical approach. Topics may include gender roles, socialization, sex, gender equality, work and pay, radical feminism, maternal thinking, historical feminist movements, pornography, care, 3rd-wave feminism, mainstreaming pornography, and men’s role in feminism.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3220 3 credits
Logic (3,0,0)(L)
Continuing from PHIL 2220, students focus on a system of deduction for predicate logic. Students consider the relation between artificial and natural language, completeness, incompleteness and decidability, and the philosophical problems that arise from the study of reasoning.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.
Note: PHIL 2220 is strongly recommended.

PHIL 3300 3 credits
Moral and Political Philosophy (3,0,0)
Continuing from PHIL 2100 and PHIL 2210, students focus on rights and duties, political philosophy, and theories of legal and political obligation. Legal reasoning as it applies to society and the state captures another axis of analysis in this course. Topics may include seminal decisions by the Supreme Court of Canada; punishment; deterrence versus retributivism; justification of law making; majority rule versus minority rights; and human rights.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3390 3 credits
Philosophy of Art (3,0,0)
Students focus on the arts and their relation to society. Topics may include art and perception, art and reality, imagination, expression, censorship, and the role of art in human life.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits in any discipline or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3390 3 credits
Philosophy of Religion (3,0,0)
This course looks at religious issues from a philosophical perspective. Is there life after death, and what difference does it make whether or not there is one? What reasons can be found for believing (or not believing) that there is a God? Is the existence of God compatible with the existence of evil in the world? What is the relation of faith to knowledge? Are mystical experiences a source of knowledge about the divine? The purpose of the course is not to answer these questions, but to critically assess the arguments put forward in trying to answer them.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3350 3 credits
Metaphysics (3,0,0)
Continuing from PHIL 2150, this course is the study of the nature of physical reality, substance, primary and secondary qualities, identity over time, change, causation, free will, and time.
Prerequisite: One of 2140 or 2150, and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.
Note: Students who have taken PHIL 3400 may not receive credit for PHIL 3500.

PHIL 3600 3 credits
Knowledge, Power and Credibility (3,0,0)
This course provides an in-depth philosophical study of knowledge. Students explore contemporary theories of knowledge and justification, and investigate the prospects of mainstream theories against the challenges and alternatives. Topics include the evolution of knowledge; feminist challenges to mainstream theories of knowledge; First Nations approaches to knowledge, the politics of credibility; knowledge and injustice, and the role of bias, emotion, and memory in knowledge.
Prerequisite: PHIL 2140 or PHIL 2150 and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3750 3 credits
Philosophy and Literature (3,0,0)
Students examine themes that are common to literature and philosophy in order to explore philosophical questions and problems. The topics and areas of emphasis change from year to year.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3900 3 credits
***Topics in Philosophy 3 (3,0,0)
Students explore a special topic in Philosophy such as an in-depth analysis of an issue, school of thought, or a specific philosopher. Special topics courses may also be an opportunity for students to engage with evolving current issues. The specific topic(s) will be decided by the instructor and approved by the Department.
Prerequisites: Completion of 6 credits of PHIL courses.

PHIL 4160 3 credits
***Topics in Nineteenth-Century Philosophy (3,0,0)
This course offers an intensive study of a major nineteenth-century philosopher such as Hegel, Mill or Nietzsche; or of a school of thought, such as German idealism. Topics vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: One of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4180 3 credits
***Topics in Twentieth-Century Philosophy (3,0,0)
This course offers an intensive study of a major twentieth-century philosopher, such as Husserl, Russell, Wittgenstein, Heidegger, Sartre, or Foucault; or of a school such as phenomenology, logical positivism, or structuralism.
Prerequisite: One of PHIL 1010, 1020, 1100, and completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4190 3 credits
Philosophy of History (3,0,0)
This course studies the major philosophical theories of history, from Kant to the present day. Students consider historical progress, freedom and determinism, the role of the individual in history, the problem of understanding past events, the role of social structures, and using history to critique the present.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4300 3 credits
Philosophy of Law (3,0,0)
This course includes various topics in law from the basic ‘What is law?’ to specific issues in law, such as ‘What are rights?’ Of primary importance to the philosophy of law are the relations between legal rules and the rules of ethics and custom; the difference between law and mere coercion; the social and ethical foundation of law and legitimacy; the limits of law and the state; citizens’ rights against the state and one another; and the norms of our legal system.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4330 3 credits
Biomedical Ethics (3,0,0)
Students investigate various ethical issues related to the health sciences, especially in medicine, and consider these issues concretely and in relation to general ethical theory. The topics discussed in this course include abortion, death and euthanasia, genetic engineering, behaviour modification, treatment of the insane, right to treatment, experimentation on human beings and animals, and the relationship between professionals and their patients, subjects or clients. A background in philosophy is not required.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4350 3 credits
Environmental Ethics (3,0,0)
This course offers a study of moral issues arising in the context of human relationships to nature and to non-human living things. Principal topics include the issue of what constitutes moral standing, animal rights, obligations to future generations, the moral dimensions of problems of pollution, the extraction, production and use of hazardous materials, the...
PHYS 0500 4 credits
Introduction to Physics 1 (5,0,2)(L)
ABÉ - Advanced: This course is suitable for students with little or no physics background. Physics 0500 examines the basic principles upon which the discipline of physics is founded. In doing so, it provides students with a new perspective from which to view the world around them and with a solid content basis for future courses in physics should this be the objective. The course is oriented toward developing experimental and problem solving skills.
Prerequisite: MATH 0500
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both PHYS 0501 and PHYS 0500

PHYS 0600 4 credits
Introduction to Physics 2 (5,0,2)(L)
ABÉ - Provincial: This course is an indepth study of the principles of scientific measurement, vectors, two-dimensional kinematics and dynamics, electrostatics, electromagnetism, vibrations and waves and optics. Physics 0600 is a Provincial level (grade 12 equivalency) physics course. It will prepare students for university, trades and technology programs which require Physics 12 as a prerequisite. The course is primarily theoretical and places an emphasis on the mathematical analysis of physical phenomena and the development of problem solving and experimental skills.
Prerequisite: PHYS 0500 or Physics 11 and MATH 0510 or Foundations of Mathematics 11
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both PHYS 0600 and PHYS 0601

PHYS 1010 3 credits
Physics for Future Leaders (3,0,0)
Students explore key concepts in physics, focusing on understanding rather than mathematics. Physics is introduced in the context of current events. Topics vary but may include terrorism and explosions, energy and the environment, earthquakes and tsunamis, radioactivity and medicine, satellites and gravity. Additional topics are discussed according to student interest and may include quantum physics and teleportation, relativity, and cosmology.
Prerequisites: No prior physics or math required. Open to all students.
English as a second language students must have completed ESL Level 3 or higher.

PHYS 1020 3 credits
Energy: Physical, Environmental and Social Impact (3,0,0)
Our use of energy affects everything from human health to the global climate. The objective of this course is to provide students with a qualitative understanding of the physical concepts surrounding the production, the storage, the conversion, and the consumption of various forms of energy in our modern society. As in PHYS 1010: Physics for Future Leaders, there is an emphasis on the understanding of the physical concepts rather than the mathematics. Topics include energy consumption, the Hubbert model, thermodynamics, environmental effects of fossil fuels, climate change and human activity, the greenhouse effect, production of electricity, nuclear power and nuclear waste, renewable and green energy sources, fuel cells, and transportation issues.
Prerequisite: No prior physics or math required. Open to students in all degree programs. English as a second language students must have completed ESL level 3 or higher.

PHYS 1100 3 credits
Fundamentals of Physics 1 (3,0,3)(L)
An algebra-based introduction to physics intended for students with some secondary school physics background. Students develop a basic understanding of several fields of physics through conceptualization, problem-solving and laboratory exercises. Topics include mechanics, fluid mechanics, waves, and thermodynamics.
Prerequisite: Pre-calculus 12 or equivalent with a minimum C+ and Physics 11 or equivalent with a minimum C+
Corequisite: MATH 1130 or MATH 1140 or MATH 1150 or MATH 1001

PHYS 1150 3 credits
Mechanics and Waves (3,0,3)(L)
The student will develop an understanding of physics concepts, acquire and apply problem-solving skills, and gain hands-on experience with data collection and analysis. Topics include mechanics, simple harmonic motion, mechanical waves, sound, wave optics and geometric optics. Calculus will be introduced and used in the course.
Prerequisite: Pre-calculus 12 (minimum C+) and Physics 12 (minimum C+) or equivalent
Corequisite: MATH 1130, MATH 1140, MATH 1150 or recommended - PHYS 1150/1250 recommended for students planning to major in physics or chemistry.
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PHYS 1150 or EPHY 1150

PHYS 1200 3 credits
Fundamentals of Physics 2 (3,0,3)(L)
This course is a continuation of PHYS 1100: Fundamentals of Physics 1. Topics include electricity and magnetism, optics, and selected topics from nuclear and modern physics.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100; MATH 1130 or MATH 1140 or MATH 1150
Corequisite: MATH 1230 or 1240 or 1250
Required Lab: PHYS 1200L

PHYS 1250 3 credits
Thermodynamics, Electricity and Magnetism (3,0,3)(L)
Continuing from PHYS 1150, the student will develop an understanding of concepts in electricity and magnetism, thermodynamics, and the kinetic theory of gases. Mathematical problem-solving skills related to these topics will be learned and applied. Hands-on experience will be gained from testing concepts in the laboratory.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1150 and MATH 1130, MATH 1140 or MATH 1150
Corequisite: MATH 1230, MATH 1240 or MATH 1250
Note: Students may only receive credit for one of EPHY 1250 or PHYS 1250
Required Lab: PHYS 1250L

PHYS 1510 3 credits
Applied Physics 1 (3,0,2)(L)
Students are given a basic introduction to the following concepts: linear and circular motion, force, friction, equilibrium, energy, momentum, simple machines, pin-jointed structures, and DC circuit analysis. Students develop an understanding of how these ideas are used in the design of structures.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology Program

PHYS 2140 3 credits
Philosophy of Sex and Love (3,0,0)
Students philosophically examine the factors involved in human romantic relationships; sex and love are analysed both together and separately. In such a dynamic and complicated field of study it is necessary to focus on some guiding topics such as, but not limited to, the nature of love, why we couple, polygamy, marriage, prostitution, perversion, and pornography. Students approach these topics from an ontological, social and moral perspective.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.
PHYS 1580  3 credits
Physics for Respiratory Therapists (3,0,3)(L)
Students explore the basic physical concepts of fluid mechanics, the properties of fluids, and applied electricity. An emphasis is placed on laboratory work, particularly in the use of electrical and electronic measuring devices.
Prerequisite: Admission to year one of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma Program

PHYS 1610  3 credits
Applied Physics 2 (3,0,2)(L)
Continuing from PHYS 1510: Applied Physics 1, the following topics are discussed: strength of materials, fluid statics and dynamics, thermal energy and heat transfer, vibrations and wave motion, and optics. This course furthers the understanding of physical properties and their influence on design.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology Program

PHYS 2000  3 credits
Relativity and Quanta (3,1,0)
Students are introduced to special relativity and quantum physics. Topics include Lorentz transformations, dynamics and conservation laws, the experimental evidence for quantization, and a qualitative discussion of the concepts of quantum mechanics and their application to simple systems of atoms and nuclei. This course is equivalent to CHEM 200.
Note: Credit will not be given for both CHEM 2000 and PHYS 2000
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250; PHYS 1103/1203 or PHYS 1150/1250; PHYS 1105; PHYS 1203; PHYS 1205; MATH 1140/1240; or MATH 1150/1250

PHYS 2150  3 credits
Circuit Analysis (3,1,3)(L)
This course is an analysis of linear electrical circuits, network theorems, first and second order circuits, and transfer functions.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100 and PHYS 1200 (with written permission of the instructor); or PHYS 1103 or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1203 or PHYS 1205; or PHYS 1205 and PHYS 1207; and PHYS 1270 or MATH 1140/1240; and MATH 1250/1250; and PHYS 1250
Note: Students can only get credit for one of PHYS 2150, EPHY 2150

PHYS 2200  3 credits
Mechanics (4,0,0)
The student will explore the broader topics and applications of Newtonian mechanics. Topics include the statics of particles and rigid bodies, friction, moments of inertia and distributed forces, dynamics of particles in inertial and non-inertial frames of reference, systems of particles, kinetics and dynamics of rigid bodies, rotational motion, and simple harmonic motion.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100 and PHYS 1200; or PHYS 1103 and PHYS 1105 and PHYS 1203 and PHYS 1205; or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250 and MATH 2110 or MATH 2111

PHYS 2250  3 credits
Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,3)(L)
Students will delve into the topics covered in first year physics and examine the basic principles of electromagnetism using more sophisticated mathematics. Vector calculus will be applied to electrostatics, magnetostatics, electric and magnetic fields in matter, as well as an introduction to electrodynamics and the wave nature of light.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100 and PHYS 1200; or PHYS 1103 and PHYS 1105 and PHYS 1203 and PHYS 1205; or MATH 1250 and MATH 1250 (with permission of the instructor); and MATH 1140 and MATH 1240; or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250; and MATH 2110 or MATH 2111
Note: Students can only get credit for one of PHYS 2250, EPHY 2250

PHYS 3000  3 credits
Introduction to Quantum Computing (3,1,0)
The course is intended for upper level students in physics, computing science or mathematics. The course is divided into three parts. In the first third, students are introduced to quantum mechanics systems which are viable for computing. In the second section, students explore the mathematical formulation of quantum computing algorithms and in the third section of the course students develop code suitable for implementation by an actual quantum computer.
Prerequisite: COMP 1130 AND MATH 2120/2121 OR PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250; or PHYS 1103; PHYS 1105; PHYS 1203; PHYS 1205; MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250 or MATH 1141/1241

PHYS 3080  3 credits
Optics (3,0,3)
Fields are presented with the basic principles of optics. Topics include geometric optics and wave optics (interference, diffraction, and Fourier optics) as well as polarization and modern applications. Laboratory work involves selected experiments in optics.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2250

PHYS 3090  3 credits
Analog Electronics (0,2,3)(L)
In this laboratory course students are introduced to the theory of operation of diodes, bipolar transistors, field-effect transistors, and operational amplifiers. The topics of feedback, gain, input and output impedances, as well as frequency response are also covered. Students learn to design, assemble, and test analog circuits including power supplies, amplifiers, filters, and mixers. The software LabView is used to acquire and analyze experimental data.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2250

PHYS 3100  3 credits
Digital Electronics (3,0,3)(L)
This course is an introduction to Boolean algebra and logic gates; the analysis and the design of combinational and sequential digital circuits; and the architecture and programming of microcontrollers. Students design, assemble, and test digital logic circuits using discrete gates, FPGAs, and microcontrollers.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2250

PHYS 3110  3 credits
Introduction to Mathematical Physics (3,1,0)
This course is divided into three parts. Students begin by examining methods for solving ordinary differential equations. Power series methods are applied to obtain solutions near ordinary points and regular singular points, and the real Laplace transform is discussed. Next, students discuss Sturm-Liouville boundary-value problems, Fourier series, and other series of eigenfunctions, including Fourier-Bessel series. Students are then introduced to boundary-value problems involving partial differential equations. Emphasis is placed on the heat equation, the wave equation and Laplace’s equation, with applications in Physics. The method of separation of variables is used.
Prerequisite: MATH 2240
Note: This course is the same as MATH 3160. Credit will be only given for one of PHYS 3120 and MATH 3160
Required Seminar: PHYS 3120S

PHYS 3120  3 credits
Fluids (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the key concepts and equations used to describe fluids. Starting with a description of rarefied fluids using kinetic theory, simple gas transport properties are derived. Euler’s and Bernoulli’s equations are examined under static and steady flow conditions. Students derive and examine the Navier-Stokes equation and the equation of continuity under conditions of, steady flow and one-dimensional approximation. Equations to describe the flow of viscous fluids, flow in pipes, flow over immersed bodies, and open channel flow are also introduced. Finally, students explore properties of water waves such as the dispersion relation, capillary and gravity waves.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2200
Corequisite: MATH 2240

PHYS 3510  3 credits
Physics of Materials (3,0,0)
Students explore introductory concepts in the description of solids. Topics include bonding, crystal structure, defects, strength of materials, heat capacity, lattice vibrations and phonons, electrical properties, band theory, and semiconductors.
Prerequisite: PHYS 2000 or CHEM 2000
Corequisite: MATH 2110

PHYS 3710  3 credits
Advanced Mechanics (3,0,0)
This course offers an extension to the concepts studied in PHYS 2200: Mechanics. Topics include Newtonian mechanics, oscillations, central forces, motion in non-inertial frames, Hamilton’s principle and

PHYS 3810  3 credits
Classical and Statistical Thermodynamics (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the principles of elementary classical thermodynamics, kinetic theory, and statistical mechanics. These theories are applied to a variety of physical processes and systems, such as ideal and real gases, heat engines, and quantum systems.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1103/1203; PHYS 1105/1205; MATH 2110/2111; PHYS 2110/2120; PHYS 1103/1203; PHYS 1105/1205; MATH 2120/2125

PHYS 3820  3 credits
Advanced Mechanics (3,0,0)
This course offers an extension to the concepts studied in PHYS 2200: Mechanics. Topics include Newtonian mechanics, oscillations, central forces, motion in non-inertial frames, Hamilton’s principle and
Lagrange’s equations, systems of particles, and dynamics of rigid bodies.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2200, MATH 2110, MATH 2120, MATH 2240 and MATH 3170

PHYS 3250 3 credits
Advanced Electromagnetism (3,1,0)
Students develop a working knowledge of electrodynamics, which requires a solid grounding in vector calculus, partial differential equations, and an in-depth understanding of Maxwell’s equations. Topics include a review of vector calculus; Laplace’s equation; potential theory; electrostatics and magnetostatics in matter; electrodynamics; special relativity; and electromagnetism.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2250, MATH 2240 and MATH 3170
Required Seminar: PHYS 3250S

PHYS 3300 3 credits
Biophysics (3,0,3)(L)
Students apply the basic principles of physics to the actions, body design and physical limitations of animals, mainly vertebrates. Topics include physical concepts of forces, materials structure, fluid mechanics, light and sound, and electricity and magnetism. These topics are applied to biological aspects such as strength of bodies, movement through air and water, and organismal behaviour. This course is offered in the Winter semester of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250; BIOL 1210 preferred
Required Lab: PHYS 3300L

PHYS 3400 3 credits
Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 1 (3,0,0)
Students build on the basic concepts of quantum physics examined in PHYS 2000: Relativity and Quanta, and develop a formulation of quantum mechanics, initially using the wave-mechanical approach, and then formally using the state-vector approach. Finally, this theory is applied to one-electron atoms, and other quantum systems.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2000; MATH 2240; MATH 3170 or MATH 2670

PHYS 3500 3 credits
Selected Topics in Physics (3,0,0)
Students explore current topics in Physics. The course content varies from year to year, and may include topics such as nanotechnology, superconductivity, photonics, semiconductor physics, and optoelectronics.

Prerequisite: Prerequisites will vary from year to year but typically consist of a combination of second-year courses in Physics and Mathematics. Consult the Bachelor of Science Program Advisor for the specific prerequisites for each offering.

PHYS 4140 3 credits
Radioactivity and Nuclear Physics (3,0,0)
In this survey course, students study basic concepts of nuclear physics, with applications in power, medicine, geology, industry, archaeology and cosmology.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2000 or CHEM 2000, PHYS 2250 and MATH 2240

PHYS 4400 3 credits
Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 2 (3,0,0)
This course is a continuation of PHYS 3400: Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 2. Students start with a review of angular momentum and spin, and the hydrogen atom. Students then examine standard techniques that find wide applications in the study of quantum phenomena. These techniques include the perturbation theories, the variation principle, and the WKBJ and adiabatic approximations. These are subsequently applied to problems related to the fine structure of hydrogen, the Zeeman effect, molecules, tunneling, radiation, and scattering.

Prerequisite: PHYS 3400

PHYS 4480 3 credits
Directed Studies in Physics (1)
Students complete a full research/capstone project. The project includes full background search on the topic, update meetings with supervisor, clear dissemination of work by oral presentation, poster or report. Students will synthesize and integrate upon knowledge developed at TRU during their studies. Students will connect their project to current studies, complete in depth exploration of their topic, and engage their interests a particular physics topic and understand how it fits in the wider picture of physics.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Physics Major; approval of supervisor and co-supervisor

PHYS 4500 3 credits
Advanced Physics Laboratory (0,2,3)(L)
ILO: Lifelong Learning, Critical Thinking/Investigation
In this course, students work with experimental apparatus over an extended period of time to complete rigorous data analysis and present their findings. Laboratory work provides opportunities in several areas of physics including condensed matter physics, optics, signal conditioning, astronomy and image processing, nuclear physics, and acoustics. Students use sophisticated equipment such as a transmission electron microscope, scanning electron microscope, thin film evaporator, and low temperature cryostats.

Prerequisite: PHYS 3080 or PHYS 3090/3100

PLUM 1000 Plumbing Apprentice Level 1
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: plumbing work, regulations, and standards.

Prerequisite: Registered Plumber Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

PNUR 1420 1 credits
Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology (48 hours)
This course provides an overview of the structure and function of body systems, and encourages various health promotion strategies that work towards optimum functioning of these systems.

Prerequisite: Biology 12, BIOL 0600

PNUR 1420 1 credits
Professional Practice 1 (0,0,25P)
This theory course provides an introduction to the practice of practical nursing. Legislation that informs PN practice within British Columbia will be introduced. The history of nursing and specifically, the evolution of Practical Nursing within the Canadian Health Care system will be discussed. The philosophy and foundational concepts of this PN Program curriculum are explored.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse Program
Co-Requisites: PNUR 1810, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1520 and PNUR 1600

PNUR 1430 1 credits
Professional Practice 2
This course examines the legislation influencing Practical Nursing practice with clients experiencing chronic illness and those in residential care settings. Specific professional issues such as responsibility, accountability, ethical practice and leadership relevant to the Practical Nursing role in residential care are explored. Critical thinking and decision making specific to the care of clients with the chronically health challenges and interprofessional practice are also addressed.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Level 1 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience I.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 1580, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1810.

PNUR 1520 4 credits
Integrated Practice
This course emphasizes the art and science of nursing, focusing on the development of basic nursing care and assessment. Learners will apply nursing knowledge through the practice of clinical decision making, nursing assessment and nursing interventions aimed at promoting health, independence and comfort. A variety of approaches (e.g., simulation) are used to assist learners to integrate theory from other Level 1 courses
Prerequisites: Admission to the Practical Nurse Program.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1800.

PNUR 1530 4 credits
Integrated Nursing Practice 2 (A,0,10,180P)
This course builds on the foundation of Level 1 and emphasizes the development of clinical decision making, nursing assessments and interventions to promote the health of older adults. A variety of approaches (e.g., simulation) will help learners to integrate theory from Level 1 and 2 courses to provide safe, competent and ethical nursing care with older adults.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Level 1 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience I.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 1610, PNUR 1430, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1810 and PNUR 1710.

PNUR 1570 3 credits
Consolidated Practice Experience 1
This first practice experience provides learners with an opportunity to integrate theory from Level 1 coursework into practice. Learners will gain experience in various settings with a focus on the healthy client. Learning the role of the Practical Nurse, personal care skills, organization of care, focused assessment, beginning medication administration and professional communication are emphasized.
Prerequisites: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1520, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1800, Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) as outlined in the Practice Education Guidelines (http://www.hspcanada.net/docs/PEG/1_6_Orientation_Students.pdf), immunizations as outlined in the Practice Education Guidelines (http://www.hspcanada.net/docs/PEG/1_3_Immunization.pdf), criminal record check under the terms of the Criminal Records Review Act and the Ministry of Justice process for educational institutions, negative TB skin test or chest X-ray, original Fit Test certificate.

PNUR 1580 3 credits
Consolidated Practice Experience 2
This practice experience provides learners with the opportunity to integrate theory from Level 1 and 2 courses into practice. Learners will practice with aging clients and/or those with chronic illnesses in residential care settings. Medication administration, nursing care, organization, comprehensive health assessment, wound care and introduction to leadership are emphasized.
Prerequisites: PNUR 1430, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1810.

PNUR 1600 2 credits
Professional Communications 1 (0,0,0,35P)
This course provides learners with the foundational knowledge for caring and professional communication in nursing. An experiential and self-reflective approach is used to develop self-awareness and interpersonal communication skills in the context of safe, competent and collaborative nursing practice. Topics include communication theory, the nurse-client relationship, therapeutic communication, cultural communica tion and effective teamwork.
Prerequisites: Admission to the Practical Nursing Program.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 1420-Professional Practice 1, PNUR 1700-Variations in Health 1, PNUR 1750-Health Promotion 1, PNUR 1800-Pharmacology 1, PNUR 1520-Integrated Practice 1.

PNUR 1610 1 credits
Professional Communications 2
This course provides learners with an opportunity to develop professional communication skills with older adults and clients requiring end-of-life care. Interprofessional communication knowledge and skills are further developed.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Level 1 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience I.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 1430, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1810.

PNUR 1700 3 credits
Variations in Health 1
This introductory course provides learners with the foundations of disease and illness across the lifespan. Learners will gain an understanding of pathophysiologic alterations of body systems. Nursing management of disease and illness across the lifespan with an emphasis on interventions and treatment is also discussed. Cultural diversity in healing practices is explored as well as the incorporation of evidenced-informed practice.
Prerequisites: Admission to the Practical Nursing Program.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1520, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1800.

PNUR 1710 3 credits
Variations in Health 2
This course focuses on pathophysiology as it relates to the aging process and selected chronic illnesses. The main focus is on the care of older adults experiencing a health challenge. Cultural diversity in healing practices are explored as well as evidence-informed research and practice.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Level 1 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience I.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 1430, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1810.

PNUR 1750 2 credits
Health Promotion 1
This course introduces the concepts of health promotion, the determinants of health and health inequities, and develops a beginning knowledge of normal growth and development. Topics include health enhancement, health protection, disease prevention and health restoration (recovery, care and support).
Prerequisites: Admission to the Practical Nurse Program.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1520, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1800.

PNUR 1760 2 credits
Health Promotion 2
This course focuses on health promotion as it relates to the aging process, including exploring health promotion activities aimed at supporting clients to maintain their health. The concepts of health promotion, physical and mental wellness, normal aging changes and continued independence are examined.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Level 1 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience I.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 1430, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1810.

PNUR 1800 2 credits
Pharmacology 1
This introductory course examines the principles of pharmacology required to administer medications in a safe and professional manner. Medication administration requires the application of the nursing process for clinical decision making. Various routes of medication administration are introduced, and complementary, Indigenous and alternative remedies, and polypharmacy across the lifespan are also explored.
Prerequisites: Admission to the Practical Nursing Program.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1520, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1750.

PNUR 1810 2 credits
Pharmacology 2
This course builds on Pharmacology 1 to increase learners’ understanding of pharmacotherapeutics prescribed for illnesses that clients experience across the lifespan. Topics include drug classifications and links with common diseases/illnesses based on a body system approach and drug resistance.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Level 1 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience I.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 1430, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1760.
PNUR 2420 1 credits
Professional Practice 3 (0,0,0,20P)
This course integrates the concepts from previous professional practice courses and introduces learners to practice in the community. The role of the Practical Nurse as leader is emphasized in interactions with clients and their families, and other health care providers.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Level 2 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience II.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 2520, PNUR 2700, PNUR 2750 and PNUR 2600.

PNUR 2430 1 credits
Professional Practice 4 (0,0,0,20P)
This course prepares learners for the role of the Practical Nurse in caring for clients with acute presentation of illness. Legislation influencing Practical Nursing practice, specific professional practice issues and ethical practice pertinent to Practical Nursing practice in acute care environments are explored. Practice issues that occur across the lifespan are considered. Collaborative practice with other health care team members and, specifically, the working partnership with RNs in the acute care setting are examined.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Level 3 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience III.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 2530, PNUR 2610, PNUR 2760 and PNUR 2710.

PNUR 2520 4 credits
Integrated Nursing Practice 3
This course builds on the theory and practice from Levels 1 and 2. Through a variety of approaches (e.g., simulation), learners will continue to develop knowledge and practice of comprehensive nursing assessment, planning for, and interventions with clients experiencing multiple health challenges in a variety of settings.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Level 2 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience II.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 2420, PNUR 2600, PNUR 2700, PNUR 2750.

PNUR 2530 6 credits
Integrated Nursing Practice 4 (4,0,10,180P)
This course emphasizes the development of nursing skills aimed at promoting health and healing with individuals experiencing acute health challenges across the lifespan. A variety of approaches (e.g., simulation) will help learners build on theory and practice from Levels 1, 2 and 3 to integrate new knowledge and skills relevant to the acute care setting.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of Level 3 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience III.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 2430, PNUR 2610, PNUR 2710 and PNUR 2760.

PNUR 2560 2 credits
Transition to Preceptorship
This course will prepare the learner for the final practice experience. Simulation experiences and self-directed learning will provide the learner with increased competence and confidence in their final practice experience.
Prerequisites: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1430, PNUR 1520, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1570, PNUR 1580, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1800, PNUR 1810, PNUR 2420, PNUR 2430, PNUR 2520, PNUR 2530, PNUR 2570, PNUR 2580, PNUR 2600, PNUR 2610, PNUR 2700, PNUR 2710, PNUR 2720, PNUR 2750, PNUR 2760.
PNUR 2570 2 credits
Consolidated Practice Experience 3 (0,0,4P)
This practice experience will introduce learners to community care settings and an opportunity to apply and adapt knowledge gained in Levels 1, 2 and 3 within a continuum of care for clients across the lifespan. Learners may gain experience through simulation and in a variety of settings with a focus on concepts outlined in Integrated Nursing Practice III.
Prerequisites: PNUR 1610, PNUR 1430, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1760, and PNUR 1530.
Co-requisites: PNUR 2600, PNUR 2700, PNUR 2420, PNUR 2520 and PNUR 2750.

PNUR 2580 4 credits
Consolidated Practice Experience 4 (0,0,13P)
This practice experience provides learners with the opportunity to integrate theory from all courses into the role of the Practical Nurse in the acute care setting and other practice areas as appropriate. Learners focus on clients with exacerbations of chronic illness and/or acute illness across the lifespan and consolidate knowledge and skills such as post-operative care, surgical wound management, intravenous therapy, focused assessment, and clinical decision-making in acute care settings.
Prerequisites: PNUR 2420, PNUR 2600, PNUR 2700, PNUR 2750, PNUR 2520, PNUR 2610 and PNUR 2710.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 2530, PNUR 2430 and PNUR 2760.

PNUR 2590 4 credits
Preceptorship (0,0,12P)
This final practice experience provides an opportunity for learners to demonstrate integration and consolidation of knowledge, skills and abilities within the realities of the workplace and become practice ready. This experience may occur through a variety of practice experience models, including the preceptorship models, under the immediate supervision of a single fully qualified and experienced LPN or RN or RNPs and/or within the context of a collaborative learning environment as a participating team member.
Prerequisites: Completion of all course work and CPE I, II, III and IV. Transition to Preceptorship.

PNUR 2600 1 credits
Professional Communications 3 (2,0,0)
This course focuses on specific professional communication skills used with clients and care providers across the lifespan requiring care in the community.
Prerequisite: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1430, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1800, PNUR 1810, PNUR 1520, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1570 and PNUR 1580.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 2520, PNUR 2420, PNUR 2750 and PNUR 2700.

PNUR 2610 1 credits
Professional Communications 4 (2,0,0)
The focus of this course is the advancement of professional communication within the acute care setting across the lifespan. The practice of collaboration with health care team members and clients will be further developed.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Semester 3 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience III.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 2530, PNUR 2710, PNUR 2760 and PNUR 2430.

PNUR 2700 3 credits
Variations in Health 3 (4,0,0)
This course focuses on the continuum of care and the development of knowledge related to health challenges managed in the community setting. Pathophysiology and nursing care of clients requiring home health care, rehabilitation, and supportive services in the community are explored. As well, cultural diversity in healing approaches are explored along with the incorporation of evidence-informed research and practice.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Level 2 coursework and Consolidated Practice Experience II.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 2420, PNUR 2520, PNUR 2600 and PNUR 2750.

PNUR 2710 3 credits
Variations in Health 4 (4,0,0)
This course focuses on pathophysiology as it relates to acute disease and illness of clients across the lifespan, specifically the care of the client experiencing acute illness including nursing interventions and treatment options. Implications of the acute exacerbation of chronic illness are addressed. Cultural diversity in healing practices will be explored as well as evidence-informed research and practice.
Prerequisite: PNUR 2750 and PNUR 2760.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 2430, PNUR 2610 and PNUR 2530.

PNUR 2750 2 credits
Health Promotion 3 (3,0,0)
This course is focused on health promotion as it relates to the continuum of care across the lifespan. Health promotion in the context of mental illness, physical and developmental disabilities, and maternal/child health is highlighted. Normal growth and development from conception to middle adulthood is addressed.
Prerequisite: PNUR 1580.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 2420, PNUR 2600, PNUR 2700 and PNUR 2520.

PNUR 2760 1 credits
Health Promotion 4 (2,0,0)
This course focuses on health promotion for the client experiencing an acute exacerbation of chronic illness or an acute episode of illness. Relevant health promoting strategies during hospitalization may improve or help maintain their health status after discharge. Learners will focus on preparing clients for discharge, through teaching and learning of health promotion strategies.
Prerequisite: PNUR 2570.
Co-Requisites: PNUR 2530, PNUR 2610, PNUR 2710 and PNUR 2430.
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLI 1110</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>The Government and Politics of Canada</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 1210</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Contemporary Ideologies</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>POLI 2140</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Resistance and Revolution</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>POLI 2150</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Comparative Politics</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 2200</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Political Philosophy</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>POLI 2230</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Canadian Government 2: Public Administration and Public Policy</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>POLI 2250</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Law and Politics</td>
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<td>POLI 2260</td>
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<td>International Politics</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>POLI 2900</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Political Philosophy</td>
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<td>POLI 3010</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Canadian Political Parties</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>POLI 3030</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Federalism in Canada</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>POLI 3050</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Canadian Political Ideals</td>
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<td>3 or 6</td>
<td>The European Orient: Balkans, Russia and Eastern Europe</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>POLI 3100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Local Government in Canada</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>POLI 3200</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>American Government and Politics</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>POLI 3210</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Western Europe Political Thought: From Cicero to Machiavelli</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>POLI 3420</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Modern Political Theory: Analysis of a Selected Theorist</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>POLI 3440</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social and Political Thought</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>Democratic Theory</td>
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<td>The Politics of Mexico</td>
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<td>POLI 3520</td>
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<td>Politics of Developing Nations</td>
<td>30 credits (any discipline)</td>
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<td>Intercultural Awareness</td>
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colonialism, decolonization, relations between developed-developing nations, and political theories of development.

Prerequisite: POLI 1210 (Recommended)

**POLI 3530** 3 credits

**The Concentration Camp: Global History and Politics (3,0,0)**

The Concentration Camp is an institution of the Twentieth Century. This course will give an overview of historical precedents for the concentration camp, such as the ghetto, and then will examine the history and politics of the concentration camp, from the Spanish-American and Anglo-Boer Wars near the turn of the century (the first times the term, “concentration camp”, was used), to the more notorious examples of Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union. Other examples, such as camps in Canada and the USA, China, parts of Africa, and even the “War on Terror” will be examined in detail. Why have modern states - across the ideological spectrum - made use of the concentration camps against real and preceived enemies?

Prerequisite: POLI 1210 (Recommended)

Note: Same course as HIST 3530

**POLI 3610** 3 credits

**Canadian Foreign Policy (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to the study of Canadian foreign policy, and focus on competing perspectives on Canadian foreign policy, the evolution and formation of Canadian foreign policy, and Canada's role in the globe as a middle power.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline), POLI 2600 recommended.

**POLI 3640** 3 credits

**Politics of the Middle East (3,0,0)**

This course is an introduction to the evolution and operation of Middle East political systems and issues. Students explore a number of major themes and issues that are relevant to the politics of the region specifically, and international relations in general. These issues include Islamism, colonialism, politics of oil, gender and democratization.

Prerequisite: POLI 1210 or POLI 2600 (Recommended)

**POLI 3650** 3 credits

**Government and Business (3,1,0)**

Students analyze government intervention in the face of mergers, bigness, and monopoly power, and consider possible government intervention in the face of unacceptable firm behaviour.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900 and either ECON 1950 or POLI 1110 (grades of C or better)

Note: This course is identical to ECON 3650. Students may not receive credit for both ECON 3650 and POLI 3650. ECON/POLI 3650 may be used to fulfill the pre-BBA elective requirement or the BBA Environmental requirement, but not both.

**POLI 3900** 3 credits

***Topics in Politics 3 (3,0,0)**

Students explore topics in politics that introduce global, international, and comparative themes and issues. As determined by faculty and approved by the department, the focus of the course will be drawn from a wide range of topics, such as global governance and international organizations, political development, public policy and public administration, security, human rights, corporate responsibility, political conflict, refugees, global warming, international law, international theory, state-craft, and more.

Prerequisites: 6 credits of POLI courses.

**POLI 3990** 3 credits

Globalization and Its Discontents: The Politics of Economic Change (3,0,0)

This course examines three economic institutions that are central to understanding the processes referred to as “globalization”: the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the World Trade Organization. The course develops a framework of the key concepts in discussions of globalization before exploring the political origins and current social consequences of these organizations and examining related issues of global governance, corporate accountability, and global justice.

Prerequisite: 60 credits

**POLI 4010** 3 credits

**Canadian Provincial and Regional Politics (3,0,0)**

Students examine political parties, processes, and institutions in the provincial political systems, and the regional arrangement between provinces.

**POLI 4020** 3 credits

**Politics of the Canadian Constitutions (3,0,0)**

This seminar examines the creation and amendment of Canadian Constitutions; political aspects of the judicial system; and political consequences of our decisions.

**POLI 4030** 6 credits

**Field School in East/Central Europe (3,0,0)**

This course offers an introduction to the societies and cultures of East/Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip. The itinerary includes rural and urban locations in several countries that lend themselves to an ethnographic examination of the ethnic relations, religions, economies, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West.

Note: This course is equivalent to ANTH 4030 and SOCI 4030

**POLI 4050** 3 credits

***Topics in Canadian Politics (3,0,0)**

This seminar course offers an in-depth examination of the important issues in Canadian politics.

**POLI 4060** 3 credits

***Topics in Latin American Politics (3,0,0)**

Students examine contemporary political, social, and economic problems that confront Latin America. Demilitarization, democratization, human rights, economic restructuring, and free trade are emphasized.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline)

**POLI 4110** 3 credits

**Humanitarian Intervention: A Canadian Perspective (3,0,0)**

Students examine a shift in Canada’s foreign policy that has taken Canada from being a peacekeeper to a peacemaker. International law, the massacre of civilians, the establishment of an international criminal court, and Canada’s role in the “war on terrorism” are among the issues studied.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline), POLI 2600 and/or POLI 3610 recommended.

**POLI 4710** 3 credits

**Communism and the Environment (3,0,0)**

This course will focus on the history and politics of communism and the environment. As such, it will explore environmental issues and policies in the Soviet Union, China and Cuba. Students will examine other related issues, such as the writings of Marx, Engels, Lenin, and others; ideology, political philosophy and the environment; and the role of communism and socialism in environmental movements, today. Students will also be asked to compare environmental practices in communist countries with those of capitalist countries.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline)

Note: Same course as HIST 4710

**POWR 1000** 4 credits

**Mechanical Science (120 hours)**

This course introduces the math, science, thermodynamics and chemistry principles related to Power Engineering.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

**POWR 1010** 4 credits

**Safety & Environment (90 hours)**

This course introduces the student to general plant safety in Power, Heating, Pressure and Industrial plants that employ Power Engineers. They will review Codes & Standards, Workplace Hazardous Materials, fire prevention, fire suppression and how the environment is related to an operating plant.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

**POWR 1020** 3 credits

**Welding & Piping (60 hours)**

In this course students will describe the basic types of valves, piping and components, welding processes and testing used in industrial plants that employ Power Engineers.

Prerequsites: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading...
Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1030  4 credits
Boiler Design 1 (90 hours)
In this course students will describe high pressure boiler design and fittings, draft combustion supply, feed water treatment and high pressure boiler operation.
Prerequisites: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1040  2 credits
Plant Boiler 1 (30 hours)
In this course students will work with an operating boiler system. Provisional approval of this course granted for the period June 1, 2018 to May 31, 2019.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1042  3 credits
Plant Boiler 2 (60 hours)
This course is a continuation of Plant Boiler 1 where students will work with an operating boiler system.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1050  3 credits
Power Engineering 4A Review (60 hours)
In this course the students will prepare and write the Power Engineering exam and the Provincial Class 4A exam.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1052  3 credits
Power Engineering 4B Review (60 hours)
In this course the students will prepare and write the Power Engineering exam and the Provincial Class 4B exam.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1060  3 credits
Prime Movers (60 hours)
In this course students will describe the conversion of heat into mechanical energy, operation of steam turbines, cooling towers, condensers, gas turbines and internal combustion engines. They will also describe the operation and maintenance of various types of pumps and compressors and importance of lubrication of the bearings for these types of equipment.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1070  3 credits
Electricity & Instrumentation 1 (60 hours)
This course introduces students to the fundamentals of DC and AC electrical theory, DC and AC motors and generators, electrical transformers, electrical distribution systems and safety. Students will also describe the overall purpose of instrumentation, devices used to measure pressure, level, flow temperature, humidity and the functions of transmitters, recorders, controllers and control actuators.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1080  4 credits
Boilers, Equipment & Controls 1 (120 hours)
In this course students will describe the various types of boilers, the safe operating procedures for boilers systems, boiler safety devices, service and maintenance for boiler systems and control systems used in operating industrial plants and building HVAC systems.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1090  4 credits
Refrigeration Systems 1 (120 hours)
In this course students will describe the basic concepts of refrigeration and refrigerants and describe the operating principles of compression and absorption refrigeration systems and refrigeration safety controls used in operating industrial plants and building HVAC systems.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1100  4 credits
Plant Experience 1 (120 hours)
In this course the students will be at an Industrial site tracing out the operation of different types of systems that a power engineer will work with in Industrial Plants.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 2000  6 credits
Mechanical Science 2 (180 hours)
In this course students will use elementary algebra, trigonometry and mensuration to solve forces, friction, velocity, work, power and energy as well as problem solving calculations for temperature, expansion, steam tables, expansion and compression of gases. Students will also study industrial applications of chemistry, water treatment, combustion, corrosion and properties of metals and non-metallic materials as well as identify components and interpret symbols for engineered drawings.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certificate or certified 4th class Power Engineer

POWR 2010  3 credits
Codes & Combustion (75 hours)
Students are introduced to legislation and codes for boilers and pressure vessels and code calculations for allowable pressures of boiler tubes, drums and sizes and capacities of boiler safety valves. The students will analyze the requirements for efficient combustion of boiler fuels, effects of temperature on piping and maintenance of steam traps.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certificate or certified 4th class Power Engineer

POWR 2030  3 credits
Boiler Design 2 (60 hours)
In this course students will describe Watertube boiler design, specialized boiler designs, boiler construction, boiler heat transfer components, high pressure boiler fittings, fuel, draft and flue gas systems and boiler operation and maintenance.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certificate or certified 4th class Power Engineer

POWR 2060  3 credits
Prime Movers 2 (75 hours)
In this course students will describe the operation of steam turbines, gas turbines, internal combustion engines for creating electrical power. Students will also describe the purpose, advantages and components of cogeneration systems. Students will also describe the operation and maintenance positive displacement and dynamic compressors and compressed air systems.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certificate or certified 4th class Power Engineer

POWR 2070  3 credits
Electricity & Instrumentation 2 (75 Hours)
In this course the student will study magnetism, electromagnetic induction, generation of DC and AC, switchgear, synchronization procedures and single and three phase circuits. Students will also study the instrumentation control loops, control devices and logic control systems as well as industrial safety and fire protection.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certificate or certified 4th class Power Engineer

POWR 2080  3 credits
Boilers, Equipment & Controls 2 (60 hours)
In this course students will describe boiler water level control components, combustion control and steam temperature control as well as feedwater and internal boiler water treatment, types of pumps, weld inspection procedures and pressure vessel loads and stresses.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th Class Textbook Set Part A & B National Certification Products
POWR 2000  3 credits
Refrigeration Systems 2 (75 hours)
In this course students will describe Refrigerant classifications, properties, characteristics, compression and absorption systems, CSA B52 regulations, refrigeration system operation as well as heat exchangers, cooling towers, fired heaters, wastewater treatment and overall plant maintenance and administration.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certificate Products or certified 4th class Power Engineer.

POWR 2100  6 credits
Plant Boiler Stimulation (200 hours)
In this course the students will use a software program that simulates a complete boiler system. This allows students to safely operate, test, maintain and troubleshoot a complete operational system as well as receiving 3 months of firing time credit from Technical Safety BC towards becoming a certified 3rd class Power Engineer.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certification or certified 4th class Power Engineer.

PSYC 0500  3 credits
Psychology (4,1,0)
An introductory psychology course at the ABE Advanced level, with an emphasis on active learning, critical thinking, and student involvement in all major topical areas of psychology. This course may be used as credit toward the Adult Graduation Diploma.
Prerequisite: ENGL 0400 or equivalent
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

PSYC 1110  3 credits
Introduction to Psychology 1 (3,0,0)
Students explore selected topics in contemporary psychology, including the history of psychology, methodology, heredity and learning, physiology and neuropsychology, consciousness, sensation and perception, learning, and memory.
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of PSYC 1110, PSYC 1111

PSYC 1210  3 credits
Introduction to Psychology 2 (3,0,0)
Students explore selected topics in contemporary psychology, including intelligence, development, personality, social psychology, emotion, motivation, and psychopathology.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of PSYC 1210, PSYC 1211.

PSYC 2040  3 credits
Introduction to Biological Psychology (3,0,0)
Students consider the relationship between psychological and biological processes. The anatomy of the brain and neural activity as well as the endocrine system is examined as it relates to the sensory and motor abilities, learning and memory, language, motivation, states of consciousness and sexual behaviour. Research methods of studying the brain are also discussed.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210, or permission of the instructor

PSYC 2050  3 credits
Drugs and Behaviour (3,0,0)
This course surveys topics related to drugs and behaviour. Basic mechanisms of pharmacology and the nervous system are introduced in the context of psychoactive drugs. Students discuss the historical and cultural influences that have shaped the roles played by drugs and addiction in Canadian society. Impacts of drug use and abuse on society and the individual are emphasized.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor

PSYC 2100  3 credits
Analysis of Psychological Data (2,0,2)
Students are provided with a conceptual and practical introduction to types of data analysis most commonly used in psychology. Topics include descriptive statistics, correlation, t-tests, chi-square, and ANOVA. This is a required course for students intending to major in Psychology and recommended for students intending to take Psychology courses numbered in the 300’s or 4000’s.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor
Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 3000, BUEC 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, PSYC 2101, SOCI 3710, STAT 1200, STAT 2000

PSYC 2110  3 credits
Introduction to Research Methods (3,0,1)
Students are introduced to the procedures and designs used in psychological research and the critical evaluation of research. Topics include the strengths and weaknesses of different approaches to research, including non-experimental, experimental, and quasi-experimental designs; research ethics; measurement; validity of methods; control of extraneous influences; and the drawing of valid conclusions from empirical evidence. This is a required course for students majoring in psychology.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor

PSYC 2120  3 credits
Introduction to Personality (2,1,0)
Students examine the major theories of personality formation, including psychodynamic, cognitive, humanistic, and behavioural approaches. Students are provided an opportunity to relate this material to personal growth and development.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor

PSYC 2130  3 credits
Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Childhood and Adolescence (2,1,0)
Students explore the developmental process from conception to adolescence. Theoretical perspectives and research data are examined as they relate to physical, cognitive, and psychosocial aspects of development.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor

PSYC 2160  3 credits
Introduction to Abnormal Psychology (3,0,0)
Participants examine psychopathology from historical, contemporary and cross cultural perspectives. Students consider evolving models and issues including biological, psychological, and social behavioural approaches to assessment, causes, and treatment of a wide range of disordered behaviours.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor

PSYC 2210  3 credits
Introduction to Cognition (3,0,1)
This course is a detailed introduction to empirical and theoretical aspects in the following core areas of psychology: human memory, perception, attention, language, and thinking.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor. PSYC 2110 recommended.

PSYC 2220  3 credits
Introduction to Social Psychology (2,1,0)
Students examine the effects of social environment on human behaviour, attitudes, and personality. Specifically, the topics considered include theories and methods of social psychology, social perceptions, affiliation, attraction and love, aggression and violence, prejudice and discrimination, cooperation and altruism, attitude change, group behaviours, and conformity and social influence.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor

PSYC 2230  3 credits
Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Adulthood and Aging (2,1,0)
This course is an inquiry into the developmental changes from adolescence onwards with an emphasis on adolescent adjustment, adult maturity and growth, middle age, retirement, old age, dying and death. Current research is examined as it relates to physical, cognitive, and psychosocial development.

PSYC 2300  3 credits
Human Sexuality (3,0,0)
Students examine the full range of sexual attitudes and behaviours as seen in contemporary society. Frank and open discussions in both lecture and small group format is stressed.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor

PSYC 2910  3 credits
Research Apprenticeship (0,3,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students learn about psychological research by conducting research with a faculty supervisor.
Following an apprenticeship model, students engage in collecting data, reviewing the literature, entering and analyzing data, and writing a scientific report.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or 1111

PSYC 3000  3 credits
Psychiatric Clinical Disorders (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students gain a detailed scientific overview of psychopathology such as mood disorders, anxiety disorders, schizophrenia spectrum disorders,
PSYC 3100 6 credits
Clinical Psychology (3.0,0)(3.0,0)
Students are provided a comprehensive overview of
clinical psychology. The topics include the role
of personality theory in clinical psychology, an overview
of descriptive psychopathology, a consideration of
issues in diagnosis and classification of disorders, an
examination of the techniques used in assessment
of intellectual and personality functioning, and a review
of various approaches to therapeutic intervention.
Areas of clinical psychology research are discussed, in
addition to issues of professionalism, and models of
training. Students are given a sense of what it means
to be a "Clinical Psychologist" today, recent
developments in clinical psychology, and future
directions in the field.
Prerequisite: One of PSYC 2120, PSYC 2160, PSYC 3000

PSYC 3110 3 credits
Clinical Psychology: Theories and Systems of
Psychotherapy (3.0,0)
Students are provided an overview of various
psychotherapeutic approaches in the field of clinical
psychology. The therapeutic systems and models
examined in this course include psychoanalysis,
Adlerian psychotherapy, analytic psychotherapy,
client-centered therapy, rational emotive behaviour
therapy, behaviour therapy, cognitive therapy,
estABLoot psychotherapy, Gestalt therapy, and
multimodal therapy.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC
1110 AND PSYC 1210 AND one of PSYC 2160 OR PSYC
3000 OR instructor’s written consent

PSYC 3140 3 credits
Health Psychology (3.0,0)
Students will review basic research findings and
theory on the relation between psychological factors
(including behaviour, emotion, cognitive, personality,
and interpersonal relationships) and health. Topics
include health-related behaviours such as smoking
and drug use, the effects of stressful events on health,
methods of coping with stress, the impact of chronic
illness on the family, and social support systems.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC
1110 AND PSYC 1210 AND one of PSYC 2160 OR PSYC
3000 OR instructor’s written consent

PSYC 3150 3 credits
Childhood and Adolescence (3.0,0)
Students examine biological, social, and cognitive
development from the third year of life through to
adolescence. The development of prosocial and
antisocial behaviours are a special focus. Content
includes theoretical and methodological issues,
research findings, and practical implications. Students
are introduced to important primary sources as well
as secondary texts.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC
1110 AND PSYC 1210 OR instructor’s written consent

PSYC 3200 3 credits
Theories of Personality 1 (3.0,0)
Students examine psychoanalytic and dispositional
theories on the development of personality. Topics
include research findings, applications, and limitations
with respect to the two approaches.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC
1110 AND PSYC 1210
PSYC 3380 3 credits
Psychology of Emotion (3.0,0)
Students discuss the theories and research on emotion from cognitive, behavioral, physiological, social, and evolutionary perspectives in the discipline of psychology. Students examine where emotions come from, their function, and meaning. Topics include development and communication of emotion, emotions and decision making, emotion regulation, and the relationship between emotion and psychological well-being.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC 1110 AND PSYC 1210 OR instructor’s written consent.

PSYC 3390 3 credits
Human Neuropsychology (3.0,0)
Students learn about clinical and experimental approaches to human neuropsychology as a basis for understanding brain-behaviour relationships in both typical and impaired functioning. Students discuss the impacts of brain disorders, including traumatic brain injury, dementia, and tumors. Students distinguish the structure and function of the human brain, with particular emphasis on the cerebral cortex; gain knowledge and understanding of how behaviour can be used to infer brain function; and think critically about key ideas and research findings in neuropsychology.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC 1110 AND PSYC 1210 OR permission of the instructor. Recommended requisite: PSYC 2040.

PSYC 3400 3 credits
Psychology and the Law (3.0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students examine psychological theories and research to the legal system. Topics covered include the legal system, police investigations, jury decision-making, eyewitness identification and testimony, expert evidence, and sentencing.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC 1110 AND PSYC 1210 OR permission of the instructor.

PSYC 3410 3 credits
Forensic Psychology (3.0,0)
Students examine the application of clinical psychology (assessment and intervention) to the field of forensics. Topics covered include fitness to stand trial; Not Criminally Responsible By Reason of Mental Disorder (NCRMD); psychosis, risk assessment and the prediction of dangerousness; Dangerous Offender/Long Term Offender assessments; criminal profiling; parental capacity assessments; assessment and treatment of special populations; and professional responsibilities and ethical issues.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210, and one of PSYC 2100, PSYC 3000, PSYC 3100 or PSYC 3100, and completion of 45 credits or permission of instructor.

PSYC 3510 3 credits
Sensation and Perception 1 - Visual Processes (3.0,0)
Students learn about the basic research findings and models for visual sensation and perception. Topics include the perception of brightness, contrast, colour, objects, depth, size, and movement. In addition, students discuss the physiological mechanisms of the visual system.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC 1110 AND PSYC 1210 OR instructor’s written consent.

PSYC 3520 3 credits
Sensation and Perception 2 (3.0,0)
Students examine basic research findings and models for auditory, somatosensory, olfactory, and gustatory sensation and perception. Topics include the physics of sound, physiology of the auditory system, basic sound perception, auditory scene analysis, music perception, language perception, physiology of touch and pain, and the physiology of smell and taste.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC 1110 AND PSYC 1210 OR instructor’s written consent.
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3130 may not receive additional credit for this course.

PSYC 3540 3 credits
Cognition 1: Attention and Memory (3.0,0)
Students learn about research findings and models of attention and memory, both past and present. Topics include basic attentional processes and models, short-term and working memory, long-term processes, semantic and episodic distinctions, physiology of memory, and false memory.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC 1110 AND PSYC 1210 OR permission of the instructor.
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3090 may not receive additional credit for this course.

PSYC 3550 3 credits
Cognition 2: Language and Thought (3.0,0)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation
Students learn about research findings and models for various aspects of language and thought. Topics include language processing, reasoning, decision-making, problem-solving, and the theoretical nature of consciousness.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC 1110 AND PSYC 1210 OR permission of the instructor.
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3090 may not receive additional credit for this course.

PSYC 3560 3 credits
Psychopharmacology (3.0,0)
Students gain a detailed introduction to psychoactive drugs at behavioural, neural and cellular levels of examination. Students learn to define and understand how drugs are processed by the body and how they interact with neurotransmitter systems. Students identify and discuss the major neurotransmitters; gain insight into the therapeutic use of psychotropic drugs to treat affective disorders, anxiety disorders, and schizophrenia; understand the properties of major classes of abused drugs (CNS depressants, stimulants, opiates, hallucinogens, etc.); and think critically about pharmaceuticals and the pharmaceutical industry.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC 1110 AND PSYC 1210 AND one of PSYC 2040 OR BIOL 1050 OR BIOL 1110 OR instructor’s written consent.

PSYC 3570 3 credits
Physiology of Motivation and Emotion (3.0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students learn about the concepts of motivation and emotion, emphasizing neural and endocrine mechanisms. Students explore the contributions of human and animal research in understanding temperature regulation, hunger and thirst, sleep and biological rhythms, exploration and curiosity, reproductive and parental behaviour, substance abuse, aggression, stress, positive and negative emotions, and feelings. Interaction between physiology and external influences are emphasized, as well as causal and functional explanations. Students think critically about key ideas and research findings in motivation and emotion, and consider how they can be applied practically to issues experienced in their own lives.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC 1110 AND PSYC 1210 AND one of PSYC 2040 OR BIOL 1050 OR BIOL 1110 OR permission of the instructor.
Note: Students may not take this course if they have credit for the former PSYC 3040 or PSYC 3070.

PSYC 3580 3 credits
Physiology of Learning and Memory (3.0,0)
Students learn about the different types of learning and memory, emphasizing neural mechanisms. Students discuss the interplay of human and animal research (including that with invertebrates) in understanding synaptic plasticity involving long-term potentiation and depression, perceptual learning, classical and instrumental conditioning, and relational learning. Learning disabilities, memory impairment, and recovery from brain injury are also considered.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits AND PSYC 1110 AND PSYC 1210 AND One of PSYC 2040 OR BIOL 1050 OR BIOL 1110 OR permission of the instructor.
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3040 may not receive additional credit for this course.

PSYC 3610 3 credits
Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology (2.0,1)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation
Students learn about design considerations and statistical methods in an integrated way. Students focus on analysis of research designs with multiple independent variables and a single dependent variable, though the material covered will not be limited to these types of designs. Topics covered include reliability, validity, power, sampling, t-tests, correlation, regression, analysis of variance, nonparametric procedures, and sampling.
Prerequisites: PSYC 2100 with a minimum B AND 2110 with a minimum B AND Completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 3190 may not receive additional credit for this course.

PSYC 3710 3 credits
Special Topics in Psychology 1 (3.0,0)
In this intermediate-level special topics course, students study a topic related to either cognition, sensation and perception, or neuroscience. The specific topic will be chosen by the instructor and approved by the Department Chair.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and 45 credits OR Permission of the Instructor.

PSYC 3720 3 credits
Special Topics in Psychology 2 (3.0,0)
In this intermediate-level special topics course, students study a topic related to either social psychology, personality, developmental psychology, clinical psychology, or applied psychology. The specific topic will be chosen by the instructor and approved by the Department Chair.
PSYC 4100  3 credits
Advanced Research Apprenticeship (0,3,0)
Students apply research methods and statistics to an advanced research project supervised by a faculty member.
Prerequisites: PSYC 3190 OR 3610 AND Completion of 90 credits AND GPA of 3.0+

PSYC 4210  3 credits
Advanced Topics in Psychology (3,0,0)
In this advanced special topics course, students study a topic related to fundamental research in psychology (for example, in neuroscience, cognition, social psychology, or developmental psychology). The specific topic will be chosen by the instructor and approved by the Department Chair. As a writing-intensive course, students further strengthen their skills in scientific reasoning, psychological research, and innovative thinking.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110 and 60 Credits and 6 credits of 3000 level Psychology courses or permission of the instructor

PSYC 4220  3 credits
Advanced Topics in Applied Psychology (3,0,0)
In this advanced special topics course, students study a topic related to applied psychology (for example, clinical psychology, forensic psychology, or environmental psychology). The specific topic will be chosen by the instructor and approved by the Department Chair. As a writing-intensive course, students further strengthen their skills in scientific reasoning, psychological research, and innovative thinking.
Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110 and 60 Credits AND 6 credits of 3000 level Psychology courses or Permission of the Instructor

PSYC 4400  6 credits
Directed Studies in Psychology (3,0,0) or (3,0)(3,0)
Students are provided an opportunity to engage in a directed investigation of a problem, and are required to complete a written report of their findings.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory standing and permission from a faculty member who is prepared to supervise the investigation.
Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 4991 may not receive additional credit for this course. This course cannot be counted towards a major (i.e., towards minimum 30 credits).

PSYC 4990  6 credits
Honours Thesis in Psychology
ILO: Lifelong Learning, Critical Thinking, Investigation
Central to this course is an original research project conducted by students in the Psychology Honours Program of the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree, to be completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Psychology. Students strengthen their research, writing and analytical skills in preparation for graduate or professional schools, many of which require an Honours degree. Students accepted into the Psychology Honours Program must register in this course for both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.
Prerequisites: Acceptance into the Psychology Honours Program AND identification of a supervisor for the thesis AND PSYC 1110 AND PSYC 1210 AND PSYC 2100 AND PSYC 2110 AND one of PSYC 3610 OR PSYC 3190, each with a minimum B, AND completion of 90 credits OR permission of the Honours Committee

RCAR 1000  1 credits
Residential Construction - Foundation
Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on experience building a residential home. Topics include: safe work practices, documentation and organizational skills, tools and equipment, survey instruments, performing a site layout, building a concrete framework, framing for residential housing, and building science.

RESP 1580  3 credits
Principles and Application of Respiratory Therapy Equipment - 1 (3,0,1.5)(L)
This course introduces students to a wide variety of Respiratory Therapy equipment. The learner will develop a thorough understanding of the function and patient application of this equipment. Areas covered in this course include: infection control, compressed gas manufacture, storage and piping systems, gas delivery systems, oxygen air blenders, oxygen therapy devices, humidity and aerosol therapy.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy Diploma or Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program
Required Lab: RESP 1580L

RESP 1650  3 credits
Introduction to Mechanical Ventilation (3,0,0)
Students focus on the foundations of mechanical ventilation including lung mechanics, various modes and adjuncts applied during mechanical ventilation, and how they interrelate. The course also addresses cardio-pulmonary physiology as it relates to mechanical ventilation, and provides the background a student requires to progress into the mechanical ventilators course.
Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy Program

RESP 1680  3 credits
Principles and Application of Respiratory Therapy Equipment - 2 (3,0,3)(L)
A continuation of RESP 1580, including controlled environments, oxygen controlling devices, artificial airways, resuscitators, oxygen analyzers, non-invasive monitors, volume and flow measuring devices, suction, quality assurance and time unit management.
Prerequisite: Admission to the 2nd semester of the Respiratory Therapy program
Required Lab: RESP 1680L

RESP 1690  3 credits
Cardiopulmonary Anatomy and Physiology (4,0,0)
This course will focus on the anatomy of the respiratory system and cardiopulmonary physiology. Cardiac and pulmonary physiological processes will be related to diagnostics, therapy and technology. This course will assist in providing the background a student requires to progress into the comprehensive curriculum of Respiratory Therapy.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 2500  3 credits
Pathophysiology 1 (4,0,0)
This course will deal with disordered function of various body systems excluding the respiratory system.
Prerequisite: Admission to 3rd semester of the Respiratory Therapy Program

RESP 2540  3 credits
Client-Centered Education and Community Health (2,0,2P)
Students develop foundational health education skills that are required to effectively educate individuals in a client centered approach within a health care environment. The learner will explore evidence based needs assessment, teaching, and evaluation processes in a clinical environment, with a specific focus on diagnostics and therapeutics of sleep disorders.
Prerequisites: Admission to the 3rd semester of the Respiratory Therapy Program

RESP 2550  3 credits
Mechanical Ventilation (4,0,3)(L)
Mechanical Ventilation is a form of life support for the critically ill patient. Students are instructed in the fundamentals of mechanical ventilators and ventilatory modes. Ventilator-patient interactions are explored in the context of specific lung conditions and patient situations.
Prerequisite: Admission to the 3rd semester of the RT diploma program or the 5th semester of the RT Dual Credential program.
Required Lab: RESP 2550L

RESP 2570  3 credits
Blood Gas Analysis (4,0,2)(L)
This course provides the student with specific information concerning the collection, analysis, clinical interpretation, and clinical applications of blood gases. The student learns the application of invasive and non-invasive technology in the assessment of blood gases.
Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 3 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program
RESP 2590  3 credits
Patient Assessment (3,0,2)(L)
This course provides the student with the knowledge and skills that are necessary for an optimum RT-patient relationship. These include: good patient assessment skills, communication and documentation skills, and the assessment of diagnostic data. The student develops good clinical reasoning skills which promote effective patient care.
Prerequisite: Admission to the 3rd semester of the Respiratory Therapy Program
Required Lab: RESP 2590L

RESP 2600  3 credits
Respiratory Pathophysiology (3,0,0)
Students explore various respiratory disorders in terms of definition, etiology, pathogenesis, pathology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, diagnosis and treatment.
Prerequisite: Admission to the 4th semester of the Respiratory Therapy Program

RESP 2620  3 credits
Anesthesia (3,0,1)(L)
The student gains the knowledge required to assist in the delivery of anesthesia. This includes: a working knowledge of the equipment utilized in this area; an understanding of the technical and clinical aspects of anesthesia; knowledge of the techniques for anesthetic administration; and the importance of maintaining safe anesthetic practices.
Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 4 of the Respiratory Therapy Program
Required Lab: RESP 2620L

RESP 2630  3 credits
Perinatal and Pediatric Respiratory Care (4,0,2)(L)
Students develop the knowledge and skills required to work in a perinatal and pediatric setting. Various topics include pregnancy, delivery and assessment of the newborn; acute care of the 'at risk' newborn; perinatal and pediatric physiology and pathophysiology; and the respiratory care technology used in the monitoring and treatment of neonatal and pediatric disorders. Certification in the Neonatal Resuscitation Program (NRP) occurs in this course.
Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 4 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program
Required Lab: RESP 2630L

RESP 2650  3 credits
Application of Mechanical Ventilation (3,0,2)(L)
This course provides an overview of the clinical application of mechanical ventilation. Students will learn how to establish the need for, initiate, maintain and effectively withdraw mechanical ventilation.
Upon completion of this course, students will be able to optimize ventilatory care for patients, depending upon subjective and objective patient assessment.
Prerequisite: Successful admission into the pre-clinical semester of the Respiratory Therapy Program.

RESP 2660  3 credits
Chronic Disease Management (2,0,0,2P)
Students explore the application of education principles related to Asthma, Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease and Tobacco use disorder.
Students investigate the assessment, diagnosis, and therapeutics each of these chronic diseases, and apply these principles in a clinical environment.
Prerequisite: RESP 2540

RESP 2680  3 credits
Pulmonary Function (3,0,1)(L)
Students will explore the importance of pulmonary function (PF) testing, apply the knowledge to interpret pulmonary function data, and perform specific tests according to the American Thoracic Society (ATS) criteria. Consistent quality control, safety, and the ability to provide effective coaching is emphasized and applied to each test. Focus will be placed on spirometry, diffusion testing, lung volume testing, airway resistance, and bronchoprovocation testing.
Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 3 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program.
Required Lab: RESP 2680L

RESP 2710  3 credits
Application of Respiratory Therapy Practice (4,0,3)(L)
A case-based approach to Respiratory Therapy practice involves the exploration of pertinent clinical studies to facilitate the education of Respiratory Therapy students in preparation for the clinical portion of the 3 or 4 year program. This course will strengthen the student's ability to understand the assessment and treatment of patients in various situations requiring respiratory care services. This course will allow the student to evolve their knowledge and clinical skills via lectures, laboratory exercises and simulations which are designed to enhance critical thinking skills. All content of this course will be based on current health care policies, procedures and evidence-based practice that is supported in research literature.
Prerequisite: Successful admission into the pre-clinical semester of the Respiratory Therapy Program.
Required Lab: RESP 2710L

RESP 2720  3 credits
Professional Issues in Health Care (3,0,0)
This course helps the student develop the professional skills needed to work effectively within a health care environment. This course is topic driven yet anchored to historical issues for the respiratory therapist practicing in the Canadian health care system. Today's graduate must possess effective oral and written communication skills, work effectively within a team, provide clear patient and public education, and demonstrate the ability to problem-solve.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program

RESP 3010  3 credits
Sleep Therapy and Ambulatory Diagnostics for Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome (45 hours)
Students are introduced to current ambulatory diagnostic tools and techniques used in the diagnosis, treatment, and ongoing assessment of Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome. This course focuses primarily on patient assessment, current therapeutic techniques, and the technology used in clinical practice outside the hospital laboratory.
Prerequisite: Completion of the 1st year of TRU's Respiratory Therapy program or completion of a health science program and employment in the field of sleep medicine. Applicants who do not meet the normal required prerequisites may seek acceptance for registration from the Allied Health Department Chairperson

RESP 3700  3 credits
Evidence Based Practice (3,0,0)
The course in evidence based practice will help to make the student a more active and knowledgeable member of the health care team. Respiratory disease diagnosis, care and monitoring in the clinical setting requires a great deal of knowledge guided by published evidence. This course improves the efficient use of published evidence in guiding assessment, diagnosis and treatment of patients with respiratory disease. The student will receive lectures and seminars, which will span the entire realm of published sources in respiratory literature.
Prerequisite: Completion of 2 years of a health related program or with permission from the department Chair.

RFAC 1000
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 1 (150 hours)
This course prepares students to Plan and install Refrigeration and Air Conditioning equipment.

RFAC 1510  2 credits
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Math Principles (30 hours)
This course introduces the math principles used by a Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic. Students will perform and apply these calculations to various required shop projects.
Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the 040 Level.

RFAC 1520  3 credits
Workplace Health and Safety Procedures (60 hours)
This course introduces the student to hazards they could encounter working as Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic. They will review the required Worksafebc rules and regulations as well the proper handling of various refrigerants used in cooling systems.
Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the 040 Level.

RFAC 1530  2 credits
Basics of Welding and Brazing Techniques (30 hours)
This course teaches the student the proper use of air-acetylene and oxy-acetylene welding used for cutting, brazing and soldering equipment for refrigeration and air conditioning installations.
Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading
Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the O40 Level.

**RFAC 1540  3 credits**  
Refrigeration Tools and Equipment (60 hours)  
This course describes the proper use of hand tools, test equipment and the proper use of reclaiming equipment used for charging and evacuation of different refrigerants.  
Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred  
Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the O40 Level.

**RFAC 1550  3 credits**  
Introduction to Mechanical Drawings (60 hours)  
This course introduces the students to the use of drafting tools, typical drawing scales, drawing symbols used in the trade and interpreting mechanical drawings and specifications.  
Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred  
Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the O40 Level.

**RFAC 1560  4 credits**  
Electrical Concepts, Circuit Wiring and Analysis (120 hours)  
This course introduces students to the fundamentals of DC and AC electrical theory, circuits and wiring as well as single-phase and three-phase power characteristics.  
Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred  
Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the O40 Level.

**RFAC 1570  3 credits**  
Electrical Motor Theory (60 hours)  
This course introduces students to the operation of motors and the analysis and causes of motor failure used for refrigeration and air conditioning equipment.  
Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred  
Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the O40 Level.

**RFAC 1580  6 credits**  
Refrigeration Fundamentals, Systems and Components (190 hours)  
This course introduces the students to the properties of refrigerants, the basic components that make up a refrigeration system and the basic operation of a mechanical refrigeration cycle.  
Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred  
Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the O40 Level.

**RFAC 1590  1 credits**  
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Exam Review (15 hours)  
In this course the students will prepare and write the first year Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic exam.  
Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred  
Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the O40 Level.

**RFAC 2000  1 credits**  
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 2 (175 hours)  
This course prepares students to plan, install, maintain and service Refrigeration and Air Conditioning equipment.  
Prerequisite: Registered Apprenticeship with Industry Training Authority (ITA) and successful completion of Level 1.

**RFAC 3000  3 credits**  
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 3 (200 hours)  
This course prepares the students to commission, service and install Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Systems and to commission, service and install Gas-Fired Appliances and Equipment.  
Prerequisite: Registered Apprentice with Industry Training Authority (ITA) and successful completion of Refrigeration and Air Conditioning of Level 1 and Level 2.

**RFAC 3000**  
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 3 (200 hours)  
This course prepares the students to commission, service and install Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Systems and to commission, service and install Gas-Fired Appliances and Equipment.  
Prerequisite: Registered Apprentice with Industry Training Authority (ITA) and successful completion of Refrigeration and Air Conditioning of Level 1 and Level 2.

**RFAC 4000  4 credits**  
Electrical Concepts, Circuit Wiring and Analysis (120 hours)  
This course introduces students to the fundamentals of DC and AC electrical theory, circuits and wiring as well as single-phase and three-phase power characteristics.  
Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred  
Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the O40 Level.

**RTL 3040**  
Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 2) (200 hours)  
This course covers a series of academic half-days (over a six- to eight-week period) dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice in the adult care setting. Students are provided a comprehensive overview and integration of all program curriculum, including a combination of lectures, case studies, and seminars presented by therapists, physicians, and other health professionals. The Program Coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The Clinical Site Coordinators are responsible for on-site delivery and organization.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program.

**RTL 3100**  
Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 1) (17 weeks)  
This course covers a series of academic half-days (over a six- to eight-week period) dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice in the adult care setting. Students are provided a comprehensive overview and integration of all program curriculum, including a combination of lectures, case studies, and seminars presented by therapists, physicians, and other health professionals. The Program Coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The Clinical Site Coordinators are responsible for on-site delivery and organization.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program.

**RTL 3120  3 credits**  
Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 2) (120 hours)  
This course covers circular saws including inspection for plumb, level and proper tension. Students will also learn tooth geometry, how to correct defects, maintain and align saw machine centers.  
Prerequisite: Admission into the Saw Filer program and completion of SAWF 1000 or equivalent.

**RTL 3130  6 credits**  
Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Neonatal and Pediatrics) (3,0,0)  
This course consists of a series of academic half-days (over a 24-hour period) dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice in the adult care setting. Students are provided a comprehensive overview and integration of all three years of the program, including a combination of lectures, case studies, and seminars presented by therapists, physicians and other health professionals. The clinical coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The site coordinators are responsible for on-site delivery and organization.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic and clinical portions of Level 1.

**SAWF 1000  6 credits**  
Saw Filer Level 1 (180 hours)  
This course covers the fundamentals required to work in the Saw Filer trade. Students will learn how to inspect, install, adjust, operate, maintain and repair saw sharpening equipment.  
Prerequisite: Admission into the Saw Filer program

**SAWF 2000  12 credits**  
Circular Saw Filer (120 hours)  
This course covers circular saws including inspection for plumb, level and proper tension. Students will also learn tooth geometry, how to correct defects, maintain and align saw machine centers.  
Prerequisite: Admission into the Saw Filer program and completion of SAWF 1000 or equivalent.
SCMN 3320 3 credits
Supply Chain Management (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students examine the strategic fit of supply chains with organizational goals; this course lays the foundation for advanced study in the field. Topics include an introduction to supply chain management; supply chain strategy; demand management; inventory management; inventory modeling; supply chain network design and facility location; warehouse management; and transportation management.
Prerequisite: ACCT 2250; MIST 2610; ECON 2330 or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both BBUS 4320 and SCMN 3320

SCMN 4390 3 credits
Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management (3,0,0)
Students examine a selection of contemporary issues in supply chain management. Topics include strategic supply chain management; global supply chains; sustainable supply chains; service supply chains; supply chain resilience; reverse supply chains; quality in supply chain management; modern manufacturing methods; product design and encouraging technical innovation; process reengineering and competitive benchmarking; and supply chain optimization.
Prerequisite: SCMN 3330; SCMN 4310; SCMN 4320
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both BBUS 4390 and SCMN 4390

SENG 1110 3 credits
Programming for Engineers-1 (3,0,2)(L)
Students are introduced to the concepts of computer programming with specific emphasis on engineering problems and applications. Students learn computer programming as a part of engineering process. Students conceptualize the programming approach in line with engineering profession by following design, implement and testing using specifications. Students explore C++ programming basics, statements, syntax, control structures, functions, and types of arrays.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering, Software Engineering or Engineering Transfer Programs OR Engineering Program Advisor’s permission.

SENG 1210 3 credits
Programming for Engineers-2 (3,0,2)(L)
Students are introduced to the concepts of object-oriented programming in designing, implementing and testing engineering problems. Students learn the principles of inheritance and polymorphism in designing of methods and classes in object-oriented approach. Students explore the techniques of reading and writing data to file, exceptional handling, pointers, and dynamic memory management, vectors, stacks and recursion.
Prerequisite: SENG 1110 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4100 6 credits
Software Engineering Capstone Project (3,0,0)
This course represents the culmination of students’ knowledge and skills in their final year of software engineering degree program. Students use prior academic experience to produce quality software product, which is within budget, on time and has desirable level of reliability. Students learn the fundamental idea of what makes a good design as a key aspect within software engineering. Students explore working in team, creativity and aspects of entrepreneurial skills to apply software engineering methods and techniques into real practice. Students either individually or form two- or four-person software teams to analyze, design, build, test, and
evaluate a software system to meet the requirements of a client.

Prerequisite: SENG 3120 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4110  3 credits
Software Testing & Verification (3,0,2)(L)
Software systems are becoming increasingly complex and there is a growing awareness that comprehensive software testing is required to deal with not only this growing complexity but also to increase the quality and reliability. Students explore and investigate theoretical aspects through research and practical techniques that can be used to test software systems at unit, module, subsystem, and at system level. Students learn the important phases of testing and the significance of testing different types of software. Students are introduced to the techniques of data collection for static and dynamic analysis, functional, data, class, integration, user interface testing of the software. Students learn to write software testing documents to communicate the quantitative and qualitative analysis of the software testing data.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4120  3 credits
Software Model Engineering & Formal Methods (3,0,2)(L)
Software system is critical to many aspects of our lives. Students explore the mathematical foundations of software modeling including propositional logic, proof theory and semantics of predicate logic, and extended finite state machines. Students learn model verification using linear-time temporal logic, branching-time logic, and explore various model-checking algorithms. Students are introduced to the techniques of program verification, partial and total correctness, proof calculus, modal logics, and binary decision trees. Students gain hands-on experience using a tool for model checking.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4130  3 credits
Software Design Patterns (3,0,2)(L)
Reusability is a key factor in modern software development. Students are introduced to software design patterns. Students explore different design patterns and understand the solution that pattern is providing in a specific context. Students learn strategy, observer, factory, singleton, command, adapter, facade, template method, iterator, composite, and state patterns in implementation of a programming problem.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4140  3 credits
Software Quality Engineering (3,0,2)(L)
Software quality management ensures that quality principles are applied to the software development. Students are introduced to the basic concepts of software quality management and economic impact of low-quality and high-quality software. Students explore economic value of software quality, software defect detection and prevention techniques. Students learn measuring the application structural quality and post-release defect removal. Students are introduced to the industry standards of software quality, including ISO 9001 and software process assessment and improvement techniques.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4220  3 credits
Software Security Engineering (3,0,2)(L)
ILO: Knowledge
Students explore the various software security issues in the context of software development lifecycle. Students are introduced to set of processes, policies, and techniques that are appropriate for software security management, maturity, and risk tolerance. Students learn how to incorporate practical security techniques into all phases of the development lifecycle. Students learn writing secure software application by exploring various commonly known security flaws.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4230  3 credits
Software Estimation (3,0,2)(L)
Students learn and apply the basic concepts of estimation techniques in software product development. Students are introduced to the techniques to estimate various aspects of requirements, prototypes, design, inspections, and coding. Students explore the role of estimation in configuration control, change management, testing and management of software projects.

Prerequisite: SENG 3310 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4610  3 credits
Applications of Machine Learning to Software Engineering(3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the concepts of developing machine learning models to interpret software engineering datasets. Students explore open source libraries for solving linear regression, non-linear regression, classification, clustering and dimensionality reduction problems focusing their applications in software engineering lifecycle datasets. Students learn the deep-learning architectures including convolutional neural networks (CNNs) and recurrent neural networks (RNNs). Students gain hands-on experience solving complex and simple software engineering lifecycle problems related to coding, testing and quality assurance, requirements etc., by applying various machine learning and deep learning algorithms.

Prerequisites: SENG 3210 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4620  3 credits
Practical Cloud Computing(3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the concepts, technologies, and platforms to develop foundations for cloud computing. Students explore the topics, including virtualization, load balancing, scalability & elasticity, deployment, and replication with real-world examples of cloud-based services. Students learn the programming aspects of cloud computing with the application development viewpoint. Students get an insight into specialized aspects of cloud computing, including cloud application benchmarking, cloud security, and big data analytics. Students gain hands-on experience in cloud computing using various cloud technologies.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210, SENG 3210 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4630  3 credits
Safety Critical Software Systems(3,0,2)
Students are introduced an overview of how software fits into the systems and safety processes and tips for the successful development of safety-critical software and certification. Students learn how to apply programming techniques to programming in Ada to develop safety critical system. Students are introduced to the basic concepts, syntax and semantics of the Ada programming language including types, expressions, procedures, functions, and packages. Students explore the built-in features of Ada programming that directly support structured, object-oriented, distributed, and concurrent programming.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210, minimum grade of C in SENG 3210

SENG 4640  3 credits
Software Engineering for Web Applications(3,0,2)
Students learn to apply software engineering principles to building effective web-based systems and applications. Students learn the functional and interaction modeling and analysis techniques of web applications. Students explore information, interaction and functional design of web applications and evaluate deployment options. Students explore various tools, techniques and design patterns used in the industry. Students are introduced to the concepts of how to test the web applications.

Prerequisite: A minimum of C grade SENG 3310

SENG 4650  3 credits
Introduction to Blockchain Application Development(3,0,2)
Students are introduced to blockchain and smart contract technologies. Students learn to build an application-specific smart contract protocol by modifying and customizing the blockchain programming language tools. Students learn the concepts of Decentralized Apps and their alternative options. Students explore topics such as blockchain data services, business rules and contracts, and building application protocols. Students write small scale blockchain application.

Prerequisite: A minimum of grade “C” in Math 1230 and SENG 3120

SENG 4660  3 credits
Agile Game Development Process(3,0,2)
Students are introduced to the concept of agile process methodology in the domain of game development. Students learn the scrum process and role of sprints and a scrum approach to teams. Students learn the activities of collecting user stories, agile planning, agile design, release management, quality assurance and production. Students explore agile framework encompassing governance, project and iteration management, and technical practices. Students work on a small project to apply agile methodologies to develop a small scale game.

SERV 3000  3 credits
Service Learning (Third Year) (0,0,5P)
Third year students are provided with supervised service learning opportunities. Academic service learning provides a venue for senior-level students to share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects. Service learning projects may be initiated by students, community members, groups, agencies, organizations, and faculty. To qualify for service learning credit, a faculty member must authorize the course and then agree to supervise and evaluate the project. Students may receive service learning credit by working individually or in cohorts of up to 5 students on the same community project.
Students meet with the faculty supervisor for initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes, and are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project on a regular basis. Upon completion of the course or project, students present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group, agency, or organization served, and a combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 60 credits

Note: Criteria for authorizing service level credit: the student’s service learning must demonstrate civic participation, community involvement, formal critical reflection. In addition, the project must involve students (normally 3 - 5 hours per week) in an organized community service that addresses local needs.

SERV 4000 3 credits
Service Learning (Fourth Year) (0,0,5P)
Fourth year students are provided with supervised service learning opportunities. Academic service learning provides a venue for senior-level students to share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects. Service learning projects may be initiated by students, community members, groups, agencies, organizations, and faculty. To qualify for service learning credit, a faculty member must authorize the course and then agree to supervise and evaluate the project. Students may receive service learning credit by working individually or in cohorts of up to 5 students on the same community project. Students meet with the faculty supervisor for initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes, and are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project on a regular basis. Upon completion of the course or project, students present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group, agency, or organization served, and a combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 90 credits

Note: Criteria for authorizing service level credit: the student’s service learning must demonstrate civic participation, community involvement, and formal critical reflection. In addition, the project must involve students (normally 3 - 5 hours per week) in an organized community service that addresses local needs.

SPPF 1900 Steamfitter/Pipefitter Sampler (120 Hours)
Students will be introduced to the Steamfitter/Pipefitter trade, the type of work this trade entails and the opportunities for jobs in this trade. Referring to the Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC, they will learn about safe work practices for this trade, safe use of the latest in Steamfitter/Pipefitter tools and technology. They will also learn and work with the common materials encountered in the trade and learn how to measure, cut and fabricate metal ductwork, fittings and components.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

SPPF 2000 Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 2 (180 hours)
This course is intended for BC ITA second year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SPPF 3000 Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 3 (180 hours)
This course is intended for BC ITA third year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SPPF 4000 Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 4 (240 hours)
This course is intended for BC ITA fourth year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SHMT 1900 Sheet Metal Worker Sampler (120 Hours)
Students will be introduced to the Sheet Metal Worker trade, the type of work this trade entails and the opportunities for jobs in this trade. Referring to the Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC, they will learn about safe work practices for this trade, safe use of the latest in Sheet Metal Worker tools and technology. They will also learn and work with the common materials encountered in the trade and learn how to measure, cut and fabricate metal ductwork, fittings and components.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

SINC 0440 3 credits
General and Applied Science (5,0,2)
This course covers the learning outcomes and core topics of Intermediate Science of the Adult Basic Education Curriculum found in the most recent edition of the BC ABE Articulation Handbook, including the completion of seven or more labs.

Students are introduced to important basic science concepts relevant to the general or allied health sciences. The principles of biology, physics and chemistry are studied in a modularized format with an emphasis on the links between disciplines. Students build and strengthen their background in science in order to confidently explore their area of interest.

SINC 0500 4 credits
Foundations of Science (5,0,2)
ABE - Advanced: This course introduces important basic science concepts relevant to the general or allied health sciences. The principles of chemistry, biology and physics are covered in a manner which emphasizes the links between disciplines. This course will sufficiently strengthen the students’ background in science, so that they can further explore their area of interest.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

Required Lab: SINC 0500L

SOCI 1110 3 credits
Introduction to Sociology 1 (3,0,0)
Students learn the core concepts of the discipline of sociology by examining key topics (such as culture, socialization, social interaction, social roles, and social structure) that allow us to locate ourselves within society. Students also explore theoretical perspectives within sociology and the fundamentals of the sociological research methods.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both SOCI 1110 and SOCI 1111.

SOCI 1210 3 credits
Introduction to Sociology II (3,0,0)
Students critically examine social stratification and inequalities based on dimensions of class, race, gender, and sexuality in both the Canadian and global contexts. In this second introductory course, students apply a sociological analysis to the study of major social institutions including: education, work, politics, media, healthcare, and the criminal justice system. Students investigate questions and debates concerning our modern world, in particular, those around consumer culture, globalization, and the role of social media.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both SOCI 1210 and SOCI 1211.

SOCI 2010 3 credits
Race and Ethnicity (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship, Intercultural Awareness
Students learn about race and ethnicity as social constructions and examine sociological theories to explain race and ethnic inequality in Canada.
Students are challenged to critically examine processes of racialization and belonging in Canada and also in comparison to other countries.

**SOCI 2100 3 credits**
Canadian Social Issues (3,0,0)
Students engage in a descriptive and analytic survey of features in Canadian society as a basis for understanding current social issues. These features may include demographic characteristics, class, structure, race and ethnicity, social policy, regionalism or other relevant aspects of Canadian society.

**SOCI 2130 3 credits**
Women in Global Perspective (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship, Intercultural Awareness
Students examine the experiences and status of women within a global context. Topics include family relations, paid and unpaid domestic work, the global economy, gendered violence, sex tourism and the sex trade, beauty standards and the altered body, maternal mortality, and societal control of sexuality and reproduction. Throughout the course, students analyze the commonalities and diversities of women's lives through dimensions of race, ethnicity, nation, class, age, and sexuality.

**SOCI 2160 3 credits**
The Family in Cross-Cultural Perspectives (3,0,0)
Students learn about family life in its formation, the relevance of marriage and cohabitation, bringing up children, and the impact of family issues. In this cross-cultural comparison of family life, students explore global diversity in the structure and meaning of marriage relations; forms of domestic organization; the gendered division of labour, property and inheritance, and the familial influence in the construction of gender in different cultures around the world.

**SOCI 2170 3 credits**
The Sociology of Popular Culture (3,0,0)
Students examine the sociological implications of current popular culture and issues central to how social life is presented and constructed through popular cultural lenses. Students explore the unequal production, distribution and consumption of popular culture and the representations and justifications of inequality between groups in modern society.

**SOCI 2230 3 credits**
Collective Behaviour (3,0,0)
Students engage in an analysis of crowd and mass action and behaviour; they examine cases and theories of collective behaviour to explain what occurs in social phenomena such as riots, rumours and miracles, cults, militias and hate groups, urban myths and urban legends, fads and crazes, revolutions and social movements.

**SOCI 2260 3 credits**
Medical Sociology (3,0,0)
Students examine the social factors that influence health, illness and health care. They learn that health and illness are not entirely individual phenomena; rather, the cause, distribution and consequences of health and illness are also related to social, economic, political and environmental factors. Students explore topics such as the ways people understand and manage their illnesses; the social and cultural meanings of illness; interactions between health care providers and patients; the dynamics of class, gender, race, culture and health; the nature and organization of health care in Canada; environment, work and illness; and critical role that social movements play in what gets ‘medicalized.’

**SOCI 2270 3 credits**
**Selected Topics in Sociology (3,0,0)**
Students explore specific areas of sociological inquiry at an introductory level that are not normally offered by the department. Course topics will vary according to the specific offering.

**SOCI 2500 3 credits**
Crime and Society (3,0,0)
Students examine the Canadian Criminal Justice System at an introductory level, with reference to the nature of criminal law, the philosophy of crime control, criminal justice policy, and current trends/patterns of crime in Canada. They explore the various components of the criminal justice system, including policing, the courts, and corrections. Students also discuss the trends in early and contemporary criminological theorizing.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of SOCI 2500, SOCI 2501.

**SOCI 2590 3 credits**
Deviance and Control (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
Students critically evaluate the concept of deviance, its resulting social control, and its use in institutions and daily social interactions. Students explore the role of power in reinforcing and challenging ‘deviant’ identities. Major topics include sexuality, youth, physical appearance, mental disorders, religion and scientific beliefs, and their place in the construction of criminal and non-criminal deviance.

**SOCI 2620 3 credits**
Sociology of the Environment (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
Students engage in the study of environmental sociology at an introductory level, which provides insights into social processes that impact the natural environment. Students examine the social roots of the environmental crisis. Topics include a review of the history of environmental thought within the field, key debates, the role of social institutions, environmental social movements, and a range of case studies.

**SOCI 2720 3 credits**
Introductory Social Research Methods (2,1,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning, Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students engage in an overview of the theory and practice of social research. Students acquire fundamental research and data management skills. Topics include research ethics, research design, survey research, field research, interviewing, quasi-experimentation, and data analysis.
Prerequisite: SOCI 1110 OR SOCI 1111 AND completion of 30 credits (any discipline)

**SOCI 3030 6 credits**
The European Orient: Balkans, Russia and Eastern Europe (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
Students survey the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe, including Russia, examining the interplay between local and national culture, and between ethnic and political identity.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)
Note: Same course as ANTH 3030, HIST 3030, POLI 3070

**SOCI 3100 3 credits**
Urban Canada (3,0,0)
Students examine selected features of the social organization of Canadian cities and towns. Topics may include the relationships between industrial organization, urbanization, and other social institutions and processes; such as family structure, welfare systems, crime rates, minorities, or social movements.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

**SOCI 3120 3 credits**
Gender Relations (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students examine the nature of gender relations, the social, sexual, economic and political dimensions of gender and theories of gender inequality drawn from social science research. Students investigate the influence of gender on individual identity, social interactions, and institutions such as families, media, work, education and politics. Throughout the course, students explore current issues concerning the binary nature of Western gender relations, the diversity of women and feminist movements, and the commodification of and backlash against feminist ideas and practice.
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of SOCI 3120 and ANTH 3120

**SOCI 3150 3 credits**
Aboriginal Restorative Justice (2,1,0)
As an introduction to the aboriginal restorative justice paradigm, students critically examine the historical and contemporary experiences of Aboriginal/Indigenous peoples in Canada. The idea of "justice" is explored and compared amongst some Indigenous, restorative, retributive and rehabilitative conceptions. Particular attention is paid to the importance of values, relationships, needs, and healing for those who cause harm and have been harmed. Indigenous and restorative justice approaches are evaluated in the context of law enforcement, the law, corrections, community development, and crime prevention.
Prerequisite: It is recommended that students complete one introductory Sociology/ Aboriginal/Indigenous/First Nations specific course.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of SOCI 3150 and CRIM 3151.

**SOCI 3160 3 credits**
Sexuality (3,0,0)
Students explore the many ways that sexuality, sexual practices, identities, and behaviours change both throughout history and across cultures. Sexualities are continually structured and restructured with regard to politics, ideologies, and social change. Students examine sexuality in its multiple dimensions and how it is experienced in the social world across various intersections of race, class, age, and gender.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)
SOCI 3200 3 credits  
Classical Social Theory (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Students engage in the study of complex works by three influential founders of sociology (Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim, and Max Weber), as well as other relevant theorists who contributed to the formation of the basic concepts and methods of the social sciences. Students examine the development of capitalism, the formation of modern society, and the discovery of society as an object of knowledge. Students critically analyze the male-centred and Eurocentric perspectives and limitations of sociological classical theories.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3210 3 credits  
Feminist Theory (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Students engage in learning the history of feminist thought, the major traditions of feminist theory, as well as the debates central to the dialogue of classical and contemporary feminist theory. They study the original work of some of the major theorists and pay close attention to how historical conditions and social issues have shaped the thinking of each author. Topics include historical and contemporary liberal and socialist feminist thought and practice, second-wave radical feminism, feminist theories of intersectionality, and postmodern, post-colonial, queer and third-wave approaches to feminist theory. Throughout the course, students critically analyze the relevance of the various traditions of feminist thought and practice to contemporary social life. Students also discuss the social, economic and political forces that influence contemporary perceptions of feminism.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3220 3 credits  
Contemporary Issues in Social Theory (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Students examine major schools of social theory and how these schools have developed and expanded their concepts towards explaining the many areas of contemporary social reality. Students explore how theoretical perspectives have influenced the way in which we think about society and also how social scientists use theories and concepts to approach complex social reality and engage in research.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3520 3 credits  
Work in Contemporary Society (3,0,0)  
Students explore the meaning of work and leisure, and the properties of work organization, such as division of labour and specialization; technology and working knowledge; and the means of coordinating work, such as cooperation, authority, and exchange. Students also explore topics such as work in households, offices and industry, division of labour by gender, industrial democracy, and the relation of work and social inequality.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3600 3 credits  
Sociology and Natural Resources (3,0,0)  
Students examine sociological perspectives on property, resource development, resource communities, and resource industries. Students explore social causes and consequences of change in the social organization and social policies of industries such as agriculture, fishing, forestry and mining; they also engage in a critical survey of current issues with resource consumption and exploitation.  
Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3610 3 credits  
Social Inequality (3,0,0)  
ILO: Citizenship  
Students learn that inequalities based on class, gender, and race, are socially constructed in the contemporary world and examine the connections between these dimensions of social inequality and social stratification. Students also explore other sources of inequality, such as ethnicity, class and caste systems, sexual orientation, age, disability, occupation, income, and power.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3620 3 credits  
***Special Topics in Social Problems (3,0,0)  
Students engage in an in-depth examination of a selected area within the discipline of sociology. The specific area will vary according to faculty availability and expertise.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3680 3 credits  
Theories of Deviance & Criminality (3,0,0)  
ILO: Citizenship, Knowledge  
Students examine the evolution of explanations of deviance and criminality from the earliest mythological and demonological perspectives to the recent controversies in sociology. Students explore the historical, social and political contexts of the emergence and development of theories of deviance and criminality, and critically assess the underlying assumptions, strengths and weaknesses, and the links and contrasts between theories. The theoretically informed responses to deviance and criminality are discussed, including research implications and practical applications of each theory.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3800 3 credits  
Introduction to Social Survey Design and Analysis (2,1,0)  
Students learn to design questionnaires, complete interviews, draw samples, and analyze survey data. This is a core course for the sociology major program.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 2720 and completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3820 3 credits  
Qualitative Research Methods in Sociology (2,1,0)  
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning, Critical Thinking/Investigation  
Students explore a range of methodologies for defining family relations and kinship organizations on the basis of case studies cross-culturally. Students engage in theoretical analysis of family and kinship and focus on a select topic to approach the study of family life.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 4030 6 credits  
Ethnography of Special Areas - Field Course in East/Central Europe (3,0,0)  
This course offers an advanced introduction to the societies and cultures of East and Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip to Austria, Czech Republic, Slovakia, and Ukraine. While immersed in the geographical area, students ethnographically examine the religions, ethnic relations, economies, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)  
Note: Same course as ANTH 4030 and POLI 4030

SOCI 4130 3 credits  
Family and Kinship (3,0,0)  
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation  
Students learn about the relationships between modern complex organizations and individuals, as well as how organizations interact with the larger institutions of society and the world.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 4200 3 credits  
Complex Organizations (3,0,0)  
Students examine a range of methodologies for defining family relations and kinship organizations on the basis of case studies cross-culturally. Students engage in theoretical analysis of family and kinship and focus on a select topic to approach the study of family life.  
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 4210 3 credits  
The Social Construction of Knowledge and Freedom (3,0,0)  
ILO: Citizenship, Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation  
Students engage in an analysis and critical examination of the notion of individual freedom and
the scientific production of knowledge. Students examine mainstream social theories as well as alternative knowledge systems; debate the actuality of modern individualism; and review recent critiques of knowledge production that focus on issues such as overarching universalism, colonialism, and androcentrism.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

**SOCI 4600 3 credits**

Globalization (3,0,0)

ILO: Citizenship, Knowledge, Intercultural Awareness

Students examine the origins, nature, and impacts of globalization in the contemporary world, and explore how the links between nations, regions, and peoples are increasing at an unprecedented rate. New technologies make possible previously unimaginable forms of interdependence, but the consequences of these changes are not uniform and affect people in different locations in various ways. Students decenter the West and aspire to a cosmopolitan perspective that will allow them to consider the point of view of the non-West. Students also learn theories of globalization to explain how people from different nations experience its effects, the relevance of culture, globalization’s links to colonialism and capitalism, the importance of information technologies and the global city, and the efforts of people at dealing with the effects of globalization locally.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

**SOCI 4660 3 credits**

Sociology of Health and Illness (3,0,0)

ILO: Citizenship, Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students explore sociological perspectives on health, illness, injury and health care as represented in classic and contemporary sociological studies and gain an understanding of how health and illness are socially constructed and mediated. Students examine topics in the sub-fields of public health, health care and medical sociology, such as social determinants of health, the social organization of health systems, health care professionals, medicalization and medical authority, therapeutic innovation, experiences of health, illness, aging and treatment, and a variety of other contemporary social issues related to health and illness.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

**SOCW 2060 3 credits**

Introduction to Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

Students explore the history, philosophical foundation, and theoretical perspectives of the profession of social work, including a review of the relevant codes of ethics and practice standards that guide practitioners. This course provides an overview of the roles in which social workers become involved, for example, as advocates, policy analysts, administrators, activists, educators, counselors, facilitators, mediators, organizers, and researchers. Social workers are committed to working for social justice; therefore, students examine the social structures that influence people’s lives and how various sources and forms of oppression and marginalization impact the lives of people in Canadian society.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 2060, SOCW 2061 or SOCW 2060

**SOCW 2120 3 credits**

An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3,0,0)

ILO: Citizenship

Students are introduced to the Canadian welfare state and the response of the federal and provincial governments to poverty in Canada. An overview of the historical development of social security policies and programs in Canada is provided, and the influence of ideology on policy is discussed. The impact of policy on youth, women, older persons, and Aboriginal peoples is described. The human service/social worker’s role in formulating and influencing policy is considered.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 2120, SOCW 2121, or SOCW 2120

**SOCW 3000 3 credits**

Canadian Social Policy (3,0,0)

ILO: Citizenship, Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation

This course explores the socio-historical, economic, ideological, and institutional contexts for the development of social policy in Canada. Students discuss the policy making process, as well as the role of social policy in processes of inclusion, exclusion, marginalization, and oppression. A critical analysis of selected social policies is emphasized.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program, or permission of the program coordinator

Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better.

**SOCW 3010 3 credits**

Introduction to Social Work Research (3,0,0)

ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students explore the concepts, methods, and processes of social research, and develop skills in conducting and assessing research. Students are challenged to examine their own approach to knowing, to incorporate research into practice, and to think critically about research in relation to social work practice. The subjectivity of the researcher, the political and ethical context of research, and the role of research as an instrument of power in the lives of oppressed peoples is discussed.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better.

**SOCW 3020 3 credits**

Data Analysis in the Health and Human Service Professions (3,0,1)

This course is designed to facilitate learner understanding of the data-analysis process in relation to research-based professional practice in nursing and social work. Students apply a range of analytical techniques to qualitative and quantitative data, while enhancing their ability to analyze data and critically review research literature applicable to their professional practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

Note: Students normally will receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 3000, BIUC 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2120, SOCI 3710, SOCW 3020, STAT 2000
SOCW 3040  6 credits
Social Work Field Practice (0,1,21P)
ILO: Knowledge
Students apply ethics, theory, and research to social work practice while developing professional practice skills. Students integrate classroom learning with practical experience while working in partnership with clients, community groups, and other professions. The practicum is a structured educational experience that includes specific learning objectives and professional supervision provided in an evaluative, disciplined, and reflective manner. Through seminar discussions, students analyze inequality, injustice, and oppression in practice. The practicum is normally completed three days a week and is accompanied by a seminar, for a total of 300 hours including pre-practicum orientation and practicum seminars.
Prerequisite: SOCW 3060, SOCW 3530
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both SOCW 3040 and HUMS 2600

SOCW 3060  3 credits
Theory and Ideology of Social Work (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students are introduced to social work theory and ideology, while they examine the links between social values, theory, and practice in social work. Various social work practice theories are introduced to build a foundation for critical social work practice. The social, political, and economic contexts of social work and social welfare are addressed.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.

SOCW 3070  3 credits
Models of Social Work Practice (3,0,0)
Students review and examine social work practice models such as humanist/existential, ecological, task-centred, behavioural, feminist, cognitive, and radical/structural. The seminar focuses on the integration of communication skills, practice experience, and theoretical knowledge.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3530, 3060 (grades of C or better), admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.
Corequisite: SOCW 3040

SOCW 3100  3 credits
Aboriginal Life Cycles (3,0,0)
This course utilizes seven interconnected circles to represent the life cycles of creation, birth and childhood, youth, women, men, elders, and Spirit World. Students examine stages of development and learning through these life cycles, in social and cultural contexts. This course seeks to create understanding and knowledge of Indigenous people through differing ways of knowing, being, seeing, and doing.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 3110  3 credits
Aboriginal Perspectives on Social Policy (3,0,0)
Students inquire into the process of decolonization as it relates to social policy, and explore and analyze historical Canadian policies and legislation and their implications for Aboriginal people today. Students critique and analyze the efficacy of existing policies, and create a framework to interpret and develop effective policies for Aboriginal peoples.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 3300  3 credits
International Field Studies (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
This course offers a two-week international study experience in a selected country. Students explore the political, economic, cultural, and social conditions of their selected country, including globalization and its effects on citizens, social welfare policy and practice, community development strategies, and the marginalization and oppression of groups.
Activities involve presentations and seminars by international leaders, professionals, and residents, as well as visits to a range of community sites and organizations.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator
Note: This course is identical to PDU 3300

SOCW 3530  3 credits
Social Work Practice with Individuals (3,0,0)
Students develop effective communication skills and apply these to social work practice. From anti-oppression, feminist, and Aboriginal perspectives, students establish communication concepts and methods applicable to practice with diverse groups. Through experiential methods, students increase self-awareness and problem-solving skills, develop a beginning purposeful intervention framework, and gain experience in the conscious, disciplined use of self.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.
Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of SOCW 3530, HUMS 3530.

SOCW 3540  3 credits
Indigenous People and Human Services (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways
Students critically examine the historical process of colonization in Canada, the resulting barriers embedded in policy and practice, and alternative ways of viewing the social-psychological position of Indigenous People in Canadian society. Contemporary issues and the movement toward self-determination are discussed in relation to social work theory and practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.
Note: Students must maintain a grade of C or better to successfully complete this course

SOCW 3550  3 credits
Human Development (3,0,0)
The objectives of this course are to introduce students to concepts and models of how human behaviour is acquired, maintained, and modified, and to promote an understanding of normal human development as a knowledge base for practice with individuals, families, and groups in a rural context.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.
SOCW 4000 3 credits
Policy in the Human Services (3,0,0)
Students are provided with an introduction to the main organizational structures of, and stages in, the social policy making process in Canada. The course aims to strengthen students’ skills in the analysis of policies and programs in Canadian human services; to critically reflect on different ideologies and theories through which the welfare state has been examined in various countries; and to develop an appreciation of the interdisciplinary nature of social policy as a field of academic and applied activity.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3000, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4020 9 credits
Social Work Field Practice (0,1,28P)
ILO: Capstone
Students apply ethics, theory, and research to social work practice while developing professional practice skills. This course is completed at the end of the student's studies in the Bachelor of Social Work degree program and develops analytic and practical abilities sufficient to begin professional practice. The practicum is a structured educational experience that includes specific learning objectives; professional supervision is provided in an evaluative, disciplined, and reflective manner. Through seminar discussions, students analyze inequality, injustice, and oppression in practice. This practicum is normally completed four days a week, includes a seminar, and is a total of 432 hours.
Prerequisite: 4th-year standing, a minimum of 45 social work credits, SOCW 3040 or HUMS 1600, and HUMS 2600

SOCW 4030 3 credits
Generalist Social Work Practice (3,0,0)
Students strengthen their understanding of generalist social work practice and problem solving approaches, heighten their ability to recognize and grapple with ethical dilemmas, and think critically about their own conceptual and philosophical orientation to social work practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3010, SOCW 3040, SOCW 3000, SOCW 3070, SOCW 3530, with a C standing or better in all required courses and a minimum of 30 social work credits

SOCW 4040 3 credits
Ethical Practice in Aboriginal Communities (3,0,0)
Students focus specifically on ethical considerations and decision making when working in Aboriginal communities. The course examines codes of ethics in the social work profession, Aboriginal codes of ethics, and mainstream theoretical aspects of ethical practices. Students are also provided an opportunity to engage in an exploration of integrated, personal, and ethical practices that are culturally based through validation and revitalization of Aboriginal codes of ethics.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 4200 3 credits
Intimate Partner Violence and Social Work Practice (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to social work practice with individuals, families, and communities in response to violence in adult intimate relationships. Students explore intimate partner violence (IPV) and social work practice from a variety of perspectives, including cross-cultural, international, Indigenous, and feminist. This course emphasizes a social work practice approach that is community-based, culturally responsive/safe, feminist, and anti-oppressive. In this course, IPV is understood as violence in adult intimate relationships, including same-sex couples. Additional topics include IPV in Indigenous communities, children who witness violence, and dating violence.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4300 3 credits
Sexual Orientation and Gender Expression (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to interpersonal and systemic issues that sexually diverse and gender varied people encounter on a daily basis. Policies, legislation, and social contexts are analyzed with a view to understanding the impact of intersecting oppressions and privileges on sexual and gender minorities. Students discuss social work strategies to support and advocate for gay, lesbian, bisexual, trans-identified, two-spirit, intersex, queer, and questioning (GLBT2SIQQ) people, plus their families and communities, including courses of action for being an ally.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4400 3 credits
Social Work and Mental Health (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the practice of social work in the field of mental health by critically examining historical and contemporary theoretical perspectives on mental illness, Canadian mental health law and policy, cultural and diversity aspects, classification and treatment, ethical issues, and an exploration of additional selected mental health issues. Students are presented with the personal accounts of individuals who have experienced mental health problems. The course is intended to provide introductory foundational knowledge in the field of mental health, rather than advanced knowledge and skills that are required for mental health practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4450 3 credits
Leadership Practice in Social Service Organizations (3,0,0)
ILO: Teamwork
Students are provided with a critical introduction to leadership in social service organizations, and review organizational theory and its application to government and non-profit organizations. Leadership in a diverse workplace, program development, budgeting, staff appraisal, supervision, and work with voluntary boards are also discussed. Through experiential learning methods, students explore the key organizational skills that are necessary for effective leadership in organizations.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4520 3 credits
Educatitng for Social Change (3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning
Students focus on the use of education as a strategy for individual and social change through the concept of education as the practice of freedom, and as a process of social transformation through conscientization. Principles and practices of adult education are examined for their application in social work as vehicles for empowerment and change. Students present workshops, plays, or web programs to develop the specific skills and knowledge for planning and delivering educational programs. Students further explore feminist, Aboriginal, and anti-oppression perspectives.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4540 3 credits
Decolonizing Social Work Practice (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledge & Ways
Students examine social workers’ roles and responsibilities in working with Indigenous people. The concept and process of decolonization is introduced and connected to contemporary stories, community social work program initiatives, and practices of Indigenous people. This course utilizes a gendered Indigenous perspective and explores strategies for reconciliation, building relationships, and practices within the social work profession.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3540 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program, or permission of the program coordinator.

SOCW 4550 3 credits
Social Work Practice with Communities (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
Students explore the construction of community and analyze marginalization, exclusion, and oppression in communities. The course outlines social work roles as well as strategies for change in diverse communities. The history, philosophy, models, and methods of social practice with communities are described.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3060, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.
SOCW 4560  3 credits
Decolonizing Practice 2 (3,0,0)
This course centres on the revival and renewal of indigenous philosophies as they relate to social work practice. Students apply their knowledge and skills to issues related to ceremony, family systems, art, language, and storytelling to reaffirm and revitalize indigenous ways of knowing and being in order to challenge oppression.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 4600  3 credits
***Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare (3,0,0)
Students explore special issues in social welfare and various approaches to social work practice. This variable content course is restricted to students in third or fourth year.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4610  3 credits
Social Work Practice with Groups (3,0,0)
ILO: Teamwork
Students are introduced to the historical development of the use of groups in social work practice, and examine the various theoretical approaches to group work including anti-oppression, feminist, and Aboriginal perspectives. Students examine the use of groups as vehicles for treatment, task accomplishment, self-help, mutual aid, community intervention, peer supervision, and professional association. This course provides an opportunity to understand the stages of group development, and to practice skills related to group processes. Students participate in structured group experiences.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4650  3 credits
Older People, Aging and Society (3,0,0)
This course is an introduction to working with and on behalf of older people from an anti-oppression and inter-disciplinary perspective. Students examine age in relation to other identity factors, such as race, ethnicity, class, gender, (dis)ability, faith, sexual orientation, aboriginal ancestry, and marital status. Students consider issues affecting older adults locally and globally; critically examine beliefs and attitudes related to aging and older people–our own and those of others; and develop a framework for anti-oppression practice with older people. Students discuss policy, practice, and research issues within the field of aging, and focus on structural inequalities in later life and the voices of older people.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4660  3 credits
Addictions and Social Work Practice (3,0,0)
This course is designed to give students an introduction to substance misuse as well as compulsive and addictive behaviour. Major addiction theories are examined, and the role of social work is explored. Substance abuse and other addictive behaviours in relation to cultural minorities, youth, and older adults are examined. Students acquire knowledge of the local network of available services and resources. This course fosters a critical perspective on legal issues and government policy regarding addictive substances.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work students program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4760  3 credits
Family and Child Welfare Policy (3,0,0)
Students critically examine family and child welfare policy and practice issues. The conceptual framework of this course includes an overview of ideological influences and stresses the importance of a gender, race, and class analysis of family and child welfare issues and practice in Canada.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4770  3 credits
Social Work Practice with Families (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
Students explore social work practice within contemporary families with diverse structures and backgrounds. Utilizing a variety of theoretical perspectives, including anti-oppression, feminist, and Aboriginal, students develop an understanding of families within a social, cultural, economic, and political context, and examine ethical and practice issues commonly encountered in social work practice with families. Through class discussion, assignments, and experiential exercises, students develop skills and integrate theory and practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4780  3 credits
Introduction to Disability Studies (3,0,0)
Students examine perspectives on disability, race, gender, and class, as well as critically analyze current theories, policies, and practice. Students are introduced to issues affecting people with disabilities within a framework of human rights, citizenship, and inclusion. This course also engages students in an examination of their own beliefs and attitudes about disability, and emphasizes knowledge required for anti-ableist practice. Significant events and the contributions of pioneers in the disability rights movement are explored. The roles and perspectives of people with disabilities, their family members, and professionals are considered in relation to social work values, theory, policy, and practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4800  3 credits
International Social Work (3,0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
Students are introduced to the field of international social work. Current global social welfare issues and challenges are critically explored and discussed, including global Indigenous issues and development approaches of different countries. Students complete an in-depth examination of the economic, political, social, and cultural dimensions of globalization. Implications for international social work and its social justice and anti-oppressive mandate are analyzed by addressing complex global issues such as disaster relief and humanitarain aid, human trafficking, and forced migration of people. The impact of political, social, economic, cultural, religious, and environmental influences on human rights, social and economic justice, social policies, and service delivery are explored. The role of social work in facilitating international social development is examined in local and global contexts.
Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4900  3 credits
Directed Studies (3,0,0)
This independent study course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific issue within a field or topic in social work, such as gerontology, mental health, sexual assault, or corrections. Consultation with, and permission of, a faculty member and the Associate Dean is required.

SOSC 0600  4 credits
Introduction to Social Sciences (6,0,0)
This course provides an overview of the following disciplines of social science: Anthropology, Psychology, Political Science, Sociology and History.
Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or equivalent
Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

SPAN 1110  3 credits
Introductory Spanish 1 (3,0,1)(L)
This course allows beginners to develop cultural knowledge and communication skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard Spanish. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.
Note: Students who have completed Spanish in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages

SPAN 1210  3 credits
Introductory Spanish 2 (3,0,1)(L)
This course builds upon skills acquired in SPAN 1110: Introductory Spanish 1. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1+ level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: SPAN 1110 or equivalent
Note: Students who have completed Spanish in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages

SPAN 2110  3 credits
Intermediate Spanish 1 (3,0,1)(L)
Students continue to develop their communication skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing, and explore language from a variety of different areas, registers, and periods. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a low CEFR A2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: SPAN 1210 or equivalent
### SPAN 2150 3 credits
**Oral Spanish 1 (3,0,1)(L)**
This course, conducted in Spanish, is designed to enhance oral communicative skills. Students review grammar and expand their vocabulary. A variety of activities are aimed at enabling the student to progress to a superior level of fluency. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B1+ – B2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: SPAN 2110 or equivalent. Native speakers of Spanish may not take this course for credit.
Corequisite: Students are encouraged to take SPAN 2110/2210 and SPAN 2150/2250 concurrently

### SPAN 2210 3 credits
**Intermediate Spanish 2 (3,0,1)(L)**
Students solidify their skills and extend their knowledge of the Spanish language while being introduced to increasingly advanced language structures. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate an intermediate CEFR A2 level of proficiency. Prerequisite: SPAN 2110 or equivalent

### SPAN 2250 3 credits
**Oral Spanish 2 (3,0,1)(L)**
This course is a continuation of SPAN 2150: Oral Spanish 1. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B2 level of proficiency.
Prerequisite: SPAN 2150 or instructor’s approval. Native speakers of Spanish may not take this course for credit.
Corequisite: Students are encouraged to take SPAN 2110/2210 and SPAN 2150/2250 concurrently

### SPAN 2500 3 credits
**Spanish for Business 1 (3,0,1)(L)**
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
This course provides a basic foundation in Spanish vocabulary and discourse related to functional business areas. Students practice writing commercial documents in Spanish, while focusing on business topics, business vocabulary, and grammar points. Reading, writing, speaking, and listening tasks are completed in a business or commercial context. Students also concentrate on cross-cultural communication between Latin America, Spain, and North America.
Prerequisite: SPAN 1210 or equivalent

### SPAN 2510 3 credits
**Spanish for Business 2 (3,0,1)(L)**
This course is a continuation of SPAN 2500: Spanish for Business 1. This course provides a basic foundation in vocabulary and discourse related to functional business areas. Students practice writing commercial documents in Spanish, while focusing on business topics, business vocabulary, and grammar points. Reading, writing, speaking, and listening exercises are completed in a business or commercial context. Students also concentrate on cross-cultural communication between Latin America, Spain, and North America.
Prerequisite: SPAN 2500 or equivalent

### SPAN 3010 3 credits
**Studies in Hispanic Literature 1 (4,0,0)**
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
This course, conducted in Spanish, surveys representative works of literature from Spain and Spanish America from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present. Students examine the relationship between literature and other disciplines, as they are presented with basic tools and techniques of research and criticism related to Hispanic literature.
Prerequisite: SPAN 2110 and SPAN 2210 or equivalent

### SPAN 3020 3 credits
**Studies in Hispanic Literature 2 (4,0,0)**
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
Continuing from SPAN 3010: Studies in Spanish Literature 1, this course, conducted in Spanish, is a survey of representative works of literature from Spain and Spanish America, from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present. Students examine the relationship between literature and other disciplines, as they are presented with basic tools and techniques of research and criticism related to Hispanic literature.
Prerequisite: SPAN 3010 or equivalent

### SPEE 1500 3 credits
**Speech Communications (3,0,0)**
This is a performance-oriented course designed to present students with a study of the oral communication process, and the presentational skills required in the preparation of effective oral communications.

### SPEE 2500 3 credits
**Professional Presentations (3,0,0)**
This course is an introductory course in the techniques of research and criticism related to descriptive statistics; correlation; regression; probability; and probability distributions including the binomial and normal. Students will learn different facets of sampling and experimental design. Students will learn to make appropriate inferences from confidence intervals and hypothesis tests including analysis of variance.
Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11. Foundations of Math 12 or MATH 0510 or MATH 0523 or equivalent. MATH 1100 or MATH 2101 is recommended.
Note: Students can get credit for only one of BIOL 3000, ECON 2320, PSYC 2100, STAT 1200, STAT 1201, and STAT 2000.

### STAT 1200 3 credits
**Introduction to Statistics (3,1.5,0)**
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students are introduced to statistical reasoning in this course. Students will learn to interpret quantities relating to descriptive statistics; correlation; regression; probability; and probability distributions including the binomial and normal. Students will learn different facets of sampling and experimental design. Students will learn to make appropriate inferences from confidence intervals and hypothesis tests including analysis of variance.
Prerequisites: Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11. Foundations of Math 12 or MATH 0510, MATH 0523 or equivalent. MATH 1100 or MATH 2101 is recommended.
Note: Students can get credit for only one of BIOL 3000, ECON 2320, PSYC 2100, STAT 1200, STAT 1201, and STAT 2000.

### STAT 2000 3 credits
**Probability and Statistics (3,1.5,0)**
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation
This course is intended for math or science students. Students are introduced to probability and statistical reasoning. Students will learn how to calculate and interpret quantities relating to descriptive statistics; correlation; regression; probability; and probability distributions including the binomial and normal. Students will learn different facets of sampling and experimental design and the construction and appropriate inference from confidence intervals and hypothesis tests including analysis of variance.
Prerequisite: MATH 1140, MATH 1130, MATH 1150, MATH 1157, MATH 1170, MATH 1171.
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BIOL 3000, ECON 2320, GEOG 2700, PSYC 2100, PSYC 2101, STAT 1200, STAT 1201, and STAT 2000.

### STAT 2230 3 credits
**Probability and Statistics for Engineers (3,1.5,0)**
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation
This course is an introductory course in statistics. Students will learn to summarize important characteristics of a data set using both pictures and numerical measures. Students will explore probability concepts and some useful probability distributions. Finally, students will understand and learn to apply methods using probability to infer some characteristics of the population from the information contained in the data. Throughout the course students will learn what assumptions are necessary to make our techniques valid. The course will emphasize applications in Engineering and Science.
Corequisite: MATH 2110 or MATH 2650 or MATH 2111

### STAT 2410 3 credits
**Applied Statistics (3,1,0)**
This course is designed for students who have already completed an introductory statistics course and desire exposure to further commonly-used statistical techniques. Topics include analysis of variance, multiple regression, goodness of fit, non-parametric methods, quality control, and decision theory.
Prerequisite: STAT 2000 or MATH 1200 or equivalent
Required Seminar: STAT 2410S
STAT 3050  3 credits
Introduction to Statistical Inference (3,1,0)
This course examines the theory behind statistical inference. Students will review probability theory, sampling distributions, methods of estimation, and hypothesis testing. Students will learn more advanced inferential techniques such as maximum likelihood estimation, bootstrapping, Bayesian methods, likelihood ratio testing, and confidence intervals. There will be an emphasis on the theory of these approaches in addition to their application.
Prerequisite: STAT 2000 and MATH 3020

STAT 3060  3 credits
Applied Regression Analysis (3,1,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students are exposed to the concepts of regression analysis with an emphasis on application. Students will learn how to appropriately conduct residual analysis, perform diagnostics, apply transformations, select and check models, and augment regression such as with weighted least squares and nonlinear models. Students may learn additional topics such as inverse, robust, and logistic regression.
Prerequisite: MATH 3.00 or MATH 2121 or MATH 2120, STAT 2000

STAT 3990  3 credits
***Selected Topics in Statistics (3,1,0)
Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Statistics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.
Prerequisite: STAT 2000 and at least 3 credits of MATH or STAT at the 2000 level or higher (not STAT 2020), or permission of the instructor

STAT 4040  3 credits
Analysis of Variance (3,1,0)
Students discuss the analysis of variance for standard experimental designs. Topics include single factor designs, fixed and random effects, block designs, hierarchical designs, multiple comparisons, factorial designs, mixed models, general rules for analysis of balanced designs, and analysis of covariance.
Co-Requisite: STAT 3060
Required Seminar: STAT 4040S

STAT 4310  3 credits
Introduction to Multivariate Analysis (3,0,1)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students analyze and interpret multivariate data in a number of different contexts. Topics include linear models, analysis of variance and covariance, multivariate analysis of variance, principle component analysis, and tree models. Students explore techniques for exploratory data analysis, model identification, and diagnostic checking. The course involves extensive use of software tools to apply the various analytical approaches.
Prerequisite: STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000
Recommended: MATH 2120 or MATH 3020 or STAT 3060 or STAT 4040

STAT 4980  3 credits
Directed Studies in Statistics
ILO: Lifelong Learning
Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed to by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor

STAT 4990  3 credits
***Selected Topics in Statistics (3,1,0)
Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Statistics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.
Prerequisite: At least two of MATH 3020, MATH 3030, STAT 3050, STAT 3060 or permission of the instructor

STAT 5310  3 credits
Statistical Design and Inference for Data Science (3,1,0)
This course will provide students with an understanding of statistical designs and inference with a focus on computational statistics. The course will expose students to useful classical statistics including various experimental designs and sampling, the likelihood, principles of estimation and hypothesis testing. Students will also learn about more modern variants including areas of computational statistics such as Bayesian statistics, resampling, and Gibbs sampling, simulation, and methods for missing data.
Prerequisites: STAT 2000 or equivalent, MATH 2110 or equivalent
Successful completion of at least one university level computer programming course.
Recommended Requisites:
STAT 4040 or equivalent, MATH 2120 or equivalent, MATH 3020 or equivalent, STAT 3060 or equivalent or STAT 3050 or equivalent

STAT 5320  3 credits
Linear Models for Data Science (3,1,0)
This course will expose students to the theory and applications of linear models from a statistical paradigm. A review of basic multiple regression and diagnostics will be followed by the theory and applications of mixed models and generalized linear models. Advanced regression including nonparametric regression and penalized regression will be covered.
Prerequisites: STAT 3060 or equivalent, MATH2120 or equivalent, MATH2124 or equivalent and successful completion of at least one university level computer programming course
Recommended Requisites: STAT 3050

STSS 0600  4 credits
Personal and Academic Success Strategies (6,0,0)
Students learn methodologies and strategies necessary for ongoing academic success and a healthy university life balance. Topics covered include time management, learning styles, reading strategies, test taking, communication, diversity, group dynamics and money management.
Prerequisite or Co-Requisite: ENGL 0500 or equivalent.

STSS 1030  1 credits
Student Success and Study Skills (1,0,0)
Students develop the study habits and academic skills necessary to succeed at university. Students are challenged with opportunities to master theory-based strategies and practical skills in time management, research, retention, reading for academic purposes, note-taking and test-taking.
Prerequisite: One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+, or equivalent

STSS 1040  1 credits
Student Success and Wellbeing (1,0,0)
Students learn how to utilize available resources and strategies to help them maintain a healthy balance in their lives academically, physically, mentally, emotionally, and financially. Topics include nutrition, sleep, exercise, mental health, addiction, stress, sexual health, and money. Students adopt methods for maintaining a healthy balance in their lives at university.
Prerequisite: One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+, or equivalent

STSS 1050  1 credits
Student Success and Communication (1,0,0)
Students learn how to utilize available resources and strategies to help them maintain a healthy balance in their lives academically, physically, mentally, emotionally, and financially. Topics include nutrition, sleep, exercise, mental health, addiction, stress, sexual health, and money. Students adopt methods for maintaining a healthy balance in their lives at university.
Prerequisite: One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+, or equivalent

STSS 1060  1 credits
Intercultural Perspectives (1,0,0)
Students will gain an enhanced understanding of cultural diversity and improve their capacities for engaging in inclusive intercultural learning opportunities. Topics include cultural influences on personal perspectives and social interactions, the influence of global trends on education, the contributions and rights of Indigenous Peoples, and intercultural communication skills and group dynamics. This half-term, one-credit course is delivered with in-class and Moodle components.
Prerequisite: One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+, or equivalent
**Performing to Academic Standards (1,0,0)**
Students develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills, and information fluency. Students practice and improve fundamental skills in research and writing, and utilizing library resources, that are required in post-secondary education and beyond, and gain a solid understanding of academic integrity. Topics include the issues of plagiarism, responsible research and citation (e.g., integrating quotations, paraphrasing, style and format for referencing), and developing solid research papers. Pre-requisite: Admission to the TESL program or Corequisite: TESL 3010, TESL 3020, TESL 3030, TESL 3040.

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<tr>
<td>TESL 3040</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TESL Techniques (3,0,0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TESL 3050</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TESL Practicum (3,0,2)</td>
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**Emerging and Disruptive Technologies (3,0,0)**

The goal of this course is to develop the skills to anticipate and predict how disruptive technologies can be leveraged to move organizations forward. Using “design-thinking” methods, the student will develop the skills to assess and analyze the impact of new technologies in their workplace and integrate these technologies where appropriate. By the end of the course, the student should be able to select one or more technology trends, and based on research and analysis, determine how technology should be selected, deployed and supported for strategic benefit of an organization.

Pre-requisite: Third-year standing

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<td>TESL 3150</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>TESL Educational Support Workers Practicum (3,0,2)</td>
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**Intercultural Communication Studies (3,0,0)**

This course enables students to gain a better understanding of culture and values, including a definition of what they are and how they impact the ESL classroom. Students participate interactively while they examine theoretical models and perspectives in the field of intercultural communication.

Pre-requisite: Admission to the TESL program

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<td>TESL Practicum (3,0,2)</td>
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**Introductions to Theatre 1 (3,0,0)**

A lecture and discussion-oriented course designed to acquaint students with the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwriting, directing and designing. Students discuss theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.

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**Introduction to Acting 1 (3,1,0)**

This is a performance-oriented course designed to help students develop the basic requirements necessary for a dramatic presentation. The course focuses on stage movement, vocal training, improvisation, character development and portrayal.

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**Introduction to Theatre 2 (3,0,0)**

Continuing from THTR 1100, this lecture and discussion-oriented course is designed to further explore the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwriting, directing and designing. Students continue an in-depth discussion of theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend professional theatre productions.

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**Project Management 2 (3,0,0)**

The goal of this course is to select a hypothetical, real life project or case study and effectively resolve project management challenges. Students will be expected to use practical strategies and tools in order to successfully manage a project to conclusion using known best practices guidelines from the Project Management Institute.

Pre-requisite: TECH 4920

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<tr>
<td>TECH 4910</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Project Management 1 (3,0,0)</td>
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**Acting and Character Portrayal 1 (3,1,0)**

This intermediate performance course, committed acting students further develop and polish the skills associated with the onstage presentation of completely drawn characters. Students analyze and practice the necessary techniques to effectively present character portrayals from the contemporary theatre. Exploration includes character and scene analysis, drama, comedy, and monologues.

Pre-requisite: THTR 1210

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<td>TECH 4900</td>
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<td>Emerging and Disruptive Technologies (3,0,0)</td>
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**Play Production 1 (1,0,8P)**

This course is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor’s Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform, for public presentation, the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.

Pre-requisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor’s Workshop Production

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**Theatre Appreciation: From Page to Stage (3,0,0)**

This course is designed to enhance students' understanding and appreciation of today's theatre. Students read contemporary scripts selected from the current season of Western Canada Theatre and Actors Workshop Theatre, watch film versions of plays and attend live theatre performances.

Pre-requisite: TESL 3030, TESL 3020, TESL 3030, TESL 3040

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<tr>
<td>THTR 1210</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Theatre Production 1 (2,2,0)</td>
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**Pedagogical Grammar (3,0,0)**

This course focuses on developing knowledge about the English language system in relation to grammar and prepares students to teach grammar to English language learners.

Pre-requisite: Admission to the TESL program

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<td>Pedagogical Grammar (3,0,0)</td>
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**Performatory Standards and Professional Identification 1 (3,0,0)**

This course enables students to gain a better understanding of stagecraft, lighting, electrical and audio operations and costume construction.

Pre-requisite: THTR 1210

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<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Pedagogical Grammar (3,0,0)</td>
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**Acting and Character Portrayal 1 (3,1,0)**

In this intermediate performance course, committed acting students further develop and polish the skills associated with the onstage presentation of completely drawn characters. Students analyze and practice the necessary techniques to effectively present character portrayals from the contemporary theatre. Exploration includes character and scene analysis, drama, comedy, and monologues.

Pre-requisite: THTR 1210

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<td>Pedagogical Grammar (3,0,0)</td>
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</table>
**THTR 2210 3 credits**  
**Acting and Character Portrayal 2 (3,1,0)**  
In this intermediate performance course, a continuation from THTR 2110, committed acting students further develop and polish the skills associated with the onstage presentation of completely drawn characters. Students analyze and practice the necessary techniques to effectively present character portrayals from the contemporary theatre. Exploration includes character and scene analysis, drama, comedy, and monologues.  
Prerequisite: THTR 2110, or permission from instructor.  
Note: Credit cannot be given for both THTR 2120 and THTR 2220.

**THTR 2220 3 credits**  
**Introduction to Theatre Production 2 (2,2,0)**  
Continuing from THTR 2120, this course is a hands-on practical course designed to introduce students to the elementary principles of scenery and properties construction; stagecraft, lighting, electrical and audio operations, and costume construction. In addition, students are introduced to stage management.  
Prerequisite: THTR 2120 or instructor's written consent.  
Note: Credit cannot be given for both THTR 2120 and THTR 2220.

**THTR 2310 3 credits**  
**Acting for the Camera (6,0,0)**  
This course is the study of the basic techniques of acting for the camera with an examination of all the aspects of film production through lectures, demonstrations, and screenings. Students are required to participate in class scene work as well as outside class filming sessions to prepare taped scenes for evaluation.  
Prerequisite: B- or better in THTR 1110, or permission from the instructor.  
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both THTR 2310 and THTR 1310.

**THTR 2500 3 credits**  
**Play Production 2 (1,0,8P)**  
Play Production is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.  
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production.

**THTR 3230 3 credits**  
**Advanced Theatre Production 1 (2,2,0)**  
An advanced, practical course exploring direction and coordination of technical theatre elements such as lighting, sound, costumes, props and set that were introduced in THTR 2120 and THTR 2220. This course will include practicum work associated with all Actor's Workshop Theatre productions.  
Prerequisite: THTR 2120 and THTR 2220

**THTR 3240 3 credits**  
**Advanced Theatre Production 2 (2,2,0)**  
An advanced, practical course building on Advanced Theatre Production 1. This course further explores direction and coordination of technical theatre elements such as lighting, sound, costumes, props and set. This course will include practicum work associated with all Actors Workshop Theatre productions.  
Prerequisite: THTR 3230

**THTR 3300 3 credits**  
**Movement for the Stage (2,2,0)**  
A performance oriented course designed to develop awareness of physical approaches to stage performance. Areas of study include various movement based approaches to individual character creation, devised theatre, alignment, analysis, impulse, improvisation, isolation, articulation, breath and text.  
Prerequisite: THTR 1110

**THTR 3410 3 credits**  
**Design for the Theatre 1 (2,2,0)**  
This practical course explores the basic principles and techniques of design for the theatre including set, props, lighting and costume. This course includes practicum work associated with all Actors Workshop Theatre Productions.  
Prerequisite: THTR 3410

**THTR 3420 3 credits**  
**Design for the Theatre 2 (2,2,0)**  
This practical course explores the basic principles and techniques of design for the theatre including set, props, lighting and costume and includes practicum work associated with all Actors Workshop Theatre Productions. This course is a continuation of THTR 3410.  
Prerequisite: THTR 3410

**THTR 3500 3 credits**  
**Play Production 3 (1,0,8P)**  
Play Production is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.  
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production.

**THTR 3600 3 credits**  
**The Role: Interpretation and Characterization 1 (2,2,0)**  
This upper division acting course emphasizes externalizing the inner character in conjunction with work in textual analysis, improvisation and internal techniques. THTR 3600 students work with student directors where they learn and practice the role of the actor in a formal rehearsal setting.  
Prerequisite: THTR 2210

**THTR 3610 3 credits**  
**The Role: Interpretation and Characterization 2 (2,2,0)**  
Building on THTR 3600, this upper division acting course emphasizes externalizing the inner character in conjunction with work in textual analysis, improvisation and internal techniques. Students work with student directors where they learn and practice the role of the actor in a formal rehearsal setting. The final assignment for this course is performing a role in a one-act play for the Directors Festival, which is the final production of the season for the Actors Workshop Theatre. Prerequisite: THTR 3600

**THTR 3700 3 credits**  
**Effective Public Speaking (4,0,0)**  
This course is an experiential study of the principles and performance requirements necessary for effective public speaking through various literary styles, with an emphasis on audience, purpose and message.

**THTR 3800 3 credits**  
**Voice for the Stage (2,2,0)**  
A performance oriented course designed to further develop an approach for the establishment of a personal vocal production technique designed for the demands of stage performance. Areas of study include breath, alignment, various vocal elements as well as the basics of speech. Prerequisite: THTR 1110 and THTR 1210

**THTR 3990 3 credits**  
***Selected Topics in Theatre (2,2,0)**  
This is a variable content course that changes from semester to semester. Generally, the topics in this course complement or lie outside regular program offerings. Students engage in diverse, practice-based approaches to productions. Areas of study may include the business of acting, musical theatre, mask, devised theatre, and stage combat. Prerequisite: Permission from the Theatre Program Coordinator.

**THTR 4000 3 credits**  
**Direction and Staging 1 (3,2,0)**  
A study of the processes of stage direction and the development of a method for transferring the script to the stage. THTR 4000 students work with student actors where they learn and practice the role of the director in a formal rehearsal setting.  
Prerequisite: THTR 3600 and THTR 3610

**THTR 4010 3 credits**  
**Directing and Staging 2 (3,2,0)**  
Building on THTR 4000, this course is a further study of the processes of stage direction and the development of a method for transferring the script to the stage. Students work with student actors where they learn and practice the role of the director in a formal rehearsal setting. The final assignment for this course is directing a one-act play for the Directors Festival, which is the final production of the season for the Actors Workshop Theatre. Prerequisite: THTR 4000

**THTR 4500 3 credits**  
**Play Production 4 (1,0,8P)**  
Play Production is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform, for public presentation, the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.  
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production.

**THTR 4600 3 credits**  
**Acting Styles 1 (2,2,0)**  
This course examines 2 classic scripts and the eras in which they were written, through performance and dramaturgy, in order to comprehensively study select styles of acting from significant periods in history.  
Prerequisite: THTR 2110 and 2210
THTR 4610 3 credits
Acting Styles 2 (2.2.0)
Building on THTR 4600, this course examines 2 classic scripts and the era in which they are written through performance and dramaturgy in order to comprehensively study select styles of acting from significant periods in history.
Prerequisite: THTR 4600

THTR 4900 3 credits
Directed Studies - Special Topics in Theatre Arts (3.0,0)
This course is designed for theatre majors in their final year of studies. Students are provided an opportunity to work on a special topic in Theatre Arts with an individual Theatre Arts faculty member. Topics may include history, theory, criticism, performance, and technical theatre studies.
Prerequisite: Restricted to Theatre Majors in their final year of studies and faculty member approval following a written proposal

TMGT 1110 3 credits
Introduction to Tourism (3.0,0)
This course provides an introduction to tourism as an industry and a phenomenon. Topics covered during the semester will include the economic, social, environmental and political environment in which tourism operates at a global and local level. Students will be introduced to tourism products and experiences in BC and be given the opportunity to identify career opportunities in the tourism industry.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+
Note: Students can only get credit for one of CONV 1010, CONV 1011, TMGT 1110

TMGT 1140 3 credits
Human Resources Management (3.0,0)
Changing values, shifting demographics, evolving legislation and a growing emphasis on social responsibility are among the forces shaping the way we manage people today. In this course, students examine human resource management issues as they relate to human resource planning, the legal environment, recruitment and selection, evaluation and development, compensation, and emerging issues and trends in the tourism industry.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+
Note: Students can only get credit for one of BBUS 2810, BBUS 3810, BBUS 3811, HRMN 2820, TMGT 1140

TMGT 1150 3 credits
Marketing and Customer Service (4.0,0)
This course discusses the role, concepts and principles of marketing. It examines market research and planning, product pricing and costing, packaging, promotion, service as a primary product, advertising methods, target marketing, factors in consumer preference and assessment of guest satisfaction.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent or, completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+

TMGT 1160 3 credits
Organizational Leadership in Tourism (3.0,0)
ILO: Teamwork
This course is designed to address the changes occurring in the workplace today. As many of the graduates of this program will find themselves in supervisory positions within the tourism industry, the course will be delivered from the perspective of a supervisor and how he/she fits into today’s organizations.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent or, completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better
Note: Students can only get credit for one of BBUS 2720, BBUS 2721, ORGB 2810, TMGT 1160

TMGT 2010 3 credits
Financial Operations Control in Tourism (3,0,0)
This course offers students an understanding of how they can use managerial accounting skills in their careers in the tourism industry. Students use accounting information for decision making, planning and control in the areas of marketing, operations, human resources, strategic investment, business performance evaluation, and budgeting.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent and ACCT 1000-Introduction to Financial Accounting
Note: Students can only get credit for one of ACCT 1010, ACCT 2250, BBUS 2541, TMGT 2010

TMGT 2060 3 credits
People, Places and the Toured Landscape (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
Students explore historical, geographical and cross cultural contexts for understanding tourism products, experiences and impacts.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or ENGL 0600, or ENGL 0620 or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+

TMGT 2080 3 credits
Culinary Tourism (3,0,0)
Students are introduced to the concepts and research associated with culinary tourism from an academic and industry perspective. Using global case studies, students review current trends, theories, culinary tourism products and profiles of culinary tourists.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+

TMGT 2090 3 credits
Wellness Tourism (3,0,0)
Tourism supports a process of self-regeneration for the traveler. This course focuses on the development, management and marketing of wellness tourism as a global phenomenon. The concept of wellness implies a holistic understanding of the traveler’s body, mind and spirit and the creation of a balance in the different areas of one’s life. In this course students examine the history, origins and scope of wellness tourism and the products and services being developed to address this expanding sector of the tourism industry.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a maximum C+

TMGT 2250 3 credits
Hospitality Law (3,0,0)
This course introduces students to the legal rights, responsibilities and obligations of organizations in the hospitality industry. This industry operates under a combination of Common Law and Statute Law passed by both federal and provincial legislature. Emphasis is placed on the legal problems regularly faced by business firms within this industry and their possible solutions.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+
Note: Students can only get credit for one of BBUS 2930, BBUS 3930, BBUS 3931, CONV 1105, CONV 1051, TMGT 2250

TMGT 2590 3 credits
Entrepreneurship (6,0,0)
This course is designed to introduce students to entrepreneurship. Students examine the role and nature of entrepreneurship as a mechanism for creating new ventures along with career opportunities, and some methods for individual self-assessment. Additional topics include generating ideas for a business venture, opportunity analysis, locating and mobilizing resources, and developing a business plan.
Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 and TMGT 2010 or equivalent

TMGT 2610 3 credits
Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry (3.0,0)
ILO: Citizenship
The rapid growth of tourism on a global scale has resulted in significant negative environmental impacts, and there is increasing concern about the relationship between tourism and the environment, both natural and cultural. This course explores the challenges facing the tourism industry in attempting to create a balance between environmental and economic concerns. The rich history of the conservation movement and development of the national parks system provides a lens through which to understand the foundation of the North American tourism industry. In addition, students examine the current “greening” of the tourism industry.
Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+

TMGT 2980 6 credits
*** Special Topics in Tourism (3.0,0) or (6.0,0)
The content in this course varies depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course are determined as per Policy ED-8.0.
Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department
TMGT 3000 3 credits  
Practicum in Tourism (0,1,8P) 3 credits  
This 3-credit course is designed to provide students with a meaningful opportunity to relate current theory from classroom to a practical Canadian work experience context, under the direction of professionals in extended work assignments.  
Prerequisite: This course is only available to students who have been admitted into a Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism Post-Baccalaureate Diploma program and are in their second year of study in these programs.

TMGT 3010 3 credits  
Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism (3,0,0)  
ILO: Intercultural Awareness  
Students are introduced to the ways in which cultures meet and interact in tourism settings. Consideration is given to intercultural communications, cross-cultural issues, and challenges in meeting the needs of both the 3&4host* community and the 3&4guest* from a tourism perspective. Students explore the range and diversity of cultural narratives and place-based approaches for developing cultural tourism experiences.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing  
Recommended: TMGT 2610 and/or TMGT 2600

TMGT 3020 3 credits  
Tourism Policy and Planning (3,0,0)  
Students are introduced to policy and planning theories and their application to tourism. The relationship between tourism, public policy, planning, and development is also examined.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 3030 3 credits  
Financial Management for Tourism (3,0,1)(L)  
This course examines the principles of financial management as they apply to firms in tourism and hospitality sectors. Topics covered include financial statement analysis; budgeting; time value of money; profit planning and decision-making; cost-volume-profit analysis; and capital budgeting. Special topics in hospitality and tourism include management contracts; franchising; revenue management; and Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs).  
Prerequisite: TMGT 2610 or equivalent and third year standing.  
Note: Students can only receive credit for one of BBUS 2120, BBUS 3120, BBUS 3121, FNCE 2120, FNCE 3120, TMGT 3030. Students should be computer literate and proficiently use spreadsheet and presentation software.

TMGT 3040 3 credits  
Land Use Management and Tourism (3,0,0)  
Students are introduced to the theory and practice of land use planning and management in western Canada. Students review various land use designations that are important to tourism development, the policies and processes for developing commercial recreation on crown land, and various management strategies aimed at optimizing the use of natural areas for quality recreation and tourism experiences.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 3050 3 credits  
Research in Tourism (3,1,0)  
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation  
Students engage in the process of conducting and evaluating research in the field of tourism.  
Prerequisite: GEEO 2700 or a course in research methodology or statistics approved by the Department AND third year standing  
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both MKTG 3480 and TMGT 3050

TMGT 3060 3 credits  
Event Tourism (3,0,0)  
This course examines the emerging field of event tourism and identifies market opportunities and trends. Students explore the important role events play in destination marketing and development as catalysts, animators, image makers and tourist attractions. The impact of events on destinations from an economic, cultural, and social perspective is also a focus of the course.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 3070 3 credits  
Directed Studies in Tourism (0,3,0)  
In this independent study course students investigate a specific field or topic in tourism. Consultation with, and permission of, a Bachelor of Tourism Management faculty member and the Dean is required.  
Prerequisite: TMGT 3050, 4th year standing and permission of the Chair and Dean

TMGT 3080 3 credits  
Reflecting Philosophically on Tourism (3,0,0)  
ILO: Citizenship  
Students are required to reflect on their tourism knowledge and practice in a deep theoretical and philosophical manner, and examine their own positions and values as future professionals in the tourism field. Drawing largely on classic and contemporary writings in philosophy and social theory outside the tourism canon, students cultivate an understanding of the unquestioned and presumed ideologies that lie behind some of today’s most problematic tourism practices. Students are exposed to theoretical and philosophical positions that present an alternative way forward.  
Prerequisite: 4th year standing

TMGT 3090 3 credits  
The Culture of Events (0,0,0)  
This course will chronicle significant events in world history from organizational, communications, and cultural studies perspectives. The goal of the course is to familiarize students with the development of the event-planning phenomenon from pre-modern, through modern, and post-modern innovations.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 3100 3 credits  
The Social Side of Tourism (3,0,0)  
ILO: Knowledge  
Travel is intertwined with issues of personal identity and growth, cultural beliefs and values, power, and social change. Students explore these issues, and more, in the search for a deeper understanding of the phenomenon of tourism and its consequences for individuals and societies.  
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing
TMGT 4110  3 credits
Innovation and Leadership in Tourism (3,0,0)
ILO: Teamwork
Students will explore innovation and leadership theories, their application in the context of tourism organizations, and their impact on organizational culture.
Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing

TMGT 4120  3 credits
Developing New Tourism Enterprises (3,0,0)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation
Building upon the foundation laid in TMGT 4010: Experience Creation and Product Development, this course guides students through the process of conceiving and planning a new tourism business. Topics include evaluating business opportunities and start-up strategies, resource requirements for a new business, financing new ventures, and the business start-up process.
Prerequisite: TMGT 4010 or equivalent AND TMGT 3030 or equivalent AND 3rd year standing
Note: Students can only receive credit for one of BBUS 4760, ENTR 4760, TMGT 4150

TMGT 4130  3 credits
Tourist Behaviour (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students explore the determinants that shape tourist behaviour, including travel and tourism motivations; destination choice; personality and psychographics; the tourist decision process; the tourist experience; and post-experience behaviour. Using both a theoretical and applied approach, students examine how and why people purchase and consume travel and tourism products.
Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing
Note: Students can only receive credit for one of BBUS 4750, BBUS 4751, ENTR 4750, TMGT 4120

TMGT 4140  3 credits
Tourism Strategy (3,0,0)(L)
ILO: Knowledge
This course explores strategic management and planning in a tourism context. Using both a theoretical and practical approach, students examine the concepts of strategic planning and competitive strategy and how they can be successfully applied by tourism organizations in an increasingly complex and global tourism environment.
Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing
Note: Students can only receive credit for BBUS 4460, MKTG 4460, MKTG 4461, TMGT 4140

TMGT 4150  3 credits
Managing Small Tourism Enterprises (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students examine the environment of small tourism firms and the unique challenges of management both in growth-oriented and small ‘lifestyle’ tourism firms. The focus is on formulating and developing strategies that allow these firms to thrive in this dynamic and highly competitive environment.
Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing

TMGT 4160  3 credits
Tourism in a Global Environment (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students examine tourism and its dynamics from a global perspective. Specifically, students develop a thorough understanding of tourism as an economic, political, social, cultural and environmental force on the world stage, the impacts of this influence, and the strategies that tourism businesses can adopt to thrive in this environment.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4170  3 credits
Information Technology and Tourism (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
Students examine the relationship between information technology (IT) and tourism from both a consumer and organizational perspective. Specifically, the course encourages students to critically evaluate current and emerging developments in IT and their impact on tourism consumers and suppliers. Students also develop an understanding of how IT can be used to facilitate and promote innovation and support the overall strategic objectives of a firm.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4180  3 credits
Managing the Tourist Experience (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
The tourism product holds an important position in the fast growing experience economy, requiring firms that are marketing these intangible products, to overcome unique challenges. In this course, students are provided with the concepts, tools, and strategic focus to effectively manage the tourist experience and to investigate how experiences are designed, delivered, and evaluated. Students are encouraged to employ innovative approaches in the application of their acquired knowledge to real business settings.
Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent AND TMGT 3050 or equivalent AND 3rd year standing

TMGT 4190  3 credits
Casino Operations Management (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge
This course explores the relationship between tourism development, hospitality services and casino operations. Topics include the development and current status of gaming in Canada, identification of different types of gaming operations, identification of stakeholders and the costs and benefits of casino establishments to the local community, comparison of gaming laws, controls and fundraising opportunities. This course will also identify marketing and management strategies for casino operations in a tourism setting.
Prerequisite: Third-year standing

TMGT 4210  3 credits
Mountain Studies (3,0,0)
Mountain Studies allows students the opportunity to engage in an interdisciplinary study of mountain environments, communities, resorts, activities, web presence, arts, sustainability and destination experiences with an emphasis on undergraduate research. Topics vary from year to year. Potential areas of focus include mountain culture (literature, painting, film, photography, history, new media) and web-mapping with the provision of online tools to support the development and sustainability of mountain national parks in Western Canada; mountain literature and art; comparative studies of the mountain resorts that ring TIR; mountains and participant-observer new media applications; and public relations and mountain resorts.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing
Note: Students can only get credit for one of CMNS 4220, TMGT 4190, TMGT 4220

TMGT 4220  3 credits
Transportation and Motive Power Foundations (500 hours)
This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required to diagnose, repair, adjust, overhaul, maintain, operate and test commercial trucks, emergency vehicles, buses, commercial trailers, road transport vehicles and vehicles with alternative fuel systems and hybrid drives.
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Prerequisite: Admission into the Diploma of Transportation and Motive Power program

TMPT 2000 24 credits
Principles of Transportation Systems (725 hours)
This course will provide students with an in-depth understanding of how to diagnose, repair, adjust, overhaul, maintain, operate and test steering, suspensions, powertrains, electrical systems and heating/ventilation/air conditioning systems.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of TMPT 1000

TMPT 3000 10 credits
Advanced Principles of Transportation Systems (300 hours)
This course will provide students with an in-depth understanding of the advanced technologies, principles and systems within the transportation and motive power industry. Upon completion, students will be able to compare original equipment manufacturers products and use appropriate technology to solve problems.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of TMPT 2000

TROW 1010 4 credits
Theory for Trowel Trades (100 hours) 4 credits
This course covers theory related to the installation of bricks, stone, tiles, concrete finishing and stucco. Topics include: proper operation and set-up of portable equipment; ladders and scaffolding; safe work practices required on a job-site; and the proper use and application of personal protective equipment.
Prerequisite: None

TROW 1110 15 credits
Shop Practical for Trowel Trades (500 hours) 15 credits
Theory is integrated into practical experience with the hands-on installation of bricks, stone, tiles, concrete finishing and stucco. Topics include: the proper operation and set-up of portable equipment; ladders and scaffolding; safe work practices required while working on a job-site; and the proper use and application of personal protective equipment.
Prerequisite: None

TTME 4000
Truck and Transport Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 4 (120 hours)
This fourth level apprenticeship course is designed as the final training level for a Truck and Transport Mechanic Tradesperson. They possess the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required to diagnose, repair, adjust, overhaul, maintain, operate and test commercial trucks, emergency vehicles, buses, commercial trailers and road transport vehicles. They may also work on recreational vehicles and vehicles with alternative fuel systems and hybrid drives.
Prerequisite: HDMC 3000 or equivalent and ITA sponsorship

VISA 1000 3 credits
Art Worlds (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness
Students are introduced to visual art and its practices across cultures. Emphasis is placed on the development of visual literacy through the consideration of art works, concepts and practices in different cultures. Students study the visual elements, media, art history and methods used to create and interpret various forms of visual art. Students learn how to appreciate, analyze, evaluate and contextualize a broad range of art works through presentations, readings and written assignments.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 1010 3 credits
2D Creative Design: Thinking and Making (3,1,0)(L)
This course is an introduction to the practices of contemporary visual art. Students are introduced to the elements and principles of two dimensional art and design through various projects that integrate basic fundamentals of design with contemporary ideas about art.
The course covers: subject matter, content, elements of design such as line, shape, value, texture and colour, and organizing principles of composition. Students participate in studio work, group critiques, and seminars. Studio courses require students to work during class time as well as outside of class time.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 1020 3 credits
2D Art Foundation 2 (3,1,0)(L)
This course builds on the understanding of elements and principles of design as students explore a range of techniques and mediums in contemporary and traditional formats. Students originate and develop creative ideas in their assignments with the objective of making artworks suitable for display. The course samples areas in painting, printmaking and photographic media.
Prerequisite: VISA 1010

VISA 1030 3 credits
3D Foundation (3,1,0)(L)
This course introduces a range of materials, objects, techniques, and ideas fundamental to three dimensional aspects of visual art. Students are introduced to the equipment and safe working procedures of the Visual Arts carpentry workshop. Lectures and seminars are used for the discussion and critique of students’ projects in relation to the history and contemporary practice of visual artists. Students are expected to work independently in the Visual Arts studios outside class time towards the completion of their course work.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 1040 3 credits
Fundamentals of Photography (3,1,0)(L)
As an introduction to photography, the curriculum focuses primarily on the technical aspects of black and white analog photography as well as digital photography. The main objective is the use of photography as an artistic medium. An understanding of the technical and aesthetic aspects of photography is carried out in the context of an ongoing study of contemporary and historic photographic practice. Students are expected to complete assignments outside of regularly scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: None

Note: Credit for this course cannot be used towards a Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree nor a Diploma in Visual Art

VISA 1050 3 credits
Introduction to Visual Culture (HTA) (3,0,0)
This course is an interdisciplinary investigation of culture through the study of our visual environment. Students beginning with historical foundations of contemporary Western ways of seeing and the development of a critical framework for understanding and deconstructing images. Students then proceed to an investigation of various forms of visual communication such as television, film, video, the Internet, billboards, graffiti, new technologies, and other image-making sources. This is a lecture class: no drawing skills are required.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 2110 3 credits
History of Art: Renaissance Art and Architecture (3,0,0)(L) HTA
Students study the history of Renaissance art and architecture.
Prerequisite: VISA 1120

VISA 2120 3 credits
History of Art: 17th and 18th Century Art (3,0,0) HTA
Students study 17th and 18th Century art and architecture.
Prerequisite: VISA 1120
VISA 2130 3 credits
A Survey of Modern Art 1 (HTA) (3,0,0)
This course identifies the origins of Modern Art in the mid-19th Century and traces its development up to World War II. This course emphasizes evidence of artists who moved European art from the narrative tradition to secularism and the subsequent explosion of change in the first decade of the 20th Century.
Prerequisite: VISA 1120

VISA 2140 3 credits
Art: 1945 to the 21st Century (3,0,0) HTA
Students explore Art after World War II to Post-Modernism and the 21st Century.
Prerequisite: VISA 1120

VISA 2150 3 credits
History of Canadian Painting (3,0,0) HTA
Students survey the art of painting, from the colonial periods of the French and English in Canada up to, and including, recent concerns in Canadian painting.
Prerequisite: VISA 1120

VISA 2210 3 credits
Drawing 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students are encouraged to become more experimental and individualized in their approach to studio work. Students develop and address the subject, content and form of their drawings through practice and in verbal and written forms. Students explore key historical and current issues in contemporary drawing.
Prerequisite: VISA 1220

VISA 2220 3 credits
Drawing 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students pursue independent research and practice related to contemporary drawing. Seminars, group critiques and visual lectures complement students’ development. Students gain a working knowledge of selected topics related to historical and contemporary practice of drawing in order to define and discuss their work in a present-day context. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 2210

VISA 2310 3 credits
Sculpture 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
This course introduces students to sculptural materials, techniques and ideas. Students gain practical experience in sculptural practices of both an historical and an experimental, contemporary nature. Key historical and current issues in contemporary sculpture are explored through lectures, seminars, and critiques of student work. Through these activities, students develop a basis for addressing the subject, form, and content of their artworks.
Prerequisite: VISA 1030

VISA 2320 3 credits
Sculpture 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students explore a wide variety of media, skills, and strategies that define contemporary sculpture. Students are encouraged to develop individual content and to consider their work in a contemporary context, verbally and in writing.

VISA 2510 3 credits
Printmaking: Screen-Printing 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students are introduced to aspects of contemporary sculpture, including installation and experience-based practice as a means of expanding upon considering sculpture as physical, three-dimensional objects. In-class demonstrations broaden students’ range of technical processes.
Prerequisite: VISA 2310

VISA 2520 3 credits
Printmaking: Screen-Printing 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students are introduced to basic techniques of water-based screen-printing, such as stenciling techniques, digital and hand-drawn transparencies, light sensitive emulsions and registration. Through the production of their own imagery and artwork, students explore the conceptual and practical aspects of contemporary print media. Instruction includes lectures, demonstrations and critiques of students’ work.
Prerequisite: VISA 1020

VISA 2530 3 credits
Printmaking: Relief-Printing (3,1,0)(L) Studio
This introductory course in printmaking emphasizes the basic processes of relief and intaglio printing. Students are introduced to the technical aspects of relief and intaglio printing processes and related media in a contemporary context. Further development of personal subject matter, process, and content is encouraged. Visual presentations, seminars, and critiques form the basis for explorations of oil painting through assigned projects. Students are expected to complete paintings in the studio outside of regular class time.
Prerequisite: VISA 2510

VISA 2540 3 credits
Printmaking: Etching and Intaglio (3,1,0)(L) Studio
This course emphasizes the etching-intaglio process. Students further develop and apply techniques of etching and intaglio printing, including oil and drypoint techniques. Students use these skills to produce artwork within the study of contemporary artists working with photo-based printmaking, especially of lithography, as an artistic medium. Technical and aesthetic aspects of etching and intaglio printing are explored.
Prerequisite: VISA 1210

VISA 2545 3 credits
Printmaking: Lithography 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students are introduced to the process of making lithographic prints. Students examine the fundamentals, materials and techniques of acrylic painting and related media.
Prerequisite: VISA 1020

VISA 2610 3 credits
Painting 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students examine the fundamentals, materials and techniques of acrylic painting and related media.
Prerequisite: VISA 1220

VISA 2620 3 credits
Painting 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students are introduced to aspects of contemporary sculpture, including installation and experience-based practice as a means of expanding upon considering sculpture as physical, three-dimensional objects. In-class demonstrations broaden students’ range of technical processes.
Prerequisite: VISA 2310

VISA 2650 3 credits
Printmaking: Lithography 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio
Students continue the practice of drawing on lithographic limestone and metal plates in black and white, and are introduced to color printing methods. Individual specialization in the mediums of photo-lithography, polyester plates, and plate lithography is demonstrated. Students practice the craft of lithography and are encouraged to develop personal imagery in the context of existing histories of printmaking, especially of lithography, as an artistic practice. Instruction includes lectures, demonstrations and critiques of students’ work.
Prerequisite: VISA 2550

VISA 2680 3 credits
Video Production 1 (2,0,1)(L) Studio
Students learn basic theory and practical aspects of digital video production including: video camera use; basic video handling and sequence editing; basic sound editing; and introduction to special effects. Students are introduced to the history and theory of new media and artistic expressions using digital media.
Prerequisite: VISA 1020
in contemporary art, and in the theory and history of documentary filmmaking.

Prerequisite: VISA 1010

**VISA 3130  3 credits**

*History of Photography (3,0,0) HTA*

Students examine photography with an emphasis on European and North American traditions in a global context. The relationship of photography to other disciplines of the visual arts and to media culture is considered. The study of various aesthetic and social movements related to photography, such as modernism, post-modernism, and feminism is also covered. This complements courses in other academic areas that examine material and technological culture in the nineteenth, twentieth and twenty-first centuries.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits

**VISA 3150  3 credits**

*Art of the Italian Renaissance: Painting (2,1,0) HTA*

Students study the major works of Italian Renaissance painting from the rise of the city-states (c. 1250) to the phenomenon of Mannerism of the 16th-century. Topics include the new conception of the artist and the changing role of the patron as well as the transformation of traditional artistic genres to the humanist approach to the painting of the Renaissance. Painters studied in this course range from Giotto to late Michelangelo.

Prerequisite: VISA 1120 and completion of 45 credits

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both VISA 3150 and VISA 3160

**VISA 3160  3 credits**

*Art of the Italian Renaissance: Sculpture/Architecture (3,0,0) HTA*

Students study the major works and innovations within sculpture and architecture during the Italian Renaissance. Starting with the Florence Cathedral and the Baptisterium and Dome, the course will follow the development of sculpture and architecture from the early Renaissance up to and including developments in Mannerism. Sculptors and architects for study in this course will range from Ghiberti and Brunelleschi to Michelangelo and Romanelli.

Prerequisite: VISA 1120 and completion of 45 credits

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both VISA 3160 and VISA 3150

**VISA 3310  6 credits**

*Sculpture/Intermedia (1,2,1)(1,2,1)(L) Studio, CPA*

This course encourages an increasingly creative and individualized approach to painting. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary painting are examined. Emphasis is placed on establishing students' research and critique skills to address the subject, content, and form of their paintings in both visual and verbal forms.

Prerequisite: VISA 2620

**VISA 3410  6 credits**

*Drawing and Painting (2,2,0)(2,2,0)(L) Studio, CPA*

Students explore contemporary drawing and painting, as both separate and interrelated media, in current artistic practice. Lectures present both theoretical and historical material, as well as practical methods for creating artistic works in areas of drawing, painting, mixed-media collage, and assemblage. Seminars are used to critique student work and to discuss readings and student presentations.

Prerequisite: VISA 2610

**VISA 3710  3 credits**

*Photography (3,1,0)(L) Studio*

In this course students become increasingly individualized in their approach to research and practical work in photography. Lectures, seminars, and technical demonstrations provide students with multiple formal and conceptual approaches to contemporary photographic history and practice. Through these activities students establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content, and aesthetics of their artworks in visual, written and oral forms. Students complete projects outside of regularly scheduled class hours.

Prerequisite: 2720
VISA 3720 3 credits
Photography 4 (3.1,0)(L) Studio
Students explore creative, conceptual and experimental approaches to photography emphasizing the use of analog and digital technologies. Independent research and practice is combined with technical demonstrations, group critiques, and lectures on contemporary photographic practice. Students develop a working knowledge of selected topics related to the history, theory, and aesthetics of photography in order to define and discuss their artwork within a contemporary context. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 3710

VISA 3730 6 credits
Photography and Literature (2.2,0)(2,2,0)(L) Studio
This studio-based course explores relationships between image and text, particularly as it relates to photographic practice. A variety of visual, literary and critical works, by historical and contemporary artists and authors, are considered. Projects include photographic series, creative writing, and interdisciplinary works that examine the connections between art and literature. This course is accessible to students who have no prior photographic experience, but it would also be of interest to students who have previously taken photography courses.
Prerequisite: VISA 2710 or completion of 45 credits

VISA 3740 3 credits
Colour Photography (2.1,L) Studio
This course is an introduction to the theory and practice of colour photography as an artistic medium. Students learn the principles, tools and techniques of creating photographic imagery using both analog and digital colour materials. Topics include contemporary and historic colour photography, as well as the related formal and conceptual issues within current photographic art practices. This course provides students with the basis for developing critical and aesthetic awareness in their photographic artwork.
Students complete projects outside of regularly scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: VISA 2720

VISA 3780 3 credits
Video Production 2 (2,0,1)
Students learn advanced aspects of digital video production including; camera use, lighting, and video and sound editing. Students learn strategies for displaying video art such as video installation, and internet/social media applications. Topics include the history and theory of new media and other forms of artistic expressions using digital media in contemporary art. Students are introduced to the theory, history and practical applications of documentary filmmaking, from news clips to feature-length documentary films.
Prerequisite: VISA 2780

VISA 3810 6 credits
Directed Studies: 2D (CPA) (Studio) (2,0,2) or (2,0,2)(2,0,2)(L) Studio
This course encourages the development of a personal body of work, primarily in some two dimensional medium such as drawing, painting, photography or printmaking. Students work in the Visual Arts studios under the supervision of a faculty advisor towards the creation of an independent body of work. Students also work independently in the Visual Arts studios outside class time towards the completion of course work. Priority is given to BFA students.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits, completion of VISA Studio courses and approval by department chair or program advisor

VISA 3820 6 credits
Directed Studies: 3D (CPA) (Studio) (2,0,2) or (2,0,2)(2,0,2)(L)Studio
This course encourages the development of a personal body of work, primarily in some three dimensional medium such as sculpture or interdisciplinary media. Students work in the Visual Arts studios under the supervision of a faculty advisor towards the creation of an independent body of work. Students work in the Visual Arts studios outside class time towards the completion of course work. Priority is given to Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA) students.
Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits, completion of VISA studio courses and approval by department chair or program advisor

VISA 3830 3 credits
***Selected Topics in Visual Arts Studio (CPA) (2,0,2)Studio
This is a variable content course. Themes addressed in the course are ones that complement, or otherwise, lie outside the Visual Arts Program’s regular offerings. Please see the current course schedule or the Program Coordinator to receive information on current offerings, including any that may be open to students outside Visual Arts. Independent work in the Visual Arts studios outside of class time is required.
Prerequisite: Completion of 12 credits of VISA Studio and approval of Department Chair

VISA 4910 12 credits
Graduating Studio (0,1,20)(0,1,20)(L)
This is a capstone course in studio-based production. Students work under the supervision of an advisor towards the creation of an independent body of artwork appropriate for exhibition. Artwork may be created within a single medium or approached in a more interdisciplinary manner as agreed upon by the student and advisor. Students pursue research and artistic production at a level expected for independent practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 1110, VISA 1120, completion of 18 upper-level Visual Arts (studio) credits and approval by department chair or program advisor
Corequisite: VISA 4990

VISA 4920 12 credits
Graduating Gallery Studies HTA (3,0,6)Studio
ILO: Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation
In this course, students work under the supervision of an advisor on an independently researched and documented exhibition project, modeled upon professional curatorial proposals that includes a complete physical, thematic, and theoretical overview of the proposed exhibition. The proposal must be suitable for realization at a professional art gallery.
Prerequisite: VISA 1110, VISA 1120 and completion of 18 upper-level Visual Arts credits, including VISA 3010 and 3020 and approval of department chair or program advisor
Corequisite: VISA 4990

VISA 4990 6 credits
Graduating Seminar (1,2,0)(1,2,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning
This course is a forum for students enrolled in VISA 4910 and VISA 4920 to critically research artistic and theoretical trends in the contemporary art world, as well as consider the artwork of visiting artists and current exhibitions in the Kamloops region. Ongoing artwork and projects created by the students in VISA 4910 and VISA 4920 are periodically discussed and formally critiqued. Practical matters of being a professional artist are addressed including formulating a CV and artist statement, documenting artwork, writing grant or exhibition proposals, and researching sources of career support. The seminar is also used to plan, organize, and install the year-end graduating exhibition.
Prerequisite: VISA 1110, VISA 1120 and VISA 4910 or VISA 4920 and approval by department chair or program advisor

VTEC 1100 3 credits
Veterinary Office Management (2,0,4)
Students are introduced to effective veterinary management skills with a focus on fostering professional communication within a veterinary environment. With both a theoretical and hands-on approach, veterinary technology students will learn how to effectively employ communication strategies through a variety of methods.
Prerequisite Admission into the Veterinary Technology program.
Exclusion: ANHT 1540
Exclusion must include ANHT 1540 AND CMNS 1660
Exclusion: VTEC 1101

VTEC 1120 4 credits
VTEC 1120 (3,2,4)
Veterinary Technology students develop a practical understanding of the principles and techniques involving small companion animals; emphasizing technical procedures and nursing care. Students focus on the day-to-day procedures performed by a Registered Veterinary Technologist in a veterinary clinic.
Prerequisites: Admission into the Veterinary Technology Program
Exclusion Requisites: ANHT 1520 and ANHT 1620

VTEC 1130 2 credits
Animal Behaviour 1 (1,1,0)
Students learn to interpret natural animal behaviours as they relate to safe handling, restraint and management practices. Students examine and learn how to employ low stress techniques that result in a positive experience for both the animal and the handler. Students acquire knowledge of restraint techniques used in the veterinary industry for common domestic species.
Prerequisites: Admission into the Veterinary Technology program
Exclusion Requisites: ANHT 1090 and 1910
Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: VTEC 1001, VTEC 1011, VTEC 1100, VTEC 1150, VTEC 1130, VTEC 1140 and VTEC 1150
Exclusion Requisites: ANHT 1620

VTEC 1230  2 credits
**Immunology and Animal Disease (2.0,0)**
This introductory course to Immunology outlines the body’s defense mechanisms against disease and investigates how the veterinary team contributes to building a healthy immune system in domestic animals. Emphasis is placed on demonstrating the key cells and body defense mechanisms of the immune system and how it develops. Mechanisms by which causative agents evade the immune system and create disease are investigated through clinical examples, with an emphasis on Zoonotic diseases.
Prerequisites: A minimum of C in VTEC 1001, VTEC 1011, VTEC 1100, VTEC 1150, VTEC 1130, VTEC 1140 and VTEC 1150
Exclusion Requisites: ANHT 1530 and VTEC 1231

VTEC 1240  3 credits
**Clinical Pathology 2-Urinalysis and Microbiology (3.0,3)**
This course is a continuation of Clinical Pathology 1. In this course students are introduced to veterinary urinalysis, urinalysis and veterinary microbiology and application of methods. Hands on opportunities are provided to perform routine urinalysis, and microbiology techniques that are routinely done in a veterinary clinic or facility. Students focus on accuracy, efficiency and safe laboratory procedures.
Prerequisites: VTEC 1001, VTEC 1011, VTEC 1100, VTEC 1150, VTEC 1120, VTEC 1130, VTEC 1140 and VTEC 1150
Exclusion Requisites: ANHT 1800 and VTEC 1201

VTEC 1250  3 credits
**Practicum 2 (1,2,0)**
Students build on knowledge acquired during Practicum 1. Students complete a practicum in a veterinary hospital or related animal health business or organization where they apply and reflect on competencies acquired during their first semester’s education and training in the program. Students investigate practicum placement sites, create professional resumes, cover letters, and expand communication skills.
Prerequisites: Admission to the Veterinary Technology Program
Exclusion Requisite: ANHT 2200

VTEC 1260  3 credits
**Veterinary Parasitology (2.0,3)**
In this course, students develop a practical understanding of the principles and techniques used to identify internal and external parasites of common household pets and farm animals. Students gain instruction in the aid of further parasitic treatment, husbandry and client education.
Prerequisites: VTEC 1001, VTEC 1011, VTEC 1100, VTEC 1150, VTEC 1120, VTEC 1130, VTEC 1140 and VTEC 1150
Exclusion Requisites: ANHT 1800 and VTEC 1201

VTEC 1270  3 credits
**Veterinary Pharmacology (3.0,0)**
In this course, students acquire an understanding of the basics of general pharmacology and pharmacology terms. Students examine preventative medicine and the role of a Registered Veterinary Technician (RVT) in animal disease prevention and treatment. Topics include legal regulations, drugs and the body and drug dosages.
Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: VTEC 1001, VTEC 1011, VTEC 1100, VTEC 1150, VTEC 1120, VTEC 1130, VTEC 1140 and VTEC 1150
Exclusion Requisites: ANHT 1560, VTEC 1211

VTEC 1280  4 credits
**Animal Nursing 2 (3,2,4)**
Students build on the practical knowledge and understanding of principles and technical skills involving companion animals. Students practice the day-to-day procedures performed by a Registered Veterinary Technologist and employ skills that may be used in specialty practices. These skills include intravenous access, nutrition, bandaging, FNA, skin scrapings, as well as eye and ear care.
Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: VTEC 1001, VTEC 1011, VTEC 1100, VTEC 1150, VTEC 1130, VTEC 1140 and VTEC 1150
Exclusion Requisites: ANHT 1620

VTEC 1290  2 credits
**Clinical Pathology 1-Hematology and Chemistry (3,0,3)**
Students acquire a thorough theoretical and practical background in veterinary hematology and clinical chemistry tests. Students are introduced to the use and importance of manual hematomal techniques utilized in the diagnosis and treatment of veterinary disease. Hands on opportunities are provided where students focus on accuracy, efficiency and safe laboratory procedures.
Prerequisites: Admission into the Veterinary Technology Program
Exclusion Requisite: VTEC 1143 and ANHT 1720

VTEC 1140  3 credits
**Clinical Pathology 1-Hematology and Chemistry (3,0,3)**
Students acquire a thorough theoretical and practical background in veterinary hematology and clinical chemistry tests. Students are introduced to the use and importance of manual hematomal techniques utilized in the diagnosis and treatment of veterinary disease. Hands on opportunities are provided where students focus on accuracy, efficiency and safe laboratory procedures.
Prerequisites: Admission into the Veterinary Technology Program
Exclusion Requisite: VTEC 1143 and ANHT 1720

VTEC 1150  3 credits
**Practicum 1 (1,2,0)**
Students learn the basic operations of a veterinary hospital, including maintenance, ordering and supplies. Students prepare a practicum plan for a veterinary hospital or related animal health business or organization where they apply and reflect on competencies acquired during their first semester’s education and training in the program. Students investigate practicum placement sites, create professional resumes, cover letters, and expand communication skills.
Prerequisites: Admission to the Veterinary Technology Program
Exclusion Requisite: ANHT 2200

VTEC 1160  2 credits
**Exclusion Requisite: ANHT 1620**
WTKS 0210
Workskills 1 (390 hours)
In Workskills 1, students are introduced to and explore a variety of work environments and determine their particular interest, ability and aptitude for specific jobs, dependent on the individual student’s functional skill level and availability of the placement. Students choose and participate in an appropriate work placement (work experience).
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

WTKS 0220
Workskills 2 (450 hours)
Workskills 2 builds on skills and abilities acquired and demonstrated by students in Workskills 1. Students are introduced to essential entry level skills in selected employment areas (as available). Students strive to improve work strengths and develop marketable skills, focusing on occupational/vocational interests and aptitudes with the clear goal of becoming employable and semi, or fully independent.
Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

WTP 1700 3 credits
Water Sources (90 hours)
This course provides training in the development of new and existing water sources. Students focus on ground and surface water sources as they relate to the way drinking water is treated and distributed. Areas of study include: basic water supply hydrology; groundwater sources; surface water sources; emergency and alternate water sources; source water conservation; source water quality; and source water protection.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program.

WTP 1710 3 credits
Water Treatment 1 (90 hours)
This is an introductory course in conventional water treatment processes with emphasis on past, present and future technologies concerned with water treatment. The course also covers water quality characteristics, sampling and laboratory analysis procedures from source to distribution.
Prerequisites: Acceptance into either the Water & Wastewater Utilities Certificate or Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma or the Water Treatment Technology program

WTP 1720 3 credits
Applied Math and Science (90 hours)
Students are introduced to concepts in Mathematics, Chemistry, and Hydraulics that will be needed later in the program. The course is divided into three modules: Module A - Mathematics covers important concepts such as significant figures, error analysis, calculation of areas and volumes, units conversion, ratios and proportions, averages, and percent. Module B - Hydraulics introduces the students to the concepts of density and specific gravity, water pressure, piezometric surface and hydraulic grade line, calculation of head loss, as well as pumping and flow rate problems. Module C - Chemistry introduces the students to the structure and the classification of matter, the balancing of chemical equations, and finally dilution and dosage calculations.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

WTP 1730 3 credits
Mechanical Systems 1 (90 hours)
Students explore the principles of mechanical systems as they apply to water distribution as well as piping, pumps and valves used in water and wastewater treatment facilities. The principles of cross connection control are also covered.
Prerequisites: Acceptance into either the Water & Wastewater Utilities Certificate or Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma program or the Water Treatment Technology program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both WTP 1730 and WTP 1731

WTP 1740 3 credits
Environmental Legislation, Safety and Communications (90 hours)
This course provides a foundation in three topic areas: legislation, safety and communications. Under the legislative section, students gain an understanding of the basic principles of environmental law and the legislative framework under which most water suppliers must legally operate. The safety section includes topics such as occupational health and safety as it applies to operations and management of water systems. The third section covers oral and written communication skills required for operators dealing with specific situations that arise through interactions with the public.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of WTP 1740, WTP 1741

WTP 1760 3 credits
Introduction to Wastewater Utility (90 hours)
Students are introduced to wastewater characteristics and collection system processes. The course focuses on domestic and industrial sources as they relate to the way wastewater is collected, treated and disposed of. Areas of study include basic descriptions of what is wastewater; why we have to treat wastewater; the processes involved with treating wastewater; disposal of treated effluent, and the collection of wastewater from sources.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water & Wastewater Utilities Certificate or the Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma or the Water Treatment Technology program

WTP 1780 3 credits
Electrical Fundamentals 1 (90 hours)
This course offers students an introduction to electrical systems as they apply to the day-to-day operation of water and wastewater treatment processes. Students are introduced to electrical principles, components of electrical systems, operating principles of electric motors, variable frequency drives, advanced motor control and programmable logic controllers.
Prerequisites: WTP 1700, WTP 1710, WTP 1720, WTP 1730, WTP 1740, WTP 1760
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both WTP 1800 and WTP 1801

WTP 1820 3 credits
Instrumentation 1 (90 hours)
This course offers an introduction to the instrumentation trade as it applies to the day-to-day operation of water and wastewater treatment plants. Topics discussed include: process control principles; terminology; and trouble shooting techniques. This course is not designed to create tradespersons, but is designed from the viewpoint of plant operators, to develop more awareness of the trades and to enable operators to function more effectively.
Prerequisite: WTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of WTP 1820, WTP 1821

WTP 1830 3 credits
Mechanical Systems 2 (90 hours)
This course is a continuation of Mechanical Systems 1 and Water Distribution. Students are introduced in more detail to the selection, operating principles, and the adjustment and maintenance of mechanical equipment used in water and wastewater treatment processes and facilities. The course is arranged in four general sections starting with moving water, process equipment and pumps as well as energy conservation management.
Prerequisites: WTP 1700, WTP 1710, WTP 1720, WTP 1730, WTP 1740, WTP 1760 or equivalent
Note: Students can only get credit for one of WTP 1830, WTP 1831

WTP 1850 3 credits
Water Treatment 2 (90 hours)
This course is a continuation of Water Treatment 1. Advanced topics in this course include: water softening; pH control; pre-oxidation; and dissolved metals removal. Students are provided an overview of chemical feed systems and chemical dosage calculations.
Prerequisite: WTP 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740 and 1760 or equivalent
Note: Students can only get credit for one of WTP 1850, WTP 1851

WTP 1860 3 credits
Wastewater Utility 1 (90 hours)
This course illustrates to students what occurs once wastewater leaves the wastewater collection system and enters into the treatment plant stage. Levels and methods of wastewater treatment will be explained. Students are introduced to the laboratory principles of wastewater analysis, and will test and calculate important parameters involved in normal wastewater treatment processing.
Prerequisites: WTP 1700, WTP 1710, WTP 1720, WTP 1730, WTP 1740 and WTP 1760 or equivalent

WTP 2710 3 credits
Water Chemistry (90 hours)
This course provides an introduction to the study of water chemistry. The focus is on chemistry fundamentals that water operators require for problem analysis related to water treatment. Areas of study include: pH; alkalinity; and inorganic (metals and non-metals, anion/cation)s and organic (hydrocarbons, aromatics, detergents, pesticides) species found in water. Practical examples of removal and treatment of chemicals found in water are provided.
WTTP 2720 3 credits
Advanced Coagulation and Particle Removal (90 hours)
This course is a continuation of Water Treatment 2 in which coagulation in general terms is introduced. This course takes an in-depth look at coagulation and particle removal. Topics discussed include the advanced principles of coagulation; emerging technologies; jar testing; and clarification methods and equipment. The course aims to provide operators with information that will improve their ability to assess conditions in the water treatment plant and make decisions to ensure the smooth operation of their treatment process.
Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870, 2760 or equivalents
Note: Students can only get credit for one of WTTP 2710, WTTP 2721

WTTP 2730 3 credits
Filtration (90 hours)
This course provides students with the basic understanding of water filtration mechanisms and the methods of their classification. Topics include a historical overview of the development of water treatment and its impacts on water filtration today. The process of slow and rapid sand filtration and its operation, performance optimization, maintenance, and backwashing techniques are considered in detail. Alternative filtration processes, such as membranes, pressure sand, manganese green sand, activated carbon, pre-coat and sediment filtration are also explained, along with operations and maintenance procedures for each of the technologies.
Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870, 2760 or equivalents
Note: Students can only get credit for one of WTTP 2730, WTTP 2731

WTTP 2740 3 credits
Disinfection (90 hours)
The intent of this course is to cover the advanced concepts of drinking water disinfection and fluoridation. Topics include history of disinfection, causes of waterborne diseases and disinfection goals. Theory of disinfection, design, and operation as well as "disinfection by-products" are discussed. Technologies covered include chlorination, ozone, UV and alternate disinfection methods. Maintenance and calibration procedures used in monitoring equipment for both disinfection and fluoridation are also addressed.
Prerequisite: WTTP 1800, 1820, 1830, 1850, 1860, 1870, 2760 or equivalents

WTTP 2760 3 credits
Wastewater Utility 2 (90 hours)
Students are provided with an in-depth look into wastewater treatment processes and components. The course focuses on secondary and advanced wastewater treatment and wastewater sludge residual treatment and disposal. Areas of study include descriptions of treatment processes and components for secondary treatment, advance treatment targets and process residual sludge treatment management and disposal.
Prerequisites: WTTP 1800, WTTP 1820, WTTP 1830, WTTP 1850, WTTP 1860 or equivalent
Note: Students cannot receive credit for both WTTP 2760 and WTTP 1870

WTTP 2800 3 credits
Microbiology and Toxicology (90 hours)
The goal of this course is to introduce students to unifying concepts of biology, microbiology and toxicology relating to water, and the most common and significant sources of infectious diseases caused by microbial contamination. Students explore the types of toxicants present in aquatic systems, their routes of exposure and modes of action, as well as their effects on human health and the environment.
Prerequisite: WTTP 2700, 2710, 2720, 2730, 2740 or equivalent
Note: Students can only get credit for one for WTTP 2800, WTTP 2801

WTTP 2820 3 credits
Instrumentation 2 (90 hours)
This course offers a more advanced study into plant floor control and supervision. Students are introduced to the components of a computerized system, and progress to advanced topics including an analogue signal handling, timers and counters, and how discrete and analogue values can be passed from one Programmable Logic Controller to another. Students develop an understanding of modern plant-wide control systems. These systems rely on merging technologies, such as computers, Programmable Logic Controllers, operator interfaces, and micro processor based plant-floor devices, together into a Supervisory, Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) system.
Prerequisite: WTTP 2700, 2710, 2720, 2730, 2740 or equivalent
Note: Students can only get credit for one of WTTP 2820, WTTP 2821

WTTP 2830 3 credits
Management and Leadership Skills (90 hours)
This course provides an introduction to human resources, assets and operations, financial management and techniques used in the water industry. Topics include the art of management and the role of the manager, decision making, time management, written records, human resource management and communication skills. Students examine the skills required for operations management, asset identification, designing an asset maintenance program, data acquisition, and water conservation. Accounts and budgets, financial accounting and international legislation are discussed.
Prerequisite: WTTP 2700, 2710, 2720, 2730, 2740 or equivalent
Note: Students can only get credit for one of WTTP 2830, WTTP 2831

WTTP 2840 3 credits
Source Water Protection and Management (90 hours)
This course introduces students to source water challenges and issues as well as impacts on water quality and quantity due to climate change. Students study how ground and surface source waters and their catchment areas can face threats and vulnerabilities that impact water safety and sustainability. Students learn to characterize source waters, delineate protection areas, and identify water quality and quantity hazards and vulnerabilities. Using this data, students develop risk assessments and response plans to mitigate hazards through water system design, operations, and watershed management.
Prerequisites: WTTP 2710, WTTP 2720, WTTP 2730, WTTP 2740 and WTTP 2760 or equivalent
Note: Students can only get credit for one of WTTP 2840, WTTP 2841

WTTP 2860 3 credits
Industrial Wastewater Pollution and Treatment (90 Hours)
Students are introduced to industrial wastewater effluents that result from human activities associated with raw-material processing and manufacturing. Students analyze industrial wastewater characteristics arising from a variety of treatment processes applied in different industrial sectors including: chemical, pharmaceutical, electrochemical, electronics, petrochemical, pulp and paper, food processing and agro-industrial industry. Students are introduced to regulations governing industrial wastewater processing, as well as treatment processes applied in various industrial sectors.
Prerequisite: WTTP 2710, 2720, 2730, 2740, 2760 or equivalent

YMCR 1160
Accounting on the Microcomputer - Quickbooks
This 28 hour course will use the Quickbooks Accounting for Windows software. The major emphasis throughout the course will be the development and effective use of software in the preparation and presentation of accounting records as they pertain to business. This is a very intense, production-oriented course. Students must be prepared to devote extra time outside the regularly scheduled lesson and lab-time to get the most out of the course and to complete all course requirements to acceptable standards. This course is not intended to train students in accounting principles.
Prerequisite: YMCR 5030

YMCR 1300
Introduction to Desktop Publishing - Publisher 2000
Electronic desktop publishing is fast becoming a function of the business environment. There are a variety of programs that are available and that vary in sophistication. With desktop publishing programs anybody can create professional documents, such as cards, posters, advertisements, newsletters, logos, brochures, and booklets. This course provides an opportunity for students to explore the field of desktop publishing, not only in the production of basic business documentation but also in the production of documentation for the World Wide Web. Although students may not be an expert level upon completion of this course, students develop a strong foundation of skills upon which to build in desktop publishing.
Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or knowledge of computer file management.
YMCR 5030
Introduction to Computers - The Operating System
A solid understanding of a computer's operating system is essential to using a microcomputer effectively. Students are introduced to operating systems at a fundamental level required for using an IBM or compatible microcomputer. Students learn the concepts of the DOS/Windows operating system (OS) in preparation for further learning, and to manage a computer system. THIS COURSE IS A PREREQUISITE COURSE for all other Certificate Program courses. Students taking this and further courses should have basic typing skills; YMCR 5030 is a prerequisite for all other courses in the Business Fundamentals Certificate program.

YMCR 5140
Spreadsheets on the Computer - Microsoft Excel
Students create and format spreadsheets to analyze and share information, and to make informed decisions. This course offers an introduction to basic spreadsheet concepts (basics, file management, ranges, sorting, columns and rows) using Excel. These concepts include Excel’s built-in functions (moving and copying data; formatting a worksheet; printing worksheets; functions and formulas (AutoSum, Inserting functions, Aver, Min and Max functions); referencing and absolutes (consolidating data with 3D references, now and today functions, absolute referencing); charts (creating a chart, selecting, moving, sizing and deleting chart items, preview and printing charts); and advanced built-in functions in Excel (financial function, using range names, split screens and freeze pane, working with clip art). Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or XPCS 0040 or knowledge of computer file management.

YMCR 5150
Computerized Accounting: Simply Accounting for Windows - Sage 50
This course is intended to teach the fundamental features and concepts of the Simply Accounting software program. Students are able to design, establish and manage an accounting system for a small business. This is a very intense, production-oriented course; students must be prepared to devote extra time outside the regularly scheduled lesson and laboratory work to get the most out of the course and to complete all course requirements to acceptable standards. This course is not intended to teach accounting principles. Prerequisites: YMCR 5030 or computer file management knowledge; basic bookkeeping skills.

YMCR 5160
Database Management on the Computer - Microsoft Access 2016
This 28-hour course is designed for students wishing to gain a basic understanding of a relational database software program. Students learn the basic concepts of database structure and design by creating a working model. The course concentrates on the concepts of a database while using the Microsoft Access database for Windows. You should be prepared to devote additional hours of non-class time to exercises and project work. Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or computer file management knowledge, and basic bookkeeping skills.

YMCR 5350
Word Processing on the Micro (Word 2000)
Students are instructed in Microsoft Word for Windows. In this 28-hour course, students learn to create, edit, and search documents, as well as use many extended features available in Word. Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or XPCS 0040 or computer file management knowledge.

Students should be prepared to devote additional non-class hours to exercises and project work. Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or computer file management knowledge.
Note: Knowledge of the standard keyboard is necessary for maximum benefit.

YMCR 6150
Professional Presentations - PowerPoint (Microsoft Office 2016)
Students learn how to communicate with power to get attention, to persuade others to act, and to present ideas in a meaningful, memorable, and captivating format. Moreover, students discover that how ideas are presented is as important as the ideas themselves. Therefore, the goal of this course is to develop the skills and techniques required to create presentations using the Microsoft PowerPoint presentation program. PowerPoint is a graphic software program that is used to make a professional presentation quickly and easily. Students rapidly learn techniques to make effective overheads for business presentations or teaching purposes, slides for business meetings, and on-screen presentations for mall demonstrations. With PowerPoint’s consistency in design, colour, layout, and templates, ideas are presented creatively and effectively. Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or XPCS 0040 or computer file management knowledge.
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