



THOMPSON
RIVERS
UNIVERSITY

TRU

Old Main
• Faculty of Law
• Law Library
833 University Drive

2026-27 ACADEMIC
CALENDAR

Published September 2026

Thompson Rivers University campuses are on the ancestral lands of the Tk'emlúps te Secwépemc (Kamloops campus) and the T'exelc (Williams Lake campus) within Secwepemcúl'ecw, the traditional and unceded territory of the Secwépemc. The region TRU serves also extends into the territories of the St'át'imc, Nlaka'pamux, Nuxalk, Tsilhqot'in, Dakelh, and Syilx peoples.

The Thompson Rivers University Academic Calendar

The University Academic Calendar is the official guide to TRU's academic programs, including admission requirements, curricula requirements, course descriptions, fees, and the academic schedule. The Calendar serves as a record of academic policies, procedures, and regulations, along with the dates of the academic terms, application deadlines, holiday closures, and other important student service information. This edition, **published in September 2026**, is in effect for enrolments for the 2026-2027 academic year (September 1, 2026, through August 31, 2027).

Students should consult the University Calendar, along with TRU's graduation audit tool, Degree Works (TRU Program Plan), to plan their courses and ensure they are on track to graduate. Refer to the [Academic Calendar archive](#) if you are fulfilling requirements for graduation from a previous year's University Calendar.

Students should note that the contents of this publication are subject to change without notice. As the Academic Calendar is published well before the opening of the session, the university reserves the right to make any changes regarding any matter set out herein, including the cancellation of courses and programs.

The university will not be responsible in the event the program, or course is either cancelled or not completed as a result of a strike, lockout, fire, tempest, an act of God, or any other cause (whether similar or dissimilar to those enumerated) beyond the reasonable control of the university. In addition, TRU reserves the right to change or amend its fee structure, policies, and regulations at any time from those published in this calendar or elsewhere.

Refer to the www.tru.ca for updates and changes to fees, courses, programs, regulations, and/or policies that may occur after the publication of this calendar.

Managing Editor: Michael Bluhm, Associate Vice-President Enrolment Services and University Registrar

To report errors or omissions or to send comments or suggestions, email calendar@tru.ca.

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TRU Mission and University Governance

TRU Mission

TRU is a comprehensive, learner-centred, sustainable university that serves its regional, national, and international learners and their communities through high quality and flexible education, training, research and scholarship. [Read the Vision Statement](#) | [Read Integrated Strategic Planning](#)

Governance

TRU has three governing bodies responsible for corporate and academic decision-making. The [Board of Governors](#) makes decisions on such matters as property development, labour and finance. [Senate](#) and the [Planning Council for Open Learning](#) make decisions on such matters as curriculum, credentials, admissions and educational policies. The composition, powers and duties of each governing body are legislated by the Province of British Columbia in the [Thompson Rivers University Act](#).

Board of Governors

The Thompson Rivers University Board of Governors has a legislated set of responsibilities for directing the affairs of the institution and setting policies in accordance with the [Thompson Rivers University Act](#). In summary, the Board is responsible for the management, administration and control of the property, revenue, business and affairs of the university.

The Board of Governors holds four to five public board meetings per year. Students and the general public are invited to attend public meetings. Please refer to the [Board of Governor's](#) web page for full information, including membership and meeting schedule.

The Secretariat handles enquiries pertinent to the Board of Governors and can be contacted at secretariat@tru.ca.

Senate

The Thompson Rivers University [Senate](#) has a legislated set of responsibilities for directing the affairs of the institution and setting policies in accordance with the [Thompson Rivers University Act](#).

Senate has:

1. advisory responsibilities on the development of educational policies for the matters designated under the Act.
2. the power and duty to set policy, criteria and curriculum for the matters designated under the Act.

Senate normally meets on the 4th Monday of each month from September to June. Students and the general public are invited to attend public meetings. Please refer to the Senate web page for full information, including membership and meeting schedule.

Enquiries regarding Senate are handled by the Secretariat and should be directed to the Manager, University Governance, at secretariat@tru.ca.

Planning Council for Open Learning

The Planning Council for Open Learning has a legislated set of responsibilities for directing the affairs of the Open Learning division of the institution and setting policies in accordance with the [Thompson Rivers University Act](#).

The Planning Council for Open Learning may advise or make recommendations to the board on the following:

- Matters concerning the educational mandate of the Open Learning division.
- The establishment, revision or discontinuance of courses and programs in the Open Learning division.
- Strategic direction for the Open Learning division, including its role as a system partner in the ongoing development and expansion of distance and online learning in British Columbia.
- Other matters at the request of the board.

The Planning Council for Open Learning must report any resolutions it makes to the University Council.

For more information on the Planning Council for Open Learning, including membership and meeting schedule, please refer to the [Planning Council for Open Learning](#).

Administration and Leadership

Chancellor

DeDe DeRose
NITEP, Indigenous Teacher Education Program, BEd, MEd (UBC)

Office of the President and Vice-Chancellor

President and Vice-Chancellor

Dr. Airini
BA, MEd (U Canterbury), MBA (Massey University), Diploma of Teaching (Christchurch), Certificate in in Te Ara Reo (Māori language) with Te Whare Wānanga o Aotearoa, PhD, (UBC)

Provost and Vice-President Academic

Dr. Gordon Binstead
BSc, (UBC), MSc, (McMaster), PhD, (U of Alberta)

Vice-President Administration and Finance

Matt Milovick
BSc (U Guelph), BAS (York), MEd (), CMA

Vice-President Students and Global Engagement and Acting Vice-President University Relations

Baihua Chadwick
BA (Beijing), MMI (Phoenix)

Vice-President Research

Dr. Shannon Wagner
BSc, MSc, PhD (UNBC)

Chief of Staff

Dr. Michael Henry
MBA (Alberta), DBA (Southern Queensland, AU)

General Counsel

Andrew Guerra
BA (UBC), J.D. (U of Alberta)

Associate General Counsel

Scott Blackford
BA (U of Alberta), J.D. (Saskatchewan)

AI Special Advisor to the President

Andrea Li
(Wharton, Pennsylvania), IB, (Geneva)

Secwepémc Special Advisor to the President

Dr. Garry Gottfriedson (h.c.)
MFA (Naropa), MEd (SFU)

Office of the Provost and Vice-President Academic

Provost and Vice-President Academic

Dr. Gordon Binstead
BSc, (UBC), MS, (McMaster), PhD, (U of Alberta)

Vice-Provost, Open, Learning, Teaching and Innovation

Dr. Liesel Knaack
BEd, Queens, MEd, Nipissing (Ontario), PhD, (Toronto)

Associate Vice-President Enrolment Services and University Registrar

Michael Bluhm
BSc (Waterloo), MEd (UBC)

Director, Student Awards & Financial Aid

Gordon Down
BA, Business Administration, (Trinity Western)

Associate Vice-President Students (Interim)

Reuben Onyango
MEd and Leadership (Royal Roads)

Director, Student Access and Academic Supports

Sarah Walz
BA (Alberta), MEd (Calgary)

Director, Student Experience and Engagement

Matthew Dyck
BA (TRU), MA (Athabasca)

Director, Student Affairs

Cassie Greenough
BA (California State), MA (McGill)

Executive Director, Office of Indigenous Education

Tina Matthew
BGS, MEd (SFU)

Special Advisor on Integrated Strategic Planning

Dr. Will Garrett-Petts
BA (Victoria), MA (UBC), PhD (Alberta)

Director, Curriculum Development and Delivery, OL (Interim)

David Cormier
MEd (Mount Saint Vincent)

Director, Mission Fulfillment and Quality Assurance (Interim)

Dr. Shannon Smyryl
BA (SFU), MA, PhD (Queens)

Director, Center for Excellence in Learning and Teaching (Interim)

Brian Lamb
BA, (Saskatchewan), MA, (McGill)

Director, Learning Technology and Innovation

Brian Lamb
BA, (Saskatchewan), MA, (McGill)

Director, Prior Learning and Assessment Recognition

Susan Forseille
MEd (TRU), PhD (Leicester)

Dean, Faculty of Arts

Dr. Mark Wallin
BA (Trinity Western), MA, PhD (Waterloo)

Dean, Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism (Interim)

Dr. Yasmin Dean
BSW, MSW, PhD in Social Work (Calgary)

Dean, Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics (Interim)

Dr. Ehsan Latif
PhD Economics (Manitoba), MA (Japan), MSS and BSS (Bangladesh)

Dean, Faculty of Education and Social Work

Dr. Yasmin Dean
BSW, MSW, PhD in Social Work (Calgary)

Dean, Faculty of Law

Dr. Millard
LLD (Johannesburg), B Juris, LLB and LLM (Pretoria)

Dean, School of Nursing (Interim)

Dr. Greg Anderson
BPhEd, MPhEd (UBC), PhD (SFU), Applied Physiology

Dean, Faculty of Science

Dr. Vivek Kumar
MCA, Computer Science Applications, (Bharathiar), PhD, Computer Science (Saskatchewan)

Dean, Faculty of Student Development (Interim)

Tania Gottschalk
MS/LIS, (Illinois), MBA (Athabasca), BA (Alberta)

Dean, School of Trades and Technology & Williams Lake Campus and Regions

Baldev Pooni
BSc (Hons First Class), MSc, (Teesside, UK)

University Librarian

Tania Gottschalk
MS/LIS, (Illinois), MBA (Athabasca), BA (Alberta)

Office of the Vice-President Administration and Finance**Vice-President Administration and Finance**

Matt Milovick
BSc (Guelph), BAS (York), MEd (Newfoundland), CPA, CMA

Associate Vice-President Finance

Christina Duquette
BCom (Hon) (Laurentian), CA

Vice-President Advancement and Alumni Relations

Kim Cassar Torreggiani
BKin (UBC)

Associate Vice-President Digital Strategies and Chief Information Officer, Information Technology Services

Matt Norton
BEd, (Nova Scotia Teachers College), MEd, (Lethbridge)

Executive Director, ITS Operations and Associate Chief Information Officer

Alex Morgun
MBA (Athabasca), CISSP, CRISC, CISA, CGEIT

Associate Vice-President Campus Infrastructure, Sustainability and Ancillary Services

Warren Asuchak
Cert Bus Mngt (N Lights, C), BGS (OU), Dip Mngt Studies (OC), Dip Rec Mngt (TRU) Dip Public Sector Mngt (UVic), Cert Hort. (Guelph), MSc (Leicester, UK)

Associate Vice-President Integrated Planning and Effectiveness

Dorys Crespin-Mueller
BA, (TRU) MBA (Royal Roads)

Associate Vice-President People and Culture

Shayne Olsen
BBA, (SFU), CHRP, CA

Director, Total Rewards, Engagement & Well-Being

Theron Reed

Director, Faculty Relations

Sandy Scarff

Director Athletics and Recreation

Curtis Atkinson
BGS (Brandon), BHK (UBC), MSc (Regina)

Director Internal Audit

Alma Klarich
CPA, CGA, CIA (IIA-The Institute of Internal Auditors)

Director Risk Management Services

Stephen Pottle
BA (Ryerson), CRM (Toronto), CIP (Insurance Institute of Canada)

Office of the Vice-President International**Vice-President International**

Baihua Chadwick
BA (Beijing), MMI (Phoenix)

Associate Vice-President International

Justin Kohlman
BA (Regina), MA (Deakin, Australia)

Associate Vice-President, Students

Reuben Onyango
MA, (Royal Roads)

Chief International Enrolment Officer

ZiPing Feng
CSOM (TRU), MSc (NEOMA, Business School, FR)

Director, International Marketing and Recruitment

Surai Shan
MBA, (NEOMA Business School), PBD Marketing, (TRU)

Office of the Vice-President Research**Vice-President Research**

Dr. Shannon Wagner
BSc, MSc, PhD (UNBC)

Vice-Provost Graduate Studies and Research

Dr. Brian Roy

BPhEd, MSc (McMaster, PhD (Waterloo)

Director, Research Initiatives

Troy Fuller

MA, History (Calgary)

Director, Research Partnerships and Compliance

Dr. Lincoln Smith

BSc, (UVIC), DPhil, (Sussex, UK)

S7extekékstmen

Alexis Gottfriedson

Director, Student Research and Graduate Studies

Sukh Heer Matonovich

MA, (Royal Roads)

Director, Research Services

Dr. Anita Sharma

BSc, MSc, PhD Biochemistry (Punjab Agricultural University)

Director, TRU Wildfire Research, Innovation and Education

Dinya Minocher

BA, (Guelph), MS,NRS, (University of Akureyi, Iceland)

Academic Schedule and Important Dates 2026-2027

Campus-based academic, career/technology, and university preparatory programs operate on the following terms/intersessions unless otherwise specified in Academic Calendar program descriptions.

Academic Schedule

Term/Intersession	Fall Term 2026 (Sept – Dec)	Winter Term 2027 (Jan – Aug)	Two Term courses (Sept -Apr)		Summer Term 2027 (May – Aug)	Summer Intersession 1 (May – Jun)	Summer Intersession 2 (Jun – Aug)
Class Dates							
Orientation day	September 8, 2026						
Start of classes	September 9, 2026	January 11, 2027	September 9, 2026		May 10, 2027	May 10, 2027	June 28, 2027
Mid-term break	November 12 - 13, 2026	February 16 -19, 2027	Nov. 12-13, 2026	Feb. 16-19, 2027			
End of classes	December 8, 2026	April 13, 2027	April 13, 2027		August 13, 2027	June 25, 2027	August 13, 2027
Registration and Withdrawal Dates							
Registration Opens	June 2026	June 2026	June 2026		March, 2027	March, 2027	March, 2027
Registration Deadline	September 4, 2026	January 8, 2027	September 4, 2026		May 7, 2027	May 7, 20267	June 25, 2027
End of course change period (add/drop/audit, late registration)	September 22, 2026	January 22, 2027	September 22, 2026		May 21, 2027	May 14, 2027	July 5, 2027
Last day to withdraw from a term course with no academic penalty	October 30, 2026	March 12, 2027	January 29, 2027		July 2, 2027	May 28, 2027	July 16, 2027
Exams & Grades							
Start of examinations	December 10, 2026	April 15, 2027	April 15, 2027		Exam period for summer courses is included in the term.		
End of examinations	December 23, 2026	April 28, 2027	April 28, 2027				
Final day for faculty to submit term grades (as per Policy ED 3-11)	January 8, 2027	May 5, 2027	May 5, 2027		August 20, 2027	July 5, 20276	August 20, 2027
Tuition & Refund Dates							
Due date for tuition and fee payment (Domestic and International)	September 4, 2026	January 8, 2027	September 4, 2026		June 25, 2027	June 25, 2027	June 25, 2027
End of 100% refund period (minus commitment fee or tuition deposit) (Domestic students only)	September 22, 2026	January 22, 2027	September 22, 2026		May 21, 2027	May 14, 2027	July 5, 2027

Important Dates & Deadlines

Deadline to apply to graduate for Fall Convocation	July 31, 2026
Deadline for Program Advisors to submit lists of eligible graduates for Fall Convocation	Four weeks prior to Convocation
Fall Convocation – Kamloops	October 2026 TBA
Fall Mid-term break	November 12 –13, 2026
Winter Mid-term break	February 16–19, 2027
Campus-wide Professional Development Day	February 17, 2027
Deadline to apply to graduate for Spring Convocation	March 31, 2027
Deadline for Program Advisors to submit lists of eligible graduates for Spring Convocation	Four weeks prior to Convocation
Spring Convocation - Kamloops	June 2027, TBA

Recognized Statutory Holidays (University Closed)

Labour Day	September 7, 2026
National Day for Truth and Reconciliation	September 30, 2026
Thanksgiving Day	October 12, 2026
Remembrance Day	November 11, 2026
Winter Break	December 25, 2026 – January 1, 2027
BC Family Day	February 15, 2027
Good Friday	March 26, 2027
Easter Monday	March 29, 2027
Victoria Day	May 24, 2027
Canada Day	July 1, 2027
British Columbia Day	August 2, 2027

Admission and Registration

Admission

Applying to TRU

Prospective students apply online for TRU Programs at tru.ca/apply. Once you begin an online application, you can save it and return to it as often as you like before your final submission.

Alternatively, you can [print an application form](#). A completed form can be delivered to Enrolment Services; however, this may result in processing delays.

Students not registered for three consecutive terms and who are not on approved leave will be required to reapply to the university.

Application Fee

Undergraduate Programs (excluding Law)

Canadian citizen or permanent resident: \$34.23 charged at time of admission (no cost to submit application)

International applicants: \$100.00 due at time of application

Domestic Juris Doctor Law Applicants: \$131.88 due at time of application

International Juris Doctor Law Applicants: \$186.12 due at time of application

Application fees are non-refundable.

Law Visit [TRU Law Admissions](#) for details.

Application Deadlines

TRU begins accepting applications for most programs on OCTOBER 1.

Unless noted below as a program-specific deadline, deadlines to apply for admission are as follows. Not all programs have winter and summer intakes. Applicants who apply by these deadlines, and submit all required documentation, will receive an admission decision prior to the start of registration. Some programs will continue to accept applications beyond these deadlines where space is available.

Deadlines for international students may vary. Please check <https://www.tru.ca/truworld/future-students/application-deadlines.html> for the most up-to-date information.

Intake	Application deadline
Fall (September)	May 1
Winter (January)	September 1
Summer (May)	January 1

Program-specific application deadlines

Program	Application Deadline	
Bachelor Education (Secondary) Bachelor of Education in Trades and Technology	February 15	Summer (July) intake only

Bachelor of Education (Elementary)	January 15	Fall September intake only
Bachelor of Science in Nursing	January 31	
Respiratory Therapy Diploma	February 1	
Veterinary Technology Diploma	February 1	
Law (Juris Doctor)	February 10	
Bachelor of Social Work	February 28	
Trades Foundation and Apprenticeship Programs	<u>Intake dates</u> vary. Applications are accepted year-round.	
Graduate programs	Intake dates and deadlines vary. Visit tru.ca/gradstudies for details.	

Application deadlines that fall on a weekend or statutory holiday are extended to the next business day.

Qualifying for admission

Student admission to TRU is governed by policy [ED 1-0](#), Student Admission. The **PDF** version published online on the TRU Official Policies and Procedures web page is the official version. In the event of a discrepancy between the official policy and the Calendar, the official policy is authoritative.

Applicants must meet the stated admission requirements for the program they have applied to.

However, in some cases, applicants who do not fully meet admission requirements may be granted admission, subject to successful fulfilment of any missing requirements.

General admission requirements

Applicants to all undergraduate programs on campus must qualify under one of the following categories:

High school graduation, Transfer, or mature student status

- Graduate from a recognised high school curriculum, or
- Complete 12 or more credits of transferable postsecondary coursework, or
- 19 years of age or older with no formal education in the past 2 years (some program restrictions apply). (**Mature students**).

English language requirements

English is the language of instruction at TRU. Successful applicants require a minimum of 73% in grade 12 English or equivalent for undergraduate degree programs on campus, or 67% for undergraduate diploma and certificate programs on campus.

Missing a general admission requirement? You may still qualify for Flexible Entry. See below.

Program-specific Admission Requirements

In addition to general admission requirements, many programs have additional program-specific admission requirements. Refer to individual program pages for specific requirements.

In some programs, students missing program-specific admission requirements may still qualify for admission through **Flexible Entry**.

Flexible Entry

TRU's flexible entry pathway allows students to begin their university program while upgrading or completing missing requirements.

How does Flexible Entry Work?

When you apply for a TRU program that is eligible for Flexible Entry, TRU will assess your application and if you're missing general or program-specific requirements you may still receive an offer of admission for your selected program through the flexible entry pathway. Once admitted, TRU will connect you with an Academic Advisor to plan your first year for success. You'll complete your missing admission requirements while taking university courses in your program, normally within your first 24 to 30 credits.

Programs eligible for Flexible Entry

Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism

Bachelor of Tourism Management
Events and Conventions Management Diploma
Resort and Hotel Management Diploma
Sport Event Management Diploma
Tourism Management Diploma

Faculty of Arts

Associate of Arts
Bachelor of Arts (Kamloops and Williams Lake)
Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism
Cultural and Social Explorations Certificate
Indigenous Studies Certificate
World Languages and Cultures Certificate

Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics

Accounting Technician Diploma
Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma
Bachelor of Business Administration
Management Diploma

Faculty of Science

Associate of Science

Bachelor of Computing Science
Bachelor of Natural Resource Science
Bachelor of Science
Computing Science Diploma

Exploratory Studies

Our exploratory studies pathway allows students to take up to 24 credits of undergraduate coursework without being in a specific certificate, diploma, or degree program. There are no general or program specific admission requirements, just course prerequisites.

If you're seeking to complete a course or two, upgrade undergraduate courses, or just explore what TRU has to offer, this option may be for you. Once you're admitted you can connect with an Academic Advisor right away and plan your path.

Recognised high school curricula and provincial equivalents

TRU recognises the government legislated secondary school curriculum in all Canadian provinces and territories.

You are considered to have the equivalent of BC high school graduation if you graduated from high school in:

- Alberta, Manitoba, New Brunswick, Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan, Northwest Territories, Nunavut, or Yukon
- Quebec, and have completed one full academic year at CEGEP

You are also considered to have the equivalent of BC high school graduation if you have completed the [International Baccalaureate Diploma Program](#).

For program specific provincial admission equivalents, refer to the [equivalency chart](#).

English language proficiency requirements

English is the primary language of instruction at TRU. All applicants to TRU must demonstrate a minimum level of [English language proficiency](#) for academic study. TRU will verify that applicants meet language proficiency requirements prior to admission.

TRU requires a minimum of 73% in grade 12 English or equivalent for undergraduate degree programs on campus, or 67% for undergraduate diploma and certificate programs on campus.

Students take an English Placement Test (EPT) upon arrival and are placed in the appropriate level of English language study in TRU's EAP program. The EPT must be written one week before classes begin. If a student has a TOEFL or other test score they may elect to enter EAP or academic courses without taking the TRU English Placement Test.

Students that do not meet the program English Language requirement at the time of application may meet and/or obtain the equivalency through one of our English Language development programs, approved English placement assessment and/or approved English language proficiency test.

Additional information is available through the [Assessment Centre](#) and the [University and Employment Preparation Department](#).

English Language Proficiency Requirements for Undergraduate Academic Study

TRU Placement	TOEFL 2025	TOEFL from Jan 2026	IELTS	DUOLINGO	Language Cert Academic	CAEL
Direct entry to academic programs	Internet-based 88+ with no section below 20	Internet-based 4.5, with no section below 4.0	6.5+ with no bands below 6.0	125+ with No sub-score less than 115	Total score 70+ No section below 60	Overall 70+ No sub-test below 60
Direct entry into Level 5 EAP (2 EAP courses and 3 academic courses)	80+	4.0, with no section below 3.5	6.0+ with no band below 5.5	115+ with No sub-score less than 100	Total score 65-69 No section below 60	Overall 60+ No sub-test below 50
Direct entry into Level 4 EAP (4 EAP courses and 1 academic course)	71+	3.5, with no section below 3.0	5.5+ with no band below 5.0	100+ with No sub-scoreless than 90	Total score 60-64 no section below 55	Overall 50+ No sub-test below 40
Direct entry into Level 3 ESL	61+	3.0	5.0+	90+	Total score 55-59	Overall 40+

Graduate Programs: English Language Proficiency Requirements for Academic Study

Program	TOEFL 2025	TOEFL 2026	IELTS	Pearson (PTE)
Graduate Diploma in Business Administration (GDBA)	94+ with no bands below 20	4.5, with no section below 4.0	7.0+ with no bands below 6.5	68+ with no bands below 62
Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies (GCES)	88 with no bands below 20	4.5, with no section below 4.0	6.0+ with no bands below 5.5	55+ with no bands below 42
Master of Arts in Human Rights and Social Justice	94+ with no bands below 20	4.5, with no section below 4.0	7.0+ with no bands below 6.5	68+ with no bands below 62
Master of Business Administration (MBA)	94+ with no bands below 20	4.5, with no section below 4.0	7.0+ with no bands below 6.5	68+ with no bands below 62
Master of Environmental Economics and Management (MEEM)	94+ with no bands below 20	4.5, with no section below 4.0	7.0+ with no bands below 6.5	68+ with no bands below 62
Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management (MScEEM)	94+ with no bands below 20	4.5, with no section below 4.0	7.0+ with no bands below 6.5	68+ with no bands below 62
Master of Education (MEd)	88+ with no bands below 20	4.5, with no section below 4.0	6.5+ with no bands below 6.5	58+ overall with no bands below 58
Master of Nursing (MN)	100+ with no bands below 20	5.0, with no section below 4.0	7.0+ (Speaking 7.0, Writing 7.0, Listening 7.5, Reading 6.5)	68+ with no bands below 62
Master of Data Science	88+ with no bands below 20	4.5, with no section below 4.0	6.5+ with no bands below 6.0	58+ with no bands below 55
Master of Science in Environmental Science	88+ with no bands below 20	4.5, with no section below 4.0	6.5+ with no bands below 6.0	58+ with no bands below 55
Master of Engineering Science (Software Engineering)	88+, with no bands below 20	4.5, with no section below 4.0	6.5+ with no bands below 6.0	58+ with no bands below 55

A student must meet or exceed the required level on all aspects to be at any specific level (e.g. Direct entry students must have 88+ and all sections at least 20). When sub-scores are used, a good mark in one area will not compensate for a poor mark in another. If a student does not meet the requirements for direct entry, it is recommended that they write the TRU placement test to determine the appropriate placement for them in EAP. If all of their scores, subtests and overall place them at, for example Level 4, it is recommended that they do the TRU placement test to determine their courses; however they will not be placed below Level 4 (or whichever level their initial scores place them).

For more information, please see the [EAP Regulations Program Overview](#).

Additional

Or completion of an undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is their first official language.
Or completion of TRU ENGL 1100 OR 1101 AND CMNS 1290 OR 1291 with a minimum B.

Countries that do not require additional English testing

American Samoa, Anguilla, Antigua & Barbuda, Australia, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Belize, Botswana, British Virgin Islands, Canada (including Quebec), Cameroon, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Falkland Islands, Fiji, Gambia, Ghana, Gibraltar, Grenada, Guyana, Ireland, Jamaica, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Malta, Mauritius, Montserrat, Namibia, New Zealand, Nigeria, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Singapore, South Africa, St. Helena, St. Kitts & Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent & the Grenadines, Swaziland, Trinidad & Tobago, Tanzania, Turks & Caicos Islands, Uganda, United Kingdom, USA, US Virgin Islands, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

While some nationalities may be exempt from English proficiency testing, some programs may still require applicants to have an English grade of B or better in their most recent English course(s). If you do not meet these requirements, TRU may require an English proficiency test score such as IELTS, Duolingo and TOEFL.

Japanese English Language Proficiency Test — STEP

TRU will consider the STEP First Grade for direct entry into academic programs. We will also consider STEP Pre-First Grade Level as equivalent to TOEFL 500+ for placement purposes.

Common European Framework of Reference for Languages

TRU will consider the CEF C1 and C2 for direct entry into academic programs. We will also consider CEF B2 and B2+ as equivalent to the IELTS 5.0+ for placement purposes.

Cambridge ESOL

TRU will consider the [CAE](#) (Certificate in Advanced English) and [CPE](#) (Certificate of Proficiency in English) for direct entry into academic programs. The FCE (First Certificate in English) will be considered at the IELTS 5.0+ for placement purposes.

Pearson Test of English

TRU will consider the Pearson Test of English (PTE) for direct entry into undergraduate or post-baccalaureate diploma programs with an overall score of 58 or greater and no communicative skills test scores below 55.

For more information on English language proficiency, testing, and requirements, please visit tru.ca/englishrequirements

International applicants

In addition to meeting all TRU Admission requirements, international applicants must:

- Have a valid student permit from the Government of Canada.
- Have been formally admitted to a TRU Program before arrival.
- Possess valid and adequate medical insurance coverage.

International applicants should be aware of study permit processing times and plan their application to TRU accordingly.

Find out more at [International Admissions](#).

Other ways to qualify for admission

TRU Start (Dual Credit)

Students who attend a [TRU Start](#) partner high school can take select TRU programs, or one or two courses, during grade 12. University level credit earned can be applied toward future undergraduate credentials at TRU and may count as credit toward high school graduation. Counting undergraduate credit for high school graduation is subject to approval of the applicable school district.

Visiting students

Visiting students must be pursuing a credential at another recognized post-secondary institution and have permission from their home institution to engage in coursework and/or research at TRU toward their credential at their home institution. This includes students under the Western Dean's Agreement (WDA) and Canadian University Graduate Transfer Agreement (CUGTA).

Credit for previous learning

Transfer Credit

TRU recognizes prior post-secondary studies for transfer credit from Canadian public post-secondary institutions and recognized institutions around the world. Recognition depends on regional and/or federal authority for post-secondary quality assurance and/or accreditation. Transfer credit is normally assessed at the time of admission upon receipt of official transcripts as well as any other required documentation such as course outlines. Read more about transfer credit [here](#).

Advanced Standing & Enriched Programs

TRU recognizes and awards university level credit to both Canadian and international students who complete any of the following enriched secondary school courses and programs. Read more about advanced credit [here](#).

Advanced Placement (AP)

Advanced credit is granted for approved subjects passed with a grade of a 4 or higher. Official transcripts must be provided by the College Board.

International Baccalaureate Diploma (IB)

Advanced credit will be granted for higher-level courses passed with a grade of 5 or higher. Official transcripts must be provided by the International Baccalaureate Organization.

General Certificate of Education (GCE)

Advanced credit is granted for approved A-level courses passed with a grade of an A or B. Official transcripts must be provided to receive transfer credit.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition ([PLAR](#))

PLAR is a process used to determine if credit can be awarded for knowledge and skills already acquired. This may include learning that took place outside of the formal, post-secondary system. PLAR provides students with the opportunity to have such learning assessed and recognized in the form of academic credit toward the requirements of a Thompson Rivers University credential. Read more about PLAR [here](#).

Deferring admission

Applicants who gain admission may request to defer their admission, normally for up to one year. Not all programs allow deferral. Approved requests for deferral will require full payment of all applicable deposits. Deposits are non-refundable if registration does not occur within the deferral period.

Registration

Eligibility to register

Newly admitted students are eligible to register in TRU courses after accepting their offer of admission and paying the applicable tuition deposit. Admission to TRU does not guarantee availability of space in specific courses when registering.

International students are eligible to register after submitting proof of their study permit confirmation here:

<https://www.tru.ca/truworld/new-students/visaconfirmation.html>

Continuing students are eligible to register after paying the applicable tuition deposit. Continuing students are students who have completed at least one TRU course within the last 12 months.

Students who have not been actively registered in at least one TRU course within the last 12 months must re-apply for admission before being eligible to continue.

Registration planning

TRU Program Plan (Degree Works)

A TRU Program Plan combines the curricular requirements for academic programs with your individual academic history and displays completed and outstanding requirements for your program, including information such as:

- Requirements completed and still outstanding
- Credits completed and credits still required
- Student course grade
- Links to course descriptions

Your TRU Program Plan is available through [myTRU](#).

If you have questions about your TRU Program Plan please review the [FAQs](#). For more information please contact your [advisor](#).

If you have technical difficulty, please contact the Degree Works team at: degreeworks@tru.ca

Course schedule and registration resources

Course schedules are published online approximately one month prior to the start of each registration period. Course registration resources are available online [here](#).

Course delivery and learning modes

Most scheduled classes are Classroom Based, meaning they are taught on campus and in person.

TRU is introducing new ways of identifying the different [delivery and learning modes](#) we offer.

In some cases, you'll see classes listed with one of the following modes categorized under four areas: A. In-Person, B. Blended, C. Multi-Access and D. Online. Please reference a simplified one-page [comparison chart of all modes](#).

Registration times

Registration for fall (September) and winter (January) begins in June.

Registration for summer (May) and summer intersessions (May and June) begins in March.

Students are assigned a date and time for registration before registration begins. This is called a **Priority Course Registration Date**. On or after the assigned registration date and time, eligible students may register in courses. Students can find their Priority Course Registration Date on the **myTRU** online student portal.

More information about Priority Course Registration can be found at [Priority Course Registration](#).

How to register

Eligible students with an active registration time can register in TRU courses using the [myTRU](#) online student portal. Students can also make registration changes or drop courses using the portal up until the course change (add/drop) deadline. Some students may not be able to access online registration due to their program of study; these students will be notified by Enrolment Services of their confirmed registration. Students requiring assistance should email student@tru.ca.

Course waitlists

Most undergraduate courses offer the ability for students to place themselves on a course waitlist when a section is full. Students can place themselves on waitlists up until the registration deadline for that term (refer to the Important Dates and Deadlines). After this deadline, students will no longer be able to add their name to a waitlist for courses that are full. Students can be waitlisted for more than one course, but they cannot be listed on more than one section for the same course.

Seat offers for waitlisted courses are made through email notification to the TRU email account. Students are responsible for checking their TRU email frequently to see if a seat has become available. The time duration for accepting the seat offer is short, and the offer must be acted upon quickly. If you do not register within the allocated time, you will be removed from the waitlist, and the seat will go to the next student on the waitlist.

Being on a waitlist is not the same as being registered in a course and does not guarantee that a seat will become available.

IMPORTANT: If you are still on a waitlist for a course at the start of the term, you are expected to attend the first two weeks of the course to keep your spot on the waitlist. If you are not able to attend the first two weeks of class, you must make prior arrangements with the course instructor. Students may be dropped from the class roster/waitlist for non-attendance.

Course change (add/drop) deadlines

Course registration changes must be completed before the deadline dates indicated in the Annual Schedule of [Academic and Important Dates](#), normally 10 business days following the first day of classes. Students are encouraged to consult with Program and Academic Advisors and Student Awards & Financial Aid before making course changes to confirm the impact of adding or dropping courses on academic completion, student loans, or other funding.

Withdrawals

Students may drop a course before the course change (add/drop) deadline without academic or financial penalty. (non-refundable tuition deposits may be forfeited)

Students may withdraw from a course after the course change (add/drop) deadline and before the withdraw deadline with no academic penalty. A grade of "W" will appear on their transcript. This will not affect their grade point average (GPA). No refund will be provided.

Students who withdraw or discontinue participation in a course after the withdraw deadline will receive a grade of "F" or "DNC" on their transcript. No refund will be provided.

Students considering withdrawing from a course should seek advice from an advisor and consider potential impacts on academic progression as well as financial aid eligibility.

Withdrawal in extenuating circumstances

Prior to the last day of the term, students may request to withdraw from courses due to extenuating circumstances that are unforeseen and beyond their control. A partial refund of tuition may be considered. Students are encouraged to seek available supports through the Office of Student Affairs, and/or their International Student Advisor (ISA) when such extenuating circumstances arise.

To request a withdrawal under extenuating circumstances, submit a completed [withdrawal in extenuating circumstances form](#) to Enrolment Services at es-supervisor@tru.ca. Refer to [Withdrawals Policy ED 3-0](#) for more details.

Auditing a course

Students who register to audit a course must satisfy the instructor that they are taking reasonable steps to complete course requirements, although no formal evaluation procedures are required. If in the judgment of the instructor a student is not doing this, a grade of W will be recorded.

Students must meet with the instructor at the commencement of the course, or prior to a change to Audit status, to agree on what constitutes reasonable steps to complete course requirements.

Students who wish to change from Credit to Audit status must do so by the end of the second week of the term.

Departments have the right to refuse an audit student's participation.

Auditors are required to pay full tuition and fees.

Student responsibility

Students are responsible for the accuracy of their registration in courses and for ensuring their registration meets all course prerequisites and co-requisites. They are also responsible for confirming that the courses they have chosen conform to their individual program requirements and university regulations.

Tuition and Fees

TRU's tuition and fees are set and reviewed annually by the Board of Governors and are subject to change. For the most up-to-date tuition and fee details, please visit tru.ca/tuition.

Tuition deposit

Students are required to pay a tuition deposit before registration for fall and winter term courses. The tuition deposit is applied as a payment toward tuition fees and is generally non-refundable (some exceptions apply; see Refunds).

Canadian citizens and permanent residents

- \$300 tuition deposit for Flexible Entry eligible programs
- \$300 tuition deposit for returning students to limited or selective programs.
- \$300 for new students to limited or selective programs.
- \$300 for new and returning students in trades programs.

International students

- \$3,000 tuition deposit for Undergraduate programs and Post-baccalaureate programs
- \$3,000 tuition deposit for Graduate programs (except continuation and extension terms)
- Full tuition and fees for thesis/project continuation and extension terms of Graduate programs

Students who are eligible to take less than full-time credits will pay the lesser of \$3,000 or full tuition.

Tuition deposits are due upon registration in Summer and Fall. Winter deposits are due December 1 to maintain registration status.

Up to date information about Tuition Deposits can be found [here](#).

Additional important date and fee information for international students can be found [here](#).

Sponsored students

[Sponsored students](#) are not required to pay the tuition deposit before registration provided a tuition sponsorship application has been approved by TRU before the time of registration.

University and Employment Preparation (Adult Basic Education) English as a Second Language students

Domestic BC students admitted to the University and Employment Preparation program are not required to pay a tuition deposit. The Adult Basic Education Program and English as a Second or Additional Language are tuition-free for domestic BC students. Students admitted to other preparatory programs and students admitted to a post-secondary program who are enrolling in preparatory courses who have an approved *Adult Upgrading Grant* application for the current term are not required to pay a deposit.

How to pay

The following payment options are available for students to pay tuition and fees. TRU does not accept cash for tuition and fee payments.

There are several options for paying tuition:

Pay online through [myTRU](#) using PayMyTuition

- Login to myTRU
- Select **Make a Payment**

Notice: You are permitted to make up to three (3) credit card payments per day through the PayMyTuition portal.

If you attempt more than three credit card transactions in a single day, your subsequent payments will not be processed:

- You will have to wait 24 hours to make additional credit card payments
- Alternative methods of payment are available such as Interac e-transfer and online bill payment
- If needed, call the Finance office for more information [250-371-5646](tel:250-371-5646)

Payments from within Canada

Payment methods

- Online bill payment
- Interac e-transfers
- Credit card (Visa, Mastercard, American Express)
- Visa debit and MasterCard debit

Payments from outside of Canada

If you are an international student, you can pay your tuition and fees from any bank, in any country, in any currency at a better rate than bank exchange rates. International payment options include:

Payment methods

- Bank transfers
- Debit and credit cards in your home currency
- eWallet payments

Cheque payments

Payments made by cheque or money order can be mailed to Financial Services.

Thompson Rivers University
Financial Services
805 TRU Way, Kamloops, BC V2C 0C8

*Please ensure cheques include the student's T-ID and full name.

Payment deadlines

The balance of tuition and/or fees owing are due by the following dates: (tru.ca/fees)

Undergraduate and Graduate programs

- **Fall term: (September – December)**
 - o Canadian/permanent residents: September 4, 2026
 - o International students: Deposit due upon registration. Balance of fees due September 4, 2026
- **Winter term: (January – April)**
 - o Canadian/permanent residents: January 8, 2027
 - o International students: Deposit Due Dec 1. Balance of fees due January 8, 2027
- **Summer term: (May - August)**
 - o Canadian/permanent residents:
Summer term and Intersession 1 and 2: June 25
 - o International students: Deposit due upon registration:
Balance of fees due June 25 for Summer term and Intersession 1 and 2.

Trade programs

- **Foundation programs:** Fees are due 30 days before the first day of classes.
- **Apprenticeship programs:** Fees must be paid in full at the time of registration.

Continuing Studies programs

Fees are due in full at the time of registration.

Sponsorship letters from sponsoring agencies

TRU offers a formal tuition sponsorship process, for a third party to pay tuition and fees on behalf of a student. Formal sponsorships are not accepted for all courses offered by TRU.

For more information on Tuition Sponsorships, visit tru.ca/sponsorship.

Fee deferrals

[Student Awards & Financial Aid](#) is responsible for the approval of fee deferrals (i.e., deferring your tuition and fee payment due date).

Canadian/permanent residents

Students who meet **one** of the following three conditions will have their tuition and fees deferred:

1. Students who have been approved for full-time or part-time **campus** student loans/grants through [StudentAid BC](#) or other Canadian provinces*
 - o with TRU named as the institution **and**
 - o prior to the start of classes, **and**
 - o have approved, unrestricted, and assignable loans/grants greater than their total balance due.
2. Students who have been approved for Open Learning student loans/grants who meet the above conditions **and** have submitted an eligible [fee deferral application](#) for the current semester.
3. Students who have accepted an offer of scholarship or award which fully funds **all** tuition and fees, and are meeting

all the conditions of the award (sufficient enrolment, athletic eligibility, etc.)

Campus students meeting the above conditions have their fee payment deadline deferred until the add/drop deadline of each semester, or as soon as your funding is received, whichever is sooner.

Open Learning students meeting the above conditions have their fee payment deadline deferred until the 21st day of the first month of their approved and funded study period (e.g. Jan. 21 for a Jan-Apr study period), or as soon as your funding is received, whichever is sooner.

Students applying for [student loans](#) are strongly encouraged to apply two months in advance of their fee [payment deadline](#).

*Split enrolled students with government funding confirmed by a school other than TRU are not eligible for a fee deferral.

**Quebec, N.W.T., and Yukon do not allow fee deferrals (the loans are not assignable to TRU). Contact [Student Awards & Financial Aid](#) for clarification.

New international applicants

New international applicants may be eligible to defer their enrolment. Deferrals will normally be granted on a one-time basis only. All deferrals will expire one calendar year from the start date noted in the original Letter of Acceptance. If a student's request for a deferral is approved, TRU will hold and retain 100% of all paid tuition and other scheduled fees and apply these to the new semester. All tuition paid to TRU will be forfeited if the applicant does not register and begin classes within one calendar year of the start date noted in the original Letter of Acceptance.

Late payments

Students whose tuition and/or fees have not been paid in full by the payment deadline for their program or course will have a financial hold placed on their account.

Students with an overdue account may have any registrations in a current and/or subsequent term cancelled. In addition, other services such as add/drop or course changes, ordering of transcripts, view grades, confirmation of enrolment letters/forms, final exam registration (OL) and course extensions (OL), receive degree, diploma or certificate will be withheld. Students with an overdue account are not permitted to register for convocation and the degree, diploma or certificate will be withheld.

Students placed on financial hold will only be permitted to access services and register for subsequent term courses once full payment of the balance owing has been made. Exceptions will be made for students who have an approved fee deferral.

Reinstatement fees

To be reinstated into courses in a current term after being deregistered for non-payment, students will be assessed a reinstatement fee of \$205.77. Reinstatement can occur only up to the reinstatement dates outlined below, and upon payment of all outstanding fees, penalties,

and interest as well as the reinstatement fee. Students must advise Enrolment Services of payment so registration can be reinstated.

Reinstatement deadlines

Fall term	November 30
Winter term	March 31

Tuition and Fee Refunds

The following refund policies apply to all TRU programs/offerings, including on-campus, Open Learning, trades, field courses, practica, continuing studies, etc., except for international contract training programs:

If you've paid for a course/offering that we cannot continue to deliver now or at a future date, your tuition and fees will be automatically credited to your [myTRU](#) account.

This credit will be applied to future tuition and student fees. Otherwise, you can request a refund of that credit balance through [myTRU](#) or by clicking the "Request a Refund" button below.

If you've paid for a course/offering that is now continuing through an alternative delivery format, or continuation has been postponed to a future date, we are not able to offer a refund; however, we recognize that extenuating individual circumstances may apply, and we have a process for requesting withdrawals with refunds in such cases.

[Withdrawals & Withdrawal in Extenuating Circumstances.](#)

Refunds must be requested through your myTRU account or Enrolment Services. [Tuition and Fee Refunds.](#)

Tuition deposits are partially or fully non-refundable withing one month prior to the start of an academic term.

Sponsored student refunds will be returned to the sponsor by cheque or Electronic Fund Transfer (ETF).

Thompson Rivers University has partnered with PayMyTuition, an electronic payment tool, to remit domestic refunds via Interac e-transfers, credit card (if payment made within 90 days), and international refunds via international bank transfers.

Refunds for Canadian citizens/permanent residents – Undergraduate and Graduate programs

Flexible entry eligible programs and returning limited or selective programs (\$300 tuition deposit)

1. Students who withdraw for the fall term before **August 1** will receive a 100% refund of fees paid.
2. Students who withdraw for the fall term after **August 1 until the end of the second week** of instruction will receive a 100% refund of fees less the full \$300 tuition deposit.

3. Students who withdraw for the winter term before **December 1** will receive a 100 % refund of fees paid for the winter term.
4. Students who withdraw for the winter term after **December 1 until the end of the second week of instruction** will receive a 100% refund of fees paid for the winter term less the full \$300 tuition deposit.
5. Students who withdraw **after the end of the second week of instruction (course change period)** in either the fall or winter term will not receive a refund.

First time-limited or selective programs (\$300 tuition deposit)

1. Students who withdraw for the fall term before **the end of the second week of instruction** will receive a 100% refund of fees less the \$300 deposit.
2. Students who withdraw for the winter term before **the end of the second week of instruction** will receive a 100% refund of fees paid for the winter term less the \$300 deposit.
3. Students who withdraw **after the end of the second week of instruction (course change period)** in either the fall or winter or will not receive a refund.

Trades foundation programs

1. [Withdrawal](#) a minimum of **30 days before the start** of the program will result in a \$200 partial refund of the \$500 tuition deposit paid.
2. If the withdrawal takes place **less than 30 days before the start** of the program, no portion of the tuition deposit will be refunded.
3. If the withdrawal takes place within 14 days of the start of the program, a full refund of fees less the \$500 tuition deposit will be provided.
4. If the withdrawal takes place **after 14 days into a seven-month or less program** — no refund.
5. If the withdrawal takes place **after 14 days into an eight-month or longer program**, no refund of fees for the first term will be provided.

Apprenticeship programs

1. [Withdrawal](#) a minimum of **30 days before** the start of class will result in a full refund of the fees less the \$200 tuition deposit.
2. If the withdrawal takes place **less than 30 days before the start** of class or after the start of class — no refund.

Refunds for International students – Undergraduate and Graduate programs

Unpaid fines, outstanding fees, and administrative fees (\$200 CDN) owing to TRU will be deducted before any approved deferral or refund.

Students required to withdraw or who are not admitted to TRU due to a violation of university policy are not entitled to deferrals or refunds.

All fee [payment deadlines](#) for international students are firm. It is the responsibility of the students to familiarize themselves with [important deadlines](#) and to plan and budget accordingly.

New International Student Applicants

Tuition fees, deposits, and other fees for the first term (semester) are non-refundable and non-transferable.

All new international applicants who receive a visa and study permit (including students who have been approved for a deferral) and a Letter of Acceptance issued by TRU are expected to begin their studies at TRU in the designated term noted in their original Letter of Acceptance.

New students who can provide official documentation from IRCC (Government of Canada) indicating that their visa and/or study permit application was denied are eligible for a full refund of tuition and applicable fees, minus an administrative processing charge as per the published [fee schedule](#).

TRU reserves the right to contact IRCC to verify the status of a visa and/or study permit application and/or to verify the contents of a refusal letter.

New international applicants who are eligible for a tuition refund (less the non-refundable administrative fee) should submit their refund request [here](#) before the course change or course withdrawal deadline (add/drop deadline). The request must include official documentation from IRCC. Refund requests will be processed in the order they have been submitted and will be completed pending verification of accompanying documentation. Refund requests are usually processed within 3 to 4 weeks of receipt of the request.

Continuing and returning international students

- 100% refund of required deposit 4 weeks before the first day of classes (minus administrative processing charge).
- 50% refund of required deposit after 4 weeks before the first day of classes (minus administrative processing charge).
- 50% refund to students who have obtained a visa extension letter from TRU and request a refund before the first day of classes (minus administrative processing charge).
- Tuition fees will not be refunded after the first day of classes.

Tuition waiver for faculty and staff

TRU staff, faculty, and administration, or eligible family members are eligible to apply for Tuition Reimbursement. Tuition reimbursements apply to undergraduate campus-based courses. All tuition and fees must be paid first, then students will be reimbursed the tuition portion of their fees if they are not displacing a fee-paying student. Tuition reimbursements must be applied for each term. Employees of TRU may qualify for OL and PLAR undergraduate course tuition reimbursement. Employees must get approval before registering for OL courses or PLAR. Please contact People and Culture for more information.

Tuition waiver for senior citizens

Students aged 65 years or older at the commencement of their course(s) may be eligible for a reimbursement of their tuition if they are not displacing fee-paying students. All other non-tuition fees including Student Union fees apply.

TRU Student Union fees

Every full and part-time student enrolled in a course at Thompson Rivers University (campus or OL) is a dues-paying member of the Thompson Rivers University Students' Union. These dues are billed by the institution and transferred to the Students' Union on a semesterly basis where they are pooled to fund the advocacy, services, and entertainment provided by your Students' Union. [Membership fees](#)

Additional fees

All TRU students, other than those enrolled only in courses through the Open Learning Division, must, as a condition of enrolment at TRU, pay the Ancillary fee, the Athletic and Recreation fee, the Comprehensive University Enhancement fee, Building Levy fee and applicable Lab/Studio fees. International students are also charged an International Activity fee in fall and winter terms on a per term basis.

Note: Additional TRU Fees do not apply to continuing education courses.

Student Awards & Financial Aid

TRU offers a comprehensive range of resources to assist students in financing their educational and living costs, and to recognize academic excellence. Financial support can be a combination of bursaries, scholarships, awards, work-study, loans and grants.

Some of these financial resource programs are administered directly through [Student Awards & Financial Aid](#), and for others, our office works with the appropriate government office or funding body. Some funding requires an application, some is provided upon the recommendation of faculty, and some scholarships are automatically awarded based on performance or other criteria.

Adult Upgrading Grant

[The Adult Upgrading Grant \(AUG\)](#) provides need-based, non-repayable grants to BC residents who wish to access preparatory and secondary level courses, including Adult Special Education. **It does not fund any post-secondary programs or courses.**

Student Aid BC

[Student Aid BC](#) can assist post-secondary students with educational and living costs where the financial resources from parents, summer work, or other sources are insufficient to meet the total estimated costs.

Students planning to apply to StudentAidBC are advised to complete their application online in June – this will ensure you receive your funds on time. Funds awarded under this program will be disbursed through a combination of Canada Student Loan, Provincial Student Loan and/or grants and loan reduction.

To be eligible, you must be a Canadian citizen or Permanent Resident who meets BC residency requirements, enrolling in at least a 60% post-secondary course load of an approved program (40% for students with a permanent disability) that is a minimum of 12 weeks in length. The amount of assistance awarded will be based on assessed need as determined by the provincial government.

For more information, and links to Canadian student assistance programs from other provinces, refer to [out of province loans](#).

Emergency funding

Emergency funding is available year-round to eligible students who are currently enrolled and experiencing financial hardship. Email studentawards@tru.ca and find out more [here](#).

Fee Deferrals

Students approved for loan funding may qualify for a [fee deferral](#) (i.e., deferring your tuition and fee payment due date).

Have questions or need help? Email us first!

The fastest and most efficient way to reach us is by email. Our team is ready to assist you with your questions and concerns.

General Inquiries on funding, including government grants and student loans

finaid@tru.ca (campus students)

olfinaid@tru.ca (Open Learning students)

Inquiries on Awards, Bursaries, & Scholarships

studentawards@tru.ca

When emailing us, please include:

- Your full name
- Your TRU student ID number
- A brief summary of your question or concern

This helps us respond more quickly and accurately to your inquiry.

Policies, Regulations, and Procedures

Official institutional policies and procedures

The Board of Governors, Senate and the Planning Council for Open Learning develop TRU policies and regulations in accordance with their respective powers and duties as set out in the Thompson Rivers University Act. The President's Council develops operational policies.

It is a students' responsibility to familiarize themselves with institutional policies and regulations, which can be found on the Thompson Rivers University's [Official Policies and Procedures](#) web page.

The PDF version of policies set out on the Official Policies and Procedures website is the official version of Thompson Rivers University policies. Policies found elsewhere, including those on other university sites are not the official versions and should not be relied upon.

The [archived policies](#) page shows previous versions of policy (posted alphabetically by title). For historical policies with end dates prior to January 2016, please refer to archived Academic Calendars at [Historical Calendars Archive](#)

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tru.ca/policy

Institutional Learning Outcomes

All TRU baccalaureate degrees seamlessly incorporate the eight Institutional Learning Outcomes (ILO) into the program of study. TRU is dedicated to the intellectual and social development of its students. The ILO's provide students with relevant skills and knowledge that will help them become more effective learners, face current and future real-world problems, and enjoy fulfillment in all spheres of life. The ILOs are grouped under four broad themes: Connection, Engagement, Exploration, and Local-to-Global, as follows:

CONNECTION

Communication: a TRU graduate demonstrates effective communication skills appropriate to a range of audiences.

Teamwork: a TRU graduate demonstrates the necessary skills of effective leadership and teamwork.

ENGAGEMENT

Lifelong Learning: a TRU graduate reflects on and sets goals for learning beyond their university experience.

Social Responsibility: a TRU graduate critically evaluates and applies socially responsible, sustainable, and ethical behaviours.

EXPLORATION

Knowledge: a TRU graduate acquires, connects, and applies a depth and breadth of knowledge.

Critical Thinking and Investigation: a TRU graduate constructs meaning from information by applying creative and critical thinking through research.

LOCAL-TO-GLOBAL

Indigenous Knowledges and Ways: a TRU graduate recognizes and respects the value of Indigenous knowledges and ways.

Intercultural Awareness: a TRU graduate recognizes and respects the value of diverse cultures and worldviews.

For more information, please visit the individual program pages or speak with an academic advisor.

Policy ED 16-0 Types of Undergraduate and Graduate Credentials

Academic Appeals

TRU encourages students and staff to resolve academic issues through discussion with an instructor, chair and/or Dean prior to submitting a formal academic appeal. When a resolution is not reached, students may bring forward for formal review matters that have not been resolved to their satisfaction. Students should consult with the Office of Student Affairs regarding the appeal process as per the [Student Academic Appeals \(ED 4-0\) Policy](#)

Academic Integrity

Thompson Rivers University students are required to comply with the standards of academic integrity set out in the Academic Integrity Policy ([ED 5-0](#)). Find out more at tru.ca/aic.

It is the responsibility of TRU employees to take reasonable steps to prevent and to detect acts of academic dishonesty. It is an instructor's responsibility to confront a student when such an act is suspected and to take appropriate action if academic dishonesty, in the opinion of the instructor, has occurred. Contact aic@tru.ca

Academic Standing

Academic standing is governed by Senate policy [ED 3-2](#), Satisfactory Academic Progress.

Good Standing

The minimum grade point average (GPA) required for Good Standing is 1.67. Some programs may have a higher minimum GPA requirement.

Academic Probation

A student whose GPA falls below their program's minimum requirement for Good Standing after attempting 24 credits will be placed on Academic Probation.

Required to Withdraw

Students placed on Academic Probation who remain below their program's minimum requirement and have not shown significant improvement since their last assessment, or who reach a total of an additional 24 credits attempted without recovering to Good Standing, will be required to withdraw from TRU for 12 months.

Convocation and Graduation

Students **must apply** for graduation and to attend Convocation by completing and submitting an Application to Graduate through myTRU.

Students with an overdue account are not permitted to register for convocation and the degree, diploma or certificate will be withheld.

	Application to graduate Deadline	Course completion (includes TRU-OL)
June ceremony	March 31	April 30
October ceremony	July 31	August 31

General Conduct

It is expected that students will conduct themselves towards university staff, fellow students and members of the university community in a manner consistent with the goals and professional demeanor of an educational institution. This includes demonstrating respect for the legitimate rights and freedoms of others.

Thompson Rivers University promotes teaching, scholarship and research, and free and critical discussion of ideas. The university is committed to providing a working and learning environment that allows for the full and free participation of all members of the University community. In the event the university considers students' conduct to be inconsistent with this expectation or considers that students are not appropriately dedicated to the furthering of their own education, they may be suspended for a set period or indefinitely. As such, students should familiarize themselves with the [Suspension of Students \(ED 7-0\) Policy](#).

Grades

Grade Point Average

[Grade Point Average \(GPA\)](#) is a measure of how well you are doing in your academic studies. It is used to determine a student's eligibility to continue in programs that have minimum requirements (Honours), to graduate and to receive "Graduation with Distinction" recognized on your official transcript.

Grade Point: A numerical value given to an alphabetical letter grade used in the assessment of academic performance. At TRU, the academic grading scale goes from "A+" to "F", with grade points assigned to each letter. A student's grade point average is a mathematical calculation that indicates where an average of the grades falls on the scale.

1. For each course taken the grade point value of the mark is multiplied by the credit value of that course.
2. The total number of grade points is divided by the total number of credits to obtain the grade-point average (GPA).
3. The GPA is calculated only on courses taken for credit.

4. A course or grade may not be deleted from the permanent record. However, if students repeat a course only the highest grade will be used in the calculation of their total grade point average, including equivalent courses taken through TRU-OL. Students should contact Enrolment Services to ensure their GPA has been recalculated.

To find out what point value is assigned to each letter grade at TRU view the [Grading Systems Policy, ED 3-5](#).

Students who intend to transfer to another educational institution should be aware that another institution may re-compute grade point average in accordance with its own policies.

Student classification

Full-time student: A student enrolled in at least 60% of a full-time course load (40% for students with a permanent disability) each term is classified as a full-time student.

Part-time student: A student who is enrolled in less than 60% of a full-time course load (less than 40% for students with a permanent disability), will be classified as a part-time student.

Student Records

Official Transcripts of Academic Record

TRU regards the individual's permanent student record as a personal private document. [Official transcripts](#) must be requested by the student.

Order your official transcript through myTRU and if you have special instructions, email them immediately to transcripts@tru.ca with 'Special Instructions' in the subject line. Students must request in writing if they want official transcripts to be sent to employers, educational

institutions, and other authorized agencies directly from TRU. If more convenient, and accepted by the other institution, copies of transcripts can be sent to students (on request) in sealed envelopes—students may then enclose these sealed transcripts with other materials to be sent to employers, educational institutions, etc.

TRU does not provide electronic copies (PDF files) of official or unofficial transcripts. Students can print an unofficial copy of their transcript from their myTRU account.

No transcripts or credentials will be issued until students have resolved all obligations to TRU in the way of fees, overdue library books, or outstanding fines and loans.

Change of contact information

Students should ensure that Enrolment Services has their current contact information such as mailing address, email address, and telephone number. Students can change their contact information through [myTRU](#), by telephone, or in-person at the Enrolment Services Office, or by emailing records@tru.ca. Students who receive government financial assistance should also notify the appropriate provincial authority.

Students who wish to change their legal name or to add a preferred name must complete the Name Change Request form. This form can be found online at Enrolment Services/forms, and it, along with additional documentation if required, it should be submitted to records@tru.ca.

Email communication regulations

A student's TRU email address is the university's official electronic mailing address for all students. The account holder is responsible for reading and attending to email sent to this address. For details, please review the IT Services website at tru.ca/its.

International Students

International student support

TRU is a leading destination in Canada for international students.

TRU's International Academic Advisors provide program planning, registration, and study skills counselling. Our advisors will help you plan your program, select your courses and will work with you to help ensure you are able to make the most of your studies at TRU.

TRU World has an extensive and dynamic activity program (LEAP) that offers many activities each term. The goal of our activity program is to ensure that all students have an opportunity to have fun, meet new friends, and engage with all the great aspects of your new home – Kamloops!

Find more information about support services for international students at tru.ca/world. Contact us at any time with your questions by visiting tru.ca/meet.

Students may also contact a [Marketing Services Representative](#) in their country or region directly.

Medical Insurance

All TRU students are required to have proper medical insurance for their entire period of study in Canada.

You are required by law to have medical insurance while living in BC. You will be signed up for temporary insurance for the first 3 months with GuardMe insurance and the charge will not appear on your account after mid September.

If you are an exchange or visiting student who has private insurance from your home country, you must opt out of the insurance prior to that date.

It is important that you complete the consent form prior to arrival, so please visit [prearrival consent form](#) now to complete, if you have not already done so.

Private insurance (GuardMe)

- We automatically enroll all students with [GuardMe insurance](#) for the first three months in Canada. If you are a visiting short-term student, you will have an option to keep GuardMe until the end of your studies here. Please discuss with your ISA. The cost for this insurance for one person/month is CAD\$60 payable to TRU. **If you are coming with your family, please let us know.**
- **Submitting medical expenses claims to GuardMe:** Please refer to the following link to submit your medical expenses claim to [Guard.Me](#).

Extended health and dental insurance (Greenshield – through TRU Student Union)

The TRU Students' Union (TRUSU) has included international students under the Health and Dental plan. For more information or to determine if you are eligible for an opt-out, visit the [TRUSU website](#). For summer and winter semester new students, you will need to opt-in at TRUSU counter in the Campus Activity Centre on the first floor.

For more information, or to determine if you are eligible to opt-out, please visit trusu.ca/services/health-dental.

International students in co-operative education

International students may apply for the Co-operative Education option in their program of study if they meet the academic requirements for the program. Students are expected to maintain good academic standing in their program to be considered for co-op.

International students, who wish to participate in a co-op program, must obtain a Social Insurance Number (SIN) and a work visa from Canada permitting them to work as a co-op student.

The Career and Experiential Learning Department and TRU World assist international students with proper documentation after admission to the co-op program.-

English for Academic Purposes or Additional Language Certificate Programs

Our program provides specific and appropriate language training for students who plan to proceed to post-secondary study. Our students come from around the world, and we look forward to meeting you!

Students can choose from ESAL electives and apply to receive certificates for each level of the English for Academic Purposes program (EAP) completed. With a focus on English for academic purposes, the core courses develop language proficiency in speaking, listening, reading, writing and grammar. Refer to [ELLT](#).

Homestay program

International students, particularly students in the EAP program are encouraged to participate in the Homestay Program and live with a Canadian family for at least the first term of study. Homestay is an excellent way for a student to get settled, learn about Canadian culture, and practice the English language. Homestay families provide students with a private, furnished bedroom and all meals. Arrangements for Homestay placements are made through the [TRU World Homestay Program](#).

Student Services

We're here to help you succeed in and out of the classroom. If you are a new or current student, we want to welcome you to TRU! We have a full team of student affairs professionals to support you from Orientation to Graduation. We are here to provide personal, academic and social guidance. No door is the wrong door in Student Services, so Just Ask!

Central Academic Advising

Central Advising recognizes each student's unique aspirations, experiences, and background. Through meaningful and supportive conversations, we work with you to build on your goals and design an individualized course plan. Your personalized plan will help you clearly see your pathway from where you are now to graduation. We also connect you with resources and support, offering guidance and ideas even if you are still exploring your major or academic direction.

Central Advisors play a critical role in assisting students with:

- Pre-admission advising for highly competitive professional programs such as medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, naturopathy, medicine, optometry, occupational therapy, physical therapy, social work, education, etc.
- Academic planning for students who are undecided, exploring various programs, or aiming to combine coursework to keep multiple pathways open.
- Advising for students with a defined undergraduate goal who must complete required prerequisite courses to qualify for program entry.

Students should contact academic advising for program and course planning information to ensure their academic history is in-line with their academic goals. Read more at tru.ca/advising.

Contact Central Academic Advising at 250-828-5075 or email advising@tru.ca.

Accessibility Services: Education within reach

Accessibility Services provides academic accommodations and services to all eligible TRU students, both on campus and Open Learning. Students with documented disabilities are provided with services in a manner that is consistent with TRU's educational mandate and academic principles. Policy BRD 10-0 [Academic accommodations for students with disabilities](#)

Refer to [Steps to Access Services](#) for full information on the application process, deadlines and procedures.

Academic accommodations and services are tailored to a student's needs based on documentation obtained from a certified health care professional who has specific training, appropriate professional designation, and expertise in the diagnosis of the conditions for which the accommodation is being requested. Documentation must be current within 5 years.

Returning students must make an appointment with an Accessibility Advisor prior to the start of classes to arrange for services for the

current academic year. Students requiring services that require considerable lead time (e.g., interpreting, alternative format), should contact the office three months prior to the start of the school year.

Email as@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5023 | Toll-free 1-888-828-6644
Student Services Office, Old Main 1631.

Counselling Services

TRU counsellors support the career development, academic success and personal growth of all TRU students and, subject to availability, the development of future students. The counselling office is a respectful, safe and affirming atmosphere for students of all races, ability, ethnicity, sexual orientation, gender identity, religion, age, culture and socioeconomic status.

Counsellors work alongside students to develop strategies for improved academic performance; they also offer support with personal assessment tools and workshops. Short-term individual counselling is also available and focuses on creating action plans and support networks that combat stress, anxiety, depression and other personal issues.

Email studentservices@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5023 | Old Main 1631
Appointments are offered in person and virtually. tru.ca/counselling

Degree Works (TRU Program Plan)

Degree Works is a web-based degree audit tool that allows students to track their academic progress towards their certificate, diploma or degree completion. Degree Works creates a TRU Program Plan for students that outlines their program requirements. Degree Works is available for students in undergraduate or graduate certificates, diplomas and degrees.

A TRU Program Plan combines the curricular requirements for academic programs with your individual academic history and displays completed and outstanding requirements for your program, including information such as:

- Requirements completed and still outstanding
- Credits completed and credits still required
- Student course grade
- Links to course descriptions

Your TRU Program Plan is available through myTRU.

If you have questions about your TRU Program Plan please review How to use Degree Works and the FAQs. For more information please contact your advisor.

Exams and Testing Services

Receive logistical operations of both in-person and virtual exam delivery, in an on-demand, year-round operation for online and distance learners.

Get assistance with accommodations, exam-related concerns, reviews, academic integrity questions, and general front-line support.

Gender and Sexual Diversity

No matter how you identify in regard to the gender identity or sexuality spectrum - which includes lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans*, queer/questioning and two-spirit (2SLGBTQPIA+) individuals - whether you are questioning, curious, coming out or letting someone in – Student Services can offer a space for support, discussion and reflection. [Find more resources here](#). Or email gsd@tru.ca

Indigenous Student Services

Weyk't—we acknowledge and thank the Secwépemc People whose traditional territories we enjoy being a part of to live, learn and grow. TRU offers [Indigenous students](#) a welcoming and respectful environment to help them reach their academic goals.

[Cplul'kw'ten](#) is a friendly and inviting Indigenous centre that provides information on all aspects of university life and doubles as space to socialize, study or just take a break. Students receive assistance in finding services on campus, support with band funding applications, exploring academic support options such as mentoring, tutoring or locating housing and off-campus amenities. They also receive support from the established Elder in the House Program and often gather in the lounge or backyard barbecue area for social or ceremonial events. Students can also take advantage of workshops on study skills and wellness, one-to-one counselling, librarian services, on-site computers, as well as a kitchen and lounge area.

Funding options for Indigenous Students

There are many avenues for funding your education. Some Indigenous students are eligible to receive support from their band or other organizations to pay for post-secondary education. [Find out more](#).

Contact: phone 250-371-5843, email Indigenous@tru.ca
House #5.

Medical Clinic

The TRU Medical Clinic on the Kamloops campus is available to all registered students who require medical support during their studies in Kamloops. Located in the Old Main Building, Room 1461 | Phone 250-828-5126. Email trumedicalclinic@tru.ca. **Appointments are required; this is not a drop-in clinic.** You can leave a voice message, or for quicker service email the clinic. The clinic will get back to you to arrange a health consultation.

In emergencies call 911

Multi-Faith Chaplaincy

A [Multi-Faith Chaplaincy](#) on campus provides spiritual and religious care to the TRU community's students, faculty and staff. They provide an operating model of interfaith, respect and cooperation. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy acts as a religious and spiritual resource, encouraging thoughtful reflection and dialogue. TRU also provides a Multi-Faith Space where members of our TRU community can reflect, pray and meditate. Email the chaplains individually to schedule an appointment or drop into OM 1421. tru.ca/chaplaincy

Office of Student Affairs

The role of the Office of Student Affairs is to help the university community navigate institutional processes and policy and to connect individuals to resources on and off campus to support their wellness. Our services are available to on campus and Open Learning students and faculty, staff, and administration.

The Office of Student Affairs supports all TRU community members through Student Case Managers and Sexual Violence Prevention and Response (SVPR). Please click the links below to learn more about our services and how you can connect.

studentaffairs@tru.ca | 250-828-5023 | Old Main 1631, Student Services

Orientation and Transitions

Orientation and Transitions offers a multitude of educational experiences for new-to-TRU students, providing insights on all aspects of university life. The goal is to support students with academic, personal, and social success. The team plans TRU Orientation, email communications to new-to-TRU students with just-in-time information, and social functions. Old Main 1468, orientation@tru.ca or tru.ca/orientation

PACE – the Pack Academic Edge

[PACE](#) allows student-athletes to connect with each other, PACE leaders and institutional resources in a supportive academic setting.

WolfPack athletes can attend an academic success workshop at the start of the fall and winter terms, study-tip mini-workshops, and group study sessions.

Student-athletes are supported by PACE leaders who are trained in referral and study success strategies and work with student-athletes on difficult courses/assignments. Leaders support student-athletes to achieve academic goals while maintaining a busy schedule. tru.ca/PACE

Sexualized Violence Prevention & Response

TRU's Sexualized Violence Prevention and Response office delivers educational opportunities to members of the campus community, supports the ongoing implementation of policy **BRD 25-0** and provides direct support to victims/survivors of sexualized and intimate partner violence. Support is available to all faculty, staff, students, and to people of all genders and sexual orientations. Whether the experience is historical or recent, a wide variety of supports are available.

Location OM 1486. The team can be reached by email to svpr@tru.ca or by calling 250-828-5023 (if you leave a message, please remember to leave a phone number where we can contact you). tru.ca/svpr

Student Peer Mentorship

The TRU Peer Mentors demonstrate initiative, innovation, and creativity daily on our campuses. Peer Mentor Programs include Social Media Ambassadors, Indigenous Peer Mentors, Writing Centre Tutors and many more! Email lead@tru.ca for more information.

Campus Life

All My Relations Research Centre

The mission of the [All My Relations Research Centre](#) is to advance Indigenous community wellness by bringing together regional, national and international Indigenous researchers to work in partnership with Indigenous communities to identify, research, advance and build capacity and capability in Indigenous community wellness. Contact Dr. [Rod McCormick](#).

Athletics and Recreation

Thompson Rivers University has a large athletic program. Varsity sports include basketball (men and women), volleyball (men and women), soccer (men and women), cross-country running (co-ed), swimming (co-ed) all of which compete in the CIS and Canada West—the top university sports league in Canada. Each team has an open tryout at the start of the year. Please contact the respective coaches for more information and find out more on the [WolfPack website](#).

TRU Recreation organizes a variety of special events, intramural sports, and fitness classes for the university community. The gymnasium facility includes change rooms with showers and lockers and a full-sized gym floor. Many activities are free, while others require a minimum fee. Refer to [TRU Recreation](#) for a full list of services.

Campus Activity Centre

The [Campus Activity Centre](#) (CAC) serves the Thompson Rivers University community with a variety of facilities and venues. The heart of the CAC, the Rotunda can be used as a unique space for trade shows, performances and receptions. The CAC provides a setting for individuals to socialize and to meet outside of the classroom.

Inquire by email at conferencecentre@tru.ca or call 250-371-5723.

Cariboo Child Care Society Daycare

The [Cariboo Child Care Society \(daycare\)](#) at TRU aims to provide exceptional care for children and families in a safe, healthy learning environment.

Our primary focus is to serve the childcare needs of the students at Thompson Rivers University, then faculty and staff. We also offer educational opportunities for university students in programs that relate to the development of young children.

All Cariboo Child Care staff are qualified Early Childhood Educators.

Contact us about program availability at daycare@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5160

Campus Infrastructure and Sustainability

[Facilities Services](#) is responsible for the renovation, maintenance and cleanliness of all TRU buildings, grounds and facilities on campus; and the provision of campus security, traffic control and parking, office and building keys and furniture support services.

For building maintenance and janitorial services phone 250-828-5388 or email facilities@tru.ca.

For security or building access information, call campus security at 250-828-5033.

Sustainability

[The TRU Sustainability Office](#) at TRU works to implement the Campus Strategic Sustainability Plan. It provides support and resources for students, staff, and faculty who are interested in making TRU the University of Choice for environmental sustainability. Additionally, we collaborate with individuals and organizations within the Kamloops community to enhance our city's environmental stewardship and promote a greener way of life.

We welcome your questions regarding environmental sustainability initiatives, and your suggestions on how to reduce TRU's carbon footprint both on campus and in the community. Areas of focus include energy conservation, water, food, recycling and zero-waste initiatives, transportation, reporting, materials sourcing and community engagement.

Transportation and Parking

Information on campus transportation and parking services, charges, passes and violations is available at [Transportation](#).

Parking Office Email parking@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5368

Paid parking is in effect Monday through Friday, except when the university is officially closed.

Centre for Academic Integrity

Thompson Rivers University is dedicated to supporting academic integrity. At the [Academic Integrity Hub](#) will find resources, guidelines, and support systems that aim to foster academic integrity within our institution. We encourage you to familiarize yourself with these resources, engage in open discussions, and play an active role in upholding the values of academic integrity.

Digital Student ID Card

The Digital Student ID Card is not a requirement for transit but can be used as your library card and an option if you need another form of identification. It can also be used for some Kamloops merchants to access student discounts.

If you are a current registered TRU Student your digital student ID card can be accessed at any time via your myTRU account. Find information below on how to obtain one.

Find information [here](#) on how to obtain your Digital Student ID Card.

Economics Help Centre

[The Economics Help Centre](#) is free and available for students and run by the Economics faculty. Students can work alone or together with other students in a relaxed, informal environment.

Food Services: Dining on campus

There are several options for dining on the TRU Kamloops campus. You can buy a dining card at tru.ca/food.

The Culinary Arts Training program operates the Culinary Arts Training Centre (CATC), which runs the **Scratch Cafe and Accolades Dining Room** in the CATC building.

For a detailed listing of food outlets, visit tru.ca/food. For catering services, please call 250-828-5005.

The Thompson Rivers University Students' Union (TRUSU) operates the **Common Grounds Coffee Shop in the Students' Union Building**. It offers fair trade organic espresso, locally catered food, biodegradable cups, fair wages for student employees, and extended hours of operation.

Harassment and Discrimination

TRU is committed to providing a working and learning environment that allows for the full and free participation of all members of the University community. Discrimination undermines these objectives, violates the fundamental rights, personal dignity and integrity of individuals or groups of individuals and may require remedial action by the University.

Harassment is a form of discrimination that is prohibited under the university's Respectful Workplace and Harassment Prevention policy ([BRD 17-0](#)) and may result in the imposition of disciplinary sanctions including, where appropriate, dismissal or permanent suspension.

In addition, the university's collective agreements with TRUFA, TRUOLFA and CUPE have provisions with regard to harassment and the procedures to address alleged harassment.

Any member of the university community who believes they have been subject to harassment may contact the University Human Rights Officer at humanrightsofficer@tru.ca.

Concerns specific to sexualized violence (including sexual harassment) can be reported to TRU's Sexualized Violence Prevention and Response Manager.

Information Technology Services

The [IT Services Portal](#) is your first point of contact to report or ask questions related to TRU technology. IT Services offers support information related to campus computer accounts, email, computer labs/classrooms, printing, wireless, Blackboard and Moodle, training and tutorial guides, software available for TRU students and employees, and more.

Contact IT services by email at ITServiceDesk@tru.ca, or phone 250-852-6800 or 1-888-852-8533.

Media services ITV and multi-media classroom support, 250-828-5336.

For audiovisual equipment, or lap top loan, contact the main library (digital cameras, video and audio) at 250-828-5473 or email library@tru.ca.

Information, Security and Lost and Found

Ask for general information or about lost and found items at the Information, Security and Lost and Found desk in Old Main, on Student Street or call 250-828-5033.

(Lost USB drives are forwarded to computer lab support in Old Main, Room 1326).

Security

Kamloops campus security services are provided on a 24-hour basis. If you need assistance or see anything suspicious, contact security services 24 hours a day by calling **250-828-5033** or at the Information, Security and Lost and Found desk on Student Street.

In an emergency always, call 911 for police, fire or ambulance services and then contact TRU security as soon as it is safe to do so.

Building Access

Students requiring after-hours access must obtain prior authorization through their instructors and proof of identity. Contact the Campus Security Office for Authorized after-hours access at 250-828-5033.

Library

The library's website serves as the main access to all of TRU Library's resources and services. TRU students, faculty and staff are provided with access to a significant collection of electronic journals, electronic books, general and subject-specific research databases via the library website. Off-campus access to these licensed resources is restricted to TRU affiliates (faculty, students & staff). Access to the licensed electronic resources and physical library content is available to all users on a walk-in or online basis.

Refer to tru.ca/library for a full overview of all library services.

Williams Lake Campus Library

Students and faculty have access to all print and electronic TRU Kamloops Library holdings. Items not available locally can be obtained through the interlibrary network.

Law Library

The TRU Law Library is located on the third floor of the Old Main building within the Faculty of Law. Access to the TRU Law Library is restricted to Faculty of Law students, faculty and staff. Law Library resources are discoverable through the library website and can be accessed via a request to the circulation staff at Main Library.

The Omega Student Newspaper

The Omega, Thompson Rivers University's independent student newspaper and news website is a free publication written by TRU students for the TRU campus community of students, faculty, and staff.

Parenting room

A space exclusively for pumping, breastfeeding and diaper changing. Located in the Old Main Building on the first floor, the space is adjacent to the Student Street washroom. The private room is clean, secure and equipped with a comfortable chair, changing table and sink.

Contact the Student Services front desk in Old Main, Room 1631 to receive the secure access code.

Print Services

[Print Services](#) is located at Wolfie's Campus Store. The process for placing your print orders remains the same by emailing printshop@tru.ca.

Risk and Safety Services | Health, Safety, and Environment

Various Building and Joint Health and Safety Committees work collaboratively with all departments, faculties, and students to ensure that the campus community is a safe and secure place to work and learn.

It is extremely important that all injuries - employee, student and visitors be **reported in a timely fashion** to direct supervisors and to [Risk and Safety Services](#).

As part of the university's Emergency Communications Plan, all employees and students are required to register for TRU Alerts—please sign up at tru.ca/alerts—students and employees are also strongly encouraged to download the free TRU SAFE mobile safety app.

Questions: risk@tru.ca

Campus Security 250-828-5033 (24 hours/day)

Police, Fire, Ambulance 911

Science Help Centre

[Science Help Centre](#) is a free service. Get help from faculty and fellow students Monday to Friday in **Room S201 of the Ken Lepin Science building**.

Math Help [General Information](#)

Student Housing

North Tower

An 11-storey student residence has some of the best views in the city. Choose either a two- or four-bedroom suite. Apply online and take a virtual tour of the building at tru.ca/housing/nt.

For details and support contact admin@truresidence.ca

McGill Residence

McGill Residence has over 300 self-contained rooms, divided into 76 units, in three buildings. Each unit shares a common area and a washroom. All residents have access to a central building with study and recreation space. Each housing unit is assigned to four males or four female students. Gender neutral units are available upon request.

East Village

Bridging the gap between on- and off-campus living, East Village features over 450 beds in four-bedroom furnished suites and a limited number of apartment style suites. For details and support contact admin@truresidence.ca

East Village – Dagleish coming soon

Bridging the gap between on-and-off campus living. A mixture of single and shared bedroom studio style suites. Within East Village, students can choose between four-bedroom furnished suites and a limited number of apartment style suites. Priority is given to upper year students and family's for apartment style suites. Each suite comes with a private bedroom, bathroom, full kitchen and dining area.

Apartments include all the amenities available in the suites, plus a spacious living area and a balcony. For details and support contact admin@truresidence.ca

Coyote Den | S'kelepéllcw

For details and support contact admin@truresidence.ca

Off-campus housing options: For details and support contact admin@truresidence.ca

TRU Alumni

[TRU Alumni](#) informs, involves, connects, and educates through a variety of activities connecting current students with recent graduates and a variety of annual scholarship and bursary programs. **Every student of TRU becomes a member of the TRU Alumni upon graduation.** Contact us at alumni@tru.ca.

TRU Giving

[TRU Giving](#) raises and manages funds to provide scholarships, bursaries and special needs funding to support students in post-secondary education and training.

General inquiries and donations

[250-828-5264](tel:250-828-5264)

giving@tru.ca

805 TRU Way

Kamloops, BC V2C 0C8

Fax: 250-828-5265

Located on campus at Lower Level, Clock Tower Building.

TRU Theatre & Art Gallery

The TRU is home to, an Art Gallery, and the Actors Workshop Theatre. These venues are used for exhibitions and performances of works by TRU students and faculty, as well as providing venues for artists, performers, authors.

Wolfie's Campus Store

[Wolfie's Campus Store](#) offers course materials including [course textbooks](#), specialized course materials, art supplies, calculators, phone and gift cards in addition to TRU apparel and giftware.

Thompson Rivers University Students' Union (TRUSU)

The Thompson Rivers University Students' Union (TRUSU) is the democratic, membership-based organization of all students enrolled at the TRU Kamloops campus. Local 15 of the Canadian Federation of Students, Canada's largest students' organization. Members collectively provide and receive advocacy, services and entertainment that contributes to universal access to, and fulfilling experience in, the public post-secondary education system.

For more information call 250-828-5289 or email info@trusu.ca

Visit us online at trusu.ca | Twitter @trusu15

Health and Dental Plan (TRUSU Medical Insurance)

Extended health and dental insurance **are mandatory** for all TRU students. Every full-time member of the Thompson Rivers University Students' Union is automatically enrolled in the TRUSU Health and Dental plan.

Every member enrolled full time in the Fall Semester (9 credits or more on campus) is automatically enrolled in the TRUSU Health and Dental plan. Part-time students (less than 9 credits on campus), winter and summer semester students, or students studying through TRU Open Learning are not automatically on the TRUSU Health and Dental Plan. If you are one of these excluded students and would like to opt-in to the Health and Dental Plan [see the opt-in section](#).

For more information, or to determine if you are eligible to opt-out, please visit trusu.ca/services/health-dental.

Research and Graduate Studies

Thompson Rivers University offers a unique blend of learning opportunities for graduate students. Our graduate programs provide an opportunity for advanced specialization after completion of a bachelor's degree. Students taking a master's degree often do so with the goal of opening new career opportunities — showing a commitment to lifelong learning valued by employers. For detailed information on TRU graduate programs, and for program-specific admission and application information, please visit tru.ca/gradstudies and consult the individual faculty program pages within this Academic Calendar.

Admission requirements for Graduate Programs

Each graduate degree program has its own specific admission requirements for online, domestic, and international students.

Consult the individual faculty program pages within this Academic Calendar for specific admission requirements.

Also, consult tru.ca/gradstudies.

English language requirements

The language of instruction at TRU is English. Students whose first language is not English, and who did not complete a baccalaureate degree at an English-speaking university will be required to demonstrate standards of English language proficiency.

[Graduate Admission Checklist](#)

Admission with special consideration

In exceptional circumstances, a student may be admitted who does not meet all the admission standards when there is significant professional experience relevant to the proposed area of scholarship, and the student provides evidence of undergraduate degree equivalency and ability to successfully undertake graduate studies.

A qualifying term may be required. At TRU, equivalency to a degree can only be achieved through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR). For more information on how to apply for PLAR, please refer to tru.ca/plar.

Apply

[Application Deadlines](#)

Please consult the individual graduate programs for specific application deadlines. Application deadlines may be extended until the program is full. *Completed applications for graduate programs received before the application deadline may be considered for early review.*

Application procedure

Students interested in applying to a graduate program can [apply online](#). Once you begin an online application, you can save it and return to it as often as you like prior to your final submission.

If you have further questions after selecting your graduate program, please consult a graduate program academic advisor. Please refer to individual graduate program web pages for contact information.

Supplemental application documentation

Once you have applied, you will receive an email from Graduate Admissions with instructions on how to submit any required supporting documents needed to complete your application.

Please refer to individual graduate program web pages or sections within this academic calendar, for program-specific required supporting admission documentation.

Please consult the Graduate Admission Checklist to ensure that all required documents are included to complete the application and submitted to Graduate Admissions.

If you cannot replace your original transcripts, please notify Graduate Admissions. We will make a verified copy of your documents and return the originals to you.

Submit required supporting admission documentation by email to Graduate Admissions:

- Domestic Graduate Students: gradadmissions@tru.ca
- International Graduate Students: igrad@tru.ca

Or,

By mail, or courier to:

GRADUATE ADMISSIONS

Thompson Rivers University
805 TRU Way
Kamloops, BC, Canada, V2C 0C8
Or,

INTERNATIONAL GRADUATE ADMISSIONS

Thompson Rivers University
805 TRU Way
Kamloops, BC, Canada, V2C 0C8

All required supporting documentation must be received by the Graduate Admissions office for your application to be considered complete and ready for processing.

Admission decisions

Once the application package is complete with all supporting documents, and transcripts have been verified, Graduate Admissions will forward the application package to the Chair or the appropriate Graduate Program Coordinator.

Individual Graduate Program Committees consider all applications and make admission decisions, which may include special conditions or considerations.

The Graduate Program Committee recommends acceptance based on admissions criteria stated by the program; fit within the program; enrolment numbers; and availability of a supervisor with the appropriate interest and expertise (as applicable).

All applicants will be informed of the admission decision. If admitted for graduate study, students will receive a Letter of Acceptance by email from the Graduate Admissions Office.

Admission deferrals

Admission deferrals may be considered and will be determined based on unique situations. Individual graduate program coordinators are responsible for deferral decisions. Students should consult the relevant Graduate Program Coordinator to discuss deferral.

Academic status

Normally, students in graduate programs are considered full-time when they are enrolled in six credits or more per term and are considered part-time when enrolled in fewer than six credits per term.

For the purposes of tuition and fees, graduate programs with program-based tuition (rather than per-credit tuition) may have varying definitions of full- and part-time studies.

Refer to tru.ca/gradstudies for details.

Residency requirements

Completion of a master's degree requires a minimum of 24 graduate credits of study, and at least 50% of a program's requirement must be completed through TRU (Policy ED 8-0). All thesis, project, or culminating creative work must be completed under the supervision of a TRU Graduate Supervisor. It is recommended that graduate students normally complete a majority of their master's degree at TRU to gain maximum benefit from the faculty, student colleagues, facilities and other resources.

Please consult with individual graduate programs, as they may have requirements that exceed these standards.

Transfer credit

TRU encourages the recognition of credit for courses taught at other institutions. Students may be eligible to transfer up to 50% of their program's required credits from another recognized university (Policy ED 8-0) with the advanced written approval of their supervisor and Graduate Program Coordinator. To have credits assessed for transfer, complete a [letter of permission](#) form. To receive transfer credit for courses, they must have been taken at a recognized post-secondary institution, and the graded level of performance must normally be equivalent to a "B" or higher standing on the TRU scale. The transferability of credits will be assessed based on guidelines outlined in Policy ED 2-4 and comparison of course curriculum as per Policy ED 8-0.

Please consult with [individual graduate programs](#) for requirements that may differ from these standards.

Program completion times

There is a five-year maximum time frame for completing a master's degree. Programs vary in design and standard completion time. If students are unable to follow the program schedule and complete it within the normal timeframe for the program, please discuss this with the program-specific Graduate Program Coordinator.

Absences and leaves of absence

Students are generally expected to be in attendance for all aspects of the graduate program. Students missing any of these activities for a short period, including courses, seminars and other activities as

applicable should inform the instructor(s). It is the student's responsibility to catch up on any missed material.

Short-term absences: Less than three weeks

Short-term absences are managed within the student's academic unit. Students should discuss short-term absences with their program-specific Graduate Program Coordinator prior to commencing the leave, or as soon as possible thereafter, to determine any impact on studies.

Long-term leaves of absence: Greater than three weeks

Sometimes students need to take a formal leave of absence (longer than three weeks) while in the process of completing their TRU graduate degree program. This type of leave is available to students after completion of a minimum of one term. Leaves of absence are normally granted in 4-month blocks to align with TRU's usual semester registration terms, and may be granted for a minimum of one term and up to one year (3 terms). Grounds for approving requests for a long-term leave include medical, compassionate, and parental reasons:

- **Medical:** A student is experiencing illness or injury that significantly interferes with their ability to pursue a course of study.
- **Compassionate:** A student is experiencing personal or family issues that significantly interfere with their ability to pursue a course of study.
- **Parental:** A student is expecting a child, and/or has primary responsibility for the care of a child immediately prior to or following birth or an adoption, and this significantly interferes with their ability to pursue a course of study.

Financial support is normally suspended during the leave, and tuition fees are not assessed during the period of leave. Time spent on a leave is not included in the time period allotted for completion of the degree and your program deadline will be adjusted accordingly.

During a period of leave, graduate awards will be paid according to the conditions established by the donor or granting agency. You are responsible for communicating with Student Awards & Financial Aid (studentawards@tru.ca, 250-828-5024, Old Main 1629) prior to requesting leave in order to request the appropriate award interruption.

The leave of absence should be requested prior to the start of the affected TRU term(s) and requires signed approval from:

1. Your thesis/project supervisor (if applicable)
2. Your Graduate Program Coordinator
3. Your program Dean

Retroactive leaves will only be approved in highly exceptional cases.

Your leave of absence request must include:

- A completed TRU Leave of [Absence Request Form](#)
- A letter from the student explaining the circumstances related to the leave
- Supporting documentation from a physician or other qualified professional, if applicable

Please submit such requests, with complete documentation, to your TRU Program Coordinator or Graduate Supervisor.

Prior to submitting the request, you may wish to investigate academic supports at TRU that could assist you in remaining in your studies.

Please contact Student Services at [250-828-5000](tel:250-828-5000) or

tru.ca/current/academic-supports for more information. Services offered include Accessibility Services ([academic accommodations, tru.ca/as](https://tru.ca/as)), Counselling Services (personal counselling at tru.ca/counselling; career counselling at tru.ca/cel), and the Writing Centre (graduate-specific writing supports, writing_ctr@tru.ca).

Unless TRU is informed otherwise in advance, you will be reinstated in your TRU program and registered in the term indicated on the submitted Leave of Absence form.

If you wish to extend your time on leave, you must submit a new Leave of Absence Request Form. If you remain absent from your program beyond the approved dates, you may be withdrawn from your program and required to reapply for admission to be reinstated in your program of study. Note that the total duration of all leaves of absence granted in a master's program is normally limited to 2 years (6 terms).

Academic standing

Graduate Student in Good Academic Standing

Minimum pass for students in a graduate program: a student who receives a B- or lower in two or more courses may be required to withdraw regardless of their grade point average unless the program recommends otherwise. Individual programs may require a higher minimum passing grade. (Policy ED 03-5).

Probation

If GPA falls below 2.67 on a 4.33 scale in a term, students are placed on academic probation. Individual graduate programs may set higher standards.

Dismissal

Students with a GPA below 2.67 on a 4.33 scale in two consecutive terms may be dismissed from the program. This action requires consultation with the Graduate Program Coordinator, the relevant Dean, and the approval of the Provost and Vice-President Academic.

Appeal

Students may appeal a grade decision through the Student Academic Appeal Process (Policy ED 4-0).

Graduate Work: Thesis, Project, or Creative Work

The master's degree program may include graduate work in the form of a thesis, project or production of a creative work. More information about a graduate thesis can be found at [Resources for Current Graduate Students, Thesis Procedures](#).

The graduate work is a significant academic experience of a master's degree program that is based on original research and inquiry, contributes to a body of knowledge, and becomes part of TRU's library holdings and the Canadian Archives. The work may be purely academic and/or applied, leading to the development of improved policy, practice, or products. Through the process of formulating and pursuing the inquiry, students have the opportunity to demonstrate academic rigour, creativity, originality, and insightfulness, and hone their ability to explore, develop, critically analyze, synthesize, interpret, and communicate ideas and concepts.

Ownership of data and information

Student Responsibilities: Respect the university's policies regarding intellectual property and the ownership of data and information. As applicable, follow the contractual agreements with other agencies or individuals regarding the ownership of data, information, and equipment. If appropriate, upon finishing the program, provide the supervisor with documentation that allows others to continue the research.

Undergraduate research

Undergraduate research allows you to gain hands on experience working with a faculty member or conducting your own research independently. Not sure where to start? Created by students for students, the [Canadian Undergraduate Research Network \(CURN\)](#) provides a roadmap to research, making it more accessible, approachable, and attainable. Find a path that's right for you, today. Explore our [opportunities page](#).

Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism

Bachelor of Tourism Management

Four-year undergraduate degree program. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) degree.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time, on-campus study options on the TRU Kamloops campus. Many courses are also available through **TRU Open Learning online education**.

Program start dates: Fall, winter, or summer term entry.

Program overview

The BTM focuses on key issues in local, regional, national, and international tourism, with opportunities for international experience through Study Abroad and field schools. Courses blend theory with practical experiences.

Graduates acquire the necessary skills to provide quality tourist experiences, develop and manage tourism businesses with an entrepreneurial spirit, and contribute to community development in an environmentally, socially and economically sustainable manner.

Learning outcomes

Graduates of the Bachelor of Tourism Management will be able to:

Theme 1: Context of Tourism

- Contextualize tourism within broader cultural, environmental, political, and economic dimensions of society.
- Critique tourism practices for their implications locally and globally.

Theme 2: Knowledge of Tourism

- Interpret and evaluate tourism as a phenomenon and as a business system.
- Explain the diverse nature of tourism, including culture and place, global/local perspectives, and experience design and provision.
- Identify and assess relationships and networks relative to building tourism capacity.

Theme 3: Professional Skills

- Apply relevant technology for the production and management of tourism experiences.
- Plan, lead, organize and control resources for effective and efficient tourism operations.
- Create, apply, and evaluate marketing strategies for tourism destinations and organizations.
- Develop and evaluate tourism policy and planning initiatives.

Theme 4: Ethics and Values

- Demonstrate commitment to ethical practices of tourism.
- Actively engage in the world as global citizens.
- Practice empathy and respect for diversity and multicultural perspectives.
- Apply principles of sustainability to the practice of tourism in the local and global context.

Theme 5: Research

- Acknowledge one or more philosophical perspectives to knowledge creation.
- Evaluate and apply various research methods commonly used in the context of tourism.
- Propose and conduct a research project to inform tourism practice.

Theme 6: Communication

- Select and deploy task-appropriate forms of oral, written, digital, and graphic communication.
- Value and practise active listening, critical thinking, and critical reading.
- Distinguish and produce forms of communication relevant to academia, business, government, and industry.
- Assess, evaluate, and employ appropriate communication tools for discussions within and between teams and members, various audiences, decision-making teams, and corporate communication tasks.

Theme 7: Critical Thinking & Problem-Solving

- Apply problem-solving and critical analysis within diverse contexts.

Theme 8: Leadership & Teamwork

- Work collaboratively in groups, both as a leader and a team member, in diverse environments, learning from and contributing to the learning of others.

Learning beyond the classroom

International Opportunities

Students can incorporate global learning experiences through a wide range of international opportunities, including field schools and exchange programs with partner institutions worldwide.

For more information, visit tru.ca/travel.

Global Competency Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their intercultural and international learning experiences through the Global Competency Certificate.

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their knowledge, skills, awareness, and attitudes that contribute to environmental sustainability competency through the Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate.

Work Experience and Co-operative Education

Before graduating, students must have a minimum of 500 hours of documented relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. This requirement must be met with one co-op work placement. Co-op is the integration of academic studies with paid work terms related to the student's studies.

To obtain a co-operative education designation on their academic transcript, students must meet the co-operative education requirements set by the TRU Career and Experiential Learning Department. The current requirements indicate students in a four-year degree program must complete a minimum of three work-terms.

Admission requirements

1. BC grade 12 graduation or equivalent, or mature student status.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% (or equivalent).
3. Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a C minimum (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Note: Students with Pre-calculus 12(C+ minimum) or Foundations of Mathematics 12 (C+ minimum) will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the three credits with an elective of their choice.

Computer Skills: Students with little or no experience using computers are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of [English language proficiency](#).

Apply

Apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply

Transfer credit

Applicants who have completed relevant courses at an approved university or college courses may apply them toward the requirements of the degree. Course work from other institutions will be assessed following application to the BTM. Students can consult the BC Transfer Guide for information on transfer credits and find out if courses transfer to TRU. A maximum of 50% of the program credit requirements can be fulfilled by transfer credit.

TRU has a number of provincial, national, and international articulation (transfer) agreements in place. Contact the Tourism Management Department Chairperson for more information.

Credit from other TRU programs and other institutions

All students who have successfully completed any of the Diploma Programs in the Faculty of Adventure Culinary Arts and Tourism with a minimum grade point average of C can ladder into the Bachelors of Tourism Management Degree. Similar diploma programs from other institutions or Thompson Rivers University may also be eligible to ladder into the degree, with department review and approval.

Program policies

Students must meet TRU's residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted in advance to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

Third year standing in the BTM is defined as:

- 54 or more credits completed
- CGPA of 2.0 or better (BTM courses only)
- Successful completion of the following courses (or approved equivalents) CMNS 1810, GEOG 2700, TMGT 1110, TMGT 1150, ACCT 1000, and ECON 1220

A minimum grade of C- is necessary in all required upper-level courses in the BTM, to progress and to graduate.

Bachelor of Tourism Management, Major in Adventure Studies

The Bachelor of Tourism Management major in Adventure Studies degree equips students to meet the growing needs of the adventure tourism industry. Governments, businesses, organizations, and communities require tourism experts to help develop, direct, and promote adventure experiences in their villages, cities, regions, and countries. The program is rooted in adventure management techniques while looking forward to how eco and adventure tourism activities will be managed in the future.

Adventure Studies is offered as a major and a minor within the BTM degree.

The Adventure Studies minor can also be taken in association with any bachelor's program.

Program requirements

Lower Level Required Courses (39 credits)	
ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics
CMNS 1810	Professional, and Academic Composition (3 credits)
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication
EVNT 2190 or EVNT 2250, or HMG 2120	Destination Marketing/Management Organizations, or Sports Event Marketing, or Hotel Sales and Convention Services
GEOG 2700	Introduction to Geographical Analysis
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism
TMGT 1140	Human Resources Management
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing
TMGT 2060	People, Places and the Toured Landscape
TMGT 1160	Organizational Leadership in Tourism
TMGT 2250	Tourism and Hospitality Law
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry (3 credits)
Upper Level Core (18 credits)	
ADVG 3200	Adventure Sport and Tourism
CMNS 3240	Advanced Professional Communication
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy and Planning
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism
TMGT 4080	Reflecting Philosophically on Tourism
TMGT 3030 or, ADVG 4010	Financial Management for Tourism, or Business Applications for Eco and Adventure Tourism Management
ADVG Required Electives (21 credit)	
21 credits of any ADVG 3000 or 4000 level course	
Required Capstone (3 credits)	
ADVG 4800, or TMGT 4020	Adventure Capstone Course, or Graduating Seminar

Electives Upper or Lower-level Electives (30 credits)
Electives Upper Level, any discipline (6 credits)
Work Experience* (500 hours) 3 credits
COOP 1000* and COOP 1170 Completion of COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to a student's Co-operative Education work term. *Completion of COOP 1000 is not included in the overall 120 credits required for the degree. Students pursuing the Adventure Studies Major or Adventure Studies related concentrations are exempt from the following lower-level requirements: 1) MATH 1100 2) TMGT 2010 3) ECON 2220 An additional 9 elective credits will be required.

Graduation requirements

- Successful completion of the 120 credits outlined above with a minimum cumulative program specific GPA of 2.0. (Includes a minimum of 500 hours of documented work experience).
- Grade C- or better in all required upper level courses (Core ADVG Required Electives, Capstone).

Adventure Studies Concentration

	Credits	Courses and Notes
Adventure Studies Concentration	18 credits	ADVG 4020, ADVG 4030, ADVG 4040, ADVG 4210, ADVG 4220 Capstone: ADVG 4800

Adventure Studies Minor

Adventure Studies Minor	3 credits	ADVG 4010 (required)
	9 credits	9 credits of any 3000 or 4000 ADVG course
Note: If completing a major and a minor students can only share credit for one course (3 credits).		

Bachelor of Tourism Management, Adventure Studies Major, Honours

Students with a CGPA of 3.0 or better can apply to the Honours program upon completion of Year 2 of the Bachelor of Tourism Management program (BTM). Students will be admitted to the Honours program in Year 3.

Students must maintain a CGPA of 3.0 or better and earn a grade of B- or better in all 3000- and 4000-level courses to remain in the Honours program.

The BTM Honours program is 120 credits, with the below requirements replacing the ADVG Required Electives, Capstone, and 12 credits of general elective space in the standard version of the program.

Adventure Studies Honours (36 credits)	6 credits	TMGT 4990 Honours Thesis
	3 credits	ADVG 4800 Adventure Capstone or TMGT 4020 Graduating Seminar
	27 credits	Any 3000 or 4000 ADVG level course

Tourism Management

The Tourism Management streams within the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) program offer students the chance to develop an understanding of tourism as both an industry and an important sociocultural activity in today's increasingly mobile world. Students

explore tourism's social, environmental, and economic contexts while developing strong management skills that will position them to thrive in public, non-profit, and commercial sector organizations – or to join tourism's dynamic entrepreneurial scene by creating or growing new ventures of their own.

Tourism Management streams within the BTM include the following:

- BTM General program with the option of adding a Concentration
- BTM, Major in Entrepreneurship
- BTM, Major in Tourism Studies
- BTM, Entrepreneurship Minor
- BTM, Tourism Studies Minor

Tourism related minors can be taken in any other TRU bachelor's degree program.

Bachelor of Tourism Management General Program requirements

Lower Level required courses (48 credits)		Credits
ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting	3
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics	3
ECON 2220	Economics for Tourism, Recreation and Leisure	3
CMNS 1810	Professional, and Academic Composition	3
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication	3
EVNT 2190 or EVNT 2250, or HMG 2120	Destination Marketing/Management Organizations, or Sports Event Marketing, or Hotel Sales and Convention Services	3
MATH 1100	Finite Math with Applications	3
GEOG 2700	Introduction to Geographical Analysis	3
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism	3
TMGT 1140	Human Resources Management	3
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing	3
TMGT 1160	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3
TMGT 2010	Financial Operations Control in Tourism	3
TMGT 2060	People, Places and the Toured Landscape	3
TMGT 2250	Tourism and Hospitality Law	3
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry	3
Upper Level Required Courses (18 credits)		
ADVG 3200	Adventure Sport and Tourism	3
CMNS 3240	Advanced Professional Communication	3
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy and Planning	3
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism	3
TMGT 4080	Reflecting Philosophically on Tourism	3
TMGT 3030 or ADVG 4010	Financial Management for Tourism, or Business Applications for Eco and Adventure Tourism Management	3
Required Theme Courses (9 credits)		
Choose one of ADVG 4220, TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, TMGT 4220		3
Choose one of ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160		3
Choose one of ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200, TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210		3
Required Capstone (3 credits)		
Resort Experience: HMG 4800 or TMGT 4020 Innovation and Entrepreneurship: TMGT 4800 or TMGT 4020 Festivals and Events: EVNT 4800 or TMGT 4020 General: TMGT 4020		3

General Concentration (15 credits)	
Upper-level ADVG, EVNT, HMG, MTST, or TMGT courses.	15
Electives – Any discipline, any level (21 credit)	21
Elective - Upper Level, any discipline (3 credits)	3
Work Experience (3 credits)	
COOP 1000* and COOP 1170 Completion of COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to a student's Co-operative Education work term. *Completion of COOP 1000 is not included in the overall 120 credits required for the degree.	3
Notes: Themes: Some theme requirements may be met through a student's concentration. In this case, students will have more upper-level elective space available.	

Tourism Management Concentrations

Program	Credits	Courses
Innovation and Entrepreneurship Concentration	18 credits	TMGT 4010, TMGT 4110, TMGT 4120, TMGT 4140, TMGT 4150 Capstone: TMGT 4800 or TMGT 4020
Festivals and Events Concentration	18 credits	EVNT 3800, TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4980 Capstone: EVNT 4800 or TMGT 4020
Resort Experience Concentration	18 credits	HMG 3000, TMGT 4030, TMGT 4150, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180 Capstone: TMGT 4020 or HMG 4800
General concentration	18 credits	15 credits from ADVG, EVNT, HMG, MTST, and TMGT courses at the 3000-4000 level And Capstone TMGT 4020

Graduation requirements

- Successful completion of the 120 credits outlined above with a minimum cumulative program specific GPA of 2.0. (Includes a minimum of 500 hours of documented work experience).
- Grade C- or better in all required upper level courses.

Bachelor of Tourism Management, Major in Entrepreneurship

The Bachelor of Tourism Management, Major in Entrepreneurship program aims to develop tourism professionals who have the knowledge and skills needed to effectively compete in a dynamic environment. Professionals who can identify existing and emerging market opportunities and develop ventures to take advantage of them.

Learning outcomes

Graduates of the Bachelor of Tourism Management with an Entrepreneurship Major will be able to:

- Identify and assess opportunities.
- Conceive ventures, products, initiatives, and/or strategies to pursue and develop new opportunities.
- Respond positively and effectively to problems in unpredictable and unfamiliar contexts.

- Develop networks and engage with diverse stakeholders to deliver creative and sustainable solutions to specific problems.
- Critically reflect upon and learn from past practice/experience

Program Requirements

Lower Level required courses (48 credits)		Credits
ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting	3
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics	3
ECON 2220	Economics for Tourism, Recreation and Leisure	3
CMNS 1810	Professional, and Academic Composition	3
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication	3
EVNT 2190 or EVNT 2250, or HMG 2120	Destination Marketing/Management Organizations, or Sports Event Marketing, or Hotel Sales and Convention Services	3
MATH 1100	Finite Math with Applications	3
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics	3
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism	3
TMGT 1140	Human Resources Management	3
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing	3
TMGT 1160	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3
TMGT 2010	Financial Operations Control in Tourism	3
TMGT 2060	People, Places and the Toured Landscape	3
TMGT 2250	Tourism and Hospitality Law	3
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry	3
Upper Level Required Courses (18 credits)		
ADVG 3200	Adventure Sport and Tourism	3
CMNS 3240	Advanced Professional Communication	3
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy and Planning	3
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism	3
TMGT 4080	Reflecting Philosophically on Tourism	3
TMGT 3030 or ADVG 4010	Financial Management for Tourism, or Business Applications for Eco and Adventure Tourism Management	3
Entrepreneurship Major (24 credits)		
All of the following	TMGT 4010 Experience Creation and Product Development TMGT 4020 Graduating Seminar TMGT 4120 Developing New Tourism Enterprises	9
15 credits of the following (5 courses)	TMGT 4110 Innovation and Leadership in Tourism TMGT 4130 Tourist Behaviour TMGT 4140 Tourism Strategy TMGT 4150 Managing Small Tourism Enterprises TMGT 4160 Tourism in a Global Environment TMGT 4170 Information Technology and Tourism TMGT 4180 Managing the Tourist Experience and TMGT 4800 Tourism Enterprise Consulting Project	15
Electives – Any discipline, any level (24 credits)		24
Elective - Upper Level, any discipline (3 credits)		3
Work Experience (3 credits)		
COOP 1000* and COOP 1170 Completion of COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to a student's Co-operative Education work term. *Completion of COOP 1000 is not included in the overall 120 credits required for the degree.		3

Graduation requirements

- Successful completion of the 120 credits outlined above with a minimum cumulative program specific GPA of 2.0. (Includes a minimum of 500 hours of documented work experience).
- Grade C- or better in all required upper level courses.

Bachelor of Tourism Management, Entrepreneurship Major, Honours

Students with a CGPA of 3.0 or better can apply to the Honours program upon completion of Year 2 of the BTM program. Students must maintain a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or better and earn a grade of B- or better in all 3000 and 4000 level courses to remain in the Honours program.

Courses	
TMGT 4990	Honours Thesis
TMGT 4020	Graduating Seminar
TMGT 4010	Experience Creation & Product Development
TMGT 4120	Developing New Tourism Enterprises
and 21 credit from the following	
TMGT 4110	Innovation and Leadership in Tourism
TMGT 4130	Tourism Behaviour
TMGT 4140	Tourism Strategy
TMGT 4150	Managing Small Tourism Enterprises
TMGT 4160	Tourism in a Global Environment
TMGT 4170	Information and Technology and Tourism
TMGT 4180	Managing the Tourist Experience
TMGT 4800	Tourism Enterprise Consulting Project

Bachelor of Tourism Management, Entrepreneurship Minor

The Entrepreneurship Minor within the Bachelor of Tourism Management will provide students with the knowledge and skills needed to thrive in the tourism business environment as entrepreneurs or in leadership roles within existing firms.

The primary purpose of this minor is to increase the entrepreneurial capacity of our graduates.

This minor is available to students enrolled in any TRU bachelor's degree program.

Program Learning Outcomes – upon successful completion of this minor, students will be able to:

1. Identify and assess opportunities.
2. Conceive ventures, products, initiatives, and/or strategies to pursue and develop new opportunities.
3. Respond positively and effectively to problems in unpredictable and unfamiliar contexts.
4. Develop networks and engage with diverse stakeholders to deliver creative and sustainable solutions to specific problems.
5. Critically reflect upon and learn from past practice/experience.

Requirement	
Entrepreneurship Minor (Total 12 credits)	C- minimum for each course
Required (6 credits)	TMGT 4010 Experience Creation & Product Development and TMGT 4120 Developing New Tourism Enterprises
Plus 6 credits from the following (2 courses)	TMGT 4110 Innovation and Leadership in Tourism TMGT 4130 Tourist Behaviour TMGT 4140 Tourism Strategy TMGT 4150 Managing Small Tourism Enterprises TMGT 4160 Tourism in a Global Environment TMGT 4170 Information Technology and Tourism TMGT 4180 Managing the Tourist Experience and TMGT 4800 Tourism Enterprise Consulting Project

Bachelor of Tourism Management, Major in Tourism Studies

A Tourism Studies major within the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) program will help develop tourism professionals who will have a broad, interdisciplinary understanding of tourism planning and management issues.

Graduates of the BTM with a major in tourism studies will be able to:

- Contextualize present tourism practices and value orientations within a historical and contemporary lens.
- Identify how different knowledge production paradigms inform the multidisciplinary of tourism knowledge.
- Communicate fluently about key foundational and contemporary concepts in the tourism studies literature and apply them to real-world situations.
- Identify and acknowledge Indigenous perspectives of tourism and consider what it means to live and practice tourism in a settler-colonial society
- Engage with and demonstrate an understating of intercultural communication styles to facilitate learning across cultures
- Practice the art of listening to and acknowledging different forms of communication including verbal and non-verbal communication styles.
- Collaboratively critique and assess tourism policy.

Program requirements

Lower Level required courses (48 credits)		Credits
ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting	3
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics	3
ECON 2220	Economics for Tourism, Recreation and Leisure	3
CMNS 1810	Professional, and Academic Composition	3
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication	3
EVNT 2190 or EVNT 2250, or HMG 2120	Destination Marketing/Management Organizations, or Sports Event Marketing, or Hotel Sales and Convention Services	3
MATH 1100	Finite Math with Applications	3
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics	3
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism	3
TMGT 1140	Human Resources Management	3
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing	3
TMGT 1160	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3
TMGT 2010	Financial Operations Control in Tourism	3
TMGT 2060	People, Places and the Toured Landscape	3
TMGT 2250	Tourism and Hospitality Law	3
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry	3
Upper Level Required Courses (18 credits)		
ADVG 3200	Adventure Sport and Tourism	3
CMNS 3240	Advanced Professional Communication	3
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy and Planning	3
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism	3
TMGT 4080	Reflecting Philosophically on Tourism	3
TMGT 3030 or ADVG 4010	Financial Management for Tourism, or Business Applications for Eco and Adventure Tourism Management	3
Tourism Studies Major (24 credits)		
All of the following	TMGT 3010 Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism	9

	TMGT 4020 Graduating Seminar TMGT 4100 The Social Side of Tourism	
15 credits of the following (5 courses)	ADVG 4030 Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry ADVG 4090 Nature and Community-Based Development ADVG 4220 The Culture of Adventure TMGT 3040 Land Use Management and Tourism TMGT 3980 Special Topics in Tourism TMGT 4030 Resort Management TMGT 4040 Tourism and Sustainable Development TMGT 4050 Event Tourism TMGT 4060 Selected Topics in Tourism TMGT 4090 The Culture of Events TMGT 4160 Tourism in a Global Environment TMGT 4980 Special Topics in Tourism	15
Electives – Any discipline, any level (24 credits)		24
Elective - Upper Level, any discipline (3 credits)		3
Work Experience (3 credits)		
COOP 1000* and COOP 1170 Completion of COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to a student's Co-operative Education work term. *Completion of COOP 1000 is not included in the overall 120 credits required for the degree.		3

Graduation requirements

- Successful completion of the 120 credits outlined above with a minimum cumulative program specific GPA of 2.0. (Includes a minimum of 500 hours of documented work experience).
- Grade C- or better in all required upper level courses.

Bachelor of Tourism Management, Tourism Studies Major, Honours

Students with a CGPA of 3.0 or better can apply to the Honours program upon completion of Year 2 of the BTM program. Students must maintain a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or better and earn a grade of B- or better in all 3000 and 4000 level courses to remain in the Honours program.

Courses	
TMGT 4990	Honours Thesis
TMGT 4020	Graduating Seminar
TMGT 3010	Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism
TMGT 4100	The Social Side of Tourism
And 21 credit from the following	
TMGT 3040	Land Use Management and Tourism
TMGT 4030	Resort Management
TMGT 4040	Tourism and Sustainable Development
TMGT 4050	Event Tourism
TMGT 4060	Selected Topics in Tourism
TMGT 4090	The Culture of Events
TMGT 4160	Tourism in a Global Environment
TMGT 3980	Special Topics in Tourism
TMGT 4980	Special Topics in Tourism
ADVG 4220	The Culture of Adventure
ADVG 4090	Nature and Community-Based Development
ADVG 4030	Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry

Bachelor of Tourism Management, Tourism Studies Minor

The Tourism Studies Minor within the Bachelor of Tourism Management helps develop tourism professionals with a broad, interdisciplinary understanding of tourism planning and management issues.

This minor allows students to complement their major with multidisciplinary perspectives of tourism. Tourism is characterized by social and cultural human interaction with consequences for the tourist and for host destinations/communities. Program outcomes facilitate cross-cultural understanding and conceptualize the tourism industry through contemporary thought and practice.

This minor is available to students enrolled in any TRU bachelor's degree program.

Program Learning Outcomes – upon successful completion of this minor, students will be able to:

1. Contextualize present tourism practices and value orientations within a historical and contemporary lens.
2. Identify how different knowledge production paradigms inform the multidisciplinary of tourism knowledge.
3. Communicate fluently about key foundational and contemporary concepts in tourism studies literature and apply them to real-world situations.
4. Identify and acknowledge Indigenous perspectives of tourism and consider what it means to live and practice tourism in a settler-colonial society.
5. Engage with and demonstrate an understating of intercultural communication styles to facilitate learning across cultures.
6. Practice the art of listening to and acknowledging different forms of communication including verbal and non-verbal communication styles.
7. Collaboratively critique and assess tourism policy.

Requirement	Courses
Tourism Studies Minor (Total 12 credits)	C- minimum for each course
Required (6 credits)	TMGT 3010 Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism and TMGT 4100 The Social Side of Tourism
Plus 6 credits from the following (2 courses)	ADVG 4030 Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry ADVG 4090 Nature and Community-Based Development ADVG 4220 The Culture of Adventure TMGT 3040 Land Use Management and Tourism TMGT 3980 Special Topics in Tourism TMGT 4030 Resort Management TMGT 4040 Tourism and Sustainable Development TMGT 4050 Event Tourism TMGT 4060 Selected Topics in Tourism TMGT 4090 The Culture of Events TMGT 4160 Tourism in a Global Environment TMGT 4980 Special Topics in Tourism

Program contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Tourism

One-year program of study consisting of 30 credits for students who have completed a bachelor's degree. This certificate offers students the opportunity to build knowledge in the broader tourism field. Graduates receive a Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Tourism.

Not currently accepting applications

Program overview

Students gain basic knowledge and skills for working in the general field of tourism. They gain an overview of the industry; demonstrate understanding of issues fundamental in tourism planning, marketing, and service provision; and acquire an awareness of central issues related to tourism's engagement with culture and the natural environment, as well as explore the experiential dimensions of this phenomenon.

This program ladders seamlessly into the following specialized tourism post-baccalaureate diploma programs: Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Tourism, Managing Festivals and Events, Resort Experience Management, Tourism Destination Development, and Tourism Experience Management.

Admission requirements

1. An undergraduate degree from any discipline
2. English language proficiency:
Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency.
 - o tru.c/englishrequirements

Apply

Apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply

Program requirements

Core: (15 credits)	
CMNS 1810	Professional, and Academic Composition (3 credits)
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism (3 credits)
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing (3 credits)
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry (3 credits)
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy and Planning (3 credits)
Tourism Electives (15 credits)	
Lower-level tourism electives (1000 – 2000 level) choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMG, MTST or TMGT courses (3 credits)	
Upper-level tourism elective (3000 –4000): choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMG, MTST, or TMGT courses (3 Credits)	
Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following options (3 credits): TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, TMGT 4220, ADVG 4220	
Theme 2: Global Perspectives – select one of the following options (3 credits): TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160	
Theme 3: Experience Design – select one of the following options (3 credits) TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210, ADVG 4050, ADVG 4200	

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of all program credits with a minimum CGPA of 2.0 is required (calculated using program courses only).

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Tourism

One-and-a-half to two-year programs for students who have completed a bachelor's degree. Graduates receive a post-baccalaureate diploma (PBD) in their area of study.

Learning options

Limited entry admission

Full-time or part-time study options

On-campus: Offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer term.

Program overview

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Tourism are designed for students with undergraduate degrees in other fields who want to acquire specialized knowledge in a functional area of tourism.

The course work is predominantly upper-level courses from the Bachelor of Tourism Management but results in a shorter completion time than taking the full degree. Programs range between 39 and 54 credits.

Admission requirements

PBD in Tourism Destination Development: An undergraduate degree

Each tourism PBD program has different English requirements, outlined below:

- The Adventure Studies program requires a university-level English academic composition course (C+ minimum) or equivalent, e.g., ENGL 1100.
- The Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Tourism, Managing Festivals and Events, Resort Experience Management, Tourism Destination Development, and Tourism Experience Management programs require demonstrated English language proficiency. Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of [English language proficiency](#).

Apply

Apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply

Program requirements

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Adventure Studies

Not currently accepting applications

Core (24 credits)	
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism (NOTE: prerequisite)
ADVG 3110	Adventure Activities (NOTE: activity fee)
ADVG 3130	Adventure Operations
ADVG 4010	Business Applications for Eco and Adventure Tourism Management
ADVG 4020	Legal Liability and Risk Management for Eco and Adventure Businesses
ADVG 4220	The Culture of Adventure
Adventure Studies Electives (select 6 credits in total)	
ADVG 1000–2000-year level	Select from Adventure Studies field courses with the assistance of the Adventure Studies program coordinator. Examples include kayaking, skiing, rock climbing, ocean surfing, etc.
Specialization – select three of the following (9 credits):	
ADVG 4030	Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry
ADVG 4040	Programming Experiential Activities
ADVG 4070	Directed Studies in Adventure
ADVG 4210	Adventure and Sport Marketing
ADVG 4230	Consulting in Adventure
Total Credits 39	

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Tourism

Not currently accepting applications

Core (21 credit)	
CMNS 1810	Professional and Academic Composition
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism
TMGT 1150	Tourism Services Marketing
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in Tourism
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy and Planning
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism (NOTE: prerequisite)
TMGT 3000	Practicum in Tourism
Tourism Electives (15 credits)	
Lower level Elective (3 credits) Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (1000 or 2000 level)	
Upper level Elective (3 credits) Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (3000 or 4000 level)	
Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following (3 credits): TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, TMGT 4220, ADVG 4220	
Theme 2: Global Perspectives — select one of the following (3 credits): TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160	
Theme 3: Experience Design – select one of the following (3 credits): TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210, ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200	
Specialization (18 credits)	
TMGT 3030	Financial Management for Tourism
TMGT 4010	Experience Creation and Product Development
TMGT 4110 or TMGT 4130	Innovation and Leadership in Tourism or Tourist Behaviour
TMGT 4120 or TMGT 4140	Developing New Tourism Enterprises or Tourism Strategy

TMGT 4150	Managing Small Tourism Enterprises
TMGT 4800 or TMGT 4020	Tourism Enterprise Consulting Project (Capstone) or Graduating Seminar (Capstone)
Total Credits 54	

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Managing Festivals and Events

Not currently accepting applications

Core (21 credit)	
CMNS 1810	Professional and Academic Composition
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in Tourism
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy and Planning
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism (NOTE: prerequisite)
TMGT 3000	Practicum in Tourism
Tourism Electives (15 credits)	
Lower level Elective (3 credits) Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (1000 or 2000 level)	
Upper level Elective (3 credits) Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (3000 or 4000 level)	
Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following (3 credits) TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, TMGT 4220, ADVG 4220	
Theme 2: Global Perspectives — select one of the following (3 credits) TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160	
Theme 3: Experience Design – select one of the following (3 credits) TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210, ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200	
Specialization (18 credits)	
EVNT 3800	Event Logistics
TMGT 4010	Experience Creation and Product Development
TMGT 4050	Event Tourism
TMGT 4090	The Culture of Events
TMGT 4980	Special Topics in Tourism – The Olympics, Mega-Events and Sports Tourism
EVNT 4800	Managing the Event Experience (Capstone)
Total Credits 54	

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Resort Experience Management

Not currently accepting applications

Core (21 credit)	
CMNS 1810	Professional and Academic Composition
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in Tourism
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy and Planning
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism (NOTE: prerequisite)
TMGT 3000	Practicum in Tourism
Tourism Electives (15 credits)	
Lower level Elective (3 credits) Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, TMGT courses (1000 or 2000 level)	
Upper level Elective (3 credits) Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMGT, MTST, TMGT courses (3000 or 4000 level)	
Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following (3 credits) TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, TMGT 4220, ADVG 4220	

Theme 2: Global Perspectives – select one of the following (3 credits) TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160	
Theme 3: Experience Design – select one of the following (3 credits) TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210 ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200	
Specialization (18 credits)	
HMG 3000	Resort Hospitality Operations and Performance
TMGT 4030	Resort Management
TMGT 4050	Event Tourism
TMGT 4150	Managing Small Tourism Enterprises
TMGT 4170 or TMGT 4180	Information Technology and Tourism or Managing the Tourist Experience
HMG 4800 or TMGT 4020	Resort Management Case Study (Capstone) or Graduating Seminar
Total Credits—54	

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Tourism Destination Development

Core (27 credits)	
CMNS 1810	Professional and Academic Composition
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication
STAT 1200 or, GEOG 2700	Introduction to Statistics or Introduction to Geographical Analysis
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing
TMGT 2600	Tourism Management Fundamentals
TMGT 3010	Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy and Planning
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism (NOTE: prerequisite)
TMGT 4600	Post-Baccalaureate Capstone in Tourism Management
Work Experience (3 credits) TMGT 3000 or, COOP 1000 and COOP 1170	Practicum in Tourism, or Career Management and BTM Co-op Work Term 1
Upper Level Specialty (18 credits)	Any upper-level ADVG, TMGT, EVENT, HMG courses (3000 or 4000 level)
Total Credits 48	
Note: For students pursuing the Co-operative Education option, completion of COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to the Co-operative Education work term. Completion of COOP 1000 is not included in the overall 48 credits required for the diploma. Transfer credits cannot be used towards the upper level (3000-4000) program requirements.	

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Tourism Experience Management

Not currently accepting applications

Core (21 credit)	
CMNS 1810	Professional and Academic Composition
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry
TMGT 3020	Tourism Policy and Planning
TMGT 3050	Research in Tourism (NOTE: prerequisite)
TMGT 3000	Practicum in Tourism
Tourism Electives (15 credits)	
Lower level Elective (3 credits) Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMG, MTST, or TMGT courses (1000 or 2000 level)	
Upper level Elective (3 credits) Choose one from ADVG, EVNT, HMG, MTST, or TMGT courses (3000 or 4000 level)	
Theme 1: Culture and Place – select one of the following (3 credits) TMGT 3010, TMGT 4090, TMGT 4100, TMGT 4220, ADVG 4220	
Theme 2: Global Perspectives – select one of the following (3 credits) TMGT 4030, TMGT 4040, TMGT 4160, ADVG 4050, ADVG 4160	
Theme 3: Experience Design – select one of the following (3 credits) TMGT 4010, TMGT 4050, TMGT 4130, TMGT 4170, TMGT 4180, TMGT 4210, ADVG 4040, ADVG 4200	
Specialization - select five of the following (15 credits)	
TMGT 4010	Experience Creation and Product Development
TMGT 4100	The Social Side of Tourism
TMGT 4130	Tourist Behaviour
TMGT 4040	Tourism and Sustainable Development
TMGT 4170	Information Technology and Tourism
TMGT 4160	Tourism in a Global Environment
TMGT 4180	Managing the Tourist Experience
TMGT 4050	Event Tourism
TMGT 4090	The Culture of Events
TMGT 4210	Casino Operations Management
ADVG 4040	Programming Experiential Activities
ADVG 4160	Tour Operations
Capstone (3 credits)	
TMGT 4020	Graduating Seminar
Total Credits—54	

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of program credits with a minimum CGPA of 2.0 is required (calculated using program courses only).

Contact tourismadvising@tru.ca for more information.

Events and Conventions Management Diploma

A two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Events and Conventions Management Diploma.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study options

On-campus: Courses are offered at the TRU Kamloops campus

Program Start: Fall term

Program overview

This program is designed to provide a practical overview of the function, skills, and knowledge required to successfully plan, organize, manage, promote, and evaluate a festival, convention, trade show, or special event. Event planning is a very detail-oriented business.

As a result, this program will appeal to individuals who have high regard for details and the creative ability to manage special events and conventions from inception to fruition.

Employment opportunities exist in corporations, associations, hotels and resorts, convention centres, municipal convention and visitors' bureaus, and destination management companies. As well, there are plenty of opportunities for graduates with an entrepreneurial spirit to start their own business.

All courses provide a blend of theory and practice. Assignments introduce students to current management issues with local, regional, national and international tourism businesses and organizations. These assignments are designed to give students the skill and confidence to develop their own tourism businesses and fill the growing need for managers in the tourism industry.

Learning beyond the classroom

Work Experience

To meet all requirements for graduation, students are required to complete a minimum of 500 hours of documented, tourism-related work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. This requirement will be met with one co-operative education work term.

Field Trips

This program includes mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While costs will be kept to a minimum, students are required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via activity fees.

Global Competency Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their intercultural and international learning experiences through the Global Competency Certificate.

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their knowledge, skills, awareness, and attitudes that contribute to environmental sustainability competency through the Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum C or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Students with Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the 3 credits with an elective of their choice.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency.

For more information visit tru.ca/englishrequirements.

Computer Skills: Students entering the program with little or no experience using computers are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Apply

Apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply.

Program requirements

Year One		
Course	Course Title	Credits
CMNS 1810	Professional and Academic Composition	3
EVNT 1100	The World of Events	3
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications I	3
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism	3
TMGT 1160	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3
ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting	3
HMGT 1110	Catering and Service Management	3
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication	3
TMGT 1140	Human Resources Management	3
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing	3
Total Credits Year 1		30
Year Two		
Course	Course Title	Credits
EVNT 2100	Conference Management	3
EVNT 2260	Managing Festivals and Events	3
TMGT 2010	Financial Operations Control in Tourism	3
TMGT 2250	Tourism and Hospitality Law	3
EVNT 2070	Staging Special Events	3
EVNT 2170	Fundraising for Non-profit Organizations	3
EVNT 2500	Field Experience (NOTE: activity fee)	3
HMGT 2120	Hotel Sales and Service	3
TMGT 2590	Entrepreneurship in Tourism	3
Work Experience	COOP 1000 and COOP 1170 Completion of COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to a student's Co-operative Education work term. Completion of COOP 1000 is not included in the overall 60 credits required for the diploma.	3*
Total Credits Year 2		30
Total Program Credits		60

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of all program credits (60) with a minimum CGPA of 2.0 (calculated using program courses only). Students are required to complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience before graduating. This requirement will be met with one Co-operative Education work term.

Laddering credit to other programs

Graduates of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma may apply up to 60 credits towards the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma may complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Advisor for details.

Program policies

Students must meet TRU's residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted in advance to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

Resort and Hotel Management Diploma

A two-year undergraduate diploma program. Graduates receive a Resort and Hotel Management Diploma.

Not currently accepting applications

Learning options

Part-time or full-time study options

On-campus: Courses are offered at the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start date: Fall term is preferred.

Program overview

This two-year diploma program is designed to provide the theory and practical skills essential to begin a career in Resort and Hotel Management. Courses provide instruction in Hotel Operations, Food and Beverage Management and Hospitality Administration.

Through lectures, fieldwork, case studies and practical applications, students gain insight into management and operations in this dynamic field.

In addition to hospitality-related courses, students gain experience in computer applications, accounting, finance, cost control, marketing and business communications. Building on this knowledge enables students to develop the abilities, skills and attitudes to analyze situations objectively and to make effective management decisions. The guiding principle of the Resort and Hotel Management program is student-centred involvement through project-based learning. Graduates from this program will have a well-rounded understanding of the industry that will increase their employability.

Employment opportunities for students are often developed by work experience opportunities.

Learning beyond the classroom

Work experience

To meet all program requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours of documented relevant work experience. Students complete this work experience requirement via a co-op work term as part of their studies in the program. Co-operative Education is the integration of academic studies with paid work terms related to the student's studies.

A co-op work term for the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma (DRHM) program is four months and can be completed during the summer term between year 1 and year 2 of the program.

To remain in this program after admission students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 (calculated using program courses only).

Program contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Students will apply for co-op by December of year 1 and will work with the Tourism Co-op Coordinator to make this experience as rewarding as possible. Students must complete a minimum of 15 first-year credits with a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to be considered for the co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for co-op.

Field trips

This program includes mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. Students are required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via activity fees.

Global Competency Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their intercultural and international learning experiences through the Global Competency Certificate.

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their knowledge, skills, awareness, and attitudes that contribute to environmental sustainability competency through the Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% (or equivalent).
3. Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum C or equivalent or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Students with Foundations of Mathematics 12 (C+ minimum) or Pre-calculus 12 (C+ minimum) will be exempt from first-year math (MATH 1100) but must make up the three credits by taking an elective of their choice.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. For more information visit tru.ca/englishrequirements.

Computer skills. Students entering the program with little or no experience using computers are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Apply

Apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply

Program requirements

Year One		
Course	Course Title	Credit
CMNS 1810	Professional and Academic Composition	3
HMG 1110	Catering and Service Management	3
MATH 1100*	Finite Mathematics with Applications I	3
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism	3
TMGT 1160	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3
ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting	3
HMG 1210	Food and Beverage Preparation	3
HMG 1410	Hotel Operations 1	3
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication	3
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing	3
Total Credits Year 1		30
Year Two		
Course	Course Title	Credit
HMG 2210	Food and Beverage Management	3
HMG 2510	Hotel Operations 2	3
TMGT 1140	Human Resources Management	3

TMGT 2010	Financial Operations Control in Tourism	3
TMGT 2250	Tourism and Hospitality Law	3
HMG 2100	Food and Beverage Cost Control	3
HMG 2120	Hotel Sales and Services	3
HMG 2500	Field Experience (NOTE: activity fee)	3
HMG 2610	Resort and Hotel Operations	3
Work Experience	COOP 1000 and COOP 1170 Completion of COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to a student's Co-operative Education work term. Completion of COOP 1000 is not included in the overall 60 credits required for the diploma.	3
Total Credits Year 2		30
Total Program Credits		60
Students with Foundations of Mathematics 12 (C+ minimum) or Pre-Calculus 12 (C+ minimum) will be exempt from MATH 1100 but must make up the three credits by taking an elective of their choice.		

Laddering credits to other programs

Graduates of the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma may apply up to 60 credits towards the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree.

Contact the Program Advisor for details.

Program policies

TRU's residency policy applies. Exceptions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of all program credits (60) with a minimum CGPA of 2.0 (calculated using program courses only). Students are required to complete a minimum of 500 hours of tourism-related work experience.

Program contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Sport Event Management Diploma

A two-year undergraduate diploma program. Graduates receive a Sport Event Management Diploma.

Learning options

Part-time or full-time study options

On campus: Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program start date: Fall term is preferred.

Program overview

This two-year diploma is designed to prepare graduates for a variety of positions in the sports event industry. Gain the business skills and event management expertise required to organize and market sports events, recruit, and motivate volunteers and find sponsors at the corporate, professional or amateur level.

Tourism associations and destination management organizations realize the potential for attracting sports events to their community so, opportunities exist for graduates with these types of organizations.

Learning beyond the classroom

Work experience

To meet all program requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours of documented relevant work experience. Students complete this work experience requirement via a co-op work term as part of their studies in the program.

Co-operative Education is the integration of academic studies with paid work terms related to the student's studies.

Field Trips

This program includes mandatory field experiences. This component has been included so that students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class.

Global Competency Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their intercultural and international learning experiences through the Global Competency Certificate.

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their knowledge, skills, awareness, and attitudes that contribute to environmental sustainability competency through the Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C (or equivalent)

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Students with pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the 3 credits with an elective of their choice.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. For more information visit tru.ca/englishrequirements.

Computer Skills: Students entering the program with little or no experience using computers are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Apply

Apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply.

Program requirements

Year One		
Course	Course Title	Credit
CMNS 1810	Professional and Academic Composition	3
EVNT 1100	The World of Events	3
MATH 1100	Finite Math with Applications 1	3
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism	3
TMGT 1160	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3
ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting	3
HMG1 1110	Catering and Service Management	3
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication	3
PHED 2110	An Introduction to the Study of Sport	3

TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing	3
Total credits Year 1		30
Year Two		
Course	Course Title	Credit
EVNT 2240	Sports Event Management	3
PHED 2140	Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity	3
TMGT 2010	Financial Operations Control in Tourism	3
TMGT 2250	Tourism and Hospitality Law	3
EVNT 2070	Staging Special Events	3
EVNT 2170	Fundraising for Non-profit Organizations	3
EVNT 2250	Sports Event Marketing	3
TMGT 1140	Human Resources Management	3
Select 1 of 3 options below:		
EVNT 2500	Field Experience (NOTE: activity fee)	3
PHED 2130	Sport in Canadian Society	
TMGT 2590	Entrepreneurship in Tourism	
Work Experience	COOP 1000 and COOP 1170 Completion of COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to a student's Co-operative Education work term. Completion of COOP 1000 is not included in the overall 60 credits required for the diploma.	3
Total credits Year 2		30
Total program credits		60

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of all program credits (60) with a minimum CGPA of 2.0 (calculated using program courses only). Students are required to have completed a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience before graduating.

Laddering credits to other programs

Graduates of the Sports Event Management Diploma may apply up to 60 credits towards the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma may complete the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Advisor for details.

Program policies

Students must meet TRU's residency policy. Exceptions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

To remain in this program after admission students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 (calculated using program courses only)

Program contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Tourism Management Diploma

A two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive a Tourism Management Diploma.

Learning options

Part-time or full-time study options

On-campus: Program offered at the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start date: Students enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer terms.

Program overview

The Tourism Management Diploma comprises the first two years of the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree.

Students enrolled in the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree program who wish to exit the program upon completion of Year 2 may obtain a TRU Tourism Management Diploma by:

- Completing a request at the Registrar's Office for the "Tourism Management Diploma."
- Meeting the Tourism Management Diploma program requirements, with a minimum of 60 credits.

Learning beyond the classroom

Work experience

To meet all program requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours of documented relevant work experience. Students complete this work experience requirement via a co-op work term as part of their studies in the program. Co-operative Education is the integration of academic studies with paid work terms related to the student's studies.

Global Competency Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their intercultural and international learning experiences through the Global Competency Certificate.

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate

Students can seek formal recognition for their knowledge, skills, awareness, and attitudes that contribute to environmental sustainability competency through the Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% (or equivalent)
3. Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Students with Foundations of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ will be exempt from MATH 1100 and must make up the 3 credits with an elective of their choice.

Students who have completed their studies in a country where English is not an official language will be required to provide proof of English language proficiency. For more information visit tru.ca/englishrequirements.

Computer Skills: Students entering the program with little or no experience using computers are advised to take an introductory computer course that familiarizes them with Microsoft application software.

Apply

Students apply online at tru.ca/apply

Program requirements

Year One		
Course	Course Title	Credit
Fall term		
CMNS 1810	Professional and Academic Composition	3
MATH 1100	Finite Math with Applications 1	3
TMGT 1110	Introduction to Tourism	3
TMGT 1160	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3
Tourism Elective #1	Choose from EVNT, HMGT or TMGT courses (Refer to note*)	3
Winter term		
ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting	3
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication	3
TMGT 1140	Human Resource Management	3
TMGT 1150	Tourism and Services Marketing	3
TMGT 2060	People, Places and the Toured Landscape	3
Total credits Year 1		30
Year Two		
Course	Course Title	Credit
Fall term		
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics	3
TMGT 2010	Financial Operations Control in Tourism	3
TMGT 2250	Tourism and Hospitality Law	3
Tourism Elective #2	Choose from EVNT, HMGT or TMGT courses (see note*)	3
Winter Term		
ECON 2220	Economics for Tourism, Recreation and Leisure	3
EVNT 2190 or EVNT 2250 or HMGT 2120	Destination Marketing or Sports Event Marketing or Hotel Sales and Services	3
GEOG 2700 or STAT 1200	Introduction to Geographical Analysis OR Introduction to Statistics	3
TMGT 2610	Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry	3
Tourism Elective #3	Choose from EVNT, HMGT or TMGT courses (see note*)	3
Work Experience	COOP 1000 and COOP 1170 Completion of COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to a student's Co-operative Education work term. Completion of COOP 1000 is not included in the overall 60 credits required for the diploma.	3
Total Credits Year 2		30
Total Program Credits		60
*Of the 9 credits of electives, 3 credits must be taken in each of the EVNT and HMGT areas of study. The final 3 credits of electives may come from TMGT, EVNT, HMGT, or ADVG.		

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of all program credits with a minimum CGPA of 2.0 (calculated using program courses only). Students are required to complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience.

Laddering credits to other programs

Graduates of the Tourism Management Diploma may apply up to 60 credits towards the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. This means that graduates of this diploma may complete the Bachelor of

Tourism Management degree in as little as two additional years of study. Contact the Program Advisor for details.

Program policies

Students must meet TRU's residency policy. Exceptions to this policy

may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

Program contact

Email tourismadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5366

Adventure Guide Certificate

The Adventure Guide Certificate program is an eight-month introduction to adventure guiding and the adventure industry. Graduates receive an Adventure Guide Certificate.

Learning options

Full-time: The program is offered on a full-time basis.

On-campus: Offered at the Kamloops campus with field courses held across western Canada and sometimes in the western USA.

Program start date: The program begins around the fourth week of August each year. Contact the Adventure Studies Department by email at adventure@tru.ca to confirm start dates.

Program overview

The Adventure Guide Certificate program provides students with a solid foundation in adventure activities. The program allows for extensive time engaged in field activity courses and compressed and modularized classroom course instruction. The Certificate program is an introduction to adventure guiding and adventure industry training and is ideal for entry-level adventure studies. The program provides the opportunity to explore career interests in adventure-related fields. Students who wish to continue their adventure studies at TRU may ladder directly into the Adventure Guide Diploma.

Areas of study

The Adventure Guide Certificate gives students the skills, knowledge and experiences leading to a broader understanding of the adventure industry and leadership within. Applied and practical modularized classroom courses are offered in wilderness travel, wilderness first aid, guiding leadership, wilderness environment, expedition planning and the adventure industry.

Industry Certification

In addition to receiving the Adventure Guide Certificate, graduates of the program are able to seek industry certification as guides or instructors in a variety of areas. Certification is dependent on the graduate's ability to meet the standard of the individual certifying organization.

Program costs

Program costs vary with individual student course selection and the number of activity courses chosen. Applicants should read about fees at tru.ca/adventure.

Admission requirements

1. A minimum of 19 years of age at the start of the program
2. Completion of English Studies 12 (or equivalent)
3. Completion of Mathematics 11 (or equivalent)

Additional requirements

- attend a program information session in person or by telephone
- complete the Adventure Studies Department Information Form
- complete an Outdoor Experience log
- submit a resume, cover letter, and two references

Recommendations: Acceptance into the Adventure Guide Certificate is competitive. Applicants are screened to ensure an adequate level of outdoor recreation experience has been attained prior to entry to TRU. Applicants are vetted on their technical skill and experience level.

Fitness, Health, and Medical

The program is physically demanding. Students must arrive in good physical condition suitable for participating in strenuous outdoor activities.

The Department sends accepted applicants a Medical Questionnaire. This form must be completed and returned to Adventure Studies. Students must possess medical insurance and will be required to have additional coverage for any course held in other countries, including the United States.

Program information sessions

Students applying for Adventure Studies programs must attend a program information session (in person or by videoconference).

Program information sessions provide important information about Adventure Studies programs, courses, entrance requirements, and admission procedures. Prospective students have an opportunity to ask questions. Information sessions are held between September and May by videoconference or telephone and at various locations throughout Canada. Register at tru.ca/adventure.

Apply

The Adventure Guide Certificate is a competitive entry program. Students apply online for entry to the university and submit the following to the Adventure Studies Department:

- Completed Adventure Studies Department supplemental application documents are available at tru.ca/adventure.
- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary education.
- Verification of attendance at a program information session (will be sent by the department to the Admissions Office).

Applicants should submit each piece of documentation as soon as it is completed, or available.

Interview

Individuals may be asked to attend an interview with a member of the Adventure Studies Department faculty to help determine the applicant's suitability and readiness for admission. The interview may be conducted at TRU, or by telephone, or video conferencing.

When accepted into the program, students must submit:

- a tuition deposit of \$500 by the deadline date indicated in the Offer Letter
- a completed Adventure Studies Medical Form
- a signed Adventure Studies Department Release of Liability Waiver of Claims, Assumption of Risk, and Indemnity Agreement
- Language Proficiency Index (LPI) results, if required

Program requirements

Adventure Guide Certificate	
ADVG 1010	Introduction to Adventure Tourism
ADVG 1020	Wilderness Travel
ADVG 1050	Guiding Leadership 1
ADVG 1530	Kayak 1 (field course)
ADVG 1570	Rock Climbing 1 (field course)
ADVG 2010	The Natural Environment
ADVG 2030	Advanced Wilderness First Aid
ADVG 2850	Instructional Skills Workshop
Choose one of the following: (2 credits)	
ADVG 1560-2 Ski Touring 1	
ADVG 1580-2 Mountaineering 1	

Choose one of the following: (2 credits)
ADVG 1510- Flatwater Canoe Instructor
ADVG 2640- Sea Kayak 1
ADVG 2660-River Rafting 1
ADVG2070 -Ocean Surfing 1 OR
Two or more electives ADVG (4 credits)
Total minimum 30 credits required to graduate with a minimum GPA of 2.0

Elective field course choices for Adventure		
Students must take a minimum of 4 credits		
ADVG 1510	Flatwater Canoe Instructor	2
ADVG 1550	Ski Skills	1
ADVG 1560	Ski Touring 1	2
ADVG 1580	Mountaineering 1	2
ADVG 1590	Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1	2
ADVG 1600	Swiftwater Rescue Technician	2
ADVG 2070	Ocean Surfing 1	2
ADVG 2080	Snowboard Instructor Level 1	1
ADVG 2260	Ocean Surfing 2	2
ADVG 2450	Alpine Ski Instructor 1	1
ADVG 2490	Kayak 2	2
ADVG 2640	Sea Kayaking 1	2
ADVG 2660	River Rafting 1	2
ADVG 2750	River Rafting 2	2

Program contact

Email adventure@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5221

Adventure Guide Diploma

The Adventure Guide Diploma is a two-year program offering foundational skills in the adventure tourism industry. Graduates receive an Adventure Guide Diploma. This program begins where the Adventure Guide Certificate program left off, providing students with the opportunity to continue to build their skills and experience in their adventure industry career path.

Learning options

Full-time, on-campus: The program is based out of the Kamloops campus. Field courses are held across western Canada, and sometimes the western USA and in international locations such as Ecuador, Chile, and Nepal.

Program start date: The program begins as early as the end of August each year. Contact the Adventure Studies Department by email at adventure@tru.ca to confirm start dates.

Program overview

The Adventure Guide Diploma is an intensive program that prepares students for exciting leadership positions in outdoor skills instruction and guiding. The Adventure Guide Diploma builds upon the technical skills and leadership within each of the program areas in the Adventure Guide Certificate.

The Adventure Guide Diploma follows the same format as the Certificate program where students are engaged in field activity courses as well as modularized classroom course instruction.

The diploma program provides students with a solid foundation in adventure activities and builds on their previous experience. Skill assessments at the start of the program allow students to plan their electives around developing skills at the most advantageous level.

Many of the courses meet the provincial and national standards of their disciplines, thereby qualifying successful students to be certified by its respective trade associations. Students build an extensive professional network for future employment. Graduates may find work as outdoor skills instructors or guides in the mountains or on river and the ocean, or in a variety of adventure-related leadership occupations.

Students who wish to continue their adventure studies at TRU may ladder into the Bachelor of Tourism Management with an Adventure Studies major.

Industry Certification

In addition to receiving the Adventure Guide Diploma, graduates of the program are able to seek industry certification as guides or instructors in a variety of areas. Certification is dependent on the graduate's ability to meet the standard of the individual certifying organization.

Program costs

Program costs may vary with individual student course selection and the number of activity courses chosen. Applicants should read about fees at tru.ca/adventure.

Admission requirements

1. Applicants must be a minimum of 19 years of age at the start of the program
2. Successful completion of the Adventure Guide Certificate program.

General: Students wishing to enrol in the diploma program must complete the Adventure Guide Diploma Application form.

Fitness, Health, and Medical

The Adventure Guide Diploma program is physically demanding. Students must arrive in good physical condition suitable for participating in strenuous outdoor activities.

The Adventure Studies Department will send applicants a medical questionnaire upon acceptance to the program which must be completed and returned to the department.

Students must have medical insurance and will be required to have additional coverage for any course held in other countries, including the United States.

Apply

Admission to the Adventure Studies Department is competitive.

The TRU Adventure Guide Certificate program is a prerequisite to the diploma.

Students interested in the Adventure Guide Diploma must first complete the Adventure Guide Certificate. They then apply online to complete the second year in the Adventure Studies Department at tru.ca/apply.

Submit the following to the Adventure Studies Department:

1. Letter of intent which includes how the Diploma will help you attain your goals; the skills and experiences gained from the Certificate, and how these have a positive effect on your learning, leadership, professionalism, your peers, instructors, and the program.
2. Include your summer work practicum plans and explain how they fit into your educational and career goals.
3. Complete and submit an Outdoor Experience Trip Log. This log should contain all outdoor experiences outside of course time during the past year.
4. The department will review and consider student transcripts and GPA for the last year.

Program requirements

Adventure Guide Diploma Required Courses (38 Credits)

ACCT 1000	Financial Accounting (3)
ADVG 1010	Introduction to Adventure Tourism (3)
ADVG 1020	Wilderness Travel (3)
ADVG 1050	Guiding Leadership (3)
ADVG 1110	Emergency Situation, Search and Rescue Management (3)
ADVG 1276	Business and Marketing for Adventure Operations (3)
ADVG 2990	Expedition 1 (2)
ADVG 2010	The Natural Environment (3)
ADVG 2030	Advanced Wilderness First Aid (3)
ADVG 2040	The Business of Adventure Tourism (3)
ADVG 2060	Legal Liability and Risk Management (3)
ADVG 2830	International Expedition Planning and Leadership (3)
ADVG 2850	Instructional Skills Workshop (3)

Choose **one** of the following (2 credits)

ADVG 1530 Kayak 1
ADVG 2490 Kayak 2

Choose **one** of the following (2 credits)

ADVG 1570 Rock Climbing 1
ADVG 2800 Rock Climbing 3 – Multi-Pitch

Choose **one** of the following (2 credits)

ADVG 1560 Ski Tour 1
ADVG 1580 Mountaineering 1
ADVG 2810 Mountaineering 2

Choose **one** of the following: (2 credits)

ADVG 1510 Flat Water Canoe Instructor
ADVG 2640 Sea Kayaking 1
ADVG 2070 Ocean Surfing 1
ADVG 2660 River Rafting

Plus, a minimum of 14 credits from ADVG electives

Elective field course choices for the Adventure Guide Diploma

ADVG 2200	Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1	1
ADVG 2240	Top-Rope Climbing Instructor	2
ADVG 2070	Ocean Surfing 1	2
ADVG 2260	Ocean Surfing 2	2
ADVG 2270	Ocean Surfing 3	3
ADVG 2430	Assistant Hiking Guide	2
ADVG 2440	Hiking Guide	2
ADVG 2450	Alpine Ski Instructor 1	1
ADVG 2490	Kayak 2	2
ADVG 2500	Rock Climbing 2 - Traditional	2
ADVG 2510	Moving Water Canoe Instructor	2
ADVG 2530	Kayak 3	2
ADVG 2540	Kayak 4	2
ADVG 2550	Telemark Instructor Level 1	1
ADVG 2570	Ski Tour 2	2

ADVG 2620	Rope Rescue Technician	2
ADVG 2640	Sea Kayaking 1	2
ADVG 2650	Sea Kayaking 2	3
ADVG 2652	Sea Kayaking 3	2
ADVG 2660	River Rafting 1	2
ADVG 2690	Elective Field Course	2
ADVG 2730	SRT 4: Swiftwater Rescue Specialist	2
ADVG 2750	River Rafting 2	2
ADVG 2760	Ice Climbing	2
ADVG 2790	Ski Tour 3	2
ADVG 2800	Rock Climbing 2	3

ADVG 2810	Mountaineering 2	3
ADVG 2900	Expedition 2	2
ADVG 2930	Rock Climbing 4	2
ADVG 2940	Mountaineering 3	2

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of all required courses—60 credits, with a minimum GPA of 2.0.

Program contact

Email adventure@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5221

Sociocultural Dynamics of Wildfire Certificate

The environmental impacts of wildfires and smoke are particularly adverse for rural and Indigenous communities and economies in Western Canada. The Certificate in Sociocultural Dynamics of Wildfire introduces students to land use management frameworks that have compounded the impacts of global climate change and related patterns of weather on wildfires and their management. Students will learn about different knowledge foundations of wildfires and their sociocultural complexities. Students will also explore how Indigenous methodologies and knowledges of wildfire, climate and land use can be combined with Western sciences to produce “braided knowledge.” This certificate will demonstrate how connecting knowledge systems can support healthy ecosystems and assist the development of community resilience to wildfire and climate emergencies.

Learning options

Full-time study: Students attend classes on a full-time basis

On-campus: Kamloops campus

Program start dates: Fall intake

Program overview

Students will learn about different knowledge foundations of wildfires and their sociocultural complexities. Students will also explore how Indigenous methodologies and knowledges of wildfire, climate and land use can be combined with Western sciences to produce braided knowledge. This certificate will demonstrate how connecting knowledge systems can support healthy ecosystems and assist the development of community resilience to wildfire and climate emergencies.

This Certificate functions as a potential laddering opportunity into Diplomas and Degrees in Wildfire Studies and Wildfire Science.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

Apply

Apply online at tru.ca/apply

Scheduled to open for applications winter 2026. Keep up to date at tru.ca/wildfire

Program requirements

Sociocultural Dynamics of Wildfire Certificate		
Course	Course Title	Credit
FIRE 2100	Colonial Land-Use Management and Wildfire	3
FIRE 2110	Braiding Knowledges: Western & Indigenous Perspectives on Wildfires	3
FIRE 2120	Wildfire Impacts on Rural, Indigenous and Recreation Tourism	3
Total credits		9

Overall GPA of 2.0 requirement for graduation

Program contact

Email adventure@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5221

Professional Cook Level 1 and 2 Certificate

Learning options

Full-time study: Students attend classes on a full-time basis.

On campus: Kamloops campus.

Program overview

Professional Cook 1 is a 30-week program and introduces students to the foundational skills, knowledge, and professional practices required to work safely and effectively in a commercial kitchen. This hands-on course emphasizes core cooking techniques, knife skills, food safety and sanitation, kitchen organization, and the preparation of stocks, soups, sauces, proteins, vegetables, baked goods, and

basic desserts. Students learn to follow recipes accurately, use commercial equipment properly, and apply industry standards for quality, safety, and professionalism. The course aligns with SkilledTradesBC Professional Cook 1 training standards and prepares students for entry-level employment and progression within the professional cook apprenticeship pathway.

The **Professional Cook 2** program builds upon the foundational skills developed at the Professional Cook 1 level, advancing students' technical proficiency and understanding of complex culinary practices in accordance with SkilledTradesBC standards. The program emphasizes efficiency, consistency, and precision in all aspects of kitchen operations while fostering professional growth, creativity, and leadership within the culinary environment. Students refine their skills in hot and cold food preparation, advanced meat and seafood fabrication, baking, and menu planning. Practical training is complemented by theory components focused on nutrition, safety, cost control, and kitchen management. Learning takes place in professional, industry-standard kitchens that replicate real-world working conditions, preparing students for employment in diverse food service settings. Graduates of the Professional Cook 2 program will be able to: Demonstrate competency in the skills and knowledge defined by SkilledTradesBC for the Professional Cook 2 level. Apply advanced culinary techniques in a variety of production and service environments. Manage workflow efficiently in a high-volume kitchen setting, maintaining quality, consistency, and safety standards. Utilize cost control, portioning, and inventory management practices in accordance with industry expectations. Exhibit professional conduct, teamwork, and communication appropriate to leadership roles in the culinary workplace. Prepare for advancement to Professional Cook 3 training and Red Seal certification pathways.

gain theoretical knowledge around nutrition, menu planning, food storage and basic costing, all framed by industry standards for health,

Professional Cook 1 admission requirements

- BC grade 10 (or equivalent) or mature student status. Grade 12 is preferred

- Food Safe Level 1: Applicants may apply without a valid FoodSafe Level 1 certificate; however, proof of successful completion must be submitted within the first week of classes.
- Industry Familiarity: It is recommended that students have prior industry experience working in the food service industry or have interviewed a chef or hospitality manager to have gained some insight into this trade.

Professional Cook 2 admission requirements

- Successful completion of Professional Cook 1 technical training and 400 industry workplace hours.
- Food Safety Certification: Applicants may apply without a valid FoodSafe Level 1 certificate; however, proof of successful completion must be submitted within the first week of classes.
- Industry Familiarity: It is recommended that applicants have prior experience working in the food service industry or have interviewed a chef or hospitality manager to gain insight into the trade.

Apply

Apply online at tru.ca/apply

Professional Cook 1 - Program requirements

Successful completion of all Professional Cook 1 competencies including completion of **COOK 1100** and **COOK 1110**, with a minimum of 70% blended mark.

Successful completion of Professional Cook 1 qualifies students to progress to Professional Cook 2 training.

Professional Cook 2 – Program requirements

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Professional Cook 1 and Professional Cook 2 competencies with a minimum blended mark of 70% including **COOK 1200** with a minimum grade of 70%.

Program contact

Email tradesadmissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5046

Apprenticeship: Professional Cook 3 (Red Seal)

Program overview

Students graduating with TRU Culinary Arts Professional Cook 1 and 2 are encouraged to continue their training by pursuing Apprenticeship (Professional Cook 3) training. Students that complete the apprenticeship training earn the designation of Red Seal Cook.

Professional Cook Apprentice provides progressive, industry-aligned training that prepares students for employment and advancement in commercial food service through the professional cook apprenticeship pathway. The program integrates foundational, intermediate, and advanced culinary skills, emphasizing food safety and sanitation, knife skills, cooking techniques, menu development, food costing, purchasing, inventory control, and kitchen operations. Through extensive hands-on instruction and applied learning, students develop

efficiency, consistency, problem-solving, and professional workplace behaviours required in fast-paced kitchen environments. Aligned with provincial apprenticeship and Red Seal standards, the program supports progression toward certification while preparing graduates for a range of roles in the culinary and hospitality industry.

Professional Cook Apprentice technical training consists of 180 hours per level, delivered through either a Work-Based model over approximately 14 weeks or a Direct Entry model completed in 6 weeks of intensive instruction.

Admission requirements

- Successful completion of the previous level of Professional Cook technical training and required industry workplace hours.

- Food Safety Certification: Applicants may apply without a valid FoodSafe Level 1 certificate; however, proof of successful completion must be submitted within the first week of classes.
- Industry Familiarity: It is recommended that applicants have prior experience working in the food service industry or have interviewed a chef or hospitality manager to gain insight into the trade.

Program requirements

COAP 2000 – Apprenticeship Level 1

COAP 3000 – Apprenticeship Level 2

COAP 4000 – Apprenticeship Level 3

Grading

Students must obtain 70% or a C average on each level and course.

The theory portion worth 25%, and the practical evaluation worth 75% determine the final mark.

Academic Probation

The program places emphasis on training students to industry standards. A large component of the program requires teamwork. The

instructor or Department Chair may place a student on probation for one or more of the following circumstances:

- frequent lateness
- cheating on exams
- absences without excuse
- failure to notify the instructor of absences and/or tardiness
- general untidiness and consistent disregard for the program rules and regulations
- failure to curb bad language, hostility, and abusive actions
- abuse of alcohol or drugs
- consistent failure to complete practical assignments or weakness in theory

Students are notified verbally of any concerns or problems that require attention. If these issues persist, the student and the instructor will collaboratively develop a probation contract. Students are monitored while on probation and failure to show significant improvement during the period of the contract may result in a dismissal.

Program contact

Email culinary@tru.ca

Baker Apprenticeships

Students develop foundational baking knowledge and hands-on skills required for entry into the baking industry. Through practical, production-based training, students learn to prepare a variety of breads, pastries, and baked goods while building confidence in scaling, mixing, shaping, proofing, baking, and finishing techniques. Students gain an understanding of ingredient functionality, basic baking theory, and safe food handling practices, while learning to operate equipment efficiently in a commercial kitchen environment. Emphasis is placed on consistency, organization, time management, and teamwork.

Learning options

Full-time study: Offered on a full-time basis

On-campus: Offered at the Kamloops campus

Program start date: Summer

Program overview

The Baker Apprentice program is designed to provide students with the foundational knowledge, practical skills, and professional competencies required to enter and progress within the baking industry. The aim of the program is to prepare learners for employment as apprentice bakers through a combination of hands-on, competency-based training and applied theoretical instruction. Program goals include developing proficiency in core baking techniques, fostering an understanding of ingredient functionality and production processes, and promoting safe, efficient, and consistent work practices in alignment with industry standards. The program also aims to cultivate essential employability skills such as time management, teamwork, communication, and adaptability. Key objectives include enabling students to produce a range of bread and pastry products to industry expectations, apply food safety and sanitation standards, operate equipment safely, and demonstrate professionalism and accountability in a production environment, while supporting progression into further apprenticeship levels and certification pathways.

Admission requirements

- Successful completion of the previous level of Baker technical training and required industry workplace hours.
- Valid FoodSafe Level 1 certification required for all levels; applicants may apply without a valid certificate; however proof of successful completion must be submitted on the first day of classes.
- **(Level 2 and 3 only)** Successful completion of the previous Baker level of technical training and required industry workplace hours, or equivalent certification recognized by SkilledTradesBC.
- **(Level 1)** Current employment appropriate to the level of training is recommended.
- **(Level 2)** Current employment appropriate to the level of training.
- **(Level 3 only)** Current employment and employer sponsorship appropriate to the level of training.

Program requirements

Successful completion of:

BAAP 2000	Baker Apprenticeship Level 1
BAAP 3000	Baker Apprenticeship Level 2
BAAP 4000	Baker Apprenticeship Level 3

Meatcutter Foundation Certificate

Learning options

Full-time study: Offered on a full-time basis.

On campus: Offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program start date: end of August

Program overview

Meatcutter Level 1 is the foundational level of the Meatcutter apprenticeship and introduces apprentices to the essential knowledge, skills, and professional practices required in commercial meat cutting environments. Delivered in alignment with SkilledTradesBC standards, the course emphasizes workplace safety, sanitation, tool and equipment use, and foundational cutting techniques. Apprentices develop practical skills in animal anatomy, identification of primal and secondary cuts, knife handling, and basic carcass fabrication, supported by applied theory related to meat quality, yields, and industry standards, including CFIA requirements. Evaluation includes practical and theoretical assessments that support apprentice readiness for continued training and progression within the Meatcutter apprenticeship pathway.

Admission requirements

- Grade 10 (or equivalent), although Grade 12 is strongly recommended.
- Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
- Verification of orientation with the Program Coordinator
- FOODSAFE Level 1 [FOODSAFE.ca](https://www.foodsafe.ca). Students may apply and be accepted to the program, however; **they must present evidence of successful completion of the FOODSAFE Certificate in the first week of classes.**

Apply

Students [apply online](#) and are required to attend an orientation session. Please contact culinary@tru.ca for more information.

Program requirements

Meatcutter Foundation Program courses:

MEAT 1010	Safety and Sanitation
MEAT 1020	Beef and Veal Carcass Processing
MEAT 1030	Meat Science
MEAT 1040	Pork Processing
MEAT 1050	Lamb Processing
MEAT 1060	Poultry Processing
MEAT 1070	Seafood Processing
MEAT 1080	Product Identification and Nomenclature
MEAT 1090	Value Added Processing
MEAT 1100	Fresh, Smoked, and Cured Sausage
MEAT 1110	Meat Nutrition and Cooking
MEAT 1120	Customer Service and Employment Skills
MEAT 1130	Business Related Math

While the fundamental components of the program are standard, it is designed to keep pace with industry demands and may undergo changes without prior notice. Theory sessions may be enriched with guest speakers on occasion. Whenever feasible, students are informed in advanced about special guests, lectures, and field trips, though these arrangements are subject to change based on availability.

Program graduation requirements

Completion of required courses with a minimum grade of 70%

Meatcutter Apprenticeships

TRU Meatcutter apprentice courses deliver technical training for registered Meatcutter apprentices and supports the development of practical skills required in commercial meat cutting operations. Instruction focuses on safe work practices, sanitation, meat processing techniques, carcass breakdown, retail cutting, and the effective use of tools and equipment. Training combines classroom-based theory with intensive hands-on practice to reinforce industry standards and regulatory requirements, enabling apprentices to strengthen workplace performance and advance through the Meatcutter apprenticeship pathway.

Admission requirements

1. Must be a registered apprentice.
2. FOODSAFE Level 1 Certificate
3. Must be physically able to lift and manoeuvre product (boxed product, front, and hindquarters of beef, etc.).
4. Good manual dexterity.
5. A strong, positive attitude.
6. WHMIS- Workplace Hazardous Material Information System.

Program overview

The Meatcutter Apprenticeship program is delivered through a combination of technical in-school training and extensive work-based experience as outlined by SkilledTradesBC. Technical training consists of two levels, each comprising approximately 120 hours (4 weeks) of in-class instruction per level, delivered over the course of the apprenticeship.

Apprentices also complete 4,500 hours of documented on-the-job training under the supervision of a sponsor employer as part of their progression toward certification.

Admission into the apprenticeship requires registration with SkilledTradesBC as a Meatcutter apprentice; applicants must secure a sponsoring employer willing to support their on-the-job training.

Program requirements

Successful completion of AP_MEAT 2000 and AP_MEAT 3000.

Additional Program Costs

In addition to tuition, apprentices must provide their own knives and steel and clean waterproof gumboots. These additional required items are available for purchase at the TRU Bookstore. The Program Advisor will provide students with a detailed list of any other materials, or equipment required upon acceptance to the program.

Program contact

Email apprenticeship@tru.ca

Faculty of Arts

Master of Arts in Human Rights and Social Justice

Thompson Rivers University's interdisciplinary Master of Arts in Human Rights and Social Justice is a continuous sixteen-month program that enables students to become leaders in the advancement of a just society, locally and globally. Graduates will receive a Master of Arts degree [\(MA\)](#) in Human Rights and Social Justice.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study

On-campus: Offered on campus in Kamloops.

Start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall term.

Program overview

The TRU Master of Arts in Human Rights and Social Justice degree offers a variety of completion pathways ranging from course-based to thesis, project and creative options. Experiential learning components, designed to engage and empower communities, will give students hands-on experience with local and regional social justice issues. Students will also have opportunities to pursue national or international rights and justice projects to give them the confidence and competence to act effectively in a global context. The program draws from all areas within the Faculty of Arts and offers innovative, interdisciplinary courses built and taught by teams of subject matter experts.

The objective of graduate education in human rights and social justice is to create engaged global citizens and problem-solvers who can tackle social problems from multiple perspectives. Students will find work with provincial, national, or international NGOs, various levels of government, and private sector companies that adhere to corporate social responsibility. For students who want to go on to further studies after their MA degree, the MA in Human Rights and Social Justice also provides graduate education complementary to other programs such as Social Work and Law, or further studies in doctoral programs.

Admission requirements

1. Completion of a four-year undergraduate baccalaureate degree or equivalent in an appropriate discipline (such as sociology, political science, anthropology, psychology, or history) from an accredited institution.
2. A minimum GPA of 3.3 (on a 4.3 scale) in the last 60 credits at the undergraduate level is required. (Exceptions are made on a case-by-case basis if the applicant can demonstrate academic or relevant experiential growth since graduation in the fields of human rights or social justice).
3. A letter of intent highlighting the applicant's experience and enthusiasm related to issues of human rights and/or social justice.
4. The applicant's CV or resumé.

An admission committee will review each application. The committee is looking for students with dedication and enthusiasm related to issues of human rights and social justice, and who demonstrate a desire to interact with faculty members, other students, and organizations or groups that work in fields of human rights and social justice. The admission committee reserves the right to interview applicants, via telephone or another method, as part of the admission process.

English language proficiency

Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree in an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have one of the following:

- A minimum TOEFL score of 587 with a TWE of 5.0 or higher (paper-based test), or a minimum score of 94 with no section below 20 (IBT), or
- A minimum IELTS score of 7.0 (with no band below 6.5), or
- Completion of TRU ENGL 1100 or 1101 and CMNS 1290 or 1291 with a minimum B.

Transfer credit

TRU will follow institutional policy on admissions and transfer and will consider transfer credits on a case-by-case basis.

Residency requirement

There is a minimum residency requirement of 50% on the TRU campus.

All MA students should spend no less than two terms at TRU as full-time students, which means enrolled for a minimum of 9 credit hours per term. Terms three and four have flexible residency requirements.

Program requirements

Core Courses Terms 1-2	
HRSJ 5010	Foundations of Human Rights and Social Justice (3 credits)
HRSJ 5020	Indigenous Ways of Knowing: Resurgence of Land Based Pedagogies and Practices (3 credits)
HRSJ 5030	Problem Solving in the Field: Study Techniques and Methods (3 credits)
Elective Courses Terms 1-4	
HRSJ 5110	Genocide in the 20 th Century (3 credits)
HRSJ 5120	Settler Colonialism: Decolonization and Responsibility (3 credits)
HRSJ 5130	Body Rights: Systems and Social Movements (3 credits)
HRSJ 5140	Art, Media and Dissent: Bridging the Local and the Global from the Guerilla Girls to the #MeToo Movement (3 credits)
HRSJ 5150	Truth to Power: Promoting Social Change on Stage and Screen (3 credits)
HRSJ 5160	Social Justice and Networked Culture: Digital Communities, Mediated Identities and Online Journalism (3 credits)
HRSJ 5210	Law, Human Rights and Theories of Justice (3 credits)
HRSJ 5220	Trauma, Rights and Justice: From War and Gender-Based Violence to Peace building (3 credits)
HRSJ 5230	States, Violence, Revolutions and the Emergence of Global Capitalism (3 credits)
HRSJ 5240	Water: A Case Study of Human Rights and Social Justice in the Age of Climate Change (3 credits)
HRSJ 5250	Risk, Place, and Social Justice in a Turbulent World (3 credits)
HRSJ 5260	Labour Rights and Environmental Justice in the Global Fashion and Apparel Industry (3 credits)
HRSJ 5270	Health for All: Global Inequities, Social Determinants and Medical Care (3 credits)
Experiential Course (typically Term 3)	
HRSJ 5040	Human Rights and Social Justice Field Experience (3 credits)
Completion Options – Beginning Term 2, until completion	

HRSJ 5910	Master of Arts Thesis (12 credits)
HRSJ 5920	Master of Arts Creative Research Project (12 credits)
HRSJ 5930	Master of Arts Research Project (6 credits)
HRSJ 5940	Master of Arts e-Portfolio (3 credits)

In terms 1 and 2, students will choose from a variety of offered core and elective courses. Students must complete all three core courses by the end of term 2.

Students completing the thesis or creative research options will take 6 credits in elective courses, typically in their first two terms.

Students taking the course-based option (ending with an e-portfolio) will take 15 credits in elective courses, typically in terms 1, 2, and 4. Students taking the project-based option will take 12 credits in elective courses, typically in terms 1, 2, and 4.

Students are required to take the experiential course (HRSJ 5040: Human Rights and Social Justice Field Experience) during term 3.

Students will begin their completion projects (HRSJ 5940 Master of Arts e-Portfolio, HRSJ 5930 Master's Research Project, HRSJ 5910 Master's Thesis, or HRSJ 5920 Master's Creative Research Project) in term 2 and will finish their completion projects at the end of term 4.

Graduation requirements

Students must pass all core and elective courses (graded by course instructors), the experiential course (pass/fail), and completion project (thesis, creative option, research project, or e-portfolio; all completion projects are graded on a pass/fail basis).

Program contact

General inquiries: MAHRSJ@tru.ca

Bachelor of Arts

A four-year undergraduate degree program. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Arts Degree (BA). The BA degree offers a variety of majors and minors while ensuring a comprehensive foundation in the liberal arts.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study

On-campus: Offered on campus in Kamloops. A selection of first- and second-year courses are also offered at the Williams Lake campus and many courses are available online through TRU Open Learning. Refer to the **TRU Open Learning Courses** web page for information.

Start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer term.

Program overview

The BA program works with the institutional learning outcomes to provide a broad liberal arts education by combining a concentration in at least one discipline or thematic area of study with requirements that ensure a broad selection of courses. A wide variety of major programs allow students to focus specifically on courses in one area of study. The BA also houses many minors and certificates to allow students to customize their education.

Students normally enter at the beginning of the first year. Entry is also possible at the second or third year levels. Students may choose from two types of BA programs: the General BA (with a concentration) and the Major BA (with or without a Minor).

It is possible for a student to complete a **double Major**. However, students should be aware that this option requires careful course planning and will require the completion of all requirements of both programs for graduation.

Arts graduates will cultivate the skills that employers are looking for in communication, decision-making, critical thinking, problem-solving, self-learning, working with groups, leadership, global competency, ethics and the ability to apply knowledge in real-world settings

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Geography and Environmental Studies, Sociology, or Psychology

Admission to each major may have specific requirements

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Apply

Apply online at tru.ca/apply

Students can apply directly to a major when they apply to the BA. If they are unsure what they want to major in when applying, they can select "Bachelor of Arts **General**" instead of a specific major. Students can change majors at any time or declare a major prior to their third year of studies.

Program Advising

Students in the first and second years of the BA program should choose their 1000-2000 level courses in consultation with an Academic Advisor AND a BA Major Advisor if they have applied directly to a major, to ensure that their course selections meet the basic course requirements and the specific course prerequisites of 3000-4000 level courses for their Arts program.

Transfer Credit

Transfer credits from other programs, certificates and diplomas completed at TRU or other educational institutions may be applied towards a BA degree.

For more information on transfer credit, refer to TRU policy ED 8-0.

Refer to program contact information for specific major advisors following the program's description.

Program requirements

Students must meet all of the following requirements to graduate with a BA:

1. Course Credit Requirements. Successful completion of at least 120 credits and must include:

- ENGL 1100 (3 credits)
- BA Breadth Requirements*: (27 credits)
 - 9 credits of Humanities
 - 9 credits of Social Sciences
 - 9 credits of Scientific and Formal Reasoning
- 30 credits, minimum, in **one** discipline (21 at the upper level)
- 45 upper level credits minimum
- 15 credits, Institutional Learning Outcome requirement (ILOs)
- Program capstone with only the following limitations:

Up to 12 credits of COOP

Up to 6 credits of SERV

30 academic credits max outside Arts & Science**

Note: Additional, specific course requirements may be identified by a student's program of study.

2. GPA Requirement: A minimum cumulative program GPA of 2.0 is required for graduation.

* Students may take courses in their major toward the BA breadth requirement, but no more than nine (9) credits from any given discipline may be used.

** 30 credit restriction does not apply to any discipline with a major in the BA.

The following disciplines are not accepted in the BA: AUTO; CARP; CFTL; COAP; COOK; CMTR; DRIV; EDCP; ELEI; ELEM; ELTE; ESAL; ESTR; GASF; GLAZ; HDCT; HORT; IIME; IMEC; INET; MEAT; MFAB; MLWT; MPET; PLUM; POWR; RCAR; RFAC; SAWF; SFPE; SHMT; SINC; TMPT; TROW; TTME; WELD; WSKS; WTPP.

Bachelor of Arts General Program

Students may choose from the General BA (with a concentration or a Thematic Studies option) and the Major BA (with or without a minor).

TRU-OL offers many courses that fulfill the degree requirements.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

3. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Geography and Environmental Studies, Sociology, or Psychology

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Program requirements

There are three options under the BA General Program:

1. General BA with a single concentration
2. General BA with a thematic studies option (*under review*)
3. General BA with a double concentration

The table below, Summary of Requirements—General BA Program, summarizes the minimum credits required for the three options under the General Bachelor of Arts program. As some situations involve more than the minimum credits, students should read carefully the program descriptions that follow. Students must also meet the university's Institutional Learning Outcome requirements.

Summary of requirements: General BA Program			
Program/Concentration Types:	Single Concentration	Double Concentration	Thematic Option
Total Credits	120	120	120
Minimum upper level credits (3000+)	48	48	48
Total within discipline of concentration	30	30+30	45
of which are lower level (1000/2000 level courses) within discipline of concentration	12	12+12	15
of which are upper level (3000/4000 level courses) within discipline of concentration	18	18+18	30
Total outside specialty(ies)	84*	60	75
Upper level (3000/4000 level courses) outside the category of your concentration discipline.	12	12 or 0**	n/a
*If students' area of concentration has the maximum of 36 credits. **If second concentration is in a category outside of first concentration.			

General Bachelor of Arts with a Single Concentration

Students may complete the General BA program by completing concentrations leading to credentials in the following areas of study in Arts:

- Creative and performing arts
- Social sciences
- Humanities
- Humanities and social sciences

For a single area of concentration, students complete a minimum of 30 credits and a maximum of 36 credits in one Arts discipline, including a minimum of 18 and a maximum of 24 credits in 3000-4000 level courses.

Arts disciplines are grouped into the following categories and areas of concentration:

Humanities	English, Communication, History, Modern Languages, Philosophy
Social Sciences	Anthropology, Archaeology, Communication, Economics, Geography and Environmental Studies, Journalism, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology
Creative and Performing Arts	Film, Theatre, Visual Arts, Music, Creative Writing

To complete a single area of concentration, students must complete a minimum of 30 credits in 3000-4000 level courses in a category (or categories) other than the student's area of concentration. While a student's area of concentration must be in an Arts discipline, up to 12 credits of the 3000-4000 level courses outside of the category of concentration may be in categories outside of Arts.

Categories outside of Arts include:

Science: (some exceptions apply)	Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Geology, Natural Resource Sciences, Physics, Statistics
Other categories:	Adventure Studies, Physical Education, Social Work, Tourism
Business and Mathematics:	Accounting, Business Law, Entrepreneurship, Finance, Human Resource Management, Marketing Management

General Bachelor of Arts with a Double Concentration

Students in the General BA may take two concentrations. Students must take a minimum of 30 and a maximum of 36 credits in each of their 2 disciplines of concentration, including a minimum of 18 and a maximum of 24 credits in 3000-4000 level courses in each of the two disciplines. A student must still take a minimum of 12 credits in 3000-4000 level courses in a category (or in categories) other than the student's area of concentration—if the second concentration is in a category outside of the first concentration, this requirement will automatically be met.

Students opting to complete the General BA may also choose to complete one or more minor credentials. More information on Arts minors follows the section on majors in this calendar. Email artsadvising@tru.ca for more information.

For general information regarding minors, please refer to [TRU Policy ED 16-0, Types of Undergraduate and Graduate Credentials](#).

Service Learning

A Service-Learning course is a faculty-supervised community-based learning project completed individually or in groups of up to five students.

Students may take six credits of service learning normally during their third- or fourth year. Of these six credits, three may be applied directly to the major.

Co-operative Education

A Co-operative Education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective. Contact the BA program advisor for more information.

Co-operative Education allows students to integrate academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are fulltime, paid employment.

Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.67 to apply to the BA Co-op option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 to remain in the program. Generally, students must have completed 48 credits before beginning their first work term.

Completion of Co-op 1000 is mandatory prior to a student's first work term. Refer to the Co-operative Education section of the calendar for detailed information on Co-op policies and procedures and tuition fees.

Study Abroad

TRU offers a range of international exchange opportunities, and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. BA students may want to spend one or more terms of study at another university.

International Field Schools

TRU offers a number of general and [program specific field schools](#) every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that can be applied to your degree.

Bachelor of Arts Major Programs

Students should carefully read the individual program descriptions for each Bachelor of Arts degree major program. Students must also meet the university's Institutional Learning Outcome requirements for their major of choice.

Students in the first and second years of the BA program should choose their 1000-2000 level courses in consultation with an Academic Advisor AND a BA Major Advisor if they have applied directly to a major, to ensure that their course selections meet the basic course requirements and the specific course prerequisites of 3000-4000 level courses for their Arts program.

Students may complete any TRU minor, or multiple minors, regardless of the degree they are pursuing provided they are approved by the dean (or designate) of their academic unit. For more information on Types of Undergraduate and Graduate credentials, refer to TRU Policy ED 16-0. Students are strongly advised to refer to guidelines regarding all TRU programs and their specific requirements from the designated Program Advisor.

Students may take as many additional courses as they choose within the major or minor discipline above the number necessary to complete the program(s), to be counted towards the 120 credits required for a BA, so long as all other program requirements are met.

Program contact

Arts Advisor artsadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566 | tru.ca/arts

Major in Applied Creative Arts

Theatre Arts is the study of theatrical performance and production, and Creative Writing is the study of crafting original and imaginative works of literature, poetry, prose, or drama. We provide a training ground for practical application of theatre and creative writing studies. Students become collaborative and analytical, and they develop the creative tools and techniques necessary for the creation of literature and theatre. Our areas of study include Acting, Voice, Movement, Technical Theatre, Design, Theatre History, Fiction, Creative Non-Fiction, Poetry, and Drama. The benefits of an Applied Creative Arts Major are numerous in a job market that necessitates a prepared, confident, and public persona. The Theatre program produces a fully mounted season at TRU Actor's Workshop Theatre, and the final production each year, the Directors Festival features plays written by Creative Writing students and directed by Theatre students.

Admission requirements

Students apply to the Bachelor of Arts

Program requirements

Students must complete all the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree including all Institutional Learning Outcome requirements. Students must complete a minimum of 54 credits in Theatre Arts or Creative Writing courses, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the 3rd and 4th year level. At least six credits must be at the 4th year level. Students must complete either THTR 4010 or ENGL 4760 (capstone courses) as part of these 30 upper division credits in their last 30 credits of study.

Lower division (1st and 2nd yr) specific required courses (6 credits)

THTR 1200 – Introduction to Theatre
CRWR 1150 – Introduction to Creative Writing

Lower division – 6 courses from the following list (18 credits)

THTR 1210 – Acting: Text and Technique
THTR 2110 – Acting and Character Portrayal 1
THTR 2120 – Introduction to Theatre Production 1
THTR 2210 – Acting and Character Portrayal 2
THTR 2220 – Introduction to Theatre Production 2
CRWR 2060 – Creative Writing - Fiction
CRWR 2070 – Creative Writing - Drama
CRWR 2080 – Creative Writing - Poetry

Upper division – (3rd and 4th year)

10 of the following courses (30 credits) including at least 2 THTR courses, at least 2 CRWR courses, 6 credits at the 4th yr level, and one capstone course:

Students may choose to do a focus in either THTR or CRWR

THTR 3230 – Advanced Theatre Production 1
THTR 3240 – Advanced Theatre Production 2
THTR 3300 – Movement for the Stage
THTR 3410 – Design for the Theatre 1
THTR 3420 – Design for the Theatre 2
THTR 3500 – Play Production 3
THTR 3600 – Advanced Acting and the Rehearsal Process
THTR 3610 – Advanced Acting and Performance
THTR 3800 – Voice for the Stage
THTR 3990 – Selected Topics in Theatre
THTR 4000 – Directing for the Stage
THTR 4010 – Advanced Directing (Capstone course)
THTR 4500 – Play Production 4
THTR 4600 – Acting Styles 1
THTR 4610 – Acting Styles 2
THTR 4900 – Directed Studies in Theatre
CRWR 3330 – Special Topics in Creative Writing
CRWR 3340 – Writing Speculative Fiction

CRWR 3360 – Advanced Short Fiction Writing
CRWR 3370 – Novel Writing
CRWR 3380 – Advanced Poetry Writing
CRWR 3390 – Advanced Drama Writing
CRWR 3410 – Screenwriting
ENGL 3120 – Indigenous Drama
ENGL 3650 – Shakespeare (6 credits)
ENGL 3660 – Studies in Shakespeare
ENGL 4130 – Contemporary British Drama
ENGL 4220 – Modern Canadian Drama
ENGL 4760 – Editing and Publishing (Capstone course)

THEATRE FOCUS:

Lower division required courses (21 credits):

THTR 1210 – Acting Text and Technique
THTR 1200 – Introduction to Theatre
THTR 2110 – Acting and Character Portrayal 1
THTR 2210 – Acting and Character Portrayal 2
THTR 2120 – Introduction to Theatre Production 1
THTR 2220 – Introduction to Theatre Production 2
CRWR 1150 – Introduction to Creative Writing

+ one of (3 credits):

CRWR 2060 – Creative Writing – Fiction
CRWR 2070 – Creative Writing – Drama
CRWR 2080 – Creative Writing – Poetry

Upper division required courses (30 credits):

THTR 4010 – Advanced Directing (**Capstone course – 3 credits**)

+ 7 more courses in the Theatre discipline from the Upper division list above (**21 credits**)

+ 2 courses in the Creative Writing (CRWR) discipline from the above Upper division list above (**6 credits**)

CREATIVE WRITING FOCUS:

Lower division required courses (15 credits):

THTR 1200 – Introduction to Theatre
CRWR 1150 – Introduction to Creative Writing
CRWR 2060 – Creative Writing - Fiction
CRWR 2070 – Creative Writing - Drama
CRWR 2080 – Creative Writing – Poetry

+ 3 of (9 credits):

THTR 1210 – Acting: Text and Technique
THTR 2120 – Introduction to Theatre Production 1
THTR 2220 – Introduction to Theatre Production 2
THTR 2110 – Acting and Character Portrayal 1
THTR 2210 – Acting and Character Portrayal 2

Upper division required courses (30 credits):

ENGL 4760 – Editing and Publishing (**Capstone course – 3 credits**)

+ 7 more courses (**21 credits**) in the Creative Writing discipline (CRWR) from the Upper division list above

+ 2 more courses (**6 credits**) in the Theatre discipline (THTR) from the Upper division list above

Major in Criminology TRU Open Learning

The Bachelor of Arts, Criminology Major is primarily an Open Learning, online program. However, students may take a substantial portion of their arts Degree requirements on campus. Most criminology courses are only available online or through transfer studies.

Program requirements

Students must fulfill the university's Institutional Learning Outcomes requirements. 120 credits, including 45 upper-level credits, with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.0, are required as follows:

Breadth Requirements (24 credits)

6 credits in English (university-level composition and literature). Technical and business writing courses do not meet this requirement.

6 credits in humanities other than English

3 credits in mathematics and/or science

3 credits in statistics such as PSYC 2101 or STAT 1201 or equivalent

CRIM 1011, Introduction to Criminology (3) or equivalent

CRIM 1161, The Canadian Legal System (3) or equivalent

Lower-level Criminology Requirements (15 credits)

CRIM/SOCI 2251, Sociological Explanations of Criminal Behaviour (3) or equivalent

CRIM 2261, Criminal Law (3) or equivalent

CRIM 2521, Introduction to the Criminal Justice System (3) or equivalent

PSYC 2161, Abnormal Psychology (3) or equivalent

SOCI 2720, PSYC 2111 or RSMT 3501, Introductory Social Science Research Course (3) or equivalent

Upper-level Criminology Requirements (30 credits)

3 credits in Advanced Theory in Criminology (may be CRIM 3311)

3 credits in social science research methods

21 credits of other upper-level criminology, sociology or psychology courses as approved by program advisors

3 credits in Directed Studies (CRIM 4991)* - Capstone course to be taken in the final 30 credits of study

*Directed Studies is a capstone course, consisting of concentrated study of a topic in the discipline of the major selected by the student in consultation with an Open Learning Faculty Member. It is open to students who have fulfilled the general education requirements, all the lower-level requirements of the major, and a minimum of 15 credits of upper-level courses in the subject of their major. As registration procedures differ for Directed Studies courses, students are required to consult with their TRU-OL program advisor before registering.

Elective Requirements (51 credit)

15 credits of upper-level elective courses

36 credits of lower- or upper-level elective courses

More Information: tru.ca/crim.

Major in Economics

Economics provides a robust framework for analyzing and helping to solve society's challenges. Economists examine the reasons behind individuals' and groups' choices regarding utilization, spanning consumers, investors, workers, managers, public servants, volunteers. They also study the ways in which those decisions affect regional, national and world economics.

Economists examine the impacts of public policies and use their expertise to develop government policies that are not only more efficient but also equitable and responsive to public preferences. Their versatile skill set finds application across diverse sector such as banking, law, education, finance, environmental management, manufacturing, trade, welfare programs, agriculture, healthcare, insurance, criminal justice, labor markets, energy, and transportation.

Studying Economics at TRU

The TRU BA programs in Economics, including majors, minors and concentrations are crafted to deliver a high-quality undergraduate education rooted in the liberal arts tradition.

Students are immersed in the foundational principles of economics, fostering a unique skill set comprising creativity, critical thinking, analytical prowess, collaboration, effective verbal and written communication, proficiency in information technology, research acumen, and adept decision-making capabilities. Additionally, students learn valuable skills in goal setting, time management, and successful project completion.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Geography and Environmental Studies, Sociology, or Psychology

The minimum admission requirements for the economics major are admission to the BA program, and completion of ECON 1900, ECON 1950 and one of the following courses: MATH 1170 or MATH 1140, or equivalent.

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Program requirements

The Economics Major requires the completion of at least 51 credits consisting of:

45 credits in Economics

3 credits in mathematics

3 credits from disciplines within the Faculty of Arts

Of the 45 credits in economics, a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper- level (3000 and 4000 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level.

Major	Credits	Courses
Economics	45 credits**	Required: ECON 1900, 1950, 2900, 2950, 2320, 3330 and ECON 3900 or 3950 At least 8 courses (24 credits) from the following: ECON 3100*, 3200, 3410, 3500, 3550, 3600, 3610, 3650, 3670, 3690, 3700*, 3710*, 3730*, 3740*, 3840, 3900, 3950, 3990, 4100, 4100, 4320, 4330, 4560, 4660, 4720, 4990
Mathematics	3 credits required	MATH 1170 or 1140 or equivalent
Supplementary Arts	3 credits required	Recommended courses: ANTH 1210, CMNS 2290, GEOG 1110, 2110 HIST 1220, PHIL 1110, 2010, 2210 POLI 1110, 1210 / Any second year POLI course PSYC 1110, SOCI 1110, SPEE 1500, 2500

**From the 45 credits in Economics, a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level.

*Offered every year. The other courses are rotated. Speak to the Department Chair for information on which courses are offered in any given year.

Major in Economics and Mathematics (Arts)

The Bachelor of Arts Major in Economics and Mathematics enables students to develop a variety of skills and abilities, including critical thinking on economic issues using quantitative techniques, analysis of domestic and international socioeconomic problems, developing applied research skills, and decision-making skills. The combined economics and mathematics major has both BA and BSc options tailored to students' other interests.

Program requirements

First and Second Year course requirements	
MATH 1140	Calculus 1
MATH 1240	Calculus 2
MATH 1700 or, MATH 1220	Discrete Mathematics 1 or, Logic and Foundations
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
MATH 2110	Calculus 3
MATH 2120	Linear Algebra 1
MATH 2240	Differential Equations
MATH 2700	Discrete Mathematics 2
ECON 2320 or STAT 2000	Economic and Business Statistics or Probability and Statistics
ECON 2900	Intermediate Microeconomics 1
ECON 2950	Intermediate Macroeconomics 1
Third- and Fourth-Year Upper-level course requirements	
ECON 3200	Introduction to Mathematical Economics
ECON 3900	Intermediate Microeconomics 2
ECON 3950	Intermediate Macroeconomics 2
ECON 4320	Econometrics
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics

Students must choose one of the following streams

Third- and Fourth-Year courses for the Mathematics Stream (15 credits)	
STAT 3060	Applied Regression Analysis
MATH 3160	Differential Equations
MATH 3400	Linear Programming and Applications
MATH 4410	Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems
MATH Elective	(Upper level 3000 or 4000-level MATH course)

Third- and Fourth-Year courses for the Statistics Stream (15 credits)	
MATH 3020	Introduction to Probability
STAT 3060	Applied Regression Analysis
Choose at least three of the following courses:	
MATH 3030	Introduction to Stochastic Processes
Any two upper-level STAT electives	
Students who choose not to take MATH 3030 must take 9 credits of upper-level STAT electives (3 courses).	

Third- and Fourth-Year courses for the General Stream (15 credits)	
STAT 3060	Applied Regression Analysis
Choose at least four of the following courses:	
MATH 3020	Introduction to Probability
MATH 3030	Introduction to Stochastic Processes
STAT 3050	Introduction to Statistical Inference
MATH 3160	Differential Equations
MATH 3400	Linear Programming and Applications
STAT 4040	Analysis of Variance
MATH 4410	Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems
Any upper-level MATH/STAT Elective (3000 or 4000 level)	

The Major in Economics and Mathematics requires the completion of at least 66 credits in economics and mathematics/statistics, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper level (3000 and 4000) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level. Students must also meet the university's Institutional Learning Outcome requirements.

Related Programs:

- Bachelor of Science in Mathematics
- Bachelor of Science in Mathematical Sciences
- Bachelor of Science in Computing Science and Mathematics
- Bachelor of Science in Mathematics and Economics

Major in Economic and Political Studies

Economics and politics encapsulate the study of human choices, permeating every facet of our lives. They offer rigorous analysis across a spectrum of real-world topics, encompassing governments, taxation, unemployment, financial markets, international trade, development, and economic growth. Additionally, they delve into critical issues like poverty, crime, pollution, healthcare, education, environmental sustainability, and various other domains.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent), or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Geography and Environmental Studies, Sociology, or Psychology

Students intending to major in economics and political studies must see the BA Program Advisor. The BA Advisor will ensure that all additional BA degree requirements are met.

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Program requirements

The Major in Economic and Political Studies requires the completion of at least 57 credits in economics and political science, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper level (3000 and 4000 level) of which no less than six credits must be at the 4000 level. The program consists of core and elective courses. Students completing this major must also meet the university's Institutional Learning Outcome requirements, including the completion of the capstone course, which must be taken in the final 30 credits of study.

Major	Credits	Courses
Lower-level requirements	27 credits**	ECON 1900, 1950, 2320, 2430, and 2950** POLI 1110 and POLI 1210 Any two 2000 level POLI courses (6 credits)
**Students may substitute any other ECON course at the 2000-level or above for either ECON 2430 or ECON 2950, but not both.		
Upper level Economics	15 credits	ECON 3100*, 3330, 3410, 3500, 3550, 3600, 3610, 3650, 3670, 3690, 3700*, 3710*, 3730*, 3740, 3840, 3990, 4560, 4720, 4990
*Offered every year. The other courses are rotated. Speak to the department chair for information on which other courses are offered in any given year.		

ECON 3990 and 4990 can only be used if the special topics covered are related to the major. The chairs/program advisors will make such decisions.		
Upper level Political Studies	15 credits	Any 3000 or 4000 level POLI courses (12) POLI 4280 or ECON 4280 cross-listed (3)

Opportunities for further study

A bachelor's degree in economics and political studies serves as exceptional preparation for graduate studies, whether in economics, politics, or other fields such as law, business, public administration, environmental studies, healthcare administration, labor relations, urban planning, diplomacy, and numerous others. Moreover, it provides excellent groundwork for an MBA program.

Major in English

The study of English introduces students to a wide range of human creative activity, from the literature of previous centuries to the most recent literary developments. In this major program, students are encouraged to explore a variety of thematic and critical issues central to the study of literature in English in today's complex world. Students also engage in a variety of practices and experiential opportunities to hone their skills in reading, thinking, critical and creative expression, composition, editing and publishing, and service learning, all of which are essential for numerous professions in the Information Age and for future literary studies. Students choose from a wide range of courses that provide historical and contemporary perspectives on a variety of literary and cultural issues and values, including genre studies; identity, place, and citizenship; social justice and ethics; environment and community collaboration; and intercultural understanding that emerges through the study of gender, Indigenous literatures, and world literatures.

Students of English literature can explore careers in many fields, including publishing, marketing, or creative writing; they can also pursue graduate studies in English or further study in related disciplines such as law, education, human resources, library and information sciences, public relations, or counselling. An English Major allows students to choose from a wide range of courses that explore influential authors from Shakespeare to Margaret Atwood; regional, postcolonial, environmental, Indigenous, and children's literature; theatre, film, gender and sexualities, literary bestsellers, graphic novels, war and protest literature; and all genres of creative writing, including fiction, poetry, and screenwriting.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Geography and Environmental Studies, Sociology, or Psychology–

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Students apply to the Bachelor of Arts Degree program. It is recommended that students declare a major in English as early as possible, well before the completion of 60 credits. Students intending

to major in English must see both an English Major Advisor and a BA Program Advisor. The Major Advisor will assist each student in selecting courses that will satisfy the major program requirements. The BA Advisor will ensure that all additional BA degree requirements are met.

Program requirements

Lower level requirements – 15 credits

1. 6 credits from ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210.
2. 9 credits of second year (2000 level) English courses, as follows:
 - In addition to choosing 6 English credits at the 2000-level students must complete 3 credits as follows: ENGL 2110
 - At the 2000 level, English Major students are strongly advised to complete ENGL 2120
 - Only 3 credits of the following can be used towards fulfilment of the second-year requirements: ENGL 2010, 2020, CRWR 2060, 2070 or 2080.

Upper level English Major Requirements – 30 credits

Students majoring in English will complete a minimum of 30 credits of English courses at the 3000 and 4000 levels, including the capstone course, ENGL 4760.

Exceptions

1. A maximum of 3 credits of Creative Writing is allowed. (CRWR 3330, 3340, 3360, 3370, 3380, 3390, or 3410).
2. A maximum of 6 credits of Service Learning may be applied to the Major in English.
3. A maximum of 3 credits can be applied from PHIL 3750 and JOUR 4310.

Students considering graduate school are advised to consult with an English Advisor for guidance on the best selection of courses for acceptance into university graduate programs.

Upper level English courses, including the REQUIRED capstone course ENGL 4760, may include, but are not limited to the following:

3000 and 4000 English Courses (a minimum of 30 credits)	
CMNS 3070	Studies in Rhetoric (<i>not available</i>)
CMNS 3080	Advanced Composition 1 – Personal Expression (<i>not available</i>)
ENGL 3080	Advanced Composition 1 – Personal Expression
ENGL 3120	Indigenous Dramas
ENGL 3130	European Literature in Translation
ENGL 3140	Studies in Fiction
ENGL 3150	Studies in non-fiction
ENGL 3160	Studies in Literature and the Other Arts
ENGL 3170	Science Fiction
ENGL 3180	Children's Literature
ENGL 3190	Studies in the Intellectual Backgrounds of Literature
ENGL 3240	Fairy Tale Variants and Transformations
ENGL 3250	Women's Memoirs
ENGL 3300	Reading Literature and Literary Theory: Advanced Skills
ENGL 3320	Modern Critical Theories
CRWR 3330	Special Topics in Creative Writing
CRWR 3340	Writing Speculative Fiction
ENGL 3350	Studies in Major Authors
CRWR 3360	Advanced Short Fiction Writing
CRWR 3370	Novel Writing
CRWR 3380	Advanced Poetry Writing
CRWR 3390	Advanced Drama Writing
CRWR 3410	Screenwriting
ENGL 3550	Chaucer

ENGL 3650	Shakespeare
ENGL 3660	Studies in Shakespeare
ENGL 3710	Poetry of the Early Seventeenth Century
ENGL 3730	Topics in Seventeenth-Century Literature
ENGL 3740	Milton's Paradise Lost
ENGL 3750	Milton
ENGL 3810	Poetry of the Age of Dryden and Pope
ENGL 3820	Poetry of the Middle and Late Eighteenth Century
ENGL 3840	The English Novel in the Eighteenth Century
ENGL 3850	Restoration and Early-Eighteenth-Century Literature
ENGL 3860	Mid- and Late-Eighteenth-Century Literature
ENGL 3890	Studies in Eighteenth-Century Thought and Literature
ENGL 3910	Romantic Poetry
ENGL 3940	The Victorian Novel
ENGL 4000	Early Modern British Literature
ENGL 4040	The Modern British Novel
ENGL 4120	The "New Woman" in Literature
ENGL 4130	Contemporary British Drama
ENGL 4140	The Contemporary British Novel
ENGL 4150	Studies in Women's Literature
ENGL 4160	Topics in Modern Irish Literature
ENGL 4200	Classics of Canadian Fiction
ENGL 4210	Studies in British Columbia Literature
ENGL 4220	Modern Canadian Drama on the Page, Stage, and Screen
ENGL 4240	Nineteenth-Century Canadian Literature
ENGL 4250	Contemporary Canadian Poetry
ENGL 4260	Studies in Canadian Literature
ENGL 4340	American Fiction to 1900
ENGL 4350	American Fiction in the First Half of the Twentieth Century
ENGL 4360	Studies in American Literature
ENGL 4370	American Fiction from Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present
ENGL 4430	Studies in Literature and the Environment
ENGL 4440	Postcolonial Women's Literature
ENGL 4450	Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature
ENGL 4460	Studies in Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature
ENGL 4470	Studies in Indigenous Literature
ENGL 4510	Studies in Literary Movements
ENGL 4600	American Poetry to the First Half of the Twentieth Century
ENGL 4610	American Poetry from the Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present
ENGL 4760	Editing and Publishing (REQUIRED CAPSTONE)
ENGL 4780	Studies in Literature and Film
ENGL 4790	Studies in Genre

Graduation requirements

To graduate with a BA, major in English, students must complete a total of 120 credits, with a GPA of 2.00 or higher in all courses, including 45 credits in English as described in the curriculum information.

Students completing this major must also meet the university's Institutional Learning Outcome requirements, including the completion of the capstone course, ENGL 4760, which must be taken in the final 30 credits of study.

Opportunities for further study

The English program at TRU prepares students well for graduate studies in Canadian post-secondary institutions or study abroad.

Major in Geography and Environmental Studies

The geography and environmental studies program at TRU offers strong teaching and research expertise in sustainable urban and rural landscapes, Japan and the Americas, environmental geography,

economic geography, hydrology, climatology/meteorology, geomorphology, and emerging geomatic technologies and methods, including Geographical Information Systems (GIS).

Those interested in pursuing a career or further study in education, urban and community planning, environmental consulting, policy development, environmental law, water resources research, mine reclamation, environmental assessment, and earth science including hydrology, meteorology and geomorphology, should strongly consider completing a geography program.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Geography and Environmental Studies, Sociology, or Psychology-

Students apply to the Bachelor of Arts Degree program.

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Students intending to major in geography and environmental studies must see both a Geography and Environmental Studies Major Program Advisor and a BA Program Advisor to develop and maintain an academic plan.

Admission to the honours program requires completion of the lower-level requirements of the major with a minimum grade point average of 3.00.

Program requirements

Students must meet the university's Institutional Learning Outcome requirements, including the completion of the capstone course, which must be taken in the final 30 credits of study.

The Geography and Environmental Studies major program has three streams for graduates: (1) Geography and Environmental Studies Major, (2) Geography and Environmental Studies Physical Geography Major, and (3) Geography and Environmental Studies Honours Major. Each of the streams requires the same set of lower-level requirements and differs only in the upper level course requirements.

Specific course requirements for each of these program options are provided in the table below.

Lower-Level – Common to all three major program options	
Group I – Three (3) credits from 1000 level Human Geography:	
GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110	People, Places, & Landscapes: Introducing Human Geography or World Regional Geography
Group II – Three (3) credits from:	
GEOG 2400	Geographic Thought
Group III – Three (3) credits from 1000 level Physical Geography:	
GEOG 1000	Planet Earth's Lands and Waters
Group IV – Three (3) credits from 2000 level Physical Geography courses:	
GEOG 2020 or GEOG 2050	Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change, or Introduction to Hydrology
Group V – Six (6) credits from 2000 level Geographic Methods courses:	
GEOG 2700	Introduction to Geographic Analysis
GEOG 2750	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems

Group VI	Three (3) elective GEOG credits from:
GEOG 1100 or GEOG 2110 or GEOG 2120 or GEOG 2220 or GEOG 2230	Introduction to Environmental Studies and Sustainability Geography of the Economic Landscape Geography of Urban and Regional Planning Regional Geography of Canada The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon
or	Any course in Group I or IV above that was not used in meeting the requirements for that group.
Upper Level	
Geography and Environmental Studies Major Program option	
Thirty (30) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG credits are required with at least six (6) credits from the 4000 level. Of the thirty (30) credits, three (3) credits must be GEOG 4280, which must be taken in the final 30 credits of study. In addition, of the thirty (30) credits, at least three (3) distinct credits must be chosen from each of the four (4) course groups (A,B,C, and D) listed in the course table below. The remaining fifteen (15) upper level elective GEOG credits may be selected from any of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C and D) or a combination thereof, or from GEOG 3990 (Special Topics in Geography and Environmental Studies), GEOG 4990 (Special Topics), or GEOG 4480 (Directed Studies in Geography and Environmental Studies).	
Geography and Environmental Studies – Physical Geography Major Program option	
Thirty (30) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG credits are required with at least six (6) credits from the 4000 level. Three (3) credits must be GEOG 4280, which must be taken in the final 30 credits of study. In addition, of the thirty (30) credits, at least fifteen (15) credits must be chosen from course group C: Physical Geography (defined below) and three (3) distinct credits from each of the other three (3) course groups (A, B, and D) listed in the table below. Any remaining upper level GEOG credits may be selected from any of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, and D) or a combination thereof, or from GEOG 3990, GEOG 4990, or GEOG 4480.	
Geography and Environmental Studies Honours Major Program option	
Forty-two (42) 3000 or 4000 level GEOG courses from which three (3) credits must be GEOG 4280 which must be taken in the final 30 credits of study, and at least three (3) distinct credits must be chosen from each of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, and D) listed in the course table below. In addition to GEOG 4280, at least nine (9) of the forty-two (42) credits must be chosen from any additional 4000 level GEOG courses listed in the course table (any course group) or GEOG 4990 or GEOG 4480. The remaining eighteen (18) upper level GEOG courses may be selected from any of the four (4) course groups (A, B, C, or D) or a combination thereof, or from GEOG 3990. Students must obtain a grade point average of 3.00 in the forty-two (42) upper level credits and must not obtain a grade below B- (2.67) in any three (3) of the forty-two (42) credits. Students are permitted to re-take a course once to meet the grade requirement. Admission into the honours program requires completion of the lower level requirements with a minimum GPA of 3.00.	
Upper-Level Courses	
GEOG 4280	Graduating Seminar
Group A – Environmental Studies	
ENVS 3991	Environmental Studies: Sustainability
GEOG 3100	Environment, Resources and Sustainability
GEOG 3650	Geography of Consumption
GEOG 3991	Global Climate Change and Regional Impacts
GEOG 4230	Attitudes Towards the Environment
GEOG 4100	Sustainable Rural Systems
GEOG 4800	Environmental Issues and Policies
Group B – Human Geography	
GEOG 3200	Introduction to Cultural Geography
GEOG 3210	Historical Geography of Urbanization
GEOG 3230	Geographies of Gender
GEOG 3270	Historical Geography of Canada I: Canada before 1850
GEOG 3280	Historical Geography of Canada II: Canada after 1850
GEOG 3500	Introduction to Urban Geography
GEOG 3510	Rural Geography
GEOG 3550	Geography of the Urban-Rural Fringe
GEOG 3570	Introduction to Social and Behavioural Geography
GEOG 3610	Themes in Economic Geography
GEOG 3900	Geography of a Selected Region
GEOG 4240	Geography of Tourism
GEOG 4500	Urban Analysis
GEOG 4800	Environmental Issues and Policies
GEOG 4810	Geography of Small Cities

GEOG 4840	Postcolonial Geographies
GEOG 4850	Geography of First Nations Issues in British Columbia
Group C – Physical Geography	
GEOG 3040	Environmental Climatology and Meteorology
GEOG 3050	Physical Hydrology
GEOG 3060	Groundwater Hydrology
GEOG 3070	Biogeography
GEOG 3080	Geomorphology
GEOG 4050	Fluvial Geomorphology
GEOG 4060	Advances in Hydrology
GEOG 4820	Urban Biophysical Environments
Group D – Geographical Methods	
GEOG 3700	Field Studies in Geography and Environmental Studies
GEOG 3740	Remote Sensing of the Environment
GEOG 3750	Applications of Geographical Information Systems
GEOG 3770	GIS for Water Resources Systems Analysis
GEOG 4740	Spatiotemporal Analysis
GEOG 4750	Advances in Geomatics

Opportunities for further study

Graduate work in geography and environmental studies, urban and regional planning, law, and many other professional programs. Students may pursue a master's degree (MSc) in Environmental Sciences with faculty members in the Department of Environment, Culture and Society (ECS).

Major in History

History is the study of all aspects of the past, including society, economics, politics, technology and culture. TRU history students develop and strengthen their capacity for critical thinking, and learn how to approach complex problems, conduct research, classify extensive data, and construct effective arguments. They develop oral and written communication skills while learning about issues that are relevant to contemporary concerns. A major in history develops a range of concrete skills sought by employers.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Program requirements

In addition to requirements for the History major, students must meet TRU's Institutional Learning Outcome requirements. Students intending to major in History must see both a Major Program Advisor and a BA Program Advisor to develop and maintain an academic plan.

Students must take 30 credits in History courses numbered between 3000 and 4990, including HIST 3000, HIST 4280, and cross-listed courses from other disciplines.

In total, students must take 42 credits in History courses, 9-12 at the lower level (1000 – 2000) and 30-33 at the upper level (3000 – 4000).

- Entrance to any 4000-level course requires no fewer than 3 credits in 3000- level history courses.
- All Major in History students must take HIST 3000: The Historian's Craft in their third year.
- All Major in History students must take the History Capstone course in their final 30 credits, HIST 4280.
- Of the 30 credits required of the Major in History, at least nine but no more than fifteen upper level credits must come from one of the geographic fields (i.e.: British, and/or European, American, and Canadian).
- Of the 30 credits required of the Major in History, at least three (3) upper level credits must come from courses in each geographic field (i.e.: British and/or European, American, and Canadian).
- Of the 30 credits required of the Major in History, at least nine (9) must be taken at the 4000-level, including HIST 4280.
- Of the 42 lower and upper level credits in History required of History Major students, no fewer than six (6) credits must be from Canadian History.
- Students are strongly encouraged to include in their program material from both before and after ca. 1800.
- Credit toward the Major in History is also given for the successful completion of PHIL 4190.

Opportunities for further study

The History Major at TRU prepares students well for graduate studies at TRU and post-secondary institutions around the world.

Major in Mathematics (Arts)

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics offers a Bachelor of Arts program with a major in mathematics, offering students a rigorous specialization in mathematics alongside a comprehensive arts background. The department extends various opportunities to its majors, including seminars and independent study, and research opportunities. Many students also secure employment as tutors in the Math Help Centre and participate in summer research projects.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent within the last two years
4. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Geography and Environmental Studies, Sociology, or Psychology

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Students intending to major in mathematics should consult with both a Major Program Advisor, and a BA Program Advisor to develop and maintain an academic plan.

In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry into MATH 1140 may be permitted based on a placement test

administered (for these exceptional cases only) by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.

Program requirements

First Year	Credits
MATH 1130 and MATH 1230 or MATH 1140 and MATH 1240	6
MATH 1220 or MATH 1700*	3
COMP 1130	3
ENGL 1100 and ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1210	6
Language, if necessary	6
Electives ³	6
* COMP 1390 may be substituted for MATH 1700	
Second Year	Credits
MATH 2700	3
MATH 2110	3
MATH 2120	3
MATH 2200*	0 – 3
ENGL (2000 level)	3
STAT 2000	3
Electives ³	12 – 15
* Math 2200 can be delayed to the third year.	
Third and Fourth Year	Credits
MATH (3000 or 4000 level) ⁴	21
MATH, STAT or COMP (3000 or 4000 level) ⁵	9
Electives	30
Students must also meet the Institutional Learning Outcome requirements of the BA degree.	

Recommendations:

1. Students interested in teaching are advised to take MATH 3080 and 3120.
2. Students interested in economics should consult an advisor in the Economics Department for the appropriate combination of math and economics courses. Students may also wish to consider the BA Joint major in mathematics and economics.
3. Students interested in pursuing computing science 3000 or 4000 level courses must complete COMP 1130, 1230, 2130, and 2230.
4. At least one of MATH 3070 or MATH 3220, and at least one of MATH 3000 or MATH 3200, must be included.
5. No more than 6 of these 9 credits may be in computing science.

Honours in Mathematics

BA Honours in Mathematics students are required to complete 126 credits for the degree, maintain an overall GPA of 3.0, as well as a GPA of 3.0 in each of their third and fourth years, with no individual course below a B- grade. Their mathematics courses must include all four of MATH 3000, MATH 3070, MATH 3200 and MATH 3220. They also must complete MATH 4950 (honours thesis).

Major in Philosophy

Philosophy encompasses the examination of knowledge, reason, existence, and value, as philosophers delve into the nature of the universe and humanity's role within it.

TRU's Philosophy Department offers a well-rounded program of study, blending traditional majors, covering classical to modern thought with innovative philosophies emerging from evolving ideas. Students have the opportunity to explore the works of Plato, Nietzsche, Locke, Descartes, and Quine, alongside engaging topics such as ethics and the Holocaust, the philosophy of humor, science, sex and love, the mind, biomedical ethics, contemporary moral dilemmas, and various other captivating areas of human inquiry and interest.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

It is recommended that students declare a major in philosophy as early as possible, well before the completion of 60 credits. Students intending to major in philosophy must see the BA Program Advisor to ensure that all additional BA degree requirements are met.

Program requirements

Lower Level Requirements (5 courses; 15 credits)	
One of: PHIL 1010 PHIL 1020 PHIL 1100	Intro to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Ancient to Enlightenment Intro to Philosophy: Great Thinkers Enlightenment to Modern Intro to Philosophy: Problem and Themes
PHIL 2010 or PHIL 2210	Intro to Ethics Contemporary Moral Issues
PHIL 2140 or PHIL 2150	Foundations of Philosophy: Knowledge, Certainty and Skepticism Substance, Change and Identity
PHIL 2220	Elementary Formal Logic
Plus, another lower-level PHIL course	
Upper Level Requirements (10 courses; 30 credits)	
PHIL 3010	Ethics
PHIL 3140 or PHIL 3150	The Rationalists: Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz The Empiricists: Locke, Berkeley, and Hume
PHIL 3160 or PHIL 3170	Modern European Philosophy Topics in Continental Philosophy
PHIL 3500 or PHIL 3600	Metaphysics Knowledge, Power and Credibility
PHIL 4280	Philosophy Capstone (must be completed within the last 30 credits of the program)
PHIL upper-level courses	Students must take 5 additional upper-level PHIL courses
In addition to the required courses, the following courses count for elective credit: students may take a maximum of two courses of the following: ENGL 3070, ENGL 3100, ENGL 3190, ENGL 3220, HIST 3520, POLI 3420, POLI 3440, POLI 3460, SOCI 3200. Students planning to go to graduate studies in Philosophy should take all 18 credits of electives in Philosophy courses.	

Opportunities for further study

Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy may pursue graduate degrees or enter professional schools such as Law, the MBA, Education degrees or Post-Baccalaureate Journalism.

Major in Psychology

Psychology is the scientific study of thoughts, feelings, actions, perceptions, physiological and neurological responses, and other behaviours in animals and humans. As both a scientific discipline and a profession, psychology relates to virtually every aspect of people's lives.

Through research, psychology plays an important role in understanding and predicting human behaviour. Through clinical practice, psychology strives to help people to live more productive and fulfilling lives.

The Department of Psychology offers a variety of courses and the option of obtaining a Major, Minor or Honours in Psychology as part of the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 graduation (or equivalent) or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Mathematics 11 or higher.

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Program requirements

To graduate with a major in psychology, students are required to complete a minimum of 54 credits of psychology courses, comprised of 21 lower-level credits (7 courses) and 33 upper level credits (11 courses), as described below.

In addition to the requirements for the major in psychology, students are expected to complete requirements for the BA degree. (120 credits)

Students must also complete the university's Institutional Learning Outcomes requirement, including the completion of the capstone course (PSYC 4280), which must be taken in the final 30 credits of study.

Lower level requirements

Lower level required courses	
15 credits required courses	
PSYC 1110	Introduction to Psychology 1
PSYC 1210	Introduction to Psychology 2
PSYC 2040	Introduction to Brain and Behaviour
PSYC 2100	Analysis of Psychological Data
PSYC 2110	Research Methods in Psychology
6 credits chosen from the following 2000-level courses	
PSYC 2120	Introduction to Personality
PSYC 2140	Introduction to Lifespan Development
PSYC 2160	Introduction to Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 2210	Introduction to Cognition
PSYC 2220	Introduction to Social Psychology
Lower level elective Psychology courses.	
Students may select from the following other 2000-level courses, NOT required for the major	
PSYC 2050	Drugs and Behaviour
PSYC 2910	Research Apprenticeship

Upper level requirements

Students majoring in psychology will complete 33 upper-level credits in psychology as follows:	
Category A Human Development, Social Behaviour, and Individual Differences	
Students complete <u>at least 6 credits from</u> courses designated Category A from the	

following list:	
PSYC 3000	Psychiatric Clinical Disorders
PSYC 3010	Disorders Across the Lifespan
PSYC 3020	Infancy
PSYC 3140	Health Psychology
PSYC 3150	Childhood and Adolescence
PSYC 3200	Personality
PSYC 3220	Adulthood and Aging
PSYC 3250	Community Psychology (course in abeyance)
PSYC 3260	Social Cognition
PSYC 3270	Social Influence and Interpersonal Relationships
PSYC 3380	Psychology of Emotion
PSYC 3720	Special Topics in Psychology 2
Category B Neutral, Perceptual, and Cognitive Systems Students complete <u>at least 6 credits</u> from courses designated Category B from the following list:	
PSYC 3230	Conditioning and Behavioural Control
PSYC 3360	The Psychology of Language
PSYC 3390	Human Neuropsychology
PSYC 3510	Visual Processes
PSYC 3520	Auditory, Tactile, and Chemical Processes
PSYC 3540	Cognition: Attention and Memory
PSYC 3550	Cognition: Language and Thought
PSYC 3560	Neuropsychopharmacology of Addictive Substances
PSYC 3580	Neuroscience of Learning and Memory
PSYC 3590	Neuropsychopharmacology of Mental Health Medications
PSYC 3710	Special Topics in Psychology 1
Required capstone – must be completed during the last 30 credits of the major	
PSYC 4280	Psychology capstone
Category C Applied Psychology	
PSYC 3030	Psychological Testing
PSYC 3110	Theories of Counselling & Psychotherapy
PSYC 3280	Human Behaviour Modification
PSYC 3400	Psychology and the Law
PSYC 3410	Forensic Psychology
PSYC 3810	Introduction to Counselling Psychology
Other upper level courses	
Students majoring in psychology will complete the remaining 18 upper level required credits by choosing from courses from Category A, B, and C and the following options:	
PSYC 3610	Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology
PSYC 4210	Advanced Topics in Psychology
PSYC 4220	Advanced Topics in Applied Psychology
Upper level elective psychology courses. Students may select from the following courses, that do not count towards the credits required for the Major:	
PSYC 4100	Advanced Research Apprenticeship
PSYC 4010	Foundational Counselling Skills

PSYC 4020	Group Processes
PSYC 4400	Directed Studies in Psychology
PSYC 2910 Research Apprenticeship and PSYC 4100 Advanced Research Apprenticeship PSYC 2910 and PSYC 4100 allow students to learn about psychological research by conducting research with a faculty supervisor. Students must have the permission of a faculty member who is willing to supervise the research. Students may complete PSYC 2910 at any time during their degree. Students must meet the prerequisites for PSYC 4100 before enrolment. PSYC 4100 does not count towards the 33 upper level credits required for graduation with a Major in Psychology.	
PSYC 4400 Directed Studies PSYC 4400 involves directed investigation of a problem, requiring a written report of the findings. The Directed Studies option is intended for those students who are pursuing a master's or Doctorate degree in Psychology. Before enrolment, students must have satisfactory standing in their course work and permission of a faculty member who is willing to supervise the investigation. PSYC 4400 does not count towards the 33 upper level credits required for graduation with a Major in psychology.	
Note: Only a selection of 3000 and 4000 level courses listed in the Calendar will be offered in any given academic year. Some courses will be rotated to ensure that a sufficient selection of courses is available over two years to meet students' needs for their degree.	

Psychology Honours

An Honours program provides an opportunity for academically successful and motivated students to develop their research, writing, and analytical skills. Completion of an Honours program will strengthen a student's application to graduate and professional schools.

Admission requirements

Students must complete 75 credits, including 15 upper-level psychology credits, with a GPA of 3.33 and a minimum grade of a 'B' in psychology 1110, 1210, 2100, 2110, and 3610, and must have approval from a faculty member to serve as their thesis supervisor, to enter the Honours program, or by permission of the Honours Committee.

Students planning to complete the major in psychology honours program **must** complete PSYC 3610 Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology, obtaining a minimum of a B grade, before enrolling in the Honours Thesis course, PSYC 4990. Students typically apply to enter the Honours Thesis course at the end of the winter term before their intended commencement of PSYC 4990. Completion of the above requirements is necessary but does not guarantee entry to honours. Entry to the honours program also depends on the availability of a faculty member willing to supervise the student. Students who do not meet the above requirements may write an appeal to the Psychology Department Chair, who will present the appeal to the Honours Committee.

Program requirements

Students must maintain a grade point average of 3.0 in all 3000 and 4000-level courses with no psychology course grade below a B- to graduate with the Honours degree.

In addition to the requirements for a major, an Honours degree requires the completion of 120 credits. A minimum of 54 credits must be at the upper-level (3000 and 4000 level courses), of which 36 credits must be in Psychology (including PSYC3610 and PSYC4990).

Students will complete PYSC 4990 (the capstone course for the honours program) during the last 30 credits of their degree and will complete the course in addition to the 30 upper level PSYC credits currently required for the major in psychology.

Major in Sociology

Sociology is the study of human society and is a broadly based liberal arts and research discipline. Sociologists are devoted to the study of social groups and processes using applied logic in combination with theory and empirical research to ascertain "what is" and "what can be".

The TRU Sociology Major will give students extensive knowledge of the key social factors affecting human behaviour and develop their skills in designing and evaluating research.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Geography and Environmental Studies, Sociology, or Psychology

Admission to the sociology major requires completion of SOCI 1110 and 1210 and two 2000-level sociology courses, of which three of the four sociology courses must receive grade C+ or above.

It is recommended that students declare a major as early as possible, well before the completion of 60 credits. Students must see both a Major Advisor and a BA Program Advisor. The Major Advisor will assist each student in selecting courses that will satisfy the major program requirements. The BA Advisor will ensure that all additional BA degree requirements are met.

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Program requirements

Year 1 and 2 (15 credits)	
SOCI 1110	Introduction to Sociology I
SOCI 1210	Introduction to Sociology II
STAT 1200 or PSYC 2100	Introduction to Statistics Analysis of Psychological Data
SOCI 2720	Introduction to Research Methods
Plus, one more second-year (2000 level) Sociology course Three of the four lower level SOCI courses must receive a grade C+ or higher	
Year 3 and 4 (12 credits)	
SOCI 3200 and SOCI 3210 or SOCI 3220 and SOCI 3800 or SOCI 3820	Classical Social Theory Feminist Theory Contemporary Social Theory Introduction to Social Survey Design Qualitative Research Methods in Sociology
SOCI 4280	Sociology in Action (Capstone)
Plus 18 credits of any 3000-4000 level sociology courses	

Graduation requirements

The major must be completed with a minimum of 30 credits and a maximum of 42 credits in the prescribed and recommended upper-level sociology courses. Students completing this major must also meet the university's Institutional Learning Outcome requirements, including the completion of the capstone course (SOCI 4280), which must be taken in the final 30 credits of study.

Double Major Program

Students should be aware that a double major requires careful course planning and usually involves taking additional courses to complete all the basic BA requirements, as well as the specific major requirements for two subjects. It is essential to consult an Arts Advisor at artsadvising@tru.ca before pursuing this option.

Bachelor of Arts Minors

Major programs at TRU may be combined with a minor in any academic discipline offered by the university. It is also feasible to pursue a major without a minor, or alternatively one or more minors without a major.

This flexibility enables students to gain comprehensive expertise in areas beyond their major discipline, which they can duly acknowledge on their transcript.

To fulfil the requirements for a baccalaureate degree with a minor, students must complete the specified credit requirements for the minor program in addition to those required for their degree.

Unless otherwise specified, meeting the credit requirements are all that is necessary to complete a minor in any discipline in conjunction with a major.

For a minor, you must allocate between 18-42 credits within the 120 credits required for the degree. Most arts minors typically consist of at least 30 credits but no more than 42 credits in the designated minor area.

Note: some disciplines have their own specific requirements for a minor.

Students are advised to consult an Arts Advisor by email at artsadvising@tru.ca if they intend to complete an arts minor.

For communication minor advising email commadvising@tru.ca. For general information regarding minors, please refer to [TRU Policy ED 16-0](#), Types of Undergraduate and Graduate Credentials.

Minor in Archaeology and Geology (Interdisciplinary) (30 credits)

- **3 credits** in first or second-year archaeology courses; and
- GEOL 1110, or GEOG 1000 and
- GEOL 2050, or BIOL 1210 and
- GEOL 3290
- **9 credits** of any 3000 or 4000 level ARCH courses, and
- GEOG 3080 or **3 credits** of any 3000 or 4000 level GEOL courses, and
- **6 credits** of any 3000 or 4000 level GEOL courses

Minor in Creative Writing (30 credits)

- 3 credits, CRWR 1150
- 6 credits of ENGL from: 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210.
- 6 credits of second-year Creative Writing from the following list: CRWR 2060, 2070, 2080.
- 15 credits of upper level courses from the following list of courses: ENGL 3080, 4760, CRWR 3330, 3340, 3360, 3370, 3380, 3390, 3410.

Minor in Digital Media Studies (18 credits)

- Lower Level Requirements (or equivalents) (6 credits)
 - CMNS 1160 and one of CMNS 2200, CMNS 2160, CMNS 2180.
- Upper Level Requirements (or equivalents) (6 credits)
 - CMNS 3210 and CMNS 3200
- Electives (or equivalents) (6 credits)
 - Any two of: CMNS 3600, 3700, 3800, 3160, FILM 3300, 3850, 4050, 4100, JOUR 3700.

Minor in Economics (30 credits)

At least 30 credits in economics (ECON), including ECON 1900 and ECON 1950. A minimum of 18 credits must be at the upper level (3000 and 4000) level economics (ECON).

Minor in English (30 credits)

- 6 credits of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, or 1210
- 6 credits of second-year literature courses:
 - ENGL 2110 (required)
 - 3 credits from the following list: ENGL 2040, 2120, 2140, 2150, 2160, 2170, 2180, 2190, 2200, 2210, 2240, 2250, 2260, 2270, 2400, 2410
- At least 18 credits of 3000- and 4000-level English courses and no more than 3 of the 18 credits can be chosen from the following list: courses numbered from ENGL 3070 to ENGL 3110, 3080, 3200, courses numbered from ENGL 3270 to ENGL 3280, CRWR 3330, 3340, 3360, 3370, 3380 and 3390.

Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development

- 18 credits of upper level courses as follows.
 - 4 courses (12 credits) from the following list:
 - ECON 3410, ECON 3690, ECON 3700, ECON 3710, ECON 3990*, ECON 3730, ECON 3740, ECON 4720, ECON 4990* *ECON 3990 and 4990 can only be used if selected topics covered are related to environmental economics and sustainable development. The Chairs/Program Advisor with consultation will make this decision.*
 - Plus at least 2 courses (6 credits) from the following list: ANTH 3270, ARCH 3260 or ARCH 4060, GEOG 3100 or GEOG 4230 or GEOG 4800, PHIL 4350, SOCI 3600.

Minor in Geography (30 credits)

- 3 credits from 1000 level human geography: GEOG 1010 or GEOG 1110
- 3 credits from 1000 level physical geography: GEOG 1000
- 6 additional credits from 1000 and 2000 level GEOG courses
- 18 3000 or 4000 level GEOG credits.

Minor in History (30 credits)

12 credits of 1000 and 2000 level history and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level history courses.

Minor in International Professional Communication (18 credits)

- Lower Level Requirements (or equivalents) (6 credits)
 - CMNS 1160 and 1 of CMNS 1290 or CMNS 1810
- Upper Level Requirements (or equivalents) (6 credits)
 - CMNS 3240 and CMNS 3510
- Electives (or equivalents) (6 credits)
 - Any two of: CMNS 3050, 3210, 3700, 4530

Minor in Language and Global Studies (27 credits)

- 12 credits or equivalent of one additional language (other than English)
- 3 credits in ANTH 1210 – Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
- A minimum of 12 credits from a pre-established list of upper-level electives in social sciences, humanities, fine arts, of which 3 credits must be in cultural theory.
- One of the above must include a TRU approved study abroad experience in the target language (e.g., Field School, Exchange term(s), Co-op work term, etc.).

Minor in Mathematics (30 credits)

12 credits at the 1000 and 2000 level mathematics; plus, an additional 18 credits at the 3000 and 4000 level mathematics.

Minor in Philosophy (30 credits)

12 credits of 1000 and 2000 level philosophy; plus, an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level philosophy.

Minor in Political Studies (30 credits)

Political Studies 1110, 1210, plus 6 credits at the 1000 and 2000 level, and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level political studies courses.

Minor in Psychology (30 credits)

Psychology 1110, 1210, 2100, 2110; plus, an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level psychology courses.

Minor in Public Relations (18 credits)

- Lower Level Requirements (or equivalents) (6 credits):
- CMNS 1160 and one of CMNS 1290 or CMNS 1810
 - Upper Level Requirements (or equivalents) (6 credits):
 - CMNS 3550 and CMNS 4530
 - Electives (or equivalents) (6 credits):
 - Any two of CMNS 3050, 3210, 3500, 3240, 4240

Minor in Sociology (30 credits)

Sociology 1110, 1210, plus 6 credits at the 1000 and 2000 level, and an additional 18 credits in 3000 and 4000 level sociology.

Minor in Theatre (30 credits)

A minimum of 30 credits including THTR 1200, THTR 1210 THTR 2110, THTR 2120, and 15 credits in 3000 and 4000 level Theatre courses.

Minors offered jointly with other faculties
Minor in Biology

Jointly offered by the Faculty of Arts and the Faculty of Science
(Refer to the Faculty of Science, minor in Biology)

Minor in Management

Jointly offered by the Faculty of Arts and the Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics

- One of MATH 1070, 1100, 1140, or 1380
- Plus, one of STAT 1200, STAT 2000, PSYC 2100, ECON 2320, or BIOL 3000
- Plus, ACCT 2210, MIST 2610 or COMP 1020, ORGB 2810, FNCE 3120, MKTG 3430, HRMN 3820.

- Plus 9 additional credits in 3000 and 4000 level business courses.

For specific requirements for other minors in non-arts disciplines, refer to the respective faculty program calendar pages and faculty web pages. Also, consult the appropriate Program Advisor.

Program contact

Arts Advisor artsadvising@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5566 | tru.ca/arts

Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism

The Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism (BCDJ) provides students entering today's digital media landscape with the benefits of the synergy between these two exciting and relevant fields, as they embrace studies in public and strategic communication, media relations, media and technology, multimedia storytelling, digital journalism, visual communication, and digital design.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study

On-campus: The program is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops.

Program start date: Students usually enter the program in September each year.

Program overview

Emphasizing a balance of theory and applied skills in an interdisciplinary context, the Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism prepares students with the ability to interpret and critique a shifting media landscape, and navigate a variety of diverse and flexible opportunities, as digital journalists, public relations specialists, media analysts, or content producers.

- The **Major in Digital Journalism** prepares students to be strong ethical storytellers accountable to the public through the production of multimedia stories in a digital environment.
- The **Major in Media Studies** prepares students to be critics and interpreters of the digital cultures and technologies that mediate the world in which they live, work, and play.
- The **Major in Public Relations** prepares students to use strategic communication skills across a range of professional contexts, including media relations, stakeholder engagement, and marketing.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, or mature student status.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Apply

Students apply online at tru.ca/apply

Transfer Credit

As per TRU policy ED 2-4 and ED 2-0. Students may transfer up to 60

credits of acceptable post-secondary study from any recognized college or university. Evaluation of transfer credit is on an individual basis, except where formal transfer agreements are in place.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)

PLAR credit is routinely assessed for students, especially for mature students with prior professional work in the field of Journalism, Communications, Media, and Public Relations, following TRU Education Policy on PLAR. Consultation with the Department Chair is recommended for students seeking information and/or assessment on the suitability of potential PLAR credits.

Learning outside the classroom

Students in the Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism degree program are strongly encouraged to take co-operative education and practicum opportunities and apply these credits to their upper level electives.

International experiences

Students may be able to complete courses toward their degree at a university outside Canada. Consult the Program Advisor before enrolling in the Study Abroad program.

Program requirements

BCDJ General Degree Requirements

1. Complete the requirements for one Major: Major in Digital Journalism, Major in Media Studies, or Major in Public Relations.

BCDJ COOP General Degree Requirements

1. Complete the requirements for one Major: Major in Digital Journalism, Major in Media Studies, or Major in Public Relations.
2. Complete COOP 1000 plus a minimum of 3, 3-credit co-operative education work terms. Students can count a maximum of 4 terms towards their lower level and upper level open electives.

Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism, Major in Digital Journalism

Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism, Major in Digital Journalism	
Lower level required courses (30 credits)	
CMNS 1500	Digital Photography
JOUR 2020	Media Theory and History
JOUR 2200	Introduction to Reporting Skills and Techniques
JOUR 2060	Introduction to Multimedia Storytelling

JOUR 2080	Data Journalism
POLI 1210	Introduction to Contemporary Politics
CMNS 1250	Strategic Writing for Communication
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
CMNS 1200	Introduction to Digital Production
CMNS 2150	Collective and Connective Indigenous Voices
Lower Level Open Electives (30 credits)	
Choose 10 lower level electives. These can be from inside or outside the program, but a min. of 6 (18 credits) must be outside CMNS and JOUR. (Recommended: CMNS 2550, CMNS 1160, CMNS 2160, VISA 1500).	
Upper Level Required courses (15 credits)	
JOUR 3520	Journalism Research Methods
JOUR 3700	Media Law and Ethics
JOUR 4280	Portfolio Preparation Capstone
JOUR 3160	Online Journalism
JOUR 3030	News Writing
Upper Level Journalism Electives (9 credits)	
Choose 3 additional courses from the Journalism Category: JOUR 3180, JOUR 3540, JOUR 4030, JOUR 4130, JOUR 4150, JOUR 4210, JOUR 4270, JOUR 4580, etc.	
Upper Level Program Electives (9 credits)	
Choose 3 additional Upper Level CMNS or FILM classes, including courses from the Journalism category.	
Upper Level Open Electives (27 credits)	
Choose 9 Upper Level electives. You must have a minimum of 18 Upper-Level credits that are not JOUR, CMNS or FILM courses.	
Major in Digital Journalism -Year 3 Entry Option (60 credits)	
Students entering the Major in Digital Journalism at Year 3 who have taken no journalism or communications courses in year 1 or 2 are required to take 60 credits as outlined, as part of their completion of 120 credit degree.	
Students transfer in 60 credits	
Year 3 Entry Required courses (30 credits)	
JOUR 2060	Introduction to Multimedia Storytelling
JOUR 2020	Media Theory and History
JOUR 2200	Introduction to Reporting Skills and Techniques
JOUR 3030	News Writing
JOUR 3700	Media Law and Ethics
JOUR 3520	Journalism Research Methods
JOUR 3160	Online Journalism
JOUR 4280	Portfolio Preparation Capstone
JOUR 3180 or JOUR 3540 Or CMNS 3550	Documentary Storytelling through Video Feature Writing Media and Public Relations
CMNS 2150	Collective and Connective Indigenous Voices
Year 3 Entry – Upper Level Journalism Electives (18 credits)	
Choose 6 additional Upper Level courses from the Journalism Category: JOUR 3180, JOUR 3540, JOUR 4030, JOUR 4130, JOUR 4150, JOUR 4210, JOUR 4270, JOUR 4580, etc.	
Year 3 Entry – Open Electives (12 credits)	
Choose 4 Upper Level electives. You must have a minimum of 6 Upper Level credits that are not JOUR, FILM, or CMNS classes.	

Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism, Major in Media Studies

Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism, Major in Media Studies	
Year 1 Required courses (12 credits)	
CMNS 1160	Introduction to Communications
CMNS 1250	Strategic Writing for Communication
VISA 1500	Introduction to Visual Culture (HTA)
ENGL 100	Introduction to University Writing
Year 2 Required courses (15 credits)	
CMNS 2150	Collective and Connective Indigenous Voices
CMNS 2160	Mass Communication and the Popular Culture Industry
CMNS 2180	Social Networks, Online Identities and Internet Memes

CMNS 2200 Or JOUR 2020	Technology and Communication Media Theory and History
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication
Lower Level Media requirement (3 credits)	
CMNS 1500 or CMNS 1200	Digital Photography Introduction to Digital Production
Lower level Open Electives (30 credits)	
Students are encouraged to choose 10 lower level electives from a wide range of subject areas inside and outside the program. A minimum of 18 credits must be outside CMNS and JOUR. In making these choices, students should be mindful of their General Education requirements and prerequisites for upper level electives. Contact program advisor for support.	
Upper Level Required courses (12 credits)	
CMNS 3000	Research Methods in Communication
CMNS 3210	Digital Communities
CMNS 3800	Communication and New Media
CMNS 4280	Portfolio Preparation Capstone
Upper Level Media Studies Electives (6 credits)	
Choose two additional courses from the Media Studies Category, using this list or by program advisor approval: CMNS 3020, CMNS 3150, CMNS 3160, CMNS 3200, CMNS 3260, CMNS 3530, CMNS 3530, CMNS 3700, CMNS 3450, CMNS 3460, CMNS 4020, JOUR 3700	
Upper Level Program Electives (15 credits)	
Select any 5 upper level CMNS, JOUR or FILM courses from across the program.	
Upper Level Open Electives (27 credits)	
Students are encouraged to choose 9 upper level electives from a wide range of areas inside and outside the program. A minimum of 18 credits must be outside CMNS and JOUR. In making these choices, students should be mindful of their General Education requirements.	

Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism, Major in Public Relations

Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism, Major in Public Relations	
Year 1 required courses (15 credits)	
CMNS 1160	Introduction to Communications
CMNS 1250	Strategic Writing for Communication
CMNS 1100	Principles of Communication Design
CMNS 1200	Introduction to Digital Production
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
Year 2 required courses (12 credits)	
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication
CMNS 2150	Collective and Connective Indigenous Voices
CMNS 2550	Introduction to Public Relations
JOUR 2060	Introduction to Multimedia Storytelling
Lower Level Events/Marketing requirement (9 credits)	
EVNT 2260	Managing Festivals and Events
EVNT 2070	Staging Special Events
MKTG 2430 Or TMGT 1150	Introduction to Marketing Tourism and Services Marketing
Lower Level Open electives (24)	
Students are encouraged to choose 8 lower level electives from a wide range of areas inside and outside the program. A minimum of 18 credits must be outside CMNS and JOUR. In making these choices, students should be mindful of their general education requirements and prerequisites for upper level electives. Contact program advisor for support.	
Lower Level Program Electives	
Upper Level Required courses (12 credits)	
CMNS 3000	Research Methods in Communication
CMNS 3550	Media and Public Relations
CMNS 4530	Organizational Communications
CMNS 4280	Portfolio Preparation Capstone
Upper Level Public Relations Electives (6 credits)	

Choose two additional courses from the Public Relations category, using this list of by program advisor approval: CMNS 3050, CMNS 3230, CMNS 3240, CMNS 3250, CMNS 3500, CMNS 3540, CMNS 4240, JOUR 3700

Upper Level Program Electives (15 credits)

Select any 5 upper-level CMNS, JOUR or FILM courses from across the programs

In selection, students should be mindful of their choices for General Education requirements.

Upper Level Open Electives (27 credits)

Students are encouraged to choose 9 upper level electives from a wide range of areas inside and outside the program. A minimum of 18 credits must be outside CMNS and JOUR. In making these choices, students should be mindful of their general education requirements.

Degree graduation requirements

- Institutional General Education Requirements
- 120 credits
- Capstone course in last 30 credits of study
- Maximum of 72 credits at the Lower Level: under special circumstances such as a transfer, a maximum of 12 Lower Level credits *may* be applied to Upper Level open electives, with program approval.
- Meet requirements of one of the Majors: Major in Digital Journalism, Major in Media Studies, Major in Public Relations
- Complete COOP 1000, plus a minimum of 3 3-credit Co-op work term. Students may count a maximum of 4 3-credit Co-op terms towards their degree, using the LL and UL open electives.

Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism Co-operative education option

Students are encouraged to take advantage of opportunities in experiential learning such as co-operative education and Practicum. Students with a minimum of 3 COOP work terms will graduate with the BCDJ – Co-operative Education.

1. Co-op students complete the requirements for one major: major in public relations, major in media studies, or major in digital journalism.
2. Complete COOP 1000, plus a minimum of 3, 3-credit co-op work terms. Students may count a maximum of 4, 3 credit co-op terms towards their degree, using the lower-level and upper-level electives.

Careers in Journalism and Communication

The Bachelor of Communication and Digital Journalism degree prepares students for careers in journalism (working for online publications, newspapers, and magazines) and in the public relations/professional communications field (working in the media or public relations departments of government agencies, corporations, and non-profit and advocacy organizations).

Students of media studies, who examine social, cultural and aesthetic effects of media technology, will work across fields and industries in the public and private sectors.

Program contacts

Program Advisor commadvising@tru.ca

Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies

The Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies is a two-year degree program, which students generally enter after two years, or 60 credits, of undergraduate study.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study | On-campus: Kamloops campus.

Distance Education: Many third and fourth-year courses are available by distance education through the Open Learning Division of TRU.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall or winter term.

Program overview

The Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies program allows students to design their own customized curriculum.

Students who want a more flexible and varied learning experience in their university degree program, and those who are not yet sure of a career path, can complete a wide range of courses during their first two years of study before entering the BIS degree. This allows students to explore their interests, passions and potential career options without having to plan a specific Major within an Arts, Science or Business degree program. The BIS degree is also designed to build on two-year diplomas and associate degrees offered across British Columbia and throughout Canada and can normally be completed in four terms of full-time study.

Learning experiences

Directed Studies

These courses, which are available across a wide range of disciplines, allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific issue or topic within the discipline, in consultation with faculty.

Service Learning

Through faculty-supervised service-learning opportunities, senior-level students share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects.

Research opportunities

TRU provides opportunities and support for undergraduate students to be involved in research in many disciplines, and graduation from the BIS degree includes the completion of a required Research Project course.

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education allows students to integrate academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Students alternate between periods of on-campus full-time study and work terms which are full-time paid employment. Students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year.

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BIS Co-op Option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 60 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Visit tru.ca/coop for more information.

International experiences

Study Abroad

TRU offers a range of international exchange opportunities and is a member of a large, international [Study Abroad program](#) that gives students access to universities around the world. BIS students may want to spend one or more terms of study at another university.

International Field Schools

TRU offers several general and [program specific field schools](#) every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that can be applied to your degree.

Admission

- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
- Successful completion of 60 post-secondary credits (diploma) with a minimum GPA of 2.5, or
- Successful completion of an Associate of Arts or an Associate of Science degree with a minimum GPA of 2.5.

Apply

Apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply

Admission decisions

Admission priority will be given to applicants who present above-average grades, a superior admission statement and who, where necessary, interview well.

Selective interview process

Applicants who meet the minimum requirements for entry into the BIS program may be requested to attend an interview. Students are advised to contact an arts advisor by email at artsadvising@tru.ca for more information regarding admission and program requirements.

Transfer credit

Students may transfer up to 60 credits of acceptable study from any other accredited institution. Evaluation of transfer credit is done on an individual basis, except where formal transfer agreements are in place.

Students enrolling in the BIS program may access the TRU Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition Policy (PLAR) for assessment of relevant prior workplace learning ([TRU Policy ED 2-0](#)). Any PLAR assessment is recognized as TRU credit.

Students may use up to 6 credits of specialized diploma courses to satisfy six upper-level credits in a related concentration. This exchange of credit will be determined through consultation with an Arts Advisor and the Associate Dean of Arts or designate.

Program requirements

A student will typically enter the program with 60 credits from a diploma program; a further 60 credits (minimum 48 credits from upper-level undergraduate courses) are required to complete the degree.

The minimum requirement for graduation is 120 credits (60 preprogram credits plus 60 additional academic credits completed when approved into the BIS program, including all General Education Requirements). Some students may require more than 120 credits for graduation.

The upper level course credit requirements include successful completion of a minimum of three core courses including:

- **IDIS 3000:** Introduction to Interdisciplinary Studies (3 credits)
- **IDIS 4980:** Interdisciplinary Studies: The Research Project (3 credits)
- **IDIS 4990:** Interdisciplinary Studies: The Graduating Essay (3 credits)

Additional upper level requirements include:

- A critical thinking course (3 credits) selected from an appropriate discipline. (Examples include ANTH 3050: Theory in archaeology; ENGL 3320: Modern critical theories; Any upper-level Philosophy course; Any upper-level Open University critical thinking course)
- A research methods course (3 credits): selected from an appropriate discipline. (Examples include TMGT: Research tourism; BUSN 3980: Business research methodology; SOCI 3820: Qualitative Research Methods in Sociology; PSYC 3030: Tests and measurements; Any upper-level Open University research methods course)
- Area of concentration (min 18 credits; all upper level)
- Writing-intensive courses (6 credits)
- Breadth requirement (9 credits) (three different courses in three different disciplines, none of which may be in one's concentration).

Other requirements

- Electives (up to 12 upper- or lower- level credits, chosen to fulfill graduation requirements and/or course prerequisite requirements).

All General Education requirements

Students may require more than an additional 60 upper-level credits to complete the BIS degree if lower-level academic prerequisites are required to enter upper-level courses.

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Politics and International Studies

A 48 credit Post-Baccalaureate Diploma program, which will offer students an interdisciplinary approach towards understanding the established and emerging connections between Western Canada and the Asia-Pacific region.

Learning Options

Full-time or part-time study | On-campus: Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall or winter term.

Program overview

Political and International Studies offers an interdisciplinary approach towards understanding the established and emerging connections between Western Canada and the Asia-Pacific region.

Students examine four course themes: Canadian issues, international politics, Indigenous studies, and methods and theory. Together, these themes shape students' learning about the historical, social, political, and policy context to explore 21st-century issues between Western Canada and the Asia-Pacific region. Topics of study may include immigration, temporary migrant labour, colonial and anti-colonial politics, international education, investment, municipal twinning, and trade. Understanding the implications of these ongoing tensions and established relationships for Canada's prosperity and global social responsibility is the primary focus of the Politics and International Studies post-baccalaureate Diploma. Students have unique opportunity to develop a comprehensive understanding of the research and career opportunities that continue to unfold through this dynamic exchange of people, commodities, services, and ideas between these two regions in this two-year program.

Admission requirements

Admission to the post-baccalaureate diploma in Politics and International Studies requires a completed bachelor's degree in any field.

Program requirements

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Politics and International Studies	
1000-2000 level courses (12 credits)	
Three required first-or second-year POLI courses (9 credits) from:	
POLI 1110	Government and Politics of Canada
POLI 1210	Introduction to Contemporary Politics
POLI 2150	Comparative Politics
POLI 2220	Political Philosophy
POLI 2600	International Politics
One required Arts first-or second-year course (3 credits)	
ANTH 1210	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
ANTH 2140	Indigenous Peoples and Colonialism in Canada
ANTH 2600	Minorities in the Modern World
ENGL 2410	Indigenous Narratives in Canada
FNLG 1000	Introduction to First nations Language 1
GEOG 1010	People, Places and Landscapes: Introducing Human Geography
HIST 1000	Topics in Global History
HIST-POLI 1400	Queer Activism
PHIL 2010	Introduction to Ethics
POLI 2140	Resistance and Revolution
POLI 2230	Canadian Public Policy
POLI 2250	Law and Politics
POLI 2240	The Politics of Child Rights and Labour
PHIL 2490	Indigenous Knowledge

SOCI 1110	Introduction to Sociology I
SOCI 1210	Introduction to Sociology II
SOCI 2010	Race & Ethnicity
SOCI 2720	Introductory Social Research Methods
3000-4000 level courses: 30 credits overall, with at least 12 credits in upper-level POLI courses	
Canadian Politics (9 credits required)	
POLI 3610	Canadian Foreign Policy
POLI 3030	Federalism in Canada
POLI 3010	Canadian Political Parties
POLI 3050	Canadian Political Ideas
POLI 3100	Local Government in Canada
POLI 3650	Government and Business
POLI 4150	Canada and our War on Terror
POLI 4010	Canadian Provincial and Regional Politics
POLI 4020	Politics of the Canadian Constitution
POLI 4050	*Topics in Canadian Politics
POLI 4110	Humanitarian Intervention: A Canadian Perspective
SOCI 3990	Sociology of Diversity: Issues for Canadians
HIST 3050	British Columbia
International and Comparative Politics (9 credits required)	
POLI 3110	Canada and the Asia Pacific
POLI 3520	Politics of Developing Nations
POLI 3070/HIST-ANTH-SOCI 3030	Balkans, Russia, and Eastern Europe
POLI 3200	American Government and Politics
POLI 3530	The Concentration Camp: Global History and Politics
POLI 3640	Politics of the Middle East
POLI 3990	Globalization and Its Discontents: The Politics of Economic Change
POLI 3120	Politics of Corporate Social Responsibility
POLI 3150	Political Violence in the Post-Cold War Era
POLI-SOCI-ANTH 3430	Migration and Transnationalism
POLI 4710	Communism and the Environment
POLI 4100	Politics of China
POLI 4120	Human Security
SOCI 4600	Globalization
SOCI 4730	Global Social Change
SOCI 3330	The Sociology of Food
ECON 3550	International Trade
ENST 3110	Renewable Energy
GEOG 3500	Introduction to Urban Geography
GEOG 3510	Rural Geography
GEOG 4800	Environmental Issues and Policies
Indigenous Studies (3 credits required)	
ANTH 3270	First Nations Natural Resource Management
ANTH 3280	Indigenous Peoples in Comparative Perspective
ANTH 4040	People and Cultures of the North American Arctic
ANTH 4050	Indigenous Reserve Communities
ENGL 3120	Indigenous Dramas
ENGL 4470	Studies in Indigenous Literature
Theory and Methods (6 credits required)	
POLI 3210	Western Europe Political Thought
POLI 3420	Modern Political Theory
POLI 3440	Social and Political Thought
POLI 3460	Democratic Theory
POLI-SOCI-ANTH	Biopolitics
SOCI 3210	Feminist Theory
SOCI 3220	Contemporary Issues in Social Theory
PHIL 3300	Moral and Political Philosophy
PHIL 4300	Philosophy of Law

CMNS 3000	Research Methods in Communication
SOCI 3800	Social Survey Design and Analysis
SOCI 3820	Qualitative Research Methods in Sociology
Capstone required (3 credits)	
POLI-ECON 4890	The capstone course
Plus 6 credits – elective courses from any of the above courses	

Students must maintain a 2.0 grade point average for progression in the program and for graduation.

Program contact

artsadvising@tru.ca

Associate of Arts Degree

Two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Associate of Arts degree (AA).

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study is available on the TRU Kamloops campus – some courses are available at the Williams Lake campus.

Distance Education: Many courses are available by distance education. For greater flexibility, TRU also offers the Associate of Arts – Open Learning degree.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall, winter or summer term.

Program overview

The Associate degree is designed to provide an educational experience that lays a solid foundation for further study. Students are required to complete a broad range of course offerings balanced with in-depth study in the arts. Since many students continue their studies, the requirements are sufficiently flexible to enable students to complete the required prerequisites for upper level course work in their intended major.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status.
2. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing an education degree or a major in geography, sociology or psychology.
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73 % (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Apply

Apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply

Program requirements

60 credits of first- and second-year BC University transfer courses, which include:

1. 6 credits in first year English.
2. 36 credits in Arts which shall include: 6 credits in the social sciences, 6 credits in humanities (including the creative and performing arts).
3. 24 credits of Arts which must include 18 credits of second year Arts in two or more subject areas (disciplines).
4. 9 credits in science, including three credits of math or statistics or computing science, and three credits in a Lab Science.
5. 9 credits of first-or second-year courses.

No course will be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements. Upper level courses may be used to meet program

requirements. A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.

Suggested areas of study

Humanities	Social Science	Lab Science	Science
Communications	Anthropology	Biology	Anthropology
English	Economics	Chemistry	Biology
French	Sociology	Geology	Chemistry
History	Political Studies	Physics	Computing
Music	Psychology (Except PSYC 2100)	Physical Geography	Stats (Including PSYC 2100)
Spanish	Geography (non-physical)		Mathematics
Speech			Physical Geography
Fine Arts			Physics
German			
Japanese			
Philosophy			
Theatre			

Associate of Arts, Modern Languages Option

A sixty- credit Associate of Arts Degree.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on the Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

International opportunities

Study abroad

TRU offers a range of International Exchange opportunities and is a member of a large, international [Study Abroad program](#) that gives students access to universities around the world. Students may want to spend one or more terms of study at another university.

International field schools

A number of general and program-specific field schools are offered every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that may be applied to your Associate of Arts degree.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Graduation Diploma or mature student status.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Apply

Students apply online at tru.ca/apply

Laddering credit to other programs

Course credits in the Associate of Arts (Modern Languages) may be applied toward the BA Degree.

Program requirements

General Requirements	60 credits of first- and second-year BC university transfer courses
	Cumulative GPA of 2.0 of all courses counting towards the credential
Specific Requirements	6 credits of first-year English
	36 credits in Arts including: - 6 credits in social sciences - 6 credits in humanities (including the creative and performing arts)
	24 credits of Arts which must include 18 credits of second-year Arts in two or more subject areas (disciplines)
	9 credits in science, including three term credits of math or statistics or computing science, and three credits in a lab science
	9 credits of first- or second-year courses
Total Credits - 60	

Associate of Arts Degree: French Option

6 credits of first-year English 1100/1110 or 1110/ 1210
 6 credits in social science
 6 credits in Arts electives at the 1000 or 2000 level
 6 credits in French at the 1000 level courses
 12 credits in French at the 2000 level courses
 6 credits in 2000 level electives other than French
 9 credits in science:

- 3 credits in math or statistics or computing Science
 - 3 credits in a lab science (biology/ chemistry/ physical geography/ geology/physics)
 - 3 additional credits in science or lab science
- 9 credits of first or second-year courses:
 (These courses may be outside the Arts and Sciences)

Associate of Arts Degree: Language Option

Option 1:

6 credits of first-year English 1100/1110 or 1110/1210
 6 credits in Social Science
 6 credits in Arts electives at the 1000 or 2000 level
 6 credits in first-year language
 12 credits in second-year language
 6 credits in 2000 level electives other than a language
 9 credits in science:
 - 3 credits in math or statistics or computing science
 - 3 credits in a lab science (biology/ chemistry/ physical geography/ geology/physics)
 - 3 additional credits in science or lab science
 9 credits of first- or second- year courses:
 (These courses may be outside the Arts and Sciences)

Option 2:

6 credits of first-year English 1100/1110 or 1110/1210
 6 credits in social science
 12 credits in first-year language courses
 12 credits in second-year language courses
 6 credits in 2000 level electives (6 credits other than language)
 9 credits in science:
 - 3 credits in math or statistics or computing science
 - 3 credits in a lab science (biology/ chemistry/ physical geography/ geology/physics)
 - 3 additional credits in Science or Lab Science
 9 credits of first-or-second-year courses:
 (These courses may be outside the Arts and Sciences)
 Please discuss the various program options with the program coordinator.

Program contact

Arts Advisor email artsadvising@tru.ca

Police and Justice Studies Diploma

A two-year undergraduate program that prepares graduates for careers in policing and other justice-related areas.

Program overview

The Police and Justice Studies Diploma is a two-year diploma program that helps prepare graduates for a wide variety of careers in law enforcement, corrections, crime prevention, and public and private justice administration. Students who wish to continue their education can choose to ladder into degree programs in criminology, arts or business. The program was developed in close liaison with Canadian Police and other justice agencies to ensure graduates would have the breadth of skills and knowledge required for a justice-related career.

Admission requirements

Educational Requirements:

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent

2. English Studies 12 or English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

General Requirements:

- Submit a current resumé and statement of career objectives with the application.
- Some required courses require physical fitness standards and may require a Criminal Record Check.
- Year-two students are required to have a BC Class 5, 7N, or equivalent, to complete a component of the JUST 2450 course (Police Skills).

Apply

Apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply.

The Police and Justice Studies program has one intake per year in September and there are a limited number of seats.

Laddering /Transfer Credit

Graduates of the TRU Police and Justice Diploma may ladder directly (60 credits) to the **BA, Major in Criminology**. The Criminology program is offered through a combination of on-campus and online courses (blended program), or fully online allowing students to study both full and part-time. Please contact the Open Learning Advisors at AdvisorC@tru.ca for more details.

Graduates of the Police and Justice program may also have the full 60 credits accepted into the on-campus Bachelor of Arts. Students considering laddering into the **Bachelor of Arts** contact an arts advisor at artsadvising@tru.ca or call 250-371-5566 regarding elective selection.

Students considering laddering into the **Bachelor of Business Administration**, contact the BBA Advisor at sobeadvisor@tru.ca regarding elective selection.

Students considering transferring into the **Bachelor of Social Work** contact the BSW Advisor at socialwork@tru.ca regarding elective selection.

Program requirements

To graduate with a diploma in Police and Justice Studies, students must complete 60 credits, comprising 45 required credits and 15 elective credits. A cumulative GPA of 2.0 is required for graduation.	
Required Courses (45 Credits)	
JUST 1140	Interpersonal Communications in Criminal Justice
JUST 1250	Tactical Communications Skills for Criminal Justice
JUST 1310	Introduction to Criminal Justice Services in Canada
JUST 2350	Introduction to Canadian Law and Legal Institutions

JUST 2450	Police Skills
JUST 2510	Introduction to Policing
JUST 2810	Field Work Practicum
CMNS 1810 or CMNS 1811**	Professional and Academic Composition
PHED 1230	Conditioning
PHIL 1110 or PHIL 1111	Introduction to Critical Thinking
CMNS 1980	Professional Presentation/Communication, Police and Justice Studies
POLI 1110 or POLI 1111**	The Government and Politics of Canada Canadian Government and Politics
PHIL 2010	Introduction to Ethics
SOCI 2010 or ANTH 2140 or ANTH 2150 or ANTH 2600	Race and Ethnicity Indigenous Peoples and Colonialism in Canada Cultural Explorations Minorities in the Modern World
SOCI 2590 or PSYC 2160 or PSYC 2161**	Deviance and Control Introduction to Abnormal Psychology Abnormal Psychology

Select 15 credits of any academic elective courses.

Suggested Elective Course List	
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics
STAT 1201**	Introduction to Probability and Statistics
PSYC 1110	Introduction to Psychology 1
PSYC 1111**	Introduction to Psychology I
PSYC 1210	Introduction to Psychology 2
PSYC 1211**	Introduction to Psychology II
SOCI 1110	Introduction to Sociology I
SOCI 1111**	Introduction to Sociology I
SOCI 1210*	Introduction to Sociology II
SOCI 1211**	Introduction to Sociology II
SOCI 2230	Collective Behaviour
SOCI 2500	Introduction to the Canadian Criminal Justice System
SOCI 2501**	The Sociology of Crime
SOCI 2720***	Introduction to Research Methods
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
**OL – Open learning courses	
***SOCI 2720 strongly recommended for students planning to continue into a degree in SOCI or CRIM	

Diploma in Wildfire Studies

The Diploma in Wildfire Studies prepares students for a range introductory roles in the fields of Wildfire studies, management, leadership, communications and media relations, as well as offering a grounded understanding and foundation in various Indigenous cultural wildfire and land-based practices. 60 credits of first and second year study.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in September.

Program overview

By critically examining wildfires through an emphasis on socio-economic, colonial, political, geographical inequities, the impact of wildfires are understood to impact individuals, cultures, and communities disproportionately. The Diploma in Wildfire Studies is a two-year interdisciplinary program, which consists of four 9 credit certificates and 24 general education credits. The four certificates are embedded in the four semesters in the first and second years of the program and consists of the Wildfire Science Certificate, the Sociocultural Dynamics of Wildfire Certificate, the Wildfire Leadership Certificate, and the Wildfire Communications and Media Certificate. Additionally, the diploma offers a laddering opportunity into a Degree, the Bachelor of Arts in Wildfire Studies.

Apply

Apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73 (or equivalent).

Program requirements

Diploma in Wildfire Studies	
Year One, semester one – Wildfire Science Certificate	
FIRE 1000	Introduction to Fire Science
FIRE 1010	Wildfire Dynamics
FIRE 1020	Impacts of Wildfire
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing

ADVG 1020 or GEOG 1000 or BIOL 1210	Wilderness Travel or Planet Earth's Lands and Waters or Principles of Biology
Year One, semester two – Sociocultural Dynamics of Wildfire Certificate	
FIRE 2100	Colonial Land Use Management and Fire
FIRE 2110	Braiding Knowledges: Western & Indigenous Knowledges of Fire & Climate Resistance
FIRE 2120	Wildfire Economics: Impacts on Rural, Indigenous and Recreation Tourism Industries
GEOG 2020 or NRSC 1500	Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change or Intro to Climate Change Science
ANTH 2140	Indigenous Peoples and Colonialism in Canada
Year Two, semester one – Wildfire Leadership Certificate	
FIRE 1200	Wildfire Supervision
FIRE 1210	Wildfire Leadership
FIRE 1220	Systems Thinking for Wildfire Management
PHIL 2010	Intro. To Ethics

Elective	Elective at the first or second year level
Year Two, semester two – Wildfire Communications and Media Certificate	
FIRE 2410	Wildfire Community Relations
FIRE 2420	Wildfire Communications
FIRE 2430	Wildfire Media Relations
SOCI 2620	Sociology of the Environment
Elective	Elective at any level

Graduation requirements

- Students must successfully complete all course requirements (60 credits)
- Students must maintain an overall GPA of 2.0 to graduate.

Program contact

Arts advising artsadvising@tru.ca | 250-371-5566

Cultural and Social Explorations Certificate

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses have September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Admission requirements

- BC Grade 12 or equivalent
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73 (or equivalent).

Program requirements

Cultural and Social Explorations Certificate	
ANTH 1210	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
GEOG 1010 and 1110	People, Places and Landscapes: World Regional Geography
POLI 1210	Introduction to Contemporary Politics
SOCI 1110 and 1210	Introduction to Sociology I and II
Plus, any three of:	
ANTH 2140	Indigenous Peoples and Colonialism in Canada
ANTH 2150	Cultural Explorations
GEOG 2120	Geography of Urban and Regional Planning
POLI 2150	Comparative Politics
POLI 2220	Political Philosophy

Drawing and Painting Certificate

Not accepting applications

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on the Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus. Some distance courses have September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program overview

Students who prefer to work in 2D media can choose a Painting and Drawing Certificate. The courses can be applied towards a Bachelor of Arts, or other university degree. The certificate allows students to sample a diverse selection of core 2D media: painting, oil and acrylic; and drawing, which would also include practices such as life drawing, collage and assemblage to allow a solid grounding in contemporary 2D art practices.

The certificate is useful on a resumé for job applications or for entrance to academic programs that require a background in contemporary

painting and drawing practices, or to move towards a career as a practicing artist.

Apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply

Program requirements

Thirty (30) credits of core courses, all of which may be taken singly, if desired.

VISA 1010	2-D Creative Design: Thinking and Making (Studio)
VISA 1020	2-D Foundation 2
VISA 1210	Drawing 1: Studio
VISA 1220	Drawing 2: Studio
VISA 2610	Painting 1
VISA 2620	Painting 2
VISA 2210	Drawing 3
VISA 2220	Drawing 4: Studio
VISA 3610	Painting 3
VISA 3620	Painting 4
VISA 3630	Studio Media: Painting and Drawing

Emergency Communications Certificate

A three course , nine credit certificate program. Graduates receive a Certificate in Emergency Communications.

Program overview

The Certificate in Emergency Communications prepares students in the essential skills and knowledge required to excel in real-world challenges of today's crisis landscape. With a focus on contemporary communication strategies and emerging trends, students examine various subject areas including crisis management, as well as strategies of effective teamwork and leadership. Paying attention to the importance of combining theoretical concepts with practical applications, students acquire the expertise needed to articulate the complexities of emergency communication.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on the Kamloops campus.

Apply

Students apply online at tru.ca/apply.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, or mature student status.

2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

3. Courses in the Certificate require a prerequisite completion of at least 45 credits.

Program requirements

Emergency Communications Certificate	
CMNS 4240	Strategies in Crisis Communication (3 credit)
CMNS 4530	Organizational Communications (3 credit)
CMNS 3240 OR CMNS 3550	Advanced Professional Communication (3 credit) Media and Public Relations (3 credit)
Total 9 credits	
An overall GPA of 2.0 is required for graduation	

Program contact

Arts Advisor email artsadvising@tru.ca

Indigenous Studies Certificate

The Indigenous Studies Certificate is a 24-credit credential that students can obtain while completing a degree.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time Study: Students may complete the program on a full-time or part-time basis in conjunction with a degree.

On-campus: Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus. Some courses may also be available through TRU OL.

Program overview

Indigenous Studies is an interdisciplinary field of study that seeks to understand the ways in which Indigenous peoples worldwide, despite their incredible diversity, share a common experience of colonization. Learn and think about historical contexts, political struggles, cultural expressions, and the lived ongoing effects of colonialism.

The Indigenous Studies Certificate provides students with the opportunity to concentrate on Indigenous studies as part of their degree. Students are encouraged to explore issues through a broad range of disciplinary course offerings. Just as Indigenous issues cross disciplinary boundaries so too does this certificate.

Admission requirements

Students apply for admission to the Bachelor of Arts Degree

1. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students-pursuing Education or a major in Geography and Environmental

Studies, Sociology, or Psychology

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Apply

Students apply to the Bachelor of Arts online at tru.ca/apply.

Program requirements

Indigenous Studies Certificate	
The Indigenous Studies Certificate requires the completion of at least 24 credits in courses designated as Indigenous content courses (some courses may have additional prerequisites).	
ARCH 2010	Introduction to Archaeology
ANTH 1210	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
ANTH 2140*	Indigenous Peoples and Colonialism in Canada
ARCH 2190	Ancient North Americans
ARCH 2230	Indigenous Peoples of British Columbia
ENGL 2410	Indigenous Narratives in Canada
GEOG 2230	The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon
HIST 2020	Indigenous History of Canada
POLI 1110	The Government and Politics of Canada
SOCI 2010	Race and Ethnicity
TMGT 1020	Cultural Heritage and Nature Interpretation
* Highly recommended as an introduction to Indigenous Studies	
The following courses would not normally be accessible to students in a certificate program due to the individual course prerequisites and the requirement of	

admittance to the bachelor's degree programs for upper level courses. In special circumstances, however, it may be possible for non-traditional students to be admitted to these courses, which may be applied towards the credits for the certificate.	
ARCH 3060	Summer Field Training in Archaeology
ANTH 3270	Indigenous Natural Resource Management
ANTH 4010	Indigenous People of North America
ANTH 4040	Peoples and Cultures of the North American Arctic
ANTH 4050	Indian Reserve Communities
ARCH 4060	Cultural Resource Management
ARCH 4110	Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World

ARCH 4200	Archaeology of British Columbia
ENGL 4460	Studies in Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature
ENGL 4470	Studies in Indigenous Literature
POLI 4060	Topics in Latin American Politics
SOCW 3540	Indigenous People and Human Services
THTR 3260	*History of Canadian Theatre - (*Not Currently Available)

Program contact

Arts advising artsadvisng@tru.ca | 250-371-5566

Literary and Art History Certificate

NOT ACCEPTING APPLICATIONS | A one-year program. Graduates receive a Literary and Art History Certificate.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program overview

The Literary and Art History Certificate helps students understand the natural connection between the written word and art. Often these activities overlap and, by making a concentration of these subject areas through select courses, students are offered the opportunity to see how it is that the ideas or creative impulse of the day, and not the medium, that often determines what is made.

Students of art history will be fascinated to learn that, while there are romantic painters, there are also romantic writers, and some like William Blake do both.

Their ideas come out of the social milieu of the day, and it is through the study across disciplines that the student is able to gauge the breadth of these contemporary ideas.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73 (or equivalent).

Program requirements

Literary And Art History Certificate	
ENGL 1100/1110/1210/1120/1140	(Any two) first-year English
ENGL 2110/2210	Survey of English Literature
VISA 1110/1120	History of Art 1 and 2
VISA 2110 /2120 (not available)	History of Art: Renaissance Art and Architecture and Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Art
VISA 2130/2140 (not available)	A Survey of Modern Art 1 and Art: 1945 to the 21 st Century (HTA)

Laddering credit to other programs

Credits earned in the Literary and Art History Certificate can be applied toward the BFA Degree.

Modern Languages Certificate (French)

A 24-credit certificate program. As global economies become more complex, the need to communicate successfully in cultures other than our own and to reach out beyond English-speaking commonalities becomes crucial. Laying the groundwork for proficiency in another language can also greatly enhance your future travel enjoyment.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on the Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on campus.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Graduation Diploma or mature student status.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Apply online at tru.ca/apply

Transfer Credit

Course credits may be applied toward the BA Degree.

Program requirements

Program requirements (8 courses = 24 credits)	
FRAN 2110/2210	Intermediate French 1 and 2
FRAN 2310/2410	Advanced Intermediate French 1 and 2
FRAN 3110/3210	Advanced French 1 and 2
Plus, any two other approved modern language courses at the 1000 level.	
Total credits 24	

Technical Theatre Certificate

NOT ACCEPTING APPLICATIONS

A one-year, 12-credit, technical theatre intensive which includes a grounding in technical theatre equipment, experience working in all aspects of this industry, and opportunities for real-world experience in a profession-level theatre environment.

Learning Options

Study full-time or part-time on the Kamloops campus.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or Adult Graduation Diploma or mature student status.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met all requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Apply online at tru.ca/apply

Program requirements

THTR 2120	Introduction to Theatre Production 1
THTR 2220	Introduction to Theatre Production 2
THTR 2500	Play Production 2
THTR 3500	Play Production 3
Total credits 12	

Program contact

Arts Advisor email artsadvising@tru.ca

Wildfire Communication and Media Certificate

The nine credit Wildfire Communications and Media Certificate program prepares students in the fields of media relations, professional communication, and community relations specific to wildfires.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time online

Program start dates: Fall intake

Program overview

The Certificate in Wildfire Communication and Media prepares students in the fields of media relations, professional communication, and community relations specific to wildfires. Students will learn about different media industries including private, public, corporate, and community sectors and their ongoing changes. Paying attention to the importance of communicating time sensitive and evolving information across social, cultural, economic, and geographical diversity, students examine the complexities of crisis communication.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

Apply

Students apply online at tru.ca/apply

Program requirements

Program requirements (3 courses = 9 credits)	
FIRE2430	Wildfire Media Relations
FIRE 2410	Wildfire Community Relations
FIRE 2420	Wildfire Communications
Total credits 9	

An overall GPA of 2.0 is required for graduation.

Program contact

Arts Advisor email artsadvising@tru.ca

World Languages and Cultures Certificate

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on the Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students taking courses on campus may enter the program in September, January, or May. Some distance courses have September or January start dates, while others start at any time.

Program overview

The Certificate in World Languages and Cultures educates successful graduates to better serve an increasing market of global and intercultural travelers and to communicate more effectively with contacts worldwide. The goal of the program is to provide students with a solid academic base in world languages and cultures through a combination of language and culture courses and field schools/study abroad.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Apply

Students apply online at tru.ca/apply

Program requirements

- 12 credits of language instruction in two different languages at the 1000 level
- 6 credits of languages instruction at the 2000 level
- 3 credits in cultural theory at the 2000 or 3000 level from List A: Cultural Theory Courses (See below)
- 3 or more credits of an ML-approved, cultural/ language-oriented field school or credits earned through study abroad
- 12 credits of electives in at least 3 different disciplines from List B: Electives (Below)
 - **List A: Cultural Theory Courses**
 - ANTH 2150, ANTH 3000, ANTH 5600 or GEOG 3200
 - **List B: Electives**
 - ANTH 1210, 2140, 2150, 2250, 2600, 3030, 3000, 3280, 3390, 4010, 4030, 4040, 4330, 4600

- CHIN 1110, 1210
- CMNS 3020, 3510
- ENGL 2000, 2180, 3120, 3130, 4450, 4460, 4470
- FILM 2200, 3250
- FNST 2200, 2300
- FRAN 1210, 2110, 2210, 2310, 2410, 3110, 3210, 3510, 3610, 2050, 2060, 3810, 3710, 4110, 4210, 4510, 4710
- GEOG 1010, 3200, 3900 4230, 4240
- Any German course
- HIST 1160, 1260, 2020, 2180, 2250, 2280, 2700, 3030, 3060, 3160, 3170, 4050, 4120, 4130, 4200
- JAPA 1210, 2110, 2210, 2150, 2250, 2600
- JOUR 3400 (*not available*)
- LING 2010, 2020
- MLAN 1110, 1210, 2700
- PHIL 3160, 3390, 3490, 3900
- POLI 2150, 2220, 3070, 3500, 3520, 3640, 4060, 4900
- SOCI 1110, 1210, 2010, 2160, 3030, 3990, 4130, 4600, 4730
- SPAN 1001, 1011, 1110, 1210 2110, 2150, 2250, 2500, 2510, 3010, 3020
- VISA 1110, 1120, 1500, 2120, 2130, 2140, 3150, 3160

Not all courses are offered every year.

- **TOTAL credits: 36**

Program contacts

Arts Advisor email artsadvising@tru.ca

Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics

Master of Business Administration

Program overview

The Master of Business Administration (MBA) program focuses on producing managers and leaders who can meet current market challenges, with an emphasis on decision making in an uncertain environment; interpersonal and communication skills; ethics and social responsibility; and globalization. The program also caters to those wanting to develop their academic and applied research skills through its Graduate Thesis and Graduate Project Options. The completion of a thesis or project can serve as a stepping-stone to a PhD program and an eventual career in academia or consulting.

TRU's MBA program is unique among Canadian universities because the same program is offered in campus-based, online modalities or a blending of the two on a full-time or part-time basis. This provides students with the ability to adopt the learning style that best suits them and to adjust their education to accommodate their busy work and personal schedules. Using innovative online learning technologies, the MBA ensures all students receive the same rich learning experience regardless of modality with an emphasis on quality interaction among fellow students, faculty and industry professionals.

The courses in the MBA were specifically selected to develop the knowledge and applied skills needed to achieve success at the management and executive levels of an organization in any field. Students complete the required courses in the MBA Core and select between three completion options: Course-Based Option, Graduate Thesis Option or Graduate Project Option.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time | Study on-campus or online

Program start dates: September (campus or online), January (campus or online), May (online only)

Admission requirements

To be considered for admission to the MBA:

- 1. Academic Requirement** – Applicants should possess a three or four-year undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.0 on a scale of 4.33 or local equivalent) in the last 60 credits. Applicants with a four-year business degree from an acceptable institution may be eligible for accelerated entry directly into the 6000-level courses. A GMAT score is not required, but candidates may be asked to submit a GMAT score to aid the degree committee in assessing their application when deficiencies are identified. Exceptions may be considered.
- 2. Language Proficiency** – Applicants should demonstrate their language proficiency. Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have a recent minimum academic IELTS score of 7.0 (with no band below 6.5) or institutional equivalent

- 3. Quantitative Skills Requirement** -Applicants should possess adequate quantitative skills assessed through successful completion of specific undergraduate courses in quantitative subjects or an optional GMAT score. Those deemed to be deficient in these areas may be accepted but required to undertake other approved courses or developmental activities to upgrade their quantitative skills.

- 4. Résumé and Letter of Intent** - Applicants should demonstrate maturity, motivation and the communication skills to be successful in the program. This will be assessed by means of a letter of intent and resumé.

Program requirements

MBA

Core	
BUSN 5010 or BUSN 5011	Managerial Statistics
BUSN 5020 or BUSN 5021	Financial Accounting
BUSN 5030 or BUSN 5031	Management Accounting
BUSN 5040 or BUSN 5041	Economics for Managers
BUSN 5050 or BUSN 5051	Marketing Management
BUSN 5060 or BUSN 5061	Human Resource Management
BUSN 6010 or BUSN 6011	Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility
BUSN 6020 or BUSN 6021	Corporate Finance
BUSN 6030 or BUSN 6031	International Business
BUSN 6040 or BUSN 6041	Leadership and Organizational Development
BUSN 6050 or BUSN 6051	Supply Chain Management
BUSN 6250 or BUSN 6251	Decision Analysis and Modelling
BUSN 6070 or BUSN 6071	Project Management and Consulting Methods
BUSN 6080 or BUSN 6081	Strategic Management
Course-Based Option (Select four courses)	
BUSN 6150 or BUSN 6151	Advanced Marketing Management
BUSN 6210 or BUSN 6211	Advanced Corporate Finance
BUSN 6310 or BUSN 6311	Innovation and Entrepreneurship
BUSN 6950 or BUSN 6951	Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation
BUSN 6060 or BUSN 6061	Strategic Management Information Systems
BUSN 6910	Selected Topics in Business Administration
Graduate Thesis Option (Both courses are required) (15 credits)	
BUSN 6950 or BUSN 6951	Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation
BUSN 6960	Graduate Thesis
Graduate Project Option (Both courses are required) (12 credits)	
BUSN 6950 or BUSN 6951	Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation
BUSN 6970	Graduate Project

The on-campus version of a course ends in "0" and the online versions end with "1". Students may take all on-campus courses, all online courses or a mixture of the two modalities when completing their degree. Students may substitute other graduate-level courses in the Course-Based option. These may include graduate courses offered by the Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics, other TRU graduate programs or other acceptable universities. All course substitutions must be approved by the degree committee

Course Waiver/Transfer Credit

MBA

Students may receive a course waiver for 5000-level courses if the degree committee determines they have equivalent recent undergraduate or graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. Transfer credit may be awarded for 6000-level courses for equivalent graduate courses only. All students must receive a grade of B (GPA of 3.00) or higher in the corresponding undergraduate or graduate course to receive waiver or transfer credit.

MBA Graduation requirements

Students who successfully complete each course or receive a course waiver or transfer credit will be awarded an MBA, subject to the program residency requirement of 30 credits (minimum 21 credit from the 6000-level courses) for the MBA completed at TRU. Students must maintain an overall program GPA of 3.00 to graduate.

All required program credits need to be completed within 7 years from the date of admission. Students are required to complete a minimum of 36 credits.

Graduate Diploma in Business Administration

The Graduate Diploma in Business Administration (GDBA) attempts to ensure all students have the foundational knowledge and skills needed to be successful in TRU's Master of Business Administration, Master of Environmental Economics and Management, or Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management. The GDBA may also be of interest as a standalone program to those students who want an overview of business management. Professionals in fields such as medicine and dentistry, for example, can study management at the graduate level to better operate their businesses or practices.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time | Study on campus or online

Program start dates: September (campus or online), January (campus or online), May (online only)

Admission requirements

To be considered for admission to the GDBA:

1. Academic Requirement - Applicants should possess a three or four-year undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.0 on a scale of 4.33 or local equivalent) in the last 60 credits.

2. Language Requirement - Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have:

- A minimum TOEFL score of 587 with a TWE of 5.0 or higher (paper-based test), or a minimum score of 94 with no section below 20 (IBT), or
- A minimum IELTS score of 7.0 (with no band below 6.5), or completion of TRU ENGL 1100 or 1101 and CMNS 1290, or 1291 with a minimum B.

3. **Quantitative and Computing Skills Requirement** – Applicants should possess adequate quantitative skills assessed through successful completion of specific undergraduate courses in quantitative subjects. Applicants should have adequate computing skills which include having a strong background in word processing, presentation and spreadsheet software.

Applicants who do not meet the education or language requirements or do not have adequate quantitative and computing skills will be asked to undertake approved developmental activities prior to the commencement of the program to upgrade their skills.

Program requirements

Graduate Diploma in Business Administration

BUSN 5010 or BUSN 5011	Managerial Statistics
BUSN 5020 or BUSN 5021	Financial Accounting
BUSN 5030 or BUSN 5031	Management Accounting
BUSN 5040 or BUSN 5041	Economics for Managers
BUSN 5050 or BUSN 5051	Marketing Management
BUSN 5060 or BUSN 5061	Human Resource Management

Course Waiver/Transfer Credit

Graduate Diploma in Business Administration

Students may receive a course waiver or transfer or PLAR credit for GDBA courses if the degree committee determines they have equivalent recent undergraduate or graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. All students should receive a grade of B (GPA 3.00) or higher in the corresponding undergraduate or graduate course(s) to receive a waiver.

GDBA graduation requirements

Students who successfully complete the program will be awarded a GDBA, subject to the program residency requirement of nine (9) 5000 level credits completed at TRU. Students must maintain an overall GPA of 3.00 to graduate.

Students have three years from the date of admission to complete the program. The degree committee will consider applications for a leave of absence to temporarily suspend this period.

Program contact

Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics graduate programs advising

Email mba@tru.ca | Phone 1-877-663-4087 | tru.ca/business-masters

Master in Environmental Economics and Management

Program overview

Worldwide economic growth is rapid and as a result there is an urgent global need for economic sustainable management practices. Businesses, non-government organizations, and the public sector are increasing incorporating these practices into their planning. Managers who understand them will be at the forefront in guiding the world towards sustainable businesses, communities and environments. The Master in Environmental Economics and Management (MEEM) is a course-based program that prepares graduates to make major contributions to the field of economic sustainable management. They acquire a broad understanding of the business environment, advanced management skills and specialized knowledge in the emerging area of sustainability. The MEEM differs from TRU's Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management (MScEEM) in that students take additional courses from the MBA program instead of completing a thesis or project.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time | Study on-campus or online

Program start date: September

Admission requirements

To be admitted to the MEEM, students should meet each of the following requirements.

1. Education Requirement – Applicants should have:

- An acceptable three or four-year undergraduate degree (or equivalent) in business, economics, or related field. Applicants with undergraduate degrees in different disciplines may be required, depending on their academic and professional background to complete BUSN 5040, Economics for Managers (or equivalent) with a grade of B or better prior to the start of the program as a condition of acceptance. Applicants should have a minimum B average (GPA of 3.0 on a scale of 4.33 or local equivalent) in their last 60 academic credits of study.

2. Language Requirement – Applicants should demonstrate their language proficiency. Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university, in a country where the first language is English, should have a recent minimum academic IELTS score of 6.5 (with no band below 6.0), or institutional equivalent.

3. Interview and References Requirement– Applicants should demonstrate the maturity, motivation, and communication skills to be successful in the program. This will be assessed by means of a personal written statement of purpose of study, a resumé, and two letters of reference from academics or professionals. An interview will be required for applicants with a minimum academic IELTS score below 7.0.

4. Quantitative Skills Requirement– Applicants should possess adequate quantitative skills assessed through successful completion of specific undergraduate courses in quantitative subjects.

Those deemed to be deficient in these areas may be accepted to the program but required to undertake other approved courses or developmental activities to upgrade their skills. Students who have taken two undergraduate statistics related courses with grades of B or better within the past 5 years will receive a waiver for BUSN 5010. Exceptions to the admission requirements may be considered.

Transfer Credit

Students may receive transfer credit for MEEM courses if, upon review, it is determined they have completed equivalent graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. Students must receive a grade of B (GPA 3.00) or higher in the corresponding graduate course(s).

Program requirements

Required courses (21-24 credits)	
*BUSN 5010	Managerial Statistics
ECON 5010	Quantitative Fundamentals for Economics and Management
BUSN 6010	Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility
ECON 6010	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECON 6020	Microeconomics for Sustainable Management
ECON 6030	Foundations of Cost-Benefit Analysis
ECON 6040	Valuation Methods for Cost-Benefit Analysis
ECON 6080	Policy and Regulation for Sustainable Management
Elective ECON courses (3 credits)	
ECON 6050 or	Sustainable Community Economic Development
ECON 6070 or	Sustainable Macroeconomic Development
ECON 6910	Selected Topics in Environmental Economics and Management
6 credits of BUSN 6000 level courses (Recommended courses are BUSN 6040, BUSN 6050, AND BUSN 6070)	
Only one of ECON 6050 and ECON 6070 will be offered a year depending upon faculty availability.	
*Students who have completed two statistics related courses at the undergraduate level with grades of B or better within the past 5 years will be able to receive a waiver for BUSN 5010.	

With full-time study, the MEEM can be completed in 12 months.

Graduation requirements

Students who successfully complete each course or receive transfer credit will be awarded a MEEM, subject to the program residency requirement of 18 credits. Students must maintain an overall program GPA of 3.00 to graduate.

Students have five years from the date of admission to complete the MEEM. The degree committee will consider applications for a leave of absence to temporarily suspend this period. Students are required to complete a minimum of 30 credits.

Program contacts

Bob Gagliardi School of Business and Economics graduate program advising

Email meem@tru.ca | Phone 1-877-663-4087 | tru.ca/meem

Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management

Program overview

Worldwide economic growth is rapid and as a result there is an urgent global need for economic sustainable management practices. Businesses, non-government organizations, and the public sector are increasing incorporating these practices into their planning. Managers who understand them will be at the forefront in guiding the world towards sustainable businesses, communities and environments. The Master of Science in Environmental Economics and Management (MScEEM) prepares graduates to make major contributions to the field of economic sustainable management. They acquire management skills, specialized knowledge in the emerging area of sustainability as well as important academic and applied research expertise through the completion of a graduate thesis or project. Completion of a thesis or project can serve as a stepping stone to a PhD program and an eventual career in academia and/or consulting. The MScEEM differs from TRU's Master of Environmental Economics and Management (MEEM) in that students complete a thesis or project, while MEEM students take additional courses from the MBA program.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time | Study on-campus or online

Program start date: September, January

Admission requirements

1. Education Requirement– Applicants should have:

- An acceptable three or four-year undergraduate degree (or equivalent) in business, economics, or related field. Applicants with undergraduate degrees in different disciplines may be required, depending on their academic and professional background, to complete BUSN 5040 Economics for Managers (or equivalent) with a grade of B or better in prior to the start of the program as a condition of acceptance. Applicants should have a minimum B + average (GPA of 3.25 on a scale of 4.33, or local equivalent) in their last 60 academic credits of study.

2. Language Requirement – Applicants should demonstrate their language proficiency. Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university, in a country where the first language is English, should have a recent minimum academic IELTS score of 6.5 (with no band below 6.0), or institutional equivalent.

3. Interview and References Requirement – Applicants should demonstrate the maturity, motivation, and communication skills to be successful in the program. This will be assessed by means of a personal written statement of purpose of study, and two letters of reference from academics or professionals. An interview will be required for applicants with a minimum academic IELTS score below 7.0.

4. Quantitative Skills Requirement– Applicants should possess adequate quantitative skills assessed through successful completion of specific undergraduate courses in quantitative subjects.

Those deemed to be deficient in these areas may be accepted to the program but required to undertake other approved courses or developmental activities to upgrade their skills. Students who have taken two undergraduate statistics related courses with grades of B or better within the past 5 years will receive a waiver for BUSN 5010. Exceptions to admission requirements may be considered.

Transfer Credit

Students may receive transfer credit for MScEEM courses if, upon review, it is determined they have equivalent graduate course work in the area from an acceptable institution. Students must receive a grade of B (GPA 3.00) or higher in the corresponding graduate course(s).

Program requirements

Required courses (9-12 credits)	
ECON 5010	Quantitative Fundamentals for Economics and Management
*BUSN 5010	Managerial Statistics
ECON 6020	Microeconomics for Sustainable Management
BUSN 6950	Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation
Elective courses (6 credits)	
3 additional credits at the ECON 5000-6000 level and 3 additional credits at the ECON or BUSN 6000 level	
Project Route (15 credits)	
BUSN 6970	Graduate Project and
6 additional credits at the ECON and BUSN 6000 level, 3 of which must be ECON, OR Thesis Route	
Thesis Route (15 credits)	
ECON 6960	Graduate Thesis
Students must complete either the Project Route or the Thesis Route. Elective courses should be selected with the advice of the project/thesis supervisor and the program coordinator. *Students who have completed two statistics related courses at the undergraduate level with grades of B or better within the last five years will be able to receive a waiver for BUSN 5010.	

With full-time study, the course work in the MScEEM can be completed in 12 months but the graduate thesis or project will likely extend degree completion to 16 to 20 months.

Graduation requirements

Students who successfully complete each course or receive transfer credit will be awarded a MScEEM, subject to the program residency requirement of 18 credits at TRU. Students must maintain an overall program GPA of 3.00 to graduate.

Students have five years from the date of admission to complete the MScEEM. The degree committee will consider applications for a leave of absence to temporarily suspend this period. Students are required to complete a minimum of 30 credits.

Program contacts

Email eem@tru.ca | Phone 1-877-663-4087 | Web tru.ca/eem

Bachelor of Business Administration

Program overview

The BBA offers students the choice of majors in a wide range of fields of specialization. Students generally choose to acquire one or more specializations in a functional area of business. Students who want more breadth in their business studies may choose the General BBA. Specializations take the form of majors consisting of eight or more discipline-specific courses. For students interested in acquiring two specializations, double majors are an option but may require more than 120 credits to complete.

Students can apply directly to a major when they apply to the BBA. If they are unsure what they want to major in when applying, they can select "General" instead of a specific major. Students can change majors at any time or declare a major prior to their third year of studies.

Third- and Fourth-year students also have the option of completing a minor consisting of courses in a specific discipline or cross-disciplinary area. The purpose of a minor is to help students acquire knowledge to support their major area of study or give them breadth in their business education. Students who do not pursue a minor must take additional business or non-business electives to complete their degree.

Students must **declare** majors and minors if they choose to pursue these specializations. Students should speak with an academic advisor to develop and maintain an academic plan.

Most of the majors are designed to prepare students to pursue a [professional designation](#) after graduation, which are becoming critical for career success in many disciplines.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on-campus

Distance education: Many courses are available through distance education

Program start date: September and January

Admission requirements

To be admitted to the BBA General Program and BBA Major programs:

1. BC Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, **or** mature student status
2. Foundations Mathematics 12 **or** Pre-calculus 12 with minimum C+ (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Apply

Apply online at [EducationPlannerBC](#)

Program requirements

Students should attain an overall CGPA of at least 2.0, and grades of C- or better in all core courses, major/minor courses, General BBA courses or prerequisites courses. Students must earn a minimum of C+ or higher in prerequisites for some upper level accounting and finance courses.

Non-Business Electives (Breadth)	
Humanities Electives	
6 credits of humanities electives must be completed from the following:	
English	Chinese
French	German
Spanish	Japanese
Speech	Theatre
Music	Philosophy
Film	Communications
History	Visual and Performing Arts
Social Sciences Electives	
6 credits of social sciences electives must be completed from the following:	
Anthropology	Archeology
Canadian Studies	Economics
Geography	Political Studies
Psychology (excludes PSYC 2100)	Sociology (excludes SOCI 2710)

Core Courses	
The following 72 credits (24 courses) are required:	
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing or
ENGL 1110	Critical Reading and Writing or
ENGL 1120	Introduction to Poetry or
ENGL 1140 ENGL 1210	Introduction to Drama or
	Introduction to Drama and Poetry
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business and Economics
MATH 1170	Calculus for Business and Economics
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
PHIL 1110	Introduction to Critical Thinking
ECON 2320	Economics and Business Statistics 1
ECON 2330	Economics and Business Statistics 2
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
ECON 3040	Managerial Decision-Making for a Sustainable Future
CMNS 3240	Advanced Professional Communication
SCMN 3320	Supply Chain Management
IBUS 3510	International Business
MNGT 3710	Business Ethics and Society
MNGT 4780	Strategic Management

Bachelor of Business Administration General Program

General Program: Students can apply to the BBA General program directly from high school. The General BBA is designed for students who wish to take a cross-disciplinary approach to their business education and/or tailor their own programs by taking courses from multiple areas of business. Many positions in business require the varied skills that a generalist can offer, so choosing the General BBA can be a wise choice, especially for those students whose interests lie in a variety of areas. The BBA General program can also be a good place to start for students who are unsure of which BBA Major they wish to pursue. Later, as a student's studies progress, a Major can be declared

General Program
Students must complete at least 24 credits (normally 8 courses) of 3000 or 4000 level business or economics courses in addition to the core requirements in third- and fourth year.
Business courses include those beginning with ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

Bachelor of Business Administration Majors

Majors/General BBA

Accounting Major	
ACCT 3200	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
ACCT 3210	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
ACCT 3220	Income Taxation 1
ACCT 3230	Income Taxation 2
ACCT 3250	Intermediate Management Accounting
FNCE 4110	Advanced Financial Management for Accountants
ACCT 4200	Advanced Financial Accounting
ACCT 4230	Assurance
ACCT 4250	Performance Management
ACCT 4270	Accounting Information Systems

Economics Major
The Major in Economics requires 42 ECON credits of which 24 credits must be at the 3000 and 4000 level, with a minimum of six credits (two courses) at the 4000 level. ECON 2900 and ECON 2950 are both required and one of ECON 3900 or ECON 3950 is also required.

Entrepreneurship Major	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
ENTR 3710	Marketing for Entrepreneurs
ENTR 3720	Small Business Finance
MKTG 4412	New Product Development
ENTR 4750	New Venture Creation
ENTR 4760	Small Business Management
At least two of:	
ACCT 3260	Taxation for Decision Making
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
HRMN 3830	Human Resource Planning and Staffing
MKTG 4450	E-Commerce

Finance Major	
FNCE 3150	Portfolio and Equity Analysis
FNCE 3170	Fixed Income and Alternative Investments
FNCE 3180	Derivative Securities
FNCE 4130	Advanced Financial Management
FNCE 4180	International Financial Management
At least three of:	
FNCE 3140	Financial Statement Analysis
ACCT 3260	Taxation for Decision Making
FNCE 4120	Business Valuation and Restructuring
FNCE 4140	Personal Financial Management

FNCE 4160	Advanced Portfolio Management
FNCE 4190	Financial Institutions Management
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics

Human Resource Management Major	
ORGB 3810	Organizational Theory and Design
HRMN 3830	Human Resource Planning and Staffing
HRMN 3840	Labour Relations
BLAW 3920	Employment Law
HRMN 4830	Total Rewards
HRMN 4840	Organizational Learning, Training, and Development
ORGB 4870	Organizational Development and Change
HRMN 4890	Human Resource Strategy and Professional Practice

International Business Major	
IBUS 3530	International Trade Finance
MKTG 4470	International Marketing
IBUS 4510	Cross-Cultural Management
IBUS 4540	Global Entrepreneurship
IBUS 4560	Doing Business in Emerging Markets
IBUS 4570	Global Management
At least two of:	
ECON 3550	International Economics
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
IBUS 4590	International Business Field Study ¹

¹Students who complete a Study Abroad term may substitute another business elective for IBUS 4590.

Marketing Major	
MKTG 3470	Consumer Behaviour
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
MKTG 4460	Marketing Strategy
At least five of:	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics
MKTG 4400	Professional Sales Management
MKTG 4410	Services Marketing
MKTG 4412	New Product Development
MKTG 4420	Brand Management
MKTG 4422	Social Media Marketing
MKTG 4430	Retail Management
MKTG 4450	E-Commerce
MKTG 4470	International Marketing
MKTG 4480	Integrated Marketing Communication
MKTG 4490	Business-to-Business Marketing

Supply Chain Management Major	
SCMN 3330	Procurement Management
MIST 3620	Web-enabled Business Applications
SCMN 4310	Operations Management
SCMN 4320	Logistics Management
SCMN 4390	Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management
MKTG 4490	Business-to-Business Marketing
At least two of:	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
IBUS 4570	Global Management
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics

Bachelor of Business Administration Minors

Minors Programs: Students may choose to add one or two Minors, which are secondary fields of specialization, to any TRU BBA program. Within the School of Business and Economics, Minors are available in: Accounting, Business Law, Economics, Entrepreneurship, Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development, Finance, Financial Markets and Institutions, Financial Services, Human Resource Management, International Business, Leadership, Marketing, Project Management, and Supply Chain Management. In addition, the BBA offers standalone

minors that students from any major or any bachelor's degree can pursue to expand their skill set. Taking an Honours and a Minor or a Major and two Minors may sometimes require more than 120 credits even with careful planning.

Accounting Minor	
ACCT 3200	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
ACCT 3210	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
At least two of:	
ACCT 3220	Income Taxation 1
ACCT 3230	Income Taxation 2
ACCT 3250	Intermediate Management Accounting
ACCT 4200	Advanced Financial Accounting
ACCT 4230	Assurance
ACCT 4250	Performance Management
ACCT 4270	Accounting Information Systems

Business Law Minor	
At least four of:	
BLAW 3910	Real Estate Law
BLAW 3920	Employment Law
BLAW 3930	Environmental Law
BLAW 4910	Advanced Commercial Law
BLAW 4930	Indigenous Business Law

Economics Minor	
12 credits of 3000 or 4000 level economics courses, excluding ECON 3090.	

Entrepreneurship Minor	
ENTR 3710	Marketing for Entrepreneurs
ENTR 3720	Small Business Finance
ENTR 4750	New Venture Creation
ENTR 4760	Small Business Management

Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development Minor	
At least four of:	
ECON 3410	Economics of Climate Change
ECON 3690	Community Economic Development
ECON 3700	Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation
ECON 3710	Environmental Economics
ECON 3730	Forestry Economics
ECON 3740	Natural Resource Economics
ECON 3990	Selected Topics in Economics
ECON 4720	Sustainable Economic Development
ECON 4990	Selected Topics in Economics
¹ ECON 3990 AND 4990 can only be used if special topics covered are related to the minor.	

Finance Minor	
FNCE 3150	Portfolio and Equity Analysis
At least three of:	
FNCE 3140	Financial Statement Analysis
FNCE 3170	Fixed Income and Alternative Investments
FNCE 3180	Derivative Securities
ACCT 3260	Taxation for Decision Making
FNCE 4120	Business Valuation and Restructuring
FNCE 4130	Advanced Financial Management
FNCE 4140	Personal Financial Management
FNCE 4160	Advanced Portfolio Management
FNCE 4180	International Financial Management
FNCE 4190	Financial Institutions Management
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics

Financial Markets and Institutions Minor	
At least four of:	
ECON 3100	Canadian Financial Markets
ECON 3550	International Economics

ECON 4100	International Financial Markets
FNCE 4190	Financial Institutions Management
ECON 4560	International Macroeconomics and Finance

Financial Services Minor	
At least four of:	
FNCE 3190	Personal Financial Services
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
FNCE 4140 or FNCE 4150	Personal Financial Management or Personal Wealth Management
MKTG 4400 or MKTG 4410	Professional Sales Management or Services Marketing

Human Resource Management Minor	
At least four of:	
ORGB 3810	Organizational Theory and Design
HRMN 3830	Human Resource Planning and Staffing
HRMN 3840	Labour Relations
BLAW 3920	Employment Law
HRMN 4830	Total Rewards
HRMN 4840	Organizational Learning, Training, and Development
ORGB 4870	Organizational Development and Change
HRMN 4890	Human Resource Strategy and Professional Practice

International Business Minor	
IBUS 3530	International Trade Finance
IBUS 4510	Cross-Cultural Management
IBUS 4570	Global Management
At least one of:	
MKTG 4470	International Marketing
IBUS 4540	Global Entrepreneurship
IBUS 4560	Doing Business in Emerging Markets

Leadership Minor	
MNGT 3730	Leadership
At least three of:	
ORGB 3750	Creativity and Innovation
ORGB 3770	Teamwork in Organizations
ORGB 3810	Organizational Theory and Design
ORGB 4870	Organizational Development and Change
MNGT 4710	Decision Analysis
MNGT 4720	Negotiation and Conflict Resolution

Marketing Minor	
At least four of:	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
MKTG 3470	Consumer Behaviour
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics
MKTG 4400	Professional Sales Management
MKTG 4410	Services Marketing
MKTG 4412	New Product Development
MKTG 4420	Brand Management
MKTG 4430	Retail Management
MKTG 4450	E-Commerce
MKTG 4460	Marketing Strategy
MKTG 4470	International Marketing
MKTG 4480	Integrated Marketing Communication
MKTG 4490	Business-to-Business Marketing

Project Management Minor	
MNGT 3730	Leadership
MNGT 4710 or MNGT 4720	Decision Analysis or Negotiation and Conflict Resolution
MNGT 4730	Business Project Management 1
MNGT 4740	Business Project Management 2

Supply Chain Management Minor	
SCMN 3330	Procurement Management
SCMN 4310	Operations Management
SCMN 4320	Logistics Management
SCMN 4390	Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management

Bachelor of Business Administration, Honours

The Honours degree option offers students the opportunity to gain recognition for their superior academic performance and is an excellent choice for those planning to go on to a graduate school or professional program. An Honours degree is composed of additional course and/or research therefore BBA (H) requires the completion of a minimum 132 credits.

To earn this distinction, students must maintain a minimum GPA of 3.00 (B) in third and fourth year while either (1) completing additional upper level business and/or economics courses **or** (2) writing a thesis. No upper level grade can fall below B- (GPA 2.67), although students can retake courses once to meet the necessary grade requirement. To be admitted to Honours, students must have a minimum GPA of 3.00 in years one and two. Students interested in Honours as an option should meet with an academic advisor early in the planning.

Course Route students must take four additional upper level courses in business or, economics or an approved related area of which two must be at the fourth-year level.

Those interested in the Thesis Route must take the following three courses as part of their BBA studies:

- BUSN 3980-3 - Business Research Methodology
- BUSN 4960-3 - Directed Studies **or** ECON 4960 - Directed Studies
- BUSN 4980-6 - Honours Thesis

Business Research Methodology is taken in Year 3 and provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to conduct academic research in one of the disciplines. Students learn how to conduct literature reviews and prepare research proposals, and study the statistical methods used in preparing an Honours Thesis. In Year 3 or Year 4, students take a Directed Studies course specific to the discipline of their proposed thesis.

The Honours Thesis is taken in Year 4 where students, under the direction of a thesis supervisor, prepare a research paper. The course has no formal class schedule; instead, students confer regularly with their supervisor who provides advice on the direction of the research project.

In addition to researching and writing the thesis, students must formally present their thesis to the academic community. This will include their classmates and accomplished academics in the area.

Service Learning

Service learning provides an opportunity for BBA students to share their knowledge and skills with the local community through approved community-based projects. These projects can be initiated by students, community organizations, or faculty.

To qualify for Service Learning credit, a faculty member must first authorize the course and then agree to supervise and then evaluate the project.

Students may receive Service Learning credit by working individually or in cohorts on the same community project. Normally, students meet with the faculty supervisor for an initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes; after the initial meeting, students are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project regularly. Service Learning opportunities generally occur during a third or fourth year of the program.

At the end of the course, students will present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group served and some combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition. BBA students may take up to six upper-level credits of service learning (SERV 3000, SERV 4000).

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education is optional but is highly recommended as it provides students with the opportunity to combine academic studies with paid, career-related work experience. This builds a greater appreciation of the curriculum being studied; develops practical business skills; enhances communication and critical thinking skills; promotes self-confidence; encourages a career focus; fosters important job search skills; and establishes employment and business contacts for after graduation.

Students can apply for Co-op after successfully completing the first- and second-year core courses in the BBA. In addition to a compelling letter of application, a minimum average grade of B- is required on the core courses. Preference is given to students with strong oral and written communication skills. Successful students must complete a Co-op Seminar (COOP 1000) to be eligible for a work term. Since Co-op employment opportunities are competitive, students are not guaranteed a position in any given work term. Many Co-op employers are located outside the Kamloops region so students may have to temporarily relocate for four, eight, or twelve months. Co-op timetable patterns vary depending on student priorities and employer requirements, but students are typically expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year. Students who are interested should consult the Co-op Coordinators in Career and Experiential Learning for details and planning.

Program course requirements: COOP 1000, Career Management, COOP 3160, BBA Work Term 1, COOP 3660, BBA Work Term 2, and COOP 4160, BBA Work Term 3

Students must complete three co-op work terms to graduate with a Co-operative Education designation.

Dual Degrees

Computing and Business

Dual degrees in Computing and Business provide graduates with a strong foundation from which to build a successful career in the information technology industry.

Bachelor of Computing Science (BCS) and BBA graduates will possess the combined management skills and computing knowledge needed to be successful in an increasingly high-tech business environment.

Program contact for Computing Sciences: csdept@tru.ca

Program contact for Business: gaglardidadvisor@tru.ca

Arts and Business

Dual degrees in Arts and Business provide graduates with a strong platform for a successful career. Employers seek well-rounded candidates with specific skills and knowledge, such as accounting and management, as well as competencies in communications skills, intercultural knowledge, broad-based knowledge, and research skills.

To earn a dual degree, students must meet the requirements of both programs. Many core and elective courses can be “double-counted,” which means they can be used for credit in both programs and greatly reduce study time. **Through careful course selection, it is possible to complete the two degrees in just five years.** Dual degrees may be completed concurrently or sequentially.

Program contact: artsadvising@tru.ca

Course requirements

1. No BBA credit will be given for ECON 1220 if it is taken after completion of either ECON 1900 (or equivalent) or ECON 1950 (or equivalent).
2. No BBA credit will be given for MATH 1100 if it is taken after completion of MATH 1070 (or equivalent). No credit will be given for MATH 1000 if it is taken after completion of MATH 1170 (or equivalent).
3. Normally, students may attempt a single course three times. The third or subsequent attempt must be approved in writing by the chairperson of the department offering the course. The highest grade achieved in duplicated courses will be used for CGPA calculations, but the student's record will show all attempts.
4. **Transfer credit** will be determined on a course-by-course basis. Generally, a course must be 80% equivalent to receive direct transfer credit. Transfer credit will be assigned in accordance with the BC Transfer Guide, the TRU Credit Bank, a formal articulation agreement between the two institutions, or a specific course evaluation based on an official course outline provided by the educational institution. Students with **international education** must provide translated official transcripts and translated detailed official course outlines for each course for which they are applying for transfer credit. Students must have a grade of C- or higher to receive transfer credit. University preparation credits will not be accepted for transfer but may be used to meet prerequisite and/or admission requirements. Transferred courses are awarded credit only and are not calculated in the CGPA.
5. **Prior Learning Assessment (PLAR)** is assessment by some valid and reliable means of what has been learned through formal and non-formal education, training or experience that is worthy of credit in a course or program offered by TRU. PLAR is used to evaluate knowledge, skills and competencies which have been acquired through, but not limited to, work experience, independent reading, hobbies, volunteer work, non-formal learning, travel, and artistic

pursuits. PLAR can be awarded using an individual assessment or the TRU Credit Bank.

The university maintains a credit bank containing course equivalencies for courses or programs such as professional licences, designations, or certificates completed outside of the college or university system. These non-formal courses and programs have been previously evaluated by qualified tenured/tenure track faculty members from the academic department responsible for the course and the credits to be awarded are predetermined.

Students should contact a Program Advisor if they feel they are eligible for credit from the credit bank or have taken other courses or programs that they believe should be included.

For individual assessment for business and economics credit, applicants will be evaluated by portfolio and/or a challenge exam that is assessed by a qualified tenured/tenure track faculty member from the academic department responsible for the course – if a challenge exam is written, a grade of C or higher is required to receive credit.

PLAR credit does not count towards the residency requirement of the BBA and is awarded credit only and not included in a student's CGPA. PLAR credit awarded by other Canadian accredited post-secondary institutions that have formally adopted the assessment standards of the Council for Adult and Experiential Learning and/or the BC Council on Admissions and Transfer (BCCAT) prior learning standards and guidelines will also be recognized.

Students should contact a Program Advisor and the PLAR Office if they feel they are eligible for PLAR credit.

Generally, students can receive credit for no more than 30 credits of the BBA requirements by PLAR. PLAR Office: plar@tru.ca

Graduation requirements

1. Complete at least 120 credits with a minimum of 60 credits as TRU credit. (This credit can be TRU campus-based and/or TRU Open Learning). Students must also complete a minimum of half of business and economics credits required for the program at TRU. More than 120 credits may have to be taken to meet these requirements.
2. Complete the Institutional Learning Outcomes, core courses, and a major or General BBA.
3. Complete a minimum of 45 credits in non-business courses, 51 upper level credits, and 39 upper level credits in business or economics. Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, ECON, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.
4. Complete at least four 4000-level business or economics courses including MNGT 4780.
5. A maximum of 30 credits completed at other university-level institutions as part of a student exchange may be counted toward completion of the BBA program. Students must have their courses approved by a Program Advisor before participating in an exchange.

6. If completing a major and a minor, students can only share credit for one course. When completing a double major, students may share credit for two courses only.
7. No more than nine credits of a combination of upper level Service Learning or Co-operative Education may be counted towards the BBA requirements. A minimum CGPA of 2.67 is required for admission to Co-operative Education or Service Learning courses.
8. Attain an overall CGPA of at least 2.0 and grades of C- or better in all core courses, major/minor courses, General BBA courses or prerequisites courses. Students must earn a minimum of C+ or higher in prerequisites for some upper-level accounting and finance courses.
9. Students must apply for graduation and attendance at convocation by completing and submitting their Application to Graduate through [myTRU](#).

Laddering

Students who meet the minimum entrance requirements of the Bob Gaglardi School of Business graduate programs (MBA, MEEM, MScEEM), may be eligible to receive up to six course waivers for the first year 5000 level courses (Graduate Diploma in Business Administration) and apply directly to the accelerated, second year of the graduate program. Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to be considered for a course waiver.

Program contact

Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics Student Services ARA 140, OLARA Building
 Email gaglardiadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/gaglardi/bba

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Business

Program overview

The Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics offers a variety of two-year post-baccalaureate diplomas for students who already have a degree and wish to continue their studies with a business focus.

Students cannot be admitted to a post-baccalaureate diploma in the same discipline as their undergraduate degree.

Post-baccalaureate diplomas are also valuable to international students who wish to come to Canada to learn or gain further competencies in English and business communications, gain exposure to the culture, understand the global business environment and study in a compressed format.

PB diplomas (PBD) are a great foundation for students who want to pursue a professional designation such as the Chartered Professional Accountant (CPA), Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA), Certified Human Resource Professional (CHRP), or Supply Chain Management Professional (SCMP) after graduation.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time on-campus

Distance: Most courses are available through distance education.

Students may take a mixture of on-campus and online courses.

Program start date: September and January.

Admission requirements

Some business PBD's have specific requirements for the degree specialization – please check with the program advisor).

Prior to admission applicants must have completed:

1. Academic: Bachelor's degree from an accredited institution.
2. Quantitative Proficiency: British Columbia high-school Foundations of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 (or the equivalent).

3. English Language Proficiency: At least six credits of university English. (ENGL 1100, CMNS 1290 or CMNS 2290, or equivalent). Applicants who have not completed at least six credits of university English and/or communications (at an English language University in an English-speaking country) prior to admission must provide TOEFL or IELTS or other acceptable English Placement test results (must be current within two years) or take TRU English Placement test upon arrival.

TOEFL/IELTS and other English language placement tools do not take the place of completion of the required six credits of ENGL/CMNS. Students deficient in the ENGL/CMNS must complete these courses as soon as possible upon admission.

Note: Students who have not taken the required Quantitative and/or English proficiency requirements may be admitted to the program, subject to the completion of the qualifying courses, as specified by the School, within their first two terms. The completion of such qualifying courses related to admission will not count toward graduation from the program and may often extend the program duration.

Program requirements

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Accounting	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business and Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2320	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics or
STAT 2000	Probability and Statistics
ECON 2330	Economics and Business Statistics 2 or
STAT 2410	Applied Statistics
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
ACCT 3200	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
ACCT 3210	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
ACCT 3220	Income Taxation 1

ACCT 3230	Income Taxation 2
ACCT 3250	Intermediate Management Accounting
FNCE 4110	Advanced Financial Management for Accountants
ACCT 4200	Advanced Financial Accounting
ACCT 4230	Assurance
ACCT 4250	Performance Management
ACCT 4270	Accounting Information systems

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Business Administration	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business and Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2320	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics or
STATS 2000	Introduction to Statistics
ECON 2330	Economics and Business Statistics 2 or
STATS 2410	Applied Statistics
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
SCMN 3320	Supply Chain Management
IBUS 3510	International Business
MNGT 3710	Business Ethics and Society
MNGT 4780	Strategic Management
One additional 3000/4000 business course	
One additional 3000/4000 business course	

Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, ECON, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Economics (16 courses, 48 credits)	
Required courses (8 courses)	
MATH 1070 or MATH 1071 or MATH 1100 or MATH 1101	Mathematics for Business and Economics Fundamentals of Mathematics for Business and Economics Finite Mathematics with Applications 1 Finite Mathematics
MATH 1170 or MATH 1171 or MATH 1130 or MATH 1140 or MATH 1141 or MATH 1150	Calculus for Business & Economics Calculus 1 for Engineering Calculus 1 Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1
ECON 1900 or ECON 1901	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950 or ECON 1951	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECON 2900	Intermediate Microeconomics 1
ECON 2950	Intermediate Macroeconomics 1
STAT 1200 or STAT 1201 or ECON 2320 or STAT 2000	Introduction to Statistics Introduction to Probability and Statistics Economic and Business Statistics 1 Probability and Statistics
ECON 2330 or ECON 2331 or STAT 2410	Economics and Business Statistics 2 Applied Statistics
Elective courses at least 8 From the following:	
ECON 3100	Canadian Financial Markets
ECON 3200	Introduction to Mathematical Economics
ECON 3410	Economics of Climate Change
ECON 3500	Public Finance
ECON 3550	International Economics
ECON 3600	Labour Economics

ECON 3610	The Economics of Gender
ECON 3650	Government and Business
ECON 3670	Economic Analysis of Law
ECON 3690	Community Economic Development
ECON 3700	Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation
ECON 3710	Environmental Economics
ECON 3730	Forestry Economics
ECON 3740	Natural Resource Economics
ECON 3840	Economic Analysis of Health
ECON 3900	Intermediate Microeconomics 2
ECON 3950	Intermediate Macroeconomics 2
ECON 3990	Selected Topics in Economics
ECON 4100	International Financial Markets
ECON 4320	Econometrics
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics
ECON 4560	International Macroeconomics and Finance
ECON 4660	Industrial Organization
ECON 4720	Sustainable Economic Development
ECON 4960	Directed Studies in Economics
ECON 4990	Selected Topics in Economics

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Economics and Political Studies	
Required courses (7 courses)	
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECON 2950	Intermediate Macroeconomics 1
ECON 2320	Economics and Business Statistics 1
POLI 1110	The Government and Politics of Canada
Any two 1000 or 2000 level Political Studies course	
At least 4 courses from the following:	
ECON 2430	Global and Canadian Economic Issues
ECON 2900	Intermediate Microeconomics 1
ECON 3100	Canadian Financial Markets
ECON 3330	Applied Statistics for Economics
ECON 3410	Economics of Climate Change
ECON 3500	Public Finance
ECON 3550	International Economics
ECON 3600	Labour Economics
ECON 3610	The Economics of Gender
ECON 3650	Government and Business
ECON 3670	Economic Analysis of Law
ECON 3700	Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation
ECON 3710	Environmental Economics
ECON 3730	Forestry Economics
ECON 3740	Natural Resource Economics
ECON 3840	Economic Analysis of Health
ECON 3990	Selected Topics in Economics
ECON 4560	International Macroeconomics and Finance
ECON 4720	Sustainable Economic Development
ECON 4990	Selected Topics in Economics
Note: Student can only choose one 2000 level course from the above.	
At least 4 from the following:	
POLI 2150	Comparative Politics
POLI 2220	Political Philosophy
*POLI 2230	Canadian Government 2: Public Administration Public Policy
POLI 2600	International Politics
POLI 3010	Canadian Political Parties
POLI 3030	Federalism in Canada
POLI 3050	Canadian Political Ideas
POLI 3100	Local Government in Canada
POLI 3200	American Government & Politics
POLI 3420	Modern Political Theory: Analysis of a Selected Theorist
POLI 3440	Social and Political Thought
POLI 3460	Democratic Theory
POLI 3500	The Politics of Mexico
POLI 3520	Politics of Developing Nations
POLI 3610	Canadian Foreign Policy
POLI 3640	Politics of the Middle East
POLI 3650	Government and Business
POLI 4010	Canadian Provincial and Regional Politics

POLI 4020	Politics of the Canadian Constitutions
POLI 4050	Topics in Canadian Politics
POLI 4060	Topics in Latin American Politics
Note: Students can choose only one 2000 level course from the above.	
*POLI 2230	Is highly recommended.

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Entrepreneurship	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business and Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
ECON 2320	Economic and Business Statistics 1 or
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics or
STAT 2000	Probability and Statistics
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2330	Economic and Business Statistics 2 or
STAT 2410	Applied Statistics
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
SCMN 3220	Supply Chain Management
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
ENTR 3710	Marketing for Entrepreneurs
ENTR 3720	Small Business Finance
MKTG 4412	New Product Development
ENTR 4750	New Venture Creation
ENTR 4760	Small Business Management
At least two of:	
ACCT 3260	Taxation for Decision Making
HRMN 3830	Human Resource Planning and Staffing
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
MKTG 4450	E-Commerce

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Finance	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business and Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
MATH 1170	Calculus for Business and Economics or
MATH 1130	Calculus 1 for Engineering or
MATH 1140	Calculus 1 or
MATH 1150	Calculus for Biological Sciences
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2320	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics or
STAT 2000	Probability and Statistics
ECON 2330	Economics and Business Statistics 2 or
STAT 2410	Applied Statistics
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
FNCE 3150	Portfolio and Equity Analysis
FNCE 3170	Fixed Income and Alternative Investments
FNCE 3180	Derivative Securities
FNCE 4130	Advanced Financial Management
FNCE 4180	International Financial Management
At least five of:	
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
FNCE 3140	Financial Statement Analysis
ACCT 3260	Taxation for Decision Making
FNCE 4120	Business Valuation and Restructuring
FNCE 4140	Personal Financial Management
FNCE 4160	Advanced Portfolio Management
FNCE 4190	Financial Institutions Management
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Human Resource Management	
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
MNGT 3710	Business Ethics and Society
MNGT 3730	Leadership
ORGB 3750	Creativity and Innovation
ORGB 3770	Teamwork in Organizations
ORGB 3810	Organizational Theory and Design
HRMN 3830	Human Resource Planning and Staffing
HRMN 3840	Labour Relations
MNGT 4720	Negotiation and Conflict Resolution
BLAW 3920	Employment Law
HRMN 4830	Total Rewards
HRMN 4840	Organizational Learning, Training and Development
ORGB 4870	Organizational Development and Change
HRMN 4890	Human Resource Strategy and Professional Practice

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in International Business	
ECON 2320	Economic and Business Statistics 1
ECON 2330	Economic and Business Statistics 2
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
IBUS 3510	International Business
IBUS 3530	International Trade Finance
MKTG 4470	International Marketing
IBUS 4510	Cross Cultural Management
IBUS 4540	Global Entrepreneurship
IBUS 4560	Doing Business in Emerging Markets
IBUS 4570	Global Management
MNGT 3710	Business Ethics and Society
At least two of the following electives:	
ECON 3550	International Economics
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
IBUS 4590	International Business Field Study
SCMN 3320	Supply Chain Management

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Digital Marketing	
Required Courses (7 courses) (21 credits)	
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
MKTG 3470	Consumer Behaviour
Note: MKTG 2430 is a prerequisite for MKTG 3470, but PBD Digital Marketing program students may take both concurrently in their first semester, if they wish.	
MKTG 3480	Marketing Research
MKTG 4422	Social Media Marketing
MKTG 4450	E-Commerce
MKTG 4432	Digital Marketing
MKTG 4580	Marketing Analytics
Elective Courses (3 courses) (9 credits)	
MKTG 3450 or	Professional Selling
MKTG 4400 or	Professional Sales Management
MKTG 4410 or	Services Marketing
MKTG 4412 or	New Product Development
MKTG 4420 or	Brand Management
MKTG 4430 or	Retail Management
MKTG 4460 or	Marketing Strategy
MKTG 4470 or	International Marketing
MKTG 4480 or	Integrated Marketing Communication
MKTG 4490	Business-to-Business Marketing

Prerequisites (2 courses) (6 credits)	
ECON 2320 and	Economic and Business Statistics 1
ECON 2330	Economics and Business Statistics 2

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Mathematics and Economics	
Students should have completed course equivalent to MATH 1140, MATH 1240, ECON 1900, ECON 1950 prior to the PB courses.	
MATH 2110	Calculus 3
MATH 2120	Linear Algebra 1
STAT 2000	Probability and Statistics
ECON 2900	Intermediate Microeconomics 1
ECON 2950	Intermediate Macroeconomics 1
ECON 3040	Managerial Decision Making for a Sustainable Future
ECON 3950	Intermediate Macroeconomics
1 Upper-Level ECON elective (excluding courses on this list)	
STAT 3060	Applied Regression Analysis
Three from the following: (9 credits)	
MATH 2240 Differential Equations 1,	
MATH 3020 Introduction to Probability	
MATH 3100 Introduction to Mathematical Computing	
ECON 3700 Cost Benefit Analysis	
Two from the following: (6 credits)	
MATH 3030 Introduction to Stochastic Processes	
MATH 3160 Differential Equations 2	
MATH 3170 Calculus 4	
MATH 4410 Modeling of Discrete Optimization Problems	
STAT 4040 Analysis of Variance	
STAT 3050 Introduction to Statistical Inference	
Two from the following: (6 credits)	
ECON 3200 Introduction to Mathematical Economics	
ECON 4320 Econometrics	
ECON 4330 Forecasting in Business and Economics	
ECON 4660 Industrial Organization	
Total 48 credits	
Students must complete 48 credits with a minimum grade of C- or better in all courses in the program to graduate. A course can be repeated just once, and only two courses can be repeated. Students who do not meet these requirements will be required to withdraw from the program. Students must complete a minimum of eight courses in the program at TRU after transfer credit to meet the 50% program residency requirement. The minimum GPA to graduate is 2.00.	
Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Supply Chain Management	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business and Economics
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ECON 2320 or STAT 1200	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
MIST 3630	Data and Knowledge Management
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
IBUS 3510	International Business
SCMN 3320	Supply Chain Management
SCMN 3330	Procurement Management
SCMN 4310	Operations Management
SCMN 4320	Logistics Management

SCMN 4390	Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management
MNGT 4710	Decision Analysis
MNGT 4720	Negotiation and Conflict Resolution
MNGT 4730	Business Project Management
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics

Graduation requirements

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in International Business, Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Economics and Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Digital Marketing: Students must complete all credits of the post-Baccalaureate diploma program at TRU and/or TRU-OL to receive a post-Baccalaureate diploma plus any ENGL/CMNS/MATH deficiencies. A course can be attempted three times. Third or subsequent attempts will require the approval of the Chair of the department offering the course. Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in each course to graduate.

The PB Diploma in International Business, the PB Diploma in Mathematics and Economics, the PB Diploma in Digital Marketing and the PB Diploma in Supply Chain Management require a minimum overall GPA of 2.0 in the program to graduate.

If a student has an equivalent course from prior study, they can apply for transfer credit within the first term of study. If transfer credit is granted the student will then be advised to choose another course upon approval by the program faculty. **The total number of credits to complete the program remains the same regardless of the number of transfer credits earned.**

Graduation requirements for ALL OTHER Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Business

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in each course (unless there is a higher minimum grade required by the program) plus any ENGL/CMNS/MATH deficiencies. A course can be repeated just once and only two courses within the program can be repeated. Students must complete a minimum of ten courses (30 credits) at TRU after transfer credit to receive the post-baccalaureate diploma. Transfer credit requires assessment prior to the end of the first term of studies. Please contact the Program Advisor for more information.

Laddering

Students who meet the minimum entrance requirements of the Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics graduate programs (MBA, MEEM, MScEEM), may be eligible to receive up to six course waivers for the first year 5000 level courses (Graduate Diploma in Business Administration) and apply directly to the accelerated, second year of the graduate program.

Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to be considered for a course waiver.

Minor in Management

Program overview

Most professionals outside of business require a strong foundation in the principles of management to be effective at their place of employment. The Bachelor of Arts (BA), Bachelor of Computing Science (BCS), and Bachelor of Science (BSc) degrees at TRU each have a Minor in Management offered by the Bob Gaglardi School of Business and

Economics; this minor provides students the opportunity to acquire foundational management skills.

The program is highly flexible, allowing students to fit management classes into their crowded schedules of lectures and labs. Courses can be campus based or TRU-OL. Courses taken in computing, mathematics,

and statistics in the BA, BCS, or the BSc can also be used for credit towards the minor requirements.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time on-campus

Distance: All courses are available through distance education

Program start date: September and January

Admission requirements

Admission to the Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Computer Science or the Bachelor of Arts.

Program requirements

MATH 1070 or MATH 1100 MATH 1140	Mathematics for Business and Economics 2 or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1 or Calculus 1
STAT 1200 STAT 2000 PSYC 2100 ECON 2320 SOCI 2710 BIOL 3000	Introduction to Statistics or Probability and Statistics or Analysis of Psychological Data or Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Social Statistics Biometrics
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
MIST 2610 COMP 1020	Management Information Systems or Introduction to Spreadsheets plus 2 additional credits in Computer Science

ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
FNCE 3120	Finance
MKTG 3430	Marketing
HRMN 3820	Human Resources
One additional 3000/4000 business course	
One additional 3000/4000 business course	
One additional 3000/4000 business course	

Business courses include those beginning with the ACCT, BLAW, MIST, ENTR, FNCE, HRMN, IBUS, MKTG, MNGT, ORGB, SCMN, or BUSN acronyms.

Laddering

Minor in Management graduates can ladder into one of the post-baccalaureate diplomas in business after graduation. These students may have the opportunity to complete the requirements for a PB diploma in as little as one year. The transfer credit awarded depends on the requirements of the specific post-baccalaureate diploma.

Students who meet the minimum entrance requirements of the Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics graduate programs (MBA, MEEM, MScEEM), may be eligible to receive up to six course waivers for the first year 5000 level courses (Graduate Diploma in Business Administration) and apply directly to the accelerated, second year of the graduate program. Students must receive a grade of B or higher in the equivalent undergraduate courses to be considered for a course waiver.

Management Diploma

Program overview

The Management Diploma is a two-year program that ensures graduates develop key employment skills in areas such as oral and written communications, problem-solving, accounting, marketing, human relations, economics, law, information systems, and business ethics. Graduates are ready for entry-level general administration and sales positions in both the private and public sectors.

Students who complete the first year of the program can exit with a Business Foundations Certificate.

This qualifies graduates for some entry-level positions, but students are encouraged to continue their education part-time or online if possible.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on-campus

All courses are available through TRU distance education.

Program start date – September and January

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 graduation, or equivalent, or mature student status
2. Foundations Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Program requirements

First Year	
Fall term	
MATH 1070 MATH 1100	Mathematics for Business and Economics or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
ECON 1220 ECON 1900	Introduction to Basic Economics or Principles of Microeconomics
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
Winter term	
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
ECON 1900 ECON 1950	Principles of Microeconomics or Principles of Macroeconomics
ACCT 2280	Accounting Software Systems
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
Second Year	
Fall term	
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2320 STAT 1200	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Introduction to Statistics
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
Winter term	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling
IBUS 3510	International Business
MNGT 3710	Business Ethics and Society

ORGB 3770	Teamwork in Organizations
One of:	
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
MKTG 3470	Consumer Behaviour
HRMN 3830	Human Resource Planning and Staffing
HRMN 3840	Labour Relations
HRMN 3920	Employment Law

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

MATH 1070, ECON 1900, ECON 1950, and ECON 2320 are recommended for those who plan to pursue the Bachelor of Business Administration.

Apply to graduate and attend convocation through myTRU		
	Application to graduate deadline	Course completion (includes TRU-OL)

June ceremony	March 31	April 30
October ceremony	July 31	August 31

Laddering credit to other programs

Graduates of the Management Diploma may ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program contact

Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics Student Services IB 2074

Email gaglardiadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/mgmt

Accounting Technician Diploma

Program overview

The Accounting Technician Diploma is a two-year program designed to prepare graduates for positions as paraprofessionals that serve alongside professional accountants in industry, public practice, and government doing much of the support work.

Graduates find employment with public accounting firms working on files and basic tax returns; as payroll, accounts receivable, accounts payable, or general accounting clerks in larger organizations; or as bookkeepers with smaller businesses.

Students who wish to continue their education may choose to pursue a business degree either on-campus or online and possibly earn a professional accounting designation such as the Chartered Professional Accountant (CPA).

Students who complete just the first year of the program can exit with a Business Foundations Certificate.

This qualifies graduates for some entry-level accounting or administrative positions. Further education is encouraged. Students can continue their further studies on-campus or online.

Learning options

Full-time and part-time study are available

Distance Education is available for all courses

Program start dates: September and January

Admission requirements

Students must meet each of the following to be admitted to the Accounting Technician Diploma:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Foundations of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ or equivalent
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Program requirements

First Year	
Fall term	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business and Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics or
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
Winter term	
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics or
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
ACCT 2280	Accounting Software Systems
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
Second Year	
Fall term	
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
ECON 2320	Economics and Business Statistics 1 or
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing or
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
ACCT 3200	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
ACCT 3220	Income Taxation 1
Winter term	
FNCE 2120	Financial Management
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law
ACCT 3210	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
ACCT 3230	Income Taxation 2
ACCT 3250	Intermediate Management Accounting

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate. Those who plan on pursuing the Bachelor of Business Administration are recommended to take MATH 1070, ECON 1900, ECON 1950, and ECON 2320.

Apply to graduate and attend convocation through myTRU		
	Application to graduate deadline	Course completion (includes TRU-OL)
June ceremony	March 31	April 30
October ceremony	July 31	August 31

Laddering

Graduates of the Accounting Technician Diploma may ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration degree (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program contact

Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics Student Services ARA 140, OLARA Building

Email gaglardiadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/gaglardi

Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma

Program overview

Associate Diplomas recognize the achievements of students who have completed two years of academic work. The Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma is awarded to students who have completed the lower level requirements of the Bachelor of Business Administration degree.

Graduates of the Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma may return to TRU in the future to complete the Bachelor of Business Administration and receive full credit for courses taken in the associate diploma.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on-campus

Distance Education is also available through TRU Open Learning

Program start dates: September and January

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Foundations Mathematics 12 **or** Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ **or** equivalent
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% **or** equivalent

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Program requirements

The Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma is awarded to students who have completed the lower-level requirements of the Bachelor of Business Administration degree. Students may substitute breadth electives for; MATH 1170-Calculus; for Business and Economics and for ECON 2330-Economics and Business Statistics 2.

ENGL 1100 (3)	Introduction to University Writing (recommended) or
ENGL 1110(3)	Introduction to Prose Fiction or
ENGL 1120 (3)	Introduction to Poetry or
ENGL 1140 (3)	Introduction to Drama or
ENGL 1210(3)	Introduction to Drama and Poetry

CMNS 1290 (3)	Introduction to Professional Writing
PHIL 1110 (3)	Introduction to Critical Thinking
MATH 1070 (3)	Mathematics for Business and Economics
MATH 1170* (3)	Calculus for Business and Economics
MNGT 1710(3)	Introduction to Business
ECON 1900 (3)	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950 (3)	Principles of Macroeconomics
ACCT 2210 (3)	Financial Accounting
ACCT 2250 (3)	Management Accounting
MIST 2610(3)	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810 (3)	Organizational Behaviour
HRMN 2820 (3)	Human Resource Management
FNCE 2120 (3)	Financial Management
ECON 2320 (3)	Statistics for Business and Economics 1
ECON 2330* (3)	Statistics for Business and Economics 2
BLAW 2910 (3)	Commercial Law
MKTG 2430 (3)	Marketing
Humanities or Social sciences** (3)	
Humanities or Social sciences** (3)	

*** Students continuing into the BBA program are required to take MATH 1170 and ECON 2330.** Students exiting from this Associate Diploma can substitute MATH 1170 and ECON 2330 for a course on the list of Humanities or Social Science breadth electives.

**** Students may choose from the following Breadth Electives courses:**

Humanities: English, Chinese, French, German, Spanish, Japanese, Philosophy, Speech, Theatre, Music, Film, Communications, History, Visual and Performing Arts
Social sciences: Anthropology, Archaeology, Canadian Studies, Economics, Geography, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology.

Note: Psychology and Sociology electives exclude statistics/data analysis courses.

Students continuing into the BBA program are required to take 6 credits of Humanities and 6 credits of social sciences

Students require a C- minimum grade on all business and economics courses and a 2.0GPA minimum to graduate.

Apply to graduate and attend convocation through myTRU

	Application to graduate deadline	Course completion (includes TRU-OL)
June ceremony	March 31	April 30
October ceremony	July 31	August 31

Laddering

Graduates of the Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-

campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two years on a full-time basis.

Program contact

Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics Student Services ARA
140, OLARA Building
Email gaglardiadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/gaglardi

Executive Assistant Diploma

Program overview

The Executive Assistant Diploma is a one-year program that prepares graduates to work in positions such as office managers and assistants to senior executives in both industry and government. After completing a one-year Administrative Assistant Certificate, or an equivalent office administration program admitted students take additional courses in accounting, communications, marketing, law and management.

With the Executive Assistant Diploma, graduates will be well-prepared to pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CPS) or Organizational Management (OM) designation or ladder into a business degree either on-campus or online.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on-campus

Distance Education: All courses are available through distance education.

Program start dates: September and January

Admission requirements

Students must meet each of the following requirements to be admitted to the Executive Assistant Diploma program:

1. BC Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
2. Foundations Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with minimum C+ (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

4. Completion of the Administrative Assistant Certificate or equivalent one-year certificate program

Students deficient in math and/or English will not be permitted to register in any courses with math or English as a prerequisite until upgrading is complete. Advisors are available to help with this.

Laddering

Graduates of the Executive Assistant Diploma can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) with no loss of credit and complete the degrees in as little as two and a half years on a full-time basis.

Program requirements

Fall term	
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
Winter term	
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

Business Foundations Certificate

Program overview

The Business Foundations Certificate is a one-year program that focuses on students who can only attend classes for a short period of time or who want to earn a business credential quickly to help find an entry-level position or advance their career. Many graduates will continue their studies and complete a business diploma or a degree either on-campus or online.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on-campus

Distance: All courses are available through distance education

Program start dates: September and January

Admission requirements

Students must meet each of the following for admission:

1. BC Grade 12 graduation, or equivalent or mature student status
2. Foundations Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and mathematics. Students deficient in math and/or English will not be permitted to register in any courses with math or English as a prerequisite until upgrading is complete. Advisors are available to help with this.

Program requirements

Fall term	
MATH 1070	Mathematics for Business and Economics or
MATH 1100	Finite Mathematics with Applications
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
MNGT 1710	Introduction to Business

ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics or
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting
Winter term	
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics or
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
ACCT 2280	Accounting Software Systems
MIST 2610	Management Information Systems
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate. Those who plan on pursuing the Bachelor of Business Administration are recommended to take MATH 1070, ECON 1900, and ECON 1950.

Students must apply for graduation and attendance at convocation by completing and submitting their application through myTRU.

	Application to graduate Deadline	Course completion (includes TRU-OL)
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June ceremony	March 31	April 30
October ceremony	July 31	August 31

Laddering

Graduates of the Business Foundations Certificate can ladder into the Accounting Technician or Management Diplomas or directly into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online). They will receive full credit for the courses taken in the certificate and can complete a diploma in as little as one year and the degree in as little as three years with full-time study.

Program contact

Bob Gaglardi School of Business and Economics Student Services ARA 140, OLARA Building

Email gaglardiadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/gaglardi

Applied Business Technology | Business Fundamentals Certificate

Not accepting applications

Program overview

A one-term program. Graduates receive a Business Fundamentals Certificate. Students acquire basic office administration skills and receive training using the latest office technology. Oral and written communication skills and effective interpersonal skills are emphasized. Introductory bookkeeping skills are also an integral part of this program. Graduates will qualify for some entry-level positions, but further study is recommended.

Laddering: Students may ladder into the Administrative Assistant Certificate program after completion of the Business Fundamentals Certificate.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred) **or** mature student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 67 % (or equivalent)
3. Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute

Program requirements

Fall term (September to December)	
ABTS 1550*	Online Learner Success
ABTS 1100	Word Processing 1
ABTS 1140	Keyboarding 2
ABTS 1200	Introduction to Computers
ABTS 1210	Spreadsheets 1
ABTS 1230	Databases
ABTS 1270	Outlook
ABTS 1300	Business English
ABTS 1430	Accounting 1
ABTS 1500	Human Relations

*Students do not have to complete ABTS 1550 if they take the program on campus.

Students must achieve a grade of C (vocational grading scale) or better in all courses to graduate.

Administrative Assistant Certificate

Not accepting applications

Program overview

The Administrative Assistant Certificate prepares students for employment in a variety of office positions. The program can be completed full-time on campus over eight months beginning each September. Emphasis is placed on developing a student's communication, software application and accounting skills and their ability to work effectively as part of a team while demonstrating a high degree of competence and personal initiative.

After completing the Administrative Assistant Certificate, graduates can pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CAP) or Organizational

Management (OM) designation. They can also ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma and then possibly a business degree either on-campus or online.

Students who complete the fall term courses can exit with a Business Fundamentals Certificate. This certificate will qualify graduates for some entry-level office administration positions.

Admission requirements

To be admitted to the Administrative Assistant Certificate program students must meet each of the following:

1. BC Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred) **or** mature student status

- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 67 % or equivalent
- Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute.

Laddering

Graduates of the Administrative Assistant Certificate can ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma and receive a block transfer of 15 credits for the courses taken in the certificate or a similar program taken at another institution. Diploma graduates can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (on-campus) or the Bachelor of Commerce (online) and complete the degrees in as little as two and a half years on a full-time basis.

Program requirements

Fall term – Business Fundamentals Certificate	
ABTS 1550	Online Learner Success
ABTS 1100	Word Processing 1
ABTS 1140	Keyboarding 2
ABTS 1200	Introduction to Computers
ABTS 1210	Spreadsheets 1
ABTS 1230	Databases
ABTS 1300	Business English
ABTS 1430	Accounting 1
ABTS 1500	Human Relations
ABTS 1270	Outlook
Winter term	
ABTS 1110	Word Processing 2
ABTS 1120	Desktop Publishing
ABTS 1220	Spreadsheets 2

ABTS 1240	Presentation Software
ABTS 1250	Integrated Project
ABTS 1260	Website Design and Maintenance
ABTS 1310	Business Communications 2
ABTS 1410	Computerized Accounting
ABTS 1440	Accounting 2
ABTS 1510	Job Search
ABTS 1530	Administrative Procedures

Online students must take ABTS 1550 before they begin their first online course.

Students may also have the option of completing ABTS 1520 Practicum in the winter term. ABTS 1520 is not required for graduation. However, a practicum experience can be a valuable addition to finding employment after graduation.

Students must achieve a grade of C or better (vocational program grading scale) in all courses to graduate.

Apply to graduate and attend convocation through myTRU		
	Application to graduate deadline	Course completion (includes TRU-OL)
June ceremony	March 31	April 30
October ceremony	July 31	August 31

Program contact

Email gaglardiadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060 | tru.ca/gaglardi

First Nation Taxation Administration Certificate

The First Nation Tax Administration Certificate provides the knowledge and skills needed to design and operate a taxation system similar to other governments using the powers outlined in the *First Nation Fiscal Management Act*.

Program overview

The program examines how First Nation government tax policies can be used to promote economic development and finance and build infrastructure. The program pays particular attention to communicating tax policies and laws to the Chief and Council and taxpayers. The program will be of interest to people in First Nation taxation and development roles; those doing business with First Nations; and local, provincial or federal government employees involved with First Nation taxation systems.

Learning options

The First Nation Tax Administration Certificate is a joint initiative of the Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics, the First Nations Tax Commission and Thompson Rivers University (TRU).

The certificate is a blended program with six of eight courses taken at TRU's campus in Kamloops, BC. Courses are offered as one-week intensive seminars and are led by an experienced Tulo facilitator. Class sizes are small, and students benefit greatly from extensive interaction with their instructor and other students who share the common goal of achieving greater financial independence for First Nations.

The remaining two courses do not require the same high-level of interaction and are completed through distance education in an independent study, continuous intake format. Students can enrol in these courses at any time if they have the prerequisites and can

complete them over a flexible time frame that suits their family and work commitments.

Admission requirements

- Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent)
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
- Basic computer literacy with exposure to word processing and spreadsheet software

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English, mathematics and computing skills.

Program requirements

APEC 1610	Introduction to First Nation Government Taxation and First Nation Reserve Lands
APEC 1620	Establishing First Nation Governments Tax Rates and Expenditures
APEC 1631 APEC 1630	Assessment and Assessment Appeal Procedures or Assessment and Assessment Appeal Procedures
APEC 1640	Administration Tax Notices Collection and Enforcement
APEC 1650	Communications, Taxpayer Relations, and Dispute Resolution
APEC 1660	Service Contracts and Joint Agreements
APEC 1671 APEC 1670	Development Cost Charges or Development Cost Charges
APEC 1680	Capital Infrastructure and Debenture Financing
APEC 1631 and APEC 1671 are usually taken through distance education while the remaining courses are completed on campus.	

Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

Program contact

Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics info@tulo.ca | Web tulo.ca

First Nation Applied Economics Certificate

Brought to you by the Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics, the First Nations Tax Commission (FNTC) and Thompson Rivers University (TRU), graduates of this accredited First Nations Applied Economics certificate program will be positioned to take a lead role in Indigenous economic development projects across Canada and abroad.

Program overview

The First Nation Applied Economics Certificate provides foundational knowledge and skills to assist in the development of First Nation economic infrastructure, in particular the development of residential and commercial enterprises.

The program will be of interest to people in First Nation economic development roles; those doing business with First Nations; and local, provincial or federal government employees involved with First Nation development.

Learning options

The certificate is a blended program with five of eight courses taken at TRU's campus in Kamloops, BC. These courses are offered as one-week intensive seminars and are led by an experienced Tulo facilitator. Class sizes are small, and students benefit greatly from extensive interaction with their instructor and other students who share the common goal of promoting economic development on First Nation lands. The remaining three courses do not require the same high-level of interaction and are completed through distance education in an independent study, continuous intake format.

Students can enrol in these courses at any time if they have the prerequisites and can complete them over a flexible time frame that suits their family and work commitments.

Admission requirements

1. Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent)
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
3. Basic computer literacy with exposure to word processing and spreadsheet application software

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and mathematics and computing skills.

Program requirements

ENGL 1021	Indigenous Literatures in Canada or ,
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing or ,
ENGL 1101	Introduction to University Writing or ,
CMNS 1810	Professional and Academic Composition or ,
CMNS 1811	Professional and Academic Composition
ECON 1220	Introduction to Basic Economics or ,
ECON 1221	Introduction to Basic Economics
ECON 2630	Topics in Indigenous Economics or ,
ECON 2631	Topics in Indigenous Economics
APEC 2640	Residential and Commercial First Nation Reserve Lands
APEC 2650	Investment Facilitation on First Nation Reserve Lands
APEC 2660	Resource Development on First Nation Lands
APEC 2670	First Nations Fiscal Relationship and Economic Development
APEC 2700	Economic Feasibility and Impact Analysis on First Nation Lands
ECON 1221, ECON 2631, and the English requirement are usually taken through distance education while the remaining courses are completed on campus.	

Program contact

Tulo Centre of Indigenous Economics info@tulo.ca | Web tulo.ca

Wildfire Leadership Certificate

The Wildfire Leadership Certificate is a three course nine credit program which helps to address the urgent need for skilled leaders in wildfire management. By enhancing leadership skills, promoting safety and well-being, integrating theoretical and practical knowledge, and supporting professional development, the program contributes to mitigating wildfire impacts and protecting communities and natural resources.

Program overview

Upon completion of the certificate, participants will be able to:

Employ foundational leadership techniques and strategies to effectively manage and lead diverse teams in high-pressure wildfire scenarios.

Make informed and rapid decisions based on situational analysis, risk assessment, and critical thinking, ensuring efficient and effective wildfire response.

Maintain the safety of their teams and the public during wildfire incidents by prioritizing safety protocols and risk management practices.

Apply system thinking principles to facilitate understanding of the complex interactions in wildfire ecosystems and develop strategic, holistic management practices.

Communicate clearly, concisely, and effectively within teams, with other agencies, and with the public during wildfire emergencies, using strong interpersonal skills.

Support the mental health and well-being of wildfire personnel using knowledge and tools, promoting resilience and psychological preparedness to handle the stresses of wildfire operations.

Admission requirements

- Completion of BC Grade 12 or equivalent (Adult Dogwood or mature student status)
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum grade of 73%.

Program requirements

FIRE 1200	Fireline Supervision (3 credits)
FIRE 1210	Wildfire Leadership (3 credits)
FIRE 1220	Systems Thinking for Wildfire Management (3 credits)

TOTAL	9 CREDITS.
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Graduation requirements

Successful completion of the three courses that comprise the program with an overall GPA of 2.0.

Program contact

gaglardiadvisor@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5060

Faculty of Education and Social Work

Master of Education | Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies

The TRU Master of Education (MEd) is a practitioner's degree designed for students who wish to assume positions as educational leaders and researchers, working in a variety of roles in education, health care, private industry, or government. The program's instructors are drawn from a range of professional fields supporting several areas of study. Students graduate with a Master of Education (MEd) degree. Students have the option of completing the program through a capstone, final project, or thesis. The Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies (GCES) is designed to help students develop English language and academic skills necessary to succeed in [TRU's Master of Education \(MEd\) program](#).

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study

The MEd can be completed through full-time or part-time study over a maximum period of five years.

On-campus, Online or Blended Delivery

Courses are offered, online (through Open Learning), on-campus, or through a combination of online and on-campus to allow students to choose from different forms of delivery.

Program schedule

Students can enter the program in the fall, or in all three terms if completing the GCES first. Courses are offered throughout the day and evening, which allows the greatest flexibility to meet our learners' needs. Some courses are offered on weekends. (Courses may or may not be scheduled every year and/or every term and are subject to minimum enrolments).

Master of Education Program Overview

Students participate in classroom discussions and readings, guided inquiry, and independent study. Analyzing information, utilizing data in professional settings, and exploring various methods of research presentation are all key components of the program.

The Master of Education program offers an array of courses that may partially prepare students for qualification for other professional certifications but does not guarantee qualifications for any certification. Students enrolling in the MEd are responsible for identifying pathways to certifications of interest to them. This includes those seeking teaching or other certifications. The Master of Education program does not provide qualifications for teaching positions in the public education system in Canada.

Students who have a Bachelor of Education (BEd) degree (category 5) and complete the Master of Education qualify for Teacher Qualification Service (TQS) (category 6).

A BEd degree is NOT required to enter the TRU MEd program.

Admission requirements

Four-year baccalaureate degree or equivalent, with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.33) in the last 60 credits. Applicants with a four-year baccalaureate degree (or equivalent) who have a GPA below 3.00 (but not below 2.50) may take TRU's Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies to gain admission into the MEd program.

English Language Proficiency

Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree from an English language university normally must have one of the following to enter the MEd program:

- a minimum TOEFL score of 570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher (paper-based test)
- a minimum TOEFL 230 with an Essay of 4.5 or higher (computer-based test)
- a minimum TOEFL (IBT) 88 with no section below 20.
- IELTS of at least 6.5 with no bands below 6.5
- CAEL of at least 70 with no subtest below 60
- successful completion (or exemption) of TRU ESAL Level 5.

Official copy of educational transcripts for all post-secondary education (in original language and a certified copy in English) or a letter of permission from the student's home institution.

Apply

Full information on the application process is available at tru.ca/gradstudies. Apply [online](#) for the Master of Education.

Applications must include the application fee and official copies of educational transcripts for all post-secondary education (in original language and a certified copy in English) or a letter of permission from the student's home institution.

Acceptance to the program

The Graduate Program Committee recommends acceptance based on admissions criteria stated by the program, fit within the program, and enrolment numbers. All applicants are informed of the admission decision. Admission decisions are final and are not appealable.

Students admitted for graduate studies receive a conditional letter of acceptance from Enrolment Services, Graduate Admissions.

Students must pay the tuition deposit as indicated in their conditional letter of acceptance to reserve a place in the program. Students who do not pay their tuition deposit will forfeit their reserved place in the program and those on the waiting list will be extended offers of admission.

Program requirements

The Master of Education program consists of a minimum of 30 credits. (15 credits through required core courses and 15 credits through electives and a completion option). Elective courses are selected from available courses in educational leadership, curriculum, counselling, and inclusive and special education. Subject to available spaces, students may take one or more elective courses in an area of study.

Courses may or may not be scheduled every year and are subject to minimum enrolments. Students must comply with the academic standards set by TRU graduate studies.

Students must choose **one of three** completion options: capstone, project, or thesis.

Capstone course-based Exit Option

- 5 core courses (15 credits)
- 4 electives (12 credits)
- EDUC 5280 or 5281, Capstone Seminar (3 credits)

Project based Exit Option

- 5 core courses (15 credits)
- 3 electives and (9 credits)
- EDUC 5180, Research Project (6 credits)

Thesis based Exit Option

- 5 core courses (15 credits)
- 2 electives (6 credits)
- EDUC 5070, Research Design (3 credits)
- EDUC 5998, Thesis (6 credits)

Residency Requirements

A minimum of 15 TRU credits (distance or on-campus).

Students doing a field placement involving work with children or vulnerable adults, or both, must undergo a Criminal Record Check (CRC) prior to commencing their practicum. Students are informed of the CRC process during program information/orientation sessions. Any CRC done outside of TRU will not be accepted and will result in an additional cost to the student.

Students must complete 15 credits of required core courses and 15 credits of elective courses (including a completion exit course option), through on campus or online delivery, or a combination of both delivery methods.

All students complete the following required core courses: (15 credits)		
On Campus	Online	Course title
EDUC 5010	EDUC 5011	Research Methods (3)
EDUC 5020	EDUC 5021	Philosophy and History of Education (3)
EDUC 5030	EDUC 5031	Curriculum, Teaching, and Learning (3)
EDUC 5040	EDUC 5041	Diversity: Constructing Social Realities (3)
EDUC 5400	EDUC 5401	Principles and Processes of Educational Leadership (3)
Students choose from the following ELECTIVE courses (6 to 12 credits, depending on which Exit Option is chosen) and complete the required course(s) for their Exit Option choice (see below)		
Note: Some courses are not offered each semester. Students should refer to the three-year plan when identifying courses of interest to them.		
On Campus	Online	Course title
EDUC 5420	EDUC 5421	Legal Issues in Education (3)
EDUC 5440	EDUC 5441	Understanding and Managing Conflict (3)
EDUC 5460	EDUC 5461	Educational Management (3)
EDUC 5500	EDUC 5501	Introduction to Counselling Skills (3)
EDUC 5510	EDUC 5511	Theories in Counselling (3)
EDUC 5520	EDUC 5521	Assessment and Evaluation in Counselling (3)

EDUC 5550	EDUC 5551	Introduction to Secondary School Counselling (3)
EDUC 5560	EDUC 5561	Career Counselling and Development (3)
EDUC 5120		Assessment of Exceptionalities: Theory and Practice (3)
EDUC 5130	EDUC 5131	Managing Multiple Systems: Policy and Practice (3)
EDUC 5140		Literacy for Individuals with Exceptionalities: Theory, Research, and Practice (3)
EDUC 5060		Directed Seminar (3)
EDUC 5610		Comparative and International Education (3)
EDUC 5250		Inquiry across the Curriculum (3)
EDUC 5260		Learning through Exploration and Play (3)
EDUC 5270		Pedagogy of Compassion (3)
EDUC 5190		Summer of Indigenous Wisdom: Exploring Wellness and Culture in the Interior Plateau (3)
EDUC 5300		Embracing Winter Wisdom (3)
EDUC 5240		Spring Harvest – Interior Plateau People's Transition (3)
EDUC 5200		Ethical Issues in Educational Leadership
Completion Option Exit Courses		
EDUC 5280	EDUC 5281	Capstone Seminar (3 credits)
EDUC 5180		Research Project (6 credits) – Project based option
EDUC 5070	and	Research Design (3 credits) – Thesis-based option and
EDUC 5998		Thesis (6 credits) – Thesis-based option

Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies (GCES)

Program overview

The [Graduate Certificate in Educational Studies \(GCES\)](#) is designed to help students develop English language and academic skills necessary to succeed in TRU's Master of Education (MEd) program.

The GCES is intended for two categories of students:

- Those with English skills insufficient for admission directly into TRU's Master of Education (MEd). Students with TOEFL or IELTS scores insufficient for admission directly into the MEd will be required to complete up to six courses in English as a Second Language. Students must complete these courses with an average of B or better to satisfy the English language admission requirements for the MEd.
- Those who meet English language requirements for admission to graduate studies at TRU, but who need to upgrade their GPA and/or ease the transition to TRU's MEd. Students in this category will be required to complete three graduate courses.

Admission requirements

- Four-year baccalaureate degree or equivalent.
- GPA of 2.5 on a scale of 4.33 in the last 60 credits.
- Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree from an English language university normally must have one of the following to enter the GCES program:
 - A minimum TOEFL score of (IBT) 71.
 - IELTS of at least 5.5 overall with no bands below 5.0
 - Successful completion (or exemption) of TRU ESAL Level 5

Official copy of educational transcripts for all post-secondary education (in original language and a certified copy in English).

Program organizers recognize that there are institutional processes and cultural differences that present barriers to some applicants in gaining equal access to programs. Given the commitment to diversity and to First Nations issues, two seats in the GCES program will be reserved each intake for students from traditionally underserved groups, including individuals of Aboriginal ancestry.

The GCES is considered a standalone Graduate Certificate that qualifies GCES graduates for admission into TRU's MEd program.

NOTE: Credits received in GCES do not transfer to the TRU MEd program.

Program requirements

On Campus	Course title
EDUC 5000	Learning about Learning (3 credits)
EDUC 5600	Research Colloquium
EDUC 5700	Academic Writing in a Graduate Context

Program contact

edgradadvising@tru.ca | Phone: 250.377.6067

Bachelor of Education (Secondary)

The Bachelor of Education (Secondary) program consists of two streams: STEM (Science and Mathematics) and Humanities (English and Social Studies). Each is a one (1) year intensive full-time program that runs from July of one year to June of the following year. The STEM stream is a 64-credit program where students will come to the program with a four (4) year Bachelor of Science degree (120 credit hours) or equivalent. The Humanities stream is a 62-credit program where students will come to the program with a four (4) year Bachelor of Arts degree (120 credit hours) or equivalent.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study: Students usually complete the program on a full-time basis.

The program is offered on the Kamloops campus. It starts in late June/early July each year and continues to the end of June in the following year.

Program overview

The Bachelor of Education (BEd) (Secondary) degree prepares students to teach science and mathematics in the context of engineering and technology in secondary school settings. Graduates qualify for a professional teaching certificate from the BC Ministry of Education, Teacher Certification Branch, certifying them to teach science and mathematics subjects in a secondary school setting in BC. The program includes foundation courses in education, methods courses and practica.

Admission requirements

Bachelor of Education (Secondary) STEM admission requirements

- Four-year Bachelor of Science degree (120 credit hours) or equivalent in Mathematics, Physics, Biology, Chemistry, or General Science with a minimum grade point average of C+ (GPA 2.33) on the most recent 60 credit hours completed.
- Within the degree, all applicants must have one teachable major or two teachable minors (courses taught in secondary schools).
 - A teachable minor** consists of 18 credit hours of upper-level courses (numbered 3000 or 4000), in addition to required lower-level courses.
 - A teachable major** consists of thirty (30) credit hours of upper-level courses (numbered 3000 or 4000) in addition to required lower-level courses.
- Successful completion, with a C+ average of six (6) credit hours of acceptable English Literature and Composition at any level. Courses in linguistics, language study, grammar, technical or business

writing, communication, or English as a second language are not acceptable to meet the English requirement.

While there is no formal requirement for volunteer or paid experience working with school-aged children or youth, we strongly encourage applicants to gain relevant experience prior to applying. Time spent in classrooms, youth programs, tutoring, coaching, or other group settings can help you confirm your interest in teaching, develop foundational skills, and strengthen your application. Experience is particularly valuable if it aligns with the age group or interest in teaching, develop foundational skills, and strengthen your application. Experience is particularly valuable if it aligns with the age group or subject area you plan to teach.

Applicants without prior experience will still be considered; however, those with some background working with children or youth are often better prepared for the expectations of the program and the profession.

When assessing candidates the factors are weighted as follows:

- 40% GPA**
- 60% other factors combined (see below)**
- Two (2) confidential statements from referees
- Letter of Intent
- Personal Interview

Bachelor of Education (Secondary) Humanities admission requirements

- Four-year bachelor's degree (120 credit hours) or equivalent in English or for Social Studies in Geography, History, Anthropology, First Nations Studies, Sociology, Economics, Political Science, or Environmental Studies including at least 3 credits in each of Canadian History, Canadian Geography, and Canadian First Nations Studies/Anthropology with a minimum grade point average of C+ on the most recent 60 credit hours completed.
- Within the degree all applicants must have one teachable major or two teachable minors (courses taught in secondary schools).

- **A teachable minor** consists of eighteen (18) credit hours of upper division courses (numbered 3000 or 4000), in addition to required lower division courses.
- **A teachable major** consists of thirty (30) credit hours of upper division courses (numbered 3000 or 4000) in addition to required lower division courses.

3. Successful completion, with a C+ average of six (6) credit hours of acceptable English Literature and Composition at any level. Courses in linguistics, language study, grammar, technical or business writing, communication, or English as a second language are not acceptable to meet the English requirement

While there is no formal requirement for volunteer or paid experience working with school-aged children or youth, we strongly encourage applicants to gain relevant experience prior to applying. Time spent in classrooms, youth programs, tutoring, coaching, or other group settings can help you confirm your interest in teaching, develop foundational skills, and strengthen your application. Experience is particularly valuable if it aligns with the age group or subject area you plan to teach.

Applicants without prior experience will still be considered; however, those with some background working with children or youth are often better prepared for the expectations of the program and the profession.

When assessing candidates the factors are weighted as follows:

- **40% GPA**
- **60% other factors combined (see below):**
 - Two (2) confidential statements from referees
 - Letter of Intent
 - Personal Interview

Apply

Students apply online at tru.ca/apply.

Program requirements

The Bachelor of Education (Secondary) program is a one (1) year intensive full-time program that runs from July of one year to June of the following year. There are two streams, STEM and Humanities, that share 18 courses for 53 credits. Each stream has additional courses and admissions requirements specific to their unique content. The target audience is students who wish to teach in secondary school. STEM stream is for those interested in teaching Math and/or Science and the Humanities stream is for those interested in teaching English and/or Social Studies.

There will be 3 Practicums. Practicum 1 is for two weeks, Practicum 2 is for 2 weeks, Practica 3,4,5 are joined together to make 10 weeks.

Courses and associated school experiences are completed in a specified sequence. After completing all program requirements, candidates are awarded the Bachelor of Education (Secondary) degree and are eligible to apply for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia Teacher Regulation Branch.

General B.Ed. Secondary Courses		
Course	Credits	Description
EDCO 3100	2	Communications 1
EDTE 3110	3	Learning, Curriculum and Assessment
EDIT 4150	3	Information Technology Across the Curriculum
EDTE 3120	3	Adolescent Learning and Development
EDTE 3150	3	Diversity and Inclusive Education
EDTE 3410	2	Practicum 1
EDFN 4200	3	Indigenous Culture and Learning
EDIE 4150	3	Inclusive Education: Specific Learning Disabilities
EDTE 3420	2	Practicum 2
EDAR 4200	6	Teacher Action Research
EDTE 3130	3	Legal Issues in Secondary Education
EDLL 3160	2	Literacy Across the Content Areas
EDTE 3430	2	Practicum 3
EDTE 3440	3	Practicum 4
EDTE 3450	3	Practicum 5
EDTE 4110	4	Professional Growth and Development
EDTE 3180	3	History of Education
EDTE 3190	3	Philosophy of Education
Total credits	53	
Humanities Specific Courses		
Course	Credits	Description
EDHM 3100	3	Introduction to Humanities Pedagogy
EDHM 4200	6	Humanities Specialist
Total credits	9	
STEM Specific Courses		
Course	Credits	Description
EDSM 3100	3	Introduction to STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Math)
EDTE 3140	2	Organizing and Managing Technology Learning Facilities
EDSM 4200	6	STEM Speciality (Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics)
Total Credits	11	

Institutional Learning Outcomes Program requirements

- Four (4) ILOs, one in each ILO theme to be achieved external to the Bachelor of Education (Secondary) program. These can be from your post-secondary experience. One of these is designated as the Communication ILO (typically achieved through the Admission Requirement #3).
- Four (4) ILOs, one from each GE theme not already achieved will be achieved within the Bachelor of Education (Secondary) Program.
- One of these eight (8) ILOs must also be designated as a High Impact Practice course.
- Capstone of the Bachelor of Education (Secondary) program.

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of all coursework, Institutional ILO requirements, and practica.

Program contact

edadvising@tru.ca | 250-377-6048 | tru.ca/stem

Bachelor of Education (Elementary)

The TRU Bachelor of Education (Elementary) is a two-year program that integrates two years of theoretical and pedagogical study with a focus on elementary school experiences. Dependent upon prior learning, graduates may be eligible to teach in elementary or secondary schooling. Applicants are eligible for admission with a minimum of 60 credits acceptable to the TRU School of Education. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Education (BEd) degree and qualify for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the Ministry of Education Teacher Regulation Branch (TRB).

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study: Students usually complete the program on a full-time basis.

On-campus: Offered on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start date: Fall term.

Program overview

The Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program offers a combination of on-campus study and extensive school practicum experiences focused on elementary school settings. The BEd (Elementary) degree gives graduates the skills they need to pursue a career in elementary education, and, dependent upon prior learning, graduates may be eligible for secondary teaching. Graduates of the program meet the educational requirement for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia Teacher Certification Branch certifying them to teach grades K-12 in BC.

Admission requirements

Applicants will be eligible for admission with a minimum of 60 credits acceptable to the TRU BEd program, typically in subject fields within Arts, Fine Arts, Mathematics, Science, Music or Physical Education.

Educational Requirements

30 credits of general course work in areas related to the BC elementary school curriculum and must include:

- Six credits of course work in English or French literature and composition with at least 3 credits in English literature
- Three credits of Canadian studies (e.g., history or geography).
- Three credits of mathematics (not statistics)
- Three credits of science (in the fields of – astronomy, biology, chemistry, environmental science, geology, earth science and/or ocean science, physics, or physical geography).

30 academic credits (in any variety of subjects)

A **minimum GPA of 2.67** is required for consideration but does not guarantee admission. Admission GPAs are calculated on the 60 credits indicated in the first five requirements indicated above.

All required coursework needed to meet admission requirements must be completed by the end of the winter term of the year in which the application to the program is made. All final grades must be entered to your student record by May 15 for you to be eligible to participate in the fall intake.

Other requirements

- Complete a minimum of 15 hours of volunteer work with **groups** of K-12 children and youth. This experience should be described in the supplementary form provided.
- Application Questionnaire. In this online questionnaire you will respond to specific questions your motivation, relevant experiences, and values to make you a good candidate to become a teacher.
- Two confidential reference reports submitted online by referees qualified to attest to an applicant's suitability for teaching, preferably from teachers and not from a relative or close friend.

Oral and Written English Requirements

Candidates may be asked to complete an oral and/or written task to assess English language skills as an admission requirement or at any time during the program. A student may be asked, as needed, to undertake remedial work in oral and/or written English language to support student success.

Criminal record check

Students entering the program are required to complete a criminal record check.

Apply

[Apply online](#). Refer to tru.ca/bed for information about supplementary forms.

Applications must include:

1. Completed online application
2. Application questionnaire
3. Summary of experience with children (if any of the recommended hours have been completed)
4. Two referees who are qualified to attest to the applicant's suitability for teaching must complete online confidential statements (links to online form for referees will be provided).
5. Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions other than TRU

Transfer Credit

Applicants who have completed educational admission requirements at other colleges or universities are considered on the same basis as students who have attended TRU.

Students intending to transfer admission requirement credits to TRU from other BC institutions should check the [BC Transfer Guide](#) to ensure that courses taken will meet the program admission requirements. Students from other provinces and countries will be assessed individually.

Program requirements

The BEd Elementary program extends over two academic years of two terms each. Courses and associated school experiences are completed in a specified sequence. Course order may vary slightly between fall and winter semesters, subject to program needs.

After successfully completing all program requirements, candidates are awarded the Bachelor of Education (Elementary) degree and are eligible to apply for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the [British Columbia Teacher Regulation Branch](#).

Year 1, Term 1 September to December

Course	Credits	Description
EDCO 3100	2	Communications 1
EDLL 3100	3	Learning to Read and Write K-3 Focus
EDPE 3100	3	Physical and Health Education Methods
EDTL 3100	3	Foundations of Teaching and Assessment
EDPR 3100	1	Practicum 1
EDMA 3100	3	Mathematics 1
EDSO 3200	3	Social Studies Methods
EDIE 3100	3	Child Development and Teaching
Total credits	21	

Year 1, Term 2 January to April

Course	Credits	Description
EDPR 3200	2	Practicum 2
EDLL 3200	3	Learning through Reading and Writing, 4-7 Focus
EDMA 3200	3	Mathematics 2
EDSC 3200	3	Science Methods
EDTL 3200	3	Teaching and Learning: Focus on Unit Planning and Assessment
EDEF 3200	3	Theoretical Frameworks of Education
EDST 3200	3	Applied Design, Skills, Technology, and Career Education
Total credits	20	

Year 2, Term 1—September to December

Course	Credits	Description
EDPR 4100	3	Practicum 3
EDTL 4100	3	Assessment and Cross-Curricular Connections
EDIE 4100	3	Inclusive Education
EDFN 4200	3	Indigenous Culture and Learning
EDAE 4100	3	Arts Education
Total	15	

Year 2, Term 2 —January to April

Course	Credits	Description
EDPR 4200	5	Practicum 4. Certification Practicum
EDSL 4200	2	Second Language with Focus on French or Secwepemctsin
EDCO 4200	2	Communications 2
Total	9	
Total program requirements 65 credits		

Institutional Learning Outcome Program Requirements

These requirements are needed for graduation and include:

- Four (4) ILOs, one in each GE theme to be achieved, external to the Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program. These can be from your prior post-secondary experience.
- Four (4) ILOs, one in each GE theme not already achieved will be achieved within the Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program.
- One of these eight (8) ILOs must also be designated as a High Impact Practice course.
- Capstone of the Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program.

Practica placement

Students admitted to the BEd Elementary program will be asked to identify their preferences for geographic areas within the TRU region for their three-week and ten-week school practica. While we attempt to place students in the region of their choice, students must be prepared to accept any placement in a British Columbia curriculum certified school, and to assume transportation and living costs.

Physical Education Transfer Program

Students interested in majoring in Physical Education may complete first- and second-year courses at TRU for transfer to other institutions.

Courses offered are a combination of activity and theory courses.

Transfer information for specific universities can be found in the BC Transfer Guide at bctransferguide.ca/. It is recommended that students consult with an Academic Advisor at TRU to plan an appropriate course schedule.

Students should be aware that acceptance at each university is based on grades, suitability, and other criteria specific to each university. Students are advised to consult with the particular university or again, our Academic Advisors who can also assist you in making this choice.

Bachelor of Education, Trades and Technology

The Bachelor of Education in Trades and Technology (BETT) is an applied degree designed to prepare graduates to teach in middle and secondary schools in technical and trades related areas. Graduates from this program, with trade qualifications and work experience, will help to meet the demand for qualified trades people to teach in the secondary school system. These new teachers will be prepared with strong knowledge in key education and classroom techniques as well as practicum experience to complement and enhance their foundation of trades and/or technology related experience.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study: Students usually complete the program on a full-time basis.

On-campus: The program is offered on the TRU Kamloops campus. Students enter the program in the summer term.

Program overview

The Bachelor of Education in Trades and Technology (BETT) program aims to provide teacher education for secondary school teachers of trades that prepares their students for real world workplace and community contexts that are both local and global. Aligned with the BC Education Plan, the proposed program aims to support teacher candidates to create, manage and assess student-centred, personalized, inquiry and project-based learning opportunities that combine rigorous academic learning with real world applications. The program aims to provide teacher education specifically designed to increase accessibility for underrepresented groups including Indigenous secondary school students. Ultimately, the aim of the program is to increase the trades and technical literacy of all students.

Admission requirements

Applicants seeking admission to TRU as a candidate in the accelerated Trades and Technology Teacher Education program must have completed:

- A Canadian Interprovincial Trades Certification (Red Seal), or BC Certificate of Qualification or equivalent recognized or issued by SkilledTradesBC.
- A minimum of 5 years post-trades qualification experience in a trade, within the last 10 years, that is directly applicable to teachable subjects in BC secondary schools.
- Grade 12 or equivalent; "Equivalent" means that an Adult Graduation Certificate is accepted (which is considered equivalent to the regular Grade 12 Dogwood graduation Certificate).
- Grade 12 Math or equivalent.
- 6 university credits of university English Literature and Composition with a minimum grade point average of 2.33.
- Previous training and work experience of at least 5 years, within the last 10 years.
- Documentation of 100 hours of experience with middle school/secondary school-aged students in a formal, volunteer or paid position (of which 25 hours is recommended in a classroom setting).
- A letter of intent and a resumé which includes education and related work experience (5 years minimum, within the last 10 years)
- Two confidential statements from referees qualified to attest to suitability for teaching.

Transfer credit and PLAR

Candidates must meet the required residency, of 75 credits at TRU, to be granted transfer credit.

3-year Red Seal applicants will receive 45 credits through PLAR. 4-year Red Seal applicants will receive 60 credits through PLAR.

Program requirements

Term 1 - summer

Course	Credits	Description
EDTE 3100	3	Principles of Trades and Technology Education
EDTE 3120	3	Adolescent Learning and Development
EDTE 3150	3	Diversity and Inclusive Education
EDLL 3160	2	Literacy Across the Content Areas
EDIT 4150	3	Information Technology Across the Curriculum
Total credits	14	

Term 2 - fall

Course	Credits	Description
EDTE 3110	3	Learning, Curriculum and Assessment
EDTE 3410	2	Practicum 1
EDTE 3420	2	Practicum 2
EDCO 3100	2	Communications 1
EDFN 4200	3	Indigenous Culture and Learning
EDIE 4150	3	Inclusive Education: Specific Learning Disabilities
Total credits	15	

Term 3 - winter

Course	Credits	Description
EDTE 3430	2	Practicum 3
EDTE 3450	3	Practicum 5
EDTE 3140	2	Organizing and Managing Technology Learning Facilities
EDTE 3440	3	Practicum 4
Total credits	10	

Term 4 - summer

Course	Credits	Description
EDTE 4110	4	Professional Growth and Development
EDTE 3130	3	Legal Issues in Secondary Education
EDTE 3180	3	History of Education
EDTE 3190	3	Philosophy of Education
Total credits	13	

Students who have completed all of the above (phase 1) will be eligible to apply to the BC Teacher Regulation Branch for a Trades Certificate.

Once candidates have completed 6 credits each in two trades areas (not their Red Seal or Certificate of Qualification Specialty), they can apply for a Professional Teaching Certificate from the BC Teacher Regulation Branch.

After completion of phase 1, students can begin phase 2. Completion of phase 2 qualifies students for the Bachelor of Education in Trades and Technology. During phase 2, once teacher candidates have completed 6 credits in each of two areas of trade and technical education (not in their specialty = 12 credits), they can apply to the BC Teacher Regulation Branch for an updated qualification called the Professional Certificate (this allows them to teach in other areas beyond their Red Seal or Certificate of Qualification specialty).

Program completion (online or summer session):

Both levels for four areas other than Red Seal specialty.

EDTE 3010 Woodworking 1
EDTE 4010 Woodworking 2
EDTE 3020 Metalworking 1
EDTE 4020 Metalworking 2
EDTE 3030 Power Mechanics 1
EDTE 4030 Power Mechanics 2
EDTE 3040 Design and Drafting 1
EDTE 4040 Design and Drafting 2
EDTE 3050 Electricity and Electronics 1
EDTE 4050 Electricity and Electronics 2

And 3 credits of math at the 1000 level or above and any additional credits needed to total 150.

Phase 2 of the program is designed to allow degree completion in a flexible format. Equivalent courses from other accredited universities

may be used to satisfy the remaining requirements providing the student meets TRU residency requirements.

It is highly recommended that the student develops an additional academic teachable subject to further increase their employability, especially in small schools. To do this, the student must take at least 18 senior credits in that subject and at the 3000 to 4000 level.

Graduation requirements

The Bachelor of Education, Trades and Technology degree requires a minimum of 150 credits to complete.

The 150 credit total for the program, includes two admission requirements: PLAR credits for their Red Seal and 6 credits of English. In addition, if a student receives 60 credits for a 4-year Red Seal, they still need to complete 17 credits of additional course work. If a student receives 45 credits for a 3-year Red Seal, they need to complete 32 credits of additional course work – **please see advisor**.

Once all the degree requirements have been met, the graduate will be eligible to receive a Bachelor of Education in Trades and Technology.

Program contact

edadvising@tru.ca | 250-377-6048 | tru.ca/education

Bachelor of Social Work

A four-year degree program which includes two years of undergraduate study prior to admission to the BSW program. Students are admitted to the third year of the program with a minimum of 54 credits of academic coursework prior to admission. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) degree.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study is available.

On-campus: The BSW program is offered on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Nicola Valley Institute of Technology Program Option

The School of Social Work and Human Service is proud of the longstanding collaboration with the Nicola Valley Institute of Technology to offer a joint TRU/NVIT BSW degree which emphasizes the knowledge and skills relevant to Indigenous individuals, families, and communities.

Contact info@nvit.bc.ca for NVIT BSW application deadlines.

Most courses are offered in the fall and winter terms, with some summer course offerings.

Program overview

The TRU Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) program offers a nationally accredited degree that prepares students for a career as a professional social worker.

The BSW degree is designed to build on the educational achievements and experiences of a wide range of students. Both diploma graduates and undergraduate students who have completed the prerequisites may enter the program.

The BSW program prepares competent generalist practitioners to provide service and leadership within regional, national, and global

contexts to achieve social justice, respect for diversity, and social change. The program facilitates the development of knowledge, skills, and values necessary to work in collaborative and anti-oppressive ways. Students learn how to identify and eradicate barriers that prevent people from reaching their full potential.

The program strives to respectfully integrate Indigenous perspectives (First Nations, Metis, and Inuit) into social work education, practice, and research.

The BSW program is fully accredited by the Canadian Association for Social Work Education.

Program options

Nicola Valley Institute of Technology Program Option

A joint TRU/NVIT BSW degree program is offered at NVIT. This program provides students with an Indigenous focus throughout their studies.

[NVIT program page](#). Graduates receive a joint TRU/NVIT BSW degree.

Child Welfare specialization

Students are required to take particular courses and complete a child welfare practicum during their BSW program in order to graduate with a transcript notation indicating successful completion of the Child Welfare Specialization.

The required Child Welfare Specialization courses are: SOCW 3570, SOCW 3760 and SOCW 4760. (Nine credits).

Students who take required courses in child welfare, required courses for the BSW, and complete a field placement with the Ministry of Children and Family Development (MCFD) or in another setting with children and youth will graduate with a transcript notation indicating successful completion of the specialization.

Admission requirements

Students are admitted to the Bachelor of Social Work program at year three. To be eligible for admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program, applicants must have a minimum of 54 credits of transferable coursework (60 recommended). The credit requirements for admission can be met by:

1. **General university studies:** At least 54 credits (60 recommended). This must include 3 credits of academic English composition (ENGL 1100 at TRU) or 6 credits of English literature, and SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120, or equivalent.
2. **Combined Human Service Program and general university courses:** At least 54 credits. This must include 3 credits of English Composition (ENGL 1100 at TRU) or 6 credits of English literature, and SOCW 2060 and 2120 or equivalents, and a completed Human Service Worker Certificate or Diploma with a GPA of at least 2.67 (B-). Students with a certificate or diploma with a GPA of 2.67 or better may receive up to 12 discretionary credits.

To obtain credit entry to the BSW program a minimum GPA of 2.33 (C+) is required. Admissions decisions are based on an applicants past 24 credits of general university coursework.

All students admitted to the BSW Program will require a criminal record check after they are admitted. Social and health agencies require a satisfactory criminal record search as a condition of field practica placement.

The BSW program recognizes that there are institutional processes and socio-cultural differences that present barriers to some applicants in gaining equal access to educational opportunities, and that diversity is a strength.

Given the program's commitment to diversity, equity, and social justice, 25% of the program seats in the TRU BSW program are reserved each year for students from equity-denied groups including, but not limited to: Indigenous people; Persons from racialized and/or ethnic minority groups; Sexual and/or gender minorities; and Persons with disabilities. Students admitted to these reserved seats must meet all requirements for admission to the TRU BSW program.

Credit for up to 25% (15 credits) of the BSW degree may be granted through **Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)**. To be eligible for PLAR assessment, students must be admitted to the BSW program. To be awarded PLAR credit, applicants must demonstrate how their skills, knowledge and competencies match the learning offered in the course(s) for which they seek credit. Students must register and pay for any PLAR credits. For TRU students please contact the BSW Program Coordinator to register.

Admission to the BSW Program at NVIT is managed by NVIT.

Apply

Students [Apply Online](#).

For further information on application, deadlines and procedures please visit: tru.ca/bsw.

Transfer Credit

Students may transfer up to 60 credits of acceptable study from any recognized college or university. Transfer credit is evaluated on an individual basis, except where formal transfer agreements are in place.

Program requirements

Completion of the TRU BSW degree requires 120 credits of study, including:

- a minimum **54** credits (60 credits is recommended) of general university studies, which must include English Composition (ENGL 1100), or 6 credits of English Literature, and SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 or equivalent (refer to admission requirements above)
- a minimum of 66 credits in social work
- students with a completed human service/social service certificate or diploma may be granted up to 12 elective credits
- students in the TRU BSW program must maintain a grade point average of 2.33 (TRU) in each term, or they may be required to withdraw from the program
- students are required to adhere to the BCASW Code of Ethics, the Suitability Policy for the Profession of Social Work, and the social media Policy during their participation in this program
- a satisfactory criminal record check is a requirement for all students registered in practicum placements
- Internet access will be required of students in some social work courses, and for correspondence within the BSW Program.

Third Year

Students in the third year of study typically take required social work courses and a few social work or arts electives chosen in consultation with the Program Advisor. If TRU BSW students have not completed the human development requirement prior to admission, they may choose to complete SOCW 3550 or SOCW 3551 in year three of the TRU BSW Program or PSYC 2130/2230 in the NVIT BSW Program.

Summer term

Students may decide to take courses and/or complete their third- or fourth-year practicum during the summer, depending on course offerings. Please check with the Program Advisor before planning to take practicum in the summer.

Fourth Year

TRU students in the fourth year will take the remaining required and elective Social Work courses chosen in consultation with the Program Advisor.

Institutional Learning Outcome Requirements

- A minimum of four (4) ILOs, one in each GE theme to be achieved external to the Bachelor of Social Work Program. These can be from your post-secondary experience. One of these is designated as the Communication ILO (typically achieved through educational credit requirement #1 above).
- The remaining ILOS (up to four) not already achieved will be achieved within the Bachelor of Social Work Program.

- One of these eight (8) ILOs must also be designated as a High Impact Practice course.
- Capstone of the Bachelor of Social Work Program (SOCW 4020)

Social Work Core Courses—48 total Credits

SOCW 3000	Canadian Social Policy (3 credits)
SOCW 3010	Introduction to Social Work Research (3 credits)
SOCW 3040	Social Work Field Practice (6 credits)
SOCW 3060	Theory and Ideology of Social Work (3 credits)
SOCW 3530	Social Work Practice with Individuals (3 credits)
SOCW 3540	Indigenous People and Human Services (3 credits)
SOCW 3550	Human Development (3 credits)
SOCW 3590	Social Work Practice with Diverse Populations (3 credits)
SOCW 4010	Race, Racialization, and Immigration Policy (3 credits)
SOCW 4020	Social Work Field Practice II (9 credits)
SOCW 4540	Decolonizing Social Work Practice ne Secwépemcúl'ecw (3 credits)
NOTE: 42 core Social Work credits PLUS SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120, or equivalent. (see above admission requirements)	

Social Work Core Courses – NVIT—45 Credits

SOCW 2060	Introduction to Social Work Practice (3 credits)
SOCW 2120	An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3 credits)
SOCW 3010	Introduction to Social Work Research (3 credits)
SOCW 3040	Social Work Field Practice (6 credits)
SOCW 3060	Theory and Ideology of Social Work (3 credits)
SOCW 3100	Indigenous Life Cycles (3 credits)
SOCW 3110	Indigenous Perspectives on Social Policy (3 credits)
SOCW 3750	Cultural Immersion (3 credits)
SOCW 4020	Social Work Field Practice (9 credits)
SOCW 4040	Ethical Practice in Indigenous Communities (3 credits)
SOCW 4540	Decolonizing Social Work Practice ne Secwépemcúl'ecw, (3 credits)
SOCW 4560	Decolonizing Practice 2 (3 credits)

Social Work Elective Courses - TRU—18 Credits

A minimum of 18 credits of electives is required (see list below for potential offerings)

SOCW 3300	International Field Studies (3 credits)
SOCW 3570	Social Work, Law, and Social Policy (3 credits)

SOCW 3760	Family and Child Welfare Practice (3 credits)
SOCW 4000	Policy in the Human Services (3 credits)
SOCW 4010	Race, Racialization, and Immigration Policy (3 credits)
SOCW 4200	Intimate Partner Violence and Social Work Practice (3 credits)
SOCW 4300	Sexual Orientation and Gender Expression (3 credits)
SOCW 4400	Social Work and Mental Health (3 credits)
SOCW 4500	Leader Practice in Social Service Organizations (3 credits)
SOCW 4520	Educating for Social Change (3 credits)
SOCW 4550	Social Work Practice with Communities (3 credits)
SOCW 4600	Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare (3 credits)
SOCW 4610	Social Work Practice with Groups (3 credits)
SOCW 4650	Older People, Aging and Society (3 credits)
SOCW 4660	Addictions and Social Work Practice (3 credits)
SOCW 4760	Family and Child Welfare Policy (3 credits)
SOCW 4770	Social Work Practice with Families (3 credits)
SOCW 4780	Introduction to Disability Studies (3 credits)
SOCW 4800	International Social Work (3 credits)
SOCW 4900	Directed Studies (3 credits)

Field experience

Two social work practica (280 hours in third year and 420 hours in fourth year) are required to complete the BSW degree and the program utilizes an extensive number of service agencies in Kamloops and outlying areas for practicum.

Fourth-year students *may* complete practica at a distance from TRU. Our students have benefited from field experience across Canada and in other countries, including Mexico, Cuba, Australia, New Zealand, India, and the United States.

Every registered student who has a practicum/clinical placement involving work with children and/or vulnerable adults must undergo a Criminal Record Check (CRC) through the Criminal Record Review Program. Students are informed of the CRC process during program information/ orientation sessions. Any CRC done outside of TRU will not be accepted and will result in additional cost to the student.

socialwork@tru.ca | 250-852-7181 | tru.ca/bsw

Early Childhood Education Diploma Inclusive Practices Specialization Certificate in ECE Infant and Toddler Specialization Certificate in ECE

The TRU Early Childhood Education (ECE) diploma program prepares students to become early childhood educators who co-create rich and relevant curriculum and work with children in a variety of settings. Graduates receive an Early Childhood Education credential that qualifies for certification with the BC Early Childhood Education Registry.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study: Students are expected to complete the program on a full-time basis. Some courses may be available for part-time enrolment options.

On-campus: The program is offered on the Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Full-time students enter the program in the fall term.

Early Childhood Education Diploma

The Early Childhood Education Diploma program aligns with legislative commitments, provincial and Indigenous learning frameworks, and human rights agreements. The ECE cohort will engage in collective

learning using classroom-based research and practicum to work with children, families and community.

Practicum experience is a component of each term. By creating ethical and philosophical commitments, graduates can co-construct rich learning opportunities and become strong advocates for children and families.

Innovative Practicum Model

Practicum placements in Thompson Rivers University (TRU) ECE programs support students as they incorporate course learning and theory into their practice as early childhood educators. TRU ECE partners with Cariboo childcare, on-campus, and community, early years programs to provide space to explore professional practice in

collaborative learning environments. Practicum courses focus on relational, responsive care, collaborative teamwork and professional, practical and pedagogical skill development. Mentor educators, TRU faculty and students work together with children, program staff, community pedagogists and their cohort to explore course material, engage in applied research and build and document collaborative knowledge and curriculum that aligns with the vision of the BC Early Learning Framework (2019) "respectfully living and learning together".

Certification

Completion of the ECE program satisfies the requirements of the BC ECE Registry for Certification as an Early Childhood Educator.

The Ministry of Education and Childcare requires 500 hours of work experience outside of the practicum hours under the supervision of a certified Early Childhood Educator to qualify for certification as an Early Childhood Educator.

This program does not qualify a person to teach in the public school system.

Inclusive Practices Specialization Certificate in ECE

Graduates of an Early Childhood Education program may choose to continue their studies for one semester so that they can be certified to work with children with diverse needs in licenced settings. Completion of the Inclusive Practices Specialization Certificate satisfies the requirements of the BC ECE Registry for certification as an educator working with children with diverse needs.

Infant and Toddler Specialization Certificate in ECE

Graduates of an Early Childhood Education program may choose to continue their studies for one semester so that they can be certified to work with infants and toddlers in licenced settings. Completion of the Infant and Toddler Specialization Certificate satisfies the requirements of the BC ECE Registry for certification as an Infant/Toddler Educator in British Columbia.

Admission requirements

Early Childhood Education Diploma admission requirements

Students apply online and program application and admission information, and requirements can be found at tru.ca/ece.

Educational requirements

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status (or equivalent)
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

English Equivalency can be obtained through: additional coursework and/or approved English placement assessment:

- Additional Coursework: University Preparation courses (campus or distance)
- Assessment: Accuplacer, Language Proficiency Index (LPI)
- IELTS: 6.5+ with no bands below 6.0

After acceptance into the program:

- Provide an immunization Schedule
- Attend a two-day orientation session
- Complete a Consent for Criminal Record check (CRC needed before

the commencement of practicum)

Specialization Certificates Admission Requirements

Admission requirements for the Inclusive Practices Specialization Certificate in ECE and the Infant Toddler Educator Specialization Certificate are:

- Students must be graduates of an Early Childhood Education program.
- Students must provide proof of certification to practice from their provincial ECE licensing body
- Students must have successfully completed a 1st Year University Level (3 credit) English course.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)

PLAR allows students to potentially earn credit for post-secondary level knowledge regardless of where or how the learning occurred. Students may be assessed for prior learning for some of the courses in the ECE program. Applicants must meet all program prerequisites and be admitted to the program before applying for PLAR. Please see the program coordinator for more information about PLAR.

Transfer credits

Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions. Students are required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the program coordinator as soon as possible after being accepted into the program. Supplementary information may be required to determine if advanced standing can be granted.

Laddering credit into other programs

Students who have completed the ECE Diploma program may choose to continue studying for one additional term and receive the Infant and Toddler Specialization Certificate in ECE or the Inclusive Practices Specialization Certificate in ECE.

Practicum costs

Students are required to bear the costs of travel to and from practicum placement sites. All attempts will be made to accommodate students without vehicles in practicum sites that are accessible by local public transportation.

Program requirements

Year 1 - Term 1: September – December (16 credits)	
ECED 1200	Practicum 1 – Developing Relationships with Children (4)
ECED 1320	Child Guidance (L)(3)
ECED 1340	Communication (3)
ECED 1350	Introduction to Program Planning (L) (3)
CYCA 2400	Human Development: Conception to Late Childhood (3)
Year 1 - Term 2: January -April (16 credits)	
ECED 1300	Practicum 2: Program Planning for Young Children (L) (4)
ECED 1330	Child Health (3)
ECED 1360	Curriculum Development (L) (3)
ECED 1440	Helping Interactions (3)
CYCA 2410	Human Development Adolescence to End of Life (3)
Year 2 - Term 3: September – December (17 credits)	
ECED 2200	Practicum 3 – Demonstration Practicum (L) (5)
ECED 2350	Advanced Program Development (L) (3)
ECED 2440	Working with Families (3)
ECED 2490	Administration of Early Childhood Education Programs (3)

ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
Early Childhood Education Diploma – completion of 49 credits	
British Columbia Certificate: Early Childhood Educator (after 500 hours experience)	
Post-Diploma Specialization Certificates	
Inclusive Practices Specialization Certificate in ECE	
ECED 3300	Field Experience: Programming for Individual Children (L) (5)
ECED 3310	Child Growth and Development – Individual Differences (L) (3)
ECED 3350	Programming for Individual Children (L) (3)
Infant and Toddler Specialization Certificate in ECE	
ECED 3400	Infant and Toddler Field Experience (L) (4)
ECED 3410	Development and Care of Infants and Toddlers (L) (3)
ECED 3450	Program Development for Infants and Toddlers (L) (3)

Program promotion

To be eligible for an Early Childhood Education diploma or certificate, students must successfully complete all the courses in the program. Students must meet course prerequisite requirements to progress in the program.

Students who receive a failing grade in a course for not meeting objectives related to the professional principles or professional conduct may be refused re-admission to the program. All students must adhere to the ECEBC Code of ethics.

Program contact

edadvising@tru.ca | 250-377-6048 | tru.ca/ece

Human Service Diploma

The Human Service Diploma is a two-year (four term) program. Graduates receive a Human Service Diploma (HSD).

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study is available. Part-time study must be discussed with the program coordinator before applying.

On-campus and Open Learning: The Human Service diploma program is available at the Kamloops as well as through Open Learning (OL).

Program start: Fall term (September)

Program overview

The Human Service Diploma prepares students for careers with government or non-profit agencies that provide support and assistance to individuals coping with economic disadvantage, mental health issues, developmental, gender and diversity issues, as well as challenges such as addiction, family change and involvement with the justice system.

Admission requirements

Year One Entry

General Requirements

1. Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status
2. Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
3. Two letters of reference.

At least one letter of reference must be from employers, volunteer supervisors or community professionals that comment on the applicant's suitability for or performance in human service work. Reference letters must be less than two (2) years old at the date of application to the program and must include the referee's contact information.

4. English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

The following documentation is necessary to verify admission requirements:

- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational records.
- Proof of Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status if applicant not born in Canada.
- LPI (Language Proficiency Index) results, if required.
- Two letters of reference.

Year Two Entry

The following requirements are for **new applicants to Year two** of the Human Service Diploma **only**. Applications will be accepted for Year two entry into the Human Service Diploma program based on the availability of remaining seats in the program. Priority for the remaining seats will be given to qualified graduates of other eligible TRU Diploma and Certificate programs.

Students who have successfully completed Year One of the TRU Human Service Diploma and are continuing to complete Year Two **do not** need to meet the following entry requirements.

Educational requirements

Applicants with TRU credentials:

Successful completion of one of the following three TRU programs with a minimum TRU GPA of 2.67 (B-) or equivalent:

- Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate
- Early Childhood Education Diploma
- Social Service Worker Certificate
- Other related certificates may be considered on an individual basis.

Students who do not meet the GPA requirement are required to submit two reference letters as specified for Year One applicants above.

All other applicants to Year Two:

1. Canadian citizenship or Permanent Resident status
2. Two letters of reference, as specified for Year One applicants
3. A certificate or diploma in Social Services, Community & School Support, Early Childhood Education or equivalent
4. A minimum GPA equivalent to a TRU GPA of 2.67 (B-) is required.

Item of note for Year Two applicants

It is recommended that applicants have approximately 200 hours of experience (volunteer or paid) related to the human service field.

Items of note for ALL applicants

- **Orientation Session.** Successful applicants are expected to attend an orientation session.
- **Criminal record check:** Applicants will be required to undergo a criminal record check for fieldwork purposes once accepted to the program. Practicum agencies reserve the right to refuse acceptance of practicum students with a criminal record, which may impair a student's ability to successfully complete the Human Service Program.

Applicants are asked to refer to the admission information package on the web at tru.ca/humanservice for further details.

Because assignments will be requested in typed format, basic keyboarding skills/computer literacy skills prior to entry are strongly recommended.

Offer of Acceptance

Enrolment Services will notify students accepted into the program and at that time, they will receive further information regarding course registration and the tuition deposit fee.

Transfer Credit

Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other accredited post-secondary institutions or at TRU. Students must discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the School of Social Work and Human Service Program Advisor as soon as possible after being accepted into the program.

Field experience

The Human Service Diploma program includes a fieldwork practicum in both years. Year One is a community service-learning model where students work in teams on a community project. In Year Two, students focus on individual practice. Practicum placements are offered in many different service areas, such as non-profit social service agencies, government agencies, community centres, correctional or residential programs and women's agencies. Students must have a cleared criminal record check **before** being placed in a practicum.

Program requirements

Year 1	
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing (3 credits)
HUMS 1540	Introduction to Interpersonal Communications and Helping Relationships (3 credits)

HUMS 1560	Introduction to the Family in Human Service Practice (3 credits)
HUMS 1580	Introduction to Professional Human Service Practice (3 credits)
HUMS 1600	Human Service Field Work Education – Year 1 (3 credits)
HUMS 1770	Intro to Human Service Practice with Indigenous Communities (3 credits)
CYCA 2000	Introduction to Professional Foundations of Child and Youth Care (3 credits)
HUMS 2230	Introduction to Mental Health and Substance Use (3 credits)
Two Arts Electives	Plus two electives – Such as PSYC or SOCI or other Arts courses approved by the program coordinator
Year 2	
HUMS 2060	Introduction to Social Work Practice (3 credits)
HUMS 2530	Professional Communication and Helping Relationships (3 credits)
HUMS 2220	Theoretical Foundations in Human Service Practice (3 credits)
HUMS 2600	Human Service Field Education – Year 2 (4 credits)
HUMS 2120	Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3 credits)
HUMS 3530	Advanced Communication Skills to Facilitate Change (3 credits)
CYCA 2240	Introduction to Child and Youth Trauma (3 credits)
HUMS 3570 or CYCA 2620 or HUMS 2000	Introduction to the Law in Human Service Practice (3 credits) Introduction to Working with Groups in Human Service Practice (3 credits) Introduction to Fetal Alcohol Spectrum (3 credits)
ENGL	One course chosen in consultation with the program coordinator
One Elective	One elective chosen in consultation with the program coordinator

Program promotion

Note: Some fall term courses are prerequisites for courses in the winter term. Students receiving a failing grade in a fall term course must meet prerequisite requirements for winter term courses.

Graduation requirements

Field Work Courses: Students must receive a minimum grade of C to graduate. Successful completion of all required diploma courses with a GPA of 2.00 (TRU).

Laddering credit into other programs

Graduates from the Human Service Diploma may choose to continue their education in TRU's Bachelor of Social Work program. Prospective BSW applicants should contact the Social Work Department at 250-852-7181 or email socialwork@tru.ca for more information.

Program contact

humanservice@tru.ca | tru.ca/humanservice

Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate (EACS) is an eight-month employment-ready program. Graduates receive an Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate.

Learning options

Full-time study: The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate program requires full-time attendance for two terms (eight months).

On-campus: The certificate program is offered on the Kamloops and at the Williams Lake campus in the fall term.

Program overview

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate prepares students for careers that provide support/service to children, youth, and/or adults with exceptionalities. Students are prepared to work as education assistants in British Columbia School Districts or in

communities as support workers. The EACS graduate will assist individuals in learning educational, social, vocational, recreational and personal life skills. Opportunities exist for jobs such as education assistants and community support workers.

Field experience

The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate program includes a fieldwork practicum in the winter term. Practicum placements are offered in many different schools and community agencies.

Admission requirements

1. Applicants must be Canadian citizens or have Permanent Resident status.
2. BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or mature student status.
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
4. Two letters of reference

All applicants are required to undergo a criminal record check for fieldwork purposes once accepted into the program.

Program requirements

Year 1 – Fall Term	
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
EDCS 1540	Interpers Commun/Interpers Relation
EDCS 1580	Introduction to Inclusive Practices in School and Community

EDCS 1640	Foundations of Educational and Community Support
CYCA 2400	Human Development – Conception to Late Childhood
Year 1 – Winter Term	
EDCS 1680	Field Work
HUMS 1770	Introduction to Human Service Practice with Indigenous Communities
CYCA 2410	Human Development Adolescence to End of Life
EDCS 1650	Principles of Behaviour
EDCS 1590	Practical Foundations of Education and Community Support

Program promotion

Students successfully completing all course requirements will be awarded a TRU Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate.

Some fall term courses are prerequisites for courses in the winter term. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a fall term course, they may advance to winter term courses, except those with prerequisite requirements which have not been met. Students must receive a passing grade in EDCS 1580 to move on to EDCS 1680.

Students must receive a grade of C or higher in Field Work (EDCS 1680) to graduate.

Laddering credit into other programs

Graduates from the Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate may ladder directly into Year Two of the Human Service Diploma program. Admission is conditional on a GPA of 2.67 (B-).

Program contact

humanservice@tru.ca | 250-852-7181 | tru.ca/eacs

Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages Certificate

A 15 credit post-baccalaureate program for students with an undergraduate degree who are interested in pursuing a career in teaching English as an additional language. Graduates receive a Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) Certificate.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study: Students may complete the program full-time in one term or part-time over a maximum of three terms. Courses are generally scheduled in the late afternoon and early evening.

On-campus: Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus and certified by TESL Canada.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall, or summer term (pending enrolment).

Program overview

The TESOL program is a 15-credit post-baccalaureate program that can be completed in one term full-time or a maximum of three terms part-time, with a 20-hour practicum which includes both observation and teaching. The five courses offer a balance of theoretical and practical knowledge that provide a comprehensive course of study to prepare students to work in the Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages field nationally and internationally.

In the program, students learn effective lesson planning, and understanding of the key principles in language teaching, effective techniques for teaching speaking, listening, reading, writing, grammar,

vocabulary, and pronunciation, as well as theories of second language acquisition and intercultural communication.

Admission requirements

- Completion of a bachelor's degree from an English-speaking accredited university with a GPA of 2.33 or equivalent.
- Completion of a bachelor's degree from a non-English speaking university will require the TOEFL score of 88 (iBT) with no section below 20, IELTS Academic 6.5+ with a minimum score of 6.5 in each area or TRU accepted equivalent
- Submission of official transcripts
- Admission interview with two members of the TESOL faculty.

Program requirements

The program consists of five courses:

TESL 3010	Curriculum and Instruction
TESL 3020	Pedagogical Grammar
TESL 3030	Intercultural Communication Studies
TESL 3040	TESL Techniques
TESL 3050	TESL Practicum
Total of 15 Credits	

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of all courses. Completion of the practicum (TESL 3050) with a minimum B-. Completion of an undergraduate degree.

Part-time students are expected to complete the program within one year unless they have permission from the program coordinator.

Students requesting advanced placement must comply with the prior learning requirements of Thompson Rivers University.

Program contact

tesolcoordinator@tru.ca | tru.ca/tesol

English Language Learning | English for Academic Purposes

Learning options

Full-time study or part-time study

On-campus: Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in September, January, or May.

Program overview

The English for Academic Purposes (EAP) program is designed to provide specific language education training appropriate for English language learners who intend to proceed to post-secondary study.

Successful completion of the program means that a student has a sufficient level of English language proficiency to successfully undertake studies at English speaking colleges or universities. The program provides five levels of study. Courses at each level focus on reading, grammar, writing, speaking, and listening skills. Students may also choose from a number of electives aimed at further developing language competencies.

Students whose first language is not English are required to take appropriate ESAL courses according to the [English Language Proficiency Requirements for Academic Study](#) (below).

Admission requirements

Incoming EAP students are required to take the English Placement Test (EPT-Accuplacer) to determine appropriate placement.

If students already have a TOEFL or other test score, they may elect to enter EAP or academic courses without the TRU English Placement Test using the following scores to guide placement: [English Language Proficiency Requirements](#)

Level 1 students are considered full-time EAP students. The curriculum consists of five core courses (one term) of full-time EAP study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level 2.

Level 2 students are considered full-time EAP students. The curriculum consists of five core courses (one term) of full-time EAP study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level 3.

Level 3 students are considered full-time EAP students. The curriculum consists of five core courses (one term) of full-time EAP study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level 4.

Level 4 consists of four core ESAL courses. In addition, students may take one ESAL elective or academic course.

Level 5 consists of two core ESAL courses. In addition, students may take three academic courses or ESAL electives (up to 9 credits).

No core ESAL courses may be deferred without written permission of the ELLT Department chairperson.

Program regulations

- For the purposes of these regulations, a student must have passed all courses at one EAP level to be considered to be at the next level.
- Students should consult the academic advisor about additional requirements for entry into specific post-secondary courses or programs.
- ESAL 0570 and 0580 are prerequisite courses for English 1100 and English 1110 as well as any courses requiring English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12.

Program requirements

Level 1	
ESAL 0120	Basic Grammar
ESAL 0130	Basic Integrated Language Skills
ESAL 0150	Basic Oral Communication
ESAL 0170	Basic Reading Skills
ESAL 0180	Basic Writing Skills
Level 2	
ESAL 0220	Pre-Intermediate Grammar
ESAL 0230	Pre-Intermediate Integrated Language Skills
ESAL 0250	Pre-Intermediate Oral Communication
ESAL 0270	Pre-Intermediate Reading Skills
ESAL 0280	Pre-Intermediate Writing Skills
Level 3	
ESAL 0320	Intermediate Grammar 1
ESAL 0340	Intermediate Grammar 2
ESAL 0350	Intermediate Oral Communication
ESAL 0370	Intermediate Reading and Study Skills
ESAL 0380	Intermediate Composition
Level 4	
ESAL 0420	Advanced Grammar
ESAL 0450	Advanced Oral Communication
ESAL 0470	Advanced Reading and Study Skills
ESAL 0480	Advanced Composition
Level 5	
ESAL 0570	Academic Reading Skills
ESAL 0580	Academic Writing
Elective Courses	
ESAL 0382	Intermediate Listening
ESAL 0396	Intermediate Vocabulary for Academic English
ESAL 0308	Intermediate Pronunciation
ESAL 0482	Advanced Listening Skills
ESAL 0452	Advance English for Business Communication
ESAL 0496	Advanced Vocabulary for Academic English
ESAL 0408	Advanced Pronunciation

SRCL 1000	Introduction to Community Service Learning
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The EAP Program, comprised of core and elective course offerings, grants the following certificates:

Eligible students will automatically be awarded certificates. Students wishing to receive a parchment must request one.

EAP Foundations	Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0220, 0230, 0250, 0270, 0280 * Students may use up to two (2) courses at a higher level to qualify for this certificate.
EAP Intermediate	Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0320, 0340, 0350, 0370, 0380 * Students may use two core ESAL courses at a higher level to qualify for this certificate.
EAP Pre-Advanced	Satisfactory Completion of: ESAL 0420, 0450, 0470, 0480 and 1 ESAL elective course * Students may use one undergraduate course to qualify as an ESAL elective. Students may use two core ESAL courses at a higher level to qualify for this certificate.
EAP Advanced	Satisfactory completion of: ESAL 0580, 0570, and one ESAL elective course and one academic credit course OR ESAL 0570, 0580 AND two academic credit courses

All ESAL courses require a minimum grade of a C+ (65%) for successful completion.

Certificates (combined EAP and content area certificates)

For the certificate programs below, students must satisfy ALL course prerequisites. Contact an advisor at eltadvising@tru.ca for details.

English for Academic Purposes Introduction to Business Certificate

Satisfactory completion of:

ESAL 0570	Academic Reading Skills
ESAL 0580	Academic Writing
Plus	One ESAL Elective OR an academic credit course
Plus	6 credits in business/economics courses (advisor consult recommended)

English for Academic Purposes Introduction to Arts Certificate

Satisfactory completion of:

ESAL 0570	Academic Reading Skills
ESAL 0580	Academic Writing
Plus	Three credits of one ESAL Elective OR an academic credit course
Plus	6 credits in any Arts courses

English for Academic Purposes Introduction to Fine Arts Certificate

Satisfactory completion of:

ESAL 0570	Academic Reading Skills
ESAL 0580	Academic Writing
Plus	Three credits of one ESAL Elective OR an academic credit course
Plus	6 credits in any Fine Arts courses

English for Academic Purposes Introduction to Sciences Certificate

Satisfactory completion of:

ESAL 0570	Academic Reading Skills
ESAL 0580	Academic Writing
Plus	Three credits of one ESAL elective OR an academic credit course
Plus	6 credits in any Science courses

English Language for Graduate Studies

English Language for Graduate Studies (ELGS) courses are intended for students who need additional English language development support to succeed in academic environments within British Columbia and who are planning to enter graduate studies. These courses also benefit students who meet English language requirements for admission to graduate studies and need to upgrade their GPA and/or ease the transition to a master's program. Please refer to the [ELLT web page](#) for more information.

- ELGS 3910 – Composition and Structural Inquiry (3 credits)
- ELGS 3912 – Critical Analysis and Rhetorical Expression (3 credits)
- ELGS 3920 – The Scholarship of Graduate Discourse (3 credits)

Program contact

Email: eltadvising@tru.ca

University Preparation | Adult Basic Education

University Preparation courses offer adult learners the opportunity to complete prerequisites for admission into a diverse range of career, vocational and academic programs. Many students choose to complete the BC Adult Graduation Diploma (the equivalent to high school completion). Courses may be taken in conjunction with career, technical, trades or university level courses. Courses in biology, chemistry, computing, English, mathematics, physics, science, and student success are designed for adult learners and delivered in small, student-centred classes through teaching methods that accommodate students' life experience and different learning styles. [Adult Basic Education courses](#)

University Preparation Courses

Intermediate Level (Grade 10 Equivalency)	
EDCP 0400	Education and Career Preparation 2
ENGL 0400	Basic Language Skills
COMP 0400	Fundamentals of Computing
MATH 0400	Intermediate Pre-Algebra
MATH 0410	Intermediate Algebra
SINC 0440	General and Applied Science
Advanced Level (Grade 11 Equivalency)	
BIOL 0500	General Biology
CHEM 0500	Foundations of Chemistry 1

COMP 0500	Introduction to Personal Computers
ENGL 0500	Developing Writing Skills
MATH 0510	Advanced Algebra
MATH 0520	Advanced Foundations of Mathematics
MATH 0550	Advanced Business and Technical Mathematics
NAST 0500	Introduction to Indigenous Studies
PHYS 0500	Introduction to Physics
PSYC 0500	Psychology
Provincial Level (Grade 12 Equivalency)	
BIOL 0600	Human Biology
CHEM 0600	Foundations of Chemistry 2
COMP 0600	Introduction to Programming
ENGL 0600	Literature and Composition

ENGL 0620	Composition and Studies in Indigenous Literature
MATH 0600	Provincial Pre-calculus 1
MATH 0610	Provincial Pre-calculus 2
MATH 0630	Provincial Pre-Calculus 1 and 2
MATH 0650	Provincial Foundations of Mathematics
NAST 0600	Overview of Indigenous Studies
PHYS 0600	Introduction to Physics 2
STSS 0600	Personal and Academic Success Strategies

Courses may not be available at all campuses. For a complete listing of courses offered at the TRU Williams Lake campus visit tru.ca/abe.

Certificates in Adult Basic Education

Adult Basic Education Intermediate Certificate

This certificate represents the completion of a grade 10 equivalency. Four courses are required:

Required:	
MATH 0400	Intermediate Pre-Algebra
ENGL 0400	Basic Language Skills
At least two of the following:	
COMP 0400	Fundamentals of Computing
EDCP 0400	Education and Career Preparation 2
SINC 0440	General and Applied Science

The Intermediate Certificate is only granted in regional programs.

BC Adult Graduation Diploma

The BC Adult Graduation Diploma provides students the opportunity to complete the BC Ministry of Education secondary school requirements, and to graduate from Grade 12. Students must complete five courses to be eligible for the Diploma.

Required:	
MATH 0510, or 0520, or 0550 or higher	Advanced Algebra, Advanced Foundations of Mathematics, or Advanced Business and Technical Mathematics
ENGL 0600, or 0620 or higher	Literature & Composition, or Composition and Studies in Indigenous Literature
Plus:	
three Provincial Level courses or higher	
OR	
NAST 0500 and two Provincial Level courses or higher	

To be eligible for the Adult Graduation Diploma, a person must be 18 years or older in that calendar year.

Courses from the BC School System may be counted toward the diploma; however, at least three courses must be taken as an adult.

University and Employment Preparation Services

The University and Employment Preparation Centre (UPC), located in OM 2551, offers free tutorial support to all students enrolled in any of our prep courses or any of the distance education prep courses. The Centre provides support in the subject areas of mathematics, English, chemistry, physics, and biology. The Centre provides a quiet and informal setting for individual study or group work.

Program contact

ueprepadvising@tru.ca | Old Main building, room 2465 | tru.ca/uprep

Education and Skills Training Certificate Program

The Education and Skills Training (ESTR) program enables students who experience barriers to employment to develop skills, knowledge, and experience required for future employment. ueprepadvising@tru.ca | tru.ca/estr

Certificates are offered in Career Exploration, Kitchen Assistant, Retail Assistant, and Trades Assistant. *Certificate offerings may vary annually.* Interested students should contact the program coordinator directly for further information.

Programs involve a combination of classroom study, hands-on learning, and work experience. Students complete academic and employment skills classes and train in areas on campus and with local businesses. Students are integrated into workplaces for the work experience portion of the program.

Career Exploration Certificate	
ESTR 0010	Workplace Communications
ESTR 0020	Workplace Employability
ESTR 0060	Health & Safety
ESTR 0070	Job Search and Maintenance
ESTR 0100	Practical Experience
ESTR 0120	Self and Community Awareness
ESTR 0130	Workplace Academics 1
ESTR 0140	Workplace Academics 2
ESTR 0150	Career Awareness
ESTR 0160	Introduction to the Workplace, Practical Experience

Kitchen Assistant Certificate	
ESTR 0370	Advanced Topics in Workplace Success
ESTR 0210	Kitchen Theory 1
ESTR 0220	Kitchen Experience 1
ESTR 0090	Workplace Numeracy for Kitchen
ESTR 0380	Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search
ESTR 0310	Kitchen Theory 2
ESTR 0320	Kitchen Experience 2
ESTR 0080	Workplace Writing and Communications
ESTR 0110	Practicum for Kitchen

Retail Skills Certificate	
ESTR 0370	Advanced Topics in Workplace Success

ESTR 0250	Retail Theory 1
ESTR 0260	Retail Experience 1
ESTR 0090	Workplace Mathematics
ESTR 0380	Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search
ESTR 0350	Retail Theory 2
ESTR 0360	Retail Experience 2
ESTR 0080	Workplace Literacy for Kitchen
ESTR 0110	Practical Experience 2

Trades Assistant Certificate	
ESTR 0272	Trades Assistant Theory 1
ESTR 0080	Workplace English and Written Communications
ESTR 0090	Workplace Mathematics
ESTR 0380	Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search
ESTR 0370	Advanced Topics in Workplace Success
ESTR 0282	Trades Assistant Theory 2
ESTR 0372	Trades Assistant Experience 1
ESTR 0382	Trades Assistant Experience 2
ESTR 0110	Practical Experience 2

Courses may not be available at all campuses.

Faculty of Law

Juris Doctor (JD)

A three-year, full-time Juris Doctor Degree program taught by an outstanding team of legal academics in the TRU Faculty of Law. Understand the law, master the realities of practice, and be prepared to serve the profession of law and the interests of justice.

Program overview

At TRU Law, the course of study will consist primarily of in-person instruction and learning that involves direct interaction between instructors and students. Opportunities and experiential learning will be developed in collaboration with professional organizations such as the Canadian Bar Association and the Law Society of BC, and members of the BC Bar and judiciary. Essentially, first-year courses include a mixture of learning principles of substantive law and the acquisition of basic lawyering skills, in particular the ability to think like a lawyer. These two areas of focus will then be elaborated upon in upper year courses, with greater emphasis on learning of principles of substantive law and the additional focus on the acquisition of the practical, clinical, and advocacy legal skills required to perform the multi-faceted responsibilities expected of a lawyer in the varied roles the profession is called upon to perform. Instruction in this knowledge and skill base will be through lectures, Socratic discussion, small group seminars and practical and clinical learning experiences.

For a full listing of available courses, professors, and instructors, please visit the Faculty of Law website at tru.ca/law.

The TRU Society of Law Students website offers further information about student life in the law school. Schedule a tour of the TRU law school by visiting trusls.org.

Admission requirements

There are three categories of Admission available to applicants:

- General Applicant
- Discretionary Applicant
- Indigenous Canadian Applicant

Applicants select one of the above categories. In all categories, applicants are required to provide **ALL** the supplemental information. Applications will only be considered for admission when all supplemental requirements have been received.

There are no quotas currently attached to any of the categories. The selection of which category to apply in is the sole choice of the applicant. Each application is considered individually and on its merits.

Apply

Applicants seeking to apply to the JD Program are encouraged to visit the TRU law website at tru.ca/law for program updates and answers to frequently asked questions. Potential applicants are invited to arrange to visit our law school by emailing lawadmissions@tru.ca.

Full details on the [application process](#) and requirements are available on the law website. Please ensure that you check the website for the most up-to-date information.

Most students admitted to TRU Law will have an undergraduate degree (with at least 90 course credits), however, students with 60 course credits in their undergraduate degree are eligible to apply for admission.

Each application must include the following:

- A complete online application (students apply online and pay the application fee at tru.ca/apply; when completing the online application, please ensure that you provide your supplemental information where requested).
- Your CV or resumé.
- A personal statement (required in ALL categories).
- Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended.
- Two letters of recommendation (at least one academic, if possible, otherwise two non-academic letters will be accepted) forwarded directly by the referees to the TRU Law Admissions Office at lawadmissions@tru.ca.
- Your LSAT score, by providing your LSAC ID number (the Law Schools Admissions Test (LSAT) is written by applying directly to the Law Schools Admissions Council (LSAC) – refer to lsac.org for test date details and registration).
- Any other supplemental documents that are required by your selected category of admission.

General Applicant

To be eligible to apply in this category, students must have:

1. obtained an undergraduate degree in an approved course of studies from a degree-granting institution; **or**
2. successfully completed the first three years (minimum 90 credits) or more of an approved course of studies leading to an undergraduate degree from a degree-granting institution; **or**
3. successfully completed the first two years of studies (60 credits), leading to an undergraduate degree at an approved degree-granting institution, and be currently enrolled in the third year of the degree program. (An offer of admission will be conditional on successful completion of the degree in the third year of study by June 30 of the academic year in question).

- General applicants may request that special circumstances be considered in determining their academic average. The special factors or circumstances (such as medical or other emergency matters) must be documented fully. If a general applicant requests the Admissions Committee to consider making an adjustment to the overall academic average, the facts must be verified and supported by appropriate documentation. If the special circumstances are medical, then a doctor's letter is required.

Not all special circumstances can be considered in the general category. Certain factors such as financial hardship, learning disabilities or other disadvantages, or ethnic background, can only be considered in the Discretionary category.

- In addition, a personal statement, two letters of recommendation (at least one academic, if possible, otherwise two non-academic letters would be accepted), a resumé or CV, LSAT score, and official transcripts are required.

General applicants will be advised in writing as soon as possible whether their application has been accepted or rejected for admission purposes. Applicants who have not received a letter will be on the wait list until a decision can be made.

Indigenous Canadian Applicant

Applicants who self-identify as Indigenous may apply in the regular category or in the [Indigenous Applicants category](#). The faculty considers the applicants involvement in Indigenous communities and organizations, and the applicant's intention to use their legal training to advance the concerns and interests of Indigenous peoples. Applicants are required to establish their Indigenous ancestry.

In addition, a personal statement, two letters of recommendation (at least one academic, if possible, otherwise two non-academic letters would be accepted), a resumé or CV, LSAT score, and official transcripts are required.

Discretionary Applicant

A limited number of positions in first-year law are available for applicants under the Discretionary category. Because of special factors in life, an applicant may not satisfy one or more of the requirements for general applicants but may have other relevant achievements and experience. The Admissions Committee will respond to this type of situation by considering factors such as disability or special needs, financial disadvantage, age (generally over 30 years old), membership in a historically disadvantaged group, residency in a small or remote community, or any other factors that the applicant wishes the Admissions Committee to consider. These factors will be considered in the context of the applicant's other achievements and work experience, including volunteer work for community or charitable organizations.

Applicants applying in the Discretionary category are normally required to have completed the first two years of an approved course of studies leading to an undergraduate degree at a degree granting institution.

A personal statement, two letters of recommendation (at least one academic, if possible, otherwise two non-academic letters would be accepted), a resumé or CV, LSAT score and official transcripts are required, and where appropriate, documentation such as medical reports should be submitted.

Applicants applying in the Discretionary category must also submit a biographical resumé detailing the special factors, including their achievements and work experience, they wish the Admissions Committee to consider. Each application is considered individually based on its merits. It is important that applicants send detailed accounts of their circumstances, including their involvement in community and/or charitable organizations.

In this category it is also important that applicants submit documentation (e.g., medical reports, if applicable, or letters of reference) in order for the Admissions Committee to evaluate their files.

Program requirements

First-Year Curriculum	
Required Courses: The following 6 courses for a total of 36 credits	
LAW 3000	Legal Foundations (6 credits)
LAW 3010	Constitutional Law (6 credits)
LAWF 3030	Contracts (6 credits)
LAWF 3050	Property (6 credits)
LAWF 3070	Torts (6 credits)
LAWF 3080	Criminal Law

Second- and Third-Year Curriculum

When students have successfully completed first year, they are admitted to the upper-year curriculum (years two and three). In the upper-year curriculum, students may select from a wide range of electives—they are also required to complete a number of required courses to graduate.

Students are required to satisfactorily complete (21 credits of required courses and 39 credits of electives), 60 credits in their second and third years of study to obtain the minimum of 96 credits required to complete the JD degree. Course descriptions are available online through the [course catalogue](#). The [Law Course Timetable](#) details courses being taught in the current academic year.

Second and Third Year Required Courses (21 credit)	
LAWF 3800	Business Associations (3 credits)
LAWF 3890	Truth and Rebuilding Canadian Indigenous Legal Relations (3 credits)
LAWF 3900	Administrative Law (3 credits)
LAWF 3910	Civil Procedure (3 credits)
LAWF 3920	Evidence (3 credits)
LAWF 3930	Ethical Lawyering (3 credits)
LAWF 3940	Dispute Resolution (3 credits)
39 credits in 3000 or 4000 level LAWF electives	
Students are also required to complete an upper-level writing requirement and theory requirement.	

For full details on the required upper-level writing requirement please refer to <https://www.tru.ca/law/students/policy.html>.

Graduation requirements

A total of ninety-six (96) credits are required to graduate with a TRU Juris Doctor Degree.

Students are required to successfully complete the following 6 required courses in the first-year curriculum: LAWF 3000, LAWF 3030, LAWF 3050, LAWF 3070, LAWF 3080, LAWF 3010.

Students are required to successfully complete the following 7 required courses in the upper-year curriculum: LAWF 3800, LAWF 3890, LAWF 3900, LAWF 3910, LAWF 3920, LAWF 3930, and LAWF 3940.

And 39 credits of 3000 or 4000 level LAWF electives.

Students are required to have a minimum overall GPA of 1.67 to graduate.

Applications to graduate and attend Convocation ceremonies are made to the TRU Registrar. Refer to tru.ca/graduation.

Students who attain a JD seeking to enter the legal profession and practice law will apply to the Law Society in the province in which they wish to be licensed. This process is governed by the respective law society in each province that regulates admission requirements and “articling”. For more information about articling, practising Law, and other career opportunities for JD graduates, visit our [Career Services page](#).

Regulations and Policies

All JD students are governed by [TRU Faculty of Law Regulations and Policies](#) and they are strongly encouraged to familiarize themselves with these policies. For more information about the academic policies and regulations, contact the office of the Assistant Dean in the Faculty of Law at lawassistdean@tru.ca

Program contact

Email lawadmissions@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7698 tru.ca/law

School of Nursing

Master of Nursing

The TRU Master of Nursing (MN) program offers professional nurses the opportunity to develop their leadership capacity, critical thinking and research skills, and to enhance their professional expertise to engage in clinical nursing practice at an advanced level; provide leadership within diverse health care settings or; nursing education in academic and clinical settings; and; scholarship or the pursuit of professional-academic goals. The MN program is uniquely situated to support leadership development in Indigenous health, nursing education, and clinical practice.

Program overview

The TRU Master of Nursing program builds from and expands upon the knowledge and competencies of an undergraduate nursing degree. A multi-model blended learning program approach offers experienced nurses the flexibility to tailor a learning experience that furthers their individual career aspirations by building on individual nursing strengths, experience, and interests. MN students can focus their study in specialized areas of clinical practice, health policy and leadership, education, or research while developing a sophisticated understanding of healthcare systems and contexts.

Learning options

Full or part-time study | Online synchronous courses and options for on campus electives and internships.

Admission requirements

Post-baccalaureate Entry Criteria

- **Completed bachelor/baccalaureate degree in nursing** from an accredited institution with a grade point average of 3.00 (B) (or 73%) in the final two years (or 60 credits) of the program.
- **ENGL 1100** Composition with a minimum C+ grade (or equivalent) or approval from the deal.

All students:

- **Evidence of licensure** (practicing, non-practicing or temporary) as a Registered Nurse in Canada or international equivalency.
And
- Two **letters of reference**: preferably one academic and one professional.
And
- Official copies of all post-secondary **transcripts**.
And
- **Letter of Intent** indicating interest areas for their scholarly work.
And
- **English Language Proficiency**:

English language proficiency

Students who have completed studies in a country where English is not the official language, must also submit English language test scores.

- **International English Language Testing System (IELTS)** a minimum score of 7.0 and the following sub-test scores:

Speaking 7.0, Writing 7.0, Listening 7.5, Reading 6.5.

OR

- **Test of English as a foreign language (TOEFL)**
 - iBT: a minimum score of 100 (iBT) with no section below a 20
 - Paper-Based: 600 with a TWE of 5.0

Program requirements

Thirty-three (30) graduate-level course credits required of which 18 credits are from core courses, 3-6 elective courses are required depending upon the program exit options of a capstone (6 credits) or thesis (9 credits).

Graduate students must complete the program in no longer than 5 years of 15 consecutive terms (fall, winter, summer).

Students are required to maintain a minimum overall program average letter grade of B to progress in the program, with a maximum allowable of one course with a B- letter grade.

A student who receives a B- or lower in two or more courses will be required to withdraw regardless of their grade point average unless the Graduate Program Committee recommends otherwise.

Master of Nursing 30 credits	
Core courses- Foundational nursing theory (18 credits)	
NURS 5100	Knowledge for Advanced Nursing (3)
HLTH 5200	The Canadian Healthcare System (3)
HLTH 5300	Leadership and Managing Change in Healthcare (3)
HLTH 6000	Research in Healthcare (3)
HLTH 6300	Indigenous Health Leadership (3)
NURS 6600	Graduate Seminar: Evidence Synthesis and Proposal Development (3)
Electives (Choose 3-6 credits)	
NURS 6500	Advanced Nursing Internship (3 -6)
HLTH 5500	Integrating Information Technology in Healthcare (3)
NURS 6100 or NURS 6200 or NURS 6220 or HLTH 6330	Directed Studies in Health (3) or Special Topics in Nursing and Health Care (3) or Foundations of Nursing Education (3) or Indigenous Research Methods (3)
Capstone courses select <u>only one</u> — Thesis (9 credits) or capstone (6 credits)	
NURS 6800 or NURS 6700	Graduate Thesis (9 credits) or Knowledge Integration, Application and Dissemination: (6 credits)

Program contacts

Email masterofnursing@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5457 |

web tru.ca/mn

Master of Nursing – Nurse Practitioner

The Master of Nursing – Nurse Practitioner (MN-NP) degree program prepares graduates to enter practice as advanced practitioners of nursing with the specialized clinical knowledge, skills, and competencies required to meet British Columbia College of Nurses and Midwives (BCCNM) licensure requirements as nurse practitioners. Graduates of this program will be well prepared to provide full scope of care to clients from infancy to advanced age, including specialized populations, in collaborative, inter- and intra-professional practice settings, and to improve continuity of care and health outcomes for these vulnerable, at-risk clients. Moreover, graduates will be analytical, principled practitioners, well prepared as advanced nursing leaders, to make critical contributions to enhance accessible, equitable, ethical, and high-quality healthcare locally, regionally, and globally.

Learning options

The Master of Nursing – Nurse Practitioner program is delivered in a blended format with a two-year or a three-year option.

The two-year option includes six consecutive semesters over two years (fall, winter, summer). The three-year option includes nine consecutive semesters (summer, winter, fall).

In both options, the final semester requires students to commit to full time study to complete the Consolidated Nurse Practitioner internship.

Program overview

Graduates of the TRU MN-NP program will demonstrate the knowledge and skills required to meet entry-level nurse practitioner competencies and requirements for licensure with BCCNM as nurse practitioners. They will be well prepared to provide full scope of care to clients from infancy to advanced age in collaborative, inter- and intra-professional practice settings, and to improve continuity of care and health outcomes for these vulnerable, at-risk clients. Moreover, graduates will be reasoning, principled practitioners, well prepared as advanced nursing leaders, to make critical contributions to enhance accessible, equitable, ethical, and high-quality healthcare locally, regionally, and globally by:

- Synthesizing research, practice, and theory from nursing, as well as other disciplines, to inform nursing practice. Engaging in the dynamic process of knowledge development, application, evaluation, dissemination, and translation, to inform and influence health outcomes at the level of individuals, families and communities. Contributing to systems and policy levels of healthcare.
- Meeting entry-level BCCNM competencies for nurse practitioner licensure and practice and will practice within the BCCNM Scope of Practice for Nurse Practitioners, Standards, Limits, and Conditions.
- Understanding the concept of patient/client-centered care and key patient safety concepts related to being a care provider.
- Understanding the role of the nurse practitioner with respect to accountability and responsibility as an autonomous healthcare provider, as well as the ethical and legal mores that guide nurse practitioner practice in BC.

- Possessing competencies related to the components of inter- and intra-professional practice, engaging in partnerships, working collaboratively, and consulting and providing appropriate consultation.
- Advocating for increased recognition of advanced nursing and nurse practitioner practice within the political landscape of the healthcare system.

Admission requirements

Admission criteria for the TRU MN-NP program includes the following:

- Completed Bachelor/Baccalaureate degree in nursing from an accredited institution.
- Evidence of active registration as a nurse in British Columbia. Note that annual evidence of current, practicing BCCNM licensure is required while enrolled in the program.
- Evidence of a minimum of two years of relevant full-time (or equivalent to full-time) registered nursing practice within the last five years.
- A minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.00 (B) (or 73%) based on the most recent 60 credits of post-secondary education related to nursing or healthcare from an accredited institution(s).
- An academic transcript showing a completed undergraduate or graduate course in statistics with a C+ minimum grade.
- Two letters of reference from two clinical referees. The clinical referees must be in a supervisory role in the clinical environment.
- Official copies of ALL post-secondary transcripts
- Nursing practice resumé or curriculum vitae
- Statement of interest

English language proficiency

Students who have completed studies in a country where English is not the official language, must also submit English Language Test scores.

Acceptable tests and levels

International English Language Testing System (IELTS)

a minimum score of 7.0 and the following sub-test scores: Speaking 7.0, Writing 7.0, Listening 7.5, Reading 6.5.

or

Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL)

- iBT: a minimum score of 100 (iBT) with no section below a 20
- Paper-Based: 600 with a TWE of 5.0

General Requirements for Clinical Practice Coursework:

- Updated immunization schedule.
- Current Basic Life Support (BLS) certification is required for all students upon entrance into the program, and students are required to have updated their BLS certification less than 1 year prior to beginning clinical practice.
- WHMIS Certificate (Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System).
- Criminal Record Check needs to be completed before entry to a practice setting.

Program requirements

Master of Nursing Nurse Practitioner 50 graduate course credits	
Core Master of Nursing courses - Foundational Nursing Theory - 15 credits	
NURS 5100	Knowledge for Advanced Nursing (3 credits)
HLTH 5200	The Canadian Healthcare System (3 credits)
HLTH 5300	Leadership and Managing Change in Healthcare (3 credits)

HLTH 6000	Research in Healthcare (3 credits)
HLTH 6300	Indigenous Health Leadership (3 credits)
Nurse Practitioner Core Courses, 35 credits	
NURS 5310	Issues in Professional Practice for Nurse Practitioners (3 credits)
NURS 5320	Advanced Pathophysiology (3 credits)
NURS 5330	Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics (3 credits)
NURS 5350	Clinical Reasoning in Advanced Health Assessment (3 credits)
NURS 5450	Nurse Practitioner Primary Healthcare I (5 credits)
NURS 5460	Nurse Practitioner Primary Health Care II (5 credits)
NURS 6410	Directed Health Study (3 credits)
NURS 6420	Directed Health Study (3 credits)
NURS 6430	Consolidated Nurse Practitioner Internship (7 credits)

Graduation requirements

50 graduate course credits required of which 15 credits are MN core courses, 22 credits are from six theory/theory-practice courses specific to nurse practitioner practice, 6 credits from Directed Health Study courses, and 7 credits from a Consolidating Final Clinical Internship experience.

Graduate students are to complete the program in no longer than 5 years or 15 consecutive terms (summer, winter fall).

Program contacts

Email masterofnursing@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5457

web tru.ca/mnnp

Bachelor of Science in Nursing

A four-year degree program. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BScN) degree and are eligible to write the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX) and apply for registration with the [British Columbia College of Nurses and Midwives](http://www.bccnm.ca) (BCCNM) to practice as a Registered Nurse (RN).

Learning options

Full-time study: The program is offered on a full-time basis over four years. All BScN program requirements must be completed within seven years of the date of entry.

Kamloops campus fall intake: The BScN program is offered on the Kamloops campus yearly every September with an 80-seat capacity.

Williams Lake campus: Williams Lake offers the first two years of the BScN program every other year. Students then transfer to the Kamloops campus to complete the third and fourth years of the BScN.

Program overview

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing program educates nurses to work with individuals, families, groups or communities from a health promotion perspective and an ethic of caring.

The curriculum is based on a commitment to consider the changing health care needs of our society. Emerging from this commitment is the concept of caring. Caring is understood as the attitude and activity of nursing and will be considered in every nursing course. Nursing practice experiences have been planned and integrated throughout the program of studies.

The BScN degree does not qualify the graduate to undertake employment as a registered nurse. It qualifies the graduate to write the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX). Upon successful completion of the NCLEX graduates apply for registration to BCCNM to practice as a Registered Nurse (RN). Graduates applying for the NCLEX and BCCNM will be asked to provide information regarding any convictions for criminal offenses (other than minor traffic violations). Candidates with criminal convictions may not be eligible for BCCNM registration.

The BScN program consists of courses in nursing, the humanities, and the physical and social sciences as they are applied to the nursing care of individuals and their families.

Studies will give students the technical knowledge, human understanding, and practical skills to provide responsible and competent client-centred care. Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as team members in non-specialized/specialized acute care, intermediate and/or extended care hospitals, clinics, home care agencies and community health agencies.

Admission requirements

Admission is selective and competitive. Not all applicants who meet the minimum requirements are accepted to the program.

Educational requirements

High school applicants

1. Grade 12 (or equivalent)
2. English Studies 12 (or equivalent) with a minimum 73%
3. Foundations of Math 12 or Pre-calculus 12 (or equivalent) with 73% or higher
4. Anatomy & Physiology 12 (or equivalent) with a minimum 73%
5. Chemistry 11 (or equivalent) with a minimum 73%
6. One additional science course at grade 11 or 12 level (or equivalent) with a minimum 73%

Post-secondary applicants

1. Grade 12 (or equivalent)
2. Overall GPA of 3.0 or higher in the last 30 credits
3. Completion of the following 12 credits:
 - English 1000 level or higher with a C+ minimum
 - Biology 1000 level or higher with a C+ minimum
 - Social Science 1000 or higher with a C+ minimum
 - Math/Science 1000 or higher with a C+ minimum

For students currently enrolled in post-secondary education, please consult advising@tru.ca for further information. High school students contact futurestudents@tru.ca for further information.

Additional admission requirements

Situational Judgement Test (CASPer)

Applicants will be required to complete an online situational judgement test, which assesses for non-cognitive skills and interpersonal characteristics that we believe are important for successful students and graduates of our program and will complement the other tools that we use for applicant screening (i.e., GPA).

General requirements upon acceptance into the BScN program

- Updated immunization schedule to align with current Public Health Order recommendations.
- Basic Life Support (BLS). It is required that students have a current BLS certification prior to clinical experience and must maintain certification annually throughout the program.
- WHMIS Certificate (Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System)
- BCCNM - Self Assessment of Requisite Skills and Abilities
- Criminal Record Check to be completed prior to entry.

Selective admission process

BScN is a very competitive program. A selective admission process is completed by the BScN Selection Committee. During this process, applicants are assessed on their academic performance of the admission requirements along with other academic performance including high school and post-secondary grades. Applicants with strong academic performance/grades will be considered for admission.

TRU Admissions will notify all reviewed applicants whether they have been accepted, wait-listed, or not accepted.

Acceptance is conditional and is not final until all documentation has been submitted and assessed.

To secure a seat in the program, students are required to pay a tuition deposit. Applicants have the right to appeal admission decisions.

Apply

The application deadline is January 31. If this deadline falls on a weekend or a statutory holiday, the application deadline will be extended to the next working day. Applications are accepted for the following year's September intake between October 1 and January 31. The supporting document deadline is the same date as the application deadline or within 10 days of submission of the application or whichever is later. Apply online at tru.ca/apply.

A complete application includes:

- TRU application and application fee
- Official Ministry of Education high school final transcript
 - **Current high school students:** Grade 11 official transcript and a certified current interim Grade 12 transcript showing completed Grade 11 and 12 courses and all other courses in progress.
 - **Post-secondary applicants:** Submit official post-secondary transcript(s) from all educational institutions previously attended and/or currently attending showing completed courses and any courses currently in progress. **TRU students** do not have to submit a TRU transcript.

Licensed Practical Nurses entry into the BScN Program

Licensed Practical Nurses (LPNs) may apply to Year 1 of the BScN program and must meet the BScN admission requirements.

Upon seat availability, consideration may be given to LPNs to enter Year 2 of the program. **Very limited seat availability.** Applicants who have a combination of nursing education, current practicing licence, and a minimum of 1600 hours of work experience as a Licensed Practical Nurse, may be assessed to receive the appropriate transfer credits.

Transfer to TRU BScN Program

The BScN program accepts transfer from AUCC (or equivalent) recognized post-secondary institutions from students currently enrolled in a nursing program. Transfer students must adhere to the TRU policy Transferability of University Credits [ED 2-4](#) and Educational Standards in Credit Courses and Programs [ED 8-0](#).

Transfer students must complete at least 63 credits, half of the required 126 credits, at TRU to obtain a BScN degree. Completed courses in the current nursing program must be equivalent to the TRU BScN program curriculum. Potential transfer students should assess the TRU BScN program course requirements and course descriptions for equivalency before proceeding to apply.

Transferring between educational institutions is often not straightforward, and students may be admitted at a point earlier in the program, thus taking longer to complete the BScN degree. Transfer students are only offered a seat in the program if they are found to be in good standing and if a seat is available. Internal re-entry students are given priority for available seats. Contact the School of Nursing Student Advisor for information at nursing@tru.ca.

Transfer credit

To receive transfer credits for BIOL 1592/BIOL 1594, BIOL 1692/BIOL 1694, a 3000-level nursing elective and all NURSING courses in the BScN program, students must obtain a 60% minimum grade in that course. Required non-nursing courses, such as English, non-nursing electives and PHIL 2310 require a 50% minimum grade.

Grades for required courses taken at TRU prior to entry into the program will be calculated in the GPA.

Transfer Credit grades are not calculated into the GPA as only the allotted course credits are transferred to a TRU transcript towards the required 126 credits to receive the BScN Degree.

Criminal Record Check

The Ministry of Public Safety and Solicitor General requires that all students registered in any certificate, diploma, or degree program that has a practicum involving working with children or vulnerable adults must complete a criminal record check.

A clear Criminal Record Check (CRC) from the Ministry of Public Safety and Solicitor General is a pre-practicum and pre-employment requirement. Please be advised that a criminal record may limit practicum placement and preclude program completion. Consent for a CRC is required and co-ordinated through the School of Nursing. Information regarding the process for the CRC will be available once an applicant has accepted a BScN seat offer and paid the required tuition deposit.

For students to complete the BScN program they are required to demonstrate competent nursing practice with children and vulnerable adults.

Program requirements

Term 1 – Fall – 18 credits	
NURS 1700	Professionalism and Leadership 1: Intr. to the Profession of Nursing
NURS 1730	Health and Health Promotion 1: Understanding Health
NURS 1740	Nursing Practice 1: Introduction to Nursing Practice
NURS 1170	Communication and Collaboration 1: Self and Others
BIOL 1592	Human Anatomy and Physiology 1
BIOL 1594(L)	Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory 1
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
Term 2 – Winter – 16 credits	
NURS 1800	Knowledge and Critical Inquiry 1: Introduction to the Discipline of Nursing
NURS 1830	Health and Health Promotion 2: Health Across the Lifespan
NURS 1840	Nursing Practice 2: Coming to Know the Client (L)
BIOL 1692	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIOL 1694(L)	Anatomy and Physiology II (Lab)
*PHIL 2310	Health Care Ethics
Term 3 – Fall – 16 credits	
NURS 2170	Communication and Collaboration 2: Creating Health-promoting Relationships
NURS 2750	Health and Health Promotion 3: Community Health Nursing
NURS 2740	Nursing Practice 3: Promoting Health and Healing
NURS 2300	Knowledge and Critical Inquiry 2: Nursing Research
HLSC 2660	Health Science: Pharmacology (year-long)

Term 4 – Winter- 13 credits	
NURS 2830	Health and Health Promotion 4: Health Transitions
NURS 2840	Nursing Practice 4: Promoting Health Transitions
HLSC 2550	Health Sciences: Pathophysiology 1
HLTH 2300	Interdisciplinary Indigenous Health
HLSC 2660	Health and Science: Pharmacology (year-long)
Spring/summer session – May/June and July/August – 4 credits	
NURS 2380	Condensed Practice Experience 2
Term 5 – Fall – 16 credits **	
NURS 3730	Health and Health Promotion 5: Health Transitions
NURS 3170	Communication and Collaboration 3: Connecting Across Differences
NURS 3740	Nursing Practice 5: Promoting Health and Healing
HLSC 3650	Health Sciences 3: Pathophysiology 2
	Non-Nursing Elective (1000 level)
Term 6 – Winter – 13 credits	
NURS 3500	Health and Health Promotion 7: Promoting Community and Societal Health
NURS 3510	Nursing Practice 6: Promoting Health of Communities and Society
NURS 3830	Health and Health Promotion 6: Global Health
NURS 4650	Health Sciences: Pathophysiology 3
	Non-Nursing Elective (2000 level)
Spring session – May and June 4 credits	
NURS 3380 or	Consolidated Practice Experience (CPE) 3 Or
NURS 3390	Consolidated Practice Experience (CPE): International Nursing
Term 7 – Fall – 13 credits	
NURS 4300	Professionalism and Leadership 2: Leadership in Nursing
NURS 4740	Health and Health Promotion 8: Health Transitions in Complexity
NURS 4380	Nursing Practice 7: Promoting Health and Healing in Complexity
	Any NURS 3000 level elective
Term 8 – Winter – 10 credits	
NURS 4210	Nursing Practice 8: Transitioning to BScN Graduate
All electives must be selected in consultation with a Program Advisor to ensure they are appropriate for the program. Approved non-nursing electives need to be academic (not vocational) courses with no content covered in the BScN program	

*PHIL 2310: Health Care Ethics may be taken in any term.

** Terms 5 and 6 are to be offered in both fall and winter semesters. Will depend on which section a student is placed in.

Practice experience

Practice Placement Coordinators (PPC) arrange practice experiences for nursing students in all four years of the BScN program. These experiences include clinical work at hospitals and health care agencies, visiting families, community projects, and practicum placements in acute care, extended care, and community settings. Practicum courses will include out-of-town placements. Scheduling of practicer can occur during days, evenings, nights (year 3 and 4), and weekends.

Most practice experiences will occur in health agencies within or near the city of Kamloops. Students may be required to travel outside of Kamloops at some point throughout the program.

During individual placements in years 3 and 4, students can submit preferences for placement sites, which can include communities outside of Kamloops and throughout Canada.

Students are matched with placement sites and provided with information and resources about these sites by the Practice Placement Coordinator and the supporting faculty and staff members. Students must provide their own transportation agencies involved in nursing practice courses and are also responsible for accommodation and related expenses.

Intercultural experiences

Third- and fourth-year students may participate in an intercultural nursing experience. This may include Study Abroad, field school, or International and [Indigenous Consolidated Practice](#) Experience (NURS 3390).

TRU nursing students have been to Nepal, Samoa, Thailand, and Lesotho and a rural, interdisciplinary practice experience in an Indigenous community in northern BC—students are always accompanied by TRU nursing faculty members.

Preliminary risk assessment site visits for countries considered for CPE are always completed by experienced faculty to determine suitability for practice for our students. Students attending any of these global opportunities can apply this experience towards the **TRU Global Competency Certificate**.

Program promotion

Students must achieve at least a C grade (60%) in each required course (BIOL 1592/BIOL 1594, BIOL 1692/BIOL 1694 and all HLSC and NURS courses) in the BScN program **and** maintain a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.33 to progress to the next term of the program. Students must also successfully complete all nursing practice courses to progress to the next term of the program. Refer to TRU Policy #ED 3-3 on course repeats.

Students must attain a minimum D grade (50%) in ENGL 1100, PHIL 2310 and in acceptable non-nursing elective courses prior to entering Term 7 courses. Students **MUST** complete the English requirement before entering year 2.

Because of the importance of safety in nursing, students who fail to achieve a C grade in any required course will not be permitted to advance in either theory or clinical courses until they have successfully repeated the course(s). This usually means waiting until the course is offered again the following year, subject to space availability.

Completion requirements

For students enrolled in the BScN program on a full-time basis, program completion is expected within seven consecutive years for BScN degree completion.

Degree students must apply to the TRU Office of the Registrar for permission to graduate and attend the convocation ceremony.

Failures and repeats

Students who fail to achieve a C grade (60%) in each required course (BIOL 1592/BIOL 1594, BIOL 1692/BIOL 1694) and all HLSC and NURS courses within the BScN program, or students who withdraw from the program are no longer considered to be in the BScN program. To enrol

in other TRU courses, students must apply to one of TRU's open programs.

If a student needs to repeat a BScN required course, special permission by the BScN chairperson must be given subject to availability. If successful in completing the required course(s), students must reapply for the BScN program and acceptance will be subject to space availability.

Students who are on leave from the BScN program must reapply and acceptance will be subject to space availability.

The department may require potential repeating students to challenge certain portions of courses in which they previously received credit to assess the currency of practical skills. Demand for seats in the program is such that space for course repeaters is based on seat availability. Refer to the TRU School of Nursing Student/Faculty Handbook.

A student who has previously failed in a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student unless they can show cause for being treated as a new student.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for failure to meet objectives related to professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program, or another health-related program, at the recommendation of the BScN chairperson and on the approval of the Dean, School of Nursing.

All potential repeating students are reminded that they are subject to program completion time requirements.

Withdrawal and re-admission

Students re-entering the program are required to:

1. Submit in writing to the BScN chairperson, the intent to re-enter the nursing program four months prior to the anticipated re-entry.
2. Make an appointment to see the BScN chairperson, for assessment. This interview should be during the month of April for September re-entry, August for January re-entry and November for May re-entry.
3. Students must apply to re-enter back into the BScN program through Admissions.
4. Students are reminded of the program completion requirement and the failures and repeats policy as stated in the university calendar.

Program costs

In addition to tuition and fees, nursing students should budget for additional expenses listed here: [Additional expenses for nursing students](#). (All listed expenses are approximate and subject to change)

Program contacts

Kamloops Program: General Information 250-828-5457

Email nursing@tru.ca | Web tru.ca/nursing

Williams Lake Admissions: Phone 250-392-8091 | Email wmain@tru.ca

Practical Nursing Diploma

A two-year diploma program offered at the **TRU Williams Lake campus**. Graduates receive a Practical Nursing Diploma and are eligible to write the Practical Nurse Registration Exam (REx-PN) and apply for licensure with the British Columbia College of Nurses & Midwives (BCCNM) to practice as a Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) in British Columbia.

Learning options

The program is offered on a **full-time** basis at TRU Williams Lake every other year, on even years; in September (fall term).

Next intake date: September 2026

Program overview

This two-year practical nursing education program is designed to provide learners with the knowledge, skills, judgements, and attitudes to perform to the full range of competencies as identified by the British Columbia College of Nurses & Midwives.

The program, using the BC Provincial Practical Nurse Curriculum (2017 revised ed.), provides a learning experience that is integrated, professional, collaborative and culturally sensitive, with an aim to prepare graduates to care for individuals and families at multiple life stages and in a variety of practice settings. Students study a variety of courses in nursing and the physical and social sciences that are applied to the nursing care of individuals and their families. Studies give students the technical knowledge, human understanding, and practical skills to provide responsible and competent client-centred care.

Upon completion of the program, learners will possess the competencies to complete the Canadian Practical Nurse Registration Exam BC/ONT (REx-PN).

Learning experiences

Learning experiences include classroom, supervised laboratory, and clinical practical.

Students have five clinical practice experiences throughout the two years of the program, including four consolidated experiences (one after each theory session) and one final Preceptorship. Clinical practice courses occur in long-term care and acute care facilities, community health agencies, and homes. Regional agencies outside of Williams Lake are used for clinical practice, requiring students to travel. Clinical practice courses may also include evening and weekend experiences.

Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as team members in acute care, long-term care, clinics, home care agencies and community health agencies.

Admission requirements

Educational Requirements

1. Grade 12 graduation, or equivalent (General Educational Development, Adult Basic Education), or mature student status as defined by TRU.
2. Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum grade of 60% or equivalent.
3. English Studies 12 with a minimum grade of 65% or English First Peoples 12 with a minimum grade of 65%, or equivalent.
4. Anatomy and Physiology 12 with a minimum grade of 60% or equivalent.

5. Human Anatomy and Physiology for Practical Nurses (PNUR 1300) with a minimum grade of 65%. (TRU OL HLTH 1121 Foundational Human Anatomy is equivalent to PNUR 1300).

English language Requirement

As English is the language of study in BC, students must meet English language proficiency at an appropriate level to be accepted into the provincial Practical Nursing program. These requirements can be satisfied through three years of full-time, face-to-face secondary or post-secondary education at an accredited institution where English is the medium of instruction and is also one of the country's official languages. English as a Second Language/Additional Language courses are not included in this three-year calculation. Those not meeting this requirement must achieve scores identified in one of the two tests below:

International English Language Testing System (**IELTS**) with minimum scores of:

- Speaking: 7.0
- Listening: 7.5
- Reading: 6.5
- Writing: 7.0
- Overall Band Score: 7.0

In addition to meeting English language requirements for the Practical Nursing program, graduates must be able to demonstrate a level of proficiency required to be performance ready as a condition for registration and practice in British Columbia. Refer to the [BCCNM-PN website](#) for details.

Additional requirements upon acceptance into the PN program (post-admission Requirements):

Students must complete the following requirements before beginning CPE 1 (PNUR 1570):

- Criminal Record Check under the terms of the Criminal Records Review Act and the Ministry of Justice process for educational institutions (must be completed by TRU).
- BLS (Basic Life Support) as outlined in the [Practice Education Guidelines for BC](#) (recertification needed every two years as per School of Nursing policy).
- Immunizations as outlined in the [Practice Education Guidelines](#).
- Negative TB test or chest x-ray
- BCCNM requisite skills and abilities

*Students who do not meet the immunizations requirements may be prohibited from attending practice education experiences, depending on the health authority, practice education site, organization, or agency policy.

Additional courses/modules will be required during the program and before clinical experiences. Including:

- Interior Health online modules
- Violence prevention modules and workshop
- Gentle Persuasive Approaches workshop

Apply

Apply for admission online at tru.ca/apply

More application information and requirements can be found at

tru.ca/wl

The following must be included with applications:

- The application fee.
- Official transcripts for all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended.
- Arrange to write the Assessment Test at the Assessment Centre (if necessary).

Program requirements

Required Courses	
Year 1 - Term 1 (17 credits)	
PNUR 1420	Professional Practice 1
PNUR 1600	Professional Communications 1
PNUR 1700	Variations in Health 1
PNUR 1750	Health Promotion 1
PNUR 1800	Pharmacology 1
PNUR 1520	Integrated Practice 1
PNUR 1570	Consolidated Practice Experience 1
Year 1 - Term 2 (17 credits)	
PNUR 1430	Professional Practice 2
PNUR 1610	Professional Communications 2
PNUR 1710	Variations in Health 2
PNUR 1760	Health Promotion 2
PNUR 1810	Pharmacology 2
PNUR 1530	Integrated Nursing Practice 2
PNUR 1580	Consolidated Practice Experience 2

Year 2 - Term 1 (13 credits)	
PNUR 2420	Professional Practice 3
PNUR 2600	Professional Communications 3
PNUR 2700	Variations in Health 3
PNUR 2750	Health Promotion 3
PNUR 2520	Integrated Nursing Practice 3
PNUR 2570	Consolidated Practice Experience 3
Year 2 - Term 2 (22 credits)	
PNUR 2430	Professional Practice 4
PNUR 2610	Professional Communications 4
PNUR 2710	Variations in Health 4
PNUR 2760	Health Promotion 4
PNUR 2530	Integrated Nursing Practice 4
PNUR 2560	Transition to Preceptorship
PNUR 2580	Consolidated Practice Experience 4
PNUR 2590	Preceptorship

Program promotion

The passing grade for each theory course in the program is 60%. Practice courses are pass/fail. Students must pass each course to continue in the program.

Graduation requirements

Graduation from the Practical Nursing program will follow the TRU academic grading process as follows:

A grade of COMPLETE (COM) or INCOMPLETE (NCG) will be assigned for all practical and laboratory courses. All theory courses will require a 60% minimum to progress in the program.

Program contact

Williams Lake Admissions Phone 250-392-8019 | Email wlmmain@tru.ca
tru.ca/wl-pn

Health Care Assistant Certificate

This vocational program of 30 credits delivered over two academic terms is designed to provide students with opportunities to develop the knowledge, skills, and attitudes necessary to function effectively as front-line caregivers and respected members of the health care team. Under the direction and supervision of a regulated health professional, graduates provide person-centred care aimed at promoting and maintaining the physical, psychological, cognitive, social, and spiritual health and well-being of clients and families.

Learning options

Kamloops campus: Full-time.

Williams Lake campus: Campus delivery is dependent on student enrolment. Required lab and practicum components offered at Williams Lake Campus for Open Learning HCA program registrants.

Distance Learning: Self-paced online theory courses with an in person lab course and two practice-based courses in a care setting. The distance option has continuous intake with select available lab and practicum dates.

Program overview

The TRU Health Care Assistant program (HCA) is designed to develop student knowledge, skills and values necessary to be

employed as a front-line caregiver in a variety of settings, including multi-level and/or complex care facilities, home support agencies, assisted living facilities, and acute care. Upon graduation from the TRU HCA program, you will be ready to provide hands on care to older adults experiencing chronic health issues.

The HCA program offers the [BC Health Care Assistant](#) program curriculum and consists of courses in the basic concepts of health, client-centred care, personal care and assistance, common health challenges, and cognitive challenges as they are applied to the care of older individuals and their families.

Learning experiences

Learning experiences include classroom, supervised laboratory, and clinical practice.

Following successful completion of theory courses, and lab component, students complete an 8-week clinical practicum. Clinical practice occurs in care facilities and client homes. Clinical practice courses may also include evening and weekend experiences.

Admission requirements

Educational requirements

- 19 years of age (must turn 19 within 4 months of program start date).
- Successful completion of BC Grade 11 - minimum (BC Grade 12 preferred), or equivalent
- BC English 11 - B minimum grade or equivalent (ACCUPLACER Next Generation Test Results: Reading 230, Writing 230 and Writeplacer 4)
- Applicants who cannot provide evidence of three years of full-time instruction in English are required to provide proof of one of the following standardized proficiency tests from an authorized assessment agency.
 - Canadian Language Benchmarks Placement Test (CLBPT) or CLBPT Remote. 47 Test in the last year. Listening 7, Speaking 7, Reading 6 and Writing 6.
 - Canadian English Language Proficiency Index Program (CELPIP General or CELPIP Online). Test in the last two years. Listening 7, Speaking 7, Reading 6 and Writing 6.
 - International English Language Testing System (IELTS Academic, IELTS General or IELTS Academic Online). Test in the last two years. Overall score of 6 with a minimum of 6 in Speaking and Listening and no score lower than 5.5 in Reading and Writing.
 - Canadian Academic English Language Assessment (CAEL or CAEL Online). Test in the last two years. Overall Score of 60, with no section less than 50.
 - The Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL iBT or TOEFL iBT Home Edition). Test in the last two years. Overall score of 76 with no score lower than 20 in Speaking and Listening and no score lower than 18 in Reading and Writing

Program Pre-Practice Requirements

The following requirements are not required for admission, but will be required prior to the start of the clinical practicums.

- First Aid Certificate
- Basic Life Support Certificate
- FoodSafe Level 1 Certificate
- Cleared Criminal record check (initiated upon program admission). Please be advised that a criminal record may limit practicum placement and prevent program completion.
- Up-to-date Immunizations (Proof of meeting current provincial immunization policies and guidelines by completing the TRU School of Nursing Immunization Record Form. Applicants are advised that if they are unable to provide proof of immunization they may be restricted and/or excluded from clinical practice).
- Student Practice Education Core Orientation (SPECO) checklist completion.
- All the BC Provincial Violence Prevention Curriculum (PVPC), including the 8-hour in-person classroom course completion.

- Completion of the Gentle Persuasive Approaches course.
- Mask Fit Testing.

Other Information and Recommendations

- It is suggested that the student should be in good physical health with NO back problems. It is important that the prospective HCA demonstrate a caring and interested attitude toward older adults and physically challenged persons and be willing to work with these clients and their families to encourage independence. Maturity and a sense of humour are very desirable.
- Students in this program engage actively in laboratory practice, acting both as patient/client and as a caregiver in simulated health care situations.
- Additional fees may be associated with other admission and program pre-practice requirements.

Apply

Apply online at tru.ca/apply

Include with applications:

- Official transcripts for all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended.

Program requirements

Required courses	
HEAL 1000	Lifestyle and Choices (2 credits)
HEAL 1010	Concepts for Practice (3 credits)
HEAL 1050	Interpersonal Communication (3 credits)
HEAL 1100	Health Care Assistant: Introduction to Practice (2 credits)
HEAL 1150	Personal Care and Assistance (4 credits)
HEAL 1200	Common Health Challenges (4 credits)
HEAL 1300	Practice Experience in Multi-Level and/or Complex Care (4 credits)
HEAL 1350	Cognitive and/or Mental health Challenges (3 credits)
HEAL 1250	Practice Experience in Home Support, Assisted Living and/or Group Home Setting (2 credits)
HEAL 1400	Foundations for Student Success (3 credits)
Total 30 credits	

Program promotion

Students must pass each theory and lab course to continue in practice courses.

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of all courses with a minimum grade of 70% on all theory courses. For laboratory and practicum courses, students must receive a COM (complete) for the competency-based components.

Program contact

Kamloops campus email hca@tru.ca | tru.ca/hca.

Williams Lake: wladmissions@tru.ca | tru.ca/wl-hca

Indigenous Pathways to Health Careers

Not currently accepting applications

Students receive individual assessments to identify their needs and strengths, and they complete courses that encourage strong foundations for success. When students finish the program, they can apply to enter a career in health care or continue their health care education in a variety of areas such as a degree or diploma program in nursing, physiotherapy, medicine, occupational therapy, dietician, medical lab technology, pharmacy, or dentistry.

Admission requirements

Before entry, students should have completed at least:

- Grade 10 mathematics and
- Grade 10 English: Two of: Composition 10, Creative Writing 10, Literary Studies 10, New Media 10, Spoken Language 10, EFP Writing 10, EFP Literary Studies 10, EFP New Media 10, EFT Spoken Language 10.

- All students require a recent Accuplacer assessment at a Math 0500 and English 0600 level.

Contact a Qelmućw (Indigenous)

Future Students Advisor at
futureindigenous@tru.ca

Faculty of Science

Master of Science in Environmental Science

The Master of Science in Environmental Science is a thesis-based degree. Graduates of the program receive a Master of Science degree (MSc)

Program overview

The Master of Science, Environmental Science offers an integrative, multi-disciplinary approach to the study of the environment. Students are trained to approach various sub-disciplines using techniques ranging from molecular methodologies to ecosystem ecology, policy analysis, management strategies, and ethical considerations.

The MSc program follows a structured curriculum and requires a minimum of two years for completion, with most students completing their studies within two and a half to three years. The maximum duration for completion is five years. Upon acceptance into the program, students must register every term (fall, winter, summer) until they have completed all requirements, unless they are on an official leave of absence.

Admission requirements

Applicants must meet the following TRU admission requirements:

1. Identify a thesis supervisor:

The MSc program is based heavily on students conducting research that will lead to their written thesis. A faculty member at TRU must be interested and willing to supervise, and quite often, fund the research. An applicant is expected to contact and discuss potential supervision before they apply. Applicants will not be admitted into the MSc unless a supervisor has been confirmed.

Education Requirements:

- Applicants must be graduates of a four-year undergraduate degree or equivalent (in an appropriate discipline), from an accredited institution with a GPA of 3.3 on a scale of 4.33, in the last 60 credits.
 - Students with a lower GPA may be considered if the applicant can demonstrate significant academic growth since their graduation.
- Satisfactory completion of an introductory statistics course, or ability to show equivalency, prior to application or within the first term of the program.

2. Language Requirement:

Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have one of the following:

- A minimum TOEFL score of 570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher (paper-based test, or a minimum score of 88 with no section below 20 (IBT))
- IELTS of at least 6.5 with no bands below 6.0
- CAEL of at least 70 with no subtest below 60
- MELAB of 81+
- CanTest of 4.5+ with no component score below 4.0
- completion of TRU ESAL Level 5
- completion of TRU ENGL 1100 and CMNS1290 or equivalent

4. Application and Supporting Documentation Requirements:

- Apply online at tru.ca/apply.
 - Cover letter of 350 words or less. The cover letter should clearly state why you are pursuing an MSc at TRU. This should include an indication of the type of thesis topic being targeted, i.e., field of study, and why a certain faculty member is appropriate for supervision.
 - Attach evidence that a TRU graduate approved faculty member is willing to act as your supervisor (email or signed letter).
 - Personal resumé.
 - Attach evidence of language proficiency if your first language is not English.
 - Official copy of educational transcripts for all post-secondary education (in original language and a certified copy in English).
 - Two letters of reference. (*Please use the forms provided by graduate admissions*). Please note: a proposed supervisor cannot act as a referee; however, they may provide a letter of support, in addition to the required two letters if they wish to highlight the applicant's circumstances and/or qualifications.

Applicants will be considered at any time, but there is no guarantee for applications received within 6 weeks of proposed term start date that they will receive an admission decision with enough time to complete arrangements they may need to begin on-campus studies. Students not accepted or students who did not attend last year, must submit a [new online application](#).

Program requirements

The MSc degree in Environmental Science requires the completion of 28 credit hours including: four required courses and an independent research project culminating in a thesis. The required courses are the backbone of our program, where faculty and students from many disciplines analyze and discuss environmental issues from different perspectives.

All students must take the following required courses—28 credits.

Course	Description	Credits
ENVS 5100	Environmental Science I: History, Philosophy, and Concepts	3
ENVS 5200	Environmental Science II: Conducting Science	3
ENVS 5300	Environmental Science: Topics and Case Studies	2
ENVS 5400	Environmental Science: Dissemination and Outreach	2
ENVS 5990	Thesis*	18
*Master's Thesis must be completed under the direct supervision of your Thesis Supervisor		

Program contacts

MSc (Env. Sci.) Program Administrator: email EnvSciMSc@tru.ca
 MSc (Env. Sci.) Program Coordinator: email EnvSciMScCoord@tru.ca
 Graduate Admissions (domestic): email gradadmissions@tru.ca
 International Graduate Admissions: email igrad@tru.ca

Master of Science in Data Science

The TRU Master of Science (MSc) in Data Science offers study in statistical modelling, mathematical optimization and applied Data Science, with the option of either a research thesis or a graduate project. The program goal is to supply students with solid knowledge, techniques and experience in the research and applications of Data Science so that they can be leaders in this field and its emerging applications at the regional, national and global levels. Students in this program normally take two years to complete the degree requirements. Graduates of the program receive a Master of Science degree (MSc).

Program overview

The MScDS program is designed to help meet the rising demand for data scientists and analysts. Case studies, class participation, research papers, student presentations, guest speakers, industrial visits, applied projects and other experiential methods will be used to enhance learning. Many of these activities will be done in groups to improve interpersonal skills and teamwork spirit, which are critical for a successful career in data analysis, which has a highly interdisciplinary working environment. Faculty members will interact with students extensively outside of class both individually and in groups.

Students will select between two completion options: the Thesis-Based Option or the Project-Based Option. Completion of a thesis or project will further develop a student's critical thinking and research skills. The MScDS Program Committee, the Dean, the University's Graduate Studies Committee, and the Associate Vice-President must approve all thesis and project supervisors for Research and Graduate Studies. The Graduate Studies Committee also establishes standards for the preparation and presentation of a graduate thesis.

With full-time study, the MScDS program is designed to be completed in four terms. However, with credits transferred from previous educational training, and with work experience credits earned in a summer job (i.e., DASC 6710), a student may be able to complete the program in three academic terms.

Admission requirements

Applicants must meet the following admission requirements:

1. Education requirement

- Acceptable four (4) year bachelor's degree or equivalent in a discipline of science, or a related discipline, with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.33) for project option students and B+ average (GPA of 3.33 on a scale of 4.33) for thesis option students, in the last 60 credits.

Prospective students are expected to demonstrate working knowledge of statistics, data structures and algorithms, databases and R/Python software packages. These prerequisites are equivalent to the following courses that are offered at Thompson Rivers University:

MATH 2110 (Calculus III) and MATH-2120 (Linear Algebra)
STAT 2000 (Probability and Statistics)
COMP 1231 (Computer Programming II)

2. Language requirement

Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree in an English language university in a country whose first language is English must have one of the following:

- a. a minimum TOEFL score of 570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher, or
- b. a minimum iBT score of 88 with no section below 20, or
- c. IELTS of at least 6.5 with no band below 6.0, or
- d. CAEL of at least 70 with no subsets below 60.

3. Letters of reference

Applicants must arrange for two letters of reference from academics or professionals to come directly to TRU.

4. We will include an option of a preparation term for students who do not meet the admission requirements for computer programming and MATH/Stats/CS knowledge. MATH, STAT, CS knowledge can be confirmed through the TRU PLAR process, or through completion of undergraduate, graduate or certificate courses related to the required skills. Students who do not meet the admission requirements may be required to take prerequisite courses. The Program Coordinator in consultation with the graduate committee and the proposed supervisor (if in Thesis option) would determine the courses that would need to be taken to meet the admission requirements and to enroll into the program.

The MScDS Graduate Committee may approve students for admission to the program based on individual assessment of their previous academic record at the undergraduate or graduate level.

Apply

Apply online at tru.ca/apply

- Attach evidence of language proficiency if your first language is not English.
- Official copy of educational transcripts for all post-secondary education (in original language and a certified copy in English).

Students not accepted or students, who did not attend last year, must submit a **new** online application.

Program requirements

The MScDS program requires the completion of a minimum of 32 credits as follows:

Transfer Credit

TRU policy ED 2-4 Transferability of University Credits applies.

Students may be exempted for a maximum of three courses (up to 9 credits) in the MScDS program based on an individual assessment of equivalent graduate courses taken at an acceptable institution with a minimum grade of B (GPA 3.0) or higher in each course. The assessment is conducted by the MScDS Graduate Committee and the program coordinator.

MScDS Core Courses (12 credits)	
STAT 5310, Statistical Design and Inference for Data Science	3 credits
STAT 5320, Linear Models for Data Science	3 credits
DASC 5410, Data and Database Management for Data Science	3 credits
DASC 5420, Theoretical Machine Learning	3 credits
Seminar (2 credits) —one seminar in each of the fall and winter terms of the first year of the program)	
DASC 6810, Seminar Series	2 credits

MScDS Graduate Project Option	
DASC 6910 Graduate Project on Data Science	3
And	
Students will take DASC 6910 and five elective courses. Choose 15 credits (5 courses) from:	
MATH 5210, Advanced Modelling Techniques	3
MATH 5220, Advanced Optimization Methods	3
DASC 6510, Selected Topics in Data Science	3
DASC 6520, Directed Studies in Data Science	3
DASC 6210, Data Analysis in Business and Economics	3
DASC 6310, Data Analysis in Biology and Life Science	3
DASC 6710, Work Experience	3
Total	18 credits

MScDS Graduate Thesis Option	
DASC 6930 Graduate Thesis	12
and	
Students must choose two courses (6 elective credits) from the following list:	
MATH 5210 Advanced Modelling Techniques	3
MATH 5220 Advanced Optimization Methods	3
DASC 6210, Data Analysis in Business and Economics	3
DASC 6310, Data Analysis in Biology and Life Science	3
DASC 6510, Selected Topics in Data Science	3
DASC 6710, Work Experience	3
Total credits	18

Students who complete each course with a minimum B (GPA of 3.0 on a scale of 4.33) or are exempt, will be awarded a degree of MScDS. A student who receives a B- or lower in two or more courses may be required to withdraw from the MScDS regardless of their grade point average unless the MScDS Committee recommends otherwise.

The residency requirement is 23 credits of a possible 32 credits.

Career opportunities for graduates

- Data scientists in large private or public organizations.
- Data analyst positions in software development, business intelligence, medical/health research, and data management.
- Data visualization positions in the private or public sectors.
- Strategic analysis manager positions of policy-making bodies of government and organizations.
- Database administrators in all levels of government and other institutions.
- Data analyst of social or communication networks.
- Data specialists in consulting firms.

Program contacts

MScDS Program Coordinator email MScDS-coordinator@tru.ca

Graduate Admissions email gradadmissions@tru.ca

International Graduate Admission email igrad@tru.ca

Master of Engineering Science

A two-year, including one mandatory work term graduate degree with concentration options of electrical, computer or software engineering. Graduates receive a Master of Engineering Science (MEngSc) degree.

Learning Options

Study full-time or part-time on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall term

Program overview

The purpose of the Master of Engineering Science is to teach the essential elements of modern Electrical, Computer and Software engineering, covering broader aspects of the tools, methods and techniques that are used in the industry for the engineering product design development. It also offers working professionals the opportunity to learn more about the technological advances in these areas and prepares them to overcome the challenges of the industry in adapting new technology. The graduate program is focusing on strong analytical, technical, and professional skills development in graduates and graduates will have a strong foundation in the practice of engineering profession.

Admission requirements

All admissions to the Master of Engineering Science program are subject to the approval of the Engineering Program Graduate Admission Committee.

Following are the minimum admission requirements:

Academic Requirements: Students may gain admission to the Master of Engineering Science program:

Graduates with an undergraduate degree or equivalent (typically a four-year program with full-time enrolment or equivalent) from an accredited university in electrical or computer or software engineering or closely related discipline, with at least a "B" average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.33) in the last two years of study (last 60 credits).

Language Requirement: Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree in an English language university or are from a country whose first language is not English must have one of the following:

1. A minimum TOEFL score of 570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher, or
2. A minimum iBT score of 88 with no section below 20, or
3. IELTS of at least 6.5 with no band below 6.0, or
4. CAEL of at least 70 with no subsets below 60.

Reference Letters: Applicants must arrange two letters of reference from academics or professionals, which must come directly to TRU.

Program requirements

Graduate course work total 15 credits – see grad requirements.

Co-op Work Term – COOP 5080 Masters of Engineering Co-op Work Term 1 (3 credits)

Master of Engineering Science Thesis (12 credits)

Students are required to complete five concentration specific (SENG,

CENG, EENG) graduate three-credit courses (5xxx and higher) or graduate three-credit courses from closely related disciplines as approved by the graduate program advisor. At least three graduate courses must be from discipline of concentration.

Thesis: Students are required to involve in primary research and make significant contribution to scholarship in the areas of engineering specialization under the supervision of a faculty member and a thesis advisory committee. Students are required to write a thesis highlighting the results disseminated from this work and successfully defend it before an examining committee. The students register in this course each semester for a minimum of three terms and until all requirements for the thesis have been met.

Graduation requirements

1. Completion of total 30 credits
2. Completion of five concentration specific graduate three-credit courses (5xxx and higher) or graduate three-credit courses from closely related disciplines as approved by the graduate program advisor.
3. At least three graduate courses must be from discipline of concentration.
4. Completion of ONE Co-op Work Term.
- 5 Completion of a full-year (three terms minimum), twelve-credit research thesis course (ENGR 6000).
6. Write and successfully defend the Master's thesis.
7. Student must earn a grade of "B" or better in all graduate courses.
8. Student must achieve a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 in order to graduate.
9. A student who receives a "B-" or lower in two or more courses may be required to withdraw from the MEngSc regardless of their grade point average unless the TRU's Engineering Program Graduate Admission Committee recommends otherwise.

Important Explanation:

There is only one REQUIRED course which is thesis course ENGR 6000. The rest, in all the three concentrations the Five graduate courses need to be completed are ELECTIVE.

In order to graduate with **Software Engineering concentration** with current list of SENG Elective courses, the students need to finish: ENGR 6000, SENG 5010, SENG 5020, SENG 5030, SENG 5040, SENG 5050. However maximum of two SENG courses from above list can be replaced with CENG or EENG courses.

In order to graduate with **Computer Engineering concentration** with current list of CENG Elective courses, the students need to finish: ENGR 6000, CENG 5010, CENG 5020, CENG 5030, CENG 5040, CENG 5050. However maximum of two CENG courses from above list can be replaced with SENG or EENG courses.

To graduate with the **Electrical Engineering concentration** with current list of EENG Elective courses, the students must finish: ENGR 6000, EENG 5010, ENG 5020, EENG 5030, EENG 5040, EENG 5050. A maximum of two EENG courses from above list can be replaced with SENG or EENG courses.

Program Contacts

Graduate Admissions email gradadmissions@tru.ca

International Graduate Admission email igrad@tru.ca

Bachelor of Science

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in the fall, winter, or summer term.

Distance Education: Many courses are available through TRU Open Learning.

The Faculty of Science is committed to providing its students with a quality education emphasizing personal attention, choice, and flexibility. In the Bachelor of Science program, students can expect opportunities for practical, hands-on experience across a spectrum of science disciplines in the classroom, in the lab, and the field. Also, there are opportunities for students to work with nationally and internationally recognized professor-researchers in their research laboratories.

Program overview

The BSc is a rigorous program that provides students with depth and breadth in their science education. Communication skills and computer literacy are promoted. Flexibility in the program allows students to pursue interests in disciplines outside their area of specialization.

TRU offers three routes to a BSc degree: a major in a specific discipline or disciplines, an honours program in a specific discipline (currently available in biology, chemical biology, mathematics, and computing science), or a general science degree.

Many of our graduates go on to science careers in medicine, veterinary medicine, medical genetics, elementary and high school teaching, resource management, high tech industry, biotechnology, optometry, pharmacy, dentistry, wildlife management, respiratory therapy and more. A significant number of TRU Science graduates have been very successful in graduate school, and many have received NSERC scholarships to continue their studies.

Service Learning

Students may take 6 credits of service learning during their third or fourth years. Of these 6 credits, three may be applied directly to the major. A service-learning course is a faculty-supervised community-based learning project completed individually or in groups of up to five students.

Co-operative Education

Co-op education allows students to integrate academic study terms with paid periods of relevant experience in their field of study, and usually requires an additional year for completion of the degree program.

BSc students majoring in biology (animal; general; cellular, molecular and microbial; ecology and environmental biology), chemical biology, chemistry (chemistry or environmental chemistry), physics, mathematics or computing science may apply to enter the co-operative education option in one of these areas.

Students alternate between periods on campus, full-time study and work terms, which are full-time paid employment. Students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year.

A BSc co-operative education work term is considered a three-credit elective. Each program has different requirements for the elective.

Refer to tru.ca/coop for detailed program information and co-op policies, procedures, and fees.

Bachelor of Science, Biology Co-op

Students must have completed first year and will have completed three of BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290, before the first work term. Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc biology co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for co-op.

Students must complete a minimum of three co-op work terms to graduate with co-op designation. Biology students normally apply in the fall term of their second year.

Bachelor of Science, Chemical Biology Co-op

Students must have completed first year and CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520 and anticipate completing CHEM 2120/2220 and CHEM 2100/2250 prior to the first work term. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required and must be maintained throughout the co-op program. For students applying to co-op in third year, CHEM 3100 and CHEM 3120 or CHEM 3170 must be completed prior to the first work term, and at least *one* of the following: CHEM 3060, 3070, and 3080, or CHEM 3220, 3230 and 3240, or CHEM 3310, 3320, 3330 A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required and must be maintained.

Students must complete a minimum of three co-op work terms to graduate with a co-op designation. Chemistry students normally apply in the fall term of their second or third year.

Bachelor of Science, Computing Science Co-op

The BCS co-op program is open for Bachelor of Computing Science students in all majors, including those in the Computing Science Diploma program.

Students must have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 in all BSc courses and have completed COMP 2130 and 2230 prior to their first work term. Students must be enrolled in a **minimum** of 2 on-

campus Computing Science (COMP) courses per academic semester to be accepted into the program. Completion of the COOP 1000 course is a prerequisite to participating in the co-op program.

Students successfully completing a co-op work term will receive 3 elective credits, up to 9 credits. Students obtain lower-level credits for COOP 1130 and COOP 2130. The third co-op work term, COOP 3130, will be considered as upper level COMP 3 elective credits.

Co-op Students entering BCS in third year must complete two work terms to graduate with the co-op designation. COOP 1130 Work Term 1 and COOP 2130 Work Term 2.

Students entering BCS before third year must complete one additional work term to graduate with co-op designation COOP 3130 – Work Term 3.

Students with further questions regarding the computing science co-op program, please contact the Computing Science Co-op Coordinator.

Bachelor of Science, Mathematics Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BSc math co-op program and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the co-op. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning their first work term.

Applicants must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.67 in BSc degree courses. Students must complete three co-op work terms to graduate with a co-op designation. Mathematics students normally apply for the co-op option in the fall term of their second or third year.

Bachelor of Science, Physics Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33. Physics students normally apply for the co-op option in the fall term of their second year.

Second-and third- year physics students who have completed or anticipate completing the following courses with a minimum cumulative 2.33 GPA prior to the first work term will be eligible: PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250, PHYS 2000, PHYS 2200, PHYS 2250, MATH 2110, MATH 2120, MATH 3170. Also, students must complete the following courses with a minimum cumulative 2.33 GPA prior to the first January work term in third year: PHYS 3200, PHYS 3250 and PHYS 3400; OR PHYS 3090, PHYS 3140 and PHYS 3160. Completion of COMP 1130 or COMP 1520 is highly recommended. Preference will be given to students with a demonstrated background in computers and electronics.

International experiences

Study Abroad

TRU offers a range of International Exchange opportunities, and is a member of a large, international Study Abroad program that gives students access to universities around the world. BSc students may want to spend one or more terms of study at another university.

International Field Schools

TRU offers a number of general and program-specific [field schools](#) every year. These schools run from two to six weeks in length and offer course credit that can be applied to your degree.

Admission requirements

Students can apply directly to a major when they apply to the BSc. If students are unsure what they want to major in when applying, they can select “Bachelor of Science General” instead of a specific major. Students can change majors at any time.

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Bachelor of Science major programs have specific first year course requirements. It is strongly recommended that students become familiar with the prerequisite requirements for the specific majors. before applying for admission. Students must declare majors and minors if they choose to pursue these specializations. Students should speak with an academic advisor to develop and maintain an academic plan.

In general, the minimum prerequisite requirements for courses in the first-year courses in the BSc programs are as follows:

Major	Prerequisites
Biology (all majors)	Life Sciences 11 or Anatomy & Physiology 12 with C+ (or equivalent) or better,
General Science	Chemistry 11 (or equivalent),
Chemistry	Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent) within the past 2 years,
Chemical Biology	Physics 11 (or equivalent), (or PHYS 1130)
Environmental Chemistry	English Studies 12 or English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% (or equivalent)
Computing Science	Chemistry 11 or equivalent,
Mathematics	Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+(or equivalent) within the past 2 years,
Data Science	Physics 11 (or equivalent),
Physics	English Studies 12 or English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% (or equivalent)

Note: These are the minimum requirements. Several major programs recommend courses with more stringent prerequisite requirements. Students may upgrade their prerequisites while enrolled in the Bachelor of Science program.

Students should familiarize themselves with the course requirements for their intended major and consult the individual course descriptions for specific prerequisite requirements.

In Bachelor of Science major programs, satisfactory completion is a grade of C or better in the specific discipline courses (unless otherwise stated). All course prerequisites will be checked to ensure compliance.

Transfer Credit

Students from another college or university may apply to transfer to TRU any time after October 1. BC Students intending to transfer should check bctransferguide.ca to see what credits may transfer.

Laddering credit to the BSc program

Course credit from the TRU Associate of Science degree may be applied toward a BSc degree. Contact the BSc Program Advisor bscadvising@tru.ca for more information.

Program Advising

Students in the **First and Second years** of the BSc program should choose their 1000-2000 level courses in consultation with an **Academic Advisor** (advising@tru.ca) to meet the basic requirements and the specific prerequisite requirements for the 3000-4000 level courses for each major.

Program planning

Students should begin planning their upper-level course selections no later than at the start of their second year. This is particularly important in those major programs in which there is little flexibility in course selection. Students should pay close attention to the course prerequisites.

Failure to do so may severely limit the courses students may enrol in during any one year. Students are strongly advised to consult with a TRU Academic Advisor or the BSc Advisor to assist them with their program planning.

The **BSc Third- and Fourth-year Program Advisor** will assist students in selecting 3000-4000 level courses to meet the graduation requirements for each major.

Contact: bscadvising@tru.ca | phone 250-828-5166

Entry into Year 3

Students currently registered in science at TRU will automatically be admitted to the third year of the degree program once they have met the requirements listed below.

Students new to TRU, or students currently in a TRU non-science program must apply to the third year of the BSc program in either a major program or to the General Science program. Students accepted into the program are required to select their courses for the upcoming year in consultation with the BSc Advisor. Late applications will only be considered if space is available.

Academic requirements: entry into Year 3

A minimum grade point average of 2.0 for all previous university credit courses attempted.

Completion of 54 or more TRU credits which include:

- 6-9 TRU credits from English including 3 or 6 credits from ENGL 1100, 1110, 1210 (depending on the grade obtained in the first English course taken) and CMNS 2290 or 2300
- Minimum of 18 credits in introductory courses in science and mathematical and computing science as specified in section 4. a) under Graduation requirements in the TRU Calendar
- Minimum of 6 credits in 2000-level science courses

Entry into Year 4

Completion of 84 or more TRU credits of which 50 or more credits must be in science and mathematical and computing science.

Program Approval: Third- and Fourth-Year Students

Students applying for admission to the third and fourth years of the major or General Science Programs must have their proposed course

programs approved by the BSc Advisor each year before registration.

Limitation of enrolment

It may be necessary to limit enrolment in certain courses if the demand is greater than the resources available. When enrolment becomes limited, admission to 3000- and 4000-level courses will be selective and students having the highest overall grade point averages, and those who require specific courses for graduation, will be given preference.

Upper-level course offerings

All upper level science courses listed in the specific program listings sections of this calendar are planned to be offered; however, these course listings are subject to change without notice.

There is no guarantee that specific courses listed will be available.

Please check with the BSc Program Advisor for availability of courses in any particular year.

Bachelor of Science, General Science Program

The General Science program, leading to a Bachelor of Science degree, gives students an education in science that is broader than the individual science majors programs, but is still rigorous. The General Program offers students the opportunity to specialize at the upper level (third and fourth years) in two or more of the areas of biology, chemistry, earth sciences, mathematical and computing science (mathematics, computing science and statistics) and physics.

Many science graduates move on to careers in science or to further study in a variety of areas. The BSc degree can be used as the basis for entry into graduate school in some subjects, while for others further qualifying studies may be required. Specific university calendars should be consulted for detailed admission requirements and application procedures for further study.

Program requirements, General Science

Completion of the Bachelor of Science Degree in General Science requires the completion of 120 TRU credits of course work. Normally 30 credits are taken each year for a period of four years. Completion of the degree on a part-time basis is also possible.

Lower-level requirements (1000- and 2000-level courses)

Students in the BSc in General Science must take (or have taken) 6 TRU credits of 1000 level mathematics (calculus) and 3 credits of 1000 level introductory courses in each of chemistry, computing science, physics, and either biology or geology in their first two years.

Students must also take 6 additional TRU science credits from any area of science (astronomy, biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, physical geography, physics, or statistics) during their first two years.

During the first two years at least 3 credits of English must also be completed, including CMNS 2290 or 2300. (Students who do not achieve a high-level of performance in their first English course will be required to complete 6 credits of English.)

The General Science program requires careful planning. Students must ensure that during their second year they complete the prerequisites for the 3000- and 4000-level courses.

Students with sufficiently high standing may, with special permission from the BSc Advisor, enrol in a limited number of upper-level courses prior to admission to third year. Normally, this may not exceed 6 upper-level credits. These will count toward the 48 credits of upper-level courses required for graduation.

Upper-level requirements (3000- and 4000-level courses)

There are two alternative routes to degree completion in the General Science program, both of which require completion of a minimum of 48 TRU credits of upper-level courses. Of these upper-level courses, a minimum of 30 credits or 36 credits, depending upon the alternative chosen, must be in upper-level science courses (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics, and statistics), with the remaining upper-level courses chosen from science (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics, statistics) or arts or business courses.

Alternatives:

- Completion of 18 upper-level credits in each of two areas (chosen from biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics and statistics, physics). This alternative is particularly recommended for students planning to qualify to teach in BC secondary schools.
- Completion of at least 18 upper-level credits in one of the six areas (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics and statistics, physics) and at least 6 upper-level credits in each of two other areas.

Bachelor of Science Majors

Bachelor of Science (BSc) majors are intended for students wishing to specialize in a single field of science which may lead to graduate study if a sufficiently high standing is obtained.

The courses available in the BSc majors may also meet the course requirements or recommended course requirements, for entry into a variety of professional programs such as:

- Dentistry, Medicine, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Rehabilitation Sciences at UBC and most other universities offering similar programs
- Veterinary Medicine program at the University of Saskatchewan
- Pre-veterinary year at the University of Guelph
- Optometry program at the University of Waterloo
- Chiropractic program at Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College
- Naturopathic Medicine program at the Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine, as well as similar programs at other institutions in Canada and the United States

Individual university calendars should be consulted for detailed admission requirements and application procedures for the programs mentioned above.

Students wishing to include a broader range of courses in a BSc major program may be able to proceed by completing as many of their course requirements as possible at TRU and completing any remaining course requirements (to a maximum of 30 credits) at another university as a 'visiting student.' A **letter of permission** from TRU is required for 'visiting student' status.

Bachelor of Science Major with a Minor

Students taking a BSc major may also complete a minor in a discipline or disciplines outside their major. This allows students to acquire extensive experience in an area outside the discipline of their major, and to identify this experience as a component of their degree on their transcript.

Students may pursue a minor either in, another area of science, or in another discipline for which sufficient upper level (3000 and 4000 level) courses are available.

The BSc minors in archeology and geology, and management require the completion of at least 30 credits and no more than 42 credits in the area of the minor. At least 18 of these credits must be at the upper level (third or fourth year). No more than three of the required upper-level credits can be the same for both the major and the minor.

Minors have individual and specific requirements. Please consult a program advisor.

Minor in Archaeology and Geology

Requires the completion of the following courses:	
GEOL 1110	Introduction to Physical Geology
GEOL 3290	Sedimentology and Stratigraphy
GEOL 2050 or BIOL 1210	Historical Geology: Global Change Through Time Principles of Biology 2
3 credits from first or second-year Archaeology:	
ARCH 1110 or ARCH 2190	Human Origins Ancient North Americans
9 credits in third- and fourth-year Archaeology from:	
ARCH 3050	Theory in Archaeology
ARCH 3060	Summer Field Training in Archaeology
ARCH 3260	Environmental Archaeology
ARCH 4110	Prehistory Spec Areas
ARCH 4200	Archaeology of British Columbia
9 credits in third- and fourth-year Geology from:	
GEOL 3010	Principles of Palaeontology
GEOL 3030	Environmental Geochemistry
GEOL 3190	Geomorphology
GEOL 4250	Geological History of North America
GEOL 4480	Directed Studies in Geology

Minor in Biology

A minimum of 12 credits in biology at the 3000 and/or 4000 level is required.

Students considering a biology minor must make sure to take the prerequisite courses required for their chosen upper-level biology courses that are part of their minor. Students may request, but are not guaranteed, a waiver for a prerequisite or corequisites if they meet the following criteria:

- students have completed at least 45 credits.
- students have achieved a B+ or higher in any two of the following: BIOL 1110, BIOL 1210, BIOL 2130, BIOL 2340, BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290. Course instructors will always make the final determination of whether a prerequisite can be waived.

Minor in Chemistry

A minimum of 9 credits in 3000 and/or 4000 level chemistry courses
There are no restricted courses for the Chemistry minor
CHEM 1500 and either CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520 are required
Credits from 2000-level Chemistry courses are required that satisfy the specific pre-requisites for the 3000/4000 level Chemistry courses selected. Students may request but are not guaranteed a waiver for a prerequisite or corequisite for a desired course. The course instructor will make the final determination if a requisite can be waived.

Minor in Computing Science

Required Courses: 9 credits of upper level computing science	
COMP Elective	3000-4000 Level Computing Elective
COMP Elective	3000-4000 Level Computing Elective
COMP Elective	3000-4000 Level Computing Elective

Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development

Requires the completion of 12 credits of upper-level courses from the list below.	
ECON 3410	The Economics of Climate Change
ECON 3690	Community Economic Development
ECON 3700	Cost Benefit Analysis for Project Evaluation
ECON 3710	Environmental Economics
ECON 3990	*Selected Topics in Economics
ECON 3730	Forestry Economics
ECON 3740	Natural Resource Economics
ECON 4720	Sustainable Economic Development
ECON 4990	*Selected Topics in Economics
At least two of: (6 credits)	
BIOL 3020, BIOL 3030, BIOL 3100, BIOL 3290, BIOL 3430, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL 4100, BIOL 4160, BIOL 4260, BIOL 4270.	
CHEM 3010 or CHEM 3020	
PHIL 4350	
An upper-level geology course	
An upper-level natural resource science course	
An upper-level ECON course from the list above	

Note: * ECON 3990 and 4990 can only be used if special topics covered are related to the minor. The Chairs/Program Advisor with consultation will make this decision.

Minor in Management

MATH 1070 or MATH 1100 or MATH 1140	Mathematics for Business and Economics 2 or Finite Mathematics with Applications 1 or Calculus 1
STAT 1200 or STAT 2000 or PSYC 2100 or ECON 2320 or BIOL 3000 or ACCT 2210	Introduction to Statistics or Probability and Statistics or Analysis of Psychological Data or Economics and Business Statistics 1 or Biometrics or Financial Accounting
MIST 2610 or COMP 1020	Management Information Systems or Introduction to Spreadsheets
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour
FNCE 3120	Finance

MKTG 3430	Marketing
HRMN 3820	Human Resources
Plus, three additional 3000/4000 business course	

Minor in Math

Minimum 12 upper level (3000 or 4000 numbered) credits in mathematics except MATH 3700 and MATH 3510.
All pre-requisites/co-requisites for the upper level courses must be taken as well.

Minor in Physics

A minimum of 12 credits in 3000 and/or 4000 level physics courses is required. All upper level course pre-requisites/co-requisites must be met.
There are no restrictions or required courses for the minor.

For specific requirements regarding minors in non-science disciplines, refer to specific faculties and their programs in the TRU Calendar and consult the appropriate department Program Advisor.

Students considering a minor must plan their program very carefully and they should complete any lower-level (1000 and 2000 level) prerequisites required for the upper-level courses they plan to take in the field of their minor during their first two years. In most cases the completion of a major and a minor will require the completion of more than 48 upper-level credits and may, depending upon what lower-level courses are taken, require the completion of more than a total of 120 credits for graduation.

Bachelor of Science Double Major

Students taking a BSc may complete majors in two science disciplines. (For example, biology and chemistry, chemistry and physics, computing science and mathematics, mathematics, and physics, etc.) A double major is not permitted in mathematics and data science because the overlap in required courses in these two majors is too great. A double major requires the completion of all the specific requirements for each major. No more than six (6) of the required upper-level credits can be the same for the two majors. The completion of a double major will usually take five years (10 terms) of study rather than the four years (8 terms) required for a single major. Students wishing to plan a double major program should meet with the BSc Advisor for further information.

Students are encouraged to declare intent to pursue a double major as early as possible, to enable appropriate planning.

Double Degrees

Students in the BSc program interested in study in a non-science area beyond the scope of a minor may pursue a double degree and be awarded a degree in the second area in addition to the BSc (e.g., BSc and BA or BSc and BBA). Students must complete a minimum of 30 extra credits for the second degree and must meet the normal requirements in respect to courses and the number of credits of each program.

Bachelor of Science Honours Program

The Bachelor of Science Honours program aims to provide motivated students with the opportunity to develop their research skills under the supervision of a faculty member and to have these skills recognized as part of their program. The completion of an honours program should provide a competitive edge for students wishing to enter graduate or professional schools.

Honours programs for BSc students at TRU are available in the fields of biology, chemical biology, mathematics, and computing science.

Specific requirements are listed below in each of the discipline areas.

Bachelor of Science Major Program requirements

Completion of a Bachelor of Science major degree requires the completion of 120 credits of course work. Usually, students take 30 credits each year for a period of four years. Completion of the degree on a part-time basis is also possible. A detailed description of course requirements is below under "Graduation requirements". Students must ensure that during their second year they complete the course prerequisites for courses they plan to take in subsequent years.

Biology Programs

Build a strong foundation in all aspects of biology with maximum flexibility. Students can choose courses to match their interests giving them the ability to tailor their education. The BSc biology programs involve extensive field and laboratory experiences.

Students in third and fourth year can do research with honours and directed studies.

Major in Animal Biology

Lower-Level	60 credits
BIOL 1110 and 1210	6 credits
CHEM 1500 and 1510 or 1500 and 1520	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹	3 credits
ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300 ²	3 credits
MATH 1130 and 1230 or, MATH 1140 and 1240 or, MATH 1150 and 1250	6 credits
PHYS 1100 and 1200 or PHYS 1150 and 1250 ³	3 or 6 credits
BIOL 2130 and 2340	6 credits
BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290	12 credits
CHEM 2120 and 2220	6 credits
3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1130 or 1150 ¹	3 credits
Electives (see 2, 3 and 4)	3 - 9 credits
Upper-Level	60 credits
BIOL 3000	3 credits
BIOL 3030	3 credits
BIOL 3400 ⁶	3 credits
BIOL 3130 and 3350	6 credits
BIOL 3540 and 3550	6 credits
BIOL 4130 or 4140	3 credits
Animal Biology Electives ⁸	18 credits
Upper-Level Electives ⁷	9 credits

Other electives ⁴	3 credits
The Animal Biology Honours program requires completion of 126 credits: 117 credits as above (minus 3 credits of upper-level electives) plus BIOL 3980 and BIOL 4980 (3 credits) and BIOL 4990 (Honours Thesis; 6 credits)	
Notes:	
¹ Must be taken prior to third year.	
² Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 need only take 3 credits of ENGL. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any discipline outside science. CMNS 2300 is recommended.	
³ Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete PHYS 1150 (3 credits). The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.	
⁴ The BSc requires at least 18 credits of courses be taken in disciplines outside science. 3-6 credits of ENGL (see 2) and BIOL 3400 (see 5) count toward this requirement. Additional electives must therefore include at least 9-12 credits in disciplines outside science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of science. The remaining electives can be chosen from any academic discipline.	
⁵ The BSc requires at least 48 credits of courses numbered 3000 or higher.	
⁶ BIOL 2300/3300/4300 or BIOL 3300/4300 and COOP 1000 are acceptable alternatives to BIOL 3400. These courses count towards the "non-science" requirement for the BSc. (See 4)	
⁷ At least 9 credits of electives must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher. These may be in any discipline, and some may count toward the "non-science" requirement.	
⁸ ANBI electives: BIOL 3100, BIOL 3110, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3220, BIOL 3290, BIOL 3310, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL 4100, BIOL 4160 or NRSC 4040, BIOL 4270 or NRSC 3000, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490, NRSC 3210, NRSC 4020, NRSC 4050, NRSC 4100	

Major in Biology

Lower-Level	60 credits
BIOL 1110 and 1210	6 credits
CHEM 1500 and 1510 or CHEM 1500 and 1520	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹	3 credits
ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300 ²	3 credits
MATH 1130 and 1230 or, 1140 and 1240 or 1150 and 1250	6 credits
PHYS 1100 and 1200 or 1150 and 1250 ³	6 credits
BIOL 2130 and 2340	6 credits
BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290	12 credits
CHEM 2120 and 2220	6 credits
3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1130 or 1150 ¹	3 credits
Electives ^{See 2, 3 and 4}	3-9 credits
Upper-Level	60 credits
BIOL 3000	3 credits
BIOL 3030	3 credits
BIOL 3130 and 3350	6 credits
BIOL 3400 ⁶	3 credits
Two of BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, 3550 or one of these and both of BIOL 4110 and 4210 ⁹	6 or 9 credits
BIOL 4120, 4130 or 4140	3 credits
Biology Electives ⁸	9 or 12 credits
Upper-Level Electives ⁷	15 credits
Other Electives ⁴	9 credits
The Biology Honours program requires completion of 126 credits: 117 credits as above (minus 3 credits of upper-level electives) plus BIOL 3980 and BIOL 4980 (3 credits) and BIOL 4990 (Honours Thesis; 6 credits)	

Notes:	
¹	Must be taken prior to third year.
²	Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 need only take 3 credits of ENGL. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any discipline outside science. CMNS 2300 is recommended.
³	Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year physics—PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.
⁴	The Bachelor of Science requires at least 18 credits of courses be taken in disciplines outside science. 3-6 credits of ENGL (see 2) and BIOL 3400 (see 5) count toward this requirement. Additional electives must therefore include at least 9-12 credits in disciplines outside of science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of science. The remaining electives can be chosen from any academic discipline.
⁵	The Bachelor of Science requires at least 48 credits of courses numbered 3000 or higher.
⁶	BIOL 2300/3300/4300 or BIOL 3300/4300 and COOP 1000 are acceptable alternatives to BIOL 3400. These courses count towards the "non-science" requirement for the B.Sc. (see 4)
⁷	At least 15 credits of electives must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher. These may be in any discipline, and some may count toward the "non-science" requirement.
⁸	BIOL Electives: BIOL 3010, BIOL 3100, BIOL 3110, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3210, BIOL 3220, BIOL 3230, BIOL 3260, BIOL 3290, BIOL 3310, BIOL 3430, BIOL 3510, BIOL 3520, BIOL 3540, BIOL 3550, BIOL 3800, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL4100, BIOL 4110, BIOL 4120, BIOL 4130, BIOL 4140, BIOL 4150, BIOL 4160 or NRSC 4040, BIOL 4210, BIOL 4250, BIOL 4260, BIOL 4270 or NRSC 3000, BIOL 4350, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490, BIOL 4600, NRSC 3110, NRSC 3210, NRSC 4020, NRSC 4050, NRSC 4100, NRSC 4130
⁹	If students choose BIOL 4010/4110 plus one other from BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, then only 9 credits of BIOL electives are required.

Major in Cellular, Molecular and Microbial Biology

Lower-Level	60 credits
BIOL 1110 and 1210	6 credits
CHEM 1500 and 1510 or, CHEM 1500 and 1520	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹	3 credits
ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300 ²	0-3 credits
MATH 1130 and 1230 or, 1140 and 1240 or, 1150 and 1250	6 credits
PHYS 1100 and 1200 or 1150 and 1250 ³	3-6 credits
BIOL 2130 and 2340	6 credits
BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290	12 credits
CHEM 2120 and 2220	6 credits
3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1130 or 1150 ¹	3 credits
Electives ^(see 2, 3 and 4)	3-9 credits
Upper-Level	60 credits ⁵
BIOL 3000	3 credits
BIOL 3130 and 3230	6 credits
BIOL 3350 and 3520	6 credits
BIOL 3210	3 credits
BIOL 3400 ⁴	3 credits
BIOL 4110 and 4210	6 credits
BIOL 4130 and BIOL 4250	6 credits
BIOL 4350	3 credits
CMMB Electives ⁸	6 credits
Upper-Level Electives ⁷	9 credits

Other Electives ⁴	9 credits
The CMMB Honours program requires completion of 126 credits: 117 credits as above (minus 3 credits of upper-level electives) plus BIOL 3980 and BIOL 4980 (3 credits) and BIOL 4990 (Honours Thesis; 6 credits).	
¹	Must be taken prior to third year.
²	Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 need only take 3 credits of ENGL. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any discipline outside science. CMNS 2300 is recommended.
³	Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete PHYS 1150 (3 credits). The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.
⁴	The B.Sc. requires at least 18 credits of courses be taken in disciplines outside science. 3-6 credits of ENGL (see 2) and BIOL3400 (see 5) count toward this requirement. Additional electives must therefore include at least 9-12 credits in disciplines outside of science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of science. The remaining electives can be chosen from any academic discipline.
⁵	Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first-year physics—PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area
⁶	BIOL 2300/3300/4300 or BIOL 3300/4300 and COOP 1000 are acceptable alternatives to BIOL 3400. These courses count towards the "non-science" requirement for the BSc (see 4)
⁷	At least 9 credits of electives must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher. These may be in any discipline, and some may count toward the "non-science" requirement.
⁸	CMMB Electives: BIOL 3010, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3310, BIOL 3510, BIOL 3540, BIOL 3550, BIOL 3800, BIOL 4150, BIOL4480, BIOL 4490, BIOL 4600

Major in Ecology and Environmental Biology

Lower -Level	60 credits
BIOL 1110 and 1210	6 credits
CHEM 1500 and 1510 or, CHEM 1500 and 1520	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹	3 credits
ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140, 1150, 1210, CMNS 2290 or 2300 ²	0-3 credits
MATH 1130 and 1230 or, MATH 1140 and 1240 or, MATH 1150 and 1250	6 credits
PHYS 1100 and 1200 or 1150 and 1250 ³	6 credits
BIOL 2130 and 2340	6 credits
BIOL 2160, 2170, 2280 and 2290	12 credits
CHEM 2120 and 2220	6 credits
3 credits of COMP chosen from COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1130 or 1150 ¹	3 credits
Electives ^{2,3,4}	3-9 credits
Upper level	60 credits ⁵
BIOL 3000	3 credits
BIOL 3030	3 credits
BIOL 3130 and 3350	6 credits
BIOL 3400 ⁶	3 credits
two of BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, 3550 or one of these and both of BIOL 4110 and 4210 ⁹	6 or 9 credits
BIOL 4120, 4130 or 4140	3 credits
BIOL 4160	3 credits
Ecology & Environmental Biology Electives ⁸	12 or 15 credits
Upper-Level Electives ⁷	9 credits
Other Electives ⁴	9 credits

The Ecology and Environmental Biology Honours program requires completion of 126 credits: 117 credits as above (minus 3 credits of upper-level electives) plus BIOL 3980 and BIOL 4980 (3 credits) and BIOL 4990 (Honours Thesis; 6 credits).	
¹	Must be taken prior to third year.
²	Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 need only take 3 credits of ENGL. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any discipline outside of science. CMNS 2300 is recommended.
³	Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete PHYS 1150 (3 credits). The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.
⁴	The BSc requires at least 18 credits of courses to be taken in disciplines outside science. 3-6 credits of ENGL (see 2) and BIOL3400 (see 5) count toward this requirement. Additional electives must therefore include at least 9-12 credits in disciplines outside of science, including at least 2 disciplines (other than English) outside of science. The remaining electives can be chosen from any academic discipline.
⁵	The B.Sc. requires at least 48 credits of courses numbered 3000 or higher.
⁶	Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first-year physics— PHYS 1150. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area
⁷	At least 9 credits of electives must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher. These may be in any discipline, and some may count toward the "non-science" requirement.
⁸	EEBI Electives: BIOL 3010, BIOL 3100, BIOL 3110, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3210, BIOL 3220, BIOL 3260, BIOL 3290, BIOL3430, BIOL 4020, BIOL 4090, BIOL 4100, BIOL 4120, BIOL 4140, or NRSC 4040, BIOL 4260, BIOL 4270 or NRSC 3000, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490, NRSC 3110, NRSC 3210, NRSC 4020, NRSC 4050, NRSC 4100, NRSC 4130
⁹	If students choose BIOL 4010/4110 plus one other from BIOL 3510, 3520, 3540, then only 12 credits of EEBI electives are required.

Interdisciplinary Major Program in Chemical Biology

Lower-Level	
CHEM 1500 and 1510 or, CHEM 1500 and 1520	6 credits
BIOL 1110 and 1210	6 credits
PHYS 1100 and 1200 or PHYS 1150 and 1250	6 credits
MATH 1130 and 1230 or, MATH 1140 and 1240 or, MATH 1150 and 1250	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 (or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210) ¹	3-6 credits
COMP ² (chosen from one of COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1130 or 1150) ²	3 credits
CHEM 2100 and 2250	6 credits
CHEM 2120 and 2220	6 credits
CHEM 2160	3 credits
BIOL 2160	3 credits
BIOL 2130 and 2340	6 credits
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ¹	3 credits
Non-Science Elective	9 – 12 credits
Upper-Level	
CHEM 3100	3 credits
CHEM 3170	1 credit
CHEM 3220	3 credits
CHEM 3240	1 credit
CHEM 4450	3 credits
BIOL 3000	3 credits
BIOL 3130 and 3230	6 credits
BIOL 3350	3 credits
BIOL 3520	3 credits
BIOL 4150 and 4250	6 credits

Chemical Biology Electives ³	7- 9 credits
Upper-Level Electives ⁴	9 credits
Other Elective	3 credits
Notes:	
¹	Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS courses (CMNS 2290 or 2300) in their second year; students with less than a B in first-year English courses must take another 3 credits of first-year English (ENGL 1120, 1140 or 1210) before their second-year English requirement.
²	Must be taken prior to third year.
³	7 or 9 credits from CHEM 3060, CHEM 3140, CHEM 3310, CHEM 3330, CHEM 4220, CHEM 4320, CHEM 4400, CHEM 4420, CHEM 4480, CHEM 4600, BIOL 3010, BIOL 3200, BIOL 3510, BIOL 3540, BIOL 3550, BIOL 4350, BIOL 4480, BIOL 4490, PHIL 4330, PHIL 4350.
⁴	Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside science (other than English).

Interdisciplinary Honours Program in Chemical Biology

The BSc, Honours program in chemical biology requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for the major as well as CHBI 3980-1 (Introduction to Research), CHBI 4980-2 (Honours Seminar) and CHBI 4990-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the BSc, Chemical Biology Honours program at the end of their third year. Acceptance into the program normally requires fourth-year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least a B grade in all biology, chemistry and required English courses.

Co-operative Education

Students taking this program are eligible to enter the Biology or Chemistry Co-operative Education program, providing they meet the requirements.

Biology Honours Program

An honours program may be taken in any of the four biology majors areas listed above and requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for a major in any of these areas as well as BIOL 3980-1 (Introduction to Research), BIOL 4980-2 (Honours Seminar) and BIOL 4990-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the Biology Honours program at the end of their third year.

Acceptance into the program normally requires fourth year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least a B grade in all biology and required English courses.

Chemistry Programs

The TRU Major in Chemistry and Major in Environmental Chemistry programs are fully accredited by the Canadian Society for Chemistry.

Major in Chemistry

CHEM 1500 and 1510 or CHEM 1500 and 1520	6 credits
BIOL 1110 ¹	3 credits
Any COMP course ¹	3 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ²	3 credits
MATH 1130 and 1230, or MATH 1140 and MATH 1240, or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250	6 credits
PHYS 1100 and PHYS 1200, or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250	6 credits
CHEM 2100 and CHEM 2250	6 credits
CHEM 2120, CHEM 2220 and CHEM 2160	9 credits
MATH 2110 and MATH 2120	6 credits

CMNS 2290 or CMNS 2300 ^{1,2}	3 credits
Non-Science Electives	9-12 credits
CHEM 3060	3 credits
CHEM 3070	3 credits
CHEM 3080L	1 credit
CHEM 3100	3 credits
CHEM 3120L	1 credit
CHEM 3140	3 credits
CHEM 3220	3 credits
CHEM 3230	3 credits
CHEM 3240L	1 credit
CHEM 3310	3 credits
CHEM 3320	3 credits
CHEM 3330L	1 credit
CHEM 3730	3 credits
CHEM 4400L	1 credit
Selected Topics Electives (3 credits):	
Choose one of CHEM 4220 or CHEM 4320, or CHEM 4600 or CHEM 4070 or CHEM 4090 CHEM 4220 and CHEM 4320 are offered in winter even years. CHEM 4600 is offered in winter odd years	3 credits
Advanced Laboratory Electives (1 credit):	
One of CHEM 4410, or 4420, or 4430	1 credit
Chemistry Electives (3 credits):	3 credits
CHEM 3010 or CHEM 3020 or CHEM 3030 or CHEM 4480 or additional selected topics course.	
Electives (18 credits):	18 credits
18 remaining credits may be chosen from any discipline: at least 9 of these must be in courses numbers 3000 and higher.	
¹ Must be taken prior to third year. (Suggested; COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1130 or 1150)	
² Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 1100 (or 1110) may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year. Students with less than a B grade in their first-year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (1110, ENGL 1140, or 1210) before their second-year English requirement.	

Major in Environmental Chemistry

First and Second Year	57 credits
BIOL 1110 and BIOL 1210	6 credits
CHEM 1500	3 credits
CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520	3 credits
Any COMP course ¹	3 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ²	3 credits
MATH 1130 or MATH 1140 or MATH 1150	3 credits
MATH 1230 or MATH 1240 or MATH 1250	3 credits
PHYS 1100	3 credits
PHYS 1200 or PHYS 1150	3 credits
PHYS 1250	3 credits
CHEM 2100 and CHEM 2250	6 credits
CHEM 2120 and CHEM 2220	6 credits
CHEM 2160	3 credits
CMNS 2290 or CMNS 2300 ²	3 credits
MATH 2110	3 credits
STAT 2000 ³ or BIOL 3000 ³	3 credits
Third and Fourth Year	38 credits
CHEM 3010	3 credits
CHEM 3020	3 credits

CHEM 3060	3 credits
CHEM 3070	3 credits
CHEM 3080L	1 credit
CHEM 3100 ⁵	3 credits
CHEM 3120L ⁵	1 credit
CHEM 3140	3 credits
CHEM 3220	3 credits
CHEM 3230	3 credits
CHEM 3240L	1 credit
CHEM 3310	3 credits
CHEM 3320	3 credits
CHEM 3330L	1 credit
CHEM 3730 ⁸	3 credits
CHEM 4400L	1 credit
Electives: Choose one of the following selected topics:	
CHEM 4070 or 4090 or 4600 ⁶ CHEM 4220 or CHEM 4320 ⁷	3 credits
Select one lab from the following (1 credit):	
CHEM 4410L or 4420L or 4430L	1 credit
Environmental Chemistry Electives: (6 credits)	
Six upper-level credits of upper-level science courses relevance to Environmental Chemistry and approved by the Chair of the Physical Sciences Department, or their designate.	6 credits
Electives	15 – 18 credits
Notes:	
¹ Must be taken prior to third year. (Suggested; COMP 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1070, 1130 or 1150)	
² Students with less than a B grade in their first-year English courses are required to take another 3 credits of first year English 1110 or 1210 before their second-year English requirement. Students with a grade B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed to either of the required CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year.	
³ Credit will be given for only one Introductory Statistics course (see note under Statistics Course Descriptions) and BIOL 3000 requires MATH 1140 and 1240 or MATH 1150 and 1250 and third year standing.	
⁴ Electives must include 9 to 12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English).	
⁵ These 3000 level courses must be taken in the fall term of third year.	
⁶ CHEM 4600 is offered in winter term of alternate "odd" years.	
⁷ CHEM 4220 and CHEM 4320 are offered in winter term of "even" years.	
⁸ CHEM 3730 is required.	

Computing Science Programs

The Bachelor of Science, major in computing science is a four-year degree program that provides students with broad training in science (concentrated in the first two years), and then a thorough training in computing science (concentrated in the last two years). Graduates will then be well qualified for a wide range of employment opportunities, for further study in advanced degrees and for research positions. A co-operative education option is available for the Major in Computing Science.

Major in Computing Science

Year 1 and 2	
First and second year COMP courses	
COMP 1130, 1230, 2130, 2160, 2210, 2230, 2680, 2920	24 credits
MATH and STATS courses	15 credits
MATH 1700	3 credits
MATH 1130 and MATH 1230 or MATH 1140 and 1240	6 credits
MATH 2120	3 credits
STAT 2000	3 credits
First Year Science courses	9 credits
BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050	3 credits
CHEM 1500	3 credits
PHYS 1100 or 1150	3 credits
English requirements	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110	3 credits
(Or any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1210)	6 credits
CMNS 2290 or 2300	3 credits
Year 3 and 4	
Upper-Level COMP courses	42 credits
COMP 3260, COMP 3270, COMP 3410, COMP 3450, COMP 3540, COMP 3610, COMP 3710, COMP 3520, COMP 4910, COMP 4930	30 credits
COMP Upper-Level (3000-4000 level) elective courses (4 courses)	12 credits
Non-Science Electives	
Non-science elective (three courses)	9 credits
General elective	0-3 credits
General elective (Indigenous Knowledges and Ways)	3 credits
General elective (Lifelong Learning)	3 credits
Upper-Level General Elective	3 credits
1. Advisor approved Indigenous Knowledges and ways elective	
2. Advisor approved lifelong learning elective	

Bachelor of Science, Honours in Computing Science

Complete the requirements of the major in computing science plus the following:

- A total of 126 credits
- A 6-credit thesis course COMP 4960
- Two theory-based computing science courses from the following list:
 - 3110 Models of Computation
 - 3120 Programming Languages
 - 3130 Formal Languages, Automata and Compatibility
 - 3320 Computational Methodology
 - 3820 Computer Graphics and User Interface
 - 4110 Language Processors
 - 4120 Distributed Systems
 - 4320 Advanced Computational Methodology
 - 4340 Modelling and Simulation
 - 4480 Directed Studies
 - 4740 Expert Systems
 - 4750 Neural Networks
 - 4980 Current Topics in CS (if approved by coordinator)
- Two upper-level math courses from the following list:

- 3000 Complex Variables
- 3020 Introduction to Probability
- 3030 Introduction to Stochastic Processes
- 3070 Linear Algebra
- 3120 Introduction to Number Theory
- 3160 Differential Equations
- 3170 Calculus
- 3200 Real Variables
- 3220 Abstract Algebra
- 3400 Introduction to Linear Programming
- 3510 Problem Solving in Applied Math
- 3650 Numerical Analysis
- 3990 Selected Topics in Math
- 4410 Modelling of Discrete Optimization problems
- 4420 Optimization in Graphs and Networks
- 4430 Introduction to Graph Theory
- 4980 Directed Studies in Mathematics
- 4990 Selected Topics in Math

Bachelor of Science, Major in Computing Science and Mathematics

The BSc major, in computing science and mathematics is a four-year degree program, which provides students with rigorous specializations in both mathematics and computing science.

Year 1 and 2	
COMP requirements	18 credits
COMP 1130 or 1131, COMP 1230 or 1231, COMP 2160 or 2161, COMP 2680 or 2681, COMP 2230 or 2231, COMP 2920 or 2921	18 credits
First and Second Year MATH and STAT requirements	24 credits
MATH 1130 and 1230 or MATH 1140 and 1240	6 credits
MATH 1700 or 1701 (Critical thinking ILO)	3 credits
MATH 2110 and 2120 and 2240 and 2700	12 credits
STAT 2000	3 credits
First and Second Year Science requirements	9 credits
BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050	3 credits
CHEM 1500	3 credits
PHYS 1100 or 1150	3 credits
ENGL and CMNS requirements	6-9 credits
¹ ENGL 1100 or 1101, or	3 credits
Any two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210) ¹	6 credits
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ¹	3 credits
Indigenous Knowledges and Ways elective	3 credits
Year 3 and 4	
COMP requirements	24 credits
COMP 3450, or 3451, COMP 3520 or 3521, COMP 4910 or 4911	9 credits
COMP 4930	3 credits
4 Upper-Level COMP electives	12 credits
Third- and Fourth-Year MATH and STAT requirements	24 credits
MATH 3510 and 4430	6 credits
Any 4 out of the following:	
MATH 3000, MATH 3170, MATH 3070, MATH 3220, MATH 3400, MATH 3650	12 credits
Any 2 Upper-Level (3000 or above) MATH/STAT electives	6 credits

Non-Science Electives ²	9 – 12 credits
1 Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.	
2 non-science electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline.	
Students must also satisfy all Bachelor of Science degree requirements. A GPA of 2.0 is required to graduate.	

Additional Computing Science Program Options

- Bachelor of Computing Science (BCS)
- Bachelor of Computing Science and BBA double degree
- Computing Science Diploma

Mathematics Programs (Science)

Major in Data Science

The BSc, major in data science is a four-year degree program which combines mathematics, statistics and computer science. It provides students with an excellent foundation to pursue work in data science. Analytical and problem-solving skills learned in mathematics are applicable to many disciplines.

Year 1 and 2	
BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050	3 credits
CHEM 1500	3 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110	3 credits
Students who do not earn a minimum mark of B in one of the above English courses must take one of the English courses below before proceeding to a CMNS course. (This will count as one elective course).	
(Above plus one of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210)	6 credits
Students who earn a mark of at least a B in either ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed directly to one of the CMNS courses.	
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ¹	3 credits
PHYS 1100 or 1150	3 credits
COMP 1110	3 credits
COMP 1130 and 1230	6 credits
COMP 2160 or COMP 2680	3 credits
COMP 2920 and 2230	6 credits
MATH 1140 and 1240	6 credits
MATH 1700 and 2120 and 2110 ²	9 credits
STAT 2000	3 credits
Elective ³	6-9 credits
Year 3 and 4	
MATH 3020 and MATH 3030	6 credits
COMP 3050, 3450, 3520, 3610, 3710	15 credits
COMP 4910 and with coordinator approval, another course with a significant data science component, which has been approved to satisfy the institutional learning outcomes capstone requirement.	3 credits
COMP 4930 or another relevant ethics course from another faculty may be accepted with coordinator approval. This is intended for students who co-ordinate their data science major with another discipline requiring its own ethics course	3 credits
STAT 3050, 3060 and 4040	9 credits
Electives ³	24 credits
1 Students with a B or higher in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year without a second first-year English course; students	

with less than a B in first- year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.
2 COMP 1380 and 1390 may be substituted for MATH 1700
3 At least 9-12 credits in courses other than science or English. At least 3 credits must be in courses numbered 3000 or higher. At least 9 credits must be upper-level MATH/COMP/STAT. Two electives must satisfy institutional learning outcomes requirements. Local to Global: Indigenous Engagement: Lifelong Learning. Note: A single elective course may jointly satisfy multiple requirements e.g., satisfy the institutional learning outcomes requirement and be an upper-level math/stat/comp course.

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Applied Data Science

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Applied Data Science	
Admission requirements	
1)	Acceptable three- or four-year undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (GPA of 3.00 on a scale of 4.33 or local equivalent) in the last 60 credits.
2)	Applicants who did not complete their undergraduate degree at an English language university in a country where English is the primary language should have: A minimum TOEFL score of 570 with a TWE of 4.5 or higher (paper-based test); or a minimum score of 88 with no section below 20 (IBT); or A minimum IELTS score of at least 6.5 (with no band below 6.0); or Completion of TRU ENGL 1100 and CMNS 1290 with a minimum B
Term 1	
ADSC 1000	Introduction to Statistical Data Analysis
ADSC 1010	Data Visualization and Manipulation through Scripting
ADSC 1910	Introduction to Applied Data Science
COMP 1110	Introduction to Computer Programming
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
Or	
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication
Term 2	
ADSC 2020	Regression for Applied Data Science
ADSC 2030	Design for Data Science
ADSC 2110	Introduction to Applied Data Science with Python
ADSC 2610	Database Systems in Applied Data Science
ADSC 2910	Applied Data Science Integrated Practice
Term 3	
ADSC 3040	Simulations for Modeling, Optimizing & Analysis
ADSC 3610	Database Systems in Applied Data Science II
ADSC 3710	Artificial Intelligence in Applied Data Science
ADSC 3910	Applied Data Science Integrated Practice 2
ADSC 3920	Applied Data Science Project
Term 4	
ADSC 4050	Multivariate Statistics for Applied Data Science
ADSC 4710	Machine Learning in Applied Data Science
ADSC 4720	Data Mining in Applied Data Science
ADSC 4910	Applied Data Science Integrated Practice 3
ADSC 4920	Applied Data Science Project II
Graduation Requirements	
Completion of the above 20 courses (60 credits).	

Major in Mathematics (Science)

The Bachelor of Science, major in mathematics is a four-year degree program, which provides students with a rigorous specialization in mathematics supplemented with a broad background in science. Mathematics majors may participate in department seminars and independent study and honours research projects with faculty members. Many students are hired as tutors in the Math Help Centre and for summer research projects.

Year 1 and 2	(60 – 63 credits)
BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050	3 credits
CHEM 1500	3 credits
COMP 1130 and 1230	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹ (Or two of ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 and 1210)	3 credits 6 credits
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ¹	3 credits
PHYS 1100 or 1150	3 credits
MATH 1130 and 1230 or MATH 1140 and 1240	6 credits
MATH 1220 or 1700	3 credits
MATH 2110	3 credits
MATH 2120	3 credits
MATH 2200	3 credits
MATH 2210	3 credits
MATH 2240 or MATH 2700	3 credits
STAT 2000	3 credits
Non-Science Electives	9 - 12 credits
Other elective (any course in any academic discipline numbered 1000 or above)	3 credits
Year 3 and 4	(57 – 60 credits)
MATH 3070 or MATH 3220	3 credits
MATH 3000 or MATH 3200	3 credits
MATH Electives: Any other MATH courses numbered 3000 or above beyond the required 3000 level MATH courses	15 credits
MATH, STAT or COMP Electives: courses numbered 3000 or above ² (No more than 6 COMP credits here)	9 credits
Upper-Level General Electives (any course in any academic discipline numbered 3000 or above).	18 credits
Other Electives (any course in any academic discipline numbered 100 or above)	9 – 12 credits
Honours in Mathematics	
Year 3 and 4	(63 – 66 credits)
MATH 3000, 3070, 3200, 3220 and 4950	18 credits
MATH Electives: Any other MATH courses numbered 3000 or above beyond the required 3000 level MATH courses.	15 credits
MATH, STAT, or COMP Electives: courses numbered 3000 or above (no more than 6 COMP credits here)	9 credits
Upper-Level General Electives (any course in any academic discipline numbered 3000 or above)	12 credits
Other Electives (any course in any academic discipline numbered 1000 or above)	9 – 12 credits
Notes:	
¹ Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.	
² Students interested in pursuing COMP 3000 or 4000 level courses must first complete COMP 2130/2230.	

Honours in Mathematics Graduation requirements

Students in the BSc honours in mathematics program are required to complete 126 credits for the degree, maintain an overall GPA of 3.0, as well as a GPA of 3.0 in each of their third- and fourth years, with no individual course below a B- grade.

Major in Economics and Mathematics (Science)

This program is designed for students who are interested in the interactions between mathematics and economics. The major provides a high-quality education and develops within students a wide variety of skills and abilities. These include critical thinking on economic issues using quantitative techniques, analysis of domestic and international socioeconomic problems, developing applied research skills and decision-making skills. The combined mathematics and economics major has both BA and BSc options tailored to students' other interests.

Year 1 and 2 Lower-level requirements	57 credits
CHEM 1500	3 credits
ECON 1900 and 1950	6 credits
ENGL 1100 or 1110 ¹ (Or two of ENGL 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210)	3 credits 6 credits
MATH 1140 and 1240	6 credits
PHYS 1100 or 1150	3 credits
BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050	3 credits
MATH 1700 or 1220 and 2700	6 credits
MATH 2110, 2120 and 2240	9 credits
CMNS 2290 or 2300 ¹	3 credits
STAT 2000 or ECON 2320	3 credits
ECON 2900 and 2950	6 credits
COMP 1130	3 credits
Non- Science Elective (cannot be Economics)	3 credits
Year 3 and 4 Upper-level Requirements	
ECON 3200, 3900, 3950, 4320 and 4330	15 credits
MATHEMATICS Stream: STAT 3060 Choose four of the following: MATH 3160, MATH 3400, MATH 4410 and one upper-level math elective (course numbered 3000 or above)	15 credits
STATISTICS Stream: MATH 3020 and STAT 3060 Choose three of the following courses: MATH 3030 and any two upper-level STAT electives (6 credits) Students who choose not to take MATH 3030 must take 9 credits of STAT electives	15 credits
GENERAL Stream: STAT 3060 and 4 of MATH 3020, MATH 3030, STAT 3050, MATH 3160, MATH 3400, STAT 4040, MATH 4410, any upper-level (3000 or above) MATH or STAT elective.	15 credits
Electives ²	30-33 credits
¹ Students with a B or higher in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first-year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second year CMNS requirement.	
² Students must choose ONE of these three streams, MATH Stream, STATISTICS Stream, or GENERAL Stream.	
³ At least 24 credits of electives must be science courses (biology, chemistry, geology, computing science, math, or physics). The remaining electives can be from any academic area. To satisfy breadth requirements for the BSc, at least two disciplines outside of science must be represented (the course(s) chosen as the non-science elective(s) above may count towards these disciplines). At least 18 credits of electives must be in courses numbered 3000 or above.	

The BSc, major in mathematics and economics requires the completion of at least 66 credits in economics and mathematics/statistics, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper level (3000 and 4000 levels) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 4000 level.

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Mathematics and Economics

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Mathematics and Economics	
Core courses	
MATH 1130 or MATH 1140	Calculus 1 for Engineering Calculus 1
MATH 1230 or MATH 1240	Calculus 2 for Engineering Calculus 2
MATH 1700 or MATH 2240	Discrete Mathematics 1 or Differential Equations
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON 1950	Principles of Macroeconomics
STAT 2000 or ECON 2320	Probability and Statistics or Economic and Business Statistics
MATH 2110	Calculus 3
MATH 2120	Linear Algebra
ECON 2900	Intermediate Microeconomics 1
ECON 2950	Intermediate Macroeconomics 1
ECON 4320	Econometrics
ECON 4330	Forecasting in Business and Economics
An additional three upper-level ECON courses which must include ECON 3900 and/or ECON 3950	
Choose from one of the following elective streams (Five courses)	
Elective courses – Mathematics stream	
STAT 3060	Applied Regression Analysis
MATH 3160	Differential Equations 2
MATH 3400	Linear Programming and Applications
MATH 4410	Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems
Plus, one upper-level MATH elective	
Elective courses – General stream	
STAT 3060	Applied Regression Analysis
Four of the following:	
MATH 3020	Introduction to Probability
MATH 3030	Introduction to Stochastic Processes
STAT 3050	Introduction to Statistical Inference
MATH 3160	Differential Equations 2
MATH 3400	Linear Programming and Applications
STAT 4040	Analysis of Variance
MATH 4410	Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems
Plus, any upper-level MATH/STAT elective	
Elective courses – Statistics stream	
MATH 3020	Introduction to Probability
STAT 3060	Applied Regression Analysis
Choose three of the following courses:	
MATH 3030	Introduction to Stochastic Processes
Any upper-level STAT elective	
Students who choose not to take MATH 3030, must take 9 credits of STAT electives.	

Physics Program

The TRU Physics Department offers a Bachelor of Science degree with a physics major—with or without the co-operative education work-experience option. The academic specialization of this degree prepares students for further study (graduate) while co-op provides a wide range of practical hands-on experience in applied scientific fields.

Major in Physics

Year 1	
PHYS 1100 and 1200 or PHYS 1150 and 1250	6 credits
BIOL 1110 or 1210 or GEOL 1110 or 2050 or 2051	3 credits
CHEM 1500 and CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1500 and 1520	6 credits

COMP 1110 or COMP 1130 or 1131	3 credits
*ENGL 1100, or 1101 or 1110 or , (OR any two of ENGL 1100, or 1101, or 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1210)	3 credits 6 credits
MATH 1130 and 1230 or MATH 1140 or 1141 and 1240 or 1241	6 credits
** Elective	0- 3 credits
Year 2	
CMNS 2290 or CMNS 2291 or CMNS 2300	3 credits
MATH 2110 or 2111	3 credits
MATH 2120 or 2121	3 credits
MATH 2240	3 credits
MATH 3170	3 credits
PHYS 2000	3 credits
PHYS 2200	3 credits
PHYS 2590	3 credits
PHYS 3120 or MATH 3160	3 credits
**Electives	3 credits
Year 3 and 4	
Core courses	21 credit
PHYS 3090	3 credits
PHYS 3160	3 credits
PHYS 3590	3 credits
PHYS 3400	3 credits
PHYS 3800	3 credits
PHYS 3830	3 credits
PHYS 4090	3 credits
Capstone Course One of: PHYS 4400, 4590, 4830, 4480	3 credits
Physics Electives (PHYS 3000 and above) (PHYS 3000, 3140, 3200, 3300, 3500, 4140) NOTE: not every physics course is offered every year. Core upper-level physics courses are offered on a two-year rotation, and yearly electives as decided by the department and students in the program.	12 credits
***Electives	24 credits
Non-science elective	9 credits
Upper-level electives	6 credits
Other electives	9 credits
NOTE: COMP 1130/1131/1110, CMNS 2290, CMNS 2300 should be completed within the first two years of study.	
*Students with a B or better in ENGL 1100 or 1110 may proceed into CMNS 2290 or 2300 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 1000-level English before their second-year English requirement. ENGL 1100, ENGL 1110, ENGL 1120, ENGL 1140, ENGL 1210, CMNS 2290, CMNS 2300 are recommended courses for students planning on a Major program	
**It is highly recommended that students take COMP 1230 or COMP 1231 in their first two years of study.	
*** 30 credits of electives are required to round out the degree. Students should select electives to meet TRUs Institutional Learning Outcomes (ILO) required for graduation. At least 9 of the 24 credits should be in two disciplines outside of science (other than English). At least 6 of the 24 credits must be upper-level course, that is, courses numbered 3000 or above.	

Graduation requirements for Science Major or General Science Degree

BSc Degree (Major) and BSc Degree (General Science)

- Completion of at least 120 TRU course credits with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0. (Up to 60 credits may be transferred from another institution.) These credits may NOT include BIOL 1040, BIOL 1050, MATH 1000, MATH 1100, MATH 1420, MATH 1900,

any physical education activity courses or any non-academic courses. If in doubt, students should contact an academic advisor or the BSc Advisor. Remedial courses with course numbers less than 1000 are also excluded.

2. At least 72 credits in science disciplines (biology, chemistry, computing science, forestry, geology, mathematics, natural resource science, physical geography, physics or statistics).
3. At least 18 credits in courses outside of science including at least 6 credits of English and 9 to 12 credits in at least two disciplines other than English. These credits may include no more than 3 credits from one of STSS 1030, 1040, 1050, 1060, 1080 or EDCP 1010. Students planning to take either of these courses must do so during their first or second year.

Specific lower-level requirements:

- 24 (or 27*) credits of introductory science including:
- 6 credits in mathematics (MATH 1130/1230, MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250)
- 3 credits of chemistry (CHEM 1500)
- 3 credits of physics (PHYS 1100 or PHYS 1150)
- 3 credits of computing science
- 3 credits of biology (BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1210); or
- 3 credits of geology (GEOL 1110 or GEOL 2050)
- 6 (or 9*) other credits of introductory science as required for a student's major or area of concentration.
- Refer to specific requirements for each degree area.

*Required for students majoring in Biology, Environmental Chemistry or Chemical Biology

- 6 to 9 credits of English including:
- 3 credits first year English with a grade of B or better (ENGL 1100, ENGL 1110, ENGL 1120, ENGL 1140, ENGL 1210) or 6 credits of first year English; and
- 3 credits of second year CMNS (CMNS 2290 or CMNS 2300)

- 24 to 30 credits in other first- and second-year courses, for a total of 60 credits. (Refer to specific requirements for each degree area.)

Students should be careful to include courses which are prerequisite to any 3000/4000 level courses which are required in their chosen program.

Specific upper-level requirements:

- At least 48 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above including:

For a BSc Degree (Major):

- 30 to 41 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above in the area of the major as outlined under the individual major options
- The remaining upper-level credits may be from any area of arts, humanities, business, or science

For a BSc Degree (Major) With a Minor:

- Meet the requirements of the BSc Major; and
- 18 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above in a discipline or approved area different from the major.
- Some specific minor programs are under development.

For a BSc Degree (General Science):

- 18 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above from one of the areas of biology, chemistry, earth sciences, mathematical and computing science (computing science, mathematics, statistics) and physics; and
- 6 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above in each of two of the other areas listed above: or
- 18 credits in courses numbered 3000 or above from each of two of the areas of biology, chemistry, earth sciences, mathematical and computing science (computing science, mathematics, statistics) and physics.
- The remaining upper-level credits may be from any area of arts, humanities, business, or science.

Bachelor of Computing Science

A four-year undergraduate degree. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Computing Science (BCS) degree.

Learning options

Part-time or full-time study

On-campus: Courses are available at the Kamloops campus. A number of courses are available online through TRU Open Learning.

Program overview

TRU's four-year Bachelor of Computing Science degree program offers a comprehensive foundation that prepares graduates to adapt to new technologies and ideas spanning the range from theory to programming. In particular, the program prepares students to meet the IT needs of business, government, healthcare, schools and other kinds of organizations; allows students to pursue further education including graduate programs.

The program combines theory, technical and hands-on skills, communication skills (written and oral) and business skills.

A commitment to professionalism is an essential characteristic of the BCS program.

Admission to the BCS Program occurs primarily at the first or third-year level, although admission at the second- or fourth year is possible. The four categories for admission are:

1. Entry from the Computing Science Diploma Program at TRU (or equivalent).
2. Entry from Arts, Business, Education, Engineering and Science.
3. Professional entry with a suitable combination of relevant work experience in the information technology field and post-secondary study, as determined by the BCS Coordinator (Program Advisor).
4. High school graduates.

Admission requirements

First Year Entry

To be considered for admission to BCS students must have completed:

1. Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum of C+ (or equivalent) within the last two years.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Third Year Entry

To be considered for admission to the BCS at the third-year level students must have completed 48 TRU credits (or equivalent) as follows:

1. Core Requirements (36 credits):
 - a) 8 computing courses (COMP 1130, COMP 1230, COMP 2130, COMP 2210, COMP 2230, COMP 2680, COMP 2920, COMP 2160 or equivalents)
 - b) 2 math courses (MATH 1700 and MATH 1650) (6 credits)
 - c) 2 English (ENGL 1100 and CMNS 1290 or equivalents, or CMNS 1810, or equivalents)
2. 4 non-computing courses, one of which must be outside of science.
3. 4 General electives Open

It is anticipated that not all students seeking third-year entry will meet all the BCS core requirements. Course deficiencies must be completed during the first term of study upon commencement of the program.

Second- or Fourth-Year Entry

Entry at the second or fourth year is possible. See the BCS Coordinator for further details.

Transfer students should consult the BCS Coordinator for further details on advanced placement.

Program requirements

- Students must complete at least 120 credits as specified by TRU policy.
- Students must earn a grade of C or better in all prerequisite courses.
- At least 50% of a program's requirement must be completed through TRU according to TRU policy.
- At least 7 upper-level COMP courses must be completed at TRU.

Students entering in third- or fourth year must complete any missing first or second-year courses before starting BCS, or, if approved by the BCS Coordinator, during the first term of study.

Year 1 & 2

Year 1 – Fall Term	15 credits
COMP 1130	Computer Programming 1
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
MATH 1700	Discrete Mathematics 1

Non-Computing electives	2 courses (6 credits)
Year 1 – Winter Term	15 credits
COMP 1230	Computer Programming 2
MATH 1650	Mathematics for Computing Science
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
Non-Science elective	1 course (3 credits)
Non-Computing elective	1 course (3 credits)

Year 2 – Fall Term	15 credits
COMP 2130	Introduction to Computer Systems
COMP 2160	Mobile Application Development 1
COMP 2230	Data Structure, Algorithm Analysis and Program Design
Indigenous knowledges and ways elective	1 course (3 credits)
General Elective	1 course (3 credits)
Year 2 – Winter Term	15 credits
COMP 2210	Programming Methods
COMP 2680	Website Design and Development
COMP 2920	Software Architecture and Design
General Electives	2 courses (6 credits)
Students may apply for entry into the co-op option of the program.	

Year 3 & 4

Year 3 – Fall Term	15 credits
COMP 3270	Computer Networks
COMP 3410	Operating Systems
COMP 3450	Human Computer Interaction Design
General Elective	2 courses (6 credits)
Year 3 - Winter Term	15 credits
COMP 3260	Computer Network Security
COMP 3540	Advanced Web Design and Programming
COMP 3610	Database Systems
COMP 3XX0 or 4XX0	Upper-Level Computing Elective
General Elective	1 course (3 credits)

Year 4 – Fall Term	15 credits
COMP 3710	Applied Artificial Intelligence
COMP 3520	Software Engineering
COMP 3XX0 or 4XX0	Upper-Level Computing Elective
COMP 3XX0 or 4XX0	Upper-Level Computing Elective
General Elective	1 course (3 credits)
Year 4 – Winter Term	15 credits
COMP 4910	Computing Science Project
COMP 4930	Professional and Ethical Issues in Computing Science
COMP 3XX0 or 4XX0	Upper-Level Computing Elective
Upper-level General Elective	1 course (3 credits)
Lifelong Learning Elective	1 course (3 credits)
A total of 15 upper-level courses must be completed. At least 14 of these must be in Computing Science. One Indigenous knowledges and ways elective is required from outside Computing Science.	

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education is an optional component in the Bachelor of Computing Science degree program. It offers students the opportunity to obtain paid, career-related work experience in their field of study.

Each co-op work term is generally four months in length for a minimum of 420 hours. In addition to completing specific program courses, students must complete three co-op work terms to graduate with co-op designation.

Students must maintain a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 in all BSc courses and have completed COMP 2230 and 2920 prior to their first work term.

Students must be enrolled in a **minimum** of 2 on-campus Computing Science (COMP) courses per academic term to be accepted into the program. Completion of the COOP 1000 course is a prerequisite to participating in the co-op program.

Students entering BCS IN third year must complete two co-op work terms to graduate with the co-op designation: COOP 1130 - BCS Co-op Work Term 1 and COOP 2130 - BCS Co-op Work Term 2.

Students entering BEFORE third year must complete COOP 1130 and COOP 2130 plus one additional work term: COOP 3130 - BCS Co-op Work Term 3

Note. Students successfully completing a co-op work term will receive 3 elective credits, up to 9 credits. The third co-op work term will be considered as upper-level COMP 3 elective credits.

Students normally apply in their first term of BCS. Students who have completed the Computer Science diploma prior to BCS may apply to do a work term prior to the start of their first BCS academic term. Students are expected to follow the co-op work-term timetable pattern of work/study as established for their program, by taking all the term courses as described in the calendar and have credit for all previous courses in the program. In addition, participation in the Working to Learn (WTL) seminar series is mandatory to maintain eligibility.

BCS Co-op timetable pattern

Various timetable patterns are possible however, students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year. Consult the Co-op Department for details.

Sample BCS Co-op timetable

Term	Sep – Dec	Jan – Apr	May – Aug
Year 1	Academic Term	Academic Term	
Year 2	Academic Term	Academic Term	Co-op Work Term

Year 3	Academic Term	Co-op Work Term	Co-op Work Term
Year 4	Academic Term	Academic Term	Optional Work Term
Year 5	Academic Term	Graduation	

Dual Degrees in Computing and Business

Dual degrees in both computing and business provide graduates with a strong foundation to build a successful career in the information technology industry. Bachelor of Computing Science and Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) graduates will possess the combined management skills and computing knowledge needed to be successful in an increasingly high-tech business environment.

To earn dual degrees, students must meet the requirements of both programs. Many core and elective courses can be “double-counted,” which means they can be used for credit in both programs. Through careful course selection, it is possible to complete the two degrees in just five years. Dual degrees can be completed concurrently or sequentially.

Admission requirements

To be admitted to the dual BBA and BCS degrees, students must meet each of the following:

1. BC Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum of C+ (or equivalent), within the last two years
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics. Students are admitted at the first-year level.

Program requirements

Students are encouraged to refer to the BBA and BCS sections of this calendar for the specific requirements of each degree program, as students are required to complete the requirements of both degrees if they choose the dual degree program.

Students are encouraged to meet with the BBA and BCS Program Advisors to develop a program plan.

Program contact

Program Coordinator email cschair@tru.ca

Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Engineering

A five-year, including two mandatory work terms undergraduate degree in engineering discipline. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Engineering (B.Eng.) degree.

Learning options

Full- time on-campus delivery: The program is offered on a full-time basis on the Kamloops campus

Program start date: September

Selective admission: Due to the limited number of seats, this is a competitive entry program

International applicants: Open to international applicants

Program overview

Following two years of common engineering curriculum, students can complete their degree in computer engineering by completing discipline-specific upper-level years and two mandatory work terms.

Graduates learn how to work efficiently in industry on jobs related to computer hardware design and software integration, embedded systems, computer networks and security system design, system integration and maintenance, and electronic design automation The

curriculum focuses on strong analytical, technical, and professional skills development. Develop a strong foundation in computer engineering, mathematics, basic sciences, engineering sciences, and humanities, along with the understanding of the professional and ethical principles related to economic, cultural, legal, or environmental issues in product development. You will recognize the need for and gain the ability to engage in continuing professional development.

We provide enhanced experiential learning with flexible options and strongly focus on student success. The coupling of mandatory work terms with face-to-face learning provides you with relevant practical industrial experience.

Upon graduation, you will meet all of the educational requirements for registration as a professional engineer through the Association of Engineers and Geoscientists of BC. Up to 12 months of co-op work may count towards the work experience required for professional designation.

Admission requirements

Admission into the first year of Bachelor Engineering in Computer Engineering

Students may gain admission to the first year of the program in several ways, including:

A. High school admission requirements

- BC Grade 12 (or equivalent)
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
- Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum of 67% (or equivalent)
- Chemistry 11 with a minimum of 67% (or equivalent)
- *Physics 11 with a minimum of 67% (or equivalent)

*It is preferable to have Physics 12 or equivalent completed with 67% minimum (or equivalent).

B. Admission after partial completion of first-year engineering studies

Students who have completed parts of a first year engineering program at a recognized university will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and requires approval of the TRU Engineering Undergraduate Admission Committee. It may require an upgrade or completion of pre-requisite courses.

C. Admission after a year of post-secondary studies in science or related studies

1. Overall GPA of 3.00 (B) or better.
 2. Grades of B (or better) in 1000 level Mathematics courses completed.
 3. Grades of B (or better) in 1000 level Physics courses completed.
 4. Grades of B (or better) in 1000 level Chemistry courses completed.
 5. Grades of C+ (or better) in 1000 level English courses completed.
- Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and require approval of the TRU Engineering Undergraduate Admission Committee. It may require an upgrade or completion of pre-requisite courses.

Admission into second year of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Engineering

Students may gain admission to the second year of the computer engineering program in several ways, including:

- A. Students may gain admission to the second year of the computer engineering program after completing first year of TRU equivalent engineering courses at a recognized university. Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and requires approval of the TRU Engineering Undergraduate Admission Committee. It may require an upgrade or completion of pre-requisite courses.
- B. Students may gain admission to the second year of the program after completing first year TRU science courses from cognate departments or at a recognized university. Such individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and requires approval of the TRU Engineering Undergraduate Admission Committee. It will require an upgrade or completion of pre-requisite courses.

Admission into third year of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Engineering

Students may gain admission to the third year of the computer engineering program in several ways including:

- A. Students may gain admission to the third year of the computer engineering program after completing the first TWO years of TRU equivalent engineering courses at a recognized university. Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and requires approval of the TRU Engineering Undergraduate Admission Committee. It may require an upgrade or completion of pre-requisite courses.
- B. Students may gain admission to the third year of the computer engineering program after completing the first TWO years of TRU Science courses from the cognate departments or at a recognized university. Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and requires approval of the TRU Engineering Undergraduate Admission Committee. It will require an upgrade or completion of pre-requisite courses.

Program requirements

Year 1 Fall, term 1 – 18 credits	
ENGR 1100	Engineering Design 1
SENG 1110	Programming for Engineers 1
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
EPHY 1170	Physics for Engineering 1
MATH 1130	Calculus 1 for Engineering
MATH 1300	Linear Algebra for Engineers
Year 1 Winter, term 2 - 18 credits	
EPHY 1270	Physics for Engineering 2
EPHY 1700	Engineering Mechanics 1
MATH 1230	Calculus 2 for Engineering
SENG 1210	Programming for Engineers 2
ENGR 1200	Engineering Design II
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
Year 2 Fall, term 3 -21 credit	
PHYS 2150	Circuit Analysis
EPHY 2200	Electrical Properties of Materials

ENGR 2200	Society, Health and Safety in Engineering
MATH 2110	Calculus 3
CENG 2010	Computer Architecture & Assembly Language
STAT 2230	Probability and Statistics for Engineers
MATH 1700	Discrete Mathematics 1
Year 2 Winter, term 4 - 18 credits	
CENG 2030	Introduction to Signal Processing
ENGR 2000	Engineering Design III
EPHY 2300	Digital and Semiconductor Electronics
MATH 2240	Differential Equations 1
ENGR 2300	Engineering Management
CHEM 1520	Principles of Chemistry
Year 3 Fall, term 5 – 21 credits	
SENG 3110	Algorithms & Data Structure
CENG 3010	Digital Systems Design
CENG 3310	Digital Communication Systems
EENG 3010	Introduction to Control Systems
EENG 3100	Fundamentals of Electronics
ENGR 3300	Engineering Professional Ethics
CMNS 3510	Intercultural and Cross-Cultural Communication
Year 3 Winter, term 6 - 18 credits	
SENG 3120	Software Engineering Design: Process & Principles
SENG 3210	Applied Software Engineering
CENG 3020	Real Time Systems Design and Analysis
PHYS 3830	Intermediate Electromagnetism
ENGR 2400	Engineering Economics
BIOL 3220 Or BIOL 3430	Natural History Or Plants and People
Year 4 Fall, term 7 - 3 credits	
COOP 3080	Engineering Co-op Work Term 1
Year 4 Winter, term 8 - 3 credits	
COOP 3180	Engineering Co-op Work Term 2
Year 5 Fall, term 9 – 21 credits	

EENG 4120	Power Electronics
CENG 4100	Computer Engineering Capstone Project (6 credits)
CENG 4410	Microprocessor System Design & Interfacing
CENG 4400	Introduction to Digital Image Processing
CENG	Upper-level technical elective
CENG	Upper-level technical elective
Year 5 Winter, term 10 – 18 credits	
CENG 4420	Introduction to VLSI Design
CENG 4430	Introduction to Robotics
CENG 4320	Communication Networks
CENG 4450	Introduction to Mechatronics
CENG	Upper-level technical elective
CENG	Upper-level technical elective

Residency requirements

All upper-level EENG, CENG, SENG, ENGR, BIOL, CMNS courses must be completed at TRU (72 credits).

Graduation requirements

1. Completion of all courses in the program (153 credits) (excluding co-op).
2. Completion of TWO co-op work terms. (6 credits).
3. Students must earn a grade of “C” or better in all prerequisite courses.
4. Students must maintain a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.33 in order to progress.
5. Students must achieve a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.5 in order to graduate.

Program contact

Engineering Advisor and Accreditation Coordinator
Phone: 778-471-8698 | enrg@tru.ca

Bachelor of Engineering in Software Engineering

A five-year undergraduate degree in software engineering that includes two mandatory Co-op work terms. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Engineering in Software Engineering (BEng) degree.

Learning options

Full-time on-campus delivery: The program is offered on a full-time basis on the Kamloops campus

Program start date: September

Selective admission: Due to the limited number of seats, this is a competitive entry program.

International applicants: Open to international applicants.

Program overview

Following two years of common engineering curriculum, students can complete their degree in software engineering by completing discipline specific upper-level years and two mandatory Co-op work terms.

Graduates learn how to work efficiently in industry in jobs related to software application development, software testing, software design, database management, network management and operations and security analysis and protection. The curriculum focuses on strong analytical, technical and professional skills development. Graduates develop a strong foundation in software engineering, mathematics,

basic sciences, engineering sciences and humanities, along with the understanding of the professional and ethical principles related to economic, cultural, legal or environmental issues in product development.

They will recognize the need for and gain the ability to engage in continuing professional development. Our graduates will have the technical knowledge and skills to use modern tools, techniques and applications to design, develop, test and maintain cycles of software product development. We aim to provide enhanced experiential learning with flexible options and strongly focus on student success. Mandatory work terms along with face-to-face learning aims to provide graduates with relevant practical industrial experience. Software engineers enjoy potentially lucrative careers with a wide range of employers. The program is designed to meet the criteria of the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board (CEAB). Graduates will meet all of the educational requirements for registration as a professional engineer through the Association of Engineers and Geoscientists of BC once the program receives the accreditation from CEAB. Up to 12

months of co-op work may count towards the work experience required for professional designation.

Admission requirements

Admission into the first year of Bachelor Engineering in Software Engineering

Students may gain admission to the first year of the program in several ways, including:

A. High school admission requirements:

- BC Grade 12 (or equivalent)
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
- Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum of 67% (or equivalent)
- Chemistry 11 with a minimum of 67% (or equivalent)
- *Physics 11 with a minimum of 67% (or equivalent)

*It is preferable to have Physics 12 or equivalent completed with 67% minimum (or equivalent).

B. Admission after partial completion of first-year engineering studies:

Students who have completed parts of a first-year engineering program at a recognized university will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and will require the approval of the TRU engineering undergraduate admission committee. The committee may require upgrading or completion of prerequisite courses.

C. Admission after a year of post-secondary studies in science or related studies:

- Overall GPA of 3.00 (B) or better.
- Grades of B (or better) in 1000 level mathematics courses completed.
- Grades of B (or better) in 1000 level physics courses completed.
- Grades of B (or better) in 1000 level chemistry courses completed.
- Grades of C+ (or better) in 1000 level English courses completed.

Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and will require the approval of the TRU engineering undergraduate admission committee. Students may be required to upgrade or complete prerequisite courses for admission.

Admission into the second year of the Bachelor of Engineering in Software Engineering

Students may gain admission to the second year of the software engineering program in several ways including:

- A. Students may gain admission to the second year of the software engineering program after completing the first year of TRU equivalent engineering courses at a recognized university. Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and require the approval of the TRU engineering undergraduate admission committee. The committee may require

applicants to upgrade or complete prerequisite courses.

- B. Students may gain admission to the second year of the program after completing the first year of TRU science courses from cognate departments or at a recognized university. Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and require the approval of the TRU engineering undergraduate admission committee. The committee may require applicants to upgrade or complete prerequisite courses.

Admission into the third year of the Bachelor of Engineering in Software Engineering

Students may gain admission to the third year of the software engineering program in several ways including:

- A. Students may gain admission to third year of the software engineering program after completing the first TWO years of TRU equivalent engineering courses at a recognized university. Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and require the approval of the TRU engineering undergraduate admission committee. The committee may require applicants to upgrade or complete prerequisite courses.
- B. Students may gain admission to the third year of the software engineering program after completing the first TWO years of TRU science courses from the cognate departments or at a recognized university. Such interested individuals will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis and require the approval of the TRU engineering undergraduate admission committee. The committee may require applicants to upgrade or complete prerequisite courses.

Program requirements

Year 1 Fall, term 1 – 18 credits	
ENGR 1100	Engineering Design 1
SENG 1110	Programming for Engineers 1
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
EPHY 1170	Physics for Engineering 1
MATH 1130	Calculus 1 for Engineering
MATH 1300	Linear Algebra for Engineers
Year 1 Winter, term 2 - 18 credits	
EPHY 1270	Physics for Engineering 2
EPHY 1700	Engineering Mechanics 1
MATH 1230	Calculus 2 for Engineering
SENG 1210	Programming for Engineers 2
ENGR 1200	Engineering Design II
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
Year 2 Fall, term 3 - 18 credits	
PHYS 2150	Circuit Analysis
EPHY 2200	Electrical Properties of Materials
ENGR 2200	Society, Health and Safety in Engineering
CENG 2010	Computer Architecture & Assembly Language
STAT 2230	Probability and Statistics for Engineers
MATH 1750	Discrete Structures for Engineering
Year 2 Winter, term 4 - 18 credits	
CENG 2030	Introduction to Signal Processing
EPHY 2300	Digital and Semiconductor Electronics

ENGR 2300	Engineering Management
ENGR 2400	Engineering Economics
CHEM 1520	Principles of Chemistry
ENGR 2000	Engineering Design III
Year 3 Fall, term 5 – 18 credits	
SENG 3110	Algorithms & Data Structure
CENG 3010	Digital Systems Design
CENG 3310	Digital Communication Systems
EENG 3010	Introduction to Control Systems
SENG 3130	Software Requirements & Specifications
ENGR 3300	Engineering Professional Ethics
Year 3 Winter, term 6 – 18 credits	
COMP 3410	Operating Systems
COMP 3610	Database Systems
SENG 3120	Software Engineering Design: Process & Principles
SENG 3210	Applied Software Engineering
CENG 3020	Real Time Systems Design and Analysis
BIOL 3220 Or BIOL 3430	Natural History Or Plants and People
Year 4 Fall, term 7 – 3 credits	
COOP 3080	Engineering Co-op Work Term 1
Year 4 Winter, term 8 – 3 credits	
COOP 3180	Engineering Co-op Work Term 2
Year 5 Fall, term 9 – 21 credits	
SENG 4100	Software Engineering Capstone Project (6 credits)
SENG 4120	Software Model Engineering & Formal Methods
SENG 4110	Software Testing & Verification
SENG 4XXX	Upper-level technical elective
SENG 4XXX	Upper-level technical elective
CMNS 3510	Intercultural and Cross-Cultural Communication
Year 5 Winter, term 10 – 18 credits	

CENG 4320	Communication Networks
SENG 4130	Software Design Patterns
SENG 4220	Software Security Engineering
SENG 4140	Software Quality Engineering
SENG 4XXX	Upper-level technical elective
SENG 4XXX	Upper-level technical elective

Residency requirements

All upper-level EENG, CENG, SENG, COMP, ENGR, BIOL courses must be completed at TRU—72 credits.

Graduation requirements

1. Completion of all courses in the program (147 credits) excluding co-op
2. Completion of TWO co-op work terms (6 credits)
3. Students must earn a grade of C or better in all prerequisite courses.
4. Students must achieve a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.5 to graduate.
5. Students must maintain a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.33 to progress
6. Two of the upper-level technical electives can be from EENG or CENG upper-level technical electives on the approval of the engineering program advisor.

Students who successfully complete a **minimum of three** co-op work terms will graduate with the Co-op designation.

Program contact

Engineering Advisor and Accreditation Coordinator
Phone: 778-471-8698 | enr@tru.ca

Engineering Transfer Certificate (Common First Year)

TRU offers a first year of engineering studies that enables students to transfer into second year at the University of British Columbia, the University of Victoria, or the Thompson Rivers University in any of the engineering disciplines offered by these institutions.

University of British Columbia

The Faculty of Applied Science at UBC offers programs leading to a Bachelor of Applied Science in the following disciplines: chemical, civil, electrical, computer, geological, integrated, mechanical, metals and materials, mining and mineral process engineering and engineering physics. A Co-operative Education option is available to interested students. Admission in co-op is competitive and based on grades.

University of Victoria

The Faculty of Engineering at the University of Victoria offers programs leading to a Bachelor of Engineering (BEng) in the following disciplines: biomedical, civil, computer, electrical, mechanical, software and offers numerous options and specialties within each discipline. Co-op is a mandatory requirement for all UVIC engineering students.

Admission

[Apply online](#)

Admission to the TRU engineering transfer program is competitive based on academic performance. Meeting minimum entrance

requirements does not guarantee admission.

High school admission requirements

Admission to the Engineering Transfer program following high school graduation will normally require:

1. Pre-calculus 12 (or equivalent) with a minimum grade B (73%)
2. Physics 12 (or equivalent) with a minimum grade B (73%)
3. Chemistry 11 (or equivalent) with a minimum grade B (73%)
*Chemistry 12 is highly recommended.
4. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 (or equivalent) with a minimum grade of B (73%)

*Students without Chemistry 12 may be admitted but will be unable to complete the first-year syllabus in two terms.

Although not mandatory the following courses are very beneficial for high school students considering engineering studies at TRU or elsewhere: Calculus 12, Drafting 12, A computing or information technology course involving computer programming and problem solving using high level languages such as C/C++ Visual Basic or Java

Conditional high school admission requirements

Students currently completing grade 12 will be considered for Conditional Admission using the following criteria and must submit final grades of Pre-calculus 12, Physics 12 and English 12 or equivalent and must fulfill the admission requirements to receive confirmation of admission:

1. Pre-calculus 11 with A-(80%) or Pre-calculus 12 (or equivalent) with a minimum grade of B (73%)
2. Physics 11 with A-(80%) or Physics 12 (or equivalent) with a minimum grade B (73%)
3. Chemistry 11 with A-(80%) or Chemistry 12 (or equivalent) with minimum grade B (73%)
4. One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum A-(80%) or English Studies 12) with a minimum 73% (or equivalent).

Note: Grade 12 results will be used when a grade is presented on the transcript.

Admission after partial completion of a first-year Engineering program

Students who have completed part of a first-year Engineering program at a recognized Canadian university will be considered for admission to the TRU Engineering Transfer Program on a case-by-case basis.

Interested individuals should contact the Engineering Transfer Program Coordinator for more details.

Program requirements

ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
EPHY 1170	Physics for Engineering 1
MATH 1130	Calculus 1 for Engineering
MATH 1300	Linear Algebra for Engineers
SENG 1110	Programming for Engineers 1
ENGR 1100	Engineering Design 1
CHEM 1520	Principles of Chemistry
EPHY 1270	Physics for Engineering 2
EPHY 1700	Engineering Mechanics 1
MATH 1230	Calculus 2 for Engineering
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
ENGR 1200	Engineering Design II

Graduation requirements

Completion of 36 credits (all courses in the program listed above)

Program contact

enr@tru.ca | Phone 778-471-8698

Bachelor of Health Science

The Bachelor of Health Science degree program is designed to provide health care diploma students and graduates from recognized programs and institutions with the opportunity to obtain a bachelor's degree. The Bachelor of Health Science at TRU is offered as a dual credential program in conjunction with the TRU Respiratory Therapy diploma program and as a degree program through TRU Open Learning.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study: Students are expected to complete the program on a full-time basis. A limited number of students may also be admitted to the program to study on a part-time basis.

Program start dates: Students enter the program in the fall term.

Program overview

The Bachelor of Health Science degree program is designed to:

- Allow working health professionals to broaden their education and enhance their skills, knowledge, career options and academic credentials without having to leave the workforce for an extended period.
- Make advanced studies available to professionals in selected health occupations at a convenient time and place.
- Provide the academic foundation required for select graduate-level programs.
- Allow individuals to maximize recognition of related university credits they previously earned for coursework unrelated to their health care diploma.

Each student's degree program plan reflects her/his previous education as it applies to the degree.

Admission

Admission requirements: Students must be admitted into, or graduates of, a minimum two-year health care diploma program.

Transfer credit

Graduates from a non-TRU diploma or degree program with no previous TRU credits may be granted up to a maximum of 60 transfer credits (to meet TRU residency requirements).

A maximum of 30 upper-level credits may be granted as block transfer from any health care diploma.

Program requirements

Required electives

A minimum of 15 credits of required coursework must be academic electives, of which a minimum of six of these credits must be upper level. All electives must be selected in consultation with a TRU Program Advisor to ensure they are appropriate for the program and/or meet future educational goals.

Exemptions without credit may be granted for appropriate courses taken within the diploma program (excluding courses needed to fulfil the residency requirements). This may increase the number of elective credits required for degree completion.

Academic electives are courses that are not considered professional development, applied studies or advanced training. Credit for Anesthesia (ANES), Polysomnography (POLY), Respiratory Therapy (RESP) and Health (HLTH) courses are limited because some are considered non-academic. Courses related to the block credit will not be considered for additional credit towards this degree.

Specific lower-level requirements

- 6 credits in first-year English (university-level composition and literature, e.g., TRU ENGL 1100, 1110, 1120, 1140 or 1150 suggested)
- 3 credits in introductory statistics
- 3 credits in humanities (other than English) including (but not limited to) FRAN, FREN, GERM, HIST, HUMN, PHIL, and SPAN.

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Specific upper level requirements

- 3 credits in research methods (RSMT 3501 or approved upper-level equivalency)
- 6 credits in HLTH 3101, 4011 or 4021 must be taken through TRU.

Academic elective credits

The number of elective credits required will depend on the number of credits awarded for the diploma program and any other relevant academic transfer credit.

Dual credential Respiratory Therapy Diploma/Bachelor of Health Science

TRU Respiratory Therapy diploma students may use 90 credits from the diploma towards the Bachelor of Health Sciences program. For these students, CMNS 1810 and CMNS 1970 (or equivalent) satisfy the 6 credits of required English in the BHSc program and students are exempted from the statistics requirement.

Respiratory therapy students must take 30 credits outside of the respiratory therapy program to complete the Bachelor of Health Science degree.

The 30 credits required are:

- 1 Humanities course (3 credits)
- 4 lower-level electives (12 credits)
- 2 upper-level electives (6 credits)
- 1 required research methods course (3 credits) RSMT 3501
- 2 required upper-level HLTH care courses (6 credits) two of HLTH 3101, 4011 or 4021

Requirements	Credits	Courses
Lower level (12 credits)	6 credits 3 credits 3 credits	ENGL 1100, 1110 STAT 1200 Humanities (other than English)
Upper level (9 credits)	3 credits 6 credits	RMST 3501 or approved equivalent HLTH 3101, or 4011 or 4021 (taken through TRU OL)
Electives*	Dependent	*The number of elective credits required depends on the number of credits awarded for the diploma program and any other relevant academic transfer credit awarded.
Total Credits = 120		
Students are required to consult with the Program Advisor regarding all course selection.		

Graduation requirements

Graduation requires completion of 120 credits (minimum of 45 upper-level credits), with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher overall required courses.

Program contact

Program Assistant, Allied Health
Email resp@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5403

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science

A four-year degree program. Students may take up to seven years to complete the program on a part-time basis. Graduates receive a Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) degree.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study

On-campus: The degree program is offered on the Kamloops campus. A selection of first- and second-year courses are offered at TRU Williams Lake.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in fall, winter, or summer term.

Distance Education: Many courses are available by distance education. Please visit [Open Learning Courses](#) for current course offerings.

Program overview

This unique program consists of 120 credits which can be completed in four or five-years on a full-time basis, or up to seven-years on a part-time basis. Students take courses in biology, chemistry, ecology, scientific methods and sector-specific resource management skills.

Students learn problem solving, oral and written communication skills and integration of various disciplines in both an independent and team environment.

The BNRS degree program prepares students for a wide range of natural resource sector careers and for further study in graduate school. Students will be ready to work in resource management and planning or government or industry. Upon graduation, students will have acquired a wide range of technical abilities in assessing the status of ecosystems. This assessment covers aspects such as forestry, fisheries, range and wildlife management.

By understanding the scientific, economic and social basis of natural resource issues, graduates of the program will be able to effectively interface between diverse interest groups, all having a stake in how our terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems are managed.

Fieldwork

Many of the courses offered by the Natural Resource Science Department include a field trip component. As students progress through the program, they will gain field experience in areas including vegetation analysis, soil analysis, forest stand measurements, lake analysis and vertebrate and invertebrate sampling techniques.

Course field trips may include visits to the TRU Education and Research station adjacent to Wells Gray Provincial Park, grassland ecosystems, coastal and interior forest ecosystems, forest research stations, active mining sites (reclamation) local ranches and fish hatcheries (locations may change from year to year).

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
 2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (B) or equivalent.
 3. Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum of 67% (C+) or equivalent.
 4. Life Sciences 11 with a minimum of 67% (C+) or equivalent
 5. Chemistry 11 with a minimum of 67% (C+) or equivalent
- Students with anatomy & physiology 12 (or equivalent) and chemistry 12 (or equivalent) will be given preference.

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled. Academic Advisors are available to help with program planning and course selection.

Apply

Students [apply online](#) and submit the following documentation in support of their application:

- Official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended, and/or official interim grades.

Applications will be evaluated based on GPA. Achievement of the minimum GPA does not guarantee entry into the program.

Co-operative Education

Co-operative education allows students to integrate academic studies with paid periods of relevant experience. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment. Students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year.

Securing a work term in the co-op program is competitive and the number of positions available will depend on the number of participating employers. Students are not guaranteed a work term.

Students must complete all registered first year courses, have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the NRS co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to remain eligible for co-op.

Students are required to maintain a minimum C grade in all required NRSC, ENGL and BIOL courses throughout the program.

Completion of course COOP 1000 is mandatory prior to a student's first work term to maintain eligibility for the Co-op Education program. Refer to tru.ca/coop for detailed information on co-op.

Required co-op courses can be taken as part of the student's electives.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Sample Co-op timetable

Term	Sep – Dec	Jan – Apr	May - Aug
Year 1	Academic Term	Academic Term	Co-op Work Term
Year 2	Academic Term	Academic Term	Co-op Work Term
Year 3	Academic Term	Academic Term Or Co-op Work Term	Co-op Work Term
Year 4	Academic Term	Academic Term	Graduation

Transfer credit

Course equivalencies will be evaluated from other institutions based upon the British Columbia Transfer Guide, or a review of course outlines for courses not included in the guide.

Program requirements

Year 1 – fall semester (15 credits)	
BIOL 1110	Principles of Biology 1
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
NRSC 1110	The Science and Management of Natural Resources
NRSC 1120	Dendrology 1
NRSC 2000	Introduction to the Study of Soils
Year 1 – winter semester (15 credits)	
BIOL 1210	Principles of Biology 2
CMNS 2300	Critical Thinking and Writing for Science and Technology
NRSC 1220	Dendrology 2
NRSC 2100	Forest Ecology and Silvics 1
NRSC 1500	Introduction to Climate Change Science

Year 2 – fall semester (15 credits)	
ANTH 2140 or ANTH 3270 or ANTH 3280 or ANTH 4040 or TMGT 4700	Indigenous Peoples and Colonialism in Canada or Indigenous Natural Resource Management or Indigenous Peoples in Comparative Perspective People/Cultures N Amer Arctic Indigenous Tourism: Power, Politics and Peoples
CHEM 1500	Chemical Bonding and Organic Chemistry
NRSC 2200	Forest Ecology and Silvics 2
NRSC 3000	Evolution and Diversity of the Vertebrates
MATH 1000 or MATH 1140 or MATH 1150	Pre-Calculus or Calculus 1 or Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1
Year 2 – winter semester (15 credits)	
ECON 1900	Principles of Microeconomics
NRSC 2110	Forest Mensuration
NRSC 3170	Ichthyology
BIOL 3000	Biometrics
GEOG 2750	Geographic Information Systems

Year 3 – fall semester (15 credits)	
NRSC 3200	Silviculture
NRSC 3260	Limnology
NRSC 4020	Natural Resource Entomology
NRSC 4030	Natural Resource Pathology

NRSC 4110	Watershed Management
Year 3 – winter semester (15 credits)	
BIOL 3030	Population Biology
ECON 3410 or EON 3710 or ECON 3730 or ECON 3740	Economics of Climate Change or Environmental Economics Or Forestry Economics or Natural Resource Economics
NRSC 4300	Ecosystem Reclamation
NRSC 3110	Grassland Ecology
Elective	Any 3-credit course 1000 level or higher.

Year 4 – fall semester (15 credits)	
NRSC 3210	Range Management
NRSC 4040	Wildlife Management and Conservation 1: Theory and Principle
NRSC 4100	Fisheries Management
NRSC 4130	Fire Ecology and Management
NRSC 4140	Natural Resource Policy and Planning
Year 4 – winter semester (15 credits)	
Elective	Any 3-credit course that is 1000 level or higher
NRSC 4050	Wildlife Management and Conservation 2
NRSC 4210	Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resources
NRSC 4230	Graduating Essay
Elective	Any 3-credit course that is 1000 level or higher

Note: Students will take one of ECON 3410 -Economics of Climate Change, ECON 3710 – Environmental Economics, ECON 3730- Forestry Economics, ECON 3740 – Natural Resource Economics in either semester 6 or semester 8.

Electives: Discuss selection of electives with the Program Coordinator.

Program promotion

Students are required to maintain a minimum grade of C (60%) in all required NRSC, ENGL and BIOL courses.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science, Honours

The Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) Honours program is for students with a strong academic standing and an interest in pursuing a career in research following their undergraduate program.

Students in the honours program conduct scientific investigations and sample the field of research. Upon graduation students receive a BNRS honours degree. The honours program requires course work and completion of a thesis. Co-op is an option for students in the Honours program. Required co-op courses can be taken as part of the student's electives.

Admission to the honours program

Students pursuing a BNRS degree should declare their intention to pursue the honours program prior to completion of 90 credits—in April for non-co-op students, or in December for co-op students. A decision on the selection for the honours program will be made by the Department of Natural Resource Sciences after grades for a student's first 90 credits have been tabulated. Students must have completed 90 credits toward a BNRS with a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.5.

A full-time faculty member from the Department of Natural Resources must agree to act as supervisor for the student's thesis.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Honours Program requirements

Year 4	
NRSC 3210	Range Management
NRSC 4040	Wildlife Management and Conservation 1: Theory and Principle
NRSC 4100	Fisheries Management
NRSC 4130	Fire Ecology and Management
NRSC 4140	Natural Resource Policy and Planning
NRSC 4050	Wildlife Management and Conservation 2: Practice and Application
NRSC 4210	Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resource Sciences
2 Electives	
NRSC 4980	Honours Seminar – Year long
NRSC 4990	Honours Thesis – Year long
Note: NRSC 4980 and 4990 are year-long courses, and the credits (grades) are assigned to the winter term	
Minimum credits required to graduate with the BNRS (Hons) degree: 125	

Thesis project

The BNRS Honours program requires the completion of a thesis.

The identification of the thesis topic is the responsibility of the student and the thesis supervisor. The general criteria are that the thesis should present a piece of individual, original research that contributes to scientific knowledge. Students should work closely with their supervisor. Identification of the thesis project should be determined, at the latest, by the fourth week of the fall term. A Thesis Project Plan must be submitted to the student's supervisor and the Honours Coordinator by the end of the sixth week of classes in the fall term.

It is the responsibility of the student to approach faculty members regarding supervision for the thesis well ahead of the deadline for application. Department faculty are under no formal obligation to supervise honours students. A faculty member may supervise no more than two honours students at a time. Neither the Department of Natural Resource Sciences nor Thompson Rivers University is obliged to identify a supervisor, even if the student meets the academic criteria needed for entry into the honours program. Appointed adjunct faculty members may act as thesis supervisors. Thesis supervision by non-adjunct scientists external to the TRU Department of Natural Resource Sciences may be permitted under certain conditions: the first step will be a letter submitted to the department, by the student, outlining the proposed research and the credentials of the proposed supervisor. This should be done well ahead of the deadlines outlined above. Consideration of the proposed external supervisor will be made jointly by the full-time department faculty, and decisions will be final. The faculty may request a letter and CV from the potential supervisor, to ensure they possess the necessary credentials and that they recognize the responsibility associated with the supervision of an Honours thesis.

The Thesis Examining Committee shall be composed of three members: the thesis supervisor and two other faculty members (including adjunct faculty) from TRU. At least two members must be from the Department of Natural Resource Sciences. Under special conditions, a scientist or authority from outside the TRU community may be permitted to act as a committee member.

Professional certification

Completion of the BNRS degree fulfills the academic requirements of the BC Institute of Agrologists and Professional Biologists.

Minor in Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development

Completion of 18 credits

Select 4 of the following courses:

- 12 credits of: ECON 3410, ECON 3690, ECON 3700, ECON 3710, ECON 3730, ECON 3740, ECON 3990, ECON 4720, ECON 4990.

Select 2 of the following courses:

- 6 credits of BIOL 3020 or BIOL 3030 or BIOL 3100 or 3290 or 3430 or 4020 or 4090 or 4100 or 4160 or 4260 or 4270.
- CHEM 3010 or 3020
- An upper-level geology course
- PHIL 4350
- An upper-level ECON course listed above.

Program contact: Program Assistant 250-828-5467 | Program Advisor 250-828-5462

Email nrsc@tru.ca | Web: tru.ca/bnrs

Environmental Studies Certificate

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in September, January or May if they are taking courses on-campus.

Some distance courses are also based on September or January start dates, while others offer the ability to start at any time.

Program requirements

Environmental Studies Certificate	
BIOL 1110	Principles of Biology 1
BIOL 1210	Principles of Biology 2

NRSC 1120	Dendrology 1
NRSC 1220	Dendrology 2
GEOG 1000	Planet Earth's Lands and Waters (L)
GEOG 1100	Introduction to Environmental Studies and Sustainability
GEOG 2020	Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change
CHEM 1500	Chemical Bonding and Organic Chemistry
CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1520	Fundamentals of Chemistry Principles of Chemistry
GEOL 1110	Introduction to Physical Geology
GEOL 2050	Historical Geology: Global Change Through Time

Program contact

Program Assistant Phone 250-828-5467 | Email nrsc@tru.ca

Forestry Transfer Program

This program is not currently accepting applications.

Learning options

Study full-time or part-time on the TRU Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Fall, winter, or summer term.

Distance Education: Many courses are available online. Visit tru.ca/distance for more information.

Program overview

The [UBC Faculty of Forestry](http://tru.ca/faculty-of-forestry) offers a variety of bachelor's degrees in Forestry.

TRU currently offers the first general year of Forestry and the second year of Forest Resource Management.

Admission requirements

- Grade 12 graduation (or equivalent)
- Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum C+ (or equivalent)
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)
- Two of Life Sciences 11*, Chemistry 11, or Physics 11, (all three are strongly recommended)
- One of Anatomy & Physiology 12, Chemistry 12 or Physics 12

Life Sciences 11 is the minimum requirement for entry into BIOL 1110 at TRU.

Apply

- [Apply online](#)
- Submit supporting documentation, including:
 - Official high school and/or previous secondary and post-secondary education record.
 - An official copy of interim or final grades.

Applicants should submit their application and related supporting documentation as soon as requirements are completed.

TRU Admissions notifies students if they are accepted into the program. Accepted students are asked to arrange a meeting with the Program Coordinator to discuss program requirements before they register in courses.

Students entering from first year science

Students may enter the second year of the Forest Resource Management Program after completing a first-year science program at TRU, or its equivalent.

Applicants must have completed:

BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1210
CHEM 1500 or CHEM 1510

PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250
ENGL 1100 or 1110 or 1210
MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250
STAT 2000 or BIOL 3000

Second Year

Fall term	Winter term
ECON 1900	COMP 1000* (3 credits of Intro to Computing)
NRSC 1120	ECON 1950

NRSC 2000	NRSC 1220
NRSC 2100	NRSC 2110
GEOG 1220	NRSC 2200
NRSC 1110	

Transfer to UBC

Students who have completed the required courses with a grade point average of at least 2.50 are **eligible to apply for admission** to the UBC Faculty of Forestry. Consult [forestry.ubc](https://forestry.ubc.ca)

Associate of Science Degree

The Associate of Science degree is a two-year undergraduate program. Graduates receive an Associate of Science degree (ASc).

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study

On-campus: The full degree is offered on the main campus of TRU in Kamloops; a selection of first- and second-year courses are offered at TRU Williams Lake.

Program start dates: Students may enter the program in fall, winter, or summer term.

Distance Education: Many courses are available by distance education. For greater flexibility, TRU also offers the Associate of Science – Open Learning degree.

Program overview

The associate degree is designed to provide an educational experience that lays a solid foundation for further study.

Students are required to complete a broad range of course offerings balanced with in-depth study in science. Since many students will continue their studies, the requirements are sufficiently flexible to enable students to complete the required prerequisites for upper-level course work in their intended area of major.

Admission requirements

This program is eligible for Flexible Entry

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Students entering the Associate of Science program are required to complete English 1100, along with specific science courses, which vary depending on the students' intended major (see below for details).

Prerequisites for English 1100 are English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

In general, the minimum prerequisite requirements for first-year courses in the Associate of Science program are as follows:

Discipline	Prerequisites
Biology (all Majors)	Life Sciences 11 or Anatomy & Physiology 12 with C+ or better
General Science	Chemistry 11 or Chemistry 0500
Chemistry	

Environmental Chemistry	Pre-calculus 12 with C+ or better within the past 2 years or equivalent Physics 11 or equivalent
Computing Science Mathematics Data Science Physics	Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500 Pre-calculus 12 with C+ or better within the past 2 years or equivalent Physics 11 or equivalent

These are the minimum requirements. Students wishing to ladder into a major program should note that several major programs recommend courses with more stringent prerequisite requirements.

Prospective students should become familiar with the course requirements for their intended major and consult the individual course descriptions for specific prerequisite requirements.

Program requirements

- 60 credits of first- and second-year courses (1000 and 2000 level), including:
 - 6 credits in first-year mathematics (at least 3 credits must be calculus)
 - 36 credits in science, including at least 3 credits in a laboratory science and at least 18 credits in second-year science in two or more subject areas (disciplines)
 - Computing science courses are not classified as laboratory science courses*
 - 6 credits in first year English
 - 6 credits in arts other than English (excluding math and any courses containing a laboratory component)
 - 6 credits of first- or second-year courses, in arts, sciences or other areas.
- A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.
- At least 30 of the 60 credits of course work must be completed at TRU.

No course may be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.

Areas of study

Students may choose to concentrate their studies in one area of the sciences. Suggested areas of study include biology, chemistry, physics, geology, mathematics and computing science.

Students who are interested in laddering credits from an Associate of Science degree into a Bachelor of Science degree should consult an Academic Advisor: advising@tru.ca.

Students interested in applying to science-based professional schools such as Medicine, Dentistry, Optometry and Veterinary Medicine should be aware that completion of an Associate of Science degree

does not qualify a student for entry to those programs. Students are generally required to have completed a minimum of three years of undergraduate studies to meet entry requirements.

Students are encouraged to consult the Academic Calendars of the professional schools in which they are interested. Further information can be found under the Bachelor of Science degree program.

Architectural and Engineering Technology Diploma

The Faculty of Science, Department of Engineering and Applied Science at TRU offers a two-year Architectural and Engineering Technology diploma. Graduates receive an Architectural and Engineering Technology (ARET) Diploma.

NOTE: Students that began the *three-year* TRU Architectural Engineering Technology Diploma program in the 2023-2024 academic year or earlier, please refer to the 2023-2024 Academic Calendar and/or archived Academic Calendars for program and graduation requirements.

Learning options

Full-time study: On-campus at the Kamloops campus

Program start: Fall

Program overview

Architectural and Engineering Technology provides its graduates with the technical skills required to enter careers in the building design industry within the disciplines of Architectural design, Civil, Structural, Electrical and Mechanical Technology.

Demands for highly skilled technologists and designers are met by the detailed, intense, and comprehensive career preparation offered to students in this program.

The ARET program emphasizes the design processes in building technology, involving design projects for building structures, electrical, plumbing, lighting, and HVAC (heating, ventilating, and air-conditioning) systems. The use of materials in construction will be analyzed and building systems will be designed to provide healthy, comfortable environments for people to live and work in.

Throughout the program students will use the latest releases of AutoCAD, Revit and Civil 3D software to develop their computer-aided design and drafting skills. Students will become proficient at customizing AutoCAD.

In addition to design and drafting instruction, ARET students will acquire knowledge in construction management, construction contracts, specifications, estimating, building regulations and construction surveying.

The ARET program is accredited with the Technology Accreditation Canada (TAC), at the technologist level in Building Technology. Career opportunities for ARET graduates include employment with professional engineers and architects, general contractors, sub-contractors, manufacturers, federal, provincial and municipal governments, as technical/sales representatives for product suppliers, and as self-employed designers. Opportunities may also be realized internationally.

ARET graduates with additional work experience may progress to positions such as senior designers, specification writers, building inspectors, estimators, quantity surveyors and project administrators.

Admission requirements

Educational Requirements:

1. BC Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, or mature student status.
2. Foundations of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum, C+ (or equivalent).
3. Physics 11 (or equivalent).
4. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Students need a strong background in physics and math. Applicants whose math and physics prerequisites are more than five years old or applicants whose math and physics skills are weak should consider refresher courses in these subjects prior to applying for the ARET program.

Students who do not initially meet the requirements for admission to the ARET program can contact the program chair for a custom course plan.

Students who would like to take select courses from the ARET program, but not the entire program can contact the chairperson for permission.

Apply

Apply online tru.ca/apply

Submit a copy of your interim or final high school grades and official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended.

Official transcripts are required for admittance to the program; however, they may be received after the application is processed.

Applications are accepted and admission is determined on a first applied, first admitted basis using the date by which applicants have met all the admission requirements. Students are notified in writing when they are accepted into the program or placed on the waitlist.

Re-Application —Students who were not accepted, or applied but did not attend last year, must submit a new application. Contact admissions at admissions@tru.ca to ensure that all required documentation is still on file and complete.

Program requirements

Two-year diploma program	
Year 1 – Fall Term	
ARET 1102	Architectural Graphics
ARET 1302	Architectural Technology 1
ARET 1502	Building Electrical and Lighting Design
ARET 1602	Structural Technology 1
MATH 1542	Technical Mathematics
Year 1 – Winter Term	
ARET 1312	Architectural Technology 2
ARET 1402	Civil Technology 1
ARET 1512	Building Plumbing Design
ARET 1612	Structural Technology 2
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing
ARET 1412*	Construction Surveying*
Year 2 – Fall Term	
ARET 2302	Architectural Technology 3
ARET 2402	Civil Technology 2
ARET 2502	Building Services Theory
ARET 2602	Structural Technology
ARET 2210	Construction Management
CMNS 2840	Applied Research Project Planning
Year 2 – Winter Term	
ARET 2312	Architectural Technology 4
ARET 2412	Civil Technology 3
ARET 2512	Building HVAC Design
ARET 2612	Structural Technology 4
CMNS 2850	Advanced Occupational Writing for ARET

Three-year diploma program (Being phased out. Refer to archive calendar(s) for full program information)	
Year 1 – Fall Term	
ARET 1100	Graphical Communication (L)
ARET 1110	Computer Aided Design and Drafting (L)
ARET 1120	Introduction to Architectural Representation (L)
ARET 1200	Materials and Applications 1 – Specifications (L)
ARET 1500	Building Electrical Design (L)
MATH 1540 or MATH 1000	Technical Mathematics 1 Pre-calculus
Year 1 – Winter Term	
ARET 1300	Building Technology 1 (L)
ARET 1400	Civil Technology 1 (L)
ARET 1510	Building Lighting Design
ARET 1410	Construction Surveying
CMNS 1850 or	Occupational Writing for ARET

ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing
MATH 1640 or MATH 1140 and MATH 1240	Technical Mathematics 2 Calculus 1 Calculus 2
ARET 1410	Construction Surveying (L)
Year 2 – Fall Term	
ARET 2100	Computer Aided Design and Drafting 2 (L)
ARET 2200	Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating (L)
ARET 2210	Construction Management
ARET 2500	Building Plumbing Design (L)
PHYS 1510	Applied Physics 1 (L)
Year 2 – Winter Term	
ARET 2120	Building Information Modeling (L)
ARET 2220	Applied Research Project
ARET 2300	Building Regulations
ARET 2400	Site Planning and Development (L)
ARET 2600	Statics and Strength of Materials
PHYS 1610	Applied Physics 2 (L)
Year 3 – Fall Term	
ARET 3300	Building Design (L)
ARET 3400	Fluid Mechanics
ARET 3500	Building Services Theory (L)
ARET 3600	Structural Analysis
ARET 3620	Wood Design
CMNS 2850	Advanced Occupational Writing for ARET
Year 3 – Winter Term	
ARET 3310	Building Technology 2 (L)
ARET 3510	Building HVAC Design(L)
ARET 3610	Steel Design
ARET 3630	Reinforced Concrete Design

* The ARET 1412 Construction Surveying course will run for two weeks starting after the end of final exams.

Graduation requirements

Students who successfully complete all of the required courses for the program, achieve a GPA of 2.33 or better, and successfully complete the Technical Report will be awarded an Architectural and Engineering Technology (ARET) Diploma and should [apply to graduate](#).

Program contact

ARET Co-Chair email eahmed@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5084
ARET Co-Chair email dparkes@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5059

Computing Science Diploma

A two-year diploma program. Graduates receive a Computing Science Diploma (CS diploma). A Co-operative Education option is offered.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study: Most students complete the program through full-time study.

On-campus: Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus

Program start date: Fall

Program overview

Graduates from the TRU Computing Science Diploma (CS) will be well qualified for a wide range of employment opportunities and for further study.

The program accommodates students who have just graduated from secondary school and more mature students who are seeking a career change or the opportunity to enhance their job skills.

All graduates will have considerable experience with programming languages, data structures, databases and files, hardware components and specifications, networking methodology, as well as systems.

The main emphasis of the program is to highlight the importance of sound problem-solving methodology, supported by hands on instruction in the most popular and the most utilized computing software and hardware. The academic training combines technical computer skills with communication skills (written and oral) and business skills. A commitment to professionalism is an essential characteristic of the program. CS is accredited by the Canadian Information Processing Society (CIPS).

Co-operative Education

Co-operative education is the integration of theory and practical experience. Students have specific periods of paid employment (work terms) alternating with specific periods of study (academic terms).

Students with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 will be eligible to apply for participate for two co-op work terms.

The number of co-op students accepted may be limited. For additional information, brochures and work term eligibility criteria, contact the Career and Experiential Learning Department at tru.ca/cel.

Co-op work terms are option and can be taken after semester 2 and/or after semester 3. Students can receive academic credit for two work terms.

Students will have the option to get credit for COOP 1050 and COOP 2050 for the completion of work terms.

Sample Co-op Timetable

Term	Sep-Dec	Jan-Apr	May-Aug
Year 1	Academic Term	Academic Term	Co-op Work Term
Year 2	Academic Term	Co-op Work Term	Co-op Work Term
Year 3	Academic Term	Graduation	

Admission requirements

1. Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum grade of C+ (or equivalent) within the last two years
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met the requirements may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Apply

[Apply for Admission](#). There are a limited number of seats available. Students are encouraged to submit applications early.

Up to 36 full-time non-repeating students will be given confirmed seats prior to June 15 in order of their application date, providing they have completed all admission requirements.

Part-time

Students studying part-time will be waitlisted prior to June 15 and will

be admitted subsequently subject to space being available, as determined by the department.

Repeating courses

Students repeating a course will be waitlisted prior to June 15 and admitted subject to space being available, as determined by the computer science department.

Program requirements

Year 1 Fall Term		Credits
ENGL 1100	Introduction to University Writing	3
MATH 1650	Mathematics for Computing Science	3
COMP 1130	Computer Programming 1	3
General elective		3
General elective		3
Credits		15
Year 1 Winter Term		
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing	3
MATH 1700	Discrete Mathematics 1	3
COMP 1230	Computer Programming 2	3
COMP-elective		3
COMP elective		3
Credits		15
Year 2 Fall Term		
COMP 2230	Data Structure, Algorithm Analysis and Program Design	3
COMP2130	Introduction to Computer Systems	3
COMP 2680	Website Design and Development	3
COMP elective		3
General elective		3
Total		15
Year 2 Winter Term		
COMP 2920	Software Architecture and Design	3
COMP 2160	Mobile Application Development 1	3
COMP 3270	Computer Networks	3
COMP 3610	Database Systems	3
COMP 2210	Programming methods	3
Credits		15
Total credits		60

At least one COMP elective should be upper level. (3000 or 4000)

Program promotion

To qualify as a completed prerequisite within the program, a mark of C or better must be achieved.

Graduation requirements

60 successfully completed program credits as set out above in program requirements with a cumulative GPA of at least 2.0.

Program contact

Program Coordinator email csdept@tru.ca

Diploma in Computer Network and Cybersecurity

The two year diploma program in computer network and cybersecurity provides a comprehensive education in computer networks and cybersecurity, equipping students with foundational knowledge, practical skills, and ethical awareness. Emphasizes real-world problem-solving, critical thinking, and preparation for entry-level positions or further education, while supporting innovation in cybersecurity entrepreneurship.

Learning options

Full-time or part-time study: Most students complete the program through full-time study.

On-campus: Courses are offered at the Kamloops campus starting in the fall

Program overview

The proposed program is designed to produce highly skilled graduates in Computer Networks and Cybersecurity. They will be equipped with strong foundations in the discipline and professional skills. This comprehensive program will meet the educational and training needs of the region, and beyond. It will play a vital role in strengthening the economy by addressing the shortage of skilled cybersecurity professionals at both provincial and national levels. The program is organized in four semesters, 15 credits per term with an optional summer co-op term.

The program offers a practical, hands-on education to students of all backgrounds, ensuring they can establish a successful career in the field.

After completing the diploma program, students can pursue other degree programs at TRU or other institutions. They can also obtain industry certification to advance their career in cybersecurity. All the courses designed for this program will be articulated through the BCCAT for transferability purposes.

Upon successful completion of the diploma program, students can transfer many of their earned credits toward the Bachelor of Computing Science (BCS) degree. These credits will count as elective computing courses, fulfilling part of the BCS degree requirements. As a result, students will need fewer additional credits to complete their BCS degree.

Admission requirements

1. Pre-calculus 12 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum of C+ (or equivalent) within the last two years.
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent).

Applicants who have not met the requirements, may be admitted to the program and permitted to complete missing requirements while enrolled.

Apply

All students apply online at tru.ca/apply

Program requirements

Year 1 – Term 1		
CNCS 1110	Fundamentals of Computer Studies	3 credits

MATH 1650	Mathematics for Computing Science	3 credits
COMP 1110	Introduction to Computer Programming	3 credits
CNCS 1120	Intro to Computer Networks	3 credits
CNCS 1150	Integrated Security Practice I (Computer Studies)	1 credit
CNCS 1160	Integrated Security Practice I (Python)	1 credit
CNCS 1170	Integrated Security Practice-I (Computer Networks)	1 credit
Credits		15 credits

Year 1 – Term 2

CNCS 1210	Data Structures and Database Basics	3 credits
CNCS 1220	Introduction to Security Basics on Linux and Windows OS	3 credits
CNCS 1230	Network Virtualization and Infrastructure Design	3 credits
CNCS 1240	Intro to Cybersecurity	3 credits
CNCS 1250	Integrated Security Practice-II (Data Structure and DB)	1 credit
CNCS 1260	Integrated Security Practice-II (OS Security Basics)	1 credit
CNCS 1270	Integrated Security Practice-II (Intro to Cybersecurity)	1 credit
Credits		15 credits

Year 2 – Term 1

CNCS 2110	Security Operations and Malware Analysis	3 credits
CNCS 2120	Web and Cloud Security	3 credits
CNCS 2130	Cybersecurity Laws and Ethics	3 credits
COMP 4210	Ethical Hacking	3 credits
CNCS 2150	Integrated Security Practice-III (Security Ops and Malware)	1 credit
CNCS 2160	Integrated Security Practice-III (Web and Cloud Security)	1 credit
CNCS 2170	Integrated Security Practice-III (Ethical Hacking)	1 credit
Credits		15 credits

Year 2 – Term 2

CNCS 2210	Internet of Things and Industrial Network Security	3 credits
CNCS 2220	Emerging Security Technologies	3 credits
CNCS 2230	Cyber Incident Response Handling and Digital Forensics	3 credits
CNCS 2250	Integrated Security Practice-IV (IoT)	1 credit
CNCS 2260	Integrated Security Practice-IV (Emerging Technology)	1 credit
CNCS 2270	Integrated Security Practice-IV (Digital Forensics)	1 credit
CNCS 2240	Cybersecurity Capstone Project	3 credits
Credits		15 credits
Total Credits		60 credits

Graduation requirements

Students must complete all 60 program credits with a minimum GPA of 2.0 to graduate.

Program contact

Email csdept@tru.ca

Regenerative Agriculture Certificate and Diploma

The Regenerative Agriculture program offered by TRU Williams Lake, focuses on topics relating to creating a sustainable business enterprise, business strategy, financial management, human resources, marketing, operations and land governance. Students experience how to create environmentally sustainable ranch enterprises that include the following aspects: soils, riparian and water management, biodiversity and plant needs, grazing management, invasive species, wildlife interactions, urban agriculture interface, medicinal plants and traditional use sites.

Students develop hands-on skills in humane animal care, stockmanship, dog training, fencing, equipment maintenance and safe operating procedures. They also learn how to identify opportunities for enterprise diversification and touch on key success factors and average production/income benchmarks for sheep, poultry, purebred livestock, greenhouse, vegetables, fruits and berries, on farm processing, value added, farm store and tourism

This program will give graduates the tools to allow them to build and manage a diversified and resilient farming operation operations or agricultural business in BC, across Canada or around the world. Find out about program structure and admissions [here](#).

Respiratory Therapy Diploma Program

A three-year diploma program with multiple options and points of entry. Students may be able to complete a dual diploma/four-year bachelor's degree in Health Science or complete the diploma program within two years if accepted into the fast-track stream. All graduates will receive a Respiratory Therapy Diploma and are eligible to challenge the national certification examination for professional qualification as a Registered Respiratory Therapist.

Learning options

Diploma or Degree

Completion options in the Respiratory Therapy (RT) program are:

- **Respiratory Therapy Diploma** (three-year diploma program)
- **Dual credential Respiratory Therapy Diploma and Bachelor of Health Science** (four-year program)
- **Respiratory Therapy Diploma, Fast-track** (Two-year program)
- **Joint Respiratory Therapy Diploma and Master of Education** (separate programs but can be taken at the same time to graduate with both credentials).

The dual Diploma/Degree stream allows successful students to graduate with both a 3-year RT diploma and a 4-year Bachelor of Health Science Degree within a four-year period.

First year is the same for both the RT diploma and the dual credential program. Students declare interest to enter the dual Diploma/Degree stream during year one of the program.

Full-time Study Students normally complete the diploma and the dual credential on a full-time basis.

On campus

Year 1 & 2 courses of the diploma stream and Year 1, 2 and 3 courses of the dual diploma/degree stream are offered on the Kamloops Campus. Year 3 courses of the diploma stream and year 4 courses of the dual diploma/degree stream are delivered at clinical affiliate sites.

Online courses: Students accepted into the Fast-track option are required to complete four online courses through TRU-OL before entry into the program.

Program overview

Respiratory Therapy (RT) is an allied health discipline devoted to the scientific application of technology to assist in the diagnosis, treatment, management, and care of patients with cardiopulmonary disorders.

Respiratory Therapists are important members of modern hospital medical teams and community health centres.

TRU is the only educational institution in British Columbia to offer a program in Respiratory Therapy (RT). The program is accredited by Accreditation Canada -- the national accrediting body.

Following completion of studies on the TRU campus, students complete an 11-month clinical internship at accredited hospitals affiliated with the TRU RT program. The clinical year begins in early June, with students spending time at various hospitals gaining exposure to all aspects of the duties of a Respiratory Therapist. Clinical year students rotate between hospitals in the Interior, the Lower Mainland and Vancouver Island. Applicants must be prepared to relocate as required. Specific rotations cannot be guaranteed.

The Fast-track option is also unique to the Respiratory Therapy program at TRU and allows students to complete the RT diploma within 2 years (1 academic year and 1 clinical year).

Another unique option to the TRU-RT program is the possibility of obtaining a joint RT Diploma and Master of Education degree at the same time.

This option is open to students who qualify for acceptance into the Fast-track RT stream. Students selecting this option divide their RT courses and MEd courses over 2-3 years, followed by a clinical year. Students must apply for both the RT program and the MEd program individually.

Admission requirements

Acceptance into the RT program is competitive and selective. There are a limited number of seats. Seats for high school applicants are limited, and with the high number of applicants with advanced education, we recommend 1-2 years post-secondary education in a Bachelor of Science program.

Applications must be complete and submitted by the deadline.

International students may apply to the RT program, but they must first apply to [International Admissions. \(Limited seats\)](#)

Three-Year Diploma Applications

Educational Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 (or higher) with a C+ minimum average
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 (or higher) with a C+ minimum grade
- Foundations of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 (or higher) with a C+ minimum grade
- Anatomy & Physiology 12 (or higher) with a C+ minimum grade
- Chemistry 12 (or higher) with a C+ minimum grade
- Physics 11 (or higher) with a C+ minimum grade

A GPA will be generated using the five courses above for admissions consideration and ranking. Applicants with post-secondary education will be additionally ranked by number of post-secondary credits completed and if they have a completed degree.

Fast-Track Applicants

All high school courses listed under Three year Diploma requirements post-secondary courses in the same subject area(s) will also meet these requirements.

Completion of 27 or more post-secondary credits, 18 of which must be the following:

- 6 credits Human Anatomy and Physiology 1000 level or higher with a C+ minimum grade
- 6 credits English or Communications or Writing Intensive courses 1000 level or higher with a C+ minimum grade
- 3 credits Statistics 1000 level or higher with a C+ minimum grade
- 3 credits Physics 1000 level or higher with a C+ minimum grade

All other post secondary courses used towards the total 27 credits must have a C+ min grade.

Applicants in this category must have the six post-secondary courses noted above. A GPA will be generated using these six courses for admissions consideration and ranking. Additional post-secondary education will be further ranked by number of post-secondary credits completed and if a degree has been completed. Fast track applicants who do not receive an offer may be considered for the three-year diploma

General Requirements for All Students Upon Admission to Program

Completion of program information session

- Completion of "C" level CPR with AED or BLS for fast-track
- Complete immunization documentation
- Criminal record check

Selection criteria

A selective admission process based on academic qualifications determines admission into the Respiratory Therapy Program. Applicants who meet the minimal education requirements for admission are ranked and selected for admission according to the following:

- Applicants with an undergraduate degree (preferably BSc) and a CGPA ≥ 2.33 .
- Highest GPA in high school and post-secondary education
- The number of years of post-secondary education
- The number of successfully (C+ or greater) completed post-secondary science courses.

Program requirements

Year 1 – Term 1 and 2	
BIOL 1592 and BIOL 1692	Human Anatomy and Physiology 1 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
CMNS 1810	Professional and Academic Composition
CMNS 2290	Technical Communication
STAT 1200	Introduction to Statistics
PHYS 1580	Physics for Respiratory Therapists (L)
RESP 1650	Introduction to Mechanical Ventilation
RESP 1580	Principles and Application of Respiratory Therapy Equipment 1 (L)
RESP 1680	Principles and Application of Respiratory Therapy Equipment 2 (L)
RESP 1690	Cardiopulmonary Anatomy and Physiology
RESP 2510	Pharmacology
RESP 2720	Professional Issues in Health Care
Year 2/3 – Fall Term	
RESP 2500*	General Pathophysiology
RESP 2550	Mechanical Ventilation (L)
RESP 2570	Blood Gas Analysis (L)
RESP 2590*	Patient Assessment (L)
RESP 2680	Pulmonary Function (L)
RESP 2540*	Client Centred Care and Community Health
Courses with * are taken during second year, fall term of the dual credential program. Those without an * are taken in the fall term of third year of the dual credential. Diploma students take the full complement of RESP courses in the second year of the diploma.	
Successful completion of these courses is required for promotion to next term.	
Year 2/3 – Winter Term	
RESP 2600*	Respiratory Pathophysiology
RESP 2620*	Anesthesia(L)
RESP 2630	Perinatal and Pediatric Respiratory Care (L)
RESP 2650	Application of Mechanical Ventilation (L)
RESP 2710	Application of Respiratory Therapy Practice (L)
RESP 2660*	Chronic Disease Management
Courses with * are taken during second year, winter term of the dual credential program. Those without an * are taken in the winter term of third year of the dual credential. Diploma students would take the full complement of RESP courses in second year of the diploma.	
Clinical Year (Third year of the diploma; Fourth year of the dual credential)	
RTCL 3040	Neonatal and Pediatrics (Clinical)
RTCL 3110	Level 1 Clinical (Rotation)
RTCL 3120	Level 2 Clinical (Rotation)
RTCT 3040	Clinical Theory: Neonatal and Pediatrics
RTCT 3110	Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 1)
RTCT 3120	Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 2)

If enrolled in the Fast-Track stream, there will be the following differences:

1) Instead of taking first year courses, the student will need to complete four Open-Learning, online based courses. Specifically:

- RESP1761 - Pulmonary Physiology and Introduction to Ventilation
- RESP1781 - Respiratory Therapy Equipment
- HLTH 2511 - Introduction to Pharmacology
- RT Medical Terminology (free through Moodle)

It is suggested to complete Medical Terminology first followed by HLTH 2511 or RESP 1781. Students should complete RESP 1761 last. Lab work associated with RESP 1761 will take place during the first week of classes. All these courses must be completed by the time a student enters the RT program's fall semester. Students may be able to complete one final exam during September when Open Learning offers final exams.

2) Starting in the fall semester there are specific labs Fast-Track students must attend. These labs occur on average once per week from September to November, and compliment material learned in RESP 1761. They are designed to help Fast-Track students become more confident using and applying equipment they would have reviewed online.

Aside from these differences, Fast-Track students will take the same second year and third year courses as listed above.

Graduation requirement

Graduation from the Respiratory Therapy Diploma requires successful completion of all the academic and clinical course requirements of the program.

An overall grade of C (60%) and a minimum mark of 50% on the final course/lab final exam is required for a passing grade in each RESP course, PHYS 1580 and BIOL 1592/1692 if taken as part of the 3-year diploma or 4-year dual diploma/degree stream. Marks below those mentioned above are considered a failure.

A student must successfully complete all courses to continue to next term.

Students may be allowed to continue in the program if they are granted

Academic Probation. Academic Probation applies to students who attain a grade of C- in any one RESP or science course during a semester but have a passing grade in all other courses in that semester. If students fail to meet the pass mark in two or more courses during one semester they will fail and be withdrawn from the program. If students fail a course while on academic probation, they will not be granted probation and will be removed from the program.

Academic probation will not be granted two semesters in a row. Graduates will receive a diploma in Respiratory Therapy. During the time between graduation and writing the certification exam, graduates may be employed as graduate RT's.

Completion requirement

Students are expected to complete the diploma within three consecutive years. The completion time may be extended to four consecutive years at the discretion of the Academic Coordinator. Full-time dual credential students should be able to complete their degree within four years.

For more information regarding dual credential completion email resp@tru.ca

Clinical Year (third year of the diploma and fourth-year of the dual credential)

The clinical year allows students to gain practical experience in all aspects of Respiratory Therapy. The clinical year curriculum consists of the three clinical theory courses and three clinical practice courses. Students must pass all six courses to successfully complete the program.

- Level 1 - June to November - students are expected to meet certain predetermined objectives in all rotations.
- Level 2 - December to April - will be a further mastery of these same objectives.

Students must successfully complete all of their clinical practice objectives to pass the clinical courses (RTCLs)

Program contact

Email resp@tru.ca | Phone 250-828-5403 | Web tru.ca/rt

Veterinary Technology Diploma

A two-year diploma program. Graduates receive a Veterinary Technology diploma allowing them to work as Veterinary Technologists across Canada. The program is designed to train individuals for employment as professionals in the field of veterinary medicine. A Registered Veterinary Technologist works under the supervision of veterinarians and veterinary scientists in a variety of areas including diagnostic imaging, anesthesia, critical care, surgical assistance, general nursing, behaviour, animal husbandry, and dentistry.

This program is accredited by the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association, and combines classroom and laboratory instruction, field and clinical experience with small and large animals. Students have hands-on experiences with small animals in the teaching facility on-campus. Large animal work is carried out in a separate facility where students develop hands-on experience with livestock, wildlife and birds.

Learning options

Full time study on the TRU Kamloops Campus

The VTEC Diploma program begins in September and runs two terms per year (fall and winter) for two years. Students in this program are

involved with the running of the TRU Veterinary Hospital that is onsite with housed and guest animals. Students gain the valuable hands-on training required of a Veterinary Technologist.

Admission requirements

- Grade 12 or equivalent
- English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 (or equivalent) with a minimum grade of C+
- Foundations of Mathematics 11 (or equivalent), with a minimum grade of C+
- Life Sciences 11 (formerly Biology 11) (or equivalent), with a minimum grade of C+

Strongly recommend, Anatomy & Physiology 12, (formerly Biology 12) or BIOL 0600 as in the first term students must have a working knowledge of animal anatomy to perform physical examinations including eye and ear exams on live patients. For patient safety, tasks such as understanding anatomical locations and basic physiology MUST be developed prior to the program to ensure student success.

High school students must submit their Ministry of Education transcript (confirming grade 11 marks) and their grade 12 report cards confirming enrolment of any relevant prerequisites in progress.

All other applicants please submit official transcripts of previous secondary school (Ministry of Education transcript) and post-secondary education by the Feb 1 application deadline. Transcripts **MUST** be submitted to TRU admissions, admissions@tru.ca by the issuing institution directly.

General admission requirements

1. **Proof of Canadian Citizenship or Permanent Resident status**
2. Accreditation of the TRU Veterinary Technology Program indicates that applicants must have “an understanding of a career in veterinary technology”. To accomplish this requirement, the following 3 parts of the application must be completed.
 - a. Part 1: watch selected videos and complete a know, wonder, learn word document.
 - b. Part 2: interview a Registered Veterinary Technologist (RVT) (not on the job trained individuals, they must have secondary education and be registered with their provincial association) and keep detailed notes.
 - c. Part 3: Create a 4 – 7-minute introduction Q & A video.
3. A resumé
4. Three references (Online form) – at least one must be from animal related work or volunteer experience, the other two may be from non-animal work or volunteer experience. No references from family members allowed.
5. Submission of Language Proficiency Index results if applicable.
6. If shortlisted – **attend a mandatory virtual Program Orientation Session upon** invitation from the Animal Health Department.
7. Successful medical – upon acceptance.

Note: Applicants should have a sound secondary school background and an interest in working with and caring for animals. This includes such areas as farms, the SPCA, wildlife refuges or any other animal-oriented facility. Students should have a desire to develop manual and technical skills. **Consultation with practicing RVTs is mandatory.**

Apply [online](#)

Program requirements

Year 1 (41 credit)	
Prior to starting the program, or to be completed in the first term, students take the following two ONLINE Open Learning courses: VTEC 1001, Veterinary Technology Terminology and VTEC 1011 Veterinary Technology Mathematics	
VTEC 1100	Veterinary Office Management
VTEC 1120	Animal Nursing 1
VTEC 1130	Animal Behaviour 1
VTEC 1140	Clinical Pathology 1 – Hematology and Chemistry
VTEC 1150	Practicum 1
VTEC 1590	Anatomy and Physiology
VTEC 1200	Veterinary Parasitology
VTEC 1210	Veterinary Pharmacology
VTEC 1220	Animal Nursing 2
VTEC 1230	Immunology and Animal Diseases
VTEC 1240	Clinical Pathology 2 – Urinalysis and Microbiology
VTEC 1250	Practicum 2 - 2 week clinical practicum (80 Hours)
Year 2 (34 credits)	
VTEC 2100	Veterinary Technology Career Prep 1
VTEC 2110	Veterinary Technology Diagnostic Imaging
VTEC 2120	Veterinary Technology Anesthesia
VTEC 2140	Large Animal Care
VTEC 2160	Veterinary Surgical Assistance 1
VTEC 2200	Veterinary Technology Career Prep 2
VTEC 2210	Veterinary Technology Dentistry
VTEC 2220	Veterinary Technology Intensive Care
VTEC 2230	Animal Behaviour 2
VTEC 2240	Exotic and Lab Animal Care
VTEC 2260	Veterinary Surgical Assistance 2
VTEC 2250	Practicum 3 – 4-week clinical practicum (160 hours)
Total credits 75	

Graduation requirements

Graduates of this program receive a Veterinary Technology diploma. A minimum C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required for promotion between terms and for graduation. A total of 75 credits are required (all courses within the COHORT program) plus the two Open Learning courses to be completed within the first term or prior to starting the VTEC program: VTEC 1001, Veterinary Technology Terminology and VTEC 1011, Veterinary Technology Mathematics. Students are eligible to write the VTNE - Veterinary Technology National Examination in their last semester of the program, or upon graduation. (Exception; Ontario students gain their eligibility after graduation). Upon successful completion of the VTNE, graduates can then apply for Registered Veterinary Technologist status with their provincial professional body.

This program is recognized in all provinces of Canada and has full accreditation with the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association and the Ontario Association of Veterinary Technicians.

To pass the VTNE Board Exams students must achieve a mean score of 425 - which means 75% or higher. Please refer to the VTNE handbook for more information on minimum knowledge base requirements.

Program contact

Program Information: Phone 250-852-7170

Email vettech@tru.ca

Web: tru.ca/vtec

Animal Welfare Certificate

The Animal Welfare Certificate program is an eight-month online *distance* education certificate. Graduates receive an Animal Welfare Certificate.

Learning options

Distance Education: Offered online on a continuous entry basis

Program overview

The Animal Welfare Certificate (a campus-based distance program) is designed to provide a comprehensive foundation for those entering the animal sheltering field. It has been recently extensively revised to include both federal and provincial laws across Canada. While focus is on Canadian law, we discuss many core concepts of animal protection enforcement that can be helpful to understanding their own laws.

The program allows animal care workers, students and members of the public who wish to learn more about the animal humane field a way to increase their knowledge of animal welfare through distance education. Students are introduced to all aspects of running an animal shelter, including topics such as animal cruelty, the human-animal bond, human conflict resolution and the connection between animal and child abuse.

Admission requirements

- BC Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, or mature student status is recommended.

There are no course prerequisites.

Registration

Students can register online at any time through the online form, [Course Registration: Community Education and Workforce Development: Thompson Rivers University](#)

Program requirements

Students must achieve a grade of C or better in all courses.
Students must achieve a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.5 in order to graduate.

The program is a distance education course that has no on-site campus requirements. Required texts are available through the TRU bookstore. The course assessment consists of several assignments and quizzes within the Moodle course. Students must achieve an overall average of 60% in their assignments to pass a course in the AWCP program.

The program is divided into two levels: General Level - AWCP 1700 and Advanced Level - AWCP 1710.

Each level is comprised of a series of modules. Depending on prior experience, students may choose to complete both levels or start immediately on the second level. Students may choose to take the XAWC 0500 Animal Care independently.

Completion of AWCP 1700 or AWCP 1710 will result in students obtaining a certificate of completion and undergraduate course credits at Thompson Rivers University. The program must be completed within eight months. For an additional fee, a maximum of one three-month extension may be granted.

Laddering credit to other programs

The TRU Biology Department accepts **either, but not both**, AWCP 1700 or AWCP 1710 as a non-science elective. The arts program committee has accepted both AWCP 1700 and AWCP 1710 as “non-Arts” credit courses. The social work program accepts AWCP 1700 and AWCP 1710 as general studies credits.

Program contact

Program Information: Phone 250-852-7170 | vettech@tru.ca

Web: tru.ca/awcp

First Nations Applied Land Management Certificate

This is post-secondary certificate program is offered by TRU in partnership with the Tulo Centre. Graduates receive First Nations Applied Land Management Certificate.

Learning options

Part-time study on-campus.

The certificate is a one-year credential designed to be completed parttime over one and a half years. It is offered as one-week block courses on the TRU campus followed by project work being completed in the student’s home communities.

Program overview

The certificate program offers post-secondary training in land-use planning to First Nations learners from the region, province and across Canada. The content of the program will allow students to acquire skills in surveying, mapping and land-use planning. The certificate program incorporates a blended approach in that the courses will be taught

face-to-face in one-week blocks followed by completion of projects by the students in their home communities. Graduates gain the knowledge necessary to support sustainable and responsible land use development in their communities. This knowledge is applied in practical projects in various First Nations throughout all eight courses in the certificate. A central theme of this certificate is that the knowledge developed in this certificate will be grounded in First Nations experiences and needs.

Admission requirements

By recommendation from the Tulo Centre. The program is selective admission jointly administered with the Tulo Centre.

Program requirements

By recommendation from the Tulo Centre. The program is selective admission jointly administered with the Tulo Centre.

First Nations Applied Land Management Certificate	
APNR 1010	Data Capture 1
APNR 1020	Introduction to Digital Mapping 1
APNR 1030	Land Use Planning 1: Environmental Assessment
APNR 1040	Land Tenure
APNR 1060	Data Capture 2
APNR 1070	Digital Mapping 2

APNR 1080	Land Use Planning 2
APNR 1090	Research Project

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of the eight courses that comprise the program with a C- or better in each course.

Application and program information contact:

Students apply by contacting the Tulo Centre. Phone 250-828-9858 | info@tulo.ca

Wildfire Science Certificate

The Wildfire Science Certificate introduces fundamentals of wildfire science from local to global perspectives. Students explore factors that influence fire behaviour, prediction, management and impacts, including forest dynamics, weather, socioeconomics, and the culture, health and well-being of communities. This certificate supports students and professionals in environmental fields and provides a laddering opportunity to Wildfire Studies at further levels.

Learning options

Full-time study: Students attend classes on a full-time basis.

On-campus: Kamloops campus.

Program start dates: Fall intake

Program overview

The Wildfire Science Certificate introduces fundamentals of wildfire science from local to global perspectives. Students will explore factors that influence fire behaviour, prediction, management and impacts, including forest dynamics, weather, socioeconomics, and the culture, health and well-being of communities. This certificate supports students and professionals in environmental fields and provides a laddering opportunity to Wildfire Studies at further levels.

Graduates of this program will have a unique advantage for employment roles that require knowledge of wildfire science, within provincial and federal governments, Indigenous Forest management, or environmental and forestry-related consulting services.

Admission requirements

1. BC Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, or mature Student status
2. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% (or equivalent)

Apply

Apply online at tru.ca/apply

Program requirements

Wildfire Science Certificate		
Course	Course Title	Credit
FIRE 1000	Introduction to Fire Science	3
FIRE 1010	Wildfire Dynamics	3
FIRE 1020	Impacts of Wildfire	3
Total credits		9

Graduation requirements

Completion of all 9 program credits and an overall GPA of 2.0 requirement for graduation.

Faculty of Student Development

Career and Experiential Learning | Co-operative Education

The TRU Career and Experiential Learning Department is dedicated to supporting current students and alumni through our Co-operative Education, Experiential Learning and Career Service programs. The Co-operative Education program allows students to integrate academic studies with three elective credit co-op courses (work terms) that offer paid periods of relevant experience in industry, business, and government. Students alternate between periods of on-campus, full-time study, and work terms, which are full-time, paid employment. Co-op during the summer is often the most common time to complete a work term, however, various timetable patterns are possible and encouraged. Students are expected to complete multiple work terms in more than one season of the year.

Co-operative Education Coordinators serve as the link between students, employers and the academic programs that students are enrolled in. Coordinators work with students on all aspects of individual career planning; seek out appropriate employment opportunities and ensure that co-op opportunities are related as closely as possible to a student's area of study. Coordinators also arrange interviews and finalize co-op placements. Work term positions and student progress are assessed through on-site visits.

Co-operative Education

TRU offers co-operative education options in the following programs:

Bachelor of Arts
Bachelor of Business Administration
Bachelor of Computing Science
Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Engineering
Bachelor of Engineering in Software Engineering
Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies
Bachelor of Natural Resource Science
Bachelor of Science
Bachelor of Tourism Management
Computing Science Diploma
Tourism Diploma programs (refer to the Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism section for more information)

Co-operative Education Admission

Admission and application requirements vary between programs.

Please also refer to the specific program section of the Calendar for detailed information. Co-op work term courses are worth three elective credits. Allowable graduating credit varies from program to program and is dependent allowable graduating credit for the program.

Bachelor of Arts Co-op

The Co-op program is open for Bachelor of Arts students in all arts majors. Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.67, have completed 48 credits before beginning their first work term to enter the BA co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Email arts_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BIS co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 60 credits prior to the first work term.

Bachelor of Business Administration Co-op

The Co-op program is open for all Bachelor of Business Administration students. Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BBA co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program. Students must have completed 48 credits

prior to the first work term. Applications are accepted from second year BBA students.

Email bus_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Co-op

Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the NRS co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed all registered first-year courses. Applications are accepted from first year BNRS students; however, high school transcripts must be submitted from applicants.

Email bsc_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Science, Biology Major Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc biology co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed first year and will have completed three of BIOL 2160, BIOL 2170, BIOL 2280, BIOL 2290, before the first work term. Email bsc_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Science, Chemistry/Environmental Chemistry Major Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc chemistry co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed first year and CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520 and anticipate completing CHEM 2120/2220 and CHEM 2100/2250 prior to the first work term.

Email bsc_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Science, Computing Science Co-op

Students must have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 in all BSc courses and complete COMP 2920 and 2230 prior to their first work term. Students must be enrolled in 2 on-campus computing science courses to be accepted into the program.

Email bsc_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Science, Mathematics Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.67 to enter the BSc mathematics co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 throughout the program.

Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits prior to the first work term. Email bsc_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Science, Physics Major Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BSc physics co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program.

Applications will be accepted from second- and third-year Physics students who have completed or anticipate completing the following courses prior to the first work term: PHYS 1100/1200 or 1150/1250, PHYS 2000, PHYS 2200, PHYS 2250, MATH 2110, MATH 2120, MATH 3170. Completion of COMP 1130 or COMP 1520 is highly recommended. Email bsc_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Computing Science Co-op

Students must have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 in all BSc courses and complete COMP 2920 and 2230 prior to their first work term to enter the BCS co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must be enrolled in 2 on-campus computing science courses to be accepted into the program.

1. A total of 15 upper-level courses must be completed. At least 14 of these must be in computing science.
2. One Indigenous knowledge and ways elective is required, from outside Computing Science.
3. Co-op: Students entering BCS in third year need to complete two work terms to graduate with the co-op designation; COOP 1130 - BCS Co-op Work Term 1 and COOP 2130 - BCS Co-op Work Term 2.
4. For students entering BCS before third year need to complete 1 additional work term to graduate with Co-op designation -- COOP 3130 - BCS Co-op Work Term 3.

Email it_cooped@tru.ca for more information.

Computing Science Diploma Co-op

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the CS Diploma co-op option and must maintain cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed all required courses prior to the first work term. Email it_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Engineering in Software Engineering Co-op

The Co-op program is open for second year Bachelor Software Engineering students and is mandatory for students transferring to the University of Victoria (UVIC). Students must maintain the minimum GPA required to transfer to UVIC and must be registered in full-time classes on-campus at TRU the term prior to their work term. All students must complete COOP 1000 before their first work term. Email it_cooped@tru.ca

Bachelor of Tourism Management Co-op

The Co-op program is mandatory for the Bachelor of Tourism Management. Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 to enter the BTM co-op option and must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 throughout the program. Students must have completed 30 first-year credits prior to the first work-term. Email tourism_cooped@tru.ca

Apply for co-operative education

Students can apply to co-op [online](#) through Career Connections. Information on how to set up your Career Connections account can be found at tru.ca/coop.

Applications must include:

1. A letter of application (400 words maximum) which outlines your:
 - Career goals, learning objectives and how a co-op work term will further your career.
 - Experience, both volunteer and paid.
 - Background relevant to your program area (e.g., business, geography, geology, computing, etc.)
 - Commitment to completing the co-op program, if accepted
2. A current resumé including the names of three references.
3. Transcripts from TRU and other post-secondary institutions. First-year BNRS students must submit a copy of their high school transcript.
4. Copies of any other supporting documentation relevant to the application, such as letters of reference, awards, and scholarship letters.

Program requirements

COOP 1000 Career Development Prerequisite Course

Prior to their first work term, all Co-operative Education students participate in a mandatory 13-week, one-credit course on career development. Co-op coordinators instruct students on the fundamentals of developing and managing their careers for success in their work terms and after graduation.

Co-operative Education Work Terms

Many co-op positions are located outside Kamloops and students are often placed in the Lower Mainland, throughout BC, and across Canada. The more flexible students are in terms of work term location, the greater the opportunities available to them.

Students compete for positions Co-op Coordinators have identified or find suitable positions on their own. The Co-op Coordinator must approve positions students have found on their own before they can be considered as a co-op work term position. Work terms are paid, full-time employment. Students generally work 35 hours per week, subject to workplace requirements. The minimum length of a work term is 12 weeks. The maximum number of consecutive work terms a student can participate in before returning to full-time studies is three work terms, or 12 months.

The maximum number of non-consecutive work terms permitted in a diploma program is four. The maximum number of non-consecutive work terms permitted in a degree program is five. The fifth work term requires permission from the Department Chairperson. The number of co-op education elective credits recognized toward graduation requirements varies from program to program; therefore, students are advised to consult their Program Advisor before undertaking work terms.

The final term of a student's program must be a full-time, on-campus academic term, not a work term.

Regulations

Submission of a signed Co-op Application Form is a student's commitment to comply with the procedures and requirements of the co-op program as outlined in the calendar and the Co-op Student Handbook.

1. Admission to the co-op program is competitive. To be eligible for a co-op program, students must be enrolled in full-time studies (minimum 9 credits) in on-campus TRU courses. Open Learning students are not eligible for co-op.
2. Students alternate between periods of full-time study and full-time employment.
3. All students accepted into co-operative education must complete COOP 1000 prior to their first work term.
4. Co-operation Education Coordinators make every reasonable effort to find suitable program-related positions for students. However, work term placements are not guaranteed. Students are responsible for conducting an active search for work term positions and for maintaining close contact with their Co-op Coordinator. Students are expected to check daily for new job postings, interview schedules and notices from the co-op office.
5. Students are expected to accept a job offer once it has been extended. Students wanting to withdraw from a co-op competition must do so by contacting their Co-op Coordinator immediately.
6. Job offers must be accepted or rejected within 24 hours.
7. To successfully complete a work term, students must complete all course assignments. Evaluation components vary between programs but generally include a) completion of the term of employment; b) a "satisfactory" evaluation from the employer; c) submission of a satisfactory work term report.
8. In order to maintain eligibility for future work terms, students must submit a completed Work Term Notification Form upon returning from each work term.
9. The final term of a student's program must be a TRU full-time, on-campus academic term, not a work term.
10. There is a one-time admission and withdrawal policy for co-op programs. When a student withdraws from co-op or a work term, they cannot apply for re-admission to co-op at a later date.
11. Co-op tuition will apply to all co-op positions including back-to-back work terms with the same employer, subsequent extensions with the same employer, students returning to the same employers, and students who find their own co-op work term(s).
12. International students must complete a minimum of two full-time, academic, on-campus TRU terms prior to their first work term.

Program contact

Email careereducation@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5627

Web tru.ca/ce/

Integrative Learning and Assessment I

The Integrative Learning and the Assessment Department (ILA) includes the [Assessment Centre](#), [Intercultural Learning](#), [Supplemental Learning](#), [Wellness Centre](#) and [Writing Centre](#). Through these areas, ILA delivers and facilitates pan-institutional interdisciplinary and integrative curricular and co-curricular programming that focuses on inclusive pedagogies, high-impact practices, community engagement and collaboration, as well as student health, well-being and belonging. Courses offered by the ILA department include [Student Success courses](#), [Leadership certificates](#) and in collaboration with the Office of the VP Research, facilitates the [Undergraduate Research Certificate](#).

Student Success Courses

The Faculty of Student Development offers two, three-credit elective student success courses (STSS) that provide students with a strong foundation for university (and beyond!) achievement. These courses are offered in fall and winter terms.

STSS 1010: Academic Skills

Academic Skills focuses on developing and enhancing academic skills necessary to succeed at university and in professional settings by cultivating lifelong learning strategies. Theory-based and experiential, students will have opportunities to understand and reflect upon their learning preferences and knowledge gaps, to set goals, and to master independent learning strategies and practical skills. Topics include time management, goal setting, effective study strategies, reading for academic purposes, note-taking, and test-taking; students will also practice and improve fundamental research, writing, and citation skills for a solid understanding of academic integrity and effective communication in academic and professional settings.

STSS 1020: Local to Global: Intercultural Interaction

Local to Global enhances student capacity for intercultural understanding by encouraging empathy and skills development essential for respectful engagement within the culturally diverse communities within TRU and beyond. Students will reflect on the historical and ongoing struggle to recognize the rights of Indigenous peoples both locally and globally. They will explore the impacts of

national and international acts, charters, and declarations on the Secwépemc people in the region; articulate how current cultural power dynamics are influenced by immigration and colonialism; and reflect on their own cultural orientations, preferences, and positionalities as one of many ways to experience and be in the world. Topics include intercultural dynamics, power and privilege, the ongoing impacts of colonization, reconciliation, critical allyship, responding to discrimination, stereotypes, and conflict resolution.

Leadership Certificates

Global Competency Certificate

The TRU Global Competency certificate allows students to earn formal recognition for their intercultural and international experiences.

Students must complete a one-credit courses, GLBL 1000, that provides a means for students to learn how to document, reflect on and communicate the development of knowledge, skills and attitudes of a globally minded citizen that they have acquired through their personal educational experiences.

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate

The Leadership in Environmental Sustainability Certificate allows students to earn formal recognition for their knowledge, skills, awareness, and attitudes that contribute to environmental sustainability competency.

Students must complete a one-credit course, ENSU 1000, that provides a means for students to learn how to document, reflect on and communicate the development of knowledge, skills and attitudes they have acquired through their educational experiences.

Assessment Centre

Exams and Testing Services provides expertise and knowledge in support of student success that is accessible to all TRU students. Our primary services include administering TRU makeup exams, Open Learning exams, exams for other educational institutions, as well as accommodated testing for students registered with Accessibility Services.

Intercultural Learning

Our team works pan-institutionally with faculty, students, and staff, as well as community members and organizations to address the complex social and equity issues that are associated with internationalization at TRU, which is occurring in the context of increasing polarization, heightened migration, social upheaval, and the global climate crisis. We also seek to nurture Indigenous and settler relationships founded on empathy, radical trust, and mutual commitments to decolonial futures. For information on how to get involved or find support, explore the initiatives and opportunities on this website or contact us at intercultural@tru.ca

Peer Academic Coaching

Peer Academic Coaches (PAC), a collaboration between Supplemental Learning and the Writing Centre, offers students the opportunity to have a one-to-one session with another student who has both experienced success and also has an awareness of what it's like to struggle academically.

Experienced SL Leaders or Tutors can provide students with individualized strategies and resources on a range of academic challenges for a variety of disciplines.

Peer Academic Coaches can offer support with time management, goal-setting, study strategies, giving presentations, note-taking, test-taking and dealing with exam anxiety.

How to book an appointment

Appointments may be booked [through the website](#) on the Peer Academic Coaches schedule, or visit the Writing Centre to get help with booking an appointment.

Supplemental Learning

Supplemental Learning (SL) is academic support linked to challenging introductory courses. Students enrolled in courses supported by SL are invited to attend weekly sessions. SL sessions provide opportunities to study with your peers informally with a planned and strategic approach. Students who have previously mastered the course and know what it takes to succeed lead the sessions. SL sessions integrate how-to-learn (study skills) with what-to-learn (course content) in a relaxed and collaborative setting. Read more at tru.ca/sl
Phone 250-828-5277 | Old Main 2699

Wellness Centre

[The TRU Wellness Centre](#) The Wellness Centre promotes the physical, emotional, social, intellectual, occupational, and spiritual well-being of TRU students and employees by providing a comprehensive package of health education and promotion activities, services and programs.

The Wellness Centre also facilitates Peer-Peer Live Chat by the Student Wellness Ambassador Team. This includes peer listening, offering referrals, and providing health and wellness resources to students and TRU employees in need of support. Find more information at tru.ca/wellness.

TRU Wellness Coordinator: Chelsea Corsi ccorsi@tru.ca,

TRU Counselling: 250-828-5023

Facebook facebook.com/truwellnesscentre | Twitter @truwc

Writing Centre

Whether you are an undergraduate student or graduate student, [the Writing Centre](#) can assist you by providing feedback on your writing. Students may receive help with any stage of the writing process: assignment interpretation; generating ideas; creating an outline; lower-order concerns such as sentence structure, grammar, and punctuation; higher-order concerns such as clarity of ideas and soundness of arguments; research and citation; and revision and editing. Our goal is to help you become a better, more confident writer.

Email writing_ctr@tru.ca | Phone 250-852-7673 | Old Main, 1411

Undergraduate Research Certificate

The TRU Undergraduate Research program offers a certificate to students who complete a one-credit course, Undergraduate Research Competency course. The course provides a means for students to learn how to document, reflect on, and communicate the development of knowledge, skills and attitudes they have acquired through their educational experiences.

Admission requirements

Any student who actively participates in research activities at TRU during their undergraduate degree can earn this certificate. The student must be:

- registered in an undergraduate program at TRU
- entering at least second year

- in good academic standing

The student must receive preapproval from the program/course coordinator to register in the one credit course, RESL 1500. The preapproval process ensures the student is close to meeting the standards.

Program requirements

The program requires students to complete one course, the Undergraduate Research Competency course—**RESL 1500, Undergraduate Research Competency**. This is a one-credit course that can be completed any time after their first year of undergraduate studies. The course provides a means for students to learn how to

document, reflect on and communicate the development of knowledge, skills and attitudes they have acquired through their educational experiences.

Program contact

Email: studentresearch@tru.ca | Web tru.ca/research

School of Trades and Technology

The TRU School of Trades and Technology offers foundation and apprenticeship training backed by [SkilledTradesBC](#). Students can also choose from degrees, diplomas and certificates or they may choose to upgrade their current training with a wide variety of Continuing Studies courses.

Trades and Technology training at TRU operates in a similar structure as students can expect from an employer in the workplace. Programs revolve around a rigorous schedule of start times and attendance requirements. Students who miss more than three days of training without prior approval from their instructor may be asked to withdraw from the program. Learn more at tru.ca/trades.

Bachelor of Technology

The Bachelor of Technology program focuses on transitioning technicians, tradespersons, and technologists into industry leaders. Students acquire strong communication and relationship skills, become capable leaders in a culturally diverse workforce, and understand how to lead projects safely and sustainably in environments that are changing technology and increasingly global in nature.

Learning options

The Bachelor of Technology program is a full-time, four-year degree program.

Program start dates: Kamloops campus, September

Program overview

The Bachelor of Technology degree provides individuals possessing strong technical expertise with the background skills required to help them become effective workplace managers.

Upon successful completion of the degree, graduates will be able to:

- communicate clearly in a culturally diverse workplace
- effectively communicate with and lead teams
- manage change in the workplace
- manage large-scale projects
- manage emerging technologies
- operate business in a sustainable fashion
- support occupational health and safety
- effectively function in a global economy
- analyze and perform research

Admission requirements

General

- A two-year diploma in technology, a recognized trades qualification, or an equivalent.
- Students are expected to have university-level writing skills upon entry. Writing skills are assessed during the admission process. Those who do not have university-level writing skills should enrol in an introductory first-year English composition or university writing course.

Apply

tru.ca/apply

Residency requirement

The residency requirement for this on-campus program is 30 credits.

Program requirements

Lower-Level Requirements (18 credits)		
Requirements	Credits	Courses
Composition and Interpersonal Communications	6 credits	ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1101 or CMNS 1290 or 1291 and CMNS 2170
Statistics	3 credits	STAT 1200 or STAT 1201
Organizational Behaviour	3 credits	ORGB 2810 or ORGB 2811
Economics	6 credits	ECON 1900 or ECON 1901 and ECON 1950 or ECON 1951
Upper-Level Requirements (45 credits)		
Economics	6 credits	ECON 3550 and 3710
Business Organization, Teamwork, and Leadership	12 credits	ORGB 3770, MNGT 3720 or MNGT 3641 or BBUS 3671, BBUS 4135, BBUS 4833, ORGB 4870 or ORGB 4871
Organizational Communication	3 credits	CMNS 4530
Occupational Health and Safety	3 credits	OCHS 3511
Emerging Technologies	3 credits	TECH 3010 or equivalent
Research Methods	3 credits	RSMT 3501 or equivalent
Project Management	6 credits	TECH 4910 and TECH 4920 or MNGT 4751
Specialization Electives	9 credits	Must be approved by a Program Advisor
Students should consult with a Program Advisor to ensure course selection is appropriate for their program of study and educational goals.		

Graduation requirements

120 credits total, at least 45 of which must be at the upper level including successful completion of all educational requirements with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher.

Program contact

TRU Enrolment Services: email AdvisorD@tru.ca

Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership

The Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership program builds on your trades or technology qualifications, integrating your previous practical experience with studies in leadership and management skills.

This program is under review and may not be offered on-campus but is available through TRU Open Learning.

Learning options

The Bachelor of Technology Trades and Technology Leadership offers flexibility and accessibility for working persons. Most courses are available online so that an individual can study from home with a schedule that suits them.

Program overview

The Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership program provides qualified trades persons and technologists with the knowledge and skills necessary to become effective team leaders, supervisors and managers in a changing business and technical environment. Program admission is continuous, and many courses are available for registration at any time.

Admission requirements

General

- Provincial Grade 12 diploma or approved equivalent.
- A Red Seal Trades Qualification or recognized diploma of technology.
- Students with a recognized four-year trades qualification or technology diploma can gain up to 60 credits for the trade or diploma. The total number of credits that you can transfer to this program beyond the trade/tech credits will be assessed for applicability to the program requirements after your admission.

Apply

tru.ca/apply

Residency

A minimum of 15 TRU credits

Program requirements

Breadth Requirements Of the fifteen credits in the breadth courses, three must be from upper-level courses		
English	3 credits	University-level composition and /or literature, ENGL 1001, or 1011, or ENGL 1021, 1031, or 1101
Applied Communications	3 credits	CMNS 1811 or CMNS 1291
Computing	3 credits	COMP 1131 or MIST 2611
Natural Science	3 credits	Generally Upper Level
Liberal Art or Science	3 credits	Generally Upper Level

Core Leadership Requirements (18 Credits)		
Supervision or Management Principles	3 credits	MNGT 1211 or MNGT 1221
Leadership	3 credits	MNGT 3731
Motivation and Productivity	3 credits	BBUS 4135
Organizational Development and Change	3 credits	ORGB 4871
Occupational Health and Safety Legislation and Standards	3 credits	OCHS 3511
Strategic Thinking for Leadership	3 credits	LEAD 4901
Closed Electives Requirements (minimum 12 Credits)		
Open Thinking	3 credits	BBUS 3611
Decision Analysis	3 credits	MNGT 4711
Open Communication	3 credits	BBUS 3631
Contemporary Leadership	3 credits	BBUS 3671
Project Management	6 credits	MNGT 4751
Effective Leadership	3 credits	BBUS 4833
Open Electives Requirements (minimum 15 Credits)		
Business Ethics and Society	3 credits	MNGT 3711
Financial Management	3 credits	FNCE 2121
Production and Operations Management	3 credits	BBUS 3331
Strategic Human Resource Management	3 credits	BBUS 3661
Employee and Labour Relations	3 credits	HRMN 3841
Commercial Law	3 credits	BLAW 2911
Students should consult with a Program Advisor to ensure course selection is appropriate for their program of study and educational goals.		

Graduation requirements

Successful completion of 120 credits, including at least 45 upper-level credits, with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher over all courses required to complete this credential.

Program contact

TRU Admissions: Email AdvisorD@tru.ca

Instrumentation Engineering Technology Diploma

NOT CURRENTLY ACCEPTING APPLICATIONS

This two-year diploma program provides a first-year foundation common to all engineering disciplines, while also developing the hands-on practical knowledge provided in the Foundation and Level Two Electrical Instrumentation apprenticeship curriculum.

Program overview

This program covers two popular areas, one in engineering, and one in trades. Over two years and four terms, students cover the entire first-year engineering transfer curriculum and are introduced to engineering design principles, drafting techniques, project management and structural analysis as well as the first two trade apprenticeship levels of the SkilledTradesBC/Red Seal Instrumentation and Control Technician.

This program is directed towards students who are undecided as to whether they wish to pursue a career in Engineering or in Electrical Instrumentation

Learning options

Full-time | Kamloops campus | Program intake – September

Admission requirements

Admission following high school graduation

1. Pre-calculus 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
2. Physics 12 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better
3. Chemistry 11 (or equivalent) with B (73%) or better (12 is highly recommended)
4. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with 73% or better (or equivalent)

Students lacking Chemistry 12 may be admitted but will be required to complete CHEM 1500 during the program. Equivalent courses from other provinces, GED, or TRU University Preparation will also be accepted.

Although not mandatory, the following courses are very beneficial for high school students considering engineering technology studies at TRU or elsewhere:

- Calculus 12
- Drafting 12
- A computing or information technology course involving computer programming and problem solving using high-level languages such as C/C++, Visual Basic, or Java.

Apply

tru.ca/apply

Admission after a year of science or related studies

Successful admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology Diploma program from a science or related program will normally require:

1. An overall GPA of 3.0 (B) or better in previous university studies.
2. Grades of B or better in 1000 level Mathematics courses completed.

3. Grades of B or better in 1000 level Physics courses completed.
4. Grades of C+ or better in 1000 level English courses completed.

Students who have completed either the appropriate courses or Electrical Instrumentation Foundation Certificate program, may ladder into the program with advanced standing provided space is available.

Program requirements

Year 1 Fall - Term 1 (18 credits)		
INET 1000	6 credits	Instrumentation Engineering Technology 1
ENGR 1100	3 credits	Engineering Design 1
MATH 1130	3 credits	Calculus 1 for Engineering
EPHY 1170	3 credits	Physics for Engineers 1
ENGL 1100	3 credits	Introduction to University Writing
Year 1 Winter – Term 2 (15 credits)		
EPHY 1270	3 credits	Physics for Engineers 2
MATH 1230	3 credits	Calculus 2 for Engineering
CMNS 1290	3 credits	Introduction to Professional Writing
INET 1500	6 credits	Instrumentation Engineering Technology 2
Year 2 Fall – Term 3 (12 – 15 credits depending on if student has CHEM 12)		
MATH 1300	3 credits	Linear Algebra for Engineers
SENG 1110	3 credits	Principle of Software Development
INET 2000	6 credits	Instrumentation Engineering Technology 3
CHEM 1500 (if no CHEM 12)	3 credits	Chemical Bonding and Organic Chemistry
Year 2 Winter – Term 4 (15 credits)		
CHEM 1520	3 credits	Principles of Chemistry
EPHY 1700	3 credits	Engineering Mechanics
ENGR 1200	3 credits	Engineering Design II
INET 2500	6 credits	Instrumentation Engineering Technology 4
Total 60 -63 credits		

Graduation requirements

Graduation from the program will require 50% or greater in each academic course in the program, while achieving 70% or greater in the instrumentation courses. Total graduation requirement is 60 – 63 credits (depending on if student has Chemistry 12).

Students wishing to pursue an Engineering Degree should consult with the Engineering Co-coordinator early to ensure that they are aware of the GPA requirements of the option they wish to follow.

Laddering credit to other programs

Graduates are eligible to pursue the second-year engineering program at UVIC, a Bachelor of Science, the Bachelor of Technology Leadership or the Bachelor of Technology.

Program contact

Email: tradesadmission@tru.ca | Phone 250-371-5797

Power Engineering Technology Certificate

This comprehensive one year [Power Engineering Technology Certificate](#) program is designed to supply students with the necessary skills to successfully attain their 4th Class Power Engineering Certification through Technical Safety BC. Students who successfully receive their qualification will have the necessary skills to seek employment working as a 4th Class Power Engineer.

Power Engineers work in commercial facilities that rely on small boilers such as hospitals, schools, and high-rise buildings. They also work in industrial facilities using large boilers such as pulp mills, sawmills, power generation stations, petrochemical plants, and mines. Power Engineers control and maintain the operation of steam boilers, refrigeration systems and auxiliary equipment such as pumps, compressors, steam turbines, electrical generators, cooling towers and water treatment systems.

Admission requirements

- BC high school graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
- English 11 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)
- Math 11 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 11 or equivalent)

Program requirements

POWR 1000	Mechanical Science	4 credits
POWR 1010	Safety & Environment	4 credits
POWR 1020	Welding & Piping	3 credits
POWR 1030	Boiler Design	4 credits
POWR 1040	Plant Boiler 1	2 credits
POWR 1042	Plant Boiler 2	3 credits

POWR 1050	Power Engineering 4A Review	3 credits
POWR 1052	Power Engineering 4B Review	3 credits
POWR 1060	Prime Movers	3 credits
POWR 1070	Electricity & Instrumentation 1	3 credits
POWR 1080	Boilers, Equipment & Controls 1	4 credits
POWR 1090	Refrigeration Systems 1	4 credits
POWR 1100	Plant Experience 1	4 credits
Total — 44 credits		

Graduation requirements

To receive a TRU certificate a student must pass the TRU Power Engineering exam written at the end of term 1 with a minimum of 70% and they must pass the TRU Power Engineering exam written at the end of term 2 with a minimum of 70%.

Power Engineering Technology Diploma

This comprehensive two-year [Power Engineering Technology Diploma](#) program is designed to supply the student with the necessary skills to successfully attain their 4th class Power Engineering Certification through Technical Safety BC and the training requirements for 3rd class Power Engineering Certification. Students who successfully receive their qualification will have the necessary skills to seek employment working as a 4th Class or 3rd Class Power Engineer.

Admission requirements

- BC high school graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
- English 11 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)
- Math 11 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 11 or equivalent)

Program requirements

POWR 1000	Mechanical Science	4 credits
POWR 1010	Safety & Environment	4 credits
POWR 1020	Welding & Piping	3 credits
POWR 1030	Boiler Design	4 credits
POWR 1040	Plant Boiler 1	2 credits
POWR 1042	Plant Boiler 2	3 credits
POWR 1050	Power Engineering 4A Review	3 credits
POWR 1052	Power Engineering 4B Review	3 credits
POWR 1060	Prime Movers	3 credits
POWR 1070	Electricity & Instrumentation 1	3 credits
POWR 1080	Boilers, Equipment & Controls 1	4 credits
POWR 1090	Refrigeration Systems 1	4 credits
POWR 1100	Plant Experience 1	4 credits
POWR 2000	Mechanical Science 2	6 credits
POWR 2010	Codes & Combustion	3 credits
POWR 2030	Boiler Design 2	3 credits

POWR 2060	Prime Movers 2	3 credits
POWR 2070	Electricity & Instrumentation 2	3 credits
POWR 2080	Boilers, Equipment & Controls	3 credits
POWR 2090	Refrigeration Systems	3 credits
POWR 2100	Plant Boiler Simulation	6 credits
Total — 74 credits		

Graduation requirements

To receive a TRU Diploma a student must pass the TRU Power Engineering exams written at the end of term 1, term 2, term 3, and term 4 with a minimum of 70%.

Program contact

Email tradesadmission@tru.ca | Phone: 250-371-5797

Construction Trades

Construction trades training options

The School of Trades and Technology offers Foundation Programs and/or Apprenticeship training for the following Construction Trades.

- Carpenter
- Electrician, Construction
- Electrician, Industrial
- Gasfitter B
- Horticulture
- Instrumentation and Control Technician
- Plumber
- Saw Filer (Williams Lake)

Foundation programs

TRU Trades Training Foundation programs prepare students for entry into a specific trade. These programs are pre-employment, certificate programs that run for six to nine months and they provide a comprehensive introduction to a trade.

In-class learning, combined with hands-on practical skills, positions our graduates well for entry-level employment within the trades. Successful completion of a foundation program provides a jump-start to apprenticeship training by crediting students with Level 1 technical training plus 325-450 work-based training hours, which count towards completion of their trade.

Foundation program information is available at tru.ca/trades.

Apprenticeship programs

Apprenticeship training is for those currently working in the industry and are sponsored into a formal agreement between their employer and the SkilledTradesBC. Students must have a valid SkilledTradesBC individual identification number (obtained from the SkilledTradesBC).

Apprenticeship training is work-based training combined with post-secondary education. Employers sponsor their employees by registering them as apprentices with SkilledTradesBC.

Typically, about 80% of an apprenticeship takes place on the jobsite, while the remaining 20 % takes place as technical in-school training. TRU offers this training in a classroom and shop setting for all levels of apprenticeship. This is a great way to earn as you learn, as most apprentices are eligible for Employment Insurance benefits while taking their in-school training.

Apprenticeship program information is available at tru.ca/trades.

Carpentry/Joinery Foundation Certificate Program

This foundation program is an introduction to the carpentry and joinery trades. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters and cabinet makers.

Students will have lots of opportunities to work with the materials commonly used in both trades. Theory and practice are offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls, roofs, and simple cabinets.

Admission Requirements, Carpentry Foundation Certificate

- BC high school graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
- English 11 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)
- Math 11 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 11 or equivalent)

Graduates receive credit for first –year technical training for both Carpenter and Cabinet Maker apprenticeships.

Carpenter, Residential Construction Foundation Certificate

This Foundation Program is an introduction to the carpenter trade. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters. Students have many opportunities to work with materials used by carpenters including lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners, and a wide variety of hardware. Theory and hands-on practical work allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, concrete formwork, framed floor systems, walls, and roofs. Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects, including a major house project built in the community. Students enrolled in this program have built the “YMCA Dream Home” each year since 1999.

Admission Requirements, Carpenter, Residential Construction Foundation

- BC high school graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
- English 11 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)
- Math 11 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 11 or equivalent)

This program prepares students for entry into the Apprenticeship Program and provides credit for first and second level technical training.

Carpenter Apprenticeship

TRU offers practical and technical training in years 1, 2, 3 and 4 of apprenticeship in carpentry. In most cases, apprentices are required to attend one period (seven-week session) of technical training in each year of their apprenticeship.

Upon successful completion of all four training years, plus the required number of practical work hours, the apprentice will obtain a certification of qualification and will be permitted to write the inter-provincial examination for journey person Red Seal status.

Electrician, Electrical Trades Foundation Certificate

The Electrical Foundations Program is designed to prepare students for employment in the electrical or related trades. Electricians are skilled in installing, maintaining and repairing electrical apparatus in residential, commercial and industrial environments.

Students learn about the care and use of hand tools and electrical meters; installation and maintenance of electrical equipment; electrical theory and calculations; and the Canadian Electrical Code. Students engage in extensive practical exercises to develop their job readiness skills, such as motor control, cable tray, conduit and residential wiring.

Electricians are skilled in installing, maintaining, troubleshooting and repairing electrical distribution systems, lighting, fire alarms, motor control components, motors, generators, programmable logic controllers (PLC's), distributed control systems, DC and AC power systems, and DC and AC speed drives. These skills are used in industrial, commercial, and residential environments. The journey person electrician works in a challenging and rewarding trade where technology is constantly changing, and competition is high.

Admission requirements, Electrical Trades Foundation Certificate

- BC high school graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
- English 11 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)
- Math 11 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 11 or equivalent)

Electrical, Apprenticeship

TRU offers practical and technical training in years 1, 2, 3, and 4 of electrical to sponsored electrical apprentices. Apprentices are required to attend technical training that consists of ten weeks per year over a four-year period.

This Apprenticeship Program requires that apprentices complete a set of core knowledge competency standards of technical training, and a complete set of core workplace standards for each level (year) of the apprenticeship.

Instrumentation and Control Technician, Foundation and Apprenticeship

Foundation Program is not currently accepting applications.

The Instrumentation and Control Technician maintains process monitoring and control instruments required for the automation of industrial processes.

The instruments in the industrial environment include indicators, recorders, controllers, transmitters, and final

control elements using electrical, electronic, pneumatic and hydraulic energy forms.

Admission requirements, Instrumentation and Control Technician

- BC high school graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
- English 12 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)
- Math 11 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 11 or equivalent)

Instrumentation and Control Technicians are in high demand in the provinces' oil and gas sectors as well as mining. Students who successfully complete the program will be given credit for Level 1 Instrumentation and Control Technician apprenticeship learning outcomes as per SkilledTradesBC.

Computers and associated software will be highly emphasized in the program recognizing the advancement of computer-controlled systems in both the electrical and instrumentation trade.

Maintenance departments of factories, mines, mills, shipyards, petrochemical and many other industrial enterprises employ trades persons in the industrial electrical or instrumentation trade.

Plumber, Sprinkler Fitter

Plumbing Foundation and Apprenticeship

The Foundation program meets the standards required by SkilledTradesBC so that graduates receive credit for their level 1 apprenticeship technical training and 375 hours of worked based training hours credit toward their required 6300 hour apprenticeship training.

Plumbers install, alter and repair the systems that keep our water and waste disposal systems running, which provide many of the basic amenities we rely on day-to-day. They read and interpret blueprints and project specifications. Plumbers also select the type and size of pipe and fittings required for an installation and measure, shape and join pipes according to the appropriate specifications. They sometimes alter structures to accommodate the pipes

Admission requirements, Plumbing Foundation

- BC high school graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
- English 11 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)
- Math 10 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 10 or equivalent)

All four levels of the Plumbing Apprenticeship training are also offered at TRU, as well as the two levels, or years, of the Gas Fitting Apprenticeship. Fourth-year students receive instruction in natural gas code and installation and have the opportunity to write and acquire their Interprovincial Plumbing Trades Qualification.

Gas fitting Apprenticeship

Class B Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter

Levels 1 and 2 of the gas fitting apprenticeship are available at TRU.

Apprentice Level 1 Class B — Technical training: 10 weeks, 250 hours | Work-based training: Accumulate hours BCSA standardized level exam.

Apprentice Level 2 Class B— Technical training: 10 weeks, 250 hours.

Admission requirements: refer to <https://www.tru.ca/trades/trades-programs/steamfitter-pipefitter.html>

Program intake dates: Please review the following individual program links for updated Foundation program intake dates at tru.ca/trades.

Saw Filer

Refer to the Williams Lake section of this Academic Calendar.

Program contact

Foundation programs email tradesadmission@tru.ca

Apprenticeship programs: apprenticeship@tru.ca

Mechanical Trades

Mechanical trades training options

The School of Trades and Technology offers Foundation and/or Apprenticeship training for the following mechanical trades:

- Automotive Service Technician
- Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic
- Heavy Duty Equipment Technician
- Diesel Engine Mechanic
- Industrial Mechanic (Millwright)/Machinist
- Truck and Transport Mechanic

Foundation programs

TRU Trades Training Foundation Programs prepare students for entry into a specific trade. These programs are pre-employment certificate programs that run for six to nine months, providing a comprehensive introduction to a trade.

In-class learning, combined with hands-on practical skills, positions our graduates well for entry-level employment within the trades. Successful completion of our Foundation programs provides a jump-start to apprenticeship training by crediting students with Level 1 technical training plus 325-450 work-based training hours towards completion of their trade.

Apprenticeship programs

Apprenticeship training is for those currently working in the industry and who are sponsored in a formal agreement between their employer and the SkilledTradesBC. Students must have a valid SkilledTradesBC individual identification number.

Apprenticeship training is paid; work-based training combined with post-secondary education. Employers sponsor their employees by registering them as apprentices with SkilledTradesBC.

Typically, about 80% of an apprenticeship takes place on the jobsite, while the remaining 20% takes place as technical in-school

training. TRU offers this training in a classroom and shop setting for all levels of apprenticeship.

This is a great way to earn as you learn as most apprentices are eligible for Employment Insurance benefits while taking their in-school training.

Automotive Service Technician Foundation and Apprenticeship

This program is designed to take a student with little or no experience in the automotive field and give them the necessary skills for employment as an apprentice mechanic in the Automotive Service Technician trade. Apprenticeship technical training credit for first year will be granted upon successful completion of the program.

General shop practice, automotive fundamentals, engines, basic test equipment, electrical systems, running gear, clutches, transmissions, rear axles, steering systems and braking systems, applied mathematics and safety education will be covered. Strong emphasis is placed on practical training with numerous hands-on projects.

Graduates should be able to develop enough skills to be hired immediately as a productive employee - reducing the need for employers to invest further time and resources into training a new apprenticeship candidate.

TRU offers training for the Automotive Service Technician Apprenticeship in Levels 1- 4. Automotive Service Technicians repair, adjust and replace mechanical and electrical parts of automobiles and light trucks in the retail automotive business.

Retail Automotive Business — a business whose primary mechanical repair work is repairing and adjusting vehicles whose gross vehicle weight is under 5,500 kg.

Admission requirements for Automotive Service Technician Foundation Certificate

- BC Highschool graduation or equivalent, or mature student status.
- English 11 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)

- Math 11 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 11 or equivalent)

Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Certificate

This certificate program is designed to supply students with the necessary skills to seek employment in the Refrigeration and Air Conditioning industry. It will also provide the fundamental skills required to install, maintain, and troubleshoot different types of heating, ventilating, refrigeration, and air-conditioning equipment.

Students who successfully complete this program will receive credit for their Level 1 apprenticeship technical training and 425 work based training hours from the Industry Training Authority once they become a registered Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic apprentice.

A desirable attribute for individuals seeking employment in this trade is to have good problem-solving skills, hand/eye coordination and attention to detail.

To graduate and receive the Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Certificate, students must successfully complete 27 credits (625 hours) with a minimum GPA of 2.0 based on the TRU vocational grading scale, as well as successful completion of each course within the program with a minimum grade of 70%.

Admission requirements for Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Certificate

- BC high school graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
- English 11 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)
- Math 11 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 11 or equivalent)

Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Apprenticeship

TRU offers all levels of the [SkilledTrades BC Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic](#) Apprenticeship program—Level 1, 2, 3 and 4.

Students must be registered apprentices with SkilledTradesBC and successfully complete each level before progressing to the next.

Registered apprentices (students) who successfully complete all the courses in this program with a minimum overall grade of 70% for each level will receive credit for their Refrigeration and Air Conditioning apprenticeship technical training from SkilledTradesBC.

Heavy Duty Equipment Technician Foundation Certificate

Maintains, manufactures, overhauls, reconditions and repairs equipment powered by internal combustion engines or electricity and without limiting the foregoing, including graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, wheeled and tracked vehicles of all types used in construction, logging, sawmill, manufacturing, mining and other similar industry.

Diesel Engine Mechanic: A Diesel Engine Mechanic installs, repairs, and maintains all internal combustion diesel engines and components used in transport, construction and marine.

Admission requirements Heavy Duty Equipment Technician

- BC high school graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
- English 11 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)
- Math 10 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 10 or equivalent)

Truck and Transport Mechanic: Maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions and conducts diagnostic troubleshooting of motorized commercial truck, bus, and road transport equipment.

Apprenticeship

Upon completion of the program, the Heavy Mechanical Foundation student enters into an apprenticeship. SkillsTradeBC approved programs are offered to sponsored apprentices

Heavy Duty Equipment Technician Apprenticeship – Heavy Mechanical – Heavy Duty Mechanics

- Diesel Engine Mechanic
- Heavy Duty Equipment Technician
- Truck and Transport Mechanic

Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) and Machinist Foundation Certificate and Apprenticeship

The foundation course is intended for those without prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) and Machinist field.

Students are introduced to and trained to perform the following skills: safely dismantle, install set-up, repair, and overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment. This includes power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.

TRU also offers training for the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship in Levels 1-4.

Program intake dates

Program lengths and start dates are subject to change. Please review [TRU trades program start dates](#) for up-to-date information.

Admission requirements, Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) and Machinist Foundation Certificate

- BC high school graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
- English 11 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)
- Math 10 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 10 or equivalent)

Program contact

Email tradesadmission@tru.ca | phone 250-371-5797 | Apply online at tru.ca/apply

Horticulture Certificate

The Horticulture Certificate program is a thirty-five-week program. Graduates receive a Horticulture Certificate. The Horticulture Certificate program provides students with basic training for employment in a variety of areas within the horticulture field.

Learning options

Full-time Study: Students attend the program on a full-time basis.

On-campus: Kamloops campus.

Program Dates: Classes begin in early August of each year and finish in late April.

Program overview

Horticulture is the culture of vegetables, fruits, herbs, flowers, turf grass, and ornamental plants. The settings for this culture extend from the back yard grower to large commercial operations, such as greenhouses, orchards, vegetable farms, turf grass operations, forestry seedling nurseries, garden centres, golf courses, municipal parks, landscaping, and landscape maintenance firms.

The Department of Horticulture and its students are actively involved in grounds maintenance and ongoing landscape development at TRU. This is an integral part of the program, and the campus grounds serve as an impressive showcase of student work. A three-week practicum at the end of studies allows students to further develop their skills and gain industry experience.

The program includes field trips, guest speakers and a three-week practicum. Instruction includes:

- Landscape maintenance techniques
- Operation of landscape equipment
- Basic pest management
- Landscape design and construction
- Plant identification
- Proper pruning techniques
- Plant propagation methods
- Basic irrigation hydraulics

Hands-on training

The certificate program is highly practical, with about 60% of class time spent in hands-on skill development, including roster and greenhouse duties. Facilities include two greenhouses, cold frames, a nursery, the science laboratory, and the entire TRU landscape.

Admission requirements

- BC high school graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
- English 11 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)

- Math 10 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 10 or equivalent)

Apply

Space in the program is limited, and students are encouraged to apply, and send any documents required for admission, to Enrolment Services Admissions as soon as possible.

Send the following documents to admissions to start your application.

- A completed [online application](#)
- An official transcript of final high school marks from province of completion or an Official Statement of Equivalency

Program seats are allocated on a first come/first serve basis, using the date by which students meet all requirements.

Program requirements

Fall Term – August to December	
CMNS 1300	Professional Writing for Horticulture
HORT 1500	Basic Horticulture
HORT 1510	Greenhouse Production
HORT 1520	Diseases and Insect Pests
HORT 1540	Soil Science
HORT 1700	Horticulture Practical 1
Winter Term - January to April	
CMNS 1310	Advanced Professional Writing for Horticulture
HORT 1600	Weeds
HORT 1610	Nursery Production and Retailing
HORT 1620	Fruit and Vegetable Production
HORT 1630	Landscaping
HORT 1640	Turf Grass Management
HORT 1800	Horticulture Practical 2
HORT 1900	Horticulture Practicum

Program progression and graduation

To graduate from the program, students must achieve at least 70% in all courses.

Program contact

Trades Admissions email tradesadmission@tru.ca

Horticulture Management Diploma

The TRU Horticulture Management Diploma is an interdisciplinary program that combines the core principles of plant science and business management.

Learning options

Full or part-time study is available

Many of the courses are available through online learning.

Program overview

An interdisciplinary program that combines the core principles of plant science and business management. This program contributes to the knowledge and experience required to create and preserve sustainable urban environments while pursuing careers in landscape design, installation and maintenance, either as an independent entrepreneur or within a horticulture business or municipal parks department. This diploma is designed for graduates of a recognized one-year horticulture certificate program.

Admission requirements

A recognized one- year certificate in horticulture, which includes six, credits of approved English. Students should note that they might be required to meet specific prerequisites for some of the diploma courses.

Program requirements

This two-year diploma program consists of a mandatory one-year Certificate in Horticulture, followed by two terms of full-time equivalent study. The second year of this program consists of 10 courses for a total of 30 credits.

Year two fall term (15 credits)		
ACCT 2210	Financial Accounting	3 credits

MIST 2610	Management Information Systems	3 credits
ORGB 2810	Organizational Behaviour	3 credits
Plus, two electives from the Electives list below*		6 credits
Year two winter Term (15 credits)		
ACCT 2280	Accounting Software Systems	3 credits
HRMN 2820	Human Resource Management	3 credits
Plus, three electives from the list below*		9 credits
*ELECTIVES		
ACCT 2250	Management Accounting	
ACCT 3220	Income Taxation	
AGSC 2200	Food Systems at a Local Level and Beyond	
BIOL 3430	Plants and People	
BLAW 2910	Commercial Law	
CMNS 1290	Introduction to Professional Writing	
HORT 2000	Greenhouse Production	
MKTG 2430	Introduction to Marketing	
MKTG 3450	Professional Selling	
NRSC 1110	The Science and Management of Natural Resources	
NRSC 1220	Dendrology 2	
NRSC 1120	Dendrology 1	
NRSC 4250	Tropical Field Studies in Natural Resources	
Total 30 credits		

Program contact

Email tradesadmissions@tru.ca | phone 250-371-5797 | tru.ca/horticulture

Professional Cook Level 1, 2, 3

TRU offers a Professional Cook Level 1 and Level 2 certification program and the Professional Cook 3 (Red Seal) Certification program. For more information, please refer to the Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism section of this calendar on the web at tru.ca/culinary.

Meatcutter Foundation and Apprenticeship

TRU offers a nine-month program in Retail Meat Processing and both Level 1 and Level 2 of the Meatcutter Apprenticeship training for registered apprentices. For more information, please refer to the Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism section of this calendar or on the web at tru.ca/retailmeat.

Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma

The Water and Wastewater Technology program is a two-year diploma program.

Learning options

Program start September

Program overview

The diploma program prepares students to operate and maintain water and wastewater treatment, distribution, re-use, and disposal facilities, as well as how to monitor water quality. This program is designed to educate students in chemistry, microbiology, mathematics, mechanical and electrical systems, instrumentation, and treatment technologies as they are applied in the water industry. Students also study environmental law, occupational health and safety, communications, and utility management. During the hands-on lab components, students are trained in the operation, maintenance, troubleshooting of water systems and processes.

Admission requirements

Grade 12 (or equivalent)

Apply [online](#)

Program requirements

WTPP 1700	Water Sources
WTPP 1710	Water Treatment 1
WTPP 1720	Applied Math and Science
WTPP 1730	Mechanical Systems 1 and Water Distribution
WTPP 1740	Environmental, Safety and Communications
WTPP 1760	Introduction to Wastewater and Wastewater Collection Systems
WTPP 1800	Applied Electrical systems
WTPP 1820	Instrumentation 1
WTPP 1830	Mechanical Systems 2 and Energy Management
WTPP 1850	Water treatment 2
WTPP 1860	Wastewater Utility 1

WTPP 2710	Water Chemistry
WTPP 2720	Advanced Coagulation and Particle Removal
WTPP 2730	Filtration
WTPP 2740	Disinfection
WTPP 2760	Wastewater Utility 2
WTPP 2800	Microbiology and Toxicology
WTPP 2820	Instrumentation 2
WTPP 2830	Management/Leadership Skills
WTPP 2840	Source Water Protection and Management
WTPP 2860	Industrial Wastewater Pollution and Treatment
Total 63 credits	

Graduation requirements

To graduate, students must successfully complete 63 credits with a minimum GPA of 2.0 based on the TRU vocational grading scale, as well as successful completion of each course within the program with a minimum grade of 70%.

EOCP grants 900 hours towards industry certification for the two-year diploma program. To obtain the 900 hours for industry certification, students must meet 90% attendance requirement for lectures and 100% for labs.

Laddering credit to other programs

The program offers a flexible laddering program structure. Students may choose to exit the program after completion of the first year of studies with a Certificate in Water and Wastewater Utilities or complete the entire diploma. This program also ladders into the TRU Bachelor of Technology, the Bachelor of Technology, Trades and Technology Leadership, or the Bachelor of General Studies.

Program contact

Email tradesadmission@tru.ca | phone 250-371-5797

Web tru.ca/water

Water and Wastewater Utilities Certificate

This program trains learners in the diverse elements required to safely operate water and wastewater systems.

Learning options

Program Dates and Times

Term 1 - September – December | Term 2 - January - May

Program overview

This is a two-term certificate program that covers the theory required to safely operate, and troubleshoot treatment processes, mechanical, electrical and instrumentation systems as they apply to both water and wastewater treatment. Students also learn about water sources and factors influencing water quality.

Admission requirements

Grade 12 (or equivalent)

Apply [online](#)

Program requirements

WTPP 1700	Water Sources
WTPP 1710	Water Treatment 1
WTPP 1720	Applied Math and Science
WTPP 1730	Mechanical Systems 1 and Water Distribution
WTPP 1740	Environmental, Safety and Communications

WTPP 1760	Introduction to Wastewater Utility and Wastewater Collection Systems
WTPP 1800	Applied Electrical systems
WTPP 1820	Instrumentation 1
WTPP 1830	Mechanical Systems 2 and Energy Management
WTPP 1850	Water treatment 2
WTPP 1860	Wastewater Utility 1
Total 33 credits	

Laddering credit to other programs

Students graduating with a Certificate in Water and Wastewater Utilities will be able to ladder into the Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma program.

Graduation requirements

To graduate, students must successfully complete 33 credits, with a

minimum graduating grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 based on the TRU vocational grading scale, as well as successful completion of each course within the program with a minimum grade of 70%.

EOCP grants 450 hours towards industry certification for the certificate program. To obtain the 450 hours for industry certification, students must meet 90% attendance requirement for lectures and 100% for labs.

Graduates from this certificate program may continue to the Diploma in Water and Wastewater Technology.

Program contact

Email tradesadmission@tru.ca | phone 250-371-5797

Web tru.ca/water

Welding Trades Programs

Training options

The TRU School of Trades and Technology has [three training options](#) for welders:

- Foundation Training: Entry-level training for those with minimal or no experience
- Apprenticeship Training: Advanced training for registered apprentices
- Continuing Studies. General interest and upgrading for individual needs.

Program overview

A Welder has training in and is capable of welding ferrous and non-ferrous metals in all positions, on both plate and/or pipe, using various welding processes. Certified welders qualify for testing with CSA, Technical Safety BC and for ASME procedures in British Columbia.

Welders generally plan work from drawings or by analyzing the job tasks, determine the materials required and the welding processes, then use their knowledge of welding to complete the job. They may specialize in certain types of welding such as custom fabrication, shipbuilding and repair, pressure vessel welding, pipeline construction welding, structural construction welding or machinery and equipment repair welding.

Welders use blueprint symbols to determine machining operations. They check product specifications using precision measuring instruments and maintain equipment and replace parts when required. Manual dexterity is important for workers in this trade. Good physical health and agility are necessary. Analytical ability and an understanding of computerized machinery are important.

These workers must be able to read simple instructions and follow them precisely. They should enjoy routine tasks and working with others.

Welder Foundation Certificate

This introductory welding program prepares learners for entry-level positions as apprentice welders in most sectors of the industry, including manufacturing, construction, transportation, resource extraction and resource development. Students engage in a variety of classroom and shop activities. In the classroom, they learn theoretical principles of welding. Shop sessions provide a hands-on opportunity to learn processes and master practical welding skills.

Successful graduates receive Level 1 and Level 2 certification and 300 hours credit towards the work-place-based training component of their apprenticeship.

Learn more at: <https://www.skilledtradesbc.ca/program/welder>.

Learning options

The Welder Foundation Certificate is normally 28 weeks x 30 hours full-time but might be delivered on a different schedule.

Program start dates

Admission requirements, Welder Foundation

- BC high school graduation or equivalent, or mature student status
- English 11 with a minimum grade of C (or equivalent)
- Math 10 with a minimum grade of C (any Math 10 or equivalent)

Required equipment

Students are required to supply their own welding gloves, leather jacket, welding cap, goggles, helmet, and safety boots. Students receive an extensive equipment list at time of registration in the program.

Welder Level B

Welding Level B technical training is 16 weeks in length. 1,620 hours of work experience are also required. (Equivalent to Welding Apprenticeship Level 3.) Welders who have Level C technical training and who can demonstrate some workplace hours through their logbook are eligible to enter Level B training.

Welder Level A

Welding Level A technical training is 8 weeks in length. 1620 hours of work experience are also required. (Equivalent to Welding Apprenticeship Level 4.) Applicants must have completed Welding Level B.

Welder Apprenticeship Training

TRU offers technical training for registered Welding apprentices. Students must be registered apprentices with a provincial apprenticeship system and must have an industry trade worker apprenticeship number. The welding apprenticeship consists of 3 levels of training to complete with an option for a specialized Level 4 Multi-Process Alloy certification. Apprentices complete work-based training hours between each level of technical training. It typically takes three years to complete a welding apprenticeship.

Welder Apprenticeship Program Start Dates

Classes are offered throughout the year. [Program start dates.](#)

Program contact

Email tradesadmission@tru.ca | apprenticeship@tru.ca Phone 250-371-5797 | Toll-free: 1-866-371-5797

Women in Trades

The Women in Trades Training ([WITT](#)) program introduces women who are unemployed or under-employed to theoretical and practical learning in variety of trades.

Women of all ages, backgrounds, and skill levels are welcome to apply to the [Women in Trades Training](#) program. No previous experience in the trades is required, but women who have trades experience may be able to skip introductory or exploration programs and be streamlined into pre-apprenticeship programs. They can also opt to take a challenge. If they are successful, will give them industry recognition for their existing skills, and if they have advanced skills and experience, they may be able to find a level one apprenticeship without taking the exam.

Program overview

Thompson Rivers University, School of Trades and Technology offers the Women Exploring Trades program, which will allow women to participate in various Red Seal trade areas:

- Carpentry, Electrical, Mechanics, Millwrighting, Piping, Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic
Welding
- Work Readiness skills (includes math upgrade)

Students are taught essential skills for each trade along with related safe work practices while participating in practical and theoretical labs. Classes are taught by TRU faculty who are Red-Seal certified with many years of industry experience.

Students that successfully complete the exploratory program are encouraged to enrol into a trades foundation or apprenticeship program and pursue a career in trades and technology.

Admission requirements

Students are required to review the eligibility criteria. The program may be right for you if you are:

- Canadian Citizen, permanent resident, or protected person (under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act, S.C. 2001, c.27) legally entitled to work in Canada.
- Living in BC
- Not a full-time student (not enrolled in high school or post-secondary training)
- Not actively participating in another provincially or federally funded labour market program.

Program contact

Women in Trades Co-ordinator:
Phone 778-471-8365 | Email witt@tru.ca | tru.ca/wit

Youth Train in Trades Program

The [Youth Train in Trades program](#) allows high school students to take technical training that gives them dual credit for high school courses and apprenticeship or industry training programs. This is an innovative partnership between TRU and School District 73. Students can apply in grade 10 to pursue an apprenticeship career path to obtain the first level of technical training in a particular trade in their grade 12 year. Each Train in Trades program is **tuition free**. (Please consult the current train in trades application for details as some fees apply).

Program overview

Thompson Rivers University, School of Trades and Technology offers secondary students the following trades at TRU:

- Automotive Service Technician
- Carpenter - Residential Construction (levels 1 and 2)
- Electrician
- Heavy Duty Mechanic
- Horticulture
- Instrumentation and Control Technician
- Industrial mechanic (millwright/machinist)
- Piping trades: plumber, steamfitter, pipefitter
- Professional cook (Level 1 and 2)
- Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic

- Retail Meat Processing – Meatcutter
- Welder

Program requirements

All students must contact their local high school trade and transitions coordinator to ensure that they meet all high school graduation requirements. In addition, students are required to pass the [ACCUPLACER](#) test requirements for their trade.

Program contact

Youth Train in Trades Email trades@tru.ca | phone 250-852-7187

Learn more at [SkilledTradesBC](#)

Trades Professional Development

TRU offers a variety of professional development short courses within the skilled trades industries. Course are delivered online to provide a convenient and flexible learning format. Find out more at tru.ca/trades/continuing-studies/professional-development.

TRU Williams Lake

TRU Williams Lake is located approximately three hours northwest of Kamloops, in the heart of the scenic Cariboo region, on T'exelc territory within the unceded traditional lands of the Secwépemc Nation. The Thompson Rivers University Williams Lake campus offers a wide range of courses and programs. For a full list and for more details of the programs and courses available at the TRU Williams Lake campus please visit us at tru.ca/wl.

Apply for a program Get started as a TRU student by applying for a program. You will need a copy of your official interim or final grades, plus be prepared to pay a processing fee. Apply by email, fax or mail Fill out the application form and submit it: • Email: wladmissions@tru.ca • Fax: 250-392-4984 • Mail: 1250 Western Ave., Williams Lake BC V2G 1H7 • Drop it off in person Apply in person Come to our campus at 1250 Western Ave., and someone will assist you. Phone: 250-392-8020 Apply online Use the form at EducationPlannerBC. Practical Nursing students, please apply using the paper application.	Register for a course After you are accepted into a program, you can register for the courses by contacting wladmissions@tru.ca. If you want to take a Community Education and Workforce Development course, you don't have to apply to a program. Choose the course you want and register with the Community Education and Workforce Development form. Need help? Email wladmissions@tru.ca Phone 1-250-392-8000 Toll Free 1-800-663-4936
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Services for Students & Campus Life

Academic advising

Academic advisors can help by providing with current information about courses and programs and assist in preparing an educational plan. Advisors can recommend placement based on entry tests and prerequisite courses and advise students of course transferability.

Make an appointment call 250-392-8000 or email wladvising@tru.ca.

Accessibility services

Accessibility Services provides academic accommodations and services to all eligible TRU students. We facilitate equal access to educational opportunities by reducing physical, attitudinal and systemic barriers.

To learn about the services for which you may be eligible, students studying at the Williams Lake campus can book a phone appointment with an Accessibility Services Advisor (Toll Free: 1-888-828-6644). Advisors will explain the procedures necessary to put academic accommodation and services in place. Connecting early (ideally three months prior to the start of classes) is recommended. as@tru.ca

Counselling

Counselling deals with personal issues that may impact a student's academic performance or well-being. Visits to the counsellor are voluntary and confidential, within the limits of the law, and are designed to help students work out their own solutions for academic, vocational, social or personal problems.

The major focus is on career counselling and short term or crisis intervention. The counsellor also conducts workshops throughout the year on various topics such as career planning, stress/time management, study skills and test anxiety.

Appointments are booked in advance, but emergency or crisis situations are dealt with as quickly as possible.

250-392-8000 | williamslake@tru.ca.

Learning commons

The Learning Commons provides a safe and supportive environment for students and members of the community to learn and study.

The Learning Commons was designed to meet the needs of our community by providing a comfortable space with access to computers, internet and tools to support you in your educational journey.

Library and bookstore

The TRU Library, Williams Lake branch, offers a variety of learning and studying support for all students. Students will find group study rooms, lounge space, active-learning group study tables, computers, access to online electronic resources (eBooks, videos, and databases) and support from the TRU branch librarian.

Check tru.ca/library or call 250-392-8000.

Services for Indigenous students

The TRU Williams Lake Indigenous Student Services Coordinator provides general information on educational program options at TRU and communicates with support services, academic advisors, bands and high school coordinators for Williams Lake students. The coordinator also assists Indigenous students in achieving student success and acts as a liaison with bands, communities and local agencies.

While many of our students come from the region and are Secwépemc, Carrier, Tsilhqot'in, St'át'imc, Okanagan, Nuxalk, Nlaka'pamux, Métis and Inuit, we welcome Indigenous students from across the country.

For details, contact [Geraldine Bob](#), Indigenous Student Services Coordinator. Or phone 250-392-8009.

Sexualized Violence Prevention and Response

The [Sexualized Violence Prevention and Response office](#) delivers educational opportunities to members of the campus community, supports the ongoing implementation of **BRD 25-0** policy and provides

direct support to victims/survivors of sexualized and intimate partner violence.

Support is available to all faculty, staff and students, and to people of all genders and sexual orientations. Whether the experience is historical or recent, a wide variety of supports are available.

Email: svpr@tru.ca or phone 250-828-5023.

Security

On the Williams Lake campus, security can be reached by calling 250-214-9610.

If you are in immediate DANGER or fear for your safety, call 911 for police, fire or ambulance services and then contact security as soon as it is safe to do so.

Student Awards & Financial Aid

TRU offers a comprehensive range of programs to both assist students in financing their educational and living costs and to recognize academic excellence. Financial support can be a combination of bursaries, scholarships, awards, work-study, loans and grants.

TRU Williams Lake offers scholarships and awards that are specific to the Williams Lake Campus. These awards can be found at tru.ca/wl-awards.

Tuition and Fees

tru.ca/williamslake/registration/fees

Certificate and Diploma Programs

Administrative Assistant Certificate

Not accepting applications

The Administrative Assistant Certificate is completed over an eight-month period and prepares students for employment in a variety of office positions. Emphasis is placed on developing a student's communication, software application, accounting skills and their ability to work effectively as part of a team while demonstrating a high degree of competence and personal initiative.

After completing the Administrative Assistant Certificate, graduates can pursue the Certified Administrative Professional (CAP) or Organizational Management (OM) designation. They can also ladder into the Executive Assistant Diploma and then possibly a business degree either on-campus or online.

Students who complete the fall term courses will be awarded a Business Fundamentals Certificate.

Regenerative Agriculture Certificate

The Regenerative Agriculture Certificate program is an 11 course, 33 credit program that focuses on topics relating to creating a regenerative agriculture operation: enterprise analysis, applied skills, business and financial management, biodiversity, riparian systems, soil health, range ecology and regenerative grazing. Students develop hands-on skills in humane animal care, stockmanship, stock dog training, fencing, equipment maintenance, developing a farm safety plan and emergency preparedness. They also

learn how to identify opportunities for enterprise diversification and touch on key success factors and average production/income benchmarks. Students then develop financial projections including gross margin and return on investment calculations for greenhouse, vegetables and landscape horticulture, fruits and berries, on-farm processing, farm store, pasture pork and poultry enterprises.

This program gives graduates the tools to become the next generation of food producers in BC, as well as the expertise to apply these tools to any agriculture enterprise in any region.

Admission requirements

1. High school graduation or mature student status
2. Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum C grade (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12, (or equivalent)
4. Students are responsible for finding their own, suitable work experience placement. However, the Program Coordinator will provide contacts for both students and host ranches. (Students are expected to complete 20 hours per week of work experience on a farm or a ranch for the duration of the program).

Program requirements

RGEN 1010	Residency week and host farm practicum
RGEN 1020	Sustainable Business Enterprise
RGEN 1030	Biodiversity, Invasive Species & Watersheds & Riparian Systems

RGEN 1040	Applied Skills, Farm Safety and Emergency Preparedness
RGEN 1060	Food Crop Diversification
RGEN 1070	Livestock Diversification
RGEN 1080	Strategic Management and Leadership
RGEN 1090	Marketing, communications, conflict resolution and crisis management
RGEN 1110	Human Resource Management and Land Resources
RGEN 1120	Range Ecology and Grazing Management
RGEN 1130	Introduction to soils and soil health
Total 33 credits	

Learn more about the program, course descriptions and program contact information, visit tru.ca/agriculture.

Regenerative Agriculture Diploma

The Regenerative Agriculture Diploma program builds on the courses completed in the Regenerative Agriculture Certificate program. The Diploma program focuses on topics relating to beef, sheep and forage production, agri-tourism and business plan creation.

Students experience how to manage ranch enterprises that include the following aspects:

- Herd and flock health and nutrition, genetics and breeding programs, finishing, processing as well as marketing and logistics. Development of hands-on skills in forage production and harvesting
- Identifying soft-adventure and agri-tourism opportunities within global and local contexts
- How to create a holistic five-year business plan for the ranch operation including all enterprises.

The Regenerative Agriculture program is only offered through the Williams Lake campus; however, students are not required to live in Williams Lake to take the program. Due to the flexible blended learning model, students living and working on any ranch in BC may enrol in the program without having to move away from home. If you do not have a farm currently, then we have many host farms for you to choose from. Students may attend the weekly seminars in person or via video conference.

Admission requirements

1. High school graduation or mature student status
2. Foundations of Mathematics 11, with a minimum C grade (or equivalent)
3. English Studies 12/ English First Peoples 12 (or equivalent)

Program requirements

Year 1

RGEN 1010	Residency week and host farm practicum
RGEN 1020	Sustainable Business Enterprise
RGEN 1030	Biodiversity, Invasive Species & Watersheds & Riparian Systems
RGEN 1040	Applied Skills, Farm Safety and Emergency Preparedness
RGEN 1050	On Farm Demonstration Research I
RGEN 1060	Food Crop Diversification

RGEN 1070	Livestock Diversification
RGEN 1080	Strategic Management and Leadership
RGEN 1090	Marketing, communications, conflict resolution and crisis management
RGEN 1110	Human Resource Management and Land Resources
RGEN 1120	Range Ecology and Grazing Management
RGEN 1130	Introduction to soils and soil health
Total 35 credits	

Year 2

RGEN 2010	Beef Nutrition and Herd Health
RGEN 2020	Sheep Production, Flock Health and Nutrition
RGEN 2030	Winter Forage Production
RGEN 2040	Introduction to Tourism Marketing and Product Development
RGEN 2050	Comprehensive Business and Operations Plan
RGEN 2060	Beef Genetics and Technology in Agriculture
RGEN 2070	Regenerative Agri-Tourism Business Strategy and Applied Project
RGEN 2080	Food Sovereignty
RGEN 2090	Tkumneiple7tens re Scwepemeu'lecw (Secwepemc Laws of the Land)
RGEN 2100	On Farm Demonstration Research II
Total 28 credits	

Students are responsible for finding their own suitable work experience placement. However, the Program Coordinator will provide contacts for both students and host ranches. (Students are expected to complete 20 hours per week of work experience on a farm or a ranch for the duration of the program).

Learn more about the program: tru.ca/agriculture.

Program Coordinator phone 250-319-2367 | email gwatt@tru.ca

Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate

The Education and Community Support Certificate (EACS) is an eight-month employment-ready certificate program. The program prepares students for careers that provide support and service to children, youth or adults with exceptionalities.

Students are prepared to work as an education assistant in British Columbian school districts or in communities as support workers.

The EACS graduate will assist individuals in learning educational, social, vocational, recreational and personal life skills.

The program is offered full-time (five courses per semester) over eight months OR, part-time study is also available; most part-time students take two or three courses per semester over two years. The Education Assistant and Community Support Certificate is not available online through TRU Open Learning, although some courses may be available by distance. Please contact the TRU Williams Lake Academic Advisor for more details. The program includes a fieldwork practicum in the winter term. Practicum placements are offered in many different schools and community agencies.

Graduates from the Education Assistant & Community Support Certificate may ladder into year two of the Human Service Diploma program. At TRU Williams Lake, EACS is used as year one of the Human Service Diploma program. (Admission is conditional on a GPA of 2.67 (B-).

Learn more about the program tru.ca/wl-eacs.

Health Care Assistant Certificate

The 27-week Health Care Assistant Certificate program is designed to prepare graduates to function, under supervision, as Health Care Assistants. It teaches students the skills they need to help older adults in residential care facilities, assisted living facilities and in clients' private homes. This is a career that is both challenging and rewarding.

The focus is on learning to assist older adults in meeting their basic physical, emotional, environmental, and social needs. Students learn to provide practical assistance to help clients maintain maximum independence within the limits of their ability.

Students also learn to practice in an ethical, responsible, and accountable manner, using caring and respectful communication skills. Students will learn to think critically and creatively to meet the varying needs of clients and to work effectively as a team member.

The program is offered on a full-time basis at the Williams Lake campus, every other year. Interested students are encouraged to contact TRU Williams Lake admissions to confirm the next program intake.

Learn more about the program tru.ca/wl-hca.

Human Service Diploma

Available at the Kamloops as well as through TRU Open Learning (OL).

The Human Service Diploma is a two-year (four term) program that prepares students for careers with government or non-profit agencies

that provide support and assistance to individuals coping with economic disadvantage, mental health issues, developmental, gender and diversity issues, as well as challenges such as addiction, family change and involvement with the justice system.

(Admission is conditional on a GPA of 2.67 (B-)). Students who have successfully completed the Early Childhood Education Diploma or Social Services Worker Certificate may also be eligible to enter year two of the program.

Learn more about the program tru.ca/wl.

Practical Nursing Diploma

The two-year Practical Nursing Diploma program is designed to provide learners with the knowledge, skills, judgements, and attitudes to perform to the full range of competencies as identified by the [British Columbia College of Nurses and Midwives](#). The program provides a learning experience that is integrated, professional, collaborative and culturally sensitive with an aim to prepare graduates to care for individuals and families at multiple life stages and in a variety of practice settings.

Upon completion of the program, learners will possess the competencies to successfully complete the Canadian Practical Nurse Registration Exam, BC/ONT (Rex-PN). This program follows the provincial practical nursing education curriculum.

The Practical Nursing Diploma is offered at the TRU Williams Lake campus every other year.

Learn more about the program tru.ca/nursing or, visit tru.ca/wl-pn

Trades and Technology Programs

TRU Williams Lake offers a variety of trades and technology programs. For admission requirements and more detailed information, please visit tru.ca/wl-trades.

Carpenter, Residential Construction, Foundations Certificate (Level 1 and 2)

This 30-week program is an introduction to the carpentry trade. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used in the carpentry trade. Students also gain familiarity with carpentry building materials like lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners and a wide variety of hardware.

Theory and practice cover building numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls and roofs.

You may be able to use your foundation certificate credit toward level 1 and 2 apprenticeship technical training.

Electrical Trades Foundation Certificate

This 24-week harmonized program covers care and use of hand tools and electrical instruments, installation and maintenance of electrical equipment, electrical theory and the Canadian Electrical Code. The program is designed to prepare you for employment in the electrical or related fields in residential, commercial and industrial environments. Graduates receive credit for first-year apprenticeship technical training.

Students engage in extensive practical exercises to develop job readiness skills. At TRU, trades foundation training has the same structure as the real world of employment, with a rigorous schedule of start times and attendance requirements.

Electrical Second Year Apprenticeship

This program is offered to sponsored industrial electrical apprentices. Electrical apprentices are required to attend technical training ten weeks per year over a four-year period. This apprenticeship program requires that apprentices complete a set of core knowledge competency standards of technical training and a complete set of core workplace standards for each level (year) of the apprenticeship. The apprentice will have to provide evidence to a certified assessor to prove competence for the core workplace competency standards. The completion of competency standards will be tracked by the use of a logbook provided for the apprentice and maintained by the apprentice for all four levels of the apprenticeship.

Heavy Mechanical Foundation

The Heavy Mechanical Foundation program supports pre-apprenticeship training for all four of the heavy mechanical trades. Credit is granted for Level 1 technical training and 450 hours of work-based training time toward each of the four trades:

Heavy Duty Equipment Technician A person who maintains, manufactures, overhauls, reconditions and repairs equipment powered by internal combustion engines or electricity and without limiting the foregoing, including graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, wheeled and tracked vehicles of all types used in construction, logging, sawmill, manufacturing, mining, and other similar industries.

Transport Mechanic A person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, and performs diagnostic troubleshooting of motorized commercial trucks and commercial trailers.

Diesel Engine Mechanic installs, repairs, and maintains all internal combustion diesel engines and components used in transport, construction and marine.

Transport Trailer Technician maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, and does diagnostic trouble shooting and repairs of commercial trailers.

Foundation programs cover all aspects necessary for graduates to enter the trade as an apprentice. The program is a pre-apprentice/trade entry and does not require any previous experience or training in the industry. Strong emphasis is placed on practical training with numerous hands-on projects.

Graduates should be able to develop enough skills to be hired on immediately as productive employees - reducing the need for employers to invest further time and resources into training a new apprenticeship candidate.

Saw Filer Apprenticeship

Saw Filers fits all types of saws, including circular saws, band saws, gang saws and chain saws. They operate, repair and adjust saw sharpening equipment and are also competent to work with bench saws, all circular and gang saws, including tensioning, welding cracks, welding on teeth and any other work that is usually performed by a Saw Filer in the lumber manufacturing industry.

Optional Endorsement: A benchperson is a qualified Saw Filer who can bench band saws, including the lining up of head rigs, grinding of band wheels and any other work usually performed by a benchperson in the lumber manufacturing industry.

Three trades make up the saw trades: saw fitting, circular saw filer, and benchperson. The saw filer apprentice program provides the knowledge and skills required to become both a provincially and inter-provincially certified trades person.

To begin an apprenticeship to become a circular saw filer, learners must complete 840 hours of work-based training working in a saw filing room and assisting saw filers in their work.

Apprentices must find an employer who is approved to provide on-the-job training in saw filing and who is willing to register the apprentice and keep a record of their performance.

Students must pass two courses and two apprenticeship terms to complete the Saw Filer Trades Program. They may also complete an optional third course and apprenticeship term to receive the optional

Bench person endorsement. SAWF 1000 Saw Filer level 1 consists of 180 hours of in school training. Saw Filer level 2 & 3 each consists of 120 hours of in school training.

Welding Foundation & Apprenticeship Programs

The Welder Foundation program is an introductory program that prepares learners for entry into the welding profession and awards advanced credit for Levels 1 and 2 of the technical training components of the welder apprenticeship, including 300 hours credit towards the workplace-based training component.

This program introduces students to welding ferrous and non-ferrous metals using manual or semi-automatic welding equipment using flame-cutting, brazing and air-arc welding equipment. Students learn to interpret drawings, determine the materials required and welding processes to be used then use this knowledge of welding to complete the job.

Welding Modules and Apprenticeship

TRU offers technical training for registered welding apprentices.

Students must be registered apprentices with a provincial apprenticeship system and must have a trade worker apprenticeship number. Apprentices complete one 8-week training session and work-based training hours between each level of technical training. It typically takes three years to complete a welding apprenticeship.

Youth Train in Trades

Youth TRAIN in Trades is an industry training program for high school students. Through the Youth TRAIN in Trades program, students can take courses that will give them credit towards both high school graduation and towards completion of an apprenticeship or industry training program. [Learn more about the program.](#)

University Transfer Programs

At TRU Williams Lake, you can build a solid foundation for select degrees and then transfer your studies to our Kamloops campus to complete your program.

Associate of Arts (first year)

TRU Williams Lake offers year one of the Associate of Arts Degree. The two-year, undergraduate associate degree program is designed to provide and educational experience that lays a solid foundation for further study. Students are required to complete a broad range of course offerings balanced with in-depth study in arts. Since many students continue their studies, the requirements are sufficiently flexible to enable you to complete the required prerequisites for upper level course work in your intended major. Please email wladvising@tru.ca for more information or call 250-392-8000.

Bachelor of Science in Nursing (Year 1 and 2)

TRU Williams Lake offers years one and two of the Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BScN) program, with students seamlessly moving to the TRU Kamloops campus for years three and four, upon successful completion of the first two years.

Upon successful completion of the BScN Degree Program, graduates are eligible to write the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX). Upon successful completion of the NCLEX, you can apply for registration to the British Columbia College of Nurses and Midwives (BCCNM) to practice as a Registered Nurse.

For inquiries and more detailed information, please visit wladvising@tru.ca.

Adult Basic Education | University Preparation

Step on the path to better opportunities and more options by upgrading your education today. Upgrading could be right for you if you want to meet TRU program requirements or get your high school diploma.

TRU Williams Lake campus and Regional Centres offer upgrading courses through [TRU Open Learning](#) or through our pathway partnership with [South Central Interior Distance Education School \(SCIDES\)](#).

To determine the best path for completing the BC Adult Dogwood Diploma program, please contact the Williams Lake Future Student Advisor at futurewl@tru.ca.

Community Education and Workforce Development

Community Education and Workforce Development at TRU Williams Lake offers a variety of programs, workshops and courses designed to meet the demands of today's workplace and the interests of the community.

TRU Williams Lake offers community education and workforce development programs, courses and workshops in the following areas:

- Computer Training
- First Aid
- Health and Safety
- Professional Development & Leadership
- Trades and Technology

For more information: Register [online](#) .

TRU Regional Centres

TRU CEWD serves the unceded territories of the Secwépemc, Stat'imc, Nlaka'pamux, Tsilhq'otin, Nuxalk, and Dakelh, and Métis peoples.

Thompson Rivers University's Community Education and Workforce Development (CEWD) is committed to serving learners across the Thompson-Cariboo region through our campuses in Kamloops and Williams Lake, as well as our regional centres in smaller, rural, and remote communities. We understand the importance of providing accessible education close to home, ensuring that individuals can gain the skills and training they need without leaving their communities. Our locations offer in-person courses, programs, and technology-enabled learning, allowing students to connect with instructors and resources no matter where they are. Whether through hands-on training, online learning, or hybrid delivery, TRU CEWD brings high-quality education to learners where they live and work. The following services are available at each of our locations:

- Contract course deliveries
- Course registration
- Computer labs
- Academic advising
- Space rental

Check out individual TRU Regional Centre Facebook pages for the most recent information and course information.

100 Mile House

[Thompson Rivers University 100 Mile House Community Education](#) offers credit, non-credit, provincially recognized certificates and work-related training as well as employment and professional development services.

A wide variety of courses are offered through Community Education: First Aid, Health and Safety, Trades and Technology, Forestry, Computing, Professional Development and General Interest courses

Barriere and Clearwater

TRU is committed to supporting learners in North Thompson by bringing education and training opportunities directly to the community. We partner with local organizations to utilize community spaces for in-person courses, ensuring accessible learning near home. Additionally, TRU offers online and technology-enabled options,

allowing students to connect with instructors and complete programs without having to travel. This flexible approach ensures that residents of Barriere and Clearwater can gain the skills they need while staying in their communities.

Education2Go and TRU

A wide variety of **online courses** including courses for college readiness and computer applications are available through a partnership with TRU and Education 2 Go. All the courses are led by expert instructors, many of whom are nationally known authors. Our online courses are affordable, fun, fast, and convenient and geared to the student.

To browse the course catalog, please visit ed2go.com/tru-clearwater.

Other services offered at the Centre include entrance and assessment exams, application forms for financial assistance, calendars, admission applications, information on distance education courses and exam supervision.

Lillooet and Lytton

The TRU Lillooet Regional Centre serves the communities of Lillooet, Lytton, Ashcroft and Cache Creek by providing accessible education and training close to home. We offer a variety of credit and non-credit courses and programs, supporting learners in upgrading their skills, pursuing new careers, and furthering their education. Recently, we expanded our space to enhance learning opportunities, creating a more flexible and welcoming environment for students. Through in-person instruction and technology-enabled learning, TRU remains committed to meeting the region's unique needs.

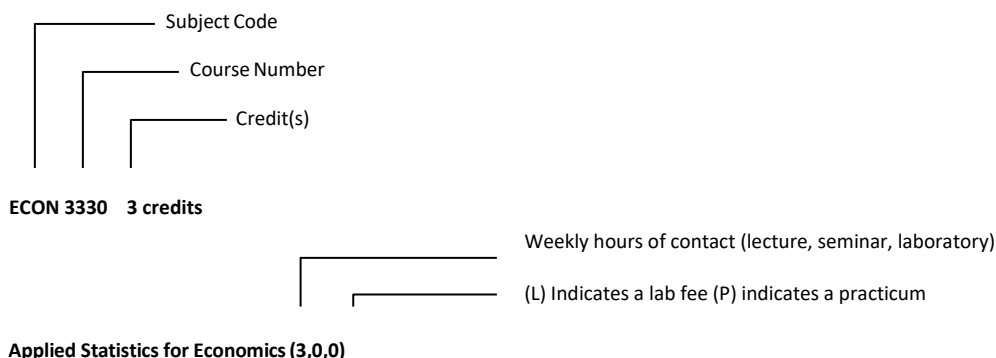
For further information contact your local community coordinator:

100 Mile House	csinfo@tru.ca	250-395-3115
Ashcroft and Cache Creek	kjolly@tru.ca	250-256-4296
Barriere	csinfo@tru.ca	250-672-9875
Clearwater	csinfo@tru.ca	250-828-5106
Lillooet and Lytton	kjolly@tru.ca	250-256-4296

Courses

Course Descriptions Overview

Example: ECON 3330



ILO: Critical Thinking & Investigation

Students study advanced statistical techniques and methods and their applications in business and economics. Topics include inferences about population variance, including hypothesis testing and confidence intervals; analysis of variance and experimental designs; simple and multiple regressions; time series analysis and forecasting. Students are required to apply statistical techniques using Excel and/or Minitab.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950; ECON 2320; MIST 2610

Exclusion: BUEC 2330, BUEC 3101, BUEC 3330, ECON 2330, ECON 2331, STAT 2410

Course reference number (CRN)

Courses are listed in alphabetic order by TRU course letter code abbreviation and number—CRN. Letter codes represent the subject codes (listed below), and numbers represent the academic levels. The first digit indicates the year level at which the course is generally taken. For example, a 1000 level course is generally taken in first year, and 5000 and 6000 level courses are generally graduate program courses.

The fourth digit usually indicates whether a course is a campus course or an open learning course. Campus courses have even numbers and Open Learning courses have odd numbers.

Credit

Credit(s) awarded for successful completion of a course are indicated following the CRN. Courses with contact hours have the contact hours indicated as the number of hours in brackets e.g. (155 hours).

Vectoring (Hours of Instruction)

The numbers in brackets e.g. (3, 1, 3) indicate the weekly hours of contact for the course. The first digit inside the bracket indicates the number of lecture hours per week, the second digit indicates seminar hours per week, and the third digit indicates laboratory hours per week. For example, (3,1,3) would have 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of seminar and 3 hours of laboratory per week.

Letters following the third digit indicate:

"L" indicates that the course is a lab and that a lab fee will be charged, and "P" indicates a practicum.

ILO: Indicates Institutional Learning outcomes. All TRU baccalaureate degrees seamlessly incorporate the eight institutional learning outcomes (ILO) into the program of study.

Prerequisites

A prerequisite is a course or test, or another requirement that must be completed before you are able to register in a particular course. Students must meet the specific course prerequisites as set out in this calendar prior to registering in a course. Students who do not meet the course prerequisites may be asked to withdraw by the instructor.

Students with prerequisites in progress can register even though their final grades have not been recorded.

Unless otherwise stated, successful completion refers to a passing grade. Some courses may specify higher minimum grade requirements for prerequisite courses.

Co-requisites

A co-requisite is a course that the student must take prior to or concurrently with the selected course if the co-requisite has not already been satisfactorily completed. For up-to-date course sections and schedules, please refer to the online [course schedule](#).

Course Acronyms

ABTS	Applied Business Technology	EDPY	Education Psychology	LING	Linguistics
ACCT	Accounting	EDSC	Education Science	MATH	Mathematics
ADSC	Applied Data Science	EDSL	Education ESAL/Second Languages	MEAT	Meat Processing
ADVG	Adventure Studies	EDSM	Education Science/Math	MFAB	Metal Fabricator
AGSC	Agriculture Science	EDSO	Education Social Studies	MICR	Micobiology
ANES	Anaesthesiology	EDTE	Education Trades and Technology	MIST	Management Information Systems
ANHD	Animal Health Technology - Distance	EDTL	Education Teaching and Learning	MKTG	Marketing
ANHT	Animal Health Technology	EDUC	Education	MLAN	Modern Languages
ANTH	Anthropology	EDVP	Education Visual and Performing Arts	MLWT	Millwright
APEC	Applied Economics	ELEI	Industrial Electrician	MNGT	Management
APSC	Applied Science	ELEL	Electrical	MPET	Motorcycle Technician
APNR	Applied Natural Resource Science	ELGS	English Language Grad Studies	MTST	Mountain Studies
ARCH	Archaeology	ELTE	Electrical Trade Entry	MUSI	Music
ARET	Architectural and Engineering Technology	ENGL	English	NRSC	Natural Resource Science
ARTS	Arts	ENGR	Common Engineering	NURS	Nursing
ASHS	Applied Studies Health Science	ENSU	Environmental Sustainability	ORGB	Organizational Behaviour
AUTO	Automotive	ENTR	Entrepreneurship	PHED	Physical Education
AWCP	Animal Welfare	ENVS	Environmental Studies	PHIL	Philosophy
BBUS	Business	EPHY	Engineering Physics	PHYS	Physics
BIOL	Biology	ESAL	English as a Second Language	PLUM	Plumbing
BLAW	Business and Law	ESTR	Employment Skills Training	PNUR	Practical Nursing
BUSN	Business	EVNT	Event Management	POLI	Political Science
CARP	Carpentry	EXPL	Experiential Learning	POWR	Power Engineering
CENG	Computer Engineering	EXST	Experience Studies Tourism	PSYC	Psychology
CFTL	Centre for Teaching and Learning	FILM	Film	RCAR	Residential Construction
CHBI	Chemical Biology	FNCE	Finance	RESP	Respiratory Therapy
CHEM	Chemistry	FNLG	First Nations Language	RFCA	Refridgration & AC Mechanic
CHIN	Chinese	FNST	First Nations	RGEN	Regenerative Agriculture
CMNS	Communications and New Media	FRAN	Francais	RTCL	Respiratory Therapy
CNCS	Computer Networks and Cybersecurity	FREN	French	RTCT	Respiratory Therapy Clinic
COAP	Culinary Arts Apprenticeship	FRST	Forestry	SAWF	Saw Filer
COMP	Computing Science	GASF	Gasfitting	SCMN	Supply Chain Management
CONS	Construction Craft	GEOG	Geography	SENG	Software Engineering
CONV	Convention Management	GEOL	Geology	SERV	Service-Learning
COOK	Culinary Arts	GERM	German	SFPF	Steamfitter/Pipefitter
COOP	Co-operative Education	GLAZ	Glazier	SINC	Science
CTMR	Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic	GLBL	Global Competency	SOCI	Sociology
CYCA	Child and Youth Care	HDMC	Heavy Duty Mechanic	SOCW	Social Work
DAAD	Digital Art Design	HDME	Heavy Duty Mechanic/Apprentice	SOSC	Social Science
DASC	Data Science	HEAL	Health	SPAN	Spanish
DRAF	Drafting	HIST	History	SPEE	Speech and Presentations
DRIV	Driver Training	HLSC	Health Science	SRCL	Service and Community Learning
EENG	Electrical Engineering	HLTH	Health	STAT	Statistics
ECED	Early Childhood Education	HMGH	Hotel Management	STSS	Student Development/Study Skills
ECON	Economics	HORT	Horticulture	TECH	Emerging and Disruptive Technologies
EDAR	Education Action Research	HRMN	Human Resource Management	TESL	Teaching English as a Second Language
EDCO	Education Communications	HRSJ	Human Rights and Social Justice	THTR	Theatre
EDCP	Education and Career Planning	HUMS	Human Service	TMGT	Tourism Management
EDCS	Education Community Support	IBUS	International Business	TMPT	Transportation
EDEF	Education Foundations	IDIS	Interdisciplinary Studies	TTME	Truck and Transport Mechanic
EDFN	Education First Nations	IEIM	Industrial Electrical Instrument Mechanic	TROW	Trowel Trades
EDHR	Human Resource Management	IIME	Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic	VTEC	Veterinary Technology
EDIE	Education Inclusive Education	IMEC	Instrumentation Mechanic	VISA	Visual Arts
EDIT	Education Info Technology	INDG	Indigenous Studies	WELD	Welding
EDLL	Education Language and Literacy	INET	Instrumentation Technology	WKSK	Work Skills
EDMA	Education Math	JAPA	Japanese	WTTP	Water Treatment
EDMT	Management Training	JOIN	Joinery	YMCR	Business
EDPE	Education Physical Education	JOUR	Journalism	YMSS	Business/Management Skills
EDPR	Education Professional	JUST	Police and Justice Studies		
		LAWF	Law		

Alphabetical Course Listing

ABTS 1100 1 credit

Word Processing 1 (45 hours)

Students learn to apply the basic functions of a word processing program as well as the proper format of documents including letters and memoranda.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1130 and ABTS 1200

ABTS 1110 1 credit

Word Processing 2 (45 hours)

Students are provided additional instruction and practice with letter styles, tables, charts and reports. Advanced features of word processing software such as merge, macros, outlines, and graphics, and styles are also demonstrated and applied.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1100

ABTS 1120 1 credit

Desktop Publishing (40 hours)

Students study desktop publishing functions, including the elements of page design and organizational tools, and the planning, drafting, and production process. They learn to apply word processing and desktop publishing software, as well as integration elements, to produce publications such as letterheads, flyers, brochures, business forms, and newsletters.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1100

ABTS 1130 1 credit

Keyboarding 1 (45 hours)

Students are provided with the necessary techniques to keyboard accurately at a minimum of 25 net word per minute.

Prerequisite: None.

ABTS 1140 1 credit

Keyboarding 2 (35 hours)

Students further develop their keyboarding skills to reach a minimum speed of 50 net words per minute. Prerequisite: ABTS 1130 or minimum of 25 nwpm

ABTS 1200 1 credit

Introduction to Computers (30 hours)

Students learn to manipulate the Windows environment, use Windows Accessories, and manage files and folders using the computer and Windows Explorer programs. They are also introduced to the Internet, including email basics and advanced features, web browser basics, web navigation, and web research.

ABTS 1210 1 credit

Spreadsheets 1 (25 hours)

Students develop a working knowledge of Microsoft Excel, by learning how to design, create, modify, and present professional-looking spreadsheets for use in today's workplace. Exercises include using formulas and built-in functions to solve mathematical problems, in addition to illustrating and presenting spreadsheet data in graphic form.

Prerequisites: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1220 1 credit

Spreadsheets 2 (30 hours)

Students acquire a higher-level of proficiency by using Microsoft Excel to create electronic spreadsheets, for advanced applications in today's workplace. Exercises include using advanced functions and formulas, performing calculations, filtering and formatting data, and developing a custom Excel application.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1210

ABTS 1230 1 credit

Database (30 hours)

Students are introduced to the Microsoft Access data management system, while they plan, design, and create a database to meet the information management needs of today's workplace. Terminology, database concepts, and features of relational databases are discussed and demonstrated as students use various commands and features to create tables, queries, forms, and reports. Students enter data, work with calculations, extract information, and generate and print reports.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1240 1 credit

Presentation Software (20 hours)

Students apply appropriate design concepts to present data and information in a colourful and well-organized format using PowerPoint Presentation Software. They are instructed in using design templates, applying various attributes and including a variety of objects to create, modify, save, and deliver presentations.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1250 1 credit

Integrated Project (10 hours)

Students extend their word processing, spreadsheet, database, desktop publishing, and presentation software knowledge in this capstone course by completing a variety of practical, integrated projects. Decision-making, prioritizing, and other administrative skills are also developed.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1110, ABTS 1120, ABTS 1220, ABTS 1230, ABTS 1240, ABTS 1310 and ABTS 1530

ABTS 1260 1 credit

Website Design and Maintenance (30 hours)

Students acquire the skills needed to complete routine website maintenance and updates. Using a hands-on, practical approach, learners manipulate hypertext markup language (HTML), tags, tables, images, graphics, hyperlinks, special formatting, and forms using text and web authoring programs.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1100

ABTS 1270 1 credit

Outlook (25 hours)

Students are introduced to Microsoft Outlook and receive hands-on training in the use of e-mail for online communications, calendar for managing important dates and appointments, and contacts for the creation and maintenance of an address database.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200

ABTS 1300 2 credits

Business English (65 hours)

Students focus on the correct English usage in a business environment, and are provided a comprehensive review of grammar, punctuation, and style, as well as business spelling and vocabulary development. The course materials are presented in small, easily manageable learning segments.

ABTS 1310 2 credits

Business Communications (50 hours)

Students learn how to plan, organize, and correctly write effective "reader friendly" business documents appropriate for use in today's global business environment. Students write business letters, memos, reports, and electronic messages.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1100 and ABTS 1300

ABTS 1410 2 credits

Computerized Accounting (69 hours)

Students are introduced to the integrated computerized accounting system using Simply Accounting for Windows. Upon completion, students are able to establish company records; maintain daily transactions using the general ledger, accounts payable, accounts receivable, inventory, and payroll features; and create financial statements.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1200 and ABTS 1430 | Corequisite: ABTS 1440

ABTS 1430 1 credit

Accounting 1 (45 hours)

Students are introduced to manual accounting, with an emphasis on fundamental accounting principles and their application in day-to-day business situations. This course is based on a service business organized as a sole proprietorship. Students practice basic bookkeeping and accounting skills including double-entry general journal entries, posting to the general ledger, preparing a trial balance, recording adjustments in a ten-column worksheet, producing period-end financial statements, closing the temporary accounts, maintaining petty cash, and preparing bank reconciliations.

ABTS 1440 2 credits

Accounting 2 (50 hours)

Students are exposed to common accounting systems including sales, purchases, federal and provincial taxes, merchandise inventory, payroll, and annual reporting of remittances. They also introduced to subsidiary ledgers, specialized journals, combined journals, year-end procedures and worksheets. Financial statements are prepared in detail, including a classified balance sheet and an income statement for a merchandising business. Prerequisite: ABTS 1430

ABTS 1450

Business Math and Calculators - Online Only (45 hours)

Following current trends in office technology, students are instructed in the touch method of calculator use, and common calculator features. An emphasis is placed on business problem-solving.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1550

ABTS 1500 1 credit
Human Relations (30 hours)

Students concentrate on developing the personal and professional development skills required in today's workplace. These skills include self-examination and assessment, development of effective communication skills, interpersonal skills, client relations, teamwork, problem solving, and an understanding of business ethics.

ABTS 1510 1 credit
Job Search (20 hours)

Students are provided with techniques to develop successful job search strategies for today's competitive and changing job market. Topics include self-assessment, employability skill testing, job search strategies and research, using the Internet for job search and career planning, networking, resumes, employment-related communications, application forms, portfolios, and interviews.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1300, ABTS 1100

ABTS 1520 1 credit
Practicum (40 hours)

Students are provided with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and skills to meet the expectations of an employer in a real work situation during a 2-week practicum. They observe and learn daily office routines, and assist the host employer by performing tasks as required.

Prerequisite: Completion of all other courses in the Administrative Assistance Certificate

ABTS 1530 1 credit
Administrative Procedures (40 hours)

Students master essential organizational skills and develop efficient office practices in preparation for entry into the contemporary office. They acquire the ability to communicate effectively, think critically, apply problem-solving skills, and work effectively with other members of the office team. The rapid pace of change demands that office workers have the ability to develop new skills and understand new processes as jobs evolve.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1100 and ABTS 1300

ABTS 1540
Records Management - Online Only (35 hours)

The amount of information created and used in an office environment has increased significantly in recent years. Records, which contain all of the daily information necessary to the operation of any business, need to be managed effectively and efficiently. Today, maintaining the integrity of the records system means that all office workers need to be aware of the importance of correct creation, storage, use, retrieval, protection, control, and disposition of records. Technology continues to change the role played by today's office worker. This course provides students with the knowledge, skills, and abilities to face these challenges and new responsibilities in dealing with both manual and electronic files.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1550 and ABTS 1100

ABTS 1550
Online Learner Success - Online Only (15 hours)

Online Learner Success (OLS) provides online learners with a working knowledge of the program called Desire 2 Learn (D2L). Assignments or activities in the

course have been designed to demonstrate the use of various tools in the D2L program.

ACCT 1000 3 credits
Financial Accounting (3,0,0)

Students develop a basic understanding of financial accounting, which involves recording a variety of financial transactions for an organization and then preparing and evaluating its financial statements. Topics include financial statements; accounting events and journal entries; accounting adjustments; internal controls and cash; accounts receivable; inventory purchases and sales; inventory costing methods; long-term assets, liabilities; shareholders' equity; statement of cash flows; and financial statement analysis.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Diploma in Horticulture and Management, Tourism programs, Adventure Studies programs

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 1000, ACCT 1211, ACCT 1221, ACCT 2210, ACCT 2211, ACCT 1030, ACCT 1210, ACCT 1220, BBUS 2210 or BBUS 2211

ACCT 2210 3 credits
Financial Accounting (3,0,0)

Students develop the skills necessary to prepare and analyze the financial statements of a public corporation. Topics include the conceptual framework; accounting standards; the accounting cycle; recording and analyzing transactions; adjusting and closing entries; financial statements; internal control, cash and bank reconciliations; short-term investments and receivables; inventory purchases and sales; inventory costing methods; long-term assets including intangibles; current and long-term liabilities including bonds payable; shareholders' equity including earnings per share; statement of cash flows using the indirect and direct methods; and financial statement analysis.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/ English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 1000, ACCT 1030, ACCT 1210/1211, ACCT 1220/1221, ACCT 2211, BBUS 2210 or BBUS 2211

ACCT 2250 3 credits
Management Accounting (3,0,0)

Students learn to collect, analyze, and communicate quantitative and non-quantitative information to assist management in making more effective planning and control decisions. Topics include the role of managerial accounting; basic cost management concepts; job, process, hybrid and activity-based costing; cost behavior and estimation; cost-volume-profit analysis; profit planning and activity-based budgeting; standard costing, variance analysis, and flexible budgeting; cost management tools including the balanced scorecard, benchmarking, reengineering, and theory of constraint; and decision-making using relevant costs such as make or buy, special orders, joint products and outsourcing.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2210 (min grade C-) or equivalent and ENGL 1100 (min grade C-) or ENGL 1110 (min grade C-) or ENGL 1120 (min grade C-) or ENGL 1140 (min grade C-) or ENGL 1210 (min grade C-) or equivalent

ACCT 2280 3 credits
Accounting Software Systems (3,0,0)

Students learn to maintain the financial records of a small business using Sage 50 and other business management software. Topics include an introduction to Sage 50; general ledger; accounts payable; accounts receivable; payables and receivables setup; payroll journal and setup; inventory transactions; orders, quotes and deposits; currency and remittances; bank reconciliations and deposits; and a comprehensive setup.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2210 (min. grade C-) and ENGL 1100 (min. grade C-) or ENGL 1110 (min. grade C-) or ENGL 1120 (min. grade C-) or ENGL 1140 (min. grade C-) or ENGL 1210 (min. grade C-); or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 2280, ACCT 2281, ACCT 1920 or ACCT 1921

ACCT 3200 3 credits
Intermediate Financial Accounting 1 (3,0,0)

Students learn to prepare the income statement, statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in retained earnings, and asset side of the statement of financial position. Topics include the Canadian financial reporting environment; the conceptual framework; income statement; statement of comprehensive income; statement of changes in retained earnings; statement of financial position; revenue recognition; cash and receivables; inventory; short-term and long-term investments; property, plant and equipment including costing, depreciation, impairment, revaluation and disposition; and intangible assets, mineral exploration costs, research and development costs, and goodwill. Instruction is based on International Financial Reporting Standards.

Prerequisites: ACCT 1000 (min grade B-) or ACCT 1211 (min grade B-) and ACCT 1221 (min grade B-) or ACCT 2210 (min grade B-) or equivalent and CMNS 1290 (min grade C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ACCT 3201, BBUS 3200 or BBUS 3201

ACCT 3210 3 credits
Intermediate Financial Accounting 2 (3,0,0)

Building on ACCT 3200: Intermediate Financial Accounting 1, students learn to prepare the current liabilities, long-term liabilities, and shareholders' equity sections of the statement of financial position and the cash flow statement. Topics include current liabilities and contingencies; long-term liabilities; advanced shareholders' equity; complex financial instruments and earnings per share; income taxes; pensions and other employee future benefits; leases; accounting changes and error analysis; statement of cash flows; and other measurement and disclosure issues. Instruction is based on International Financial Reporting Standards.

Prerequisite: ACCT 3200 (min grade C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ACCT 3210, ACCT 3211, BBUS 3210 or BBUS 3211

ACCT 3220 3 credits
Income Taxation 1 (3,0,0)

Students examine the structure of the Canadian income tax system, the Income Tax Act and the taxation of personal income. Topics include an introduction to federal taxation; procedures and administration; income or loss from employment, business income, or property income; capital cost allowances; capital gains and losses; other income and

deductions; and the calculation of taxable income and tax payable for individuals.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2210 (min grade B-) and CMNS 1290 (min grade C-); or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ACCT 3220, ACCT 3221, ACCT 3260, BBUS 3220, BBUS 3221 or BBUS 3260

ACCT 3230 3 credits

Income Taxation 2 (3,0,0)

Building on ACCT 3220: Income Taxation 1, students examine the taxation of deferred income plans, corporations, partnerships, trusts and estates. Topics include in-depth coverage of taxable capital gains and losses; retirement savings and other special income arrangements; taxable income and tax payable for corporations; the taxation of corporate investment income; other issues in corporate taxation; corporate taxation and management decisions; taxation of partnerships; taxation of trusts and estate planning; rollovers under Section 85.

Prerequisites: ACCT 3220 (min grade C-) or ACCT 3260 (min grade C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ACCT 3231, ACCT 3230, BBUS 3230 and BBUS 3231

ACCT 3250 3 credits

Intermediate Management Accounting (3,0,0)

Building on ACCT 2250: Management Accounting, students further develop their ability to use quantitative and qualitative information to make effective planning and control decisions. Topics include the balanced scorecard and profitability analysis; interdepartmental cost allocation; revenue and customer profitability analysis; process costing with spoilage, rework and scrap; cost management including time, quality and the theory of constraints; capital budgeting; and transfer pricing and multinational management control systems.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2250 (min grade B-) and CMNS 1290 (min grade C-) or equivalent and MIST 2610 (min grade B-) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ACCT 3250, ACCT 3251, BBUS 3250 or BBUS 3251

ACCT 3260 3 credits

Taxation for Decision Making (3,0,0)

Students analyze the general structure of the Canadian income taxation system and its effect on business decision making and financial planning. This course adopts a decision approach to taxation and focuses on the needs of non-accountants. Topics include an introduction to federal taxation; procedures and administration; income or loss from office, employment, business, and property; capital cost allowances; capital gains and losses; other income and deductions; and calculation of taxable income and tax payable for individuals.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2210 (min grade C-) or CMNS 1290 (min grade C-); or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ACCT 3260, ACCT 3220, ACCT 3221, BBUS 3260, BBUS 3220 or BBUS 3221

ACCT 4200 3 credits

Advanced Financial Accounting (3,0,0)

Students examine a range of complex issues in financial reporting. Topics include the development of financial accounting standards; temporary and long-term investments in debt and equity securities

including investments in associates; business combinations and joint ventures; consolidation at acquisition; consolidation subsequent to acquisition; intercompany profits in inventory, land and depreciable assets; foreign currency transactions and hedge accounting; translation and consolidation of international operations; accounting for not-for-profit organizations and public sector reporting.

Prerequisites: ACCT 3210 or ACCT 3211 (min grade of C-)

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ACCT 4200, ACCT 4201, BBUS 4200 and BBUS 4201

ACCT 4230 3 credits

Assurance (3,0,0)

Students will learn how to gather and evaluate audit evidence relating to a company's financial statements. The goal is to provide assurance that the financial statements fairly present the financial performance and position of the organization being audited. Risk assessment techniques available to auditors and possible responses to those risks will be examined. Topics include an introduction to auditing and the public accounting profession; the audit process; professional relationships and legal liability; materiality and risk assessment; audit evidence, evidence mix and audit strategy; internal controls, control risk and corporate governance; audit sampling; application of the audit process; completion of the audit and reporting and offering other services.

Prerequisite: ACCT 3210 (min grade of C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ACCT 4230, ACCT 4231, BBUS 4230 or BBUS 4231

ACCT 4250 3 credits

Performance Management (3,0,0)

Building on ACCT 3250 Intermediate Management Accounting, students examine how different corporate governance, strategic planning, and management systems are used to enhance a firm's performance. Topics include governance structure, compensation systems, corporate social responsibility, strategic planning, risk management, management information systems, methods for improving operational efficiency and effectiveness, quality management, change management, and performance monitoring tools.

Prerequisite: ACCT 3250 (min grade of C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ACCT 4250, ACCT 4251, BBUS 4250, or BBUS 4251

ACCT 4270 3 credits

Accounting Information Systems (3,0,0)

Students examine information systems and their applications in accounting. Topics include an overview of accounting information systems; assessment and management of risks and internal controls; information systems applications in business processes; accounting information systems controls; cybersecurity; data analytics and visualization; and auditing of information systems.

Prerequisite: MIST 2610 (min grade of C-) or equivalent

Corequisite: ACCT 4230 (can be taken before or at the same time as ACCT 4270)

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ACCT 4270 and MIST 4610

ADSC 1000 3 credits

Introduction to Statistical Data Analysis (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to a survey of basic concepts of data analysis and statistics with a variety of applications in each concept. Students explore probability and how data collection impacts analysis. Students are introduced to some methods of inference including estimations and testing and their applications. Students are introduced to the basics of regression analysis. Emphasis is placed on computational approaches rather than classical approaches

ADSC 1010 3 credits

Data Visualization and Manipulation through Scripting (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to methods of processing and conveying data summaries targeted to various audiences.

Students learn scripting skills to manipulate data between various types and formats. Students also learn different methods of summaries, including visualizations, after processing in a variety of contexts.

ADSC 1910 3 credits

Introduction to Applied Data Science (3,0,0)

This course will introduce the learner to the basics of Data Science. Data Science refers to the techniques used to analyze data to enhance productivity and business gain. This course is a practical introduction to the tools that will be used in the Post-Baccalaureate diploma in Applied Data Science. In this course students will apply the main tools used in Applied Data Science including: the R programming language, Matplotlib for data visualizations, dplyr for data manipulation, tidyr for reshaping data, ggplot2 for visualization of data, and interactive visualization in R.

Additional tools will include version control, markdown, git, GitHub, and RStudio. By the end of this course, students will be able to apply the knowledge from term one of the Post-Baccalaureate in Applied Data Science to tabulate data, clean it, manipulate it, and run basic inferential statistical analyses on it to draw meaningful information from data.

ADSC 2020 3 credits

Regression for Applied Data Science (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to applications of regression-based concepts. Students learn a variety of concepts related to the simple linear regression model including coefficient of determination and basic inferences. Students extend their understanding and application to other linear regressions such as multiple and logistic regressions. Students to perform other variants of regression including time-series and nonparametric regression. Students learn various methods of diagnostics, types of fallacies, and other issues that can arise in regression.

Prerequisite: C or better in ADSC 1000

ADSC 2030 3 credits

Design for Data Science (3,0,0)

Students build upon knowledge of regression in further applications, particularly in experimental design. Students learn how to create different kinds of samples with various properties, and how to analyze such samples after the data has been collected. Students learn how to frame these designs in a regression framework to build upon existing knowledge in new situations such as models involving blocking, factors, and hierarchies. Students learn how

to perform the corresponding inferences, such as (multiple) analysis of (co)variance.

Prerequisite: C or better in ADSC 1010

ADSC 2110 3 credits

Introduction to Applied Data Science with Python (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the basics of the python-programming environment focusing on data manipulation, transformation, data cleaning, and data visualization. Students are introduced to the use of data for building statistical or machine learning models. Students explore the Python and Jupyter, computational environments for data scientists using Python. Students learn tools and libraries such as NumPy, Pandas, Matplotlib and Scikit-Learn to work on efficient storage and manipulation of dense data arrays, data visualization, and implementations of machine learning algorithms.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1110

ADSC 2610 3 credits

Database Systems in Applied Data Science I (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the basic ways that data can be obtained. Students learn how to obtain data in various formats from the web, from APIs, from databases, and from colleagues. Students explore framework of the data life cycle, data loading, cleaning, and pre-processing.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1110

ADSC 2910 3 credits

Applied Data Science Integrated Practice 1 (3,0,0)

This course will introduce the learner to the tools necessary for Applied Data Science. Students learn the Python Applied Data Science and SQL tool sets necessary for Applied Data Science. By the end of this course, students will be able to apply the knowledge from term two of the Post Baccalaureate Diploma in Applied Data Science to obtain data from the Web and use the Python Applied Data Science Engine and SQL and R to interface to data sets and draw meaning from them.

Prerequisite: Second term standing in Post Baccalaureate Diploma in Applied Data Science

ADSC 3040 3 credits

Simulations for Modeling, Optimizing & Analysis

Students are introduced to the basic concepts of using the computer to analyze and optimize through modeling and simulation for decision making. Students explore creating appropriate objective functions for risk analysis and incorporating. Students learn various optimization techniques and approaches for simulation for modelling and their application to data analysis. Students are also introduced to graphs for network analysis.

Prerequisite: ADSC 2020 (min. grade C)

ADSC 3610 3 credits

Database Systems in Applied Data Science II (3,0,0)

Students learn the fundamentals of database design, modeling, systems, data storage, and the evolving world of data warehousing, governance and more. Students are introduced to big data, analytics, data quality, and data integration, up-to-date approach to database management. Students explore NoSQL, Data Integration, Data Quality, and Data Governance and

Big Applied Data Science. Students learn fundamental concepts using real-world examples, query and code walkthroughs, including MySQL, MongoDB, Neo4j Cypher, and tree structure visualization.

Prerequisite: ADSC 2610 (min. grade C)

ADSC 3710 3 credits

Artificial Intelligence in Applied Data Science (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the principles of artificial intelligence (AI) through an exploration of its history, capabilities, technologies, framework, and its future. Students learn the implications of AI for business strategy, as well as the economic and societal issues it raises. Students develop small scale AI application.

Prerequisite: COMP 1110 (min. grade C)

ADSC 3910 3 credits

Applied Data Science Integrated Practice -2 (3,0,0)

Students will be introduced to the tools necessary for developing applications using Artificial Intelligence (AI) tool set, and integrate this with Large Data Bases and Data Warehouses. By the end of this course, students will be able to apply the knowledge from term three of the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Applied Data Science using Artificial Intelligence and integrate it with Large Data bases.

Prerequisites: Third term standing in Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Applied Data Science.

ADSC 3920 3 credits

Applied Data Science Project I (3,0,0)

This course is designed as the first phase of a capstone project in the Applied Data Science Post-Baccalaureate and includes the practical design and implementation of a supervised project in an area of specialization in Data Analytics. The students will, in a team environment: develop a project proposal, complete a data collection and/or experiment design, and develop a project implementation plan. A part of their learning experience will include working with an external client.

Prerequisite: 3rd term standing in Post-Baccalaureate in Applied Data Science

ADSC 4050 3 credits

Multivariate Statistics for Applied Data Science

Students explore various multivariate statistical techniques to handle large datasets. Students learn various methods of dimension reduction and feature selection including PCA, CCA, SVD, and factor analysis. Students learn how to manipulate a variety of established learning algorithms such as k-Means clustering and hierarchical clustering. Students also learn some classic supervised techniques such as discriminant analysis and classification trees which extend to random forests. Students learn about boosting and bagging to improve prediction.

Prerequisite: ADSC 2020 (min. grade of C)

ADSC 4710 3 credits

Machine Learning in Applied Data Science (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to machine learning, focusing more on the techniques and methods than on the statistics behind these methods. Students learn core topics of machine learning, with a focus on applying existing tools and libraries of machine learning code to problems. Students explore practical considerations, such as preparation and manipulation

of data, relevant theory and concepts key to understanding the capabilities and limitations of machine learning. Students are introduced to a number of the main machine learning methods such as preparation and manipulation of data, supervised (classification) and unsupervised (clustering) technique. Students learn to apply and write python code to carry out an analysis.

Prerequisite: ADSC 3710 (min. grade C)

ADSC 4720 3 credits

Data Mining in Applied Data Science

Students are introduced to the machine learning landscape, particularly neural nets. Students learn the use of Scikit-Learn to track an example machine-learning project end-to-end. Students explore several training models, including support vector machines, decision trees, random forests, and ensemble methods. Students are introduced to the TensorFlow library to build and train neural nets, neural net architectures, including convolutional nets, recurrent nets, and deep reinforcement learning. Students learn techniques for training and scaling deep neural nets.

Prerequisite: ADSC 3710 (min. grade of C)

ADSC 4910 3 credits

Applied Data Science Integrated Practice -3 (3,0,0)

This course will introduce the learner to the tools necessary for Applied Data Science. Students learn the tools necessary to do data mining on large data sets. By the end of this course, students will be able to apply the knowledge from term four of the Post-Baccalaureate in Applied Data Science to integrate machine learning, Artificial Intelligence and large data sets and draw meaning from them.

Prerequisite: Fourth term standing in Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Applied Data Science

ADSC 4920 3 credits

Applied Data Science Project II (3,0,0)

This course is designed as the second phase of a capstone project in the Applied Data Science Post-Baccalaureate and includes the practical design and implementation of a supervised project in an area of specialization in Data Science. The students will, in a team environment, complete the development of a "live project" and part of their learning experience will include working with an external client.

Prerequisite: ADSC 3920

ADVG 1010 3 credits

Introduction to Adventure Tourism (3,0,0)

ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students are introduced to an overview of the adventure industry, including adventure tourism businesses, community and non-profit organizations, adventure education programs, and health and wellness activities centered on adventure experiences. Students develop a comprehensive understanding of the origins of tourism and adventure, the contemporary adventure industry, land management issues, future considerations, the guide's role, career paths, and key terminology and definitions across commercial, educational, community, and wellness contexts

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies department supported program, such as a Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian

Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 1020 3 credits

Wilderness Travel (2,0,0,80F)

This course consists of a classroom theory component and two field modules in the fall term. Course content includes theoretical and practical aspects of wilderness travel and is an introduction to the organization of wilderness trips. Theory relates to clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental concerns, travel techniques, route plans and trip planning and field modules that includes navigation, route selection, group management, pacing, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness. This course is the prerequisite for most other introductory level ADVG courses.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor

ADVG 1050 3 credits

Guiding Leadership 1 (3,0,0)

ILO: Teamwork

One of the primary challenges faced by emerging professionals in the outdoor field is the cultivation of effective leadership skills. Leaders are required to demonstrate a wide range of competencies, including self-awareness, emotional intelligence, situational leadership, facilitation, problem-solving, and decision-making. While instilling good judgment can be challenging, it is feasible to establish a conducive learning environment that promotes its development. Both positive and negative experiences play a significant role as valuable sources of learning.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Certificate, Adventure Guide Diploma, or with permission of the instructor

ADVG 1110 3 credits

Emergency Situation, Search and Rescue Management (3,0,0)

ILO: Critical Thinking

This course explores the guide's role in emergency situations and search and rescue management. Course content includes identifying hazards, hazard avoidance, managing hazards, emergency situation management, developing response plans, and the BC Provincial Emergency Program Search and Rescue Management Course.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1010 or permission of the instructor

ADVG 1190 1 credit

Standard Interpretive Guide Course (16 hours)

This is the standard interpretive guide course offered by the Mountain Parks Heritage Interpretation Association (MPHIA). It is designed for mountain professionals who guide in the mountain national parks of Eastern British Columbia or Western Alberta.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate,

Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 1216 2 credits

Trail Crew (30 hours)

This course focuses on trail construction and maintenance, chain saw operation, and small engine maintenance.

Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor

ADVG 1276 3 credits

Adventure Industry Marketing (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students explore the role, concepts and principles of marketing within the adventure industry, including commercial operations, adventure education programs, health and wellness providers, community organizations, and non-profits. Students will examine market research and planning, product pricing and costing, packaging, promotion, service as a primary product, advertising methods, target marketing, factors in consumer preference and assessment of guest satisfaction.

Prerequisite: Participants must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor

ADVG 1302 2 credits

Outdoor Travel Skills (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of wilderness travel and is an introduction to the organization of wilderness trips. Course content includes theory related to clothing and equipment selection, basic navigation concepts, environmental issues, route plans and trip planning. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful wilderness outing including navigation, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness.

Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1330 2 credits

Backpacking (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to multi-day wilderness travel both on and off trail. Personal and group preparation and hiking skills are foundational for a successful wilderness travel outing. Course content includes introductory equipment selection for multi-day trips, food selection and preparation, route selection, pre-trip planning, introductory group management, and minimum impact travel and camping best practices. This course includes a multi-day wilderness excursion.

ADVG 1340 2 credits

Introduction to Paddle Sports (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of paddle sports including: river kayaking, flat-water canoeing, kayak touring and sea kayaking. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful paddling outing.

Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1350 2 credits

Canoe Skills (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to flatwater canoe skills and serves as a foundation upon which further canoe skills may be built. Topics include an introduction and history of the canoe, canoe parts, paddle parts, basic canoe strokes and maneuvers, basic canoe rescue, and planning for a day-tripping canoe outing. This course follows the Paddle Canada 'Canoe Basics' or 'Introductory Lake Skills' curriculum.

ADVG 1360 2 credits

Introduction to Kayak Touring (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of lake kayak touring. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, equipment packing, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful paddling outing.

Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1362 2 credits

Introduction to Sea Kayaking (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of Sea kayaking. Course content includes theory related to kayak equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication, hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful sea kayaking paddling outing.

ADVG 1370 2 credits

Whitewater Kayaking Skills 1 (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of whitewater kayaking. This course will take place in a pool, flat-water and moving water environments. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescue, paddling communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful moving water paddling outing.

Prerequisite: None.

ADVG 1372 2 credits

Whitewater Kayaking Skills 2 (30 hours)

This course builds on the theoretical and practical skills and knowledge developed in Whitewater Kayak Skills 1. This course will take place in moving water and class 2 river environments. Course content includes: selecting thermal protections, personal protective equipment and kayak equipment for the river, intermediate strokes and maneuvers, developing a whitewater roll and more advanced assisted rescue techniques, scouting and navigating basic whitewater, hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful class 2 paddling outing.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1370

ADVG 1380 2 credits

Rock Climbing Skills 1 (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of rock climbing. Course content includes theory related to equipment selection, basic movement on rock skills, introduction to knots and hitches, climbing communication and hazard recognition and safety. This course includes a field trip

to practice the organization of a successful climbing outing. This course is the prerequisite for other ADVG climbing skills courses.

ADVG 1400 2 credits

Avalanche Safety Training 1 (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to factors affecting snow stability and avalanche phenomena and provides an entry-level decision making framework for travelers in a mountain winter environment. This includes an introduction to the Avalanche Terrain Exposure Scale, use of the Avaluator as a decision making tool, and practice with rescue equipment in a companion rescue scenario. This course is the prerequisite for ADVG 1410 Ski Touring Skills 1.

ADVG 1410 2 credits

Ski Touring Skills 1 (30 hours)

This course is an introduction to ski touring and serves as a foundation upon which further ski touring skills may be built. Topics include ski touring equipment selection, clothing and thermo-regulation in a winter environment, basic terrain recognition, an introduction to group management, and basic snow shelter concepts, as well as an application of concepts and skills delivered in the ADVG 1400 Avalanche Safety Training course. This course includes a field trip to practice the organization of a successful winter ski touring outing.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1400

ADVG 1510 2 credits

Flatwater Canoe Instructor (60F hours)

This is an introductory Flatwater Canoe instructors' course in which the successful students may be granted either the Paddle Canada, Intro Lake Tandem Canoe Instructor certification or the Recreational Canoeing Association of BC Lake Water Instructor Level 1. It is also preparation for the Moving Water Instructor course. The Flatwater Canoe Instructor course provides a national certification of competence in the instruction and administration of Flatwater Canoe courses.

Prerequisite/corequisite: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1530 2 credits

Kayak 1 (60F hours)

This course is designed to introduce students to the foundational techniques and concepts of whitewater kayaking.

Students will develop the skills and knowledge necessary to identify and manage river hazards and successfully navigate whitewater rapids up to class 3. Skill development in this course lays a foundation for future whitewater kayaking, rafting, sea kayaking, and swift water rescue courses.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1540 2 credits

Glacier Skills (60 Hours)

Students participate in the Glacier Skills course in preparation for the Hard Ice Level 1 Guiding Certification. This course takes place on outlet glaciers in the summer under supervision by standards set by the Association of Icelandic Mountain Guides (AIMG). Students will show adequate performance in the glacier environment to guide under supervision on outlet glaciers with no snow cover in Iceland.

ADVG 1550 1 credit

Skiing 1 (60 hours)

This course is an introduction to downhill ski techniques and equipment. Students participate on alpine skiing equipment. The purpose is to develop strong downhill skiing techniques on groomed and variable snow conditions, and to progress towards instructor level abilities and/or backcountry skiing. CSIA teaching progression and techniques are utilized.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 1020 or permission of the instructor

ADVG 1560 2 credits

Ski Tour 1 (70 hours)

Students participate in a ski touring skill development course. This is preparation for the ACMG training scheme. Students will focus on the following skill areas: navigation, tracksetting, emergency winter camping, downhill skiing, basic avalanche terrain assessment and avalanche rescue skills. It is mandatory that students have prior downhill skiing experience.

Prerequisites: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1570 2 credits

Rock Climbing 1 (50 hours)

Students participate in a rock climbing personal skill development course designed to build a foundation in industry standard systems. Activities include gym climbing, outdoor top roping and sport climbing. Course content emphasizes hazard management, communication skills, technical movement skills, rope & equipment handling, knots and systems, fixed protection use, belay systems, anchors, and sport leading strategies. By the end of the course, students lead climb on bolted routes. Upon completion of the course, the student may be recommended for the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG) Climbing gym instructor course and may participate in more advanced TRU rock climbing courses.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 1020.

ADVG 1580 2 credits

Mountaineering 1 (80F hours)

This is a mountaineering skill development course which includes mountaineering equipment, mountain safety, belays, anchors, mountaineering techniques, and crevasse rescue.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 1020

ADVG 1590 2 credits

Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1 (70F hours)

This is the Canadian Avalanche Association Avalanche Operations Level I course which includes avalanche phenomena, terrain analysis, the mountain snowpack, stability and hazard evaluation, data collection, and avalanche rescue.

Prerequisites: ADVG 1020 or ADVG 2570 or Instructor permission

ADVG 1600 2 credits

SRT 3: Swiftwater Rescue Technician 1 (60 hours)

Students develop a comprehensive understanding of river rescue instruction as it pertains to canoes, kayaks, and rafts, hypothermia, and drowning. Students are able to perform rescues in moving water, create improvised rescue and rope system rescues, and participate in numerous rescue simulations.

Prerequisites: ADVG 1020

ADVG 2010 3 credits

The Natural Environment (3,0,0)

ILO: Indigenous Knowledges and Ways

Students will develop an adventure guides' knowledge of BC's natural environments (flora, fauna, ecosystems, geology, climate) for interpretation and stewardship using western scientific methods. Students are introduced to Secwépemc Traditional Ecological Knowledge and through Elder-led museum tours and TEK lectures, students explore Secwépemc worldviews, respectful engagement protocols, and sustainable Indigenous relationships with Secwépemcúlecw.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2030 3 credits

Advanced Wilderness First Aid (80 hours)

This is an advanced wilderness emergency response course that provides detailed instruction in wilderness emergency response and pre-hospital care. Course content includes situation assessment, anatomy, physiology, airway management, respiratory emergencies, cardiac arrest, circulation emergencies, burns, eyes, ears, nose, and throat.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2040 3 credits

The Business of Adventure Tourism (45 hours)

An in-depth study of adventure tourism as a business. The aspects of corporate structures, administration, budgeting, marketing, creating business growth, land access methods, business income and tax, issues and trends, business plans, and business management will be studied.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2060 3 credits

Legal Liability and Risk Management (45 hours)

ILO: Social Responsibility

An in-depth look at the legal issues surrounding liability and risk management in adventure tourism. Includes the Canadian legal system, owner liability, guide liability, risk management and mitigation, insurance, legal releases and the development of risk management plans.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2070 2 credits
Ocean Surfing 1 (60F hours)

This is a five day ocean surfing development course intended to introduce ocean surfing skills, techniques and instruction in moderate ocean swell conditions.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 1020 or permission of the instructor

ADVG 2080 1 credit
Canadian Association of Snowboarding Instructors (CASI) Snowboard Instructor Level 1 (30 hours)

This is an entry-level program designed to introduce prospective snowboard instructors to the basic teaching and riding skills used at the beginner and novice levels of riding.

Prerequisite: Students must be able to demonstrate comfortable and safe riding skills on intermediate terrain

ADVG 2200 1 credit
Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 (30 hours)

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 can instruct sport climbing based top roping, and basic training and movement skills on climbing structures. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor, and current Standard First Aid certification (16 hrs).

ADVG 2210 1 credit
Climbing Gym Instructor Level 2 (30 hours)

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 2 can instruct sport climbing based leading and intermediate movement courses on climbing structures. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2200

ADVG 2220 1 credit
Climbing Gym Instructor Level 3 (30 hours)

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 3 can instruct sport climbing based leading and advanced movement courses on climbing structures. In addition, the Level 3 Instructor develops instructional courses and supervises larger climbing programs and instructional staff. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2210

ADVG 2230 2 credits
Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized (70 hours)

This is the first of two training courses that prepare candidates for the Assistant Ski Guide exam. The

course focuses on many of the technical skills required to safely lead ski groups in backcountry mechanized ski operations. Topics covered may include operational decision-making, downhill guiding, record keeping, rope systems (crevasse rescues, cliff rescue), transceiver searches, and snow observation skills. The course includes skills screening, in particular in the area of ski technique.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2030 and ADVG 1590

ADVG 2240 2 credits
Top Rope Climbing Instructor (60F hours)

This is a Top Rope Climbing Instructor certification course for those who conduct top rope rock climbing and rappelling programs on simple and easily accessed outdoor terrain. The certification does not include multi-pitch rock climbing or the placement of protection for anchoring or leading.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2200 or permission of the Program Coordinator

ADVG 2250 2 credits
Guide Training Skiing - Alpine Skills (60 Hours)

This is the first of three training courses that prepare students for the Apprentice Ski Guide exam. The course focuses on technical rope and rescue skills required to safely lead clients in backcountry ski operations. Topics include short roping, belaying, rope ascending, lowers, rappelling, snow and ice anchors, crevasse rescue, crampon use and glacier travel.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1590 and ADVG 2030

ADVG 2260 2 credits
Ocean Surf 2 (60F hours)

Students focus on the development of intermediate surf skills, including advanced paddling skills, enhanced wave judgment, proper positioning in the line up, and intermediate wave riding techniques. Additionally, students develop a deeper understanding about the effects wind, weather and swell have on surf conditions.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2070

ADVG 2270 3 credits
Ocean Surf 3: Surf Instructor (100F hours)

Students focus on developing their intermediate surfing skills, surf rescue, and the required surf instructional skills leading to Life Saving British Columbia's Bronze Cross and instructor qualifications, recognized by Parks Canada.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2260

ADVG 2280 2 credits
Alpine Ski Instructor Level 3 (60 hours)

This course is the Level 3 Ski Instructor Certification of the Canadian Ski Instructors' Alliance. This course provides training in alpine ski instruction and will provide opportunities for professional ski improvement.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2330

ADVG 2290 2 credits
Snowboard Instructor Level 2 (60 hours)

This course is the Level 2 Snowboard Instructor Certification of the Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors. This course provides professional training in snowboard instruction and will

provide opportunity for professional snowboarding improvement.

Prerequisite: Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors (CASI) Level 1

ADVG 2330 2 credits
Alpine Ski Instructor 2 (60 hours)

The Level 2 Ski Instructor certification represents the second step for Canadian alpine ski instructors. It is continued on from the CSIA Level 1 course, but deals more in depth into modern teaching methods of outdoor sport, more in depth knowledge of ski technique, discussions on customer service, as well as teaching the growing population of seniors. This CSIA Level 2 course will provide certification to those candidates who are successful in achieving the required performance standard. This course provides professional training in alpine ski instruction, and ski technique.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2450

ADVG 2430 3 credits
Assistant Hiking Guide (90F hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. This course is intended for guides who lead clients on day-hikes and multi-day backpacking trips, on established trails and off-trail in wilderness operations. Course content includes navigation, route plans, group management, helicopter use, camping, interpretation, client and hazard management. Assistant hiking guides work with supervision from a hiking, alpine or mountain guide.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2030 (Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma); ADVG 1020 and ADVG 2030 (all other programs)

ADVG 2440 2 credits
Hiking Guide (60 hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. This course is intended for guides who lead clients on day-hikes and multi-day backpacking trips, in all types of hiking terrain, and without supervision. Candidates are expected to demonstrate advanced skills in route finding, advanced navigation, hazard management, camp management, trip planning leadership, environmental ethics, and client care in a multi-day scenario.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2430

ADVG 2450 1 credit
Alpine Ski Instructor 1 (30 hours)

This course represents the first level of instruction for Canadian alpine ski instructors. This CSIA (Canadian Ski Instructor Alliance) Level 1 course offers certification to those candidates who are successful in achieving the required performance standard. Students are provided professional training in alpine ski instruction, in addition to having an opportunity for personal ski improvement.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or have permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2460 2 credits
Swiftwater Rope Rescue (60 hours)

Students gain a comprehensive understanding of rope systems as applied to the moving water environment.

The course is structured parallel to the Provincial Emergency Program Rope Rescue Team Member course, however, it is intended for participants from paddling backgrounds, and is required prior to entry into the Swiftwater Rescue Instructor course. Students become proficient in rope handling skills and principles and communication on the river. Students set up rescue anchors, belays for multi-person loads, lowering and raising systems, patient and stretcher ties and attachments, recovering vessels, and highline systems and telfers. Students also participate in numerous rescue simulations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1530 AND ADVG 2500

ADVG 2470 2 credits **Freestyle Kayaking (50 hours)**

Students develop whitewater kayak playboating skills and practice the latest freestyle maneuvers and techniques developed in paddle sports.

Prerequisites/Corequisites: ADVG 2490 and ADVG 1600 or the instructor's permission

ADVG 2490 2 credits **Kayak 2 (60 hours)**

This white water skill development course is intended to prepare students for the Level 1 Flatwater instructor course through Canoe Kayak British Columbia.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1530 or instructor's permission

ADVG 2500 2 credits **Rock Climbing 2-Traditional (52 Hours)**

This is a rock climbing personal skill development course. Students will build skills based on industry standard systems. The students' primary goal of the course will be to develop their traditional climbing skills. Students will practice and demonstrate the placement of protection, hazard management, crack climbing movement skills, and leading strategies. Students will lead climb traditional routes by the end of the course. Upon completion of the course the student may be recommended for the A.C.M.G Climbing Gym and, or Tope Rope instructors program.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1570

ADVG 2510 2 credits **Moving Water Canoe Instructor (60F hours)**

Students are taught advanced moving water canoeing skills, required for the Paddle Canada Moving Water (Tandem) Instructor certification, and/or Recreational Canoe Association of BC Moving Water Instructor. Solo skills in moving water will also be practiced in this course.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1510, ADVG 1020, ADVG 2030 and ADVG 1530 or permission of the instructor

ADVG 2520 2 credits **Canoe Trip Leader (60 hours)**

Canoe tripping skills leading to the Canadian Recreational Canoe Association Trip Leader Certificate. Canoe tripping, trip planning, trip experience.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2510

ADVG 2530 2 credits **Kayak 3 (60F hours)**

Upon completion of this course, students have developed advanced whitewater kayaking and

leadership skills. Students participate in the Level 1 Flatwater Kayak Instructor Certification course through Canoe Kayak British Columbia, leading to the Assistant River Kayak.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2490

ADVG 2540 2 credits **Senior River Kayak Instructor (60 hours)**

Students gain in-depth whitewater kayaking instructional skills. Students participate in the Level 2 and/or Level 3 Whitewater Kayak Instructor and Leader Certification Course through Canoe Kayak British Columbia.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2530

ADVG 2550 1 credit **Telemark Ski Instructor Level 1 (60 hours)**

This course offers instruction in nordic skiing, and leads to the CANSI Telemark Instructor Level 1 Certificate. Course content includes advanced Nordic downhill techniques and teaching skills.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program or permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2560 1 credit **Nordic Ski Instructor 1 (20 hours)**

The Canadian Association of Nordic Ski Instructors Level 1 course. An introduction to instructing Nordic skiing. Course content includes: classic, skating, and telemark technique, using telemark, skating and classic equipment. CANSI teaching progressions.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate, Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2570 2 credits **Ski Tour 2 (80F hours)**

A successful Ski Touring Leader combines the ability to recognize and deal with the various winter hazards; and the ability to choose terrain and snow conditions to ensure fun, efficient travel on ski touring equipment. The leader uses his or her snow hazard evaluation, terrain evaluation, group interaction and management skills, ski technique and ultimately sound judgement to ensure safe and enjoyable winter travel.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1560 and permission of instructor

ADVG 2580 2 credits **Guide Training Skiing - Touring (80F hours)**

Continuing from ADVG 2230: Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized, this is the second of two training courses that prepare guide candidates for the Assistant Ski Guide Exam. This course introduces professional standards common to ski tour guiding including information gathering and hazard management; guiding and professionalism; trip planning and use of options; terrain use; uphill and downhill guiding techniques; client care; overnight travel; glacier travel techniques; and small and large group management. Participants are screened in advanced backcountry ski techniques.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2230

ADVG 2590 2 credits **Guide Training - Rock (80 hours)**

This is the first course in the Rock Guide program and the recommended entry point for students intending to complete the Mountain Guide Certificate or Diploma. Course content includes a variety of technical guide applications common to rock, ski or alpine guiding, such as professionalism and guiding; equipment common to guides; preparation and planning a trip; climbing systems for guiding; descent systems; and improvised rescue systems.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2030 (Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma); ADVG 1570, ADVG 1580, ADVG 2030 (all other programs)

ADVG 2610 2 credits **Apprentice Rock Guide (80 hours)**

This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. This course involves evaluating and coaching guiding techniques, while simulating a guide-client relationship on long, multi-pitch rock routes and sport-climbs, and requires a high level of rock climbing proficiency. Students also demonstrate field and classroom teaching techniques. This is the required course to work as an apprentice guide in rock terrain.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2590

ADVG 2620 2 credits **Rope Rescue (60F hours)**

This is the B.C. Provincial Emergency Program Team Member course. Course content includes rope rescue systems, belays, lowers, raises, knot passing, rescue environments, and rescue simulations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1570

Co-requisite: ADVG 2500

ADVG 2630 2 credits **Rope Rescue Team Leader (60F hours)**

This is the B.C. Provincial Emergency Program Rope Rescue Team Leader course. Course content includes advanced rope rescue techniques and rope rescue team leadership.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2620

ADVG 2640 2 credits **Sea Kayaking 1 (60F hours)**

Upon completion of this course, students gain an understanding of sea kayaking techniques and the ocean environment, tides, ocean flora and fauna, sea kayak equipment, and ocean safety. Students perform rescues, navigate in a variety of ocean environments, and execute various guiding techniques.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 1020 and ADVG 1530

ADVG 2650 3 credits **Sea Kayaking 2 (110F hours)**

Upon completion of this course, students perform advanced sea kayaking instruction, understand guiding leadership and leadership criteria, talk knowledgeably about ocean safety, execute complicated ocean rescues, and are able to plan an extended overnight trip. Students participate in the Sea Kayak Guides Alliance of BC Assistant Overnight Guide Exam as well as Paddle Canada, Sea Kayak Skills Level 2.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2640

ADVG 2652 1 credit
Sea Kayak 3 (40F hours)

This course offers training and certification for Paddle Canada, Sea Kayak Level-1 Instructor. This will allow students to have greater industry opportunity and professional development with instructional sea kayaking. The Level-1 instructor is certified to conduct and certify Paddle Canada courses entitled Introduction to Kayak and Level-1 Skills. They may also assist on the following courses: Level-2 skills, Level-2 Instructor and Introduction to Kayaking Instructor.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 2650

ADVG 2660 2 credits
River Rafting 1 (60F hours)

The general objectives of this course are to enable the participants to competently guide a raft in a safety conscious manner and operate as a member of the guide crew knowing standard whitewater rescue techniques in Class 2+ rapids. This guide training program will include topics such as: rafting techniques, crew training and management, emergency and rescue techniques, knowledge of equipment, safety and emergency procedures, rapid theory, leadership, and river signals.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1530

ADVG 2680 2 credits
IRATA Level 1 Rope Access Technician (60 Hours)

A rope access system is a method of working at height where ropes and associated equipment are used to gain access to and from the work place, and to be supported there. The primary objective when using rope access methods is to plan, manage and carry out the work with minimal accidents, incidents or dangerous occurrences, i.e. to ensure a safe system of work is maintained at all times, and with no damage to property or harm to the environment. Students will participate in the IRATA Level 1 Rope Access Technician curriculum and upon completion of the course will be capable of performing a limited range of rope access tasks. Students will train to the IRATA Level 1 standard and graded to the IRATA assessment criteria.

Prerequisites: ADVG 1570 or ADVG 1580 or ADVG 2730

ADVG 2690 2 credits
Elective Activity (60 hours)

As approved by the Adventure Travel Guide Diploma Coordinator, students may receive credit for participation in additional adventure activity courses not taught within the Adventure Guide Diploma. Courses must be recognized training programs to receive consideration.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Department Chair

ADVG 2700 2 credits
Open Water Diver (60 hours)

This is the entry level NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving) Open Water Scuba Diving certification program. Enables the participant to go sport diving anywhere in the world.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 or equivalent

ADVG 2710 2 credits
Advanced/Master Diver (60 hours)

This course includes the NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) Advanced Open Water and Master Dive certifications. Course content includes

search and recovery, underwater navigation, night diving, deep diving, and five specialty dive modules.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2700

ADVG 2720 2 credits
Dive Supervisor (60 hours)

This course is the first of the NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) professional diver programs. Upon completion of this course participants are qualified to organize dive outings for groups and conduct dive tours.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2710

ADVG 2730 2 credits
Swiftwater Rescue Technician 4: Swiftwater Rescue Specialist (60 hours)

This is the Swiftwater Rescue Technician 2 course which includes low and high angle rope applications; night SAR operations in river canyons; use of advanced techniques such as live bait rescues in steep creeks; and use of advanced equipment (including helicopters and self-bailing rafts).

Prerequisite: ADVG 1530 and ADVG 2460

ADVG 2750 2 credits
River Rafting 2 (60F hours)

The objectives of this course are to prepare the participants to competently guide a raft in accordance too British Columbia River Outfitter (BCROA) and International Rafting Federation (IRF) Class 3 river guide standards. This course is designed to prepare students for industry certification exams. This guide-training program will include topics such as: international rafting standards, provincial rafting standards, advanced rafting techniques, advanced crew training and management, advanced emergency and rescue scenarios, advanced safety and emergency procedures, rapid and hazard identification, guiding leadership, and communication.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: ADVG 2660

ADVG 2760 2 credits
Ice Climbing (60 hours)

This course includes ice climbing techniques for both waterfall ice and mountaineering. Topics include systems for leading, anchors, and steep ice techniques.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2500 and ADVG 1580 or instructor's permission

ADVG 2770 2 credits
Adventure Sports Photography (60 hours)

This course is intended as a digital photography course for guides, with an emphasis on photo composition and the application of photography to the context of guiding businesses. There is an increased demand for the use of quality photography within company brochures, magazine articles, trade shows and self-promotion within the adventure tourism industry. It is imperative that guides are able to understand what makes a quality photograph, how to take quality photographs, how to repair personal and guest equipment in the field, and how to use photographs for promotion purposes.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in an Adventure Studies Department supported program. For example, Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree, Adventure Guide Diploma, Adventure Management Diploma, Adventure Sport Certificate,

Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Program, or with permission of the instructor.

ADVG 2780 2 credits
Sea Kayak 4 (60F hours)

Students will prepare and be examined for the Level 2, Sea Kayak Guides Alliance of BC, certification. This will allow students to lead in Class 2 waters, assist in Class 3 waters and demonstrate comfort in Class 4 waters.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2650

ADVG 2790 2 credits
Ski Tour 3 (70F hours)

This is an advanced ski tour guiding course, for those students who are in the process of working towards meeting the prerequisite requirements for the ACMG Guide Training-Skiing course. Topics covered will include guiding ski tours, terrain assessment, snow stability assessment, route finding, track-setting, decision-making, and hazard management, crevasse and improvised rescue, transeiver searches, and navigation. The daily tours will be student led and organized, with instructors providing coaching and feedback.

Prerequisites: ADVG 2570 and ADVG 1580

Co-Requisites: ADVG 2570 and ADVG 1580

ADVG 2800 2 credits
Rock Climbing 3 (60F hours)

This is an introduction to multi-pitch gear climbing. It is designed to introduce competent rock climbers to industry-standard multi-pitch climbing and descending systems. Students participate in a non-threatening learning environment, flexible enough to meet the needs of a variety of individuals, and structured to provide a progression of skills and concepts that build on each other in a logical sequence. Upon completion of the course students may be recommended to enroll in the ACMG's Top Rope Instructor certification course.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1570 or ADVG 2500

ADVG 2810 2 credits
Mountaineering 2 (70 hours)

This is a skill development course in alpine climbing techniques. Students travel in simple to moderate alpine terrain, conducting peaks ascents of semi-technical and technical routes. This course involves multi-pitch climbing on rock, snow, ice, and mixed terrain.

Prerequisites: ADVG 1580 and ADVG 2800

ADVG 2820 3 credits
Apprentice Ski Guide (80 hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. The course involves evaluating and coaching guiding techniques, while simulating a guide-client relationship and managing winter and avalanche hazards, as well as route selection, information gathering, decision making, and uphill and downhill tracksetting. The course demands a high level of proficiency in backcountry skiing or snowboarding in mountainous and glaciated terrain. This course is an apprentice guide standard recognized by HeliCat Canada and the Backcountry Lodges of British Columbia Association.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2230 and ADVG 2580

ADVG 2830 3 credits
International Expedition Planning and Leadership (3,0,0)

This course is concerned with the planning and leadership of international adventure expeditions. Aspects of expedition planning include identification and research of international expeditions; planning timelines and implementation schedules; permit acquisition; sponsorship; socio-political considerations; leadership; training; legal implications; food and equipment acquisitions; cargo shipping; and local ground handling. Students also explore cultural considerations surrounding guiding and leading expeditions in an international setting. Topics include examining the impact of international expeditions on culture, minimizing the cultural impact of international expeditions, cultural considerations of foreign guiding, and stewardship and global citizenship.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1050 or equivalent

ADVG 2840 2 credits
Coastal Sail Cruising 1 (60 hours)

This course is an introduction to coastal sail cruising. Students explore interrelation of cruising with other aspects of coastal adventure tourism. The course is taught in accordance with the Canadian Yachting Association Basic Cruising Standard and is concerned with developing competent coastal sailing skills.

Prerequisite: ADVG 1020 or equivalent

ADVG 2850 3 credits
Instructional Skills Workshop (0,3,0)

Students engage in a laboratory approach to improving adventure education teaching through communication skill development aligned with current field practices. Students design lesson plans, facilitate participatory sessions, integrate multimodal aids, assess learning, and reflect on practice.

ADVG 2860 3 credits
Ski Guide (90F hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates demonstrate the ability to gather information, choose appropriate terrain, and manage hazards in remote, glaciated mountain terrain. Topics also include client care, group management, and conduct of guides meetings. A high level of proficiency in backcountry skiing or snowboarding is required. This course is the 'lead guide' standard recognized by HeliCat Canada and the Backcountry Lodges of British Columbia Association.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2820, ADVG 2910, and ADVG 2960

ADVG 2870 2 credits
Rock Guide (80F hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates demonstrate a high level of rock climbing proficiency and applied guide techniques on long multi-pitch routes and sport-climbs. Additional topics include advanced, improvised, rescue techniques in high angle settings. This certification is the 'lead' guide standard for rock climbing operations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2610

ADVG 2880 3 credits
Apprentice Alpine Guide (100 hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates are assessed in alpine guiding techniques in a wide variety of mountain terrain and conditions, including client management on rock, snow and ice; advanced navigation; glacier travel; risk management; decision-making; and use of options. A high level of fitness is required. This course is the standard for working as an apprentice guide in mountaineering and climbing operations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2310 and ADVG 2600

ADVG 2890 3 credits
Alpine Guide (100F hours)

This certification course evaluates candidates according to standards established by the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides. Candidates demonstrate a high level of proficiency climbing on alpine rock, ice, snow and glaciers, as well as the ability to manage clients and hazards in a wide variety of alpine terrain. This certification is the 'lead' guide standard for mountaineering and climbing operations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2880 and ADVG 2910

ADVG 2900 2 credits
Expedition 2 (60 hours)

Students engage in a self-directed, 2-3 week expedition which must be a significant achievement, and may be international in nature.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Guide Diploma and at least 50 program credits completed

ADVG 2930 2 credits
Rock Climbing 4 (70 hours)

This is a preparation course for The Association of Canadian Mountain Guides - Guide Training Rock course. It is designed to introduce advanced rock climbers to professional guiding skills. Students are coached and instructed in order to attain entry-level guiding, standard rope management, technical systems, movement, and high angle rope rescue skills. Students receive feedback upon completion of the course as to their competency to proceed to the ADMG Guide Training Rock course.

Prerequisite: ADVG 2800 and advanced multi-pitch rock climbing skills 5.9 traditional and 5.10 sport

ADVG 2940 2 credits
Mountaineering 3 (70 hours)

This is a pre-course, to prepare candidates for entry in the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides - Guide Training Alpine course, designed to teach professional guiding skills to competent climbers and mountaineers. The course is meant to be taught in a non-threatening learning environment, flexible enough to meet the needs of a variety of individuals, and structured to provide a progression of skills and concepts that build on each other in a logical sequence.

Prerequisites/Corequisite: ADVG 2810 and ADVG 2760 and ADVG 1590

ADVG 2990 2 credits
Expedition 1 (0,0,80)
ILO: Capstone

Students participate in a self-directed expedition planned in conjunction with program instructors,

focusing on areas where skill development is desired. This trip may be international in nature.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Guide Diploma and ADVG 1020.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ADVG 1900 and ADVG 2990.

ADVG 3110 3 credits
Adventure Activities (1,0,4)

This course offers practical exposure to the planning and participation in a selection of adventure sports. Students are introduced to adventure sports by participating in activities such as whitewater kayaking, rock and ice climbing, sea kayaking and skiing; activities may change from year to year. Additional topics are discussed, such as trip preparation, and safety and leadership styles. While most of the group and technical equipment are provided, students are required to provide their own clothing and equipment, and participate in at least one weekend field trip and a number of evening instructional sessions. This course acts as a prerequisite to upper-level ADVG courses for students who may not have completed lower-level activity courses.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing in a TRU academic program and permission of the instructor

ADVG 3130 3 credits
Adventure Operations (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to the planning of adventure activities and the operation of various types of adventure programs. Students gain practical knowledge by developing and planning an adventure activity, and discussing the principles of implementation. The course provides an overview of the day-to-day tasks, roles and responsibilities of operating adventure programs, and explores trends and issues that affect the management of adventure operations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 3110 or equivalent

ADVG 3200 3 credits
Adventure Sport and Tourism (3,0,0)

Adventure sport and adventure tourism are terms used to describe a wide variety of activities - from bungee jumps to commercial ski trips to the South Pole. This course provides a survey of the adventure sport and adventure tourism industry; its philosophical foundations; adventure in contemporary society; the interrelationship of adventure in leisure, recreation, tourism, and extreme sports; and career paths.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 3980 6 credits
Special Topics in Adventure

Special topics courses offer instruction in a specialized area. The content of these courses varies from year to year and/or from instructor to instructor. Students may be able to receive credit for multiple versions of a special topics course. Individual programs may limit the number of credits a student can earn from special topics courses.

Prerequisites: Permission from the Adventure Studies department

ADVG 4010 3 credits
Business Applications for Eco and Adventure Tourism Management (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility

This course is the study of applied business concepts and practices pertaining to the management and marketing of eco and adventure tourism operations. The course examines tourism strategic management, business start-up considerations, product positioning, tourism opportunity studies, tourism consulting, innovative pricing methods, and product development.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4020 3 credits
Legal Liability and Risk Management for Eco and Adventure Businesses (3,0,0)

This course is the study of risk management and law pertinent to the management and delivery of adventure tourism operations. The course examines legal liability concepts, waivers, case law, risk management practices, insurance and post-incident strategies.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing and ADVG 2060 or TMGT 2250 or BLAW 2910 or equivalent or instructor's permission

ADVG 4030 3 credits
Contemporary Perspectives in the Eco and Adventure Industry (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility, Intercultural Awareness

This course is the study of contemporary issues pertaining to the management of eco and adventure tourism. Although topics may vary depending upon current issues and trends, it is expected that the course will examine the effect of socio-political changes to tourism, the commodification of eco tourism, adventure racing, sexual exploitation in tourism, and the philosophical implications of search and rescue and technology to the eco and adventure experience.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4040 3 credits
Programming Experiential Activities (3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students study the design, development, and implementation of experiences for clients of eco and adventure tourism products. Students are involved in programming and delivery of adventure therapy products for youth at risk at a not-for-profit social service agency, consider eco and adventure experience sequencing, design corporate team building exercises, study program customization, and develop risk perception values.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4050 3 credits
International Adventure Tourism Business (3,0,0)

This course is intended to provide an overview of international adventure tourism business development and management. Topics will include development theory, globalization, factors that affect international business development, colonialism and foreign aid, international tourism finance, global trade in services, the affect of women's rights on production and development, and numerous case studies.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4070 3 credits
Directed Studies in Adventure (0,3,0)

This course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific field or topic in Nature-based or Adventure Tourism. Consultation with, and permission of, a Bachelor of Tourism Management faculty member and the Associate Dean is required. This means that the course is self-directed but the student must consult with and meet the requirements of a faculty member for the project.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed at least fifteen 4000-level ADVG credits before applying for this course. Adventure Studies Department Chair and Dean permission required.

ADVG 4080 3 credits
Graduating Seminar (0,3,0)

This course teaches research methodology by involving students in a project of their choice. The course is in seminar format and each student designs and completes a project within the semester. Selected readings provide the foundation for student contribution to class discussion, and to the development of their project.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing or instructor's permission

Note: Students can only get credit for one of ADVG 4080, TMGT 4020

ADVG 4090 3 credits
Nature and Community Based Development (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility

Students explore community-based adventure tourism, including policy, planning, and development. International tourism managers must understand sustainability; community development; how tourism is used to promote conservation; and how to involve local populations in the development decision-making process. While community-based tourism concepts are finding their way into North American tourism, this course concerns itself primarily with issues facing developing countries and lessons that may be brought to North American operations. Topics include tourism and community development; the creation of tourism opportunity and development strategies; the role of consultants and non-governmental organizations; sustainable tourism development; social impact assessment; community tourism assessment; pro-poor tourism development; achieving global competitiveness; community-based tourism for conservation; and the importance of including women in community development. Students examine numerous case studies and applications.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4100 6 credits
Adventure Field School - International (0,0,12)

This course is a 4-6 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning, and operations in an international setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of international adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in an area. This course is intended to facilitate students' travel to an international region in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4110 3 credits
Adventure Field School - International (0,0,6)

This course is a three-credit 2-3 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning and operations in an international setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of international adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in the local area. This course facilitates students' travel to an international region in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing and permission of the instructor

ADVG 4120 6 credits
Adventure Field School - Canada (90 hours)

This is a six-credit, 4-6 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning and operations in a Canadian setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in an area. This course facilitates students' travel to a region within Canada in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.

Prerequisites: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4130 3 credits
Adventure Field School - Canada (90F hours)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning

This is a three-credit, 2-3 week field school to study adventure development, policy, planning, and operations in a Canadian setting. Students use this field experience as a basis for the application of theoretical principles learned in the classroom to practical field work. The development and operation of adventure and nature-based tourism requires extensive first-hand experience in an area. This course facilitates students' travel to a region within Canada in order to study adventure and nature-based tourism product and business opportunities, and community development.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

ADVG 4140 3 credits
Community Capacity Building (3,0,0)

Students explore the socio-economic notion of nature-based activities and tourism as a mechanism for community development. While identifying and exploring possible community recreation and tourism opportunities, students analyze the benefits, costs (monetary and social), and facilitative models for ensuring community capacity building, towards sustainability and project buy-in.

Prerequisites: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4160 3 credits
Tour Operations (3,0,0)

Students explore the operation of tours to domestic and international destinations. The complexities, challenges and realities of planning, organizing, and operating tours with clients are discussed.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4200 3 credits
Recreation and Tourism Management (3,0,0)

The theory and practice of managing natural resource based recreation and tourism. This course will consider natural resource based recreation and tourism from social, economic, business and resource management perspectives. It will provide an introduction to the foundations of recreation and tourism in modern society, including resource management impacts on recreation and tourism, principles of recreation systems planning, and administration and management of natural resource based recreation and tourism businesses. It includes extensive use of case studies and current issue topics.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing in the BNRS program

ADVG 4210 3 credits
Adventure and Sport Marketing (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students focus on the unique marketing attributes of the adventure and sport product. The course offers an advanced and integrative approach to the study of adventure and sports marketing mix and promotion, and centres on marketing planning, identification of preferred media strategies, and the design of targeted marketing products.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4220 3 credits
The Culture of Adventure (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Adventure activities have a long-standing culture that is important to understand in the context of contemporary use. As adventure activities become socialized within North America, its origins become an important context for its future development. Students explore adventure philosophy, history, literature, art, stories, mythology, values, mentors, evolution, and contemporary applications.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4230 3 credits
Consulting in Adventure (3,0,0)

This course is the study of consulting in adventure. Topics will include the consulting process, the role of consultants, consulting opportunities, responding to requests for proposals, proposal scoring and rating systems, consulting skills, budgeting, pricing consulting services, and case studies. Students will be expected to carry out a consulting project of their own choosing as part of this course.

Prerequisite: ADVG 4010 or instructor's permission

ADVG 4240 3 credits
Adventure Studies Field Research (1,0,11)

Students conduct in-depth, hands-on field research, develop their findings, and incorporate them into their program of adventure study. The course is participatory in nature and is designed to stimulate inquiry and active learning. The process helps students to connect conceptual material to case study, learn field research techniques, collect and analyze field data, and develop holistic and critical thinking skills.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

ADVG 4250 3 credits
Adventure Studies Practicum (1,0,9P)

This course provides hands-on experience to enhance the student's academic studies. This is a work

experience course that enables students to link theory and practice and consists of a work project undertaken for, or in collaboration with, an organization, most typically a business, association or community.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing. Students who wish to undertake a practicum must first find an organization that is willing to supervise their work. Practicum applications must be received by the Adventure Studies Department at least one full semester prior to the placement.

ADVG 4800 3 credits
Adventure Capstone Course (3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning

This capstone course investigates contemporary adventure and sport issues, and aims to prepare students as future leaders in business and community development. Topics include ongoing personal and professional development, navigating through current industry trends, graduate school expectations, and vocational issues. Through readings and class discussions, students formulate a personal written philosophy, articulating their vision and mission as professionals in the field of adventure and sport.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing. This course should be taken in the last year of a student's program.

AGSC 2100 3 credits
Introduction to Food Production Systems (3,2,0)

This course is a study of the fundamental concepts and principles of food production systems. Students survey a range of agricultural systems using global, North American, Canadian, and B.C. examples. Students will learn how agriculture interacts with natural ecosystems and other land uses. Required field trips are an integral part of the course, and some weekend trips are mandatory.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both AGSC 2100 and AGSC 2200.

AGSC 2200 3 credits
Food Systems at a Local Level and Beyond (4,0,0)

Students explore, at an introductory level, agriculture and food systems at the local, but including information on global systems. Topics of discussion include agriculture, local food production, food security and food policy, sustainability, commercialization, and globalization.

Prerequisite: None.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both AGSC 2100 and AGSC 2200

ANHD 1010 3 credits
Veterinary Office Skills (45 hours)

Students are instructed in the skills required for the successful performance of veterinary receptionist duties. These include veterinary terminology, use of veterinary software packages, client service, veterinary office management, and inventory management. Students also consider the ethics of veterinary practice as it pertains to drug dispensing, veterinary-client-patient relationships and client-patient records.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education (AHTDE) program

ANHD 1210 3 credits
Veterinary Microbiology (45 hours)

Students are introduced to the information,

terminology, and techniques that are the basis of veterinary microbiology. Topics include microbial anatomy and physiology; sterilization and disinfection; aseptic techniques; antimicrobial susceptibility testing; mycology; atypical prokaryotic pathogens; virology; and the basic theory and application of laboratory methods to identify common veterinary pathogens.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 1120 and ANHD 1130

ANHD 3150 3 credits
Laboratory and Exotic Animals (45 hours)

Students are introduced to the housing and husbandry needs of common exotic pets and laboratory animal species. Students are also instructed in how to handle, sex, and restrain common species for clinical procedures. Discussion topics include animal research, the ethics of using animals for research, and animal welfare.

Prerequisite: Successful completion (minimum grade of C) of ANHD 3110 and ANHD 3160

ANHD 3920 5 credits
Veterinary Clinical Studies 9 (300 hours)

Veterinary Clinical Studies is a sequence of courses in the Animal Health Technology Distance Education program in which students are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of employed clinical work per week to obtain credit. Each course corresponds with one of the nine semesters in the AHTDE program.

Prerequisite: Admittance into Semester 9 of the TRU Animal Health Technology Distance Education program

ANHT 1690 2 credits
Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 2 (2,0,2)(L)

This course is a continuation of ANHT 1590: Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 1, and is designed to give animal health technology students a continued understanding of the basic anatomy and physiology of common domestic animals. Topics include the gastrointestinal, respiratory, cardiovascular, lymphatic, urinary and reproductive systems. Students are prepared, with clinically relevant material, for common procedures performed in veterinary practice. Students are provided with hands-on opportunities to locate and identify anatomical structures and reinforce theory.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1010, ANHT 1090, ANHT 1510, ANHT 1520, ANHT 1540, ANHT 1590, ANHT 1720, ANHT 1800, MICR 1580.

ANHT 2090 1 credit
Animal Behaviour 3 (1,0,0)

In this continuation of Animal Behavior 1 and 2, students further develop their knowledge and skills in applied animal behavior. Emphasis is on the in-depth study of specific common behavior problems in dogs and cats. Guest speakers, case studies and demonstrations may be used to present advanced dog and cat training and management skills using program animals.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

ANHT 2210 2 credits
Clinical Cases 1 (0,2,0)

Students apply and integrate material from the Animal Health Technology program through the use of clinical case studies. Clinical case presentations and/or clinical pathological specimens are discussed each week. Students may be assigned mystery clinical case worksheets, which are completed by using laboratory equipment to examine samples, slides, or images.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of ANHT 2210 and ANHT 2520

ANHT 2530 2 credits
Large and Small Animal Diseases (2,0,0)

Students are introduced to common diseases in companion and farm animals. Clinical signs, diagnostic tests, treatment, prevention, and client communication are discussed, including the role of the veterinary technologist in these areas.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680

ANHT 2590 1 credit
Animal Nursing 3 (1,0,1)(L)

This course is a continuation of technical and patient care skill training acquired in Animal Nursing 1 and 2, with an emphasis on nutrition, bandaging skills, and the care of geriatric and recumbent patients.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 1530, ANHT 1560, ANHT 1620, ANHT 1670, ANHT 1690, ANHT 1730, ANHT 1990, CMNS 1660, MICR 1680.

ANHT 2620 1 credit
Animal Nursing 4 (1,0,1)(L)

Animal Nursing is a four semester course, in which a variety of aspects in the nursing care of animals are explored, ranging from basic animal restraint to more technical diagnostic and medical procedures. Animal Nursing 4 focusses on external fixation, vaginal cytology, semen collection, necropsy and tissue cytology.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2650 1 credit
Large Animal Clinics 2 (0,1,2)(L)

This course is designed as a continuation of ANHT 2550: Large Animal Clinics 1. The emphasis of this course is on basic ranch management and the practice of large animal and wildlife care skills. Laboratory sessions take place at selected ranches in the Kamloops area and at the BC Wildlife Park. Exercises in public speaking are also part of this course.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590

ANHT 2680 2 credits
Diagnostic Imaging 2 (1,1,2)(L)

This course is a continuation of ANHT 2580: Diagnostic Imaging 1. Students are introduced to the theory and practical application of equine radiographic positioning, technical errors, contrast imaging procedures, formulating technique charts, and the basics of ultrasonography, endoscopy and digital imaging. The importance of radiation safety is stressed throughout the course.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: ANHT 2090, ANHT 2210, ANHT 2530, ANHT 2540, ANHT 2550, ANHT 2560, ANHT 2570, ANHT 2580, ANHT 2590. Students must be 18 years of age or have written parental consent.

ANTH 1210 3 credits
Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students learn about Cultural Anthropology as the branch of Anthropology concerned with the holistic study of human societies and of how humans use culture to organize themselves, make sense of things, and meet their basic survival needs. Students examine how anthropological approaches increase their understanding of global and local issues in diverse cultural contexts. Students are challenged to engage multiple and coexisting ways of knowing and being on equal footing through culturally relative cross-cultural comparative analysis and method. Through increased intercultural awareness students examine a range of topics including the effects of race and racism and colonialism, cultural diversity in expressions of gender and sexuality, social inequalities, religion and cosmology, economics and modes of exchange, and the organization of power through political systems and politics.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANTH 1210 and ANTH 1211.

ANTH 2140 3 credits
Indigenous Peoples and Colonialism in Canada (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness, Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Students consider how the place most dominantly known as Canada came to be and their place in it. Taking an Indigenous and Settler Colonial Studies approach that recognizes all ways of knowing on equal footing, students will explore how colonialism operates as a project of cultural domination and how settler colonialism presents as a particular articulation of it. Topics may include: The Indian Act, the Reserve System, Residential Schools, Treaties and Land Claims, Forced Relocations, First Nations self-government and Indigenous self-determination and nationhood, the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada's Calls to Action and the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, and students' own role in decolonization and reconciliation in settler colonial Canada.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 1210

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANTH 2140 and ANTH 2141

ANTH 2150 3 credits
Cultural Explorations (2,1,0)

An advanced introduction to cultural anthropology, this course examines how anthropologists describe the societies they study, and the conclusions they draw. Case studies to be used may include books as

well as ethnographic films depicting the cultural diversity of the modern world.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 recommended but not required.

ANTH 2250 3 credits
Sex, Gender and Culture (2,1,0)

A cross cultural survey of the different ways in which a biological condition (sex) is transformed into a cultural status. A central issue concerns the question whether there are 'natural' male and female behaviours that are expressed regardless of local cultural influences.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110/ANTH 1210 recommended but not required.

ANTH 2600 3 credits
Minorities in the Modern World (2,1,0)

An introduction to the anthropological study of minorities, with special reference to the present position of indigenous peoples around the world. Case studies from North America, Europe, Asia, Russia and Oceania illuminate the concepts of genocide, ethnocide, pluralism and multiculturalism.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110/ANTH 1210 recommended but not required.

ANTH 3000 6 credits
Current Issues in Cultural Anthropology (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

The study of selected areas and communities drawn from around the world with an emphasis on problems of cross-cultural comparison and on theoretical issues of current importance in the discipline.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210

ANTH 3030 6 credits
The European Orient: Balkans, Russia and Eastern Europe (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

A specialized survey of the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe including Russia. Primary areas of concern are the interplay between peasant and national culture and between ethnic and political identity.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

Note: Different culture areas or regions may be selected in subsequent offerings of the course. Same course as HIST 3030, POLI 3070, SOCI 3030

ANTH 3270 3 credits
Indigenous peoples Natural Resource Management (2,1,0)

A review of historical and contemporary issues shaping Indigenous peoples' relationship to their lands and resources and the impact of governmental policies on this relationship. Topics will include the Indian Act, traditional indigenous views of resource management, treaties, and analysis of current policies on resource management and aboriginal life.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210

ANTH 3280 3 credits
Indigenous Peoples in Comparative Perspective (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

This course takes a cross-cultural comparative approach to the study of contemporary Indigenous Peoples. Indigenous Peoples constitute a diverse

range of groups throughout the world. What they have in common is the shared experience of colonization. Recognizing the diversity of Indigenous Peoples throughout the world, this course will explore both those experiences shared between groups, and those unique to local contexts.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210

ANTH 3390 3 credits

*****Special Topics in Anthropology (2,1,0)**

This is a variable content course intended to provide topics beyond those of regular departmental offerings. The course will be offered from time-to-time, and may make use of the specializations of visiting faculty.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline). Check with the department Chairperson regarding prerequisites, as they may vary from offering to offering.

ANTH 3430 3 credits

Migration and Transnationalism (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility, Intercultural Awareness

Students examine the politics of migration with attention to capitalism, diasporas, (post-)colonialism, and human agency. With consideration for local-to-global contexts, students assess migration and refugee issues with attention to power, displacement and settlement, economic and family circumstances, and cultural diversity. Students examine borders, policies, and nationalisms alongside relations of gender, race, class, sexuality, and age that structure and regulate different paths to migration and create discriminatory mechanisms of inclusion and exclusion. Students also consider transnationalism with travel and new technologies in our increasingly interconnected world. Students are introduced to cases that may include labour migration, familial separation and reunification, undocumented migration, and asylum. Through the course, students will build knowledge and develop social responsibility as global citizens in terms of movement in our world.

Prerequisites: 45 credits in any discipline.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANTH 3430, POLI 3430 or SOCI 3430.

ANTH 3470 3 credits

Biopolitics: The Politics of Life and Death (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

In this course, students examine the politics of life and death. Through interdisciplinary theories and concepts, students investigate the ways that states exercise biopower to manage, coerce, or expel populations as a means of control over human bodies, biology, populations, and means of living. Students explore a range of examples that may include migrants held in detention centers or left to die along their journeys, mothers who are affected by policies or technologies that support or prevent childbearing, unequal access to life saving or life enhancing technologies, Indigenous communities dispossessed of their land and lifeways, and those who died from or survived enslavement or internment. Students read compelling theoretical and ethnographic work to deepen their knowledge as they assess how and why some live and others die in a world of profound inequality and perseverance.

Prerequisites: 45 credits in any discipline.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANTH 3470, POLI 3470 or SOCI 3470.

ANTH 4000 3 credits

History of Anthropology (3,0,0)

The development of the major approaches in anthropology in their institutional contexts.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and ARCH 1110 or 2010

ANTH 4010 3 credits

Indigenous Peoples of North America (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Indigenous cultures of the United States and Canada; linguistic and cultural relationships; the culture of reserves and the reserve system in both countries.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 4030 6 credits

Field School in East/Central Europe (3,0,0)

This course offers an introduction to the societies and cultures of East/Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip. The itinerary includes rural and urban locations in several countries that lend themselves to an ethnographic examination of the ethnic relations, religions, economies, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West.

Prerequisite: Permission of Department Chair or Instructor

Note: Same course as POLI 4030 and SOCI 4030

ANTH 4040 3 credits

People and Cultures of the North American Arctic (2,1,0)

This course introduces the North American sub-Arctic, Arctic, and High Arctic as discrete cultural regions. Surveying the historical, ecological and cultural diversity of the Arctic, this course reviews anthropological perspectives on the past and present lives and experiences of indigenous peoples who have made the high latitudes their home for millennia. This course documents patterns of social organisation among Inuit, Dene, and Metis with a secondary focus directed towards recent economic, political, and cultural trends in the region resulting from European contact, colonisation, and political devolution.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

ANTH 4050 3 credits

Indian Reserve Communities (2,1,0)

This course will present Canadian reserve communities as distinct societies. A survey of status Indian reserve communities across Canada, this course chronicles the origin of the numbered reserve system historically by introducing the Indian Act, Registered Indians, and the numbered treaty process. It surveys the variety of reserve communities nationally, as well as documenting present-day reserve conditions from the point of view of social scientists and Native writers alike.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

ANTH 4150 3 credits

Religion and Society (3,0,0)

Comparative study of religious beliefs and practices; relations between religious, social and political institutions; religion as a force for stability as well as change.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

ANTH 4330 6 credits

Directed Studies (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

General reading and/or a research undertaking, with the agreement, and under the supervision, of a Department faculty member selected by the student. No more than 6 credits of Directed Studies may be taken for credit towards a degree.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

ANTH 4600 3 credits

Cultural Ecology and Evolution (3,0,0)

Social organization in the context of the theoretical approaches of cultural evolution and cultural ecology with particular emphasis on primitive societies: kinship, political organization, warfare, economic organization, peasant societies, religious movements, underdevelopment, and social change.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 and completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

APEC 1610 3 credits

Introduction to Indigenous peoples Taxation (3,0,0)

Students are provided with an overview of Indigenous peoples taxation and how it can be used to improve the investment climate and support economic development on Indigenous peoples lands. The role of government in making markets work is explained, focusing primarily on Indigenous peoples local revenue authority using the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA). Topics include the role of government in facilitating investment; the concept of property taxation; Indigenous peoples property taxation; FMA and institutions; the First Nation Goods and Services Tax (FNGST).

Prerequisite: None.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of APEC 1610 or APEC 1611

APEC 1620 3 credits

Establishing Indigenous peoples Tax Rates and Expenditures (3,0,0)

Students learn how to set Indigenous peoples property tax rates through the preparation of a local services budget and how to communicate effectively with council and taxpayers during this process. Topics include setting tax rates and expenditure policy issues; preparation of local revenue budgets; preparation of annual tax rates and expenditure laws; understanding user fees and business occupancy taxes; and communication and notification requirements under the authority of the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA) or s.83 of the Indian Act.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610

APEC 1630 3 credits

Assessment and Assessment Appeal Procedures (3,0,0)

Students examine property markets with a focus on property assessments and assessment appeals in Canada under the authority of the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA) or s. 83 of the Indian Act. Topics include an introduction to valuing land, assessment theory and practice, assessment law and practice, assessment appeals, and an assessment appeal role play.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610 | Exclusion: APEC 1631

APEC 1640 3 credits
Administration: Tax Notices, Collection and Enforcement (3,0,0)

Students learn to manage a Indigenous peoples and/or local government tax administration system focusing on taxpayer notification and local revenue billing, collection and enforcement. Best practices from systems across Canada are presented along with the regulatory requirements associated with the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA). Significant time is devoted to using the First Nations Tax Commission's (FNTC) specialized Tax Administration System (TAS) for local revenue administration.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610, APEC 1620

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of APEC 1640, APEC 1641.

APEC 1650 3 credits
Communication, Taxpayer Relations and Dispute Resolutions (3,0,0)

Students examine how to establish a mutually beneficial working relationship between Indigenous peoples tax authorities and taxpayers. Topics include communications planning and products; reaching agreement through consensus; taxpayer representation structures and laws; local dispute resolution; and the formal dispute resolution process from the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA).

Prerequisite: APEC 1610

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both APEC 1650 and APEC 1651

APEC 1660 3 credits
Service Agreements and Joint Contracts (3,0,0)

Students examine how to develop service agreements and joint contracts for the delivery of services or the construction of infrastructure involving local governments and/or private partners. Topics include service agreements; contracting; service agreement calculations and negotiations; interest-based negotiations; service agreements for additions to reserves (ATR) and treaty land entitlement (TLE) settlements; and a service agreement case study. Students utilize tools developed by the First Nations Tax Commission (FNTC) to assist in service agreement negotiations.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610, APEC 1620

Note: Students cannot receive credit for APEC 1660 and APEC 1661

APEC 1670 3 credits
Development Cost Charge (3,0,0)

Students learn to establish fair and transparent development cost charge (DCC) and service tax (ST) systems for Indigenous peoples or local governments under the authority of the First Nations Fiscal Management Act (FMA) and the First Nations Tax Commission (FNTC). These systems are intended to support the financing of infrastructure and service improvements. Topics include options for Indigenous peoples community financing infrastructure; calculating rates; developing First Nation DDC and ST laws; implementing First Nation DCC and ST laws; and DCC and ST case studies.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610, APEC 1620

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of APEC 1670, APEC 1671.

APEC 1680 3 credits
Capital Infrastructure and Debenture Financing (3,0,0)

Students learn how to plan, cost, and finance local government infrastructure projects using long-term debentures in the First Nation Fiscal Management Act (FMA). They also examine the legal, planning and policy requirements established by the First Nation Finance Authority (FNFA), the First Nations Tax Commission (FNTC) and the First Nations Financial Management Board (FMB) as well as best practices in economic, capital and financial planning. Topics include economic infrastructure; economic strategy; integrated capital planning; capital financing and borrowing; borrowing laws and procedures; and a case study in infrastructure financing.

Prerequisite: APEC 1610, APEC 1620

Note: Students cannot receive credit for APEC 1680 and APEC 1681

APEC 2640 3 credits
Residential and Commercial Development on Indigenous peoples Lands (3,0,0)

Students examine residential and commercial development on Indigenous peoples lands, using the Indian Act, the First Nation Fiscal Management Act (FMA), and the First Nation Land Management Act (FNLMA). Some of the legal, administrative, and financing infrastructure gaps in the Indian Act that inhibit residential and commercial development are highlighted, and strategies to overcome these legal barriers are explored. Topics include investment on Indigenous peoples lands; Indigenous peoples property rights; land management and development on Indigenous peoples lands; and a case study in Indigenous peoples development negotiations.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-

APEC 2650 3 credits
Investment Facilitation on Indigenous peoples Lands (3,0,0)

Students study the interests of public and private investors and what can be done to attract investment on Indigenous peoples lands. Given that it is four to six times more expensive to facilitate investment for Indigenous peoples projects, emphasis is placed on solutions to reduce investment transaction costs. Topics include transaction costs and economic growth; the legal and administrative framework to facilitate investment; building infrastructure; and creating an investment facilitation work plan.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both APEC 2650 and ECON 2650

APEC 2660 3 credits
Development on Indigenous peoples Lands (3,0,0)

Students examine the economic and fiscal impacts on Indigenous peoples of existing or proposed resource projects within their territories. They also investigate how Indigenous peoples can successfully negotiate agreements and mediate disputes so to maximize the benefit of these agreements for their communities. Topics include an introduction to resource economics; fiscal and economic impacts of resource projects; environmental review of resource projects; and resource project interest-based negotiation and dispute resolution. The course incorporates examples and case studies of actual Indigenous peoples

resource agreements and disputes. It culminates in a Indigenous peoples resource project negotiation simulation and role play.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-

APEC 2670 3 credits
Indigenous peoples Fiscal Relationship and Economic Development (3,0,0)

Students examine how current Indigenous peoples fiscal relationships limit economic growth and development in their communities and the changes that can be made to current public finance policies and systems to address this concern. They are also introduced to the key knowledge and skills necessary to participate in negotiating a new Indigenous peoples fiscal relationship and to help successfully implement it in their communities. Topics include a history of Indigenous peoples Fiscal relationship; public finance in Canada; problems with the Indigenous peoples fiscal relationship; options to improve the Indigenous peoples fiscal relationship; and Indigenous peoples and other government public finance and fiscal interests. The capstone of the course is a Indigenous peoples fiscal relations negotiation role play.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C

APEC 2700 3 credits
Economic Feasibility and Impact Analysis on Indigenous peoples Lands (3,0,0)

Students examine cost-benefit analysis and how it can be used to evaluate the economic feasibility and impact of investments on Indigenous peoples lands. Knowledge and skills relating to the time value of money and basic statistical concepts will be developed. Topics include the investment climate and economic strategies; fiscal benefits estimates; estimating economic impacts of investment; cost-benefit analysis fundamentals; and presentation of a cost-benefit assessment.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or equivalent with a minimum C-

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both APEC 2700 and ECON 2700

APNR 1010 3 credits
Data Capture 1 (3,0,0)

During this course students are introduced to observational methods for data capture using surveying equipment. Data capture fundamentals remain regardless of the rapid technological advances in data capturing equipment, acquisition and processing procedures.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 Mathematics, High School Geography preferred

APNR 1020 3 credits
Introduction to Digital Mapping 1 (3,0,0,)

This course offers an introduction to managing and processing geographic information in a digital world with a focus on Indigenous communities (i.e. Reserves). Emphasis will be placed on the nature of geographic information in a digital environment, types of spatial data, coordinate systems, datums, map projections, and performing basic functions in a Geographic Information System (GIS).

Prerequisite: None.

APNR 1030 3 credits
Land Use Planning I: Environmental Assessment (3,0,0)

This course offers an introduction to assessing environmental systems on the land, and identifying potential effects of human activities and developments on environmental media (air, water, soil, groundwater, vegetation and wildlife habitat), with a focus on Indigenous communities.

Emphasis will be placed on sensitivities and potential impacts on soil, surface water, groundwater, vegetation communities and wildlife habitats.

Prerequisite: None.

APNR 1040 3 credits
Land Tenure (3,0,0)

This course introduces the student to the fascinating melange of land tenure systems across Indigenous lands in general, and First Nations Reserves in particular. Emphasis is placed on the legislation that underpins such regimes (and the accompanying parcel-based property rights systems); on establishing and re-establishing parcels pursuant to such regimes; on the links between easily-used rights and socio-economic development; and on how such rights are negotiated, registered and searched.

Prerequisites: APNR 1010 AND APNR 1020

APNR 1060 3 credits
Data Capture 2 (3,0,0)

This course provides an introduction to data capture as it relates to legal and non-legal surveys (records, services & products) with an emphasis on Indigenous communities by building on the knowledge and skill acquired during the Data Capture I course. Some emphasis will also be placed on more modern technologies like Global Satellite Navigation Systems (GNSS).

Prerequisite: APNR 1010

APNR 1070 3 credits
Introduction to Digital Mapping 2 (3,0,0)

This course builds on GIS/Mapping I by expanding on spatial data use in a GIS, and culminates in building a custom community map of the students' own community. Emphasis will be placed on attribute data, creating your own spatial data, aerial imagery, and geographic analysis using Indigenous examples.

Prerequisite: APNR 1020

APNR 1080 3 credits
Land Use Planning II (3,0,0)

This course complements Land Use Planning I with "Environmental assessment. Planning I focused on the bio-physical aspects of the Reserve land base (i.e. what is the natural environment); Planning II focuses on the socio-cultural aspects of the Reserve land base (i.e. who can do what where). Emphasis is placed on community aspirations and consultation; on linking human activities with appropriate land parcels; on the nexus between land use planning and socio-economic development; and on the benefits of coordinating planning with surrounding/abutting communities.

Prerequisite: APNR 1030

APNR 1090 3 credits
Independent Research Project (3,0,0)

Complete an Independent Research Project focused on a land management issue within your community.

This project will apply the range of knowledge and skills acquired from previous courses. Such application will result in a written report that addresses a specific land management issue, outlines the methodology used to address the issue, and will demonstrate how the skills of mapping, data capture and land use planning were applied to this project. In addition, two presentations will be made: To community members involved in lands management*

And To the class

Prerequisite: None.

APNR 1110 3 credits
Foundations of Land Code Governance (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledge & Ways

This course introduces key concepts in First Nation Land Code Governance, exploring Indigenous governance pre and post-European contact, the development and implementation of Land Codes, and sectoral self-government initiatives. Students examine the impacts of colonization through the Indian Act and contrast the benefits of lands governance under the Framework Agreement on First Nation Land Management. Course topics include Indigenous sovereignty, land management, fiscal governance, and economic development, emphasizing the integration of sectoral authorities to support cohesive community governance. Through hybrid and blended learning, students build a foundational knowledge of Land Code operation and community lands governance. This course aligns with TRU's Indigenous Knowledge ILO by fostering an understanding of the systemic issues, legal frameworks, and cultural significance surrounding Indigenous lands governance.

APNR 2110 3 credits
Communications, Community Engagement & Consent (3,0,0)
ILO: Communication

This course examines the role of communication, community engagement, and consent in First Nation Lands Governance. Students explore leadership's fiduciary responsibilities in lands-related decisions and the principles of Free, Prior, and Informed Consent (FPIC) within Indigenous and Canadian legal frameworks, including the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples. Through topics such as ethical communication, digital engagement, and community-driven decision-making, students learn practical skills for facilitating meaningful, informed community involvement, and fulfilling the requirements of a Land Code. The course enables students to build competencies in communication and engagement, foundational for supporting good governance, transparency, and trust in community relations under Land Code. This course aligns with TRU's Communication ILO by developing skills in effective, respectful, audience-appropriate communication and critical listening.

Prerequisites: APNR 1110 (min. grade D)

APNR 2120 3 credits
Data, Information Systems and Mapping, ITK and GIS (3,0,0)

This course builds capacity in collecting, mapping, and interpreting spatial and community data to support planning and decision-making in Lands Governance. Students learn the fundamentals of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and explore ethical approaches to collecting Indigenous Knowledge. Topics include colonial and Indigenous mapping histories, data sovereignty, records management, and the use of GIS for integrated community planning and

environmental stewardship. Delivered in a hybrid and blended format, the course combines in-person and online learning, featuring real-world examples of Indigenous communities using GIS to enhance communication, engage stakeholders, and promote sustainable decision-making. Students develop practical skills in mapping and data management, supporting effective Lands Governance and community planning.

Prerequisite: APNR 1110 (min. grade D)

APNR 3130 3 credits
Sustainable Indigenous Economic Development (3,0,0)

This course examines sustainable economic development within First Nation Land Code frameworks, focusing on reducing transaction and switching costs to facilitate a competitive investment climate. Students learn how to support economic growth through strategic land management, property rights, and regulatory development under Land Code, exploring tools such as Government Business Enterprises and Economic Development Corporations. Topics include strengthening investor confidence, promoting residential and commercial development, and promoting a streamlined approach to Additions to Reserve. Through lectures and case studies, students analyze legal, policy, and planning tools essential for Indigenous self-governance and economic reconciliation, comparing property rights systems under the Indian Act and Land Code. This course provides the practical and theoretical knowledge necessary to support sustainable development and community building within First Nation jurisdictions.

Prerequisites: APNR 1110 (min. grade D) and APNR 3110 (min. grade D)

APSC 1200 2 credits
Introduction to Engineering (2,0,0)

This course is an introduction to the engineering profession and to engineering design. Weekly guest speakers and lectures are used to illustrate various aspects of the engineering profession. Each year a design project is selected to contextualize the design portion of the course. Working in teams, students work through the design steps of need assessment, research, analysis, concept selection, detailed design, and reporting to develop thoughtful and realistic solutions.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Transfer Program

Note: This course is only offered in the Fall semester

ARCH 1100 3 credits
Exploring Archaeology (3,0,0)

Discover the fascinating world of archaeology with this survey of remarkable discoveries and intriguing mysteries as we explore ancient sites and cultures from around the world. Witness the remarkable journey of humanity through ancient technologies, 'lost' civilizations, great explorers, and modern discoveries. Students learn that the multidisciplinary field of archaeology is equal parts Arts and Science, discovery and adventure.

ARCH 1110 3 credits
Human Origins (2,1,0)

An introduction to the anthropological study of human origins. The course addresses the distinction between mythical and scientific explanations of the emergence of animal and human life. It outlines the

basic principles of evolution and reviews the major stages of human prehistory. Although some attention is paid to the interplay between biology and culture, the course is designed for social science students who may lack extensive knowledge of biology.

Prerequisite: None.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for ARCH 1110 and ANTH 1110

ARCH 2010 3 credits

Introduction to Archaeology (2,1,0)

An introduction to the discipline of archaeology, including the ways in which archaeologists reconstruct past cultures and lifeways, the development and major discoveries of archaeology, and the relationships between human material remains and human behavior. Students will gain an appreciation of what the past was like, what archaeological data are, and how archaeology is used to answer questions about the human condition.

Prerequisite: None.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ARCH 2010, ARCH 1190 and ANTH 1190

ARCH 2160 3 credits

Ancient Civilizations (3,0,0)

This course provides a broad survey of the archaeology of ancient, pre-industrial, Old World, and New World civilizations. The course includes a brief overview of basic theoretical and methodological concepts in archaeology, thus accommodating students with no prior background in archaeology. Major topics of study include the origins of Neolithic farming; urbanism; wealth and power structures, social ranking, and the inevitable rise of the state; early systems of writing; the earliest civilizations of Mesopotamia, Egypt, the Indus Valley, and China; the classical civilizations of the Mediterranean; and New World Central American and Andean civilizations.

Prerequisites: ARCH 1110 and ARCH 2010 are recommended but not required

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ARCH 2160 and ANTH 2160

ARCH 2190 3 credits

Ancient North Americans (3,0,0)

A survey of the archaeological evidence for prehistoric colonization of North America, the expansion of Paleo-Indian hunters, the adaptations of archaic hunter-foragers to post-Ice Age environments, the origins of farming and village life, and the rise and fall of complex chiefdom societies. The course examines how technological innovations, population growth, natural resources, and social and ideological factors influenced the various cultural developments in different regions of North America.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 2010

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ARCH 2190 and ANTH 2190

ARCH 2230 3 credits

Indigenous Peoples of British Columbia (2,1,0)

A survey of the traditional Indigenous cultures of British Columbia as known through ethnography and archaeology. Topics will include regional variation and adaptation in economy, technology, language, religion, art, medicine, kinship, and social organization. The contemporary social problems of the native peoples are not part of this course.

Prerequisite: An intro course in Anthropology is recommended

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ARCH 2230 and ANTH 2230

ARCH 2330 3 credits

Old World Archaeology (3,0,0)

This course offers a broad survey of prehistoric archaeology of the Old World. Through the exploration of archaeological evidence, students will follow the development of human culture, from the earliest material evidence of the Old Stone Age, through the development of increasingly complex and diverse cultures from ancient Africa, Asia, and Europe.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 2010

Note: Students who have credits for ANTH 2330 may not receive additional credit for this course.

ARCH 3010 3 credits

Archaeology in Pop Culture: Frauds, Myths, and Mysteries (3,0,0)

ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students explore larger than life archaeological phenomena that have long captured public imagination, including ancient and mysterious artifacts, lost cities and civilizations, intrepid explorers, and cursed tombs. Students examine the popular culture portrayal of archaeology from a critical perspective, with emphasis on pseudo-archaeological and pseudo-scientific portrayals of specific ancient sites and artifacts, versus real-world archaeological and scientific data.

Prerequisite: Completion of any lower-level archeology course or completion of 45 credits (any discipline) or permission from the instructor

ARCH 3050 6 credits

Theory in Archaeology (2,1,0) or (2,1,0)(2,1,0)

Overview of major theoretical and methodological issues in archaeology, involving a history of archaeological thought, the formulation of research designs, and how archaeology fits into science. The student will gain an understanding of the general characteristics of the archaeological data base, and what paradigms, theories, and methods are used to address archaeological problems in culture, history, settlement, ecology, and technological change.

Prerequisite: ARCH 2010 and any 2000 level ARCH course.

Note: Students who have credits for ANTH 3050 may not receive additional credit for this course.

ARCH 3060 6 credits

Summer Field Training in Archaeology (3,0,0)

Intensive training in excavation techniques, and interpretation, including mapping procedures, recording preliminary analysis, and reporting. Students will participate in an excavation for the Summer session and will use this field experience as a basis for lectures, discussion, and reports. Lab Fee required.

Prerequisite: ARCH 3050 or permission of the instructor

Note: Students who have credits for ANTH 3060 may not receive additional credit for this course

ARCH 3260 3 credits

Environmental Archaeology (2,2,0)

Interdisciplinary data recovery and methods of analysis from geology, soil sciences, botany, zoology, chemistry, physics, and ecology have resulted in specialized sub-fields in archaeology, including zooarchaeology, paleobotany, raw material sourcing, geophysical and geomorphic analysis, paleoenvironmental reconstruction, and seasonality studies. Students examine the methods and theories employed by specialists in these fields to reconstruct past environments and explore the relationships between humans and important environmental resources and variables.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or ARCH 2010; any 2000 level ARCH course.

GEOG 1110; GEOG 1120 and GEOL 2050 recommended but not required.

Note: Students who have credits for ANTH 3260 may not receive additional credit for this course.

ARCH 4060 3 credits

Cultural Resource Management (2,1,0)

Students explore the practical, theoretical, social, and legal issues of managing humanity's cultural resources. Topics include the origins and application of heritage legislation within Canada, the United States, and abroad; illegal trafficking of antiquities; heritage issues in areas of armed conflict; contract archaeology; public archaeology; aboriginal heritage; and avocational archaeological societies.

Prerequisite: ARCH 1110 or 2010, and any 2000 level ARCH course.

Note: Students who have credits for ANTH 4060 may not receive additional credit for this course.

ARCH 4110 3 credits

*****Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World**

Analysis of the prehistory of a selected New World area, including a summary of the literature and discussion of relevant problems. The course will provide background for students in North, Central, and South America area studies. Typical offerings include the prehistory of Mesoamerica, the Southwest, North America, and the Mayan areas.

Prerequisite: ARCH 3050 or ARCH 4200 or permission of the instructor

Note: Generally taught as companion course to ARCH 3060

Note that students cannot get credit for both ARCH 4110 and ANTH 4110

ARCH 4200 3 or 6 credits

Archaeology of British Columbia (3,0,0)

An advanced study of the prehistoric archaeology of interior and/or coastal British Columbia, including an analysis of the archaeological evidence, and interpretations of prehistoric cultural developments from selected field studies.

Prerequisite: ARCH 2190

Note that students cannot receive credit for both ARCH 4200 and ANTH 4200

ARET 1100 3 credits

Graphical Communication (2,1,2)(L)

This course involves the fundamentals of basic drawing and hand sketching, with emphasis on drawing skills, conventions, techniques, layout and

representation theory. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

ARET 1102 3 credits

Architectural Graphics (0,3,0)

This course introduces students to the fundamental drawing conventions and techniques required in building technology. These drawing techniques are applied using hand drawing and computer aided drafting (CAD) to the creation of various types of two-dimensional and three-dimensional drawings and computer models.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ARET 1100 and ARET 1102.

ARET 1110 2 credits

Computer Aided Design and Drafting 1 (2,0,2)(L)

This course involves the fundamentals of computer aided drafting as an alternative to traditional hand drafting. Utilizing computers and the latest Autodesk software, this course forms the basis for other courses within the Architectural and Engineering Technology program. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

ARET 1120 2 credits

Introduction to Architectural Representation (1,1,0)(L)

This course introduces the student to the basics of creating architectural drawings using Autodesk software and elevations. Using the current architectural software, the student creates basic floor plan and associated drawings. Upon completion of the course, students design a 3D building model and generate the 2D plans required by the construction industry. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

ARET 1200 3 credits

Materials and Applications 1 - Specifications (3,1,0)(L)

This course introduces students to building materials and methods applied in contemporary building construction. Lectures include an introduction to contract documents (specifications and working drawings), the advantages and limitations of the various types of contracts, the bidding procedure using bid depository regulations, and the types of bonds most currently in use. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair

Corequisite: ARET 1110

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 1300 3 credits

Building Technology 1 (3,2,3)(L)

Students are introduced to basic platform framing, commonly used in residential buildings that are regulated under Part 9 (Housing and Small Buildings) of the British Columbia Building Code. This course is available in the Winter semester only.

Recommended Prerequisite: ARET 1120

ARET 1302 3 credits

Architectural Technology 1 (3,0,0)

Students will learn about the materials and techniques used in modern building construction. The

course will cover the manufacturing, usage, and disposal of various materials, including their sustainability impact. Additionally, students will participate in field trips to gain real-life examples of how these materials are utilized.

Note: Students will only receive credit for ARET 1200, ARET 2200 and ARET 1302.

ARET 1312 4 credits

Architectural Technology 2 (3,3,0)

This course covers the design, basic construction drawings, and detailing of a single-family residence. Part 9 of the British Columbia Building Code will be studied and applied to the design. Sustainable design techniques and technologies will be investigated and employed.

Prerequisite: ARET 1302

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ARET 1300 or ARET 1312.

ARET 1400 3 credits

Civil Technology 1 (4,1,2)(L)

This course is an entry level course into the field of Civil Engineering Design and Drafting. The course includes Traverse survey computations, geometric design calculations, area calculations and earthwork calculations. The student will use the latest version of Autodesk's Civil 3D software to produce a subdivision layout comprising of a plan and profile drawing with horizontal and vertical alignments and cross-sections.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program or written consent of the Chairperson.

ARET 1402 4 credits

Civil Technology 1 (3,3,0)

Students will learn about surveying computations for traverse and curve settings. They will gain knowledge on designing and analyzing urban and rural roadway systems in accordance with TAC manuals. The course will cover topics such as design philosophy, roadway classifications, standard street cross-section requirements, and vertical and horizontal geometric design parameters. Additionally, students will have the opportunity to generate a subdivision plan and basic corridor model using Autodesk Civil 3D software.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ARET 1400 and ARET 1402.

ARET 1410 3 credits

Construction Surveying (60 hours)(L)

Students are introduced to the basic techniques of construction surveying. This course has a compressed schedule and is offered at the end of the Winter semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1400 or permission from the department chair.

Note: This course involves outdoor field work. This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 1412 4 credits

Construction Surveying (3,3,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice

Students will gain a fundamental understanding of surveying and its application in modern engineering and construction practices. The course emphasizes surveying theory and practical skills needed to carry out specific survey tasks. Students will gain hands-on experience utilizing contemporary surveying

equipment and techniques to produce survey information essential for construction and engineering projects. Students will use MicroSurvey Field Genius and Autodesk Civil 3D software for surveying computation and plotting based on field notes.

Prerequisite: ARET 1402 (taken concurrently)

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ARET 1412 and ARET 1410.

ARET 1500 2 credits

Building Electrical Design (2,0,1)(L)

This fundamental course in building electrical systems design involves a detailed analysis of the Canadian Electrical Code pertinent to residential and/or multi-residential building electrical distribution systems, electrical engineering design practices, and electrical design drawing production. During the course, students interpret electrical code rules and apply the requirements defined by those rules, demonstrate good engineering practice in the development of a residential and/or multi-residential building electrical design, and create electrical working drawings. This course is available in the Fall Semester only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural & Engineering Technology Program or permission from the department chair

Corequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 1502 4 credits

Building Electrical and Lighting Design (3,3,0)

Students will gain a foundational understanding of the process of designing electrical and lighting systems for residential and commercial buildings. The course will cover Canadian Electrical Code and Illuminating Engineering Society standards, and students will utilize industry-standard software to apply these concepts to their designs. Additionally, students will learn how to integrate sustainable and renewable energy sources into building design for a more eco-friendly approach to electrical systems.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ARET 1500, ARET 1510 and ARET 1502.

ARET 1510 3 credits

Building Lighting Design (3,0,0)

This course involves a detailed analysis of the factors considered in the selection of light sources and equipment through the utilization of the Illuminating Engineering Society of North America (IESNA) calculation methods and engineering practices. In addition, the fundamentals of the biology of sight and the psychology of colour as it pertains to the development of a building lighting system is discussed. Students determine the illumination requirements of a building through the utilization of IESNA calculation methods, apply the building illumination requirements utilizing engineering practices, develop a commercial building lighting system design, and create a commercial building lighting system working drawing. This course is available in the Winter Semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1120, ARET 1500 or permission from the department chair

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 1512 4 credits
Building Plumbing Design (3,3,0)

Students will gain knowledge about designing plumbing and natural gas systems. The course will utilize the B.C. Plumbing Code and the Natural Gas and Propane Installation Code to provide a detailed guide for designing drainage, venting, domestic water piping systems, and natural gas piping in buildings. Furthermore, the course will equip students with the skills to use industry-standard software.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ARET 1512 and ARET 2500

ARET 1602 4 credits
Structural Technology 1 (3,3,0)

Students will acquire knowledge of the fundamental principles of structural technology. Critical topics covered include force, friction, moment, equilibrium, frames, static structures, circular motion, simple machines, energy, stress, strain, safety criteria, vibration, as well as fluid properties.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, and ARET 1602.

ARET 1612 4 credits
Structural Technology 2 (3,3,0)

Students will delve into the principles of static equilibrium, strength of materials, and building code requirements as they relate to basic structural and mechanical design problems. The course covers topics such as force analysis of trusses and frames, centroids, moments of inertia, and shear force and bending moment diagrams. Additionally, students will study the stress and strain effects of axial, torsional, bending, and shear forces, and will learn how to calculate the deflections of beams and the effect of slenderness on columns. The course also provides an introduction to fundamental concepts outlined in Part 4 and Part 9 of the British Columbia Building Code.

Prerequisite: ARET 1602

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ARET 1612 and ARET 2600.

ARET 2100 2 credits
Computer Aided Design and Drafting 2 (2,0,2)(L)

Upon completion, successful students have a working knowledge of OLE, menu customization, attribute extraction, importing and exporting different file formats, external reference files, the creation of 3D surface and solid models, and the extraction of orthographic views from solid models. This course is available after the Winter semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1110 or permission from the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 2120 3 credits
Building Information Technology (2,3,0)(L)

Using knowledge obtained in the first year of the program, students will be able to develop the building model including custom walls, roofs, floors, slabs, stairs, railings and fences as well as customize families and templates for REVIT software. Intermediate and advanced techniques on the above topics will be presented. Presentation techniques, details and annotation of plans and details will also be covered.

ARET 2200 3 credits
Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating (2,1,0)(L)

This course provides the fundamentals of construction estimating. Students apply traditional estimating material takeoff procedures, analyze the concepts of unit pricing and productivity, and estimate material and labour costs utilizing traditional estimating procedures. On completion of this course, successful students are able to interpret the information provided on an architectural drawing set and, from that information, generate a material takeoff and a material and labour cost estimate. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1200 and ARET 1300 or permission from the department chair.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 2210 3 credits
Construction Management (2,1,0)

Students will gain knowledge about construction management and project leadership. They will learn about on-site management and inspection, construction safety, construction laws and labor relations, contract and construction administration, and planning, scheduling, and controlling of construction projects within a team setting. The course's objective is to help students comprehend the basic aspects of planning, scheduling, problem-solving, and decision-making in the context of construction work. The class will cover various topics, such as facilities planning, the Critical Path Method in project planning, scheduling, control, and management functions, work evaluation techniques applied to job site planning and cost control, value engineering, staff and material resource allocation, time cost analysis, and computer applications.

ARET 2220 1 credit
Applied Research Project (0,1,0)

This seminar course may be used as an extension to one of ARET 1300, ARET 2400 or ARET 2500 to support the completion of the Applied Research Project. In the seminar, students focus their research toward specific applications and implementations, and prepare to develop their final conclusions and report.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1850

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 2300 3 credits
Building Regulations (2,1,0)

This course provides students with an overview of the British Columbia Building Code, with in-depth analysis of Part 3 Fire Protection, Occupant Safety and Accessibility, and Part 5 Environmental Separation. In addition, students research common municipal zoning by-law requirements, in reference to Kamloops Zoning By-law No. 5-1-200 by-laws. This course is offered in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1300 or permission from the department chairperson.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 2302 4 credits
Architectural Technology 3 (3,3,0)

Students will explore various design theories applicable to building design. The course covers a range of topics, including site analysis, conceptual and mass modeling, environmental sustainability, architectural history, building sections, and elevations. Students will be able to apply these concepts to their term project, which will serve as a foundation for a more comprehensive set of working drawings in ARET 2312 Architectural Technology 4.

Prerequisite: ARET 1312

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ARET 2302, ARET 3300 and ARET 2100.

ARET 2312 4 credits
Architectural Technology 4 (3,3,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students will gain knowledge on how to produce comprehensive and advanced architectural working drawings that consist of reinforced concrete, masonry, curtain wall, metal stud, and structural steel construction. The term project will require students to generate a collection of drawings for a moderately-sized commercial, institutional, or multi-residential building that abides by Part 3 of the British Columbia Building Code.

Prerequisite: ARET 2302

Note: Students will receive credit for one of ARET 3310, ARET 2120 and ARET 2300.

ARET 2400 3 credits
Site Planning and Development (3,0,2)(L)

This course provides an introduction to the land development process and focuses on specific issues related to site planning, organization and circulation. The connection between land use and transportation is explored and methods to assess on-site and off-site transportation requirements are introduced. The course includes planning concepts, site planning principles, sustainable site design principles, an application study of the Kamloops Zoning Bylaw, trip generation calculation, site organization and layout, parking layout, site amenities and landscaping. This course is available in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1400, ARET 1410 or permission from the department chairperson.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 2402 4 credits
Civil Technology 2 (3,3,0)

Students will gain knowledge of on-site planning and land development, with a specific emphasis on organizing and managing traffic flow. They will also examine the connection between land usage, regulations, and transportation. The course covers essential topics such as planning principles, sustainable site design, zoning bylaws, site layout and organization, parking layout, landscaping, and site amenities.

Prerequisite: ARET 1402

Note: Student will only receive credit for one of ARET 2402 and ARET 2400.

ARET 2410 3 credits
Civil Technology 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course builds on the Civil Technology 1 course and expands the student's knowledge of Civil Engineering Design and Drafting.

The course focuses on the geometric design of roads and highways and uses criteria and procedures developed by the Transportation Association of Canada and illustrated in the Geometric Design Guide for Canadian Roads as its foundation.

Prerequisite: ARET 1400 or permission of the Chair.

ARET 2412 4 credits

Civil Technology 3 (3,3,0)

Students gain an understanding of municipal piping design, layout, and analysis. They will learn how to create detailed designs for storm, sanitary sewer systems, and water-distribution piping systems. The course covers important concepts such as fluid hydraulic principles, pressure piping design considerations, gravity piping analysis, storm and wastewater flow computation, and service design plan preparation. Using industry-standard software, students develop a subdivision plan and layout of a municipal piping network.

Prerequisite: ARET 1402 and ARET 1602

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ARET 2412 and ARET 3400.

ARET 2500 3 credits

Building Plumbing Design (3,0,2)(L)

This course provides a detailed analysis of the B.C. Plumbing Code, the Canadian Gas Code, plumbing engineering practices, plumbing design, and drawing production. Students create sanitary, storm, domestic water distribution, and natural gas system designs, and apply those designs to the creation of a plumbing working drawing for a commercial building. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 1120, ARET 1200, ARET 1300 or permission of the department chair person.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 2502 4 credits

Building Services Theory (3,3,0)

Students will acquire knowledge of the fundamentals of heat transfer in both residential and commercial buildings. By utilizing the principles of thermodynamics, students will obtain a comprehensive understanding of how to calculate the necessary heating and cooling loads for designing energy-efficient HVAC systems. Additionally, students will be introduced to industry-standard software to document their designs.

Note: Students only receive credit for one of ARET 2502 and ARET 3500.

ARET 2512 4 credits

Building HVAC Design (3,3,0)

Students will acquire fundamental knowledge of HVAC systems and their components. They will learn how to design hydronic heating piping, properly size vent flues, and create ductwork systems using industry-standard software. Moreover, the course will delve into general terminology and product knowledge relevant to heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning design.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ARET 2512 and ARET 3510

ARET 2600 3 credits

Statics and Strength of Materials (5,0,0)

This design course is intended to familiarize students with the concepts of static equilibrium and strength of materials. The course includes force analysis of trusses and frames, centroids, moments of inertia, and shear force and bending moment diagrams. Students examine the stress and strain effects of axial, torsional, bending, and shear forces. The emphasis of the course is on problem solving. Students demonstrate the application of the principles of statics and strength of materials as applied to basic structural and mechanical design problems. This course is available in the Winter Semester only.

Prerequisite: MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, or permission from the chairperson

Corequisite: PHYS 1610

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 2602 4 credits

Structural Technology 3 (3,3,0)

Students develop a foundational understanding of structural analysis and the design and construction of wood structures. The course topics include load path analysis, load combinations, arches, cable structures, buckling, and combined stresses from bending and shear, statically indeterminate beams. Students will also learn wood material properties for sustainable and durable construction, purlins, beams, girders, pin-ended columns and glulam. Finally, students will learn how to design connections using nails, bolts, lag screws, and timber rivets.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ARET 2602 and ARET 3600.

ARET 2612 4 credits

Structural Technology 4 (3,3,0)

Students will gain knowledge of the fundamental concepts involved in designing and constructing steel and reinforced concrete structures. The steel portion of the course will cover topics such as the material properties relevant to steel construction, as well as the design of purlins, beams, girders, girts, pin-ended columns, beam columns, and connections. The reinforced concrete portion of the course will focus on concrete properties, moment resistance, shear resistance, column strength, anchorage, and foundation.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ARET 2612, ARET 3610 and ARET 3630.

ARET 3300 3 credits

Building Design (2,1,1)(L)

This course provides students with the basic tools and appreciation of building design, and involves studies of aesthetic principles and basic space planning. The term project consists of preliminary design drawings for a moderate-sized commercial, institutional or assembly type building. This project forms the basis for a more detailed partial set of working drawings to be developed in ARET 3310: Building Technology 2. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1120, ARET 1300

ARET 3310 3 credits

Building Technology 2 (3,2,1)(L)

This course is a continuation of ARET 3300 and advances students' knowledge of construction systems commonly used in multi-storey commercial,

institutional or multi-residential buildings that are regulated under Parts 3 and 5 of the British Columbia Building Code. This course is available in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 1300, ARET 2300, ARET 3300, or permission of the department chairperson.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 3400 3 credits

Fluid Mechanics (4,0,0)

Students analyze fluid mechanics including fluid statics, energy concepts in fluid dynamics, fluid flow in pipes, pump selection and open channel flow. The course includes an introduction to municipal service design. Hydrologic concepts are introduced and the rational method is applied to storm sewer design. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, ARET 2600, or permission of the chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3410 3 credits

Sustainable Site Planning and Development (3,0,2)(L)

This course will provide an introduction to site planning and the land development process and will focus specifically on issues related to site planning, organization and circulation. The connection between land use, regulation and transportation will be explored. The course will include planning concepts, site planning principles, sustainable site design principles, an application study of the Kamloops Zoning Bylaw, site organization and layout, parking layout, site amenities and landscaping.

Prerequisite: ARET 2410 or permission of the Chair

ARET 3500 3 credits

Building Services Theory (3,1,1)(L)

Students are offered the fundamentals of thermodynamics pertaining to building component assemblies, an analysis of the American Society of Heating Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE) heat transfer calculation methods, an analysis of the ASHRAE fenestration calculation process, and psychometrics. The fundamentals of hydraulic and/or pneumatic system theory and design are also analyzed. Students demonstrate competency in heat transfer, fenestration, and psychrometric calculation processes as defined by ASHRAE. The course also provides opportunities for students to apply their knowledge of design procedures for developing a hydraulic system design and the creation of a hydraulic power drawing, while utilizing hydraulic engineering representation standards. This course is only available in the Fall Semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1110, MATH 1540, PHYS 1610 or permission from the department chairperson.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 3510 3 credits

Building HVAC Design (4,0,3)(L)

This course builds on the acquired knowledge in ARET 3500 with a further analysis of heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning (HVAC) building systems and system applications. Students explore the fundamentals of HVAC system components, including

an investigation of the methods of the review and selection of HVAC equipment, and a detailed analysis of sizing ductwork and mechanical heating piping. In addition, students examine HVAC system representation utilizing current engineering practices in system drawing creation. Upon completion, students demonstrate competency in commercial building HVAC system design, equipment specification writing, control theory, and creation of a HVAC working drawing to engineering representation practices and standards. This course is only available in the Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: ARET 1100, ARET 1110, ARET 3400, ARET 3500 or permission of the department chairperson.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program.

ARET 3600 3 credits

Structural Analysis (3,0,0)

This course offers instruction in structural loads and structural analysis, and includes a review of statics and strength of materials, load path, arches and cable structures. Students explore the concept of bending and shear stresses, solve statically indeterminate beams using both the method of consistent displacements and the three-moment equation, and analyze statically indeterminate frames using moment distribution. Students also learn Part 4 of the National Building Code of Canada. This course is available in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, ARET 2600, or permission from the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3610 3 credits

Steel Design (4,0,0)

This is a design course with major emphasis on the design and behaviour of steel structures. Students explore the selection of open web steel joists, the design of structural steel trusses, purlins, beams, girders, girts, pin-ended columns, beam columns, bracing, the design of bolted connections, base plate design, and welded connections. This course is offered in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 3600 or permission of the department chairperson

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3620 3 credits

Wood Design (3,0,0)

This course offers an analysis in the design and behaviour of wood structures. Students explore the design of timber trusses, purlins, beams, girders, pin-ended columns, beam-columns and bracing using sawn lumber, plywood, glulam and manufactured products. The course also includes a study of connection design using nails, bolts, lag screws and timber rivets. This course is offered in the Fall semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 2600, MATH 1540 (or MATH 1140), MATH 1640 (or MATH 1240), PHYS 1510, PHYS 1610, or permission of the department chairperson

Corequisite: ARET 3600

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 3630 3 credits

Reinforced Concrete Design (5,0,0)

This course instructs students in the design of reinforced concrete structures. Students explore the design of reinforced concrete beams, T-beams, columns, walls, footings, and retaining walls. Students also examine various methods of forming concrete beams, slabs, columns, walls, footings and detailing of reinforced concrete. This course is offered in the Winter semester only.

Prerequisite: ARET 3600 or permission of the department chairperson.

Note: This course is part of a limited enrolment program

ARET 4100 2 credits

Energy Modeling (2,0,3)(L)

This course introduces the student to energy modeling of building systems using latest versions of freely available software. During the course the student will determine the energy consumption for new and existing buildings and will evaluate the effectiveness of energy conservation measures when applied to new and existing buildings.

Prerequisite: ARET 3550 or permission of the Chair

ARET 4110 2 credits

Green Building Rating Systems (2,0,2)(L)

This course will focus on the principles of sustainable design relating to building structures. Various green building rating systems will be reviewed and assessed. An appropriate green building rating system will be applied to the term project to determine the level of sustainability. Case studies and relevant examples will be examined.

Prerequisite: Admission to 4th year of the Bachelor of Building Science Degree program

ARET 4300 3 credits

Architectural and Planning Systems 1 (2,2,2)(L)

Students will be involved in master planning and schematic architectural design of a mixed-use development. The design project will comply with the current building codes and zoning regulations. Students will create presentation documents, coordinate with other engineering disciplines and incorporate sustainable design principles.

Prerequisite: Admission to 4th year of the Bachelor of Building Science Degree program

ARET 4310 3 credits

Architectural and Planning Systems 2 (2,2,2)(L)

The student will be involved in design development and construction documents for the undergraduate design project. Students will coordinate the engineering consultants while ensuring compliance with current building codes and zoning regulations. Students will be expected to develop design details with a focus on rigorous building envelope practices. Green Building rating systems will guide the overall development of the design details. This course will feature industry professionals working in collaboration with faculty and students to further enhance building integration methods.

Prerequisite: ARET 4300

Corequisite: ARET 4510, ARET 4610

ARET 4500 2 credits

Building Systems 1 (2,0,2)(L)

This course is an advanced study of the processes, techniques, and tools involved in an energy audit of building systems. Energy conservation measures (ECM) applicable to electrical, lighting, and HVAC will be covered in detail.

Prerequisite: ARET 3510

Corequisite: ARET 4300, ARET 4600

ARET 4510 2 credits

Building Systems 2 (2,0,2)(L)

This course is an advanced study of commonly used sustainable energy technologies in building systems: photovoltaic technology, ground-source heat pumps, and wind turbine systems. Students will be taught the basics of design applications for grid-connected and standalone PhotoVoltaic (PV) systems.

Prerequisite: ARET 4500

ARET 4600 2 credits

Civil Structural 1 (2,0,2)(L)

This course builds on prerequisite courses and provides the student with an understanding of site selection processes and considerations. The successful student will be able to make informed decisions on building site selection and site preparation, foundation design criteria, building structural grids and support systems location and design.

Prerequisite: ARET 3410, ARET 3610, ARET 3620, ARET 3630

ARET 4610 2 credits

Civil Structural 2 (2,0,2)(L)

This course is an in depth examination of building structural systems, modeling, loads and analysis. This course examines in detail various structural elements and their load transfer mechanisms for preparation and modeling in structural analysis software.

Prerequisite: ARET 4600

ARTS 3000 1 credit

Arts Program and Career Planning (1,0,0)

This course introduces best practices for student success in the Faculty of Arts, including instruction in program planning and research and study methods. This introduction will be followed by the exploration of two post-baccalaureate options: Graduate school and career planning.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Arts program or 24 credits toward the Bachelor of Arts Degree.

ASHS 4610 2 credits

Client Centered Approach to Asthma (2,0,0)

A post-graduate certificate for health care professionals with an interest in the management of asthma. Graduates receive an Asthma Educators' Certificate.

Through a collaborative partnership with the University of Alberta and the Alberta Asthma Centre, TRU offers this multidisciplinary, CNRC-approved, online, asthma educators' program. The program gives students the necessary background to optimally educate clients with asthma in prevention, health promotion and disease selfmanagement. Graduates will be eligible to sit the CNRC exam for national certification as an asthma educator.

Prerequisite: 2 year diploma or certificate from a recognized health care field as defined by CNRC (Canadian Network for Respiratory Care)

ASHS 4620 2 credits

Concepts in Asthma (2,0,0)

A post-graduate certificate for health care professionals with an interest in the management of asthma. Graduates receive an Asthma Educators' Certificate.

ASHS 4630 2 credits

Asthma Management Planning (2,0,0)

In Part 1 of this course, you will assess the availability and quality of asthma education resources. You will learn about the steps involved in developing an asthma support/education plan for various situations. You will experience, first-hand, the barriers a client faces in following daily disease monitoring plans. You will conduct a videotaped client interview and take a complete client history. The information you gather in the face-to-face interview and in the staged-case will become the basis of the care plans that you develop for each client. You will also have another opportunity to pursue an asthma-related topic in your professional area of interest and share your completed project with other course participants. In Part 2, through case scenarios, the staged-case and your final, face-to-face videotaped client interview, you will use the collected client information and monitoring data to develop working asthma action plans. You will conduct follow-up visits on two clients in order to evaluate the appropriateness of a client's self-management strategies and to make necessary adjustments to care and action plans. Various asthma topics will be discussed and you will have an opportunity to pose questions about current clinical trends in treatment to an on-line content expert. Using the community support/education plan developed in Part 1 of this course, you will deliver and videotape your public teaching session. You will also have another opportunity to pursue an asthma-related topic in your professional area of interest and share your completed project with other course participants.

ASHS 4720 3 credits

Concepts in the Management of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (3,0,0)

Fourth in a series for the Certified Respiratory Educator Program, this course provides participants with the theoretical knowledge and abilities to effectively assess, plan, implement, manage, and evaluate educational programs that support improved quality of life for clients with COPD. The course is intended to be a natural progression for participants who have completed a CNRC-approved Asthma Educator Program since clients presenting with a combination of Asthma and COPD are commonly seen clinically. Participants perform a client interview, practice strategies for critically reviewing research papers, and demonstrate breathing and relaxation teaching techniques in a video-recorded session. An online midterm and final exam is scheduled within this course. Upon completion, participants can sit the Certified Respiratory Educator (CRE) National Certification Exam, offered June and November, annually.

ASTR 1140 3 credits

Introductory Astronomy: The Solar System (3,0,0)

This is a general interest introductory course on the history of astronomy and the solar system, and is intended for non-science majors. The students will

develop an understanding of astronomy and be able to relate that knowledge to other areas of science, develop critical thinking and problem solving skills, and obtain the basics for a life-long appreciation of astronomy.

Topics include: telescopes and observing the night sky, ancient astronomy, space exploration, the Earth/Moon system, formation and evolution of the solar system, the planets, minor members of the solar system and the Sun.

Prerequisite: None.

Exclusion: Students cannot receive credit for both ASTR 1140 and ASTR 1141.

ASTR 1150 3 credits

Introductory Astronomy: Stars and Galaxies (3,0,0)

This is a general interest course on the night sky, telescopes, stars, and galaxies, and is intended for non-science majors. The student will develop an understanding of astronomy and be able to relate that knowledge to other areas of science, develop critical thinking and problem solving skills, and obtain the basics for a life-long appreciation of astronomy. Topics include: telescopes and observing the night sky, radiation and spectra, stellar properties and evolution, black holes, the Milky Way and other galaxies, and cosmology.

Prerequisite: None.

ASTR 3300 3 credits

Topics in Astrophysics (3,0,3*)

This course presents selected topics in stellar and galactic astrophysics at a level suitable for upper level science students. Topics include telescopes, observing techniques and data reduction, stellar properties, stellar evolution, galactic kinematics and dynamics, and external galaxies. A three-hour laboratory takes place every other week, and students use the campus observatory on a regular basis.

Prerequisite: PHYS 1150, 1250 or PHYS 1100/1200, MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240, MATH 2110

AUTO 1500

Auto Service Technician Foundation (900 hours)

This foundation course is designed for those individuals wishing to become Automotive Service Technicians. In it students will learn to examine, test and repair the parts and systems on cars and light trucks. Students will also learn how to use computerized diagnostic equipment to test, adjust and repair key vehicle components such as engines, steering systems, braking systems, drive trains, vehicle suspensions and electrical systems.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10 with Grade 10 Math and English (Grade 12 with Grade 11 Math, Physics and English recommended). Acceptable score on the entry assessment test.

Note: Students can only get credit for one of AUTO 1500, AUTO 1010, AUTO 2010.

AUTO 1900

Automotive Sampler (120 hours)

This course is a sampler of the Automotive trade based on the Automotive Service Technician Foundation Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of tools and other equipment regularly used by Auto Service Techs, as well as gain familiarity with materials and processes used in the

Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on automotive and mechanical skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

AUTO 2000

Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 1 (210 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: workplace safety; employability skills; tools and equipment; general automotive maintenance; general automotive practices; basic electrical systems; and brake, steering and suspension systems.

Prerequisites: Registered Auto Service Technician Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

AUTO 3000

Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 2 (175 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: advanced electrical systems; heating, ventilation and air conditioning systems; engines; engine support systems; and hybrid vehicle safety.

Prerequisite: Prerequisite checking is performed by the School of Trades and Technology office with reference to the SkilledTradesBC portal.

AUTO 4000

Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 3 (210 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: electrical and electronic systems; fuel delivery systems; electronic ignition systems, engine management systems; and emission control systems.

Prerequisite: Prerequisite checking is performed by the School of Trades and Technology office with reference to the SkilledTradesBC portal.

AUTO 5000

Automotive Service Technician Apprentice Level 4 (180 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: clutch systems; manual transmissions; automatic transmissions; drive lines; all wheel and four wheel drive systems; and hybrid drive line technology.

Prerequisite: Prerequisite checking is performed by the School of Trades and Technology office with reference to the SkilledTradesBC portal.

AWCP 0500

Animal Care

Students delve into the areas of animal anatomy, physiology, and the handling of animals often seen in an animal care facility. Topics include birds and wild animals, breed identification, animal disease, small animal nutrition, dog and cat first aid, microchipping, immunology, euthanasia, cleaning and disinfection, husbandry of rabbits and pocket pets, large animal handling and disease, avian nutrition, immunology and shelter enrichment. Videos produced at TRU, and included in the course package, demonstrate many of the animal handling techniques discussed in this course.

AWCP 0510

Safety in the Workplace

Students discuss safety issues, such as zoonotic disease, chemicals, environmental issues, WHMIS standards, and disposal of biomedical wastes. The course is designed to promote safety of the animal welfare person and their animal charges, and to provide education on the legal requirements surrounding the storage and handling of chemical or hazardous substances.

AWCP 0520

Humane Education

Students explore a wide range of humane issues, such as the history of the humane movement, violence prevention against animals, the link between animal and child abuse, teaching responsible pet care, building empathy, teaching controversial subjects, and how to build a humane program and network within a shelter. Students also discuss animals in therapeutic programs.

AWCP 0530

Small Animal Care

Students delve into the study of animal anatomy, physiology, and the practice of handling animals often seen in an animal care facility. Topics include birds and wild animals, breed identification, animal disease, small animal nutrition, dog and cat first aid, microchipping, immunology, euthanasia, cleaning and disinfection, and the husbandry of rabbits and pocket pets. Videos produced at TRU, and included in the course package, demonstrate many of the animal handling techniques discussed in this course.

AWCP 0540

Large Animal Care

Students build on the knowledge acquired from AWCP 0500: Animal Care (module 0100). Topics include large animal and wildlife handling and first aid. Immunology and avian nutrition are discussed in the supplied notes and DVDs, and animal diseases are explored in depth using a body systems approach. Students also consider the enrichment of the lives of shelter animals, and how they can be trained to be more adoptable.

AWCP 0550

Humane Education - Advanced

This course is a continuation of AWCP 0520: Humane Education (module 0160). Topics include establishing a humane education program within a shelter, exploring animal issues, teaching controversial subjects, animals in therapeutic contexts and building a humane network.

AWCP 0560

Advanced Legal Issues, Animal Welfare

Students build on their knowledge of the issues discussed in AWCP 0570: General Legal Issues (module 0120), and progress from activities within the animal care facility, to focusing on legal issues that may be encountered when the animal care worker is out in public. These issues may include abuse investigations, entering private property, and incident investigations.

AWCP 0570

General Legal Issues

This course addresses the legalities of impounding a stray dog or a known aggressive dog found at large,

the rights of clients, and enforcement of the laws pertaining to animal welfare. Basic ideas on enrichment and assessments are explored. This course relates the BC Provincial Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act (PCA Act) and the Canadian Federal Criminal Code to daily operations in an SPCA shelter.

AWCP 0620

Basic Business Techniques

Since most animal care facilities are run independently and manage their own finances through fundraising, licensing, and fines, for example, it is important that their employees have some basic business skills. This course is broken down into several areas which begin to address these skill requirements, including such topics as bookkeeping, word processing and communication.

AWCP 1700 3 credits

General Animal Welfare

This course is intended for employees of animal care facilities who are relatively new to the organization. Material directly pertaining to the BCSPCA is included, however, all of the information can be utilized by a student interested in animals and the animal humane movement. Course topics include animal care, legal issues, human conflict resolution, the business of running a shelter, safety in the workplace and humane education.

AWCP 1710 3 credits

Advanced Animal Welfare

This course is directed at the more experienced employees of an animal care facility or at students with an extensive background in animal care. The emphasis is on management techniques such as fundraising, managing volunteers, and managing employees. Animal and human-animal relations are investigated in depth, while students focus on activities outside the animal care facility (abuse investigations, injured domestic and wild animals, public education). Students with experience in these areas could proceed directly to AWCP 1710 without taking AWCP 1700. Course modules include animal care, legal issues, human conflict resolution, business management, humane education, managing volunteers, fundraising, and safety in the workplace.

BAAP 2000 (120 hours)

Baker Apprentice 1

Students acquire foundational baking skills, including accurate scaling and measuring, mixing methods, fermentation principles, and preparation of breads, cakes, cookies, and basic pastries. Students apply ingredient knowledge and safe production practices while developing consistency, organization, and product evaluation skills.

BAAP 3000 (120 hours)

Baker Apprentice 2

Students expand technical baking competencies through the production of specialty breads, laminated doughs, cakes, fillings, and decorative finishes. Students refine fermentation control, formula application, timing, and quality assessment while strengthening efficiency and consistency in commercial production environments.

BAAP 4000 (120 hours)

Baker Apprentice 3

Students will demonstrate advanced baking and pastry production skills, including artisan breads, specialty items, decorative work, and production coordination. Students apply workflow management, quality assurance, and cost awareness practices while maintaining professional standards in high-volume environments. This level prepares students for journey person responsibilities and certification readiness.

BBUS 3160 3 credits

Canadian Securities and the Investment Industry (3,0,0)

The Canadian Securities Institute course examines the fundamentals of investments and all aspects of the securities industry necessary to prepare students to write the Canadian Securities Licensing exam.

Note: Students may not receive credit for this course towards the Finance Major. Students will receive general BBA credit.

BBUS 3440 3 credits

Business-To-Business Marketing (4,0,0)

The marketing of products and services to business, organizations, and institutions is a major component of the marketing activity in the economy. This course focuses on the importance of micro-markets and the decision-making process and decision-making units in the organization. It further introduces students to the growing importance of E-Commerce in business-to-business marketing.

Prerequisite: MKTG 3430

BIOL 0500 4 credits

General Biology (5,0,2)

ABE - Advanced: This basic Biology course introduces students to the fundamentals of Biology. It includes a brief study of the cell, Binomial Nomenclature, and the major Phyla of Plant and Animal Kingdoms. Fundamentals of plant and animal physiology are introduced with emphasis on the inter-relationship among living organisms.

Note: This course is offered in Williams Lake.

Required Lab: BIOL 0500L

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both BIOL 0500, BIOL 0501

BIOL 0600 4 credits

Human Biology (5,0,2)(L)

ABE - Provincial: A study of the major principles of human anatomy and physiology from the origin of atoms and elements through to the structure and function of molecules, cells, tissues, organs and body systems. Introduces the basic principles of Genetics and Evolution. Laboratory work involves organizing observations, drawing conclusions and effective communication.

Prerequisite: CHEM 0500

Required Lab: BIOL 0600L

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both BIOL 0600, BIOL 0601

BIOL 0620 4 credits
Introduction to Life Sciences (5,0,2)(L)

ABE - Provincial: This course introduces students to ecological principles, stressing interdependence between the form and function of organisms that enables them to survive in their environment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 0500 or Chemistry 11.

Required Lab: BIOL 0620L

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

BIOL 1040 3 credits
Biology of the Environment (3,0,3)(L)

Non-science students who have a keen interest in the environment focus on the underlying ecological principles that shape our world. They examine evolution and the ecological diversity to which it leads. Students consider the effects of the tremendous increase in human population growth on renewable and non-renewable resources, acid rain, climate change, toxins in the environment, and the biodiversity crisis. For each of these topics there is a discussion on how to find sustainable solutions. Labs and field trips enhance student's learning experience.

Prerequisite: 1st year standing

Note: Science students do not receive credit for BIOL 1040

BIOL 1050 3 credits
Biology of Humans (3,0,3)(L)

This course is designed as a science elective for Arts and Education students, or others interested in Human Biology; no previous background in biology or science is required. Students learn about the molecules, cells and tissues that comprise the human body, selected body systems, and diseases that affect them. Cell division and cancer is discussed, as well as the structure and function of DNA. Inheritance, genetic diseases and genetic engineering are also considered. Labs contribute to the understanding of this material by providing hands-on experience. Students participate in a group project to research a topic of their choice in relation to any human disease.

Prerequisite: 1st year standing

Note: Science students do not receive credit for BIOL 1050

BIOL 1110 3 credits
Principles of Biology 1 (3,0,3)(L)

This course is designed for biology or science majors. Students examine the molecular basis of cellular processes including energy transfer and the storage and use of genetic information.

Prerequisite: Life Sciences 11 with a minimum grade of C+ or Anatomy & Physiology 12 with a minimum grade of C+ and Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500.

Note: Students repeating a course may be exempt from the laboratory component of that course if they took the course within two years and obtained a grade of at least 70% in the laboratory component of the course. The grade they previously obtained in the laboratory component of the course will be used in the calculation of their course grade.

BIOL 1210 3 credits
Principles of Biology 2 (3,0,3)(L)

Students will explore evolution as unifying principle of biology: how it occurs, and how it leads to increasing biological diversity through speciation. They will

develop an understanding of how evolutionary opportunities and constraints are reflected in the history of life on Earth and will examine the evolutionary conundrum of sexual reproduction (or lack thereof) in both plants and animals. They will develop important skills useful for biologists such as working in teams, finding and disseminating information, conducting research projects by developing and testing hypotheses, and communicating research results effectively.

Pre-requisites: Life Sciences 11 with a minimum grade of C+ or Anatomy & Physiology 12 with a minimum grade of C+ or BIOL 0500 with a score of C+ or better or BIOL 0600 with a score of C+ or better or BIOL 0620 with a score of C+ or better and Chemistry 11 with a score of C+ or better or CHEM 0500 with a score of C+ or better

BIOL 1592 3 credits
Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 1 (3,0,0)

This course is intended primarily for students taking the Nursing and Respiratory Therapy programs. However, space is also available for Academic students. Students examine the anatomy and physiology of human organ systems over the course of two semesters, while focusing on the relationship between structure and function.

Prerequisite: Anatomy & Physiology 12 with a minimum grade of C+ or BIOL 0600 and Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500.

Note: Students do not receive credit for more than one of BIOL 1592, BIOL 1590, BIOL 1593 or BIOL 3540.

BIOL 1594
Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory 1 (0,0,2)(L)

This course covers the first half of the laboratory component of anatomy and physiology. Students are introduced to the structure and function of the human body, beginning with an orientation of the body and continuing with the functions of cells, tissues, organs and organ systems (including the integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems). As well, the healthy functioning of the body and consideration of how each system contributes to overall health and maintenance of homeostasis will be covered.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1592 or BIOL 1593

Corequisite: BIOL 1592

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 1594, BIOL 1595.

BIOL 1692 3 credits
Human Anatomy and Physiology II (3,0,0)

Students will gain an understanding of anatomy & physiology that is vital for health-related professions. In this second course in the human anatomy & physiology sequence, students will learn about the neural and endocrine regulation of the body's reproductive, cardiovascular, immune, respiratory, urinary, and digestive systems. In class lectures, students will focus on the physiology of these systems, whereas in the accompanying lab course students will examine the related anatomy in greater depth. Although some clinical examples are discussed, learning is focused on the healthy functioning of the body and the maintenance of homeostatic balance

Prerequisite: BIOL 1592 or BIOL 1593

Co-requisite BIOL 1694 with the exception of Respiratory Therapy students.

Note: Students do not receive credit for more than one of BIOL 1692, BIOL 1693 or BIOL 3550

BIOL 1694
Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory 2 (0,0,2)(L)

This course is the second half laboratory course in anatomy and physiology. Students in the course will learn about the nervous system and the senses as well as the endocrine, circulatory, respiratory, urinary, digestive and reproductive systems.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1692 or BIOL 1693

Corequisite: BIOL 1692

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BIOL 1694 and BIOL 1695

BIOL 2130 3 credits
Cell Biology (3,1,3)

Students will explore the eukaryotic cell's structure, organization, and function. They will examine specific cellular processes related to membrane structure, function and transport of small molecules, intracellular membrane systems, protein targeting and movement, cellular signaling, cytoskeletal function, and intercellular communication. They will learn about some of the major ideas and experimental approaches that have advanced our view of the intracellular landscape and appreciate how these have promoted a better understanding of human disease. In seminars, they will practice the skills of scientific communication, including reading peer-reviewed literature, critiquing, and analyzing scientific figures and tables and interpreting research findings.

Prerequisites: BIOL 1110 (min. grade C), CHEM 1500 and CHEM 1510 or CHEM 1500 and CHEM 1520.

Recommended Requisites: CHEM 2120

BIOL 2160 3 credits
Introductory Microbiology (3,0,3)(L)

Students are introduced to the world of microorganisms, including bacteria, yeasts, fungi, and viruses, and the important roles they play in ecosystem health. Focusing on the principles and applications of microbiology, course topics include microbial physiology; growth and growth control; gene transfer; gene expression and environmental sensing; disease; and environmental biotechnologies such as wastewater treatment, bioremediation and industrial microbiology. Laboratory sessions provide hands-on training in cell culture techniques, applied microbiology, and manipulation of DNA.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210, CHEM 1500/1510 or CHEM 1500/1520

BIOL 2170 3 credits
Introduction to Ecology (3,0,3)(L)

Ecology can be described as the scientific study of the natural world. Students are introduced to the basic principles of ecology, and examine relationships among organisms and their environment: from the level of the individual up through populations, communities and ecosystems.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 2170, BIOL 3021.

BIOL 2280 3 credits
The Evolution and Ecology of Land Plants (3,0,3)(L)

Through an evolutionary perspective, students examine solutions to the difficulties of life on land that are inherent in the biology of land plants. The course spans groups of plants ranging from miniscule bryophytes to gargantuan trees, both extant and extinct. A weekend field trip is included.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210

BIOL 2290 3 credits
Evolution of Animal Body Plans (3,0,3)(L)

Students explore the spectacular diversity of animal body plans, and examine the sequence of events that lead to this diversity. Lectures and laboratories emphasize the link between body form, function and phylogeny. The course highlights the diverse roles animals play in natural ecosystems as well as their implications for humans, and examines how animal morphology, development, and molecular biology allows us to reconstruct the phylogenetic tree of the Animalia.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110, BIOL 1210

BIOL 2340 3 credits
Introduction to Genetics (3,1,3)
ILO: Knowledge

Students explore the connections between the genetic composition of an organism and the outward expression of characteristics. They gain an appreciation for genetics as an exciting and important field, which lets them delve deeper into topics such as genetic engineering, regulation of gene expression and other aspects of molecular biology and biotechnology. They examine classical Transmission Genetics, which encompasses the basic principles of heredity and how traits are passed from one generation to the next. They also develop a basic understanding of Population Genetics, which explores the genetic composition of groups of individuals of the same species and how that composition changes over time and space.

Prerequisites: BIOL 1110 with a score of C minimum and BIOL 1210 with a score of C minimum.

Note: BIOL 2130 is recommended

BIOL 3000 3 credits
Biometrics (3,0,2)(L)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students are introduced to statistical procedures for biological research. Topics include the nature of data, probability, hypothesis testing, goodness of fit, analysis of variance, correlation, and regression. The computer lab laboratory provides students with hands-on computer experience in graphical and statistical analysis.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110 or BIOL 1113 and BIOL 1210 or BIOL 1213 and MATH 1140 or MATH 1141 or MATH 1150 or MATH 1130

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: PSYC 2100, PSYC 2101, STAT 2000, STAT 1200, STAT 1201, ECON 2320

BIOL 3010 3 credits
Bioinformatics (2,1,2)(L)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Bioinformatic tools are essential in modern molecular biology, biochemistry and ecology. High throughput DNA, RNA and protein sequencing tools have

transformed the way we look at the biological world, and the data sets that life scientists currently face are larger than they have ever been. Students develop research skills required for framing strong hypotheses and performing robust experiments using large DNA and protein sequencing data sets. They examine approaches for data quality assessment and evaluation of bioinformatic tools, which are major themes of the course. Laboratory time provides hands-on experience with analysis of DNA, RNA and protein sequence data, and introduces basic computing tools that are useful for moving data between computer databases and programs.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110 (minimum C+)

BIOL 3030 3 credits
Population Biology (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the study of plant and animal populations and their physical and biological environments. Topics include natural selection and microevolution, demography, population dynamics, competition and predation.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 or NRSC 2100 (C minimum)

BIOL 3060 3 credits
Medical Microbiology (1,2,0)

This introductory course in medical microbiology is intended for upper-level Biology students (3rd / 4th year). It is designed to incorporate the "One Health" concept of medical microbiology. In the first half of the course, students will learn basic information about infectious diseases, including pathogenic microorganisms that affect primary human body systems, e.g., respiratory tract, skin, reproductive, and digestive systems. Lectures discuss causative organisms, their structure and pathogenicity. The indigenous normal flora of each body system are contrasted with pathogenic/opportunistic microorganisms, in terms of diagnosis. Transmission, epidemiology, treatment and control of infection are also introduced. In the second half of the course, students will have experiential learning about selected infectious diseases caused by pathogenic microorganisms in animals (both domesticated and wildlife) via case studies, literature, and guest speakers.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2160 (min. grade D), BIOL 3130 (min. grade D) and 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor. BIOL 3200 and BIOL 4110 are recommended.

Note: Students will only received credit for one of BIOL 3060 and BIOL 4490 ST: Medical Microbiology.

BIOL 3100 3 credits
Introduction to Animal Behaviour (3,0,3)(L)

Students in this course seek answers to questions about why animals behave the way they do. They learn about alternative ways to approach this topic, including thinking about what determines the mechanisms responsible for behaviour as well as focusing on the adaptiveness and evolution of behaviour. In lab, students undertake various exercises in observing and experimentally manipulating animal behaviour to test hypotheses about its causes and functions. Students learn skills critical for biologists, such as working in teams, analyzing and interpreting data, conducting research projects, developing and testing hypotheses, and communicating results in both written and oral form.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1110/1210 (C minimum)

Coequisite: BIOL 3000

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 3100, 3101

BIOL 3110 3 credits
Field Ornithology (1,1,4)

This course provides an introduction to the study and identification of birds, with a major emphasis on the birds of British Columbia. By the end of the course, students should be able to recognize most of the birds found in the Kamloops area and be familiar with basic aspects of the ecology and behavior of these species. In addition, this course is designed to help students develop the skills needed to work with birds in the field. To this end, various aspects of bird biology are studied in the lab and the classroom, as well as in the field.

Prerequisite: Third year standing or permission of the instructor.

BIOL 3130 3 credits
Introduction to Biochemistry (3,0,0)

Students examine central concepts in biochemistry, including the importance of water, buffers, pH and maintaining chemical equilibria within the internal environment of cells. Students conduct in-depth analysis of the structure and function of lipids, carbohydrates and proteins, including polymer formation from monomers, nomenclature and the importance of primary and secondary bonding in maintaining three dimensional configurations of these biomolecules within the cellular environment. Finally, students examine the mode of action and classification of enzymes, and derivations of the Lineweaver-Burke plot and the Michaelis-Menten kinetic parameters from experimental data.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (C minimum), CHEM 2120 and 2220

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 3130, BIOL 3131, CHEM 3730

BIOL 3200 3 credits
Immunology (3,0,0)

Students examine the basic cellular, molecular and regulatory principles of, and the key players in the immune system. Students explore differences and relationships between innate and adaptive immunity and learn how immune cells develop and function to mount efficient and measured actions. Students consider responses to

infectious microorganisms, allergy and autoimmunity, basic transplantology as well as links between immunology and cancer.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (C minimum)

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 3200, BIOL 3201

BIOL 3210 3 credits
Microbial Ecology (3,0,0)

In this course, students will explore the importance of microorganisms in nature and societies. Students will gain understanding of the ecological processes that influence microbial community assembly, the diversity and essential role of microorganisms in the maintenance of ecological balance, and the methods to study microbes in their natural habitats.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2160 (minimum C), BIOL 2170 (minimum C)

BIOL 3220 3 credits
Natural History (2,0,4)
ILO: Social Responsibility, Indigenous
Knowledges & Ways

Defined as "the direct knowledge of organisms in their environments," natural history remains a critical link between science and society. In this course, students learn to identify the dominant flora and fauna, as well as their patterns of distribution, in key ecosystems throughout southern British Columbia (or another regional location). Students synthesize key climatic, geological and biotic processes responsible for the observed patterns. Through close reading and emulation of writer-naturalists, students relate the science of natural history to a larger human truth or societal concern. In addition, students evaluate the changing relationship between humans and their inhabited landscapes by considering such topics as invasive species, habitat fragmentation and climate change.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits or permission of the instructor.

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 3220, BIOL 2270.

BIOL 3230 3 credits
Biochemistry (3,0,0)

Students analyze, and achieve an understanding of, metabolic pathways and bioenergetics, including glycolysis, fermentation and respiration and oxidation of fatty acids and amino acids. Students focus on the synthesis and degradation of macromolecules (nucleic acids, proteins, lipids, carbohydrates), and consider the regulatory mechanisms involved in these processes.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3130 (C minimum)

BIOL 3260 3 credits
Field Botany (1,1,4)(L)

This course is an introduction to flowering plant identification and taxonomy of the flora found within a given region. This field-trip based course emphasizes the descriptive morphology and technical identification of the local flora. Students are required to submit a plant collection of twenty-five specimens.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 or BIOL 3430 or permission of the instructor.

BIOL 3290 3 credits
Ichthyology (3,0,3)(L)

This course educates students in the systematics, anatomy, physiology, life history, and ecology of freshwater and marine fishes. Students learn to identify local freshwater fishes, and salmon species.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 (C minimum)

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 3290, NRSC 3170

BIOL 3300 1 credit
Communicating Biology 2 (0,1,0)

The communication of scientific discovery is fundamental to all disciplines in biology. Students continue to develop their ability to convey scientific information and to read the scientific literature with understanding.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100 or 1110, BIOL 2300, 3rd year standing in a Biology Major

Corequisite: Enrolment in a 3rd year biology course

BIOL 3310 3 credits
Developmental Biology (3,0,3)(L)

Students explore animal development and its underlying principles, including an introduction to embryology.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 and 2340 (C minimum)

Corequisite: BIOL 3130 and 3350

Note: BIOL 3310 is offered on alternate years

BIOL 3350 3 credits
Molecular Genetics (3,1,0)

The discipline of molecular genetics focuses on the structure, organization and regulated expression of heritable information molecules. A significant segment of the course is devoted to the molecular tools used to query and manipulate biological systems. Students also read and discuss current literature on molecular genetics in Seminars.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 and 2340 (C minimum)

Corequisite: BIOL 3130

BIOL 3400 3 credits
From DNA to Ecosystems: Reading and Writing Great Biology (1,2,0)

Students examine critical issues in the diversity of life through the lens of great writing. Through weekly readings, students explore topics in biology that have inspired biologists to write for broad audiences. Students integrate their understanding of biology's foundational role in modern life with the necessity of sharing its stories. Students analyze and practice well-known story-telling techniques in their own writing. To improve the biological stories they tell, students do two things: read a lot and write a lot.

Prerequisite: Declared BIOL major with 3rd year standing or permission of instructor

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BIOL 3400, BIOL 3300 or BIOL 4300

BIOL 3430 3 credits
Plants and People (3,0,2)(L)
ILO: Lifelong Learning, Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Students explore plants' and peoples' reciprocal use of one another as biological, cultural and ecological agents of change. Students analyze how different ways of knowing influence our understanding of the human-plant interactions underwriting Indigenous-land relationships, the advent of agriculture, European colonialism, globalization, and sustainability. Students contextualize global patterns of economic botany through local food projects situated in their own ecosystem. Students create new understanding of their own relationship with plants through interdisciplinary projects that integrate creative approaches (illustrated journals, story maps, non-fiction writing) with scientific content.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

Exclusions: BIOL3991-People and Plants

BIOL 3510 3 credits
Plant Physiology (3,0,3)(L)

Students are introduced to the mechanisms and regulation of functional processes within plants that contribute to their growth, assimilation, transport and utilization of water, nutrients, and carbon.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 (C minimum) or BIOL 2130 (C minimum)

Note: BIOL 3510 is offered on alternate years

BIOL 3520 3 credits
Cell Physiology (3,0,3)(L)

Students are introduced to the physiochemical basis for cellular activity, with emphasis on energy relationships, functions of cell parts, integration and internal control of cellular activities, and the mechanisms of influence of external factors. Laboratory work provides hands-on experience with the techniques and apparatus used to study cell function.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3130 (C minimum)

BIOL 3540 3 credits
Human Physiology 1 (3,0,3*)(L)

This course provides an introduction to the concepts, principles, and mechanisms that underlie our current understanding of vertebrate physiology. Students explore the components of homeostatic control systems and investigate the integration of these components into functional systems that maintain the steady state in the internal environment.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 (C minimum)

Corequisite: BIOL 3130

Note: Labs are run alternate weeks

Note: Students receive credit for only one of BIOL 3540, BIOL 1590, BIOL 1592, and BIOL 1593.

BIOL 3550 3 credits
Human Physiology 2 (3,0,3*)(L)

Students examine the systems that allow animals to maintain homeostasis under a variety of environmental conditions and levels of activity. Topics include gas exchange, regulation of water balance and inorganic ions, digestion and absorption of food, and the regulation of metabolism.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3540 (C minimum)

Note: Labs are run alternate weeks

Note: Students receive credit for on one of BIOL 3550, BIOL 1690, BIOL 1692, and BIOL 1693.

BIOL 3560 3 credits
Microbial Physiology (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students are provided with the opportunity to understand and appreciate the elegance, complexity and diversity of the biochemistry that underlies microbial physiology. Microbial growth, energetics, metabolism and regulation will be the focus using applied and environmental microbiology examples throughout.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2160 (C minimum)

Exclusion: BIOL 4210 or equivalent

BIOL 3710 3 credits
Intercultural Field School in Environmental Science (2,1,0)

This field course offers an immersive intercultural experience in the study of biology, environmental science and global change. Typically offered in early summer of alternating years, the two-to-four week course involves sessions at TRU followed by travel to a different host country or region. Students explore structure-function relationships of organisms within diverse ecosystems using an inquiry-based approach. Learning strategies include hands-on laboratory exercises, field trips, interaction with guest speakers

and local experts, and collaborative group work. By experiencing commonalities and differences across two distinct cultures, students will examine relationships between society, culture, biodiversity, ecology and the broader world while developing intercultural communication skills.

Recommended Prerequisites: Instructor approval required. Students normally have 3rd or 4th year standing in a relevant degree program (such as biology, environmental studies, geography). Other students may be admitted depending upon the expressed interest in their application and demand for the course. Each prospective student should meet with their own program advisors and the instructor(s) to determine suitability of this elective course for credit in their program of study.

BIOL 3800 3 credits

Fermentation Processes in Food and Pharmaceutical Production (3,0,0)

Students develop an appreciation for the unlimited biochemical capabilities of microorganisms and learn that a great variety of new or unusual compounds, which may be beneficial, may be produced from various microbial isolates. They explore the microbial and fermentation processes that are important in industrial microbiology and fermentation technology. They realize that knowing the factors critical to fermentation processes enables them to develop and improve compounds for industrial use. Students explore principles of fermentation technology, including factors that have an impact on the biochemical and physiological processes relevant to the industrial microbiology of selected products. They discuss some of these products as case studies.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2160 and BIOL 3130

BIOL 3980 1 credit

Introduction to Research (0,1,0)

This course is available to 3rd year students contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a Directed Studies research project in their 4th year. The seminar focuses on formulation of a research hypothesis and production of a research proposal in preparation for application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students are expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in a Bachelor of Science degree program or Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program

BIOL 4020 3 credits

Limnology (3,0,3)(L)

This course offers theoretical and applied aspects of limnology. Students consider the ecology of inland water organisms in relation to the physical, chemical, and biological factors that affect their interactions and production. One weekend field trip is required.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3000, BIOL 2170 (C minimum)

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of BIOL 4020, NRSC 3260

BIOL 4090 3 credits

Field Methods in Terrestrial Ecology (125 hours)

Students identify the pieces, patterns and processes of terrestrial ecology while in residence at the Wells Gray Education and Research Center. Students practice field techniques with instructors and visiting biologists. Students situate observations within

ecological theories and develop testable hypotheses in teams. Students integrate their understanding of field ecology's theory and practice by collecting, analyzing and interpreting field data into professional-level reports and orally present their conclusions to their peers. Students appreciate theory of good leadership and practice strategies for conflict resolution and consensus building while working in teams. Students articulate importance of responsible leadership that prioritizes health and safety while working in remote field locations.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3000, 3030 (C minimum).

Recommended Requisite: BIOL 3100

BIOL 4100 3 credits

Field Methods in Marine Ecology (125 hours)

Students participate in an intensive two-week exploration in the field methods used to study marine ecosystems. The course is typically offered immediately after exams in the Winter semester (usually late April or early May). Students learn field and laboratory techniques for sampling, experimentation, and analysis of marine organisms and ecosystems, and carry out individual projects of their own design. Facilities such as the Bamfield Marine Station are utilized, and a fee is required to meet living expenses.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3030 or BIOL 2170 and BIOL 2290 (C minimum)

Note: BIOL 4100 is offered on alternate years

BIOL 4110 3 credits

Advanced Microbiology Lab (1,1,4)(L)

Students apply theories learned in microbiology, biochemistry, and molecular biology in a hands-on laboratory environment. Emphasis is placed on gaining a deeper understanding of microbial physiology and ecology, and harnessing the diversity of the microbial world to produce value-added products. Students are involved in all aspects of the scientific process including designing experiments, collecting and analyzing data, and preparing formal written reports.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3560 and BIOL 3210

BIOL 4120 3 credits

Evolution of Flowers (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

The evolution of flowers has been described as an "abominable mystery." This course examines the evolutionary processes responsible for the extraordinary diversity of flowers. Students consider important trends in floral evolution including variation and speciation, plant mating systems, hybridization and polyploidization, as well as the co-evolutionary processes between flowers and their animal pollinators.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 or BIOL 3430 and permission of the instructor

BIOL 4130 3 credits

Molecular Evolution (3,0,0)

The theory of evolution is the single thread that binds together the diverse disciplines that make up the biological sciences. The development of DNA sequencing methodologies since the turn of the century has had an enormous impact on our understanding of the process of evolution. Students focus on how DNA sequence informs us about evolutionary processes.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3350 (C minimum)

BIOL 4140 3 credits

Evolution (3,0,0)

Students examine some of the major tenets of evolutionary theory, learning about historical approaches to, as well as cutting-edge research on, the topic. They develop an understanding of micro- and macroevolution, sexual selection, the history of life on earth, and human evolution. Students conduct evolutionary analyses that involve choosing a relevant question about trait evolution, gathering data to answer the question, reconstructing phylogenies, conducting phylogenetically controlled analyses, and communicating their findings to others. They examine current topics in evolutionary biology, conducting in-depth research on a topic and presenting on it to classmates.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2280 or BIOL 2290 (minimum C) and BIOL 2170 or BIOL 3030 (minimum C)

note: Students will only receive credits for one course either BIOL4140 or BIOL4141.

BIOL 4150 3 credits

Biochemical Techniques 1 (1,1,3)(L)

Students gain hands-on laboratory experience in biochemical techniques, specifically those used in the isolation and quantification of biomolecules. They learn the biochemical applications of column chromatography, thin layer chromatography, enzymatic assays, gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS), SDS-PAGE gel electrophoresis, and high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC)

Prerequisite: BIOL 3230 (C minimum)

BIOL 4160 3 credits

Principles of Conservation Biology (2,2,0)

Students explore the scientific foundations and real-world practice of conservation biology. They focus on the importance of biological diversity to the functioning of ecosystems and the services those ecosystems provide to human societies. Students learn about the primary threats to biodiversity, the main approaches to biodiversity conservation at various scales, and investigate conflicting ethical values around the conservation of biodiversity. They evaluate the relevant primary scientific literature and use and apply field and analytical tools commonly employed in conservation practice.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3030 (C minimum)

Note: Students do not receive credit for both BIOL 4160 and NRSC 4040

BIOL 4250 3 credits

Biochemical Techniques 2 (Recombinant DNA) (1,1,3)(L)

In this laboratory-based course, students practice the techniques used to isolate and manipulate nucleic acids. Emphasis is placed on the development of basic laboratory skills and their application to manipulate recombinant DNA molecules.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3130 and 3350 (C minimum). BIOL 3230/4150 recommended.

BIOL 4260 3 credits

Plant Ecology (3,0,3)(L)

Students examine the ecology of plants at an individual, population, and community scale. The

ecological physiological constraints of being a plant is reviewed before exploring species interactions with the natural environment and with other species. Students also consider plant community patterns in time and space. Topics include issues in plant conservation, community attributes such as productivity and diversity, and the influence of scale and heterogeneity on sampling design and analysis. Field trips may occur on weekends. This course is offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 and 2280

BIOL 4270 3 credits

Terrestrial Vertebrate Zoology (2,0,3)(L)

ILO: Indigenous Knowledge & Ways

This advanced zoology course examines terrestrial vertebrates including their human relationships, evolutionary origins, natural history, and behavioral ecology. Lives of these animals are explored through parallel lenses of Indigenous knowledge and Western science. Students construct hypotheses about the paleontological history of each living group of terrestrial vertebrates. Traits of extinct and living forms are used to analyze how adaptation to different environments has generated the diversity within each living group. Class discussions, laboratory periods and field trips provide opportunities for students to learn the cultural significance, classification, life histories and ecology of species found in British Columbia. Note: Field trips may occur on weekends

Prerequisite: BIOL 2170 (min. grade C) and BIOL 2290 (min. grade C)

BIOL 4300 1 credit

Communicating Biology 3 (0,1,0)

The communication of scientific discovery is fundamental to all disciplines in biology. Students augment the skills developed in BIOL 2300 and 3300, and further develop their ability to convey scientific information and to read the scientific literature with understanding. Students are also introduced to the typical formats and media in which scientific results are presented.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100 or 1110, BIOL 3300, 3rd year standing in a Biology Major program

Corequisite: Enrolment in a 3rd or 4th year biology course

BIOL 4350 3 credits

Regulation of Gene Expression (3,0,0)

Students take an in-depth look into the heritable information stored in the genome of an organism and learn how this information is expressed in a highly regulated fashion to respond to changes in the environment or to generate a diverse set of cell types. They examine the molecular mechanisms underlying the regulation of gene expression with emphasis on mammalian cells and realize the importance of epigenetics and the epigenome. Students explore new and ongoing research that is continuously uncovering the role of epigenetics in a variety of human disorders and fatal diseases.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3350 and 3130 (C minimum)

BIOL 4480 3 credits

Directed Studies in Biology (L)

This course is designed to allow students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.

Prerequisite: Permission of the supervisor and co-supervisor required.

BIOL 4490 3 credits

*****Advanced Seminar - Selected Topics in Biology (1,2,0)**

ILO: Lifelong Learning

In this advanced seminar course, students focus on recent developments in modern biology. Topics are selected from the instructor's area of expertise and vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing and permission of the instructor.

BIOL 4600 3 credits

Microscopy Techniques (1,2,0)

Students learn about basic optics as well as types of microscopy from compound light microscopes and fluorescence microscopes to transmission and scanning electron microscopes. Students will be exposed to the basic methods of preparing samples for examination by light and electron microscopy.

Prerequisite: BIOL 2130 in addition to third-year standing

BIOL 4980 2 credits

Honours Seminar in Biological Sciences (0,2,0)

Students enrolled in the Biology Honours program explore and discuss topics of particular relevance to the field of biological science with a focus on how scientific research is carried out and presented. Honours students are also provided with constructive criticism of their thesis research project. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and presentations by students, interested faculty and guest speakers.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours program, upon completion of 3rd year of a Bachelor of Science program with a Major in Biology. General requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Science program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, and identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 4990).

Corequisite: BIOL 4990. This course is available only to students accepted into the Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science degree. It is taken at the same time as BIOL 4990 - Honours Thesis.

Note: (if applicable): Students register in this course in the Fall and Winter semesters of their last academic year of study.

BIOL 4990 6 credits

Honours Thesis in Biological Sciences

ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students are required to conduct an original research project in the Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree. The project is completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Biological Sciences, or a scientist from outside the department with co-supervision by a Biology faculty member. Students accepted into the Biology Honours program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours program, upon completion of 3rd year of a Bachelor of Science program with a Major in Biology. General requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, and identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 4990).

Corequisite: BIOL 4980

BLAW 2910 3 credits

Commercial Law (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students examine the legal environment in which businesses operate and how common law and different provincial and federal government statutes influence decision-making. Topics include origins of Canadian law; resolving disputes and navigating the court system; tort law; contract law; sales of goods and consumer protection; methods of carrying on business; workplace law; property law; and creditor law.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100 or CMNS 1810 or CMNS 1290

BLAW 3910 3 credits

Real Estate Law (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students investigate the legal principles and law relating to acquiring property rights in and developing legal interests in land. Case law and statutes are studied in depth to reinforce an understanding of legal concepts. Topics include Canada's legal system and the real estate industry; estates and interests in land; contract law relating to land; land registration and land title procedure; land ownership and tort liability; real property transactions and agency law; mortgage law; commercial and residential tenancies; condominium law; and legal and ethical standards for real estate professionals.

Prerequisite: BLAW 2910 with a minimum C- or TMGT 2250 with a minimum C- or equivalent

BLAW 3920 3 credits

Employment Law (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students investigate the legal principles and law relating to the individual employer-employee relationship and how it influences business decision-making. Topics include an overview of the legal framework; common law issues in employment; the unionized workplace; Canada Labour Code; the employment contract; employment standards legislation; human rights in the workplace; occupational health and safety; workers compensation; workplace privacy; navigating the employment relationship; resignation and retirement; dismissal with cause; dismissal without cause; and post-employment obligations.

Prerequisite: BLAW 2910 with a minimum C- or TMGT 2250 with a minimum C- or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BLAW 3920, BLAW 3921 or BBUS 3920

BLAW 3930 3 credits

Environmental Law (3,0,0)

Students explore the evolution of environmental law and how it impacts business operations. Case law, statutes and regulations are studied to reinforce an understanding of the legal concepts. Topics include evolution of environmental law and regulations; aspects of environmental law; regulator regimes; integrated approaches to environmental law; and protecting environmental rights.

Prerequisites: BLAW 2910 (min. grade C-) or TMGT 2250 (min. grade C-)

BLAW 4910 3 credits
Advanced Commercial Law (3,0,0)

Building on BLAW 2910 Commercial Law, students investigate the legal principles and law relating to managing a corporate entity. Case law and statutes are studied to reinforce legal concepts. Topics include business regulation; choosing a business form and name; creating, organizing, and maintaining a corporation; corporate transactions; personal liability in the corporate context; public corporations and securities law; debt and security for corporations; and not-for-profit entities.

Prerequisites: BLAW 2910 (min. grade C-) or TMGT 2250 (min. grade C-)

BLAW 4930 3 credits
Indigenous Business Law (3,0,0)

Students investigate the legal principles and laws relating to doing business in partnership with Canada's Indigenous peoples on their lands. Case law and statutes are studied to reinforce legal concepts. Topics include an overview of indigenous rights, duty to consult and accommodate, self-governance, corporate structuring for Indigenous nations, consultation and accommodation, taxation in Indigenous communities, and reserve lands development.

Prerequisites: BLAW 2910 (min. grade C-) or TMGT 2250 (min. grade C-)

BUSN 3980 3 credits
Business Research Methodology (0,3,0)

Students learn to identify and formulate a research question, select and apply appropriate quantitative and qualitative research methods, and present research findings. A strong focus is placed on ethical issues relevant for research in the business and economics disciplines. Topics include an introduction to research methodology; defining the problem statement; critical literature review; theoretical framework and hypothesis development; elements of research design; data collection methods; experimental designs; experimental designs; measurement of variables; sampling; research reports; research ethics; and a review of quantitative data analysis.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290; ECON 2330 or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for BUSN 3980 and BBUS 3980

BUSN 3990 3 credits
*****Selected Topics in Business Administration (3,0,0)**

The subject matter in this course will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interests of students and faculty. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses.

Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both BUSN 3990 and BBUS 3990

BUSN 4960 6 credits
Directed Studies in Business Administration

Individuals or groups of students engage in independent study, research, or practice related to a topic in business administration under faculty supervision. The supervisor(s) determines the

appropriate curriculum, evaluation methods, and credit assignment in consultation with students and subject to the approval of the department chairperson(s) and dean.

Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

Note: Students cannot receive credit for BUSN 4960 and BBUS 4960

BUSN 4980 6 credits
Honours Thesis (0,3,0)(0,3,0)

Students in the Honours Option-Thesis Route in the Bachelor of Business Administration degree prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the School of Business and Economics. The thesis is completed under the supervision of a faculty member and is evaluated by their thesis supervisor and a second reader.

Prerequisite: BUSN 3980 (minimum C-) or equivalent; permission of the program advisor

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BUSN 4980 or BBUS 4980

BUSN 4990 3 credits
*****Selected Topics in Business Administration (3,0,0)**

The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of students and faculty. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses.

Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both BUSN 4990 and BBUS 4990

BUSN 5010 3 credits
Managerial Statistics (3,0,0)

Students examine the statistical methods and tools required for decision making in today's business environment. Topics include descriptive statistics and numerical measures, statistical inferences with two populations, hypothesis tests and nonparametric methods, analysis of variance, simple regression models, multiple regression models, regression and the model building process, regression models with categorical dependent variables and applied models with categorical dependent variables.

Prerequisite: Admission to the GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5010, BUSN 5011 and GBUS 5010

BUSN 5020 3 credits
Financial Accounting (3,0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and skills necessary to understand financial statements. They analyze the many accounting policy choices available to companies, and the consequences of these choices for users. Topics include recording basic financial transactions, financial statement preparation, adjusting entries, accounting for receivables and inventories, depreciation and sale of capital assets, bonds and long-term debt, equity transactions, the cash flow statement, revenue and expense recognition, and leases and pensions.

Prerequisite: Admission to GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5020, BUSN 5021 or GBUS 5000

BUSN 5030 3 credits
Management Accounting (3,0,0)

Students explore the three functions managers must perform within their organizations: planning operations, controlling activities and making decisions. To perform these functions efficiently, managers must collect and interpret appropriate information based on the firm's long-term strategy and annual objectives. Topics include an introduction to management accounting; costs and cost behaviours; job or project costing; activity-based costing; cost behaviour and the contribution margin; cost, volume, profit analysis; budgeting; budget variances and performance evaluation; performance measures and the balance scorecard; and short-term decision analysis.

Prerequisite: BUSN 5020 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5030, BUSN 5031 or GBUS 5030

BUSN 5040 3 credits
Economics for Managers (3,0,0)

Students develop an understanding of the fundamental tools of economic analysis that are essential for understanding managerial decision-making. Microeconomic topics include demand and supply, elasticities, production and cost analysis in the short-run and long-run, market structures and pricing strategies. Macroeconomic topics include an examination of indicators, such as GDP, economic growth, interest rates, unemployment rates, and inflation, and an overview of fiscal and monetary policies.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate Certificate in Business Administration

Corequisite: None

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5040, BUSN 5041 or GBUS 5050

BUSN 5050 3 credits
Marketing Management (3,0,0)

Students examine the key principles and concepts of marketing in a variety of contexts including nonprofit, international, services, and environmental issues. Topics include marketing strategy, marketing research, customer relationship management, market segmentation, branding, pricing strategies, channels of distribution, integrated marketing communications, and international marketing.

Prerequisite: Admission to GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5050, BUSN 5051 or GBUS 5100

BUSN 5060 3 credits
Human Resource Management (3,0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to effectively design and manage a human resource management system. Human resource management systems that are aligned with strategic objectives and more capable of attracting, deploying, developing and retaining human capital are key contributors to organizational competitiveness and success. Topics include the strategic role of human resource management; the legal environment; designing and analyzing jobs; planning and recruitment; selection; orientation and training; performance appraisal; compensation; employee benefits and services; occupational health and safety; effective employee relations; and labour relations, collective bargaining, and contract administration.

Prerequisite: Admission to GDBA or MBA or approval of degree committee

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 5060, BUSN 5061 or GBUS 5140

BUSN 6010 3 credits

Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility (3,0,0)

Students become more effective decision makers by examining the meaning and role of ethics in the business environment, and the social responsibility of business organizations. Topics include an introduction business ethics; framing business ethics in terms of corporate social responsibility, stakeholders and citizenship; evaluating business ethics using normative ethical theories; making decisions in business ethics using descriptive ethical theories; tools and techniques of business ethics management; business ethics and shareholders, employees, consumers, suppliers, competitors, civil society, government and regulation; the future of business ethics.

Prerequisite: Admission to MBA or approval of degree committee

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6010, BUSN 6011 or GBUS 5150

BUSN 6020 3 credits

Corporate Finance (3,0,0)

Students develop the knowledge and skills required to effectively manage a firm's operating and fixed assets, and to fund those assets with an optimal mix of short-term and long-term debt and equity financing. Topics include time value of money; goals of the firm, corporate governance and executive compensation; financial statement analysis; quality of earnings; maturity matching; short-term financial planning; capital budgeting; risk and return and stock valuation; bond valuation and interest rates; cost of capital; capital structure; and dividend policy.

Prerequisites: BUSN 5010 AND BUSN 5030 AND BUSN 5040 or equivalent

Exclusion: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BUSN 6020, BUSN 6021 or GBUS 5110

BUSN 6030 3 credits

International Business (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the basic concepts of international business and competition from a manager's perspective. Topics include country differences in political economy, the cultural environment, ethics in international business, international trade theories, the political economy of international trade, foreign direct investment, regional economic integration, the foreign exchange market, the global monetary system, global strategy, global marketing and research and development, and global human resource management.

Prerequisite: BUSN 5040 and BUSN 5050 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6030, BUSN 6031 or GBUS 5120

BUSN 6040 3 credits

Leadership and Organizational Development (3,0,0)

Students adopt a systematic understanding of the characteristics of a successful leader and what is required by leaders to attune and align organizations to the ever-changing global business environment. Topics include new realities as a force for change; the prime task of leadership - identifying new realities; critical systems thinking; philosophies, theories, and

styles of leadership; the systematic leadership approach; authority, obedience, and power; authority, power, leadership, and group dynamics; organizational behavior, group dynamics, and change; the shadow side of leadership; leadership and ethics; systematic leadership and strategy; and 'the leader in you'.

Prerequisite: BUSN 5060 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6040, BUSN 6041 or GBUS 5150

BUSN 6050 3 credits

Supply Chain Management (3,0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and basic skills to effectively design a supply chain for an organization. Topics include an introduction to supply chain, the importance of information technology, supply chain slacks, demand management, supply management, inventory management, production management, transportation management, location analysis, sourcing decisions, supply chain strategy, and an overview of special types of supply chains such as green and humanitarian aid supply chains.

Prerequisite: BUSN 5010 and BUSN 5030 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6050, BUSN 6051 or GBUS 5130

BUSN 6060 3 credits

Strategic Management Information Systems (3,0,0)

Students examine the ability of information technology to enhance the quality and efficiency of decision making by improving the various elements of the decision-making process and making data collection more cost effective. They also discover what every manager needs to know to leverage information systems for the design and implementation of business models in an organization. Topics include: introduction to information systems, organizational strategy and competitive advantage; overview of hardware and software; managing data, information and knowledge; computer networks; information systems in support of business operations; decision support systems and business intelligence; information systems for strategic advantage enterprise resource planning; World Wide Web, E-commerce and mobile commerce; management information systems development and acquisition; cybercrime, information security and controls; and ethics and privacy.

Prerequisite: Admission to MBA or approval of degree committee

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6060, BUSN 6061 or GBUS 5300

BUSN 6070 3 credits

Project Management and Consulting Methods (3,0,0)

Students explore the concepts and practical techniques to apply consulting methods in their work and to participate in, or manage, complex projects. Topics include the five stages of the consulting process (entry and contracting, discovery and dialogue, analysis and the decision to act, engagement and implementation, and closing); analysis and presentation techniques; and an examination of the five major project process groups (project initiation, planning, execution, controlling, and closing).

Prerequisite: BUSN 6040 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6070, BUSN 6071 or GBUS 5210

BUSN 6080 3 credits

Strategic Management (4,0,0)

Students examine the role of senior management in developing and implementing corporate strategy in a global context. They learn to analyze the firm's external and internal environment to identify and create competitive advantage, as well as to formulate, implement, and evaluate cross-functional decisions that directly affect the ability of an organization to achieve its stated objectives. Topics include an introduction to strategic management, measures of firm performance, analysis of the external and internal environments, business-level and corporate-level strategy, acquisition and restructuring strategies, international strategies, corporate governance, organizational structures and controls, strategic leadership, and corporate social responsibility and ethics.

Prerequisite: BUSN 6010, BUSN 6020, BUSN 6030, BUSN 6040 and BUSN 6050 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6080, BUSN 6081 or GBUS 5200

BUSN 6150 3 credits

Advanced Marketing Management (3,0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to develop, implement, and control successful marketing strategies. Topics include the art of case analysis; consumer behavior; marketing research and competitive analysis; marketing segmentation and position; market entry and pricing; retail selling, private labels, and channels of distribution; marketing communications; Internet marketing; corporate social responsibility and nonprofit marketing; sales management; and international marketing.

Prerequisite: BUSN 5050 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6150, BUSN 6151 or GBUS 5600

BUSN 6210 3 credits

Advanced Corporate Finance (3,0,0)

Building on BUSN 6020: Corporate Finance, students continue to develop their knowledge and skills in corporate finance. Topics include long-term financial planning; sources of long-term financing; working capital management; sources of short-term financing; international corporate finance; risk management; business valuation; mergers and acquisitions; corporate restructuring; bankruptcy, reorganization, and liquidation; and economic value added.

Prerequisite: BUSN 6020 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for BUSN 6210, BUSN 6211 or GBUS 5400

BUSN 6250 3 credits

Decision Analysis and Modelling (3,0,0)

Students learn to integrate personal judgment and intuition in realistic business situations with the most widely applicable methodologies of decision and risk analysis, probability and statistics, competitive analysis, and management science. Topics include an introduction to decision analysis and modelling; spreadsheet engineering and error reduction; framing decision analysis problems; framework for analyzing risk; data analysis; resource allocation with optimization models; multi-period deterministic models; multi-factor deterministic models; regression modelling; strategic interactive decisions; and interpreting models, data, and decisions.

Prerequisite: BUSN 5010 and BUSN 5030 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6250 or BUSN 6251

BUSN 6270 3 credits

Using Machine Learning to Make Business Decisions (3,0,0)

Students examine the use of supervised and unsupervised machine learning algorithms to make business decisions. The course will focus on understanding and applying machine learning concepts to analyze business data by leveraging AI tools to support code development. Students will learn how to use Python, one of the most widely used business analytics tools in industry, to conduct powerful analytical approaches. Students will be able to develop models capable of modelling the most complex business data using a variety of functionalities.

Prerequisites: BUSN 5010 (min. grade B-) or BUSN 5011 (min. grade B-)

BUSN 6310 3 credits

Innovation and Entrepreneurship (3,0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and skills required to manage the development of innovations, to recognize and evaluate potential opportunities to monetize these innovations, to plan specific and detailed methods to exploit opportunities, and to acquire the resources necessary to implement plans. Topics include entrepreneurial thinking, innovation management, opportunity spotting and evaluation, industry and market research, business strategy, business models and business plans, financial forecasting and entrepreneurial finance, pitching to resource providers and negotiating deals, and launching new ventures.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6310, BUSN 6311 or GBUS 5210

BUSN 6330 3 credits

Business Forecasting for the MBA (3,0,0)

This course will enhance MBA students' analytical skills and their ability to make informed and data-driven decisions based on accurate predictions in today's complex business environment. A wide range of alternative forecasting techniques will be discussed and critically reviewed to identify market opportunities, demand planning, and evaluate risk factors. Students will apply real-world data using alternative computer packages to create scenarios for business decision makers. Topics include exponential smoothing and Error Trend Seasonality (ETS), regression, times series decomposition, Box-Jenkins methods, and generalized autoregressive conditional heteroskedasticity (GARCH) models. All these techniques will be practiced through a hands-on process using mini-case studies.

Prerequisite: BUSN 5010 (min. grade B-) and admission to the MBA program or approval by the degree committee.

BUSN 6610 3 credits

Tourism and Destination Management (3,0,0)

This course provides an in-depth exploration of the principles, strategies, and best practices in destination management, equipping students with the knowledge and skills to drive sustainable tourism development and enhance destination competitiveness in the rapidly evolving global tourism landscape.

Prerequisite: BUSN 5050 (min. grade B-). Required to be enrolled in the MBA program.

BUSN 6620 3 credits

Experience Creation and Product Development (3,0,0)

This course examines the concept of experiences as products and the increasing desire from consumers for new and authentic experiences, as well as the overall development of new products/services in the tourism industry. Students explore the foundations and theories of an "experience-driven" enterprise or economy from both the consumer (tourist) and producer (firm or destination) perspective. Emphasis is placed on undertaking new tourism product inventories to ensure the provision of engaging experiences and vivid memories for guests.

Prerequisite: Introduction to Marketing, such as TMGT 1150 or equivalent and third year standing. Must be a registered student in the MBA program.

BUSN 6640 3 credits

Tourism Enterprise Consulting Project (3,0,0)

Students build upon and apply the knowledge and skills, acquired in previous work experience and courses in the MBA program, with a consulting assignment for a small- to medium-sized enterprise. Students secure a consulting assignment with a business organization, and work closely with the owner and / or managers to identify a specific problem or challenge facing the firm. Students are then expected to set objectives, research, prepare, and present a report that addresses this problem.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 or equivalent research course and 2nd year standing in the MBA program. Students should enter the course with a business and project in mind.

BUSN 6910 3 credits

Selected Topics in Business Administration (3,0,0)

Students will focus on specific topics within the field of business administration not covered by regularly scheduled, required courses in the program. Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students.

Prerequisite: Approval of degree committee

BUSN 6920 3 or 6 credits

Directed Studies in Business Administration (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)

Students will work individually or in a small group to engage in independent study, research, or practice relating to a topic in business administration, under faculty supervision. Students work independently, meeting with the supervisor on a regular basis.

Prerequisite: Approval of degree committee

BUSN 6950 3 credits

Research Methods, Preparation, and Presentation (3,0,0)

Students receive an overview of the scientific method, research preparation, and the styles of communication used to disseminate research at the graduate level. Topics include the role of business research, theory and the business research process, organization structure and ethical issues, defining a research problem, qualitative research tools, survey research, observation methods and experimental research, measurement and scaling concepts, sampling and sample size, working with data,

quantitative statistical analysis, and writing a research report.

Prerequisite: BUSN 5010 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6950 or BUSN 6951

BUSN 6960 12 credits

Graduate Thesis

Students in the Graduate Thesis Option in the Master of Business Administration degree program prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the Research, Innovation, and Graduate Studies Office. The thesis is completed under the supervision of a faculty member and a thesis supervisory committee and evaluated by a thesis defence/examining committee.

Prerequisite: BUSN 6950 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6960 or BUSN 6961

BUSN 6970 9 credits

Graduate Project

Students in the Graduate Project Option in the Master of Business Administration degree program prepare and defend a report that addresses a particular management issue or problem. The report is completed under the direction of a faculty member and evaluated by a project defence committee.

Prerequisite: BUSN 6950 or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BUSN 6970 or BUSN 6971

CARP 1900

Carpentry Trade Sampler (120 hours)

This course is a sampler of the carpentry trade based on the Carpentry Foundation Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the construction materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on carpentry skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

CARP 2000

Carpentry Apprentice Level 1 (210 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: safe work practices, documentation and organizational skills, tools and equipment, survey instruments, perform site layout, build concrete framework, frame residential housing and building science.

Prerequisite: A minimum of Grade 10 or equivalent. Recommended: Mathematics 10, and Science 10

and Two of: Composition 10, Creative Writing 10, Literary Studies 10, New Media 10, Spoken Language 10, EFP Writing 10, EFP Literary Studies 10, EFP New Media 10, EFP Spoken Language 10.

Grade 12 preferred. BC ITA sponsorship.

CARP 3000

Carpentry Apprentice Level 2 (210 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: safe work practices, documentation and organizational skills, tools and equipment, survey instruments, access,

rigging and hoisting equipment, perform site layout and concrete formwork and building science.

Prerequisite: Level 1 Apprenticeship and BC ITA sponsorship

CARP 4000

Carpentry Apprentice Level 3 (210 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: documentation and organizational skills; tools and equipment; survey instruments; frame residential housing; applying finishing materials; and building science.

Prerequisite: Level 2 Apprenticeship and BC ITA sponsorship

CARP 5000

Carpentry Apprentice Level 4 (210 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: documentation and organizational skills, survey instruments, perform site layout, build concrete formwork, frame residential housing, apply finishing materials and apply building science.

Prerequisite: Level 3 Apprenticeship and BC ITA sponsorship

CENG 2010 3 credits

Computer Architecture & Assembly Language (3,2,0)

Students are introduced to the basic concepts of computer architecture. Students learn about CPU, data bus, memory organization including cache, internal, external memory and pipelining. Students explore the I/O, interrupts, instruction sets, addressing modes, and ALU. Students are introduced to assembly language programming and its relationship with high-level language such as C.

Prerequisite: MATH 1230 with a minimum grade of C AND SENG 1210 with a minimum grade of C

CENG 2030 3 credits

Introduction to Signal Processing (3,2,0)

Students are introduced to the basic theory of continuous-time and discrete-time signals and systems, with emphasis on linear time-invariant systems. Students learn the representation of signals and systems in both time and frequency domains. Students explore the linearity, time-invariance, causality, stability, convolution, and sampling. Students develop and apply Fourier, Laplace transforms, discrete-time Fourier Transform, z-transform for frequency domain analysis of continuous-time and discrete-time signals and systems.

Prerequisite: MATH 1230 with a minimum grade of C

CENG 3010 3 credits

Digital Systems Design (3,2,0)

Students are introduced to the basic concepts of industry-standard hardware description language VHDL into the digital design process. Students explore designing the implementation of multiplexers, registers, counters, high-speed adders, shift and logical operations, hardware multipliers/dividers, data path, control unit and microprogramming using VHDL. Students learn about different types of programmable logic devices with an emphasis on the FPGAs and cover some advanced topics in VHDL such as functions and procedures.

Prerequisite: EPHY 2300 with a minimum C or better and ENGR 2000 with a minimum C or better

CENG 3020 3 credits

Real Time Systems Design and Analysis (3,2,0) ILO:CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students are introduced to the concepts of real-time systems from hardware and software perspectives with a specific focus on exploring real-time operating systems covering the concepts of concurrency, exception handling, synchronization and scheduling techniques. Students explore and investigate theoretical aspects through research and practical techniques that can be used to develop product that operates in real time. Students learn capturing requirements of designing real-time systems and applying the concepts of resource management, reliability, fault tolerance and performance analysis. Students are introduced to the techniques of operational data collection for reliability and fault tolerance of the real time systems. Students learn to write specifications and requirements document that describe quantitative and qualitative performance analysis of the real time systems.

Prerequisite: CENG 3010 with a minimum grade of C

CENG 3310 3 credits

Communication Systems (3,2,0)

ILO:Knowledge

Students are introduced to the concepts of analog and digital communication systems such as various modulation techniques, frequency multiplexing, line coding, pulse shaping, and time division multiplexing. Students explore noise in various modulation schemes, error detecting codes and signal detection techniques. Students learn fundamentals of information theory.

Prerequisite: CENG 2030 with a minimum grade of C or better.

CENG 4000 3 credits

Selected Topics in Computer Engineering(3,0,2)

Students are introduced to selected advance and current topics in Computer Engineering at the undergraduate level. Due to the rapidly changing field of computer engineering, the course content varies from semester to semester depending upon the growth in new technologies and research interests of faculty and students.

Prerequisite: Third year standing in engineering program.

CENG 4100 6 credits

Computer Engineering Capstone Project (6,0,0)

ILO:Capstone

This course represents the culmination of students' knowledge and skills in their final year of software engineering degree program. Students use prior academic experience to produce quality computer engineering related product, which is within budget, on time and has desirable level of reliability. Students involve in selection and investigation of an engineering problem from design to realization. Students use their skills and demonstrate their ability to undertake a design activity by using background knowledge of computer engineering. Students form two- or three or four-person software teams to analyze, design, build, test, and evaluate the engineering product to meet the product requirements.

Prerequisite:CENG 3020 with a minimum grade of "C"

CENG 4320 3 credits

Communication Networks (3,2,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts of communication networks including various protocol layers and their service models. Students explore the topics related to the communication network design and deployment principles.

Students learn error-detection and -correction techniques, flow control, congestion control, switching principles, routing essentials, network resource management, performance issues, security fundamentals, multimedia networks and wireless networks design fundamentals.

Prerequisite: CENG 3310 with a minimum grade of C

CENG 4400 3 credits

Introduction to Digital Image Processing (3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the basic theoretical concepts of digital image processing. Students learn topics such as intensity transformations, linear and nonlinear spatial filtering, filtering in the frequency domain, image restoration and registration. Students explore color image processing, wavelets, image data compression, morphological image processing, image segmentation, regions and boundary representation and description, and object recognition.

Prerequisite: A minimum of grade "C" or better in CENG 3310

CENG 4410 3 credits

Microprocessor System Design & Interfacing(3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the basic concepts interfacing of microprocessor with external devices. Students learn various interfacing methods and interrupt synchronization in system design. Students explore a variety of interfacing options such as serial I/O, parallel port, analog, high speed I/O and memory interfacing. Students are introduced to the design of data acquisition and microprocessor based control system.

Prerequisite:Minimum grade of "C" or better in CENG 3020

CENG 4420 3 credits

Introduction to VLSI Design(3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the basic concepts of Very Large Scale Integrated (VLSI) circuits, design rules and methodology. Students explore the fabrication process of CMOS and BiCMOS. Students learn modeling of sequential, combinational logic MOS circuits. Students learn the concepts of dynamic and static circuits,semiconductors memory elements and structures, Chip I/O and testing of VLSI design.

Prerequisite:Minimum of Grade "C" or better in CENG 4410

CENG 4430 3 credits

Introduction to Robotics(3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the basic theoretical concepts of robot and its application. Students learn robot forward and reverse kinematics, motions, angular and acceleration velocities, role of sensors and actuators in robotics motion and vision. Students explore trajectory planning, path planning, vision and feedback control.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of "C" or better in CENG 4400

CENG 4450 3 credits
Introduction to Mechatronics(3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the basic concepts of mechatronics which enables fundamentals of integrating different types of components and functions, both mechanical and electrical, to achieve optimal operation that meets a desired set of performance specifications of the product. Students explore sensors, transducers, actuators, and microcontrollers.

Prerequisite: CENG 4400 with a minimum of grade "C" or better

CENG 5010 3 credits
Wireless Sensor Networks (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the recent advances in Wireless Sensor Networks. Students explore the existing Wireless Sensor Networks applications and discuss the current research efforts being undertaken in this field. Students learn state-of-the-art protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks protocol stack in transport, routing, data link, and physical layers. Students investigate the overall design problems in Wireless Sensor Networks. Students explore some of the leading developing areas of Wireless Sensor Networks.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

CENG 5020 3 credits
Advanced Computer Architecture (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts of fundamental concepts and foundational techniques such as processor design, pipelined processors, memory and I/O systems in superscalar design. Students explore thorough overview of advanced instruction flow techniques, including developments in advanced branch predictors in superscalar. Students discuss limitations of scalar to superscalar pipelines, and multiple threads. Students explore groundwork for emerging techniques in the field and an introduction to multiprocessor systems.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

CENG 5030 3 credits
Computer Vision (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the variety of techniques commonly used to analyze and interpret images using filtering, edge detection, feature detection, and segmentation etc. Students learn approaches to basic vision problems, formulating physical models of the imaging process 2D and 3D and explore various motion analysis techniques and algorithms. Students explore fundamental techniques and current research literature in computer vision.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

CENG 5040 3 credits
Mobile Robots: An Introduction (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the fundamentals concepts of mobile robotics, spanning the mechanical, motor, sensory, perceptual, and cognitive layers. Students explore the mechanisms that allow an autonomous mobile robot to move through a real world environment to perform its tasks. Students learn various aspects of mobile robotics, including software and hardware design considerations, related technologies, and algorithmic techniques for locomotion, sensing, localization, and motion

planning. Students explore current research literature and problems in mobile robots.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

CENG 5050 3 credits
Parallel Programming: An Introduction (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts of parallel programming and the role of hardware and software in managing parallelism. Students explore the parallel programming concepts using C# in .Net environment. Students learn how to develop parallel programs using MPI, Pthreads, and OpenMP programming models. Students are introduced with common parallel algorithms and their implementation.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

CFTL 2010 2 credits
Instructional Skill for Industry: Educator Skills (2,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to provide industry and community trainers with instructional skills to prepare them for classroom teaching. The course will present tools, techniques and terminology for the new instructor to hit the ground running and to be effective educators.

Prerequisite: Water Treatment Technology Level 3 Certificate (or industry certification or equivalent). One of the following guidelines must be met: English Studies 12 with minimum 73% or equivalent, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum grade of C+

CFTL 2020 2 credits
Instructional Skills for Industry: Learning Theory (2,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to provide industry and community trainers with a range of theories regarding teaching and learning for adults. This course will introduce the student to current learning theories of adult education and their application to industry training. The course will focus on the characteristics of adult learners, principles of adult education within a cultural context, and theoretic approaches to learning that promote a learner-centered, teacher facilitated learning environment.

Prerequisite: Water Treatment Technology Level 3 Certificate (or industry certification or equivalent). One of the following guidelines must be met: English Studies 12 with minimum 73% or equivalent, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum grade of C+

CFTL 2030 2 credits
Instructional Skills for Industry: Practicum (2,0,0)

This course prepares the student to experience hands-on, practical training through the delivery of a series of classroom lessons in a peer based learning environment within a real-life classroom setting. Students experience peer and instructor feedback and self-reflective practices to improve the quality of their teaching practice.

Prerequisite: CFTL 2010 and CFTL 2020

CHBI 3980 1 credit
Introduction to Research (0,1,0)

This course is available to 3rd year students contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a directed studies research project in

their 4th year. The seminar enables students to focus on the formulation of a research hypothesis and the production of a research proposal, in preparation for their application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students are expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in a Bachelor of Science degree or Bachelor of Natural Resource Science degree program.

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of CHBI 3980, BIOL 3980.

CHBI 4980 2 credits
Honours Seminar (0,2,0)

This course allows students enrolled in the Chemical Biology Honours program to explore and discuss topics of general interest to scientists, with a focus on how scientific research is carried out and presented. Honours students are provided with constructive criticism of their thesis research projects and presentation skills. Seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and presentations by students, interested faculty and guest speakers.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Chemical Biology Honours program. The general requirements for acceptance are: 4th year standings in the B.Sc. program with a Major in Chemical Biology, a minimum GPA of 3.0 during the first, second and third years of study in the Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM and ENGL courses, identification of supervisors for the Honours research project, submission of a research proposal to the Chemical Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration for 4th year.

Corequisite: CHBI 4990

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of CHBI 4980, BIOL 4980.

CHBI 4990 6 credits
Honours Thesis in Chemical Biology (L)

Students in the Chemical Biology Honours program of the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree conduct original research projects. The projects are completed under the direction of individual faculty members from Biology and Chemistry. A scientist from outside the university may act as a supervisor, with co-supervision by a Biology or Chemistry faculty member. Students accepted into the Chemical Biology Honours program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program with a Major in Chemical Biology; a minimum GPA of 3.0 during the first, second and third years of study in the Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM and ENGL courses; identification of supervisors for the Honours research project; and submission of a research proposal to the Chemical Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration for 4th year.

Corequisite: CHBI 4980

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of CHBI 4990, BIOL 4990

CHEM 0500 4 credits
Foundations of Chemistry 1 (5,0,2)(L)

ABE - Advanced: This course is designed for those students who have taken no previous high school chemistry course but who now require the equivalent

of Chemistry 11 for entry into a certain program or course. Topics covered include chemical arithmetic, chemical nomenclature, chemical formula calculations, energy, solutions, atomic theory, chemical bonding, acids and bases, and physical properties. The laboratory reinforces concepts introduced in the lectures.

Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 11 or MATH 0500 or equivalent

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation department

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of CHEM 0500, CHEM 0501

CHEM 0600 4 credits

Foundations of Chemistry 2 (5,0,2)(L)

ABE - Provincial: A pre-university level course for students requiring a more in-depth introduction to chemistry than provided by CHEM 0500 or Chemistry 11. The course is an acceptable prerequisite for CHEM 111. Topics covered will be similar to those dealt with in Chemistry 12 and will include gas laws, reaction kinetics, chemical equilibrium, solubility of ionic substances, acids and bases, oxidation-reduction and organic Chemistry. The laboratory exercises will illustrate and reinforce topics covered in the lectures.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500

Corequisite: Principles of Math 12, or MATH 0600 or equivalent, is strongly recommended

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

Required Lab: CHEM 0600L

CHEM 1310 3 credits

The World of Chemistry (3,0,0)

This course will look at a variety of chemistry issues that have changed history or are in the news today. Everything from Napoleon's buttons to climate change will be covered. No backgrounds in Science or Mathematics is required. This is an introductory chemistry course for non-Science students. This is a credit course for all bachelor degrees except Science.

Prerequisite: First Year Standing

Note: CHEM 1310 is designed as an introductory science course for those who have taken no previous Chemistry and who do not intend to major in the sciences. No credit will be given for CHEM 1310 towards a B.Sc. Credit will be given towards a B.A. degree.

CHEM 1500 3 credits

Chemical Bonding and Organic Chemistry (4,0,3)(L)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation

This course develops an understanding and historical context of atomic and molecular structure. Students will organize and synthesize existing knowledge of chemical structure, and engage in reflective review of their understanding. Topics include electron configurations, periodic trends, chemical bonding, Lewis structures, molecular shapes, valence bond and molecular orbital theory. The organic chemistry portion of the course focuses on the bonding and structure of organic compounds, functional groups, conformational and stereochemical features including applications to biochemistry. The laboratory stresses precision techniques in analytical chemistry. Students collect and analyze data and draw evidence-based conclusions. The laboratory provides opportunity for

students to expand their existing knowledge and immerse them in challenging laboratory environment. Students receive weekly feedback and mentorship in the lab and lecture.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 11 or 12 or CHEM 0500 or 0600; and Pre-Calculus 12 or MATH 0600/0610

CHEM 1510 3 credits

Fundamentals of Chemistry (4,0,3)(L)

This is the second half of a fundamental first year chemistry course, designed for students who have completed CHEM 1500: Chemical Bonding and Organic Chemistry, and have a Chemistry 11 background. The topics include a brief review of stoichiometry, gas laws, thermochemistry, equilibrium and electrochemistry. Students are expected to become familiar with these topics, and demonstrate their proficiency in various laboratory techniques. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical and physical chemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C-) and Chemistry 11 or CHEM 0500

CHEM 1520 3 credits

Principles of Chemistry (3,0,3)(L)

This course is the second half of first year chemistry designed for students with a strong background in Chemistry. The Department of Chemistry defines a strong background as at least a B in Chemistry 12 or CHEM 0600; however, the course is available to any student with CHEM 1500 and Chemistry 12 or CHEM 0600. The topics include gas laws, equilibrium, redox reactions, electrochemistry, thermochemistry, entropy and free energy. Students are expected to become familiar with these topics during the course, and demonstrate their proficiency in various laboratory techniques. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical and physical chemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (C- minimum) and Chemistry 12 or CHEM 0600 (a grade of B or better is recommended) or acceptance into the Engineering Program

CHEM 2000 3 credits

Relativity and Quanta (3,1,0)

Students explore special relativity: Lorentz transformations; and dynamics and conservation laws. The quantum physics section of this course includes the experimental evidence for quantization, and a qualitative discussion of the concepts of quantum mechanics and their application to simple systems of atoms and nuclei. This course is identical to PHYS 2000.

Prerequisite: PHYS 1100/1200 or PHYS 1150/1250, MATH 1130/1230 or MATH 1140/1240 or MATH 1150/1250

Note: Students may receive credit for only one of either CHEM 2000 or PHYS 2000

CHEM 2100 3 credits

Introductory Analytical Chemistry (3,0,3)(L)

Students are introduced to the principles of analytical chemistry and their practical application to solution samples. Topics include statistical method of data analysis, quantitative principles of chemical equilibrium, and fundamental concepts of gravimetric, spectrophotometric, electrochemical, and chromatographic methods of analysis. In the laboratory component, students perform experiments using the same state-of-the-art instrumentation used

in many commercial and research laboratories. An analysis of samples of clinical, environmental, and biochemical interest is completed to illustrate the material discussed in lectures.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade)

CHEM 2120 3 credits

Organic Chemistry 1 (3,0,3)(L)

This course is a study of the compounds of carbon with an emphasis on reaction mechanisms, to illustrate the basic principles of organic chemistry. The topics include structure and bonding, preparations and reactions of the functional groups, and stereochemistry. Biological and biochemical applications are also discussed. The laboratory work illustrates basic separation, purification and identification techniques, and spectroscopic techniques are introduced.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade)

Note: ECHE 1110/ECHE 1210 are not prerequisites for 2nd year Chemistry courses. Engineering students who may wish to take 2nd year Chemistry courses should meet with their Engineering Advisor and the Chair of the Department of Physical Sciences as early as possible.

CHEM 2160 3 credits

Structure, Bonding and Spectroscopy (3,0,0)

Students develop fundamental quantum ideas in chemistry and apply them to topics in chemical bonding and spectroscopy. Bonding concepts revolve around electrostatic models applied to ionic compounds and transition metal complexes. Covalent bonding is approached from the molecular orbital point of view, while students survey homo- and heteronuclear diatomics, and briefly consider larger molecules. Fundamental concepts in spectroscopy are introduced, and vibrational, electronic, nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) and electron spin resonance (ESR) spectroscopy is discussed. Fundamental aspects of symmetry guide several of these treatments.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade).

CHEM 2220 3 credits

Organic Chemistry 2 (3,0,3)(L)

This course is a continuation of CHEM 2120: Organic Chemistry 1, in which students further explore the principles of organic chemistry. Topics include structure and bonding; preparations and reactions of the functional groups; stereochemistry; biological and biochemical applications; and basic separation, purification, identification, and spectroscopic techniques in the laboratory.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2120 (C- minimum)

CHEM 2250 3 credits

Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry (3,0,3)(L)

This course, intended for science majors, introduces chemical kinetics and thermodynamics with applications to gas behaviour and phase and reaction equilibria. The laboratory work involves preparative and kinetic studies, as well as the experimental study of the aspects of thermodynamic measurements.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade); MATH 1230 or 1240 or 1250 (MATH 2110 is strongly recommended)

Note: Students with credit for CHEM 2110 and CHEM 2210 will not receive credit for CHEM 2150 and CHEM 2250

CHEM 3010 3 credits

Aqueous Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the properties and composition of natural waters. Topics include hydrologic cycle, water quality, partitioning, transport, chemical equilibria, pH, complexation, redox processes, and water treatment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2100/2250 (C- minimum), CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum) is recommended

CHEM 3020 3 credits

Atmospheric Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to structure, composition, and chemical processes occurring in the Earth's atmosphere. These include interactions with solar radiation, stratospheric ozone layer, photochemical smog, and acid rain.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3060 3 credits

Physical Chemistry 1 (3,0,0)

Prior knowledge of physical chemistry is required for this upper-level course. Students explore four main topics: phase equilibrium, chemical equilibrium, solutions of electrolytes, and electrochemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum); CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum) is recommended

CHEM 3070 3 credits

Physical Chemistry 2 (3,0,0)

This course is a continuation of CHEM 3060. The course topics include chemical kinetics, elements of spectroscopy and introductory statistical thermodynamics. This course assumes prior knowledge of thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium and basic chemical kinetics.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3060 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3080 1 credit

Physical Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)

In this laboratory course, students perform a selection of physical chemistry experiments to illustrate various physical chemical principles.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3060 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3100 3 credits

Instrumental Analysis (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the wide range of instrumental methods used in chemical analysis, as they are applied to modern analytical chemistry. The topics include statistical evaluation of chemical data, electrochemical methods, optical spectroscopic methods, mass spectrometry and chromatography.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2100/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3120 1 credit

Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (0,0,4)(L)

This laboratory course is designed to accompany CHEM 3100: Instrumental Analysis. Students acquire practical, hands-on laboratory experience in performing chemical analysis using the chemical instrumentation encountered in CHEM 3100. Students

perform statistical evaluations of experimental chemical data.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2100/2250 (C- minimum), CHEM 3100

Corequisite: CHEM 3100

CHEM 3140 3 credits

Applied Analytical Chemistry (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation

This course will focus on analytical method development, including sampling and sample handling, extraction, determination, and data acquisition. The analysis of organic and inorganic compounds in a variety of matrices will be discussed. Case studies from the literature will illustrate typical applications.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3100/3120/3170 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3170 1 credit

Instrumental Analysis Laboratory for Chemical Biology (0,0,4)(L)

This is a laboratory course designed to give students practical hands-on experience with the instrumentation discussed in CHEM 3100: Instrumental Analysis. Students focus on the needs of chemical biologists while performing a variety of chemical analyses and gaining independent experience in analytical experimental design and method application to real samples.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2100 and 2250 (minimum C- grade)

CHEM 3220 3 credits

Advanced Organic Chemistry (3,0,0)

This is a lecture course that covers the theory and practice of modern organic synthesis. The emphasis is on important carbon-carbon bond forming reactions, significant reactions of functional groups and the use of protecting group strategies in organic synthesis. In addition, the chemistry of amino acids, peptides, carbohydrates and heterocycles is studied in the context of the above topics.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3230 3 credits

Organic Spectroscopy (3,0,0)

This is a lecture course that covers the theory and practice of modern spectroscopic techniques for the structural elucidation of organic compounds. The emphasis is on both the theory and practice of spectroscopic techniques, particularly NMR spectroscopy, for determining the structures of pure organic compounds.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3240 1 credit

Organic Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L)

In this laboratory course, students perform a selection of organic chemistry experiments that are designed to develop synthetic skills and application of spectroscopic techniques to organic molecules.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2120/2220 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3310 3 credits

Inorganic Chemistry 1 (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the varied aspects of transition metal chemistry and a wide variety of techniques which have been applied to these systems.

Topics include coordination numbers, stereochemistry, diastereomers, enantiomers, coordination equilibria, and the kinetics and mechanisms of substitution and electron transfer reactions. Crystal field and molecular orbital descriptions of bonding are developed and applied to electronic spectra and magnetic properties. Application to some bioinorganic systems are introduced.

Prerequisite: CHEM 2160/2250 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3320 3 credits

Inorganic Chemistry 2 (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the varied aspects of main group chemistry and a wide variety of techniques which have been applied to these systems. Topics include ionic bonding and the solid state, simple ideas of covalent bonding, and molecular orbital descriptions of main group compounds. A systematic survey of selected chemistry of main group elements may be conducted.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3310 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3330 1 credit

Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L)

In this laboratory course, students perform a selection of inorganic chemistry experiments that are designed to develop synthetic skills and application of spectroscopic and magnetic techniques to inorganic systems.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3310 (C- minimum)

CHEM 3730 3 credits

Introduction to Biochemistry (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to cellular chemistry and the structure and function of biological molecules including nucleic acids, enzymes and other proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and vitamins. Students also explore metabolic pathways and bioenergetics including DNA synthesis, transcription and translation, glycolysis, fermentation and respiration, oxidation of fatty acids, and photosynthesis.

Prerequisite: CHEM 1500 (minimum C- grade) and either CHEM 1510 or 1520 (minimum C- grade); CHEM 2120 and 2220; BIOL 1110 and acceptance into the Major in Chemistry or the Major in Environmental Chemistry Programs

Note: This course is the same as BIOL 3130 except it is only available to Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry majors

CHEM 4070 3 credits

Selected Topics in Physical/Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0)

This lecture course will consider in depth a selection of topics drawn from the areas of Physical Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry. The particular topics chosen may vary each time the course is offered.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3010, CHEM 3020 and CHEM 3060 (C- minimum)

Corequisite: CHEM 3010 and/or CHEM 3020

Note: CHEM 4070 is offered in odd numbered years.

CHEM 4090 3 credits

Introductory Computational Chemistry (3,0,0)

ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

This is an introductory course on computational chemistry with a primary focus on the practical aspects of this subject. Students will be introduced to

the methods currently used, the approximations involved and the ways in which these approximations can be systematically improved. Computational chemistry methods will be applied to the investigation of various chemical/environmental problems.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3060 (C- minimum); MATH 2120 is recommended.

CHEM 4220 3 credits

Selected Topics in Organic Chemistry (3,0,0)(Options A and B)

Students consider (Option A) the isolation, structural identification, and synthesis of secondary metabolites produced by living things, either as a defence strategy against other organisms or for some other biochemical purpose; OR (Option B) principles and factors which govern the course of organic chemical reactions and the reactivity of organic molecules.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3220 (C- minimum)

Note: CHEM 4220 is offered in the winter semester of 'even' numbered years

CHEM 4320 3 credits

Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry (3,0,0)(Options A and B)

Students consider (Option A) the chemistry of compounds containing organic groups directly bonded to metals and metalloids via a metal-carbon bond, with emphasis placed on the structure and bonding of the compounds and their use in synthetic, catalytic and industrial chemistry; OR (Option B) the chemistry of inorganic compounds in the functioning of biological systems, with emphasis on the structure and bonding of the metal in biologically active systems, and the use of inorganic compounds as drugs and diagnostic probes.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3310 (C- minimum)

Note: CHEM 4320 is offered in the winter semester of 'even' numbered years

CHEM 4400 1 credit

Advanced Analytical Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)

This is a half-semester (6-week) advanced laboratory course in analytical chemistry in which students apply instrumental methods to the chemical analysis of real sample types.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3100 and CHEM 3120 or CHEM 3170 (C- minimum)

CHEM 4410 1 credit

Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)

This is a half-semester (6 week) advanced laboratory course in Inorganic Chemistry which is concerned with the development of synthetic skills, especially using modern, air-sensitive reagents. The application of spectroscopic techniques to inorganic and organometallic systems will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3330 (C- minimum)

CHEM 4420 1 credit

Advanced Organic Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)

This is a half-semester (6-week) advanced laboratory course in organic chemistry which illustrates advanced techniques and modern synthetic methods found in recent organic chemistry research literature.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3220/3230/3240 (C- minimum)

Note: CHEM 3230 may be acceptable as a corequisite with permission of the instructor

CHEM 4430 1 credit

Advanced Physical and Environmental Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L)

This is a half-semester (6-week) advanced laboratory course in physical and environmental chemistry which illustrates relevant physical chemistry principles in selected areas of physical and environmental chemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3020/3080 (C- minimum)

Note: CHEM 3020 may be acceptable as a corequisite with permission of the instructor

CHEM 4450 3 credits

Advanced Chemical Biology (2,1,3)(L)

Lectures and seminars examine the interface of chemistry and biology, and practical laboratory experience introduces students to advanced chemical biology techniques. The emphasis is on providing the knowledge and theory behind biological systems from a chemical perspective, while exposing students to the modern laboratory techniques that are of current value in the biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries. These industries require professionals who have a strong background in organic chemistry, molecular biology and genomics. Current journal articles are incorporated into a problem-based learning approach that has students researching background material in order to complete an assigned project experiment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3220/3230/3240 (C- minimum); BIOL 3230/3350 (C- minimum)

CHEM 4480 3 credits

Directed Studies in Chemistry (3,0,0)

Students investigate a specific topic involving experimental work as agreed upon by the student and her/his faculty supervisor and co-supervisor. This course provides experience with research techniques and the presentation of results.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Chemistry or Environmental Chemistry Major; approval of supervisor and co-supervisor

CHEM 4600 3 credits

Selected Topics in Applied Chemistry (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

This lecture course is divided into modules that focus on applied aspects of several branches of chemistry. The selection of modules available in any particular year may vary due to instructor availability. Topics may include advanced extraction techniques and instrumentation, catalysis, chemometrics, combinatorial chemistry, materials science, medicinal chemistry, petroleum chemistry, polymer chemistry, supramolecular chemistry, and water and waste treatment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 3060/3100/3220/3310 (C- minimum) and permission of the instructor

Note: CHEM 4600 is offered in the winter semester of 'odd' numbered years

CHIN 1110 3 credits

Introductory Chinese 1 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students with little or no knowledge of Chinese

(Mandarin) develop cultural competence and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern Chinese to an entry level A1 proficiency. Students learn to recognize and respect the value of diverse cultures and worldviews and develop and apply intercultural communication skills.

Prerequisite Note: Students who have completed Chinese (Mandarin) in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator.

CHIN 1210 3 credits

Introductory Chinese 2 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students build upon skills acquired in CHIN 1110 or equivalent to further develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing in Mandarin Chinese. Students continue to recognize and respect the value of diverse cultures and worldviews, and further develop and apply intercultural communication skills.

Prerequisite: CHIN 1110 or equivalent or permission of the instructor. Note: Students who have completed Chinese (Mandarin) in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator.

CMNS 1100 3 credits

Principle of Communication Design (3,0,0)

Students in this introductory course explore core theories and principles of non-discursive multimodal media composition by applying theory from user experience design (UX), rhetoric, cognitive psychology, and neuroscience to communication projects, such as logos and simple visualizations. While the focus of the course is on the visual sensory channel, students discover strategies that can be applied to multimodal communication and user experience design. Thinking critically about how effective design communicates a message within a given context, students have an opportunity to consider design principles and elements, color theory, typography, sensory perception, and symbolic communication theories to create brand identity, logos, and information design projects. Additionally, students learn the stages of the design process, which guide their application of communication design theory to the production of communication materials.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1100 and DAAD 1100

CMNS 1150 3 credits

Advertising as Communication (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students examine advertising as a form of professional and cultural communication through the lens of communication studies, informed by a variety of theoretical perspectives including semiotics, rhetoric, cultural analysis, and visual design. As well, students explore advertising as representation in the contexts of intercultural communication. Students consider advertising both as message and as process of communication, examining how symbols are used to create meaning and engage ideological frameworks across different social and cultural environments, across historical periods and in the contexts of changing communications technologies.

Note: that students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1150 and CMNS 1151

CMNS 1160 3 credits
Introduction to Communications (3,0,0)

Students think critically about a range of communication theories tied to examples from popular culture and address how we transmit information, how we create meaning, and how we persuade others, with a focus on many communication contexts, including interpersonal communication, group and organizational communication, public space, mass media, and culture and diversity. Students explore what it means to communicate in these various contexts, and appreciate the contribution of theory to helping us understand what we do when we communicate and why it sometimes goes wrong.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1160 and CMNS 1161

CMNS 1200 3 credits
Introduction to Digital Production (3,0,0)

Students explore their creative potential with this hands-on practical course in digital media production. Using a range of media equipment and software, students develop technical skills in graphic design, video and image editing, and content management software.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both DAAD 1200 and CMNS 1200

CMNS 1250 3 credits
Strategic Writing for Communication (3,0,0)
ILO: Communication

Students learn the core principles and skills of strategic writing essential for the professional communicator. They develop techniques in stakeholder and situation analysis, message planning, editing, ethical research, and document design, and apply these techniques to writing scenarios related to public relations, advertising, marketing, business, and government/institutional communication. Students gain practical skills in writing for the web and social media and consider the challenges of writing for an integrated media environment. Finally, students consider key issues in professional communication, including ethical communication and communicating with attention to equity, diversity, and inclusion.

Exclusion, CMNS, 1810, 1290, 1811, 1291

CMNS 1290 3 credits
Introduction to Professional Writing (3,0,0)
ILO: Communication

Students study the theories and practice of professional organizational communication, learning the importance of effective communication to meeting goals, developing and maintaining relationships and the overall facilitation of work. Students develop skills in evaluating communication scenarios, designing communication strategies that meet goals and audience need, including requests, information sharing and persuasion. In addition, students learn to employ writing techniques and editorial skills relevant to professional communication contexts.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of CMNS 1290, CMNS 1291, CMNS 1810, CMNS 1811, CMNS 1250

CMNS 1300 3 credits
Professional Writing for Horticulture (3,0,0)

Students in the Horticulture program study the best practices of professional writing. Students develop

writing and speaking skills, as well as strategies for document planning and organization to meet goals and audience needs.

Students produce effective and relevant professional communications, including memos, letters and short reports, to conduct requests, share information, and make persuasive recommendations. Students also develop oral communication skills to assist them in working with teams and clients.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1300 and ENGL 1300

CMNS 1310 3 credits
Advanced Professional Writing for Horticulture (3,0,0)

Students in the Horticulture program study a variety of core communication forms used in their field. Building on the professional writing skills covered in CMNS 1300, students develop skills in job search and employment writing, portfolio and promotional material development, oral communication, document and visual design, and proposal writing. Students also develop their oral communication skills to assist in working with teams and clients.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program and CMNS 1300

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1310 and ENGL 1310

CMNS 1500 3 credits
Digital Photography (2,1,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Communication

In this hands-on course, students enhance their visual communication skills as they explore the basics of photography with the use of a digital camera and current industry software. Students learn technical and aesthetic theories of photographic composition. They demonstrate these by articulating complex concepts for photographs and then realizing those concepts in well-composed images, produced using both natural (available) and artificial light. Students learn a variety of techniques and strategies for effective photo composition, photo finishing, manipulation, printing, and publishing, as well as effective evaluation and critique, resulting in photographs that communicate the student's vision to their audiences in meaningful and effective ways.

Note that students cannot receive credit for both DAAD 1500 and CMNS 1500

CMNS 1760 3 credits
Typography and Professional Layout (1,2,0)

Typography is the study of lettering and its importance as an element of graphic design. Students study the history of typography, key terminology and essential design and layout principles. With hands-on practice, students learn to match meaning with type in layouts and employ creative methods of typographic communication. Students develop in-depth skills in desktop publishing software and participate in discussions and critiques as they give and receive peer feedback.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1750-Graphic Application and Design 1

CMNS 1810 3 credits
Professional and Academic Composition (3,0,0)
ILO: Communication

Students learn the theory and practice of successful

academic and professional writing. Students compare and apply techniques involved in writing for business and academic purposes, learning skills in audience assessment, document planning and design, research, and effective writing. Students complete assignments ranging from academic essays to a variety of professional communication documents.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of CMNS 1810, CMNS 1291, ENGL 1810, CMNS 1811, 1250 or CMNS 1290

CMNS 1910 3 credits
Report Writing and Business Presentations (3,0,0)

Students develop skills in business communication and persuasion. Students focus on the content, organization, and format of various types of business reports; on the process of writing them; on methods of documenting their sources of information; and on orally presenting such reports to professional audiences.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Accounting Technician or Business Diploma programs. Students must have completed CMNS 1810 and/or completed an equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 1910 and ENGL 1910

CMNS 1980 3 credits
Professional Presentation/Communication, Police and Justice Studies (3,0,0)

Students in the Police and Justice program examine core communication forms in their field, expanding on skills learned in CMNS 1810. Students develop writing and speaking skills, along with skills in interpreting communication scenarios, to produce effective professional verbal and written communication. Students learn best practice strategies for content, organization and production of various police reports, as well as the oral presentation of information. Students also develop skill in interviewing and research.

Prerequisites: Acceptance into the Police and Justice Program AND CMNS 1810 with C- minimum or equivalent OR CMNS 1811 with a C- minimum or equivalent professional writing course.

CMNS 2100 3 credits
Selected Topics in Communication Studies (3,0,0)

Students explore and experiment with a number of different communication concepts and products. The exact nature of the material covered will vary with student interest and the availability of instruction.

CMNS 2140 3 credits
Media, Representation and Society (3,0,0)

Students explore theories of representations through the lens of cultural studies, to consider how media representation is interrelated with the construction of social identities and cultures. Through consideration of case studies drawn from diverse media environments, students analyze how questions of power, inequality and social issues are connected to the construction of knowledge in representation. In the process, students explore how we construct and negotiate our identities and meaning through acts of media representation.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of CMNS 2140 and CMNS 2100.

CMNS 2150 3 credits
Collective and Connective Indigenous Voices (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Focusing on contemporary media and social networks in English-speaking Canada, students explore the recent representations, identities, and cultural politics of the individual and collective Indigenous peoples of Canada, from the questioning of who is Indigenous to cultural appropriation.

CMNS 2160 3 credits
Mass Communication and the Popular Culture Industry (2,1,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility

Students are provided a perspective based on professional practices within the total media environment in which our society operates. This includes an examination of the historical, sociological and economic realities of industries such as television, film, music, advertising, public relations and journalism.

CMNS 2170 3 credits
Interpersonal Communication (3,0,0)
ILO: Communication

Students learn a range of theories and perspectives related to interpersonal communication. Emphasis will be on understanding the importance of effective interpersonal communication to establishing and maintaining relationships as well as achieving goals in social and workplace environments. Students assess the use of interpersonal communication in given scenarios and are encouraged to reflect on and improve their own interpersonal communication skills. This study of interpersonal communication includes several contexts, including the workplace, social and family environments.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 2170 and CMNS 2171

CMNS 2180 3 credits
Social Networks, Online Identities and Internet Memes (3,0,0)

This course explores the recent proliferation of communication tools known as social media. Students consider how collaborative networks create and foster unique models of identity construction and offer opportunities for new methods of creating knowledge. Students examine these issues through hands-on approaches and on-line assignments.

CMNS 2190 3 credits
Introduction to Informal Communication (3,0,0)

Students examine informal, non-institutional, everyday communication to consider we learn, communicate, and express identity, in both in-person and digital spaces. Students consider how deceptively simple modes of expression, such as slang, jokes, memes, room decoration, clothing, hazing, crafting, gestures, social media posts, can create extremely complex meaning in our lives, and how our everyday communication has and will continue to change in response to larger community and global situations.

CMNS 2200 3 credits
Technology and Communication (3,0,0)

Students explore the interface of technology and communication, from the telegraph to the Web, by examining historical and present cases. Students learn how people adapt to, and innovate within, the

limitations to communications imposed by technology, and are informed about the choices they face in their personal use of media and technology. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

CMNS 2290 3 credits
Technical Communication (3,0,0)

Students study a variety of technical communications used to document professional activity, including proposals, technical and formal reports, policies and procedures, technical descriptions and definitions, and instructions. Students learn the importance of documentation and accountability as part of professional due diligence, applicable across many fields including journalism, business, government, public service, consulting and research institutes. Students develop skills in assessing communication needs in a scenario, identifying communication goals, audience need and relevant media. Finally, students learn skills in research and synthesis to ensure professional engagement and presentation of research material.

Prerequisites: CMNS 1291 OR CMNS 1290 OR ENGL 1100 OR ENGL 1101 OR CMNS 1810

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of CMNS 2290, ENGL 2290 AND CMNS 2291

CMNS 2300 3 credits
Critical Thinking and Writing for Science and Technology (3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students analyze and discuss examples of writing from scientific and technical literature to improve their communication skills for lay and scientific audiences. Students learn to identify and produce writing styles and formats appropriate for science-based contexts and audiences, as well as develop skills in writing and documenting research documents on science and technology topics.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Bachelor of Science Program OR Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Program OR Permission of the instructor AND CMNS 1290 OR CMNS 1291 OR ENGL 1100 OR ENGL 1101

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 2300 and ENGL 2300

CMNS 2450 3 credits
Introduction to Graphic Design (0,0,3)

Students learn the theories, processes, hardware, and software used in solving illustration or image-based visual problems while creating computer-generated work. Students will examine and assess a variety of genres and forms of graphic design to consider the historical development and changing techniques from the past. Students develop their design solutions from a sketch or storyboarding through to print for applications including desktop publishing and prepress, multimedia, video, and web development. Students use hardware and software commonly used in the design industry.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of CMNS 1750 and CMNS 2450.

CMNS 2460 3 credits
Multimedia Design and Technology (3,0,0)

In this hands-on course, students learn and apply fundamental principles and techniques for the design and production of effective user interfaces (UX), dynamic videos, and animation in a time-based environment. Students are introduced to and work

with principles of user-centric design that conform to current industry practices and experience using prevailing industry standard software as they are introduced to various development techniques.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of CMNS 2460 or DAAD 1960

CMNS 2550 3 credits
Introduction to Public Relations (3,0,0)

In this introductory course, students consider the core principles and practices integral to the field of Public Relations. They explore the history and changing trends and practices of this professional field, examining key theories and models, the impact of innovations in media, and the role of social responsibility and cultural contexts. Students critically apply best practice strategies and techniques to assess case studies and produce components of an introductory-level press release or social media strategy.

CMNS 2840 1 credit
Applied Research Project Planning (1,0,0)

Students are supported in the completion of their Applied Research Project. In the seminar, students focus their research topics, develop an applied research question, and prepare a comprehensive project proposal and literature review. Students are guided through the research and analysis phases of their project, developing skills in defining an applied topic, determining scope and methodology, conducting and writing up research for a literature review, conducting primary research, experimentation and analyses, and managing project development and progress.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1850 OR ENGL 1100

Note: students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 2840 and ARET 2220

CMNS 2850 3 credits
Advanced Occupational Writing for ARET (3,0,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice,
Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students in ARET build on CMNS 1850, learning skills needed to complete a formal technical research report at industry-level standard. Students produce a major analytical report based on their summer research projects. Students develop abilities to plan and organize a major project, conduct and analyze research, and write and design visuals for a professional context.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program and ENGL 1100 or CMNS 1290 or CMNS 2290 or CMNS 1850 or Permission of the instructor

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 2850 and ENGL 2850

CMNS 3000 3 credits
Research Methods in Communication (3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking and Inquiry

Students explore the philosophy and practice of communication research. Students understand and apply a range of methods for research in communication and media studies, combining theoretical and epistemological exploration with methodological concerns. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

CMNS 3020 3 credits
Travel Media (3,0,0)

This course studies novels, journals, blogs, films, and guidebooks in order to understand and produce texts in the complex matrix called "travel media." It examines many examples of travel media, both commercial and personal in order to understand how it has developed and currently works. These examples are considered from many perspectives such as the figure of "the Other," colonialism, the flaneur, postmodernism, and even visual and document design. The course considers the strategies of design that constitute the various genres of travel media, from logs, vlogs, and multimedia, to guides, and even stories.

Note: that students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3020 and ENGL 3020

CMNS 3050 3 credits
Communication Marketing and Design (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the practical and theoretical aspects of professional and technical writing from rhetorical and semiotic perspectives. Topics may include information design, visual rhetoric, advertising and digital design.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

CMNS 3150 3 credits
Indigenous Representation in Media and Pop Culture (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Students examine contemporary representations of Indigenous people through mass media and popular culture. They develop techniques for evaluating, analyzing, and understanding the construction of Indigeneity as it is communicated through film, television, and other media. Students examine racial stereotypes and the role of media and social media in perpetuating, but also, importantly, in challenging stereotypes and cultural appropriation. Students critically examine the impact of the media's portrayal of Indigenous peoples as they analyze historical tropes of misrepresentation of the Indigenous Peoples within popular culture through a range of media texts, including television, movies, advertisements, and social media.

CMNS 3160 3 credits
Media, Entertainment & Popular Culture (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students examine an array of trending concerns in media, entertainment and popular culture. Students will consider competing perspectives on a variety of media and social issues, in particular, the tension between media content, regulation and commerce. Students engage with classic and contemporary debates within the field of communication and media studies.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

Note: students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3160 and CMNS 3161

CMNS 3200 3 credits
Citizen and Consumer Identities in Networked Culture (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility, Knowledge

Students explore the practices and responsibilities of the citizen and the consumer in the context of networked culture, considering ways in which these roles are defined and distinguished in digital space. Particular focus is placed on the question of control over access to knowledge and information and on the interdependence of social participation and

surveillance through digital platforms. As well, students explore methods and models for citizen activism and civic engagement through networked platforms. Students learn to engage the inherent contradictions and tensions within these issues as they focus on how keywords are deployed within a variety of cultural narratives.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

Note: students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3200 and CMNS 3201

CMNS 3210 3 credits
Digital Communities (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students think critically about the challenges and opportunities of community in the digital era. Through a survey of research in the fields of social media, students consider the effects of our networked culture on media participation, as well as consumer and civic engagement. Students consider the current state of digital media creation and consumption and propose and develop engaging social media strategies that help users connect, create and provide digital content for intended publics.

Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits in any discipline

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3210 and CMNS 3211

CMNS 3220 3 credits
Creative Explorations in Generative Artificial Intelligence (3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

In this course, students will explore the evolving role of generative artificial intelligence (Gen AI) in contemporary creative practices. Through the examination of current media, students will be introduced to the history and development of Gen AI and will analyze ethical and conceptual questions surrounding its use and impact on creative industries. Combining critical reflection and hands-on engagement, students will experiment with various Gen AI platforms to propose and complete projects that align with their creative interests and practices.

Prerequisites: 45 credits

CMNS 3230 3 credits
Information Design (3,0,0)

Students investigate the theory and practical design of the delivery of information in professional and everyday contexts. Topics may include typography, weight, line, space, color and image. Media may include recipes, forms, data arrays, instructional manuals, quick reference guides, graphic novels and webpages.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

Note: students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3230 and ENGL 3230

CMNS 3240 3 credits
Advanced Professional Communication (1,2,0)

Students develop best practice skills in advanced professional writing with an emphasis on the design and production of strategic and planning-level communication documents, including a formal report, with added emphasis on online communication contexts, including multimedia production and social media. In addition, students consider and develop multi-phased communication strategies, learn

advanced research skills and consider techniques for effective collaboration.

Prerequisites: CMNS 1290 OR CMNS 1291 AND Completion of 42 credits

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of CMNS 3240, BBUS 3631 AND CMNS 3241

CMNS 3250 3 credits
Professional and Academic Proposal Writing (2,1,0)

Students review literature on best practices for grant writing, and, through the development of a grant application, learn the key elements of the process which include defining the funding purpose, understanding mandate and accountability, adopting effective budget practices, preparing effective material, and completing post-funding due diligence. This course meets the needs of academic, research, government, health, community arts and non-profit professionals who seek the knowledge and skill to write persuasive, informative and professional grant applications.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of CMNS 3250 or CMNS 3251

CMNS 3260 3 credits
Discursive and Non-Discursive Narrative in Media (3,0,0)

Drawing on a range of theoretical lenses, students critically examine the role of narrative meaning making in all forms of mediated communication from its origin as community bonding storytelling, to literature, drama, news, politics, digital games, and extended reality (AV/VR). Students, as future media makers, journalists, and communication professionals, connect media theory and their own practice to develop a rich understanding of the role of narrative in social construction of knowledge. Students examine a range of concepts and theories related to the role of narrative and meaning-making, including the work of Bruner, Herman and CoÅgnart.

CMNS 3450 3 credits
Applied Graphic Design (0,3,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students explore advanced and complex theories and processes of graphic application and design, as well as use advanced techniques in hardware and software to solve technical and complex illustration and photographic visual problems. Students acquire advanced skills in hardware and software commonly used in the industry, and create computer-generated imagery. Students develop solutions from sketch through to print and network-based output for applications including desktop publishing and prepress, multimedia, and web development.

Prerequisite: CMNS 2450

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of CMNS 2750 and CMNS 3450.

CMNS 3460 3 credits
Projects in Multimedia Design and Technology (3,0,0)

Students undertake projects of increasing complexity in multimedia design, applying fundamental principles and techniques to specific project criteria and goals. Students develop skills and experience designing to a project brief, developing skills in scope and design management, in project areas related to effective user interfaces (UX), dynamic videos, and animation in a time-based environment. Students reinforce their

skills and knowledge of principles of user-centric design to prepare for current industry environments.

Prerequisite: CMNS 2460

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of CMNS 3460 and DAAD 2960

CMNS 3500 3 credits

Selected Topics in Communication and Public Relations (3,0,0)

Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in communication theory and practice as they relate to public relations. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field. Contact the department chair for more details.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline) or permission of the Department Chair.

CMNS 3510 3 credits

Intercultural and Cross-Cultural Communication (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students examine the way culture shapes communication practices, and focus on the issues that arise within organizations when individuals from different cultural perspectives attempt to work together. Students also investigate the ways in which different cultures interact in practice. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)
Exclusion: CMNS 3511

CMNS 3530 3 credits

Digital Imaging and Editing (0,0,3)

Students explore the intermediate principles of lighting and image-capture design and study a variety of approaches and techniques to improve the quality of their images including: working with studio and portable electronic flash systems; augmenting existing light sources; and working with natural light. Through lectures, workshops and assignments, students improve their ability to consistently produce industry quality digital images.

Prerequisites: CMNS 1500

Note: Students will receive credit for one of CMNS 2500 or CMNS 3530

CMNS 3540 3 credits

Media and Environment (3,0,0)

Students examine the interactions of public institutions, communication infrastructure, & community media with the natural environment. Students consider how the environment and its industrialization has been depicted in the 20th/21st century, reflecting ongoing negotiations between industry, government, and individuals. Considering how our relationship with the environment has been built through communications technologies and the professional and amateur communicators who use them, through film, broadcast, print & internet, students examine ways the environment shapes and is shaped by the experience of communication and explore technical and cultural interventions of communication media in the environment from microwave towers and transoceanic cables to environmentalist broadcasting initiatives and the public relations campaigns of natural resource industries, through theoretical frameworks such as actor network theory and traditional environmental knowledge.

CMNS 3550 3 credits

Media and Public Relations (3,0,0)

Students develop key skills and techniques used in the field of public relations. They will produce public relations strategies for effective client reputation management and relationship building and create public relations content for storytelling in digital and multi-media formats.

Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits or approval by the department chair or instructor.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of CMNS 3550 and CMNS 3551

CMNS 3560 3 credits

Digital Production (1,2,0)

Students develop their skills in visual communication through the term-long development of a presentation-level portfolio of both print and web work. Students are challenged to complete applied work under professional conditions, often with 'real world' client case histories, responding to production deadlines, client-driven restrictions, and design limitations. Students develop skills in digital production through a range of computer-based tools and practices.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1750

CMNS 3600 3 credits

Studies in Communication, Film, and Digital Production (3,0,0)

Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in communication theory and practice as they relate to film studies and digital production. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field. Contact the department chair for details. This course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

CMNS 3700 3 credits

Selected Topics in Communication and New Media (3,0,0)

Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in communication theory and practice as they relate to new media. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field. Contact the department chair for details. The course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

CMNS 3720 3 credits

Urban Legends as Informal Communication (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students examine the communication and meaning of "àcœurban" or contemporary legends, investigating them as forms of informal communication. Analyzing the channels these messages take, they further explore the social and cultural significance of how, where, when, and to whom these legends are passed and how they create and enforce taboos, norms, community values, and ideas of insider/outsider issues. Studied through the lens of communication studies, including intercultural communication theory, as well as folklore studies and discourse communities, students examine how deceptively simple modes of informal communication, including oral narratives, digital memes, and weird tales, express how humans connect, disconnect, understand what is appropriate

in their communities, create 'others,' caution each other, and create political and capital gain.

CMNS 3730 3 credits

Banning, Censorship and Prohibition as Communication (3,0,0)

Students examine the practices of banning, censorship and prohibition as forms of communication. Students engage a range of materials that consider the classification of taboo, in the contexts of gender, representation, affect, modes of repression, and address such questions as who censors, who is censored, and how censorship is used as a political and societal tool. Students analyze the intersection of banning and confirming through a variety of media texts including creative non-fiction, advertisements, film, and visual media.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 45 credits of study

CMNS 3800 3 credits

Communication and New Media (3,0,0)

Students examine new media studies from a communication perspective. Subjects include the distinctions between old and new media; the relationship between technology and communication; the convergence of cultural artifacts across media forms; and the influence of design principles on new media architecture. The course qualifies as a Writing Intensive designated course.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

CMNS 4020 3 credits

Representing Community(3,0,0)

Students engage in a project of community representation through multiple interdisciplinary frameworks and theories, including digital storytelling, cultural representation, and public relations. In an experiential approach, students work collaboratively with a community of interest in the Thompson Okanagan region to gather, shape and produce community stories. Students develop skills in multimedia production, public relations strategy, interviewing and media engagement, community research, shaped by questions of cultural representation and community development.

Prerequisite: 45 credits or approval of Dept. Chair or Program Advisor

CMNS 4240 3 credits

Strategies in Crisis Communication (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students examine an array of media and PR strategies for companies, individuals and non-profits dealing with difficult situations. In doing so, students develop communication plans that can be spread across traditional and digital platforms and solve a variety of problems. Students engage with case studies from a variety of industries that require timely and complex solutions. Classic and contemporary cases from the history of public relations and crisis resolution will be analyzed throughout the term.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline) and CMNS 3550 (Recommended)

Note: students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 4240 and CMNS 4241

CMNS 4280 3 credits
Portfolio Preparation Capstone (3,0,0)
ILO: Capstone

Students synthesize, integrate, demonstrate, and expand upon their abilities in communication developed while completing their program to demonstrate their growth as learners. Students demonstrate this growth by mapping and reflecting on their achievement of learning outcomes defined at both the program and institutional level, as well as by making connections between their learning and future professional and educational goals. Students create and reflect on a portfolio of their work that best illustrates both their professional goals as communicators after graduation and their learning in the four key themes of general education (Connection, Engagement, Exploration, and Local to Global) as they relate to the Major in Public Relations or Major in Media Studies. Upon creating a portfolio of their work and reflecting on learning outcomes and career skills, students will participate in an oral defense of their portfolio that must be passed by a panel of departmental faculty.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed 90 credits towards their degree prior to taking this course.

CMNS 4520 3 credits
Advanced Digital Imaging and Editing (0,3,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students explore advanced principles of lighting and image-capture design and study a variety of approaches and techniques to improve the quality of their images. Through hands-on demonstrations and research, students improve their ability to produce industry standard advanced level digital images. Students use innovative methods of digital imaging, lighting and image editing including advanced digital compositing. With instructor assistance, students complete visually compelling, and conceptually cohesive portfolios (web and print).

Prerequisites: CMNS 3530 or CMNS 2500

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of CMNS 3520 and CMNS 4520.

CMNS 4530 3 credits
Organizational Communications (3,0,0)
ILO: Teamwork, Knowledge

Students examine the theory and practice of organizational communication through an overview of different models of organizational communication and management, a review of common problems and dilemmas in this field and consideration of the associated strategic practices and associated publications. Students apply both stakeholder engagement theory and models of small-group communication and teamwork to solve strategic communication challenges unique to the internal and external communities of a variety of organization types. In this practice-based course, students complete projects by working in teams which model the dynamics of organizational settings in order to develop strategic, theory-informed solutions to organizational communication challenges.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits in any discipline

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 4530 and CMNS 4531

CMNS 4540 3 credits
Policy Writing (3,0,0)

Students examine and develop applied skills in the core genres and principles for policy writing, with an

emphasis on theories of stakeholder engagement. Students explore the role and process of policy development and communication in a variety of professional contexts, including workplace regulation, industry, government, and the non-profit environment. Working with specific scenarios and the principles of storytelling, document design and revision, students apply best practice approaches to the collaborative creation of policy documents with subject matter experts and other stakeholders, and then communication plans for their dissemination.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 45 credits of study.

Exclusion: CMNS 4541

CNCS 1110 3 credits
Fundamentals of Computer Studies (3,0,0)

In this course, students will build a solid foundation in essential IT concepts, covering key aspects of computer hardware, software, and operating systems. This comprehensive overview will give students the core knowledge needed to pursue a career in information technology and understand how modern computer systems work.

Corequisite: CNCS 1150 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 1110)

CNCS 1120 3 credits
Intro to Computer Networks (3,0,0)

This course covers computer network infrastructure and communication protocols in cybersecurity. It includes data transmission, network architecture, and modern networking technologies. Students will learn network design, administration, and security measures through hands-on labs and theoretical modules. Topics covered include the OSI model, TCP/IP protocol suite, LAN/WAN configurations, and network defense strategies against cyber threats. By the end of the course, students will have a solid understanding of networking fundamentals for safeguarding digital systems in the dynamic landscape of cybersecurity.

Corequisite: CNCS 1170 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 1120)

CNCS 1150 1 credit
Integrated Security Practice-I (Computer Studies) (1,0,0)

The Fundamentals of Computer Systems practical component offers students hands-on experience to reinforce theoretical concepts covered in the corresponding theory lectures. Through a series of guided practical sessions, students will gain proficiency in computer hardware assembly, operating system installation and configuration, basic system administration tasks, and hardware troubleshooting. This course is designed to provide students with practical skills essential for entry-level IT roles in various industries.

Corequisite: CNCS 1110 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 1150)

CNCS 1160 1 credit
Integrated Security Practice-I (Python) (1,0,0)

This course provides hands-on experience in applying fundamental programming concepts to real-world scenarios. Students engage in interactive lab sessions to reinforce theoretical knowledge, develop problem-solving skills, and gain proficiency in Python programming. Through iterative design and implementation exercises, students enhance their

understanding of software engineering principles and cultivate practical competency in programming.

CNCS 1170 1 credit
Integrated Security Practice-I (Computer Networks) (1,0,0)

This course offers hands-on lab sessions and interactive activities to help students explore the essential concepts of networking, including IP addressing, subnetting, network protocols, and basic network configurations. Students will gain proficiency in using simulation tools like Packet Tracer to design and troubleshoot simple network setups. By the end of the course, students will have acquired fundamental networking skills, which are crucial for understanding cybersecurity principles. These skills will also prepare them for further exploration in the dynamic field of cybersecurity.

Corequisite: CNCS 1120 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 1170)

CNCS 1210 3 credits
Data Structures and Database Basics (3,0,0)

In this course, students will explore the fundamental principles of data structures and databases, delving into a comprehensive array of topics including stacks, queues, linked lists, trees, and graphs, where they will gain mastery over their functionalities and practical applications. Furthermore, the curriculum will offer a detailed examination of searching and sorting techniques, foundational aspects of databases, ER and EER diagrams, relational schema mapping, and basic SQL operations. By course completion, students will be equipped with the requisite knowledge and skills to proficiently design, implement, and oversee efficient data structures and databases.

Corequisite: CNCS 1250 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 1210)

CNCS 1220 3 credits
Introduction to Security Basics on Linux and Windows OS (3,0,0)

This course focuses on essential cybersecurity principles with a special emphasis on securing operating systems. Students will gain hands-on experience with Windows and Linux, covering user authentication, permissions, firewalls, and fundamental command-line operations.

Corequisite: CNCS 1260 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 1220).

CNCS 1230 3 credits
Network Virtualization and Infrastructure Design (3,0,0)

This course offers an in-depth exploration of essential concepts and technologies vital for understanding modern network virtualization and infrastructure design. Students will learn topics such as virtualization technologies, software-defined networking (SDN), network function virtualization (NFV), and security considerations in virtualized environments. Through a combination of lectures, case studies, learners will gain practical insights into designing scalable, resilient, and secure virtualized network infrastructures. By the course's conclusion, students will possess the knowledge and skills necessary to architect and manage efficient and robust virtualized networks in various enterprise environments.

CNCS 1240 3 credits
Intro to Cybersecurity (3,0,0)

This course provides students with a comprehensive foundation of knowledge and skills that are essential in safeguarding digital assets in today's interconnected world. It covers a range of topics, from the principles of network security, including encryption, authentication, access control, and threat detection, to hands-on labs and real-world simulations that teach students to assess and mitigate common security risks, such as malware, phishing attacks, and data breaches. The course also explores fundamental concepts in network architecture, protocols, and defense mechanisms. By mastering these concepts, students will be well-prepared to analyze, design, and implement robust security measures to protect organizational networks against evolving cyber threats.

Corequisite: CNCS 1270 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 1240)

CNCS 1250 1 credit
Integrated Security Practice-II (Data Structure and DB) (1,0,0)

In this course, students will get hands-on practice with key data structures like stacks, queues, linked lists, trees, and graphs. Students will also dive into databases, where they will design them, work with ER diagrams, and write SQL queries. By the end of this course, students will be confident in designing, implementing, and querying both data structures and databases.

Corequisite: CNCS 1210 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 1250)

CNCS 1260 1 credit
Integrated Security Practice-II (OS Security Basics) (1,0,0)

This course provides a comprehensive understanding of cybersecurity principles applied to Linux and Windows operating systems. Students will explore common threats, vulnerabilities, and security features of both OS platforms. Additionally, this course introduces network virtualization concepts, technologies, and infrastructure design principles.

Corequisite: CNCS 1220 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 1260)

CNCS 1270 1 credit
Integrated Security Practice-II (Intro to Cybersecurity) (1,0,0)

Students will gain practical experience in implementing and managing network security measures. The curriculum includes a series of intensive lab sessions where students will delve into key aspects of network security, such as scanning, firewall configuration, intrusion detection, and incident response simulation. They will also develop proficiency in setting up VPN connections, assessing wireless network security, and analyzing malware samples. With a focus on real-world applications, the course aims to equip students with the skills required to effectively identify and mitigate security threats. By the end of the course, students will emerge with valuable hands-on experience and a readiness to tackle challenges in the ever-evolving field of network security.

Corequisite: CNCS 1240 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 1270)

CNCS 2110 3 credits

Security Operations and Malware Analysis (3,0,0)
In this course, students will explore key cybersecurity principles and get hands-on experience with security technologies while practicing how to handle cyber incidents. Students will analyze security data, create effective security policies, and sharpen their communication skills to help protect organizations from cyber threats and maintain a strong security defence.

Corequisite: CNCS 2150 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 2110)

CNCS 2120 3 credits
Web and Cloud Security (3,0,0)

This course offers a comprehensive exploration of security threats and measures in web and cloud setup. Covering topics such as fundamentals of web and cloud architectures, authentication, data encryption, web application security, and cloud infrastructure security, students will gain insights into the importance of security in web and cloud environments. Through a combination of theoretical concepts and practical examples, learners will understand the significance of compliance and legal considerations in ensuring robust security practices. By the end of the course, students will be equipped with the knowledge and skills necessary to design, implement, and manage secure web and cloud environments.

Corequisite: CNCS 2160 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 2120).

CNCS 2130 3 credits
Cybersecurity Laws and Ethics (3,0,0)

In this course, students will explore the topics of Cyber Laws and Ethics, delving into the intricate interplay between technology, law, and moral considerations. They will gain a comprehensive understanding of how ethical issues impact individuals, communities, and societies. Through an exploration of appropriate and ethical behaviours in accessing technology systems and digital media, students will learn to apply an ethical decision-making process when confronted with complex ethical dilemmas. Additionally, they will identify key organizations, laws, and regulations related to computer ethics, law, and policy, while honing their investigative and analytical thinking skills to solve challenging problems. This course shall provide students with a comprehensive foundation in cyber law and ethics, preparing them to navigate the evolving landscape of technology and its legal and ethical implications.

Corequisites: CNCS 2170 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 2130).

CNCS 2150 1 credit
Integrated Security Practice-III (Security Ops and Malware) (1,0,0)

In this course, students will get hands-on experience using Network Security Monitoring tools to protect systems from threats. They will also learn how to identify and stop TCP/IP attacks, analyze event logs for security incidents, and investigate browser-based threats and suspicious DNS activity. This practical approach will equip students with the skills to safeguard networks and respond to cyberattacks effectively.

Corequisite: CNCS 2110 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 2150)

CNCS 2160 1 credit
Integrated Security Practice-III (Web and Cloud Security) (1,0,0)

In this course, students will have hands-on exercises and simulations to practice with various security threats and measures in web and cloud environments. They will learn to implement authentication methods, encryption techniques, and security configurations to safeguard web and cloud resources. Additionally, students will gain proficiency in analyzing vulnerabilities, monitoring security incidents, and ensuring compliance with regulatory requirements. By the end of this course, students will be equipped with the skills necessary to design, implement, and manage secure web and cloud environments effectively.

Corequisite: CNCS 2120 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 2160)

CNCS 2170 1 credit
Integrated Security Practice-III (Ethical Hacking) (1,0,0)

This course focuses on providing hands-on experience in setting up a penetration testing environment, performing various penetration testing techniques, and documenting findings. Students will gain practical skills in configuring virtualization tools, installing security testing distributions like Kali Linux, executing penetration tests using a variety of tools, scanning for vulnerabilities, researching vulnerabilities online, and compiling comprehensive reports with analysis and recommendations.

Corequisite: CNCS 2130 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 2170)

CNCS 2210 3 credits
Internet of Things and Industrial Network Security (3,0,0)

This course offers an introduction to IoT, explaining its importance and impact in our society and daily life. Students will gain practical skills in leveraging existing technologies like the Internet, Data Analysis, Web technologies, and Programming to construct IoT applications. Furthermore, the course delves deeply into security considerations within the Internet of Things (IoT), covering areas such as network security, cloud security, and wireless security through hands-on experiential learning.

Corequisite: CNCS 2250 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 2210).

CNCS 2220 3 credits
Emerging Security Technologies (3,0,0)

This course covers cutting-edge topics in the field of Cybersecurity. Students will explore innovative technologies such as Blockchain Security, AI in Cybersecurity, and IoT Security, in addition to Cloud Security and Quantum Cryptography. The curriculum is frequently updated to reflect the latest industry trends, thus ensuring that students are well-equipped to deal with emerging threats and defenses. Through interactive discussions and hands-on projects, learners will develop a deep understanding of the subject matter.

Corequisite: CNCS 2260 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 2220).

CNCS 2230 3 credits
Cyber Incident Response Handling and Digital Forensics (3,0,0)

In this course, students will learn about the lifecycle of cyber incident response, from preparation to

recovery, and understand the critical importance of timely and effective response strategies. They will also gain practical insights into digital forensics fundamentals, including evidence collection, preservation, and analysis related to digital investigations.

Corequisite: CNCS 2270 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 2230).

CNCS 2240 3 credits **Cybersecurity Capstone Project (3,0,0)** **ILO:Capstone**

The Cybersecurity Capstone Project is the culmination of the 2-year diploma program. Students work individually or in teams to design, implement, and evaluate a real-world cybersecurity solution. Emphasis is on integrating concepts, tools, and technologies to address complex security issues. Throughout the semester, students receive guidance from faculty mentors. They must demonstrate proficiency in risk assessment, threat modeling, incident response, and communication skills. The project showcases students' abilities and prepares them for entry-level positions or further academic pursuits in cybersecurity.

CNCS 2250 1 credit **Integrated Security Practice-IV (IoT) (1,0,0)**

This course focuses on providing hands-on experience required to reinforce theoretical concepts of IoT and Industrial Network Security. Students will explore the integration of physical devices, sensors, actuators, and software systems to create interconnected IoT networks. The course will equip students with the skills needed to design, develop, deploy and secure IoT.

Corequisites: CNCS 2210 (must be take at the same time as CNCS 2250).

CNCS 2260 1 credit **Integrated Security Practice-IV (Emerging Technology) (1,0,0)**

In this course, students will dive into advanced network security topics through hands-on activities and practical exercises. They will explore cutting-edge areas like Blockchain implementation, AI-driven threat detection, IoT device security, and cloud security configuration. With real-life examples, case studies, and labs, students will gain practical skills in securing emerging technologies while sharpening their analytical and problem-solving abilities.

Corequisite: CNCS 2220 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 2260).

CNCS 2270 1 credit **Integrated Security Practice-IV (Digital Forensics) (1,0,0)**

In this course, students will engage in simulated cyber incident scenarios to develop skills in incident response planning, detection, containment, eradication, and recovery. Additionally, students will gain hands-on experience in digital forensics methodologies, including evidence collection, preservation, analysis, and ethical considerations. By the end of the lab, students will be proficient in responding to cyber threats and conducting digital investigations effectively.

Corequisite: CNCS 2230 (must be taken at the same time as CNCS 2270).

COAP 2000

Cook Workplace Apprenticeship Level 1 (180 hours)

This Cook 1 Workplace Apprenticeship Program is designed for currently employed cooks who seek the Apprentice level 1 certification. Students demonstrate their ability to follow recipes, weigh and measure food accurately, and have an understanding of the major techniques and principles used in cooking, baking, and other aspects of food preparation. A Professional Cook 1 usually works in a supervised environment and performs basic cooking and food preparation tasks utilizing knife skills, correct terminology, and a variety of cooking methods.

Prerequisite: ITA Sponsorship

COAP 3000

Professional Cook Apprentice Level 2

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; stocks, soups and sauces; vegetables and fruits; starches; meats; poultry; seafood; garde manger; and baked goods and desserts.

Prerequisite: Registered Cook Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

COAP 4000

Professional Cook Apprentice Level 3

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; handling meat, poultry, and seafood; beef; veal; pork; lamb; poultry; seafood and freshwater fish; game; and processed meat products.

Prerequisite: Admission to Professional Cook 3

COMP 0500 3 credits

Introduction to Personal Computers (1,2,3)

ABE - Advanced: This course is designed to introduce students to the personal computer environment at an advanced level. Students gain basic computing skills, including File Management, the Internet, Email, Word Processing, Spreadsheets, and slide presentation using popular word processing software. Historical and social issues arising from the use of computer technology is also covered.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

COMP 0600 3 credits

Introduction to Programming (2,0,4)

ABE - Provincial: A programming course designed for students who are planning to take a first year course in computer programming at the college or university level, CSOM or as a prerequisite for COMP 1130. It assumes no previous experience on computers and aims to develop problem solving skills and knowledge of a computer language. Students will learn the VISUAL BASIC.NET programming language.

Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 11 or MATH 0510 and COMP 0500 or instructor's permission

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

COMP 0650 3 credits

Introduction to Desktop and Web Publishing (0,5,0)

ABE V Provincial: This is a computer studies application course intended to develop problem-

solving and critical thinking skills using computer application software, including Adobe Photoshop and InDesign. Students will develop Desktop Publishing, Digital Photograph manipulation and Web page creation skills.

Prerequisite: COMP 0500 (or equivalent) and ENGL 0500 (or equivalent) or instructor's permission.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

COMP 1000 3 credits

Introduction to Information Technology (3,0,1)

Students are provided an introduction to the 'computer world,' and an opportunity to enhance their proficiency in using computer resources for common daily tasks. The basic computer knowledge required to be an effective academic student as well as be competitive in the modern workplace is acquired, in addition to an understanding of the computer as a collection of resources (local and global). Students learn how to use computer resources to complete assignments and projects, whether at school or in the workplace, giving them the ability to adapt to further advances and changes in information technology.

Notes:

1. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1700, COMP 1910, BBUS 1370, BBUS 2370 and MIST 2610
2. Students planning on completing a Major in Computing Science or Mathematical Sciences are NOT required to complete COMP 1000

COMP 1010 2 credits

Introduction to Computing Science (2,0,0)

This course offers a broad overview; students develop an appreciation for and an understanding of the many different aspects of the computing science discipline. Topics include information and data representation; computer hardware and architecture; algorithmic problem solving; an introduction to programming; operating systems; networks; applications; artificial intelligence and robotics; social implications; ethics; and a history of computing. The course is intended for students expecting to continue in computing science as well as for those taking it for general interest.

COMP 1020 1 credit

Introduction to Spreadsheets (0,1,0)

This course provides students with an introduction to spreadsheets using Excel. Students develop the spreadsheet skills they need for other courses, and ultimately the modern workplace.

Prerequisite: None, although experience with computer use and typing skills would be beneficial

COMP 1030 1 credit

Introduction to Databases (0,1,0)

Students are introduced to DBMS (Database Management System). The DBMS used in this course is Microsoft Access. Students enhance their ability to create, query, and maintain a database in MS Access, in addition to creating forms and reports. This course provides basic database knowledge.

COMP 1040 1 credit

Introduction to Web Animation (0,1,0)

This is an introductory animation course using Adobe Flash software. Students explore the principles of

animation using Flash software, and apply these principles to create a series of animation assignments.

COMP 1050 1 credit

Computer System Maintenance (0,1,0)

Students focus on computer system maintenance, trouble shooting, and optimization. Both hardware and software aspects of the computer as a system are covered. The course utilizes the Windows operating system; installing, uninstalling and working with applications; installing and troubleshooting devices; maintaining systems and optimizing performance.

COMP 1060 1 credit

Introduction to Desktop Publishing (0,1,0)

Students are provided with a comprehensive introduction to current publishing software to create professional presentations, documents, marketing communications materials and Web pages. This course is intended for students who have little or no exposure to Microsoft Office products.

Prerequisite: None, although experience with computer use and typing skills are beneficial. Bachelor of Science students must obtain permission of the B.Sc. Advisor prior to enrolling in this course.

COMP 1070 1 credit

Introduction to Digital Media (0,1,0)

Students are introduced to digital media. The goal is to use freely available shareware to edit photo, music and video files in a series of practical assignments. Students also learn the basic vocabulary and theory behind digital forms of media.

COMP 1080 1 credit

Introduction to Web Development (0,1,0)

This course provides an introduction to web development. This course covers only client-side web development with a brief introduction to HTTP protocol and web servers.

COMP 1090 1 credit

Introduction to Linux (0,1,0)

This course provides an introduction to Linux Operating System such as Linux evolution, graphical environments, terminal interfaces and shell, the file system, file manipulation commands, data manipulation commands, editors, software tools, networking tools, and system administration tools.

COMP 1110 3 credits

Introduction to Computer Programming (2,2,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students are introduced to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, and structured programming. Students use a high level programming language to learn how to design, develop, and document well-structured programs using software engineering principles. Students learn the workings of a computer as part of programming. In a laboratory setting, through critical thinking and investigation, students will iteratively design and build a variety of applications to reinforce learning and develop real world competency in Computer Programming. This course is for students who plan to take further courses in Computing Science or to learn basic programming concepts.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12 with a minimum grade of C

COMP 1130 3 credits

Computer Programming 1 (3,1,1)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students are introduced to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, structured programming, and object-oriented programming concepts. Students use a high level programming language to learn how to design, develop, and document well-structured programs using software engineering principles. Students learn the workings of a computer as part of programming. This course is for students who plan to take further courses in Computing Science or to learn basic programming concepts.

Notes:

1. Students with previous programming experience (if-else, loops, arrays) in a language other than Java, should take COMP 1230 or COMP 2120

2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1130, COMP 1131 and COMP 1520

COMP 1140 3 credits

Visual Basic Computer Programming (3,1,1)

This course is an introduction to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, structured programming, or object-oriented programming as well as event-driven programming. Students use a high-level programming language to design, develop, and document well-structured computer programs using software engineering principles. The language used in the course is Visual Basic.NET.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Science Diploma program

COMP 1150 1 credit

Introduction to 3D Animation (0,1,0)

This course introduces the basic principles and concepts of 3 dimensional animations. Students will gain experience with Alice, a fun and interactive way to design and create virtual worlds by using animated 3 dimensional graphical images. Students will gain the knowledge of principles and techniques common to all animations and particularly how to render 3 dimensional images.

COMP 1230 3 credits

Computer Programming 2 (3,1,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation

This course is a continuation of COMP 1130 and provides a foundation for further studies in computing science. The objectives are to introduce object oriented programming and continue to develop a disciplined approach to the design, coding and testing of programs. In a laboratory setting, through critical thinking and investigation, students will iteratively design and build a variety of applications to reinforce learning and develop real world competency in Computer. This course is for students who plan to take further courses in Computing Science or to learn basic Object Oriented programming concepts.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1130 or 1131

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1230, 1231 and 2120.

COMP 1240 3 credits

Visual Basic Computer Programming 2 (3,1,1)

In this continuation of COMP 1140: Visual Basic Computer Programming, students are provided a foundation for further studies in computing science, using Visual Basic.NET. The objectives of this course are to continue developing a disciplined approach to the design, coding and testing of computer programs written in Visual Basic.NET. Students examine concepts of data abstraction, encapsulation and inheritance, as well as the notion of information hiding and objects. There is an introduction to increasingly complex data structures, files and databases. Students use a report writer (Crystal Reports) and learn the management of exceptions in programs and classes. Students are also introduced to the creating of web applications using VB.NET, ADO.NET and ASP.NET, understanding XML, and creating web services.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1140

COMP 1350 3 credits

Information Systems and Computerized Information Analysis (3,1,1)

The purpose of this course is to introduce computer terminology and system development techniques as they apply to information systems within the discipline. Students learn the principles and usage of computerized systems for data gathering, analysis, and reporting. Students develop an understanding of how to design, implement, and use database systems, how to analyze data via databases and spreadsheets, and how to report results both as text and graphics. Students delve into a comprehensive case study that integrates various software environments that may be encountered in the workplace.

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1910, COMP 1700, MIST 2610

COMP 1380 3 credits

Discrete Structure 1 for Computing Science (3,1,0)

This course is an introduction to the basic mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics include the binary number system; computer arithmetic; logic and truth tables; Boolean algebra; logic gates and simple computer circuits; vectors and matrices; sets; counting; probability theory and statistics (mean, variance, median, mode, and random variables).

Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 12 with a minimum C

1. This course is identical to MATH 1380

2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1380, MATH 1380 and MATH 1650

COMP 1390 3 credits

Discrete Structure 2 for Computing Science (3,1,0)

This course introduces further mathematical concepts used in Computing Science. Topics include relations; functions; graph theory; trees; languages; grammars; finite state machines; an introduction to proofs and mathematical induction; and algorithm analysis.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1380 or MATH 1380; or MATH 1070, or instructor's written consent.

1. A programming background is recommended

2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1390, COMP 2200 and MATH 1390

COMP 1520 3 credits

Principle of Software Development (3,0,2)

This course offers a practical introduction to problem-solving on a computer, and emphasizes a structured approach to the design of algorithms and proper programming style. Students use a high-level programming language to learn how to design, develop, and document well-structured programs in order to solve problems from the field of Engineering. In addition, students are introduced to data analysis using MATLAB.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Engineering program at TRU, or completion of Computer Science 12, or completion of COMP 0600, or grade of 'B' or better in Principles of Math 12

Note: Students may obtain credit for only one of COMP 1130, COMP 1131 and COMP 1520

COMP 1570 3 credits

Data Processing Tools and Techniques 1 (3,1,0)

This course serves as an introduction to the tools and techniques commonly used for the processing and presentation of data. Throughout the course, students work on data processing problems typical of a business setting, including record keeping applications, data capture and validation, and report creation procedures. Students can expect to do a substantial amount of work in this course using spreadsheets (Microsoft Excel), desktop databases (Microsoft Access), and basic Web pages (HTML).

Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Science Diploma program

COMP 1670 3 credits

Data Processing Tools and Techniques 2 (3,1,0)

The primary themes in this course build on those from COMP 1570: Data Processing Tools and Techniques 1, namely processing and presentation of data in a business context. Topics include advanced features of desktop databases; the use of reporting packages; editors and file handling utilities; and commercial application packages. Students also discuss software quality, documentation, and testing methodology.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1570

COMP 1700 3 credits

Introduction to Computing (3,0,1)

This course, intended for non-science students and non-mathematics students, is designed to offer a general introduction to the world of computers including terminology, history, uses, impact on society, and programming. Students experience and focus on operating and using a microcomputer in addition to common microcomputer software, such as Windows, word processing, spread sheets, presentation packages and graphics. The Internet as a research tool and programming is also introduced.

1. COMP 1700 is not recommended for students in the BBA program. These students should register in MIST 2610
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1700, COMP 1910, BBUS 1370, BBUS 2370 and MIST 2610
3. This course is not currently offered. Interested students should enroll in COMP 1000

COMP 1810 3 credits

Game Design and Development 1 (3,1,0)

This course introduces the fundamentals of game design and development. Different elements of game

design will be covered such as game concepts, character development, storytelling and narrative, core mechanics, and creating the user interface. Students will also learn to build and develop computer games using industry relevant tools.

COMP 1910 3 credits

Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems (1,1,2)

Students explore computing in the business environment. Emphasis is placed on computer applications in business including Windows, word processing, spreadsheets, presentation packages and the Internet. Topics relating to computer needs for business are also discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Marketing/Management, Horticulture Business Diploma or Tourism programs

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1700, COMP 1910, BBUS 1370, BBUS 2370 and MIST 2610

COMP 1980 3 credits

Foundations of Computing Science (3,2,0)

This course provides breadth in the area of Computing Science for Computing Science Majors. Topics include hardware and software design, including logic design; basic computer organization and system software; programming paradigms; external storage, sequential file processing and elementary relational databases; networks and electronic information services; artificial intelligence; and ethical and societal considerations.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1130 or 1131

Corequisite: COMP 1230 or 1231

COMP 2120 3 credits

Computer Programming Java (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to programming and program design using the Java programming language. This is a programming course, and as such, the requirements placed on students are beyond simply using the computer as a tool. Students must employ problem-solving skills to evaluate and solve word problems, and create Java programs using the basic language constructs to implement the solutions. This course is designed for students who have had exposure to university-level programming, and previous experience in programming languages other than JAVA.

Prerequisite: A 3-credit course in a programming language other than JAVA.

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 1230 and 2120.

COMP 2130 3 credits

Introduction to Computer Systems (3,1,0)

Students learn the basic concepts of computer systems. Students are introduced to the concepts of computer architecture, the 'C' and assembly programming languages as well as the use of Linux operating system. Students learn about memory organization, data representation, and addressing. Students are introduced to the concepts of machine language, memory, caches, virtual memory, linkage and assembler construction as well as exceptions and processes.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230 or COMP 1231 or COMP 2120

COMP 2160 3 credits

Mobile Application Development 1 (3,1,0)(L)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students will learn how to develop applications for mobile devices, including smartphones and tablets. Course topics include current mobile platforms, mobile application development environments, mobile device input methods, as well as developing applications for the Android platform. In a laboratory setting students will iteratively design and build a variety of Apps to reinforce learning and develop real world competency in Mobile Application development. Through critical thinking and investigation, students will design and create Apps that solve real world problems. Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230 or COMP 1231

COMP 2210 3 credits

Programming Methods (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the programming environments of visual and scripting language along with tools and techniques of software development process. Students learn a combination of visual programming using C# and scripting language using Python in this course. Students learn the techniques of event driven visual application development, database and web connectivity, scripts, functions, strings, tuples and text file handling.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230 or COMP 1231

COMP 2230 3 credits

Data Structure, Algorithm Analysis, and Program Design (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the basic methods of representing data in Computing Science. Students review, implement and analyze several fundamental data structures including lists, stacks, queues, and graphs. Students learn the implementation of algorithms using these data structures and the efficiency and cost tradeoffs of each of them.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1390 or MATH 1700 or MATH 1701, and COMP 1230 or COMP 1231 or COMP 1240 or COMP 2120

Note: Students can receive credit for either COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 2520 3 credits

Programming in C++ (3,0,1)

This course is a programming course in Visual C++. Students are introduced to C++ using Microsoft Visual Studio, including the basics of the language, and the concepts and syntax of object-oriented programming with C++. The course examines the building of classes, provides an introduction to data structures, sorting and searching, and explores advanced features of classes.

COMP 2530 3 credits

Small Computer Systems: Organization and Architecture (3,1,0)(L)

This course presents the organization and architecture of modern, small computer systems. A discussion of representation and manipulation of information inside computers is followed by logic design basics, computer organization, and an introduction to computer architecture. Students are then introduced to the principles of operating systems, including the management of computer system resources, and provided an overview of current popular small systems operating systems. Topics are complemented by a seminar type workshop to give students hands-

on experience with maintenance, configuration troubleshooting, upgrading, optimization, and usage of small computer systems.

Prerequisite: Successful admission into 1st year Computing Science Diploma

COMP 2540 3 credits

Information Resource Management and Issues (3,1,0)

Information Systems (IS) are an important service to organizations and the management of information systems is important to understand, both for the employee in the organization and for individuals interested in becoming IS managers. This course explores IS management and how it must effectively address the needs and imperatives of organizations, technologies and society. The computer profession has emerged as an essential player in organizations as they vie for improved competitive positions by making strategic use of computer technology. Case studies and guest lecturers (where possible) are used to provide an IS overview, and examine the duties and organization of IS departments (including control of resources, staffing, security and disaster plans); the organization of IS to support end-user computing; and the quality of life, work, professionalism and ethics for IS professionals.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of 1st year of Computing Science Diploma

COMP 2560 3 credits

Database Processing (3,0,1)

Students review the major components of the database environment and the evolution of database technologies. Database design techniques are then introduced using both the Entity Relationship model and an object-oriented approach. As students design and implement a case study project, they learn the relational database model and data normalization. Structured Query Language (SQL) is discussed in depth, including Data Definition Language (DDL), Data Manipulation Language (DML), Data Control Language, and data integrity checking. Client and Server architecture is also discussed.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230 or COMP 1231 or COMP 2120

COMP 2570 3 credits

Systems Analysis and Design 1 (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to systems analysis and design. Topics in analysis include project initiation, preliminary investigation, definition of project scope, cost/benefit analysis, interviewing techniques, presentation techniques, detailed systems investigation, and analysis. Topics in design include object-oriented design, input, output, files, systems processing and systems controls. This course may use CASE tools in the lab component.

Prerequisite: Completion of 1st year Computing Science Diploma

COMP 2590 4 credits

Program Design and Data Structure for Engineers (4,3,0)

Students examine the two main aspects of computer software (data structures and algorithms), and developing medium-sized programs (as opposed to suites of programs). The object-oriented programming paradigm is utilized. Students acquire knowledge of the basic data structures and algorithms commonly used in Computing Science; an understanding of the techniques appropriate for developing middle-sized

computer programming projects; the skills appropriate for small, team programming projects; and practical programming skills in an object-oriented and procedural language, such as Java or C++.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 program, or permission of the Engineering Transfer program coordinator. COMP 1520 or COMP 1130.

COMP 2620 3 credits

E-Commerce Systems Development (3,1,0)

This course introduces students to the design, implementation, and operation of Electronic Commerce systems. Emphasis is placed on the technology involved in creating Web databases, data marts, data mining systems, and interactive data warehousing. Students also discuss financial issues (electronic payments system, customs, and taxation), privacy, security, and legal issues. Students are required to prepare a team project of a working E-Commerce system using a variety of current tools. Upon completion, students have a strong understanding of the basic building blocks (concepts and technology) and their interrelations in the E-Commerce system, and are capable of developing a small size E-Commerce transaction processing system using current tools.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2560 and COMP 2680

COMP 2630 3 credits

Small Computer Systems: Communication and Networks (3,1,0)(L)

Current advances in computer technology are bringing a new dimension to small computer systems networking. The networking of fast, reliable, and inexpensive small computer systems is revolutionizing the organization of companies, downsizing applications, and is a major new area of employment. The course introduces the fundamentals of data communication and computer networks. A discussion of information transfer and data communication is followed by an overview of computer networks. Students focus on Local Area Networks (LAN), including their design, organization, installation, maintenance, and administration, as well as issues of data security, data backups and recovery. LAN access to Wide and Global computer networks is explored. Student learning is supported by a series of hands-on practical workshops and seminars on the design, installation, and administration of a typical LAN system.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1570

COMP 2640 3 credits

Languages - Advanced Programming (3,1,0)

Students examine advanced programming techniques using object-oriented methodology for enterprise design and implementation. The following topics are developed: (1) Use of Component Object Model for system development; (2) Design and implementation of a run time libraries for modern window applications including classes and ActiveX components, including ActiveX DLL's, ActiveX EXE's, and ActiveX Controls; and (3) client server techniques used for distributed systems and for use over the Internet. Visual Basic is the programming vehicle used in this course.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1240, COMP 1670, COMP 2520 and COMP 2560

COMP 2660 3 credits

Advanced Object Oriented Programming (3,1,0)

This is an advanced computer programming course with an emphasis on object-oriented concepts (such as inheritance, encapsulation, abstraction, and polymorphism) and design modeling using the Unified Modeling Language (UML). Topics include multi-threading, network sockets, and Graphical User Interface (GUI) programming techniques. Students use Managed Visual C++ .NET and Java for programming.

Prerequisite: Completion of 3rd semester of Computer Science Diploma and C or better in COMP 2520

COMP 2670 3 credits

Systems Analysis and Design 2 (3,1,0)

Continuing from COMP 2570: Systems Analysis and Design 1, students carry out a detailed analysis of an existing business system, and design an improved system under guidance of the system management. Topics include the design of systems controls, project management, scheduling and control, systems implementation, and evaluation. This is a major hands-on training course. For non-co-op students, this course may only be taken in the graduation semester.

Prerequisite: Completion of 3rd semester of Computer Science Diploma and C or better in COMP 2520

COMP 2680 3 credits

Web Site Design and Development (3,1,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation

This course introduces students to an overview of website development. The course focuses on client-side components comprising of Hyper Text Markup Language (HTML), Cascading Style Sheets (CSS), Multimedia, JavaScript programming, Document Object Model (DOM) for dynamic web applications. Significant time is devoted to iterative development in a lab setting using mentor-ship to provide feedback to the students allowing them to reflect on the software written.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1130 or COMP 1131

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of COMP 2680, COMP 2681

COMP 2730 3 credits

Introduction to Computer Security (3,1,0)

This is an introductory course on computer and information system security. Students discuss key security requirements such as Confidentiality, Integrity, and Availability (CIA), and the mechanisms used to ensure them, such as Authentication, Access Control, and Auditing (triple-A). The course lays the foundation for further study, and for students seeking industry certifications, such as CompTIA Security+ or CISSP.

Prerequisite: C- or better in COMP 2630

COMP 2810 3 credits

Game Design and Development 2 (3,1,0)

Building a high-quality game is a complex and challenging process; a key element to its success relies on the game interface design. Students build on the fundamentals of game design learned in COMP 1810: Game Design and Development 1. Different genres of game are considered, such as action games, strategy games, role-playing games, sports games, simulation or serious games, adventure games, artificial life and

puzzle games, and online gaming. Students learn to effectively design game Interfaces that enable players to participate in unique and engaging experiences.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1810

COMP 2910 3 credits

Computer Applications in Business (2,1,0)

This is a business software applications course for students in tourism programs. Building upon computer skills acquired in COMP 1910: Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems, students in this course complete business-related software projects. The emphasis of the course is on computer applications in the tourism industry. In addition, a common thread throughout the course is the application and integration of communications technologies with business software. Students make extensive use of the World-Wide-Web and internet-based applications.

Prerequisite: C or better in ACCT 1000 and COMP 1910

Note: Students entering the Bachelor of Computing Science program must see the program coordinator before registering for BCS courses

COMP 2920 3 credits

Software Architecture and Design (3,1,0)

Students learn how to establish, define and manage the requirements for a software system. Students gain knowledge of fundamental concepts and methods of software design. Students learn how to use design notations of unified modeling language to develop design of a software product. Students are introduced to the design guidelines, quality, and evaluation criteria of software architecture. Students study how to design, generate, and modify software patterns and their use in software development.

Prerequisite: COMP 1230 or COMP 1231 (minimum grade of C)

Exclusion Requisite : Students can get credit for either COMP 2920 or COMP 2921

COMP 3050 3 credits

Algorithm Design and Analysis (3,1,0)

Students begin by defining what an algorithm is, discuss what it means to do algorithm analysis, and analyze why it is important in Computing Science. Topics include tools and methods for algorithm analysis and design; mathematical notations; choice of data structure; and space and time efficiency; Computational complexity and additional advanced algorithms are examined.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

Exclusion Requisite: COMP 3051

COMP 3110 3 credits

Models of Computation (3,1,0)

Computer Science is the study of computers and programs, and the collections of instructions that direct the activity of computers. Computers are made of simple elements but they often perform complex tasks. The great disparity between the simplicity of computers and the complexity of computational tasks offers intellectual challenges. Theoretical computer science develops methods and models of analysis to meet those challenges. This course provides an introduction to general computational models (logic circuits, upper bound on the size and depth of the circuits for important problems); automata (finite-state, random-access, and Turing machines); formal

languages; and computational complexity (time- and space-bounded complexity classes, and space-time tradeoffs).

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2130 and COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3120 3 credits

Programming Languages (3,1,0)

This course is a comparative study of programming languages including their syntax, semantics and run-time behavior. Students discuss data abstraction, programming paradigms (functional, object-oriented, procedural, and relational) and their appropriate applications. Interpretation versus compilation as well as concurrent computations are discussed.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3130 3 credits

Formal Languages, Automata and Computability (3,1,0)

Students discuss formal grammars, normal forms, the relationship between grammars and automata, regular expressions, finite state machines, pushdown automata, and Turing machine computability. Additional topics include the Halting Problem; an introduction to recursive function theory; application to programming languages; and editors and command languages (operating systems).

Prerequisite: COMP 2130 (min. grade C) or COMP 2131 (min. grade C) and COMP 2230 (min. grade C) or COMP 2231 (min. grade C)

COMP 3140 3 credits

Object Oriented Design and Programming (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to object-oriented design and programming. Topics include object-oriented concepts, object-oriented programming, development of console-based applications in C++, Visual C++, Visual Basic .Net, and an introduction to Microsoft Foundation Classes (MFC) and inter-object communication. Students design and develop systems using object-oriented design and programming methodologies in console and Windows-based applications.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 1230 or COMP 1231

Corequisite: COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

Exclusion Requisite: COMP 3141

COMP 3150 3 credits

Java Programming (3,1,0)

The Java programming language is a modern object-oriented language designed with two very important features: (1) platform independence, which allows the program to be executed on different machines and under the control of different operating systems; and (2) direct support for HTML (and similar) documents. These two features made Java a language of choice for internet-based applications. This course consists of an overview of the Java environment, syntax, and libraries; object-oriented program design in Java; program design in Java for the internet (applets, servlets); and multiprogramming in Java (multithreading).

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3160 3 credits

Mobile Application Development 2 (3,1,0)(L)

Students are introduced to advanced mobile application development. Topics include databases,

GPS and other sensors, maps, 2D graphics, 3D graphics, sound, music and other media, game development, and network communication.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2160 or COMP 2161

COMP 3260 3 credits

Computer Network Security (3,1,0)

Students explore how information is exchanged on the Internet and the security issues that arise due to information exchange between different technologies. Students learn concepts of authentication, authorization, access control in computer networks. Students gain knowledge about Use of cryptography for data and network security. Students are introduced to the topics such as firewalls, public key infrastructure, security standards and protocols, virtual private networks, and wireless network security. Students also explore privacy, legal issues and ethics in context of network security.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270 or COMP 3271

Exclusion: COMP 3261

COMP 3270 3 credits

Computer Networks (3,1,0)

Students learn about computer network design principles and concepts, network architecture, Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model, error detection and recovery, local area networks, bridges, routers and gateways, network naming and addressing, routing protocols, inter-networking, wireless networks, and Internet Protocol v6 network addressing. Students first gain knowledge about basic local area networks, and then learn about the wireless Local Area Networks, techniques to extend Local Area Networks, inter-networking and emerging network technologies.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3320 3 credits

Computational Methodology (3,1,0)

This course offers selected topics in numerical computations with an emphasis on computer arithmetic, analysis of roundoff errors, propagation of errors, and environmental parameters. Students explore computational methodology as applied to solving problems in Numerical Linear Algebra (Direct and Iterative Methods), non-linear equations and non-linear systems of systems of equations. Students are also introduced to the use of numerical software libraries and the design of numerical software packages.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3410 3 credits

Operating Systems (3,1,0)

The purpose of this course is to provide students basic knowledge of operating systems, difference between the kernel and user modes, concepts of application program interfaces, methods and implementations of interrupts. Students are introduced to the schedulers, policies, processes, threads, memory management, virtual memory, protection, access control, and authentication. Students learn system calls in different popular operating systems used in the industry.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2130 or COMP 2131 and COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of COMP 3410, COMP 3411

COMP 3450 3 credits

Human-Computer Interaction Design (3,1,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Intercultural Awareness

Comp 3450 is the introductory course to interaction design from a human-computer interaction (HCI) perspective. Students will learn both theoretical and practical concepts of human-computer interaction that will help them produce user interfaces developed using a user-centered approach. Students will explore how cultural biases impact how we design computer programs, interfaces and AI programs. In addition, students will debate and discuss increasing concerns regarding the lack of cultural diversity in Machine Learning algorithms, which disadvantages non-privileged groups in society. As such, students will apply intercultural understanding to HCI to build inclusive systems. Further, students will test, reflect and revise their assumptions throughout the course to continually improve previous assignments, as the process of user interface design involves constant revision of existing systems.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2680 or COMP 2681 and MATH 1650 or MATH 1651 or MATH 1240 or MATH 1241

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both COMP 3450 and COMP 3451

COMP 3510 3 credits

System Implementation and Development Tools (3,1,0)

This course offers tools and techniques to promote programming productivity and software quality. Topics include specifications; code review and inspection techniques; testing and debugging methods and tools; reusable software components and templates; file system navigation; scripting languages; software configuration management; software tools; environments; and instrumenting and profiling.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3520 3 credits

Software Engineering (3,1,0)

ILO: Teamwork

Students are introduced to the different software process models and management of modular inter-communication, software engineering tools, software testing and project management including resource estimation, team organization and review. Students learn software engineering techniques for dependable and secure systems, reliability engineering, software evolution, software maintenance, quality management, configuration management, reuse and ethical issues in software engineering. By the end of the course students will demonstrate the necessary skills of effective leadership and teamwork required in the Software Engineering discipline.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2920 or COMP 2921

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of COMP 3520 or COMP 3521

COMP 3540 3 credits

Advanced Web Design and Programming (3,1,0)

Students review client-side web technologies used for static webpages and interactive web applications on clients. Students examine advanced topics in Hyper Text Markup Language, Cascade Style Sheet and JavaScript for interactive web applications that use rich user interfaces. Students then continue with server-side web technologies for dynamic web applications, such as server-side scripting

programming, database access for three-tier data-driven applications, and asynchronous communication between client and server for fast partial update of client windows.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2680 or COMP 2681 and COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of COMP 3540, COMP 3541

COMP 3610 3 credits

Database Systems (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the database concepts. Students review the underlying data structures that make up databases. Students learn database design techniques using both the Entity Relationship model as well as an object oriented approach to designing database systems. Students study the relational database model and data normalization as they design and implement a case study project. Students also learn data description language, data manipulation language (updates, queries, reports), and data integrity. Students complete a case study work using a relevant and current relational database management system, database management system, software product.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 3710 3 credits

Applied Artificial Intelligence (3,1,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students investigate non-deterministic computer algorithms that are used in wide application areas but cannot be written in pseudo programming languages. Non-deterministic algorithms have been known as topics of machine learning or artificial intelligence. Students are introduced to the use of classical artificial intelligence techniques and soft computing techniques. Classical artificial intelligence techniques include knowledge representation, heuristic algorithms, rule-based systems, and probabilistic reasoning. Soft computing techniques include fuzzy systems, neural networks, and genetic algorithms. Students will be able to connect and apply a depth and breadth of knowledge in Artificial Intelligence to a wide domain of complex problems beyond Computing Science.

Prerequisite: COMP 2230 (min. grade C) or COMP 2231 (min. grade C) and MATH 1650 (min. grade C) or MATH 1651 (min. grade C) or STAT 2000 (min. grade C) and MATH 2120 (min. grade C) or MATH 2121 (min. grade C).

COMP 3720 3 credits

Machine Learning (3,1,0)

Machine learning uses data, rather than explicit instructions, to guide computation. Machine learning is usually included within the larger field of artificial intelligence (AI), and can be used for tasks such as prediction, classification, pattern recognition, and content generation. This introductory course students will learn the main concepts that are foundational to machine learning, with a primary focus on supervised learning methods.

Prerequisites: COMP 2230 (min. grade of C) or COMP 2231 (min. grade of C) and MATH 1650 (min. grade of C) or MATH 1651 (min. grade of C) or STAT 1200 (min. grade of C) or STAT 1201 (min. grade of C)

COMP 3820 3 credits

Computer Graphics and Visualization (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to computer graphics and visualization. The course covers basic principles and

techniques that are used for graphics applications through simple examples. Students are exposed to current graphics and Application Programming Interfaces (API) for desktop computers and mobile devices, and learn the development of graphics applications (interactive games, visualizations, simulations) through assignments and a project.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 4110 3 credits

Language Processors (3,1,0)

This compiler design course includes topics such as translators; compilers; assemblers and interpreters; compiler organization; compiler writing tools; use of regular expression; finite automata and context-free grammars; scanning and parsing; run-time organization; semantic analysis; and storage allocation and code generation.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3050

COMP 4120 3 credits

Distributed Systems (3,1,0)

Students examine the evolution of technology and the concepts underlying distributed computing systems. Topics include the fundamentals and principles of distributed computing; language constructs for distributed programming; formal specification of distributed systems; distributed algorithms; elements of distributed operating systems; and elements of fault-tolerant distributed architectures.

Prerequisite: COMP 3270, COMP 3410 or COMP 3411, COMP 3610

COMP 4210 3 credits

Ethical Hacking(3,1,0)

This course introduces the student to ethical hacking concepts and techniques. Students will learn how computer networks might be attacked and will get hands-on experience on several attack methods used by hackers to compromise a computer network. Topics will include security foundations, ethical hacking laws and guidelines, hacking phases and types, foot printing techniques, network scanning, enumeration, sniffing, denial of service

attacks, network vulnerability assessment and penetration testing. In addition, students will be introduced to the inner workings of the techniques/tools used in order to supplement their understanding.

Prerequisites: 3rd Year standing in Computing Science. COMP 2130/2131 and COMP3270/3271 and COMP3540/3541 and COMP3610/3611

COMP 4220 3 credits

Cloud Computing(3,1,0)

This course provides an introduction to cloud computing with an emphasis on networking and algorithms. Students are introduced to the concepts of cloud computing, the architecture of data center networks, and algorithms for big data applications. Specifically, students learn about fundamental issues including load balancing, virtual machine placement, traffic engineering, and data locality and storage in large data centers, parallelizing big data applications via MapReduce/Spark, and basic queueing theory and optimization techniques in the course of delivering the above topics. Students will eventually have a good knowledge of cloud computing concepts, technologies, architecture, and applications.

Prerequisites: COMP 2130/2131 with a score of C or better, COMP 2230/2231 with a score of C or better, COMP 3270/3271 with a score of C or better.

COMP 4230 3 credits

Advanced Computer Networks (3,1,0)

This course is designed as a follow-up course on computer networks. The application of networking concepts taught in computer networks, as well as additional topics in advanced Computer Networks are emphasized.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270, COMP 3610

COMP 4240 3 credits

Internet/Intranet (3,1,0)

Students are presented with the most practical internet and intranet technologies and techniques. Topics include internet protocols, addressing and architecture, intranet and extranets design, installation, and management, and all aspects of internet/intranet security and user/data authentication.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540 or COMP 3541

COMP 4250 3 credits

Computer Network Administration (3,1,0)(L)

This course emphasizes the implementation and the administration of network and network servers, and network security. Topics include administration of internet working and server software on network servers; network traffic surveillance; network security problems, firewall, intrusion detection and defense; and the implementation of a practical LAN.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3270, COMP 3410 or COMP 3411

COMP 4260 3 credits

Mobile Computing (3,1,0)

Students focus on the basic knowledge of mobile applications, and progress to the mobile application service platform and the development of mobile applications, using Mobile Java Technology. Topics include wireless Internet service, Wireless Markup Language and Wireless Application Protocol, Connected Limited Device Configuration, and Mobile Device Information Profile.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3260 or COMP 3270

COMP 4270 3 credits

Internet of Things(3,1,0)

The Internet of Things (IoT) is revolutionizing the way we use and interact with daily objects such as electrical switches, toasters, fridges, thermostats, etc. IoT is not a single technology rather built on the existing set of complex technologies. This special topics course will provide an introduction to IoT, and it will explain its importance and impact in our society and daily life. Students will learn how to use the existing technologies, such as the Internet, Data Analysis, Web technologies and Programming to build an IoT application. This course will use hands-on experiential learning to teach IoT concepts using Raspberry Pi. Throughout the course, students will work in groups on building an innovative prototype for IoT applications using Raspberry Pi. At the end, groups will present their prototype in a conference type presentation.

Prerequisites: COMP 2130 or COMP 2131 with a score of C or better, COMP 2230 or COMP 2231 with a score of C or better, COMP 2680 or COMP 2681 with a

grade of C or better and Third year standing in Computing Science degrees

COMP 4320 3 credits

Advanced Computational Methodology (3,1,0)

Students focus on selected advanced topics in numerical computations with an emphasis on the analysis of errors. The study of computational methodology as applied to solving problems in interpolation and approximation includes splines and least squares data fitting; numerical differentiation and integration; numerical initial value ordinary differential equations; and partial differential equations. Students design a numerical software package.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3320

COMP 4340 3 credits

Modelling and Simulation (3,1,0)

Students examine numerous concepts related to modelling and simulation, including numeric models of dynamic systems with an emphasis on discrete stochastic systems; state descriptions of models, common model components and entities; simulation using algebraic languages; methodology of simulation (data collection, model design, analysis of output, optimization, and validation); elements of queuing theory and its relationship to simulation; and the application of models of computer systems. Students also discuss common simulation languages, such as Simula, GPSS, Simscript, GASP, and Dynamo.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3050

COMP 4350 3 credits

Introduction to Quantum Computing(3,1,0)

The course is intended for upper level students in physics, computing science or mathematics. The course is divided into three parts. In the first third, students are introduced to quantum mechanics systems which are viable for computing. In the second section, students explore the mathematical formulation of quantum computing algorithms and in the third section of the course students develop code suitable for implementation by an actual quantum computer.

Prerequisite: COMP 1130 or COMP 1131, MATH 2121 or MATH 2120 or MATH 1650 or MATH 1651 and MATH 1700 with 3rd year standing or MATH 1701

Recommended: Students should be comfortable with the concepts of waves, energy, atoms and electrons as discussed in high school or first year university physics courses.

COMP 4480 3 credits

Directed Studies in Computing Science

Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the student and the faculty member.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Computing Science Major, or to the Bachelor of Computing Science with a GPA equal to or more than 3.0. Permission of the faculty member (supervisor) is required, and, if the course is co-supervised, an acceptance of the topic by a co-supervisor with the appropriate expertise. The co-supervisor may be either from the campus or off campus. Registration in this course requires the approval of the Department of Computing Science.

COMP 4510 3 credits

Systems Software Design (3,1,0)

Students focus on systems software components and their functions; operating software, translators, linkers, loaders, and cross assemblers; utility software; the relationship of operating software to hardware; developing system software components; single user, multiprogramming and distributed systems (LANs) operating software; and terminate and stay resident programs.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3520 or COMP 3521

COMP 4530 3 credits

Advanced Software Engineering (3,1,0)

This course builds on the material students learned in COMP 3520: Software Engineering. Students examine the management perspective of software development, such as project management, planning, quality and configuration management. Advanced topics are also explored, such as dependability and security engineering, service-oriented architecture, aspect-oriented software engineering and embedded system development.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3520 or COMP 3521

COMP 4540 3 credits

Advanced Web Design and Programming (3,1,0)

This course is a continuation of COMP 3540 (Web Site Design and Programming) and will discuss advanced web design concepts, technologies and techniques. It will cover server side programming aspects including advanced CGI techniques, ASP (Active Server Pages) and JSP (Java Server Pages), XML and the document model.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540 or 3541, COMP 3610

COMP 4610 3 credits

Advanced Database Systems (3,1,0)

This course continues with database concepts introduced in COMP 3610: Database Systems. Students begin with a review of database design and implementation principles, and progress to discussions about the relational database model, designing for optimization, and normal forms. Topics include domain/ key normal form; relational database strategies for Database Manipulation Languages (DMLs); database administration and multi-user database issues (control, security, optimization and related); and distributed database systems with an emphasis on Client/Server, data warehousing, object-oriented database systems, and web-based database issues.

Prerequisite: COMP 3610 (min. grade of C) or COMP 3611 (min. grade of C)

COMP 4620 3 credits

Web-based Information Systems (3,1,0)

This course provides students with the concepts and technologies involved in the design, implementation, and operation of web-based information systems. Students use a variety of web development tools and programming/scripting languages. Emphasis is placed on the technologies for rich web application, including the aspect of web programming paradigm; the information exchange between client and server; the model-view-controller architecture; web application frameworks; content management systems; web services; web data mining; and security issues.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540 or COMP 3541

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of COMP 4620, COMP 4621

COMP 4630 3 credits

Distributed Databases and Distributed Data on the World Wide Web (3,1,0)

This course offers instruction in three major types of distributed architecture: client/server paradigm (2-tier, 3-tier, N-tier), distributed database environments (homogenous and heterogeneous), and data-centered co-operative systems. Topics include distributed system design; database transactions; query optimization; data replication; partitioning; and models for metadata. Students are required to work on small projects using a variety of current DBMS software and tools, such as MS SQL Server 7.0, Oracle 8, MS Access 2000, XML, MSXML, ODBC, OLE-DB, ASP, and VBScript on Web server.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3540 or COMP 3541 and COMP 3610

COMP 4740 3 credits

Expert Systems (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to artificial intelligence theory and practice underlying expert systems. Topics include knowledge bases; inference engines; knowledge representation formalisms; knowledge acquisition; search and reasoning techniques; and other practical issues in the development of expert systems. For logic-based approaches, students explore rule-based systems, semantic networks, frames, and mixed representation formalisms. For uncertainty management, certainty factors, Bayesian network, D-S belief functions, and fuzzy logic are discussed.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3710

COMP 4750 3 credits

Natural Computing (3,1,0)

Natural Computing is about methods of computation that are inspired by nature including the ways in which humans compute. Characteristic for man-designed computing inspired by nature is the metaphorical use of concepts, principles and mechanisms underlying natural systems. This type of computing includes evolutionary algorithms, neural networks, fuzzy logic, swarm intelligence, molecular computing and quantum computing. Students discuss the problem of intelligent systems design using neural computing/soft-computing/computational intelligence (NC/SC/CI) techniques in an integrated manner, and are presented with theory and applications, including industrial applications. Traditional artificial intelligence (AI) techniques are mainly based on mathematical techniques of symbolic logic. These are referred to as 'crisp' techniques by the soft computing community. NC/SC/CI seeks inspiration from the world of biology, and is being used to create numerous real-world intelligent systems with the aid of NC/SC/CI tools.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 3050

COMP 4820 3 credits

Computer Animation(3,1,0)

This course provides an introduction to 3D computer animation theories, techniques, and practices. Students will learn both theoretical and practical concepts of computer animation which will help them produce their own 3D computer animation. The course covers the basic animation concepts and techniques needed in understanding and building an animation for visual effects, video game animation, and short and feature length animation. The

processes of 3D computer animation productions are covered in lectures and hands-on exercises. Tutorials and self-directed exploration in modeling, rendering, and animation with the animation package of choice take place throughout the course.

Prerequisite: Third year standing in Computing Science and COMP 2230 or COMP 2231 with a score of C or better.

COMP 4830 3 credits

Multimedia (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts, theories, and practices involved in the development of multimedia applications. The course covers fundamental concepts and theories of different digital media, the principles of good design, and the most recent technologies for the development of multimedia applications. Students explore practical knowledge and techniques of multimedia programming by completing course assignments and a project related to web-based and mobile applications. Students enrolled in this course are expected to increase their proficiency in the development of multimedia applications using these contemporary technologies.

Prerequisite: C or better in COMP 2230 or COMP 2231

COMP 4910 3 credits

Computing Science Project (0,1,0)

ILO: Capstone

This course is designed as a capstone project in the BCS and CS Major programs and includes the practical design and implementation of a supervised project in an area of specialization in Computing Science. The students will develop a 'live' project in collaboration with an external client. The live project will require students to apply the knowledge learned throughout their degree program.

Prerequisite: COMP 3520 (min. grade C) or COMP 3521 (min. grade C); 4th year standing(final year of study) and Instructor permission.

COMP 4930 3 credits

Professional and Ethical Issues in Computing Science (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students examine current computer issues and selected topics from these, including the impact of computer technology on society; historical perspectives; social and economic consequences of large-scale information processing systems and automatic control; legal and ethical problems in computer applications; intellectual property. Additional topics include the computer and the individual; machine versus human capabilities; facts and fancy; problematic interface between human and machine; privacy and security; the need for standards and the implications of non-standardization; and ethics. By the end of the course students will be able to apply socially responsible, sustainable and ethical behaviors.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

COMP 4960 6 credits

Honours Thesis in Computing Science

Each student in this course is required to conduct, under the supervision of a member of the Department of Computing Science, an individual investigation into a Computing Science topic or problem at the advanced undergraduate level, the results of which are to be typed and submitted as an

Honors Thesis. The thesis is defended at a public lecture before an examining committee.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Computing Science Honors program as part of a Bachelor of Science degree and identification of a supervisor

COMP 4980 3 credits

*****Current Topics in Computer Science (3,1,0)**

Students are introduced to selected current topics in computing science at the advanced undergraduate level. Due to the rapidly changing nature of computing science, the course content varies from year to year.

Prerequisite: Admission to the 4th year of the Bachelor of Computing Science degree program, or 4th year standing in the Computing Science Major program

CONS 1000

Construction Craft Worker Apprenticeship Level 1 (120 hours)

This course is intended for BC ITA sponsored apprenticeship level 1 students and covers how to install utility piping, place concrete, construct roads, perform selective demolition, and perform underground work. Apprentices will also learn to: assist skilled tradespersons such as Carpenters, Bricklayers and Cement Finishers in construction activities; help Heavy Equipment Operators secure special attachments to equipment; guide operators in moving equipment and perform laboring activities at construction sites.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship is required.

Recommended Grade 10 or equivalent including Mathematics 10 and Two of: Composition 10, Creative Writing 10, Literary Studies 10, New Media 10, Spoken Language 10, EFP Writing 10, EFP Literary Studies 10, EFP New Media 10, EFP Spoken Language 10.

CONS 2000

Construction Craft Worker Apprenticeship Level 2 (120 hours)

This course is intended for BC ITA sponsored apprenticeship level 2 students and covers how to install utility piping, place concrete, construct roads, perform selective demolition, and perform underground work. Apprentices will also learn to assist skilled tradespersons such as Carpenters, Bricklayers and Cement Finishers in construction activities; help Heavy Equipment Operators secure special attachments to equipment; guide operators in moving equipment and perform laboring activities at construction sites.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship is required.

Recommended Grade 10 or equivalent including Mathematics 10 and Two of: Composition 10, Creative Writing 10, Literary Studies 10, New Media 10, Spoken Language 10, EFP Writing 10, EFP Literary Studies 10, EFP New Media 10, EFP Spoken Language 10

COOK 1100

Culinary Introduction 1 (420 hours)

This course, based on the Provincial Professional Cook Training curriculum for the Professional Cook 1 program, familiarizes students to food handling procedures surrounding safety and sanitation. Students learn safe use of tools and equipment, safe work practices, product identification, and food preparation methods, including seasoning and presentation. This course is the first level of the Provincial Apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Professional Cook 1

Corequisite: Registered Cook Apprenticeship with the Industry Training Authority

COOK 1110

Culinary Introduction 2 (540 hours)

This course, based on the Provincial Professional Cook Training curriculum for the Professional Cook 1 program, familiarizes students to food handling procedures surrounding safety and sanitation. Students learn safe use of tools and equipment, safe work practices, product identification, and food preparation methods, including seasoning and presentation. This course is the first level of the Provincial Apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Professional Cook 1

Corequisite: Registered Cook Apprenticeship with the Industry Training Authority

COOK 1200

Culinary Dining Room (420 hours)

This course is based on the Provincial Professional Cook Training curriculum for the Professional Cook 2 program. Students develop a preliminary understanding of food costing, menu planning and purchasing processes. Using multiple cooking methods, students complete a variety of cooking, baking (including deserts) and food preparation tasks. This course is the second level of the provincial apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Professional Cook 2

Corequisite: Registered Cook Apprenticeship with the Industry Training Authority

COOK 2100

Culinary Apprentice 3 (180 hours)

This course is based on the Provincial Professional Cook Training curriculum for the Professional Cook 3 program. Students develop a preliminary understanding of food costing, menu planning and purchasing processes. Using multiple cooking methods, students complete a variety of cooking, baking (including deserts) and food preparation tasks. This course is the third level of the Provincial Apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Professional Cook 3

Corequisite: Registered Cook Apprenticeship with the Industry Training Authority

COOP 1000 1 credit

Career Management (1.5,0,0)

Students admitted into co-operative education must complete this pre-requisite one credit course prior to their first work term. The course will cover an introduction to co-operative education, career development theory, self-assessment, career communications, interview skills, workplace dynamics, networking, workplace culture and issues specific to co-operative education work terms. Students who are not enrolled in cooperative education may still take this course, but they should determine whether it is accepted by their certificate, diploma, or degree program before registering.

COOP 1050 3 credits

CSOM Co-op Work Term

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work

experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1070 3 credits

ARET Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1100 3 credits

NRSC Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1110 3 credits

CHEM Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1120 3 credits

BIOL Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1130 3 credits

BCS Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1140 3 credits

CPSC Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1150 3 credits

PHYS Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1170 3 credits

BTM Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1190 3 credits

BA Co-op Work Term 1

This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student's degree must end on an academic semester.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1210 3 credits

MATH Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 1550 3 credits

CS Parallel Co-op Work Term

These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must

opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2110 3 credits

CHEM Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2120 3 credits

BIOL Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2130 3 credits

BCS Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2140 3 credits

CPSC Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2150 3 credits

PHYS Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2170 3 credits

BTM Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies,

professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2180 3 credits

ENGR Co-op Work Term

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000 and COOP 2080

COOP 2190 3 credits

BA Co-op Work Term 2

This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: COOP 1000. Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student's degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 2200 3 credits

Co-op Abroad

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 2210 3 credits

MATH Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3050 3 credits

CSOM Co-op Work Term

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3070 3 credits

ARET Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3080 3 credits

Engineering Co-op Work-Term 1 (420 Hours)

ILO:HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning

The Co-op Work Term Course provides students the opportunity to engage in valuable experiential learning activities outside of the regular classroom. While on a co-op work term, co-op students are able to use the knowledge and skills acquired in classes in real world settings, learn new skills, build on existing skills, gain career-related experience and grow their career network. As the co-op work term is a course, co-op students are expected to reflect on and demonstrate the learning that has occurred during the work term through a variety of assignments. Students must successfully complete all of the assignments to pass the course. Students who successfully complete three co-op work terms will have Co-operative Education designation on their degree.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3100 3 credits

NRSC Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3110 3 credits

CHEM Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3120 3 credits

BIOL Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3130 3 credits

BCS Co-op Work Term 3

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning

This course provides TRU students access to co-op

education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3140 3 credits

CPSC Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3150 3 credits

PHYS Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3160 3 credits

BBA Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3170 3 credits

BTM Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3180 3 credits

Engineering Co-op Work-Term 2 (420 Hours)

This course provides TRU students access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Prerequisites: COOP 1000 AND COOP 3080

COOP 3190 3 credits

BA Co-op Work Term 3

This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific

competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: COOP 1000. Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student's degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 3200 3 credits

Co-op Abroad

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3210 3 credits

MATH Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3220 3 credits

BIS Co-op Work Term 1

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3230 3 credits

BIS Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3240 3 credits

BIS Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3250 3 credits

BIS Parallel Co-op Work Term

These 3 credit elective courses will provide TRU students increased access to Co-operative Education programming. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study. Parallel Co-op occurs over two academic semesters (typically fall and winter semesters) and allows students to gain career related experience while enrolled in full-time studies.

Prerequisite: As per the TRU Calendar for specific program requirements; COOP 1000; students must have completed at least one full time co-op course (co-op work term) prior to enrolling in a parallel co-op course.

COOP 3280 3 credits

Engineering Co-op Work-Term 3 (420 Hours)

This course provides TRU students access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3550 3 credits

CSOM Co-op Work Term

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3600 3 credits

NRSC Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3610 3 credits

CHEM Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3620 3 credits

BIOL Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies,

professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3630 3 credits

BCS Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3640 3 credits

CPSC Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3650 3 credits

PHYS Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 3660 3 credits

BBA Co-op Work Term 2

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000, COOP 3160

COOP 3690 3 credits

BA Co-op Work Term 4

This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: COOP 1000. Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student's degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 3710 3 credits

MATH Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4080 3 credits

Engineering Co-op Work-Term 4 (420 Hours)

This course provides TRU students access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4100 3 credits

NRSC Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4110 3 credits

CHEM Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4120 3 credits

BIOL Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4130 3 credits

BCS Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4140 3 credits

CPSC Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4150 3 credits

PHYS Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4160 3 credits

BBA Co-op Work Term 3

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000, COOP 3160, COOP 3660

COOP 4170 3 credits

BTM Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4180 3 credits

Engineering Co-op Work-Term 5 (420 Hours)

This course provides TRU students access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4190 3 credits

BA Co-op Work Term 5

This course will provide Bachelor of Arts students with access to Co-op Education. Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. Co-op provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their academic majors. Co-op work terms appear on students transcripts, as non-credit and are transferable within BC post-secondary institutions. Prerequisite: COOP 1000. Students must have a GPA of 2.67 (B-) to enter the BA Co-op Option and must maintain a GPA of 2.67 (B-) throughout the Co-op option. Students must have completed a

minimum of 48 credits before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete at least three work terms to graduate with the Co-op Option on their degree and official transcripts. A student's degree must end on an academic semester.

COOP 4200 3 credits

Co-op Abroad

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4210 3 credits

MATH Co-op Work Term 5

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000

COOP 4660 3 credits

BBA Co-op Work Term 4

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000, COOP 3160, COOP 3660, COOP 4160

COOP 4680 3 credits

BBA Co-op Work Term 5 (420 hours)

This course provides TRU students access to co-op education. Co-operative education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and provides students with the opportunity to develop specific

competencies, professional skills and technical knowledge related to their field of study.

Prerequisite: COOP 1000, COOP 3160, COOP 3660, COOP 4160 and COOP 4660

CRIM 1010 3 credits

Introduction to Criminology (3,0,0)

Students arrive at a critical understanding of the core concepts, basic data sources, and general research findings in the field of criminology, with particular attention to Canadian developments. Topics include the role of media in shaping our understanding of crime, crime measurement, patterns and trends in crime and victimization, criminological theories, how the theories are related to public policies and the criminal justice system, and the important role race/ethnicity, socio-economic status, and gender play in the above.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of CRIM 1010, and CRIM 1011

CRIM 1160 3 credits

Introduction to Canadian Law and Legal Institutions (3,0,0)

Students focus on the history, development, and present day operation of the Canadian legal system. Students discuss how laws are developed and evolve, the Canadian court system, and the exercise of judicial power. Students are introduced to substantive areas of law, including constitutional, tort, family, and criminal law.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of CRIM 1160, CRIM 1161 and JUST 2350

CRIM 2250 3 credits

Sociological Explanations of Criminal Behavior (3,0,0)

Students critically examine the sociological, socio-cultural, and socio-psychological explanations of criminal behavior such as the ecological theories, conflict theories, control theories, and symbolic interactionist theories. Some of the specific theories subjected to critical examination are those concerned with class and group conflict, subcultures, association, labelling and gender.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of CRIM 2251, CRIM 2250 and SOCI 2251

CRIM 2520 3 credits

Introduction to the Canadian Criminal Justice System (3,0,0)

Students examine the Canadian criminal justice system from a systems approach. Students follow criminal incidents through the system from detection and apprehension of the offender, to the end of any formal or informal disposition. Students explore the factors involved in the discretion, decisions, and practices of the entire system, analyze the functions and dysfunctions of the system, and review current issues and reform initiatives.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of CRIM 2520, CRIM 2521, SOCI 2521 and SOCI 2500.

CRWR 1150 3 credits

Introduction to Creative Writing (3,0,0)

Students explore the field of creative writing by composing original creative works in three of the four following literary genres: poetry, fiction, drama, and creative non-fiction. Students develop skills in close critical and creative reading comprehension and the application of literary techniques by analyzing classic and contemporary literary works. Through developmental exercises on creative writing techniques, writing workshops, and peer review, students practice discerning the elements of writing craft and developing skills for creating image, voice, character, setting, and structure. Students also learn how to employ grammatical, linguistic, and stylistic conventions appropriate for compositions in each genre.

Prerequisites: English Studies 12 or First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ENGL 1150 and CRWR 1150.

CRWR 2060 3 credits

Creative Writing - Fiction (1,2,0)

Students explore the genre of literary fiction by composing original works of short fiction. Students develop skills in close critical and creative reading comprehension and the application of literary techniques by analyzing classic and contemporary

short fiction. Through developmental exercises on creative writing techniques, writing workshops, and peer review, students practice discerning the elements of writing craft and developing skills for creating image, voice, character, setting, and structure. Students also learn how to employ grammatical, linguistic, and stylistic conventions appropriate for short story compositions.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or permission of instructor or department Chair.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ENGL 2060 and CRWR 2060

CRWR 2070 3 credits

Creative Writing - Drama (1,2,0)

Students explore the genre of drama writing by composing original short stage plays. Students develop skills in close critical and creative reading comprehension and the application of literary techniques by analyzing classic and contemporary stage plays. Through developmental exercises on creative writing techniques, writing workshops, and peer review, students practice discerning the elements of writing craft and developing skills for creating image, dialogue, character, stage directions, and structure. Students also learn how to employ grammatical, linguistic, and stylistic conventions appropriate for stage play compositions.

CRWR 2080 3 credits

Creative Writing - Poetry (1,2,0)

Students explore the genre of poetry writing by composing original poems. Students develop skills in close critical and creative reading comprehension and the application of literary techniques by analyzing classic and contemporary poetry. Through developmental exercises on creative writing techniques, writing workshops, and peer review, students practice discerning the elements of writing craft and developing skills for creating image, voice, character, setting, and structure. Students also learn how to employ grammatical, linguistic, and stylistic conventions appropriate for poetry compositions.

CRWR 3330 3 credits

Special Topics in Creative Writing

Students perform close critical and creative readings of texts related to the chosen special topic, demonstrating fluent comprehension and depth of understanding. Students critically identify and evaluate the use of historical conventions, narrative structures, and literary techniques found in the works of professional writers, peers, and self. Students apply advanced fiction-writing techniques for image, voice, character, setting, structure, and mechanics necessary to compose a significant portfolio of original creative work. Students compose various original works through independent writing practice, and subsequently reflect on, evaluate, and re-evaluate serial revisions. Through developmental exercises, workshops, and peer review, students engage independently and collaboratively in critical and creative processes. Students communicate using cognitive and affective skills to engage specific audiences.

Prerequisites: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor or department chair

Note: CRWR 1150 is recommended. Students will only receive credit for one of ENGL 3330 and CRWR 3330

CRWR 3340 3 credits
Writing Speculative Fiction (3,0,0)

Students perform close critical and creative readings of science fiction, post-apocalyptic, and prehistoric fiction, demonstrating fluent comprehension and depth of understanding. Students identify and evaluate the use of historical conventions, narrative structures, and literary techniques common to these genres, found in the works of professional writers, peers, and self. Students creatively apply advanced fiction-writing techniques for image, voice, character, setting, structure, and mechanics necessary for a portfolio of original creative work. Students engage in independent writing practice, and subsequently reflect on, evaluate, and re-evaluate serial revisions. Through developmental exercises, workshops, and peer review, students practice independent and collaborative critical and creative processes. Students communicate using cognitive and affective skills to engage specific audiences with the discerning use of abstract and concrete language.

Prerequisites: 6 credits of first-year ENGL (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor or department chair.

Note: CRWR 1150 is recommended. Students will only receive credit for one of ENGL 3340 and CRWR 3340.

CRWR 3360 3 credits
Advanced Short Fiction Writing

Students perform close critical and creative readings of short fiction, demonstrating fluent comprehension and depth of understanding. Students identify and evaluate the use of historical conventions, narrative structures, and literary techniques common to short fiction, as found in the works of professional writers, peers, and self. Students apply advanced fiction-writing techniques for image, voice, character, setting, structure, and mechanics necessary to compose a portfolio of original creative work. Students compose works of short fiction ranging up to 10,000 words in length through independent writing practice, and subsequently reflect on, evaluate, and re-evaluate serial revisions. Through developmental exercises, workshops, and peer review, students engage independently and collaboratively in critical and creative processes. Students communicate using cognitive and affective skills to engage specific audiences with the discerning use of abstract and concrete language.

Prerequisites: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) and completion of 45 credits or permission of instructor or department chair.

Note: CRWR 1150 is recommended. Students will only receive credit for ENGL 3360 and CRWR 3360.

CRWR 3370 3 credits
Novel Writing (3,0,0)

Students perform close critical and creative readings of novels, demonstrating fluent comprehension and depth of understanding of course texts. Students critically identify and evaluate the use of historical conventions, narrative structures, and literary techniques common to the craft of novel writing, as found in the works of professional writers, peers, and self. Students creatively explore and apply advanced fiction-writing techniques for image, voice, character, setting, structure, and mechanics necessary to compose a significant portfolio of original creative work. Students compose novel scenes and the first 20 pages of a novel through independent writing practice, and subsequently reflect on, evaluate, and re-evaluate serial revisions. Through developmental exercises, workshops, and peer review, students

engage independently and collaboratively in critical and creative processes. Students communicate using cognitive and affective skills to engage specific audiences.

Prerequisites: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor or department chair.

Note: CRWR 1150 is recommended. Students will only receive credit for one of CRWR 3370 and ENGL 3370

CRWR 3380 3 credits
Advanced Poetry Writing (3,0,0)

Students perform close critical and creative readings of poetry, demonstrating fluent comprehension and depth of understanding. Students critically identify and evaluate the use of historical conventions, poetic structures, and literary techniques common to the craft of poetry, as found in the works of professional writers, peers, and self. Students apply advanced poetic techniques for image, voice, character, setting, structure, and mechanics necessary to compose a significant portfolio of original creative work. Students compose various original poems through independent writing practice, and subsequently reflect on, evaluate, and re-evaluate serial revisions. Through developmental exercises, workshops, and peer review, students engage independently and collaboratively in critical and creative processes. Students communicate using cognitive and affective skills to engage specific audiences with the discerning use of abstract and concrete language.

Prerequisites: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) and completion of 45 credits or permission of instructor or department chair.

Note: ENGL 1150 is recommended. Students will only receive credit for one of ENGL 3380 and CRWR 3380.

CRWR 3390 3 credits
Advanced Drama Writing (3,0,0)

Students perform close critical and creative readings of stage plays, demonstrating fluent comprehension and depth of understanding of course texts. Students critically identify and evaluate the use of historical conventions, structures, and literary techniques common to the craft of play writing, as found in the works of professional writers, peers, and self. Students creatively explore and apply advanced techniques for image, voice, character, setting, structure, and mechanics necessary to compose a significant portfolio of original creative work. Students compose various original dramatic scenes and a one-act play through independent writing practice, and subsequently reflect on, evaluate, and re-evaluate serial revisions. Through developmental exercises, workshops, and peer review, students engage independently and collaboratively in critical and creative processes. Students communicate using cognitive and affective skills to engage specific audiences.

Prerequisites: 6 credits first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) and completion of 45 credits or permission of instructor or department chair.

Note: CRWR 1150 is recommended. Students will only receive credit for one of CRWR 3390 and ENGL 3390.

CRWR 3410 3 credits
Screenwriting (3,0,0)

Students perform close critical and creative readings of screenplays, demonstrating fluent comprehension and depth of understanding. Students critically identify and evaluate the use of historical conventions, structures, and literary techniques

common to screenplay writing, as found in the works of professional writers, peers, and self. Students apply advanced writing techniques for image, voice, character, setting, structure, and mechanics necessary to compose a portfolio of original creative work. Students compose various original scenes and a short screenplay through independent writing practice, and subsequently reflect on, evaluate, and re-evaluate serial revisions. Through developmental exercises, workshops, and peer review, students engage independently and collaboratively in critical and creative processes. Students communicate using cognitive and affective skills to engage specific audiences with the discerning use of abstract and concrete language.

Prerequisites: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 1150 is recommended.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of CRWR 3410 and ENGL 3410.

CTMR 1000
Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice Level 1 (30 hours)

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Electrical and Electronic Systems; Wheels, Hubs and Brakes; Frames, Chassis and Steering; Cabs, Bodies and Access.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CTMR 2000
Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice Level 2 (30 hours)

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Work Practices and Procedures; Electrical and Electronic Systems; Cabs, Bodies and Accessories; Fuel Systems; Drive Train; Engines and Support Systems.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CTMR 3000
Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice Level 3 (30 hours)

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Electrical and Electronic Systems; Fuel Systems; Engines and Support Systems.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CTMR 4000
Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice Level 4 (30 hours)

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls,

reconditions, does diagnostic troubleshooting and repair of motorized commercial truck, bus and road transport equipment. Technical Training Content: Work Practices and Procedures; Wheels, Hubs and Brakes; Electrical and Electronic Systems; Cabs, Bodies and Accessories; Fuel Systems; Engines and Support Systems.

Prerequisite: Registered Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

CYCA 1820 4 credits

Practicum 1 (0,2,8p)

A practicum course which combines classroom activities and a work-place experience to assist students to integrate core concepts into their practice as child and youth care workers, to develop their skills as practitioners to engage in the design and delivery of individual and/or group programs with agency supervision and faculty contact.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program and successful completion of or current registration in all second year core courses (CYCA 2000, 2010, 2020, 2530 and 2540)

CYCA 2000 3 credits

Introduction to Professional Foundations of Child and Youth Care (3,0,0)

This course provides an overview of the foundations of professional child and youth care practice. Topics include a review of the history of the child and youth care field and an identification of current child and youth care practice settings. Current theory and practice perspectives are explored, in addition to issues related to professional identity, ethical practice, children's rights, and interdisciplinary work. Reflection on one's personal readiness for professional child and youth care practice is a focus of this course.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Human Service Diploma Program or Permission of the Program Coordinator

CYCA 2020 3 credits

Theoretical Foundations in Child and Youth Care (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to theory and practice and how these two concepts relate. Students explore three specific ways of thinking about, understanding, and dealing with behaviour and behaviour change: behavioural, psychodynamic, and systemic. The influence of normative development, multiculturalism, and gender sensitivity on therapeutic interventions is discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program or Human Service Diploma

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both CYCA 2020 and HUMS 2220

CYCA 2240 3 credits

Introduction to Child and Youth Trauma (3,0,0)

In this course, students will examine the effect of trauma and trauma-related issues on children, youth, families and communities. Consideration is given to trauma in attachment, child abuse and neglect, child and youth mental health and substance use. Students will examine the impact of trauma exposure to the developing brain, physiology, psyche and regulatory system. This course will provide students with an introduction to trauma informed practice in a variety of practice settings.

Prerequisites: CYCA 2000 OR CYCA 2001 AND HUMS 2220

CYCA 2400 3 credits

Human Development- Conception to Late Childhood (3,0,0)

This course introduces diverse perspectives and concepts of child and youth wellbeing and development as a basis for praxis with children, and families. The course explores Indigenous perspectives of children's health, development and wellbeing that focus on holism and Western theories that focus on different domains of development. The course focusses on critical thinking about child health and educational equity and the relevancy of different perspectives to the health, development and wellbeing of diverse child populations.

Prerequisites: Admission to the ECED, HUMS or CEACS programs or instructor permission.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of PSYC 2130 and CYCA 2400.

CYCA 2410 3 credits

Human Development - Adolescence to End of Life (3,0,0)

This course introduces and expands diverse perspectives and concepts of child and youth wellbeing and development as a basis for praxis with children youth, and families. The course explores Indigenous perspectives of adolescent and adult health, development and wellbeing that focus on holism and Western theories that focus on different domains of development. The course focusses on critical thinking about adolescent and adult health and educational equity and the relevancy of different perspectives to the health, development and wellbeing of diverse youth and adult and older adult populations.

Prerequisite: Admission into the ECED or EACS program

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of CYCA 2410 and PSYC 2230

CYCA 2500 3 credits

Special Topics (3,0,0)

Students are provided an opportunity to examine selected current issues in child and youth care.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program

CYCA 2530 3 credits

Self and the Helping Relationship as a Context for Change (3,0,0)

An effective helper must be aware of the values, language, contextual speech, gender, and cultural differences affecting his or her relationships. The ideas, concepts, and topics in this course emphasize the role and development of self as helper, and the importance and use of the helping relationship as a context for facilitating change. Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 2531, HUMS 2350 or CYCA 2530

CYCA 2620 3 credits

Introduction to Working with Groups in Human Service Practice (3,0,0)

ILO: Teamwork

Students examine group development theory and the use of theories in human service practice. Participants develop an awareness of themselves as group participants. Topics include planning for group work, facilitating groups, dealing with group dynamics and challenges, and enhancing group safety. There is an emphasis on group work with children and youth.

DAAD 1100 3 credits

Communications Graphics (2,1,0)(L)

This course is designed to develop students' awareness of the principles and practice involved in the production and design of effective visual communications for both audio/visual and print production. Creative and practical applications of typography, photography and illustration are examined, as they relate to visual problem solving in a computer graphics environment. Oral and visual presentation skills are emphasized.

Prerequisite: DAAD 1200, CMNS 1750

DAAD 1200 3 credits

Graphic Design (2,1,0)

Effective design communicates a message within a given context: superior design requires the combining of various elements including words, photographs, illustrations, and graphic images in a manner that achieves an interaction with the intended audience. This course encourages students to explore their creative potential by working with these elements through conscious experimentation while studying the effects of reworking and refining ideas.

Corequisite: CMNS 1750

DAAD 1950 3 credits

Desktop Publishing and Digital Prepress 1 (2,1,3)(L)

This course introduces the issues and technologies involved in moving print-based design projects from concept to final output. This is accomplished through a study of print technologies, their limitations and attributes, and an exploration of common computer-based publishing technologies.

Prerequisite: DAAD 1200, CMNS 1760, CMNS 1750 (or relevant work experience with a work portfolio)

DAAD 2950 3 credits

Desktop Publishing & Digital Prepress 2 (2,1,3)(L)

Continuing from DAAD 1950, this course examines the issues and technologies involved in moving print-based design projects from concept to final output. Issues involving advanced color usage, service bureau liaison, and high-end printing are studied in greater depth.

Prerequisite: DAAD 1100, 1200, 1950 and CMNS 1760

DASC 5410 3 credits

Data & Database Management for Data Science (3,1,0)

This course is a comprehensive survey of concepts related to the management and manipulation of databases for data science endeavors. Core topics related to the theory and nature of working with data and databases, as well as contemporary and advanced methods for working with complex and/or large amounts of data will be covered. This course is

designed to prepare data science professionals and researchers to key concerns in data management and approaches to address them.

Prerequisites: COMP 1130 or equivalent

Recommended Requisites: COMP 3610 or equivalent

DASC 5420 3 credits

Theoretical Machine Learning(3,1,0)

This course will study the theory and applications of many foundational machine learning methods. Several supervised, semi-supervised and unsupervised learning approaches will be explored, including Bayesian methods, decision trees, kernel-based methods and neural networks methods, as well as areas of clustering and dimension reduction. We will also discuss how to model problems as machine learning problems. Methods discussed will be applicable to natural language processing, speech recognition, computer vision, data mining, adaptive computer systems and other areas.

Prerequisites: STAT 3060 or equivalent, STAT 3050 or equivalent, MATH 2120 or equivalent, MATH 2111 or equivalent, Successful completion of at least two university level computer programming courses

Recommended Requisites: STAT 5310, STAT 5320
DASC 5410

DASC 6210 3 credits

Data Analysis in Business and Economics

This course will provide students with applications of data science in business and economics. Students learn to integrate personal judgment and intuition in realistic business situations with the most widely applicable methodologies of decision and risk analysis, probability and statistics, competitive analysis, and management science. Topics include an introduction to decision analysis and modelling; spreadsheet engineering and error

reduction; framing decision analysis problems; framework for analyzing risk; data analysis; resource allocation with optimization models; multi-period deterministic models; multi-factor deterministic models; regression modelling; strategic interactive decisions; and interpreting models, data, and decisions.

Note: This course has a graduate mirror course BUSN 6250 Decision Analysis and Modelling. Students may not get credits for both courses.

DASC 6310 3 credits

Data Analysis in Biology and Life Sciences

This course focuses on the development of research skills required for framing strong hypotheses and performing robust experiments using large biological and biochemical data sets. Beginning with an introduction to genome evolution, organization and regulation, the major goal of the course is to develop skills for framing important biological hypotheses and deploying appropriate tools for testing those hypotheses. Approaches for data quality assessment and evaluation of computational tools is a major theme, and laboratory time will provide hands-on experience with analysis of DNA, RNA and protein sequence data, and the regulatory networks controlling gene expression and metabolic activity. Focus will be placed on experimental design, interacting with data in local and public databases, version control, documentation, and conducting reproducible research.

Prerequisites: DASC 5410. Knowledge of Linux system and skills of computer programming will be an asset.

DASC 6510 3 credits

Selected Topics in Data Science(3,0,0)

Students explore various topics related to Data Science. Course topics vary to ensure a timely coverage of new

techniques, software, theories, and trends.

Prerequisites: DASC 5410 and DASC 5420 . Also approval by the MScDS program coordinator

DASC 6520 3 credits

Data Analysis in Data Science

In this independent study course, students investigate a specific topic of interest in Data Science. Course content is mutually determined by the instructor and the student.

Prerequisite : DASC 5410; DASC 5420 and approved by MScDS program coordinator .

DASC 6710 3 credits

Work Experience

Hands-on work experience undertaken by a student is an integral part of Data Science program. Work experience provide opportunities for the program and its community to combine resources to further the student's knowledge, personal interest, career path and employability skills through activities at work sites. Therefore, students taking a job related to data analysis can earn work experience credits. The typical work includes a research assistant job in statistical analysis, or data analyst in a financial, IT or industrial organization. Usually the minimum length of employment to qualify for 3 credit is 12 weeks. Students may earn up to maximum 6 credits (e.g., an 8-month job or two 4 month jobs).

DASC 6810 1 credit

Data Science Seminar (0,1,0)

To cope the rapid-change of knowledge, software, techniques and directions in Data Science, it is important for students and instructors to stay on top of the growths and progresses in this fast moving discipline. The nature of inter-disciplinarity of Data Science also demands the students to be aware of the methods and applications from wide range of backgrounds and to learn beyond the course content of the program. To serve these purpose, the seminar and colloquium series will invite scientists and technology leaders to present the current developments and progress in big data and data analytics, to showcase the successful applications in real-world. This is also the opportunity for students and faculty to share their research ideas and results.

DASC 6910 9 credits

Graduate Project on Data Science (9,0,0)

Students in the Graduate Project Option in the MSc in Data Science program prepare and defend a report that address a particular data science issue or problem. The report is completed under the direction of a faculty member and evaluated by a project defense committee.

Prerequisite: DASC 5420

DASC 6930 12 credits

Graduate Thesis

Please note: DASC 6930 is a full year course. Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.

Students in the Graduate Thesis Option in the MSc in Data Science program undertake an independent research project of relevance to data science, generating original theoretical contributions that advance the body of literature in this field, prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the Research, Innovation, and Graduate Studies Office. The thesis is completed under the supervision of a faculty member and a thesis supervisory committee and evaluated by a thesis defense/examining committee.

Prerequisite: Admission to the program of MSc in Data Science

DRAF 1520 3 credits

Engineering Graphics (2,0,3)(L)

This course is intended for students in first-year engineering. The course covers the fundamentals of orthographic projection, technical sketching, engineering graphic standards and conventions, and graphic solution of space and vector problems. Conventional drafting techniques are limited to sketched solutions, with the majority of the assignments being performed on the computer using CAD software. The course includes three hours per week of computer lab time during which students will learn to operate AutoCAD software on PC workstations.

Prerequisite: Admission to Engineering Transfer Program or written consent of Program Coordinator.

ECED 1200 4 credits

Practicum 1 - Developing Relationships with Children (0,2,10P)(L)

This is an innovative field practice course designed to allow students to apply the knowledge, skills and attitudes required to become an effective educator of young children. Students have repeated opportunities to practice observation and documentation techniques, prepare the learning environment, develop relationships with children, and guide behavior with the mentorship of early childhood educators and a practicum instructor. Students integrate theoretical knowledge, use reflective practice and demonstrate professional conduct.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program

Corequisite: ECED 1320, ECED 1350

ECED 1300 4 credits

Practicum 2 - Program Planning for Young Children (0,2,10P)(L)

ILO: Teamwork

Building on the goals of ECED 1200: Practicum 1, students integrate their knowledge and skills while participating as a team member in child care programs. Students take on additional responsibilities related to curriculum planning, managing a program, and responsibility for documentation with the mentorship of an early childhood educator and a practicum instructor. Students introduce a project to a group of young children, observe and record children's learning, and make the learning visible to the children, families, educators, and community.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 1200

ECED 1320 3 credits

Child Guidance (4,0,0)(L)

This course is designed to demonstrate the positive influential effects of developmentally appropriate

practice and a positive environment on children's behavior. Students are instructed in how to support children's social and emotional development through an examination of the significance of play, interpreting children's behavior, and individualizing interactions with children. To practice direct and indirect guidance strategies, students focus on the development of meaningful relationships and positive self-esteem for young children.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program or permission from course instructor

ECED 1330 3 credits **Child Health (3,0,0)**

Holistic health and wellness principles to support children's development is the focus of this course. An emphasis is placed on strategies to promote children's understanding of good health and nutritional habits. Students explore the health and safety of children by examining health related agencies, health regulations, and children with exceptionalities. Additional topics include personal wellness, childhood illness, and hospitalization.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program or permission from course instructor

ECED 1340 3 credits **Communication (3,0,0)**

ILO: Communication

Effective interdependent relationships are essential to the work of early childhood educators. Self-awareness, and an ongoing commitment to become a competent communicator are fundamental to the development of positive relationships. An emphasis on personal reflection offers students the opportunity to learn and use interpersonal communication skills effectively. Students examine the qualities of ethical, constructive, and respectful communication.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program or permission from course instructor

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of EDCS 1540, HUMS 1540 or ECED 1340

ECED 1350 3 credits **Introduction to Program Planning (4,0,0)(L)**

An exploration of art media and authentic materials develops student's competence and creativity prior to implementing activities with children. Emphasis on the preparation of the learning environment, both physical and social, routines, and the role of the educator to develop, implement, evaluate, and document appropriate educational experiences for children. The British Columbia Early Learning Framework and pedagogical narrations are introduced.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Early Childhood Education program.

ECED 1360 3 credits **Curriculum Development (4,0,0)(L)**

Students examine the principles to develop, implement and evaluate a play-based program with key concepts in language and literacy and music and movement across the curriculum. Students learn theory and gain practical knowledge to plan activities in which young children can explore sound, movement, music, books, stories, drama, and

beginning literacy, within the context of the whole program for children.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Early Childhood Education program; ECED 1200 (min. grade D) and ECED 1350 (min. grade D)

ECED 1440 3 credits **Interpersonal Relations - Helping Interactions (3,0,0)**

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Building upon the knowledge and skills acquired in ECED 1340: Communications, students examine the essentials of professional interdependent relationships. Topics include leadership, effective communication, and problem-solving skills. Students practice assertive communication, intercultural awareness, and teambuilding.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 1340.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 2530 or ECED 1440.

ECED 2200 5 credits **Practicum 3 - Demonstration Practicum (0,2,16P)(L)**

This is an advanced practicum course designed to give students opportunities to apply their skills and knowledge of the role of the educator in a community child care program under the supervision of a practicum instructor and a designated sponsor educator. Students take on a leadership role to design and implement curriculum, in addition to having more opportunities for reflection and the practice of ethical decision-making. Students introduce a project to a group of young children, observe and record children's learning, and make the learning visible to the children, families, educators, and community.

Prerequisite: ECED 1200 (min. grade D), ECED 1300 (min. grade D), ECED 1320 (min. grade D), ECED 1330 (min. grade D), ECED 1350 (min. grade D), ECED 1340 (min. grade D), ECED 1360 (min. grade D)

Corequisite: ECED 2350 (must be taken at the same time as or before ECED 2200)

ECED 2350 3 credits **Advanced Program Development (4,0,0)(L)**

This course surveys the historical foundations of Early Childhood Education through an examination of the theories and practices of important philosophers and educators. A discussion of philosophy and play lays the groundwork for students to examine values and beliefs with the purpose of articulating a personal philosophy to guide their practice. In-depth projects, reflective practice, and a variety of curriculum models are essential to this course.

Prerequisite: ECED 1200 (min. grade D), ECED 1300 (min. grade D), ECED 1320 (min. grade D), ECED 1350 (min. grade D), ECED 1340 (min. grade D), ECED 1360 (min. grade D)

Corequisite: ECED 2200 (must be taken at the same time or before ECED 2350)

ECED 2440 3 credits **Working with Families (3,0,0)**

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

A strong, reciprocal and respectful relationship between families and educators is a critical component of quality early childhood education programs. The impact of personal experiences on professional interactions are examined within the

context of understanding diverse family structures and contemporary issues. Interpersonal communication strategies for building relationships, problem solving, and conflict resolution with families are explored, and a variety of strategies to share information with families are reviewed.

Prerequisite: ECED 1200 (min. grade D), ECED 1300 (min. grade D), ECED 1320 (min. grade D), ECED 1350 (min. grade D), ECED 1340 (min. grade D), ECED 1360 (min. grade D), ECED 1440 (min. grade D)

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HUMS 1560 and ECED 2440

ECED 2490 3 credits **Administration of Early Childhood Education Programs (3,0,0)**

Students examine the aspects involved in the administration and supervision of early childhood programs. Topics include organizational structure, policies, procedures, and budget preparation, licensing regulations, staff relations, personnel management, and leadership. Students apply course content to design a comprehensive educational program for young children.

Prerequisite: Completion of ECED 1200, ECED 1300, ECED 1320, ECED 1350, ECED 1340, ECED 1360 or with permission from the course instructor

ECED 3300 5 credits **Field Experience: Programming for Individual Children (0,2,16P)(L)** **ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning, Knowledge**

Field experience provides opportunities for both planned and spontaneous programming for children who require extra support due to a variety of exceptionalities. An in-depth investigation of inclusive practice is the guiding factors throughout the experience. Students demonstrate advanced skill acquisition, professional practice, reflective skills and integration of theory into practice, with expectations for increased complexity over each week in practicum.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate

Corequisite: ECED 3350 | Exclusion: ECED 2300

ECED 3310 3 credits **Child Growth and Development - Individual Differences (2,2,0)(L)**

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Contemporary theory and research are combined to critically examine the complexities of developmental differences in individual children. Practical applications of developmental theory in providing for the social, emotional, physical and intellectual needs of young children are explored. Students develop an inclusive and respectful understanding of the individual differences between children. Furthermore, students explore a multi-disciplinary approach in the exemplary care and education of children. Strategies of support families are investigated.

Prerequisite: Completion of Early Childhood Education Certificate/Diploma or ECE Program Coordinator approval

Exclusion: ECED 2310

ECED 3350 3 credits **Programming for Individual Children (2,1,0)(L)**

Students are exposed to the Canadian perspective of inclusion and the supported child care development

program in British Columbia. Individual educational plans are discussed from a theoretical perspective, with an emphasis on development, implementation, and evaluation. In addition, observation and assessment techniques, report writing, and case conferencing with a variety of community professionals are explored. Finally, a range of local, provincial and national support services are researched and disseminated.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Certificate

Corequisite: ECED 3300, ECED 3310

Exclusion: ECED 2550

ECED 3400 4 credits **Infant and Toddler Field Experience (0,2,35)(L)**

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation

Field experience implements opportunities for planned and spontaneous programming and to foster respectful interactions with infants and toddlers. Students reflect upon previous experiences, assimilate new knowledge, theory and research, and apply it to their practice with infants and toddlers. Students demonstrate advanced professional competencies, knowledge and reflective skills. Students formulate an action based research question related to the sensorial and/or social environment to support their program planning. Students use pedagogical narrations to disseminate research outcomes with children, families, educators and class members.

Prerequisite: Completion of the ECE certificate/diploma

Corequisite: ECED 3410 and 3450

Exclusion: 2400

ECED 3410 3 credits **Development and Care of Infants and Toddlers (3,0,0)(L)**

ILO: Knowledge

The development of infants and toddlers is examined with a particular emphasis on best practices related to physical care, emotional needs, health, and nutrition. Through critical reflection upon foundational and contemporary research, students explore pan-Canadian and cross cultural perspectives of infant and toddler care and development. Students are familiarized with local and provincial agencies that support child development.

Prerequisite: Completion of Early Childhood Education certificate/diploma or ECE Program Coordinator approval

Corequisite: ECED 3400 and 3450

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDEC 3410 and ECED 2410

ECED 3450 3 credits **Program Development for Infants and Toddlers (3,0,0)(L)**

Best practices for infants and toddlers in group care that are enriching, developmentally appropriate, and based on the principles of caregiving are the focus of study. Students have the opportunity to critically reflect on research related to philosophy and pedagogy of infant and toddler care and education. The educator's role in establishing a welcoming physical environment, active learning, warm supportive child-adult interactions, schedules and caregiving routines that meet the needs of infants and toddlers, educator and parent partnerships, and pedagogical narrations are explored.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education certificate/diploma.

Corequisite: ECED 3410 and ECED 3400.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECED 3450 and ECED 2450.

ECON 1220 3 credits **Introduction to Basic Economics (3,0,0)**

Students develop a basic understanding of economic principles, which allows for and encourages informed discussion of media-covered issues. Topics include contrasting macroeconomics and microeconomics; gross domestic product; economic growth and business cycles; unemployment and inflation; aggregate supply and demand; scarcity, opportunity costs, globalization and trade; law of supply and demand; accounting versus economic profits; money and exchange rates; government choices, markets, efficiency, and equity; monopoly and competition; externalities, public goods, and free riders.

Note: Students will not receive credit for ECON 1220 unless it has been completed prior to earning a grade of C- or better in either ECON 1900 or ECON 1950. Students will receive credit for one of ECON 1220 and ECON 1221.

ECON 1900 3 credits **Principles of Microeconomics (3,0,0)**

Students examine the interactions between individuals and firms in various types of markets. Topics include a definition of economics; demand and supply analysis; consumer theory; production and cost; market structure including perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition, and oligopoly; market efficiency and market failure; resource markets; and international trade.

Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus Math 11 with a minimum B OR MATH 0510 or MATH 0530 or equivalent. Completion of one Foundations of Mathematics 12, or Pre-calculus 12 is highly recommended

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 1900 and ECON 1901

ECON 1950 3 credits **Principles of Macroeconomics (3,0,0)**

Students examine economic behaviour at the aggregate level, and the measurement and determination of national income. Topics include an introduction to economics; measuring macroeconomic variables including gross domestic product, unemployment, and inflation; the Keynesian model; aggregate demand and supply; money and banking; the money market; fiscal policy; monetary policy and the central bank; exchange rates and the balance of payments; and economic growth.

Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus Math 11 with a minimum B or MATH 0510 or MATH 0530 or equivalent. Completion of one Foundations of Mathematics 12, or Pre-calculus 12 is highly recommended.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ECON 1950 and ECON 1951.

ECON 2220 3 credits **Economics for Tourism, Recreation and Leisure (3,0,0)**

Students examine tourism, recreation and leisure from an economic perspective and take the viewpoint of both the demand side and the supply side of the

economy. Topics include organizations and markets, market structure and pricing, the role of the external economic environment, cost-benefit analysis for projects, the economic impact of the tourism sector on development, the global impacts on the tourism, recreation and leisure sectors, and the economic assessment of environmental impacts of tourism and sustainability.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

ECON 2320 3 credits **Economics and Business Statistics 1 (3,0,0)**

Students are introduced to statistics with an emphasis on its applications in business and economics. Topics include descriptive statistics and numerical measures; an introduction to probability; discrete and continuous probability distributions; sampling and sampling distributions; interval estimations; and testing hypotheses and statistical inferences.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MATH 1200, STAT 1200, STAT 2000, ECON 2320, PSYC 2100, SOCI 2710, BIOL 3000, and SOCI 3710

ECON 2330 3 credits **Economics and Business Statistics 2 (3,0,0)**

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students study advanced statistical techniques and methods and their applications in business and economics. Topics include inferences about population variance, including hypothesis testing and confidence intervals; analysis of variance and experimental designs; simple and multiple regressions; time series analysis and forecasting; statistical quality control; and decision analysis. Students are required to apply statistical techniques using Excel and/or Minitab.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950; ECON 2320 or equivalent; MIST 2610

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ECON 2330, ECON 3330, STAT 2410, and STAT 3060

ECON 2430 3 credits **Global and Canadian Economic Issues (3,0,0)**

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students examine a variety of economic issues facing the Canadian and world economies. The topics discussed each semester vary and may include economic crisis, environmental challenges, 'big' business and multinational corporations, globalization, free trade, health care, education, poverty, and the economics of crime.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or both ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

ECON 2630 3 credits **Topics in Indigenous Economics (3,0,0)**

Students investigate topics related to Indigenous self-governance and economic development in Canada, New Zealand, United States and Australia. Topics include the economic rationale for implementing Indigenous government and jurisdiction; the economic explanation for income differences for Indigenous groups; and the emerging Indigenous public sector; market failures and successes of First Nations & Indigenous communities; approaches to First Nations & Indigenous economic development;

and Indigenous and other policy initiatives to improve Indigenous economies; and design Indigenous governments to support sustainable economies.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 2630 and ECON 2631

ECON 2900 3 credits

Intermediate Microeconomics 1 (3,0,0)

Students examine at a more advanced level how individuals and firms interact in various types of markets. Topics include consumer and producer behaviour; partial equilibrium analysis for perfectly competitive markets; and aspects of monopoly and imperfectly competitive markets. This course prepares students for advanced courses in economics.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900 or ECON 1901 and MATH 1170

Note: Students cannot credit for more than one of ECON 2900, BUEC 2040, BUEC 2041

ECON 2950 3 credits

Intermediate Macroeconomics 1 (3,0,0)

Students complete an advanced, in-depth examination of economic behaviour at the aggregate level. Topics include the determination and distribution of output in the long run; the classical dichotomy and neutrality of money; the measurement, problems, and determinants of unemployment and inflation in the long run; and the role of capital accumulation, population growth, and technology in growth theory.

Prerequisite: ECON 1950 or ECON 1951

ECON 2990 3 or 6 credits

*****Selected Topics in Economics (3,1,0) or (6,2,0)**

The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Program Advisor

ECON 3040 3 credits

Managerial Decision-Making for a Sustainable Future (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility, Knowledge

This course provides students with a comprehensive insight into managerial economics, blending core economic principles with sustainable practices. Students will learn how economic decision-making within firms can be aligned with environmental sustainability. The course covers a broad spectrum of topics, from the fundamentals of managerial economics to the nuances of green technologies, sustainable consumer behavior, and green reporting.

Prerequisite: MATH 1070 or MATH 1170 and ECON 1900 and ECON 1950

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of BUEC 2040, BUEC 2041, ECON 3041 and ECON 3040

ECON 3090 3 credits

Managing Personal Economic Wealth (3,0,0)

Students learn to attain their financial goals and achieve financial independence through effective planning. Topics include an overview of a financial plan; planning with personal financial statements; the

effects of taxation on financial decision making; banking services; assessing, managing, and securing credit; personal loans; leasing versus buying; buying and financing a home; portfolio management basics; investing in stocks, bonds, and mutual funds; and retirement planning.

Note: Credit for this course cannot be applied towards the BBA. Students cannot receive credit for both BBUS 4140 and FNCE 4140

ECON 3100 3 credits

Canadian Financial Markets (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to money, banking, and the Canadian financial system. Topics include an overview of financial markets, interest rates and the structure of interest rates, the efficiency of financial markets, financial regulation, banks and other financial institutions, financial institutions risk management, the role of the central bank, the money supply, and monetary policy.

Prerequisite: ECON 1950

ECON 3200 3 credits

Introduction to Mathematical Economics (3,0,0)

Students examine the mathematical methods and tools most commonly used in analyzing economic problems. Topics include a review of set theory, functions, and limits; linear models and matrix algebra; application of single and multivariable calculus; unconstrained and constrained optimization; integration and difference and differential equations; application of dynamic analysis; and linear and non-linear programming.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950; MATH 1170 or equivalent

ECON 3330 3 credits

Applied Statistics for Economics (3,0,0)

ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students study advanced statistical techniques and methods and their applications in business and economics. Topics include inferences about population variance, including hypothesis testing and confidence intervals; analysis of variance and experimental designs; simple and multiple regressions; time series analysis and forecasting. Students are required to apply statistical techniques using Excel and/or Minitab.

Prerequisite: ECON 1220 or ECON 1900 and ECON 1950; ECON 2320; MIST 2610

Exclusion: BUEC 2330, BUEC 3101, BUEC 3330, ECON 2330, ECON 2331, STAT 2410

ECON 3410 3 credits

Economics of Climate Change (3,0,0)

Students investigate the climatic changes resulting from global warming and the policy actions being taken to address these problems. Topics include an overview of the science and economics of climate change; the impact of climate change on growth and economic development; the economics of stabilization including efficiency, externalities, public goods, and environmental policy instruments; inter-temporal decisions and uncertainties about the impacts of climate change; the policy responses to mitigation and adaption and their cost; international collective action and its challenges; and prominent climate policy approaches, such as the United Nations Framework Convention and the Kyoto Protocol.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3500 3 credits

Public Finance (3,0,0)

Students examine the rationale for government intervention in a market economy, the assessment of public policy, and the impact of government expenditures and taxation on the economy and the citizenry. Topics include government activities, externalities, public goods, social security, fiscal deficits and public debt, principles of taxation, incidence and effects of taxation, and optimal taxation.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950

ECON 3550 3 credits

International Economics (3,0,0)

Students analyze the movement of capital, goods, and services across international boundaries and assess their financial impact. With advances in transportation and communication, greater outsourcing, and increased globalization, trade, and foreign direct investment, the corresponding capital movements are becoming much more important to the global economy. Topics include the theories of absolute and comparative advantage; modern theories of trade, including factor-proportions; tariff and non-tariff barriers; current and capital accounts; exchange rate determination; balance of payments and exchange rate policy; evolution of the international monetary system; and trade and economic development.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950

ECON 3600 3 credits

Labour Economics (3,0,0)

Students analyze how individuals, families, firms, and governments operate within a contemporary labour market, and the impact of labour market institutions and government policy. Topics include an overview of the labour market; labour demand and elasticities; the effect of quasi-fixed labour costs on demand; labour supply and the decision to work; labour supply and household production; compensating wage differentials and labour markets; education and training; worker mobility; pay and productivity; gender, race, and inequality in earnings; and unions and the labour market.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3610 3 credits

The Economics of Gender (3,0,0)

Students use economic theory and analysis in an attempt to explain why gender differences lead to different outcomes in education, career choices, family roles, and earnings. A comparison is made of the economic status of women relative to men throughout the world, with special emphasis on similarities and differences between Canada and other economically advanced nations. Topics include marriage and family; the economics of fertility; women at work; women's earnings, occupation, and education; the gender gap in earnings; women's employment and earnings; family policy; and women in developing countries.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3650 3 credits

Government and Business (3,0,0)

Students utilize neoclassical and institutional economic theory to examine government intervention in the economy. Topics include competition and economic efficiency; market failure; institutional theory; private sector governance structures; the role of the state; public sector governance structures,

including competition policy, price and entry regulation, prevention of anti-competitive practices, and public enterprise and ownership; and government failure.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950 or POLI 1110

Note: Students may not receive credit for both ECON 3650 and POLI 3650

ECON 3670 3 credits

Economic Analysis of Law (3,0,0)

Students explore and analyze legal issues from an economic perspective; economists focus primarily on whether particular legal doctrines, concepts, and processes are efficient. Topics include an introduction to the law, legal institutions, and procedures, as well as economic theory relating to property law, contracts, torts, criminal law, and general legal processes.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3690 3 credits

Community Economic Development (3,0,0)

Students investigate methods for effectively using local community resources to enhance economic opportunities while improving social conditions in a sustainable way. Topics include the theoretical basis for community economic development (CED), analytical techniques used to assess communities, environmental sustainability objectives for community development, competing strategies of community development, financing development strategies, and CED activity in Canada and other nations.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900; ECON 1950

ECON 3700 3 credits

Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation (3,0,0)

Students examine projects that are commonly evaluated using benefit-cost analysis, and the appropriate methods for determining their cost effectiveness. Topics include project evaluation techniques; measuring welfare change; correcting for market distortions using shadow wages and prices; finding the appropriate discount rate; making valid valuations that incorporate inflation and appropriate planning horizon, scrap, and spillover and secondary effects; public enterprise pricing rules; valuing intangibles; and incorporating risk and uncertainty. Case studies of projects are analyzed from a variety of areas, such as natural resources, the environment, human resources, public service, and transportation.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3710 3 credits

Environmental Economics (3,0,0)

Students apply the tools of microeconomic analysis to environmental issues. Topics include property rights and efficient resource use, market failure, the over-utilization of common pool resources, the Coase Theorem, non-market valuation techniques, government policies designed to cost-effectively control pollution, and real-world strategies for controlling pollution.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3730 3 credits

Forestry Economics (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts and analytical techniques used in forestry economics and their application to forest management, conservation, and policy analysis. Topics include techniques for

analyzing forestry investments; timber demand, supply, and pricing; valuation of non-marketed goods and services, such as recreation and wildlife habitat; land allocation and multiple use; forest management issues, such as planting, thinning, and optimal age of crop rotation; and regulatory issues, including allowable annual cut regulations, property rights, tenure, and taxes.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3740 3 credits

Natural Resource Economics (3,0,0)

Students focus on the economics of land and natural resource (both nonrenewable and renewable) use issues. Topics include rent theory; welfare measurement; property rights and externalities; policy and project evaluation using cost-benefit analysis and valuation methods; urban and agricultural land economics issues; efficiency and equity in land use planning, including zoning changes; optimal depletion of non-renewable resources and Hotelling's Rule; bio-economics of fisheries and fisheries management; the allocation of water resources; and forest management.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3840 3 credits

Economic Analysis of Health (3,0,0)

Students apply microeconomic tools to an analysis of the health care system, while being introduced to the major issues in health economics and the ongoing debate over health care policy. Topics include the economic determinants of health, the market for medical care, the market for health insurance, the role of the government in health care, and health care reform.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900

ECON 3900 3 credits

Intermediate Microeconomics 2 (3,0,0)

Students continue to study intermediate topics in partial and general equilibrium analysis. Topics include consumer choice under different scenarios, factor markets, game theory, imperfect competition, general equilibrium analysis and welfare economics, public goods, and externalities.

Prerequisite: ECON 2900; MATH 1170 or equivalent

ECON 3950 3 credits

Intermediate Macroeconomics 2 (3,0,0)

Students continue to study short-run macroeconomic theory and its applications to contemporary policy issues. Topics include an overview of macroeconomics; macroeconomic data; the open economy; economic fluctuations; aggregate demand, including investment savings-liquidity preference money supply (IS-LM) curves; aggregate supply, including the Phillips curve; economic stabilization and the effectiveness of fiscal and monetary policy; and money supply and demand.

Prerequisite: ECON 2950

ECON 3990 6 credits

*****Selected Topics in Economics (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)**

The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test

potential new courses. The added variety in the curriculum greatly enhances the student learning experience.

Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

ECON 4100 3 credits

International Financial Markets (3,0,0)

Students examine international financial markets and institutions and their critical role in the global economy. Topics include the elements that constitute a global financial institution; types of financial institutions and markets; global market structure differences; recent market failures, their causes, and solutions; and global financial regulation and reform.

Prerequisite: BBUS 3150 or ECON 3100 or FNCE 3150 or equivalent

ECON 4320 3 credits

Econometrics (3,0,0)

ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students are introduced to econometric models and the application of classical regression techniques to estimate socio-economic relationships. Topics include an introduction to econometrics; simple linear regression; interval estimation and hypothesis testing; predictions, goodness of fit, and modeling issues; multiple regression; non-linear relationships; heteroscedasticity; dynamic models, autocorrelation, and forecasting; simultaneous equations; and qualitative dependent variables. General econometric computer software is used to reinforce course concepts.

Prerequisite: ECON 2330 or ECON 3330 or equivalent

ECON 4330 3 credits

Forecasting in Business and Economics (3,0,0)

Students apply a variety of forecasting methods to solve problems in business and economics. Topics include qualitative forecasting methods; the forecasting process, data considerations, and model selection; moving averages and exponential smoothing; multiple regression and time series decomposition; Box-Jenkins methodology to fit autoregressive conditional heteroscedasticity (ARCH); time-varying volatility and autoregressive integrated moving average (ARIMA) and vector autoregressive models; combining forecasting results; and implementing forecasting.

Prerequisite: ECON 2330 or ECON 3330 or equivalent

Exclusion: BUFC 4330

ECON 4340 3 credits

Causal Inference for Business Economics and Policy (3,0,0)

This course introduces the research designs and statistical methods used to discern cause and effect relationships from observational data in business, economics and public policy. Students learn to frame causal questions using directed acyclic graphs, address identification challenges, and apply empirical strategies using statistical software. Key approaches such as instrumental variables, regression discontinuity, difference-in-differences and synthetic control are covered.

Prerequisite: ECON 2330

ECON 4560 3 credits

International Macroeconomics and Finance (3,0,0)

Students explore the determination of exchange rates in an open economy and policies that governments may adopt to influence their movement. Topics include balance of payments; foreign exchange markets; interaction of the money, interest rates and exchange rates; exchange rates in the long run, including purchasing power and interest rate parity; exchange rates in the short run; fixed exchange rates and foreign exchange intervention; history of the international monetary system; macroeconomic policy under floating exchange rates; and performance of global capital markets and policy issues.

Prerequisite: ECON 2330 or ECON 3330 or equivalent; ECON 2950

ECON 4660 3 credits

Industrial Organization (3,0,0)

Students examine the performance and operation of imperfectly competitive markets, as well as the behavior of firms in these markets. They attempt to answer big questions, such as why are firms and markets organized the way they are; how does the behavior of firms affect the structure and performance of markets; and how does the organization of markets determine how firms behave and how markets perform. Topics include theories of the firm; market structure models; strategic interaction among firms; business practices such as mergers and acquisitions, price discrimination, advertising, innovation, vertical restraints, and cartels; and new developments in industrial organization, including network issues and auction markets.

Prerequisite: ECON 2900 or ECON 3040

ECON 4720 3 credits

Sustainable Economic Development (3,0,0)

Students examine theories and issues, internal and external challenges, and alternative policy options relating to sustainable economic development. Topics include a comparative analysis of the leading theories of economic growth, development, and sustainability; lack of economic growth, poverty, and income distribution; consequences of population growth and technological change; employment and migration, human capital, agriculture, and rural development; international trade and commercial policy, foreign investment, and aid; and global integration, economic transition, and environmental degradation.

Prerequisite: ECON 2950

ECON 4960 6 credits

Directed Studies in Economics (0,3,0) or (0,3,0)(0,3,0)

Individuals or groups of students engage in independent study, research, or practice related to a topic in economics under faculty supervision. The supervisor(s) determines the appropriate curriculum, evaluation methods, and credit assignment in consultation with the student(s) and subject to the approval of the department chairperson(s) and dean.

Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

ECON 4980 3 credits

Capstone (3,0,0)

ILO: Capstone

Students will synthesize, sharpen, and employ knowledge from their studies to investigate complex economic, international, and/or political issues in our contemporary world in this capstone course. Students will develop a unique final project tailored to their personal and professional goals, showcasing their

commitment to social responsibility, and integrating intercultural awareness about political and/or economic issues, relations, and tensions. Students will work collaboratively and communicate effectively in the presentation of their projects while showcasing possible solutions to select political, international, and/or economic issues from interdisciplinary perspectives. In examining economics and/or the politics of today, students consider how to effectively integrate and utilize their knowledge of political, international, or economic issues to generate ideas for promoting human security, global prosperity and encouraging justice and peace.

Prerequisite: Must be completed within the last 30 credits of the bachelor's degree and must be enrolled in a Political Science or Economics major program

ECON 4990 6 credits

*****Selected Topics in Economics (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)**

The subject matter in this course varies from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. Courses are taught by visiting professors to instill their unique perspectives or by regular faculty to address emerging topics in a discipline, share research or teaching interests, or test potential new courses. The added variety in the curriculum greatly enhances the student learning experience.

Prerequisite: Permission of the program advisor

ECON 5010 3 credits

Quantitative Fundamentals for Economics and Management (3,0,0)

Students learn various quantitative skills relevant for success in economics and business masters programs. Topics include, review of algebra, functional forms, discounting and net present value, and graphing; introduction to calculus and optimization; basics of financial accounting; basics of management accounting. Students will learn to apply these techniques to various examples from environmental economics, resource economics, sustainability, and management.

ECON 5320 3 credits

Econometrics (3,0,0)

This course examines the theoretical foundations and practical applications of widely used econometric techniques. It begins with an examination of classical regression methods for estimating socio-economic relationships. Topics include regression in econometric modeling, model errors, specification issues, indicator/dummy variables, dynamic models, nonlinear models, and limited dependent variables. Additionally, it covers the identification and estimation of systems of equations, Error Correction Models and Vector Autoregressive Models. Students will gain hands-on experience by applying these techniques using a general econometrics software package to analyze real-world economic and business datasets.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Master of Science in Data Science program or approval of the instructor.

ECON 6010 3 credits

Environmental and Natural Resource Economics (3,0,0)

Students develop a deeper understanding of the concepts of externalities, open access resources, and public goods with respect to the environment. Environmental, ecological and resource problems are discussed and economic solutions are identified,

analyzed and critiqued. Topics include externalities, common resources and public good provision issues; economics of non-renewable resources; scarcity and abundance of resources; the economics of energy resources; the bioeconomics of fisheries and forestry management; and the economics of climate change.

Prerequisite: ECON 6020-Microeconomics for Sustainable Management

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6010 and ESMN 6010.

ECON 6020 3 credits

Microeconomics for Sustainable Management (3,0,0)

Students examine more advanced microeconomic tools and apply these to economic sustainable management. Topics include market analysis for economic sustainability, demand analysis and estimation, the role of elasticities in sustainable management; consumer behavior and rationale choice; risk behavior and assessment; production efficiency; cost analysis and estimation; the role of the market structure for sustainable management; externalities and public goods; and game theory and strategic behavior.

Prerequisite: Admission to MEEM or MSCEEM or approval of degree committee.

ECON 6030 3 credits

Foundations of Cost-Benefit Analysis (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the principles and practice of cost-benefit analysis and how it is applied to evaluating public policies and specific projects. Topics include the conceptual and economic foundations of cost-benefit analysis; valuing benefits and costs in primary and secondary markets; discounting benefits and costs; evaluation criteria; incorporating uncertainty and risk; the role of option price and value; existence value of projects; social discount rate; and predicting and monetizing impacts. Applications relate to such areas as human resource, natural resource, recreation economics plus economic development and urban planning.

Prerequisite: Admission to the MEEM or MSCEEM or approval of degree committee.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6030 and ESMN 6030.

ECON 6040 3 credits

Valuation Methods for Cost-Benefit Analysis (3,0,0)

Building on Foundations of Cost-Benefit Analysis, students explore advanced techniques of valuing impacts and contingent valuation methods for investment projects. Valuation methods will be conducted using experiments, quasi-experiments, direct estimation and other indirect market methods. Other topics include contingent valuation, hedonic pricing method, shadow prices, econometrics of contingent valuation, cost-effectiveness analysis, distributional weighted cost-benefit analysis, and hypothesis testing in contingent valuation surveys. A critique of the valuation approaches for non-market goods and services from a philosophical perspective will be addressed.

Prerequisite: ECON 6010, ECON 6020 and ECON 6030 or equivalent.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6040 and ESMN 6040.

ECON 6050 3 credits
Sustainable Community Economic Development (3,0,0)

Students learn about the sustainable development of urban and rural communities with an emphasis on critical evaluation of the theory and strategies and application of analytical techniques. Topics include the theoretical basis for community economic development (CED); a critical analysis of theories explaining CED; analytical techniques for community evaluation; economic impact analysis; an assessment of environmental and economic sustainability objectives for project selection; third sector structures; competing strategies for community development; financial strategies and challenges; the role of the public sector in CED; and an overview of CED activity in Canada and other nations.

Prerequisite: Admission to MEEM or MScEEM or approval of degree committee.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6050 and ESMN 6050.

ECON 6060 3 credits
Applications of Environmental and Natural Resource Economics (3,0,0)

Students apply the principles of sustainable economic management to environmental and resource issues. Topics include population and the environment; agriculture and food; scarcity and abundance of resources; energy sector; renewable resource using in the fisheries and the forestry sector; water economics; pollution, impacts and policy responses; industrial ecology; trade and development and the environment; and institutions for sustainable development.

Prerequisite: ECON 6010 and ECON 6020 or equivalent.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6060 and ESMN 6060.

ECON 6070 3 credits
Sustainable Macroeconomic Development (3,0,0)

Students explore the macroeconomic theories and issues, internal and external challenges, and alternative policy options for sustainable economic development. Topics include a comparative analysis of the leading theories of economic growth, development and sustainability; lack of economic growth, poverty and income distribution; consequences of population growth and technological change; employment and migration, human capital, agriculture and rural development, international trade and commercial policy, foreign investment and aid; and global integration, economic transition and environmental degradation.

Prerequisite: Admission to MEEM or MScEEM or approval of degree committee.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6070 and ESMN 6070.

ECON 6080 3 credits
Policy and Regulation for Sustainable Management (3,0,0)

Students explore the role of government policy in the regulation of the environment and sustainability. Topics include criteria for evaluating environmental policies; decentralized policies including liability laws and property rights; control and command policies; emission taxes and subsidies; transferable discharge permits; compliance costs, uncertainty, and information; federal and provincial environmental policy in Canada; air, land and water pollution control

policies; policy on toxic and hazardous substances; local environmental issues; global environmental issues and policies.

Prerequisite: ECON 6060 or equivalent.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6080 and ESMN 6080.

ECON 6910 3 credits
Selected Topics in Environmental Economics and Management (3,0,0)

Students will focus on specific topics within the field of economic sustainable management not covered by regularly scheduled, required courses in the program. Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students.

Prerequisite: Approval of the degree committee.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6910 and ESMN 6910.

ECON 6920 3 credits
Directed Studies in Environmental Economics and Management (3,0,0)

Students will work individually or in a small group to engage in independent study, research, or practice relating to a topic in economics sustainable management, under faculty supervision. Students work independently, meeting with the supervisor on a regular basis.

Prerequisite: Approval of the degree committee.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECON 6920 and ESMN 6920.

ECON 6960 15 credits
Graduate Thesis (15,0,0)

Students in the Masters of Science in Environmental Economics and Management degree program prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the Office of Research and Graduate Studies. The thesis is completed under the supervision of a faculty member and a thesis supervisory committee and is evaluated by a thesis examination committee at a formal thesis defense.

Prerequisite: BUSN 6950 or BUSN 6951 (min. grade B-)

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of BUSN 6970 or ECON 6960.

EDAR 4200 6 credits
Teacher Action Research (3,0,0) (3,0,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation

Please note: EDAR 4200 is a year long course offered over two semesters.

From class lectures and discussions over two semesters, teacher candidates have the opportunity to develop and conduct a small research project in an area of interest that they develop on practicum through consultation with their instructor, faculty mentor, teacher mentor and principal. Findings from teacher candidates' action research studies are presented at a public poster presentation at the end of the program.

Prerequisite: Admission to Bachelor of Education (Secondary) program.

EDCO 3100 2 credits
Communications 1 (2,0,0)
ILO: Communication

This course is designed to provide teacher candidates with an opportunity to develop skills for effective

communication with students, parents, colleagues, and other school-related persons. This course includes field education components at various location(s). This course includes instructional time at McQueen Lake, the environmental education centre operated by the Kamloops/Thompson School district. Teacher candidates learn effective communication skills, including an introduction to conflict resolution and teaching social skills, through role-playing and discussion. Science exploration (such as Project Wild group activities) and physical activity (such as nature walks) are integral parts of learning about effective communication. Science exploration and physical activity are integral parts of learning about effective communication.

Prerequisite: Admission to a TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDCO 4200 1 credit
Communications 2 (1,0,0)
ILO: Communication

This course acts as a capstone by providing students the opportunity to communicate their knowledge, skills, and understandings of theory and practice developed over the 2- year B.Ed. program. Students demonstrate their abilities to rely on evidence and research to support teaching methods and practices. They show empathy and the ability to communicate in ethical and meaningful ways with diverse audiences in the school setting. Finally, students learn how to communicate their professional readiness for practice through the preparation of resumes and portfolios.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Fall Semester, Year 2 courses

EDCP 0300 3 credits
Education and Career Preparation (5,0,0)

Education and Career Planning 0300 is an ABE Fundamentals course focusing on preparing adult learners with the life and employment skills required for successful employment. The students will be prepared to pursue various occupational and educational goals and to make effective decisions about their long and short term goals. There are eight diverse components to this program. They include communications skills, career exploration skills, study skills and time management, interpersonal skills and cooperation, personal skills, living skills, job preparation, and setting an educational plan. Students will participate in a series of experiential modules.

EDCP 0400 4 credits
Education and Career Preparation (6,0,0)

Education and Career Preparation 0400 is an ABE Intermediate course focusing on preparing adult learners with the life and employment skills required for successful employment. The students will be prepared to pursue various occupational and educational goals and to make effective decisions about their long and short term goals. There are eight diverse components to this program. They include communications skills, career exploration skills, study skills and time management, interpersonal skills and cooperation, personal skills, living skills, job preparation, and setting an educational plan. Students will participate in a series of experiential modules.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation

EDCP 0600 4 credits
Education and Career Planning: Provincial Level (6,0,0)

Education and Career Preparation 0600 is an ABE Provincial level course with the goal of enhancing the life and employment readiness skills of adult learners. Students will be prepared to pursue occupational and educational goals in a changing and diverse world. There are seven topics covered in this course. They include: communication skills, education and career exploration skills, study skills, living skills, personal and interpersonal awareness skills, job search skills, work/training experience, career management.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

EDCP 1020 1 credit
Occupational Work Experience (1,0,0)

This one credit career exploration course is designed to enhance students' understanding of their personal career goals and develop a plan for achieving them. In the classroom and through work experience, students will investigate essential employability skills required for that career and the relationship of those skills to the educational choices they have made. Integration of course work, occupational history, work experience and employability skills will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent, or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0420 and ESAL 0580 (with a C+ or better).

EDCP 2030 1 credit
Career Success Strategies (1,0,0)

This one credit course provides a detailed introduction to career success strategies and provides opportunities for students to apply these to their individual career development planning.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent, or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0420 and ESAL 0580 (with a C+ or better).

Note: This course is part of Foundations for Success

EDCP 3030 1 credit
Graduate Job Search Skills (1,0,0)

This one credit course is designed to support and provide graduating students a broad understanding of Employability Skills and Career Search Strategies. EDCP 3030 will teach these students the fundamentals of developing and utilizing the tools needed to make the transition from an academic environment to the current workforce.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or approval from the instructor

Note: This course is part of Foundations for Success.

EDCS 1540 3 credits
Interpers Commun/Interpers Relation (3,0,0)

Self-awareness is a foundation for the development of competent human service workers. By focusing on personal development this course offers an opportunity to learn and use interpersonal communication skills effectively. Students will also be introduced to knowledge and skills that increase effectiveness in helping relationships with client populations. Topics such as group dynamics, assertive behavior and conflict management will be covered.

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of EDCS 1540, HUMS 1540, HUMS 1541, ECED 1340.

EDCS 1580 3 credits
Introduction to Inclusive Practices in School and Community (3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students explore the field of inclusive community and education support, including personal and professional values and ethics and self-care. Students will identify the key features of inclusive support roles in school and community environments.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

Note: Students will receive credit one of HUMS 1580, HUMS 1581 or EDCS 1580

EDCS 1590 4 credits
Practical Foundations of Education and Community Support (3,1,0)

This Course introduces Education Assistant and Community Support students to the practical aspects of supporting individuals with disabilities in classrooms, communities, and home settings. Students participate in modules that examine a variety of health care, educational, and communication supports for people with complex needs.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

EDCS 1640 3 credits
Foundations of Educational and Community Support (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students will develop a critical awareness of disability and the learning and support needs of people with disabilities in school and community. Students investigate person-centered, strength-based strategies and barriers to social inclusion and education.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of EDCS 1640 and HUMS 1640.

EDCS 1650 3 credits
Principles of Behavior (3,0,0)
ILO: Teamwork

This course introduces students to strength-based, educational approaches to understanding challenging behavior with a focus on pro-active, reflexive, emotionally and culturally safe practice.

Note: Students can receive credit for one of HUMS 1650 and EDCS 1650.

EDCS 1660 3 credits
Health Care Principles (3,0,1)

This course overviews the theory and application of preventive health care planning and personal care principles. Areas of study include body mechanics, basic anatomy and physiology of body systems, nutrition, recognition of illness, referral procedures to health care services and issues related to basic pharmacology. Ethical and legal concepts of human service work in relation to health care practice will be discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program

Required Lab: EDCS 1660L

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDCS1660 and HUMS 1660

EDCS 1680 4 credits
Field Work (0,16,0)

Students complete a practicum in either a school or community setting that offers supports for individuals with disabilities. This course requires students to be in a scheduled placement and to attend a weekly two-hour practicum seminar. Practicum placements are designed to provide supervised experiences that reinforce and apply learning from other program courses.

Prerequisite: HUMS 1580 (min. grade C) or EDCS 1580 (min. grade C); and EDCS 1540 (min. grade C) or HUMS 1540 (min. grade C); and EDCS 1640 (min. grade C)

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of CSSW 1650, HUMS 1600, HUMS 1601 or EDCS 1680

EDCS 1750 3 credits
Alternative and Augmentative Communication (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

This course introduces students to a range of communication strategies used in working with children and adults who have limited or not verbal skills. Technological supports for communication will be introduced.

Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Education Assistant and Community Support program.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDCS 1750 and HUMS 1750

EDEF 3100 3 credits
History of Education (3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation, Intercultural Awareness

This foundations course focuses on the complex dynamics between school and society. Teacher candidates examine the relationship between schools and society over time, gaining insight into individuals and groups that determine what kinds of schools should exist and what should happen to them. Issues of gender, race, sexuality, ethnicity, religion, social class, and location inform and enlighten investigations. Readings; lectures; presentations; discussion; group work; review of television, film, and video materials; and guest speakers inform the learning.

Prerequisites: Admission to TRU Bachelor of Education program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDEF 3100 and EDTE 3180

EDEF 3200 3 credits
Theoretical Frameworks of Education (3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning, Knowledge, Indigenous Knowledge & Ways

This foundations course further develops the concepts explored in EDEF 3100: History of Education, encouraging teacher candidates to examine their educational beliefs and practices while deepening their insights and depth and breadth of understanding the social context of school. Teacher candidates learn the language and concepts of education, develop abilities to reflect critically on its central ideas and

alternate frameworks, use evidence to make informed decisions, and refine their communication as professionals. Discussions of contemporary and educational issues include topics such as what it means to be a professional and schooling in the 21st century. Readings; lectures; presentations; discussions; group works; review of television; film and video materials; and guest speakers inform the learning.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDEF 3200 and EDTE 3190

EDEF 4200 1 credit

School Organization (1,0,0)

Teacher candidates examine a number of organizations that affect their working lives as teachers and develop a perspective about issues in British Columbia education that results in the expression of their own personal philosophy of teaching. Class sessions consist of presentations and lectures followed by a discussion or question and response period. Presentations are made by representatives from a number of stakeholder groups, including the Kamloops Thompson Teachers' Association, School District #73 (Kamloops/Thompson) senior administration, and the Teacher Regulation Branch for the British Columbia Ministry of Education. Teacher candidates are guided in the preparation of resumes and interview techniques.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Year 1 courses and Year 2, Term 1 courses

EDFN 4200 3 credits

Indigenous Culture and Learning (3,0,0)

ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

The course begins with an overview of the history of Indigenous Education in British Columbia and Canada. The course focuses on ef teaching and learning practices for Indigenous students including developing relationships with parents and extended family members. Teacher candidates examine how to enrich the regular school curriculum by adding Indigenous content and including the cultural background of their Indigenous students. The class format is presentation and discussion based on articles and videos provided by faculty, presentations from other Indigenous educators, community members, and teacher candidates. Field experiences typically include visits to local band-operated schools, the Secwepemc Museum, the Kamloops Residential School and the Interior Indian Friendship Centre.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Bachelor of Education program or permission of the instructor

EDHC 4100 2 credits

Health and Career Education (2,0,0)

This course enables participants to help elementary students acquire the knowledge, skills, and attitudes that help them to make good personal decisions and manage their lives more effectively. Participants focus on the emotional and social development of students from Kindergarten to Grade 7.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1

EDHM 3100 3 credits

Introduction to Humanities Pedagogy (3,0,0)

Teacher Candidates will learn approaches for supporting middle school and junior level secondary students' engagement and learning in English and

Social Studies are introduced. They will develop pedagogical approaches and strategies consistent with constructivist philosophy and the nature of the humanities. Teacher candidates design lesson and unit plans that build literacy and inquiry skills; promote critical, historical, and creative thinking; connect with authentic texts, social issues, and historical contexts; and align with the British Columbia Ministry of Education curriculum. This course prepares teacher candidates for their first practicum.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Bachelor of Education (Secondary) Program

EDHM 4200 6 credits

Humanities Specialist (6,0,0)

This course builds on EDHM 3100. Approaches for supporting senior secondary students' engagement and learning in a humanities specialty (English Language Arts or Social Studies) are explored. Teacher candidates extend their application of pedagogical approaches and strategies consistent with constructivist philosophy and the nature of the humanities for the senior secondary context. Teacher candidates design lesson and unit plans that build disciplinary inquiry; promote critical, historical, and creative thinking; connect with authentic texts, social and historical issues, and diverse cultural perspectives; and align with the British Columbia Ministry of Education curriculum. The course prepares teacher candidates for their later practicums where they teach in their specialty area.

Prerequisite: EDHM 3100

EDIE 3100 3 credits

Child Development and Teaching (3,0,0)

This course presents an overview of child development as it relates to teaching. It will begin with a survey of the main models and theories of child development and then consider relevant implications for teaching. Students will review research that examines child development and teaching, especially research that reviews effective teaching practice with children who are at different developmental levels, and children from diverse cultural backgrounds.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDIE 3100 and EDPY 3100

EDIE 4100 3 credits

Inclusive Education (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

This introductory course presents an overview of high and low incidence designations, diverse learning needs within the classroom, and relevant Special Education Ministry of Education requirements. Teacher candidates learn about evidence-based classroom strategies, assessments, assistive technology, proactive classroom behaviors, and social emotional learning. Teacher candidates develop their skills as inclusive educators by recognizing the value of Indigenous perspectives and pedagogies as well as safe, anti-racist, and socially just learning spaces.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education Elementary program

EDIE 4150 3 credits

Inclusive Education: Specific Learning Disabilities (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

This course introduces teacher candidates to the controversial field of specific learning disabilities. The

course begins with a historical perspective on learning disabilities and an overview of relevant theoretical frameworks and models of learning disabilities. Participants examine current legislation in British Columbia and its relationship to the school district, school and classroom levels. Two key topics include (1) screening, assessment, and identification practices, and (2) intervention strategies and how they affect classroom practice.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Education Program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDIE 4150 and EDPY 4150

EDIT 4150 3 credits

Information Technology Across the Curriculum (3,0,0)

This course provides teachers with information about how to use 21st century technology across the curriculum. The skillful integration of 21st century technologies can enable more equitable learning opportunities for all. Digital technologies, access to information, globalization, and equity are changing the world. Participants learn how to critically evaluate the pedagogical benefits of various educational technology tools in the classroom setting.

EDLL 3100 3 credits

Language and Literacy 1 (3,0,0)

ILO: Communication

This course introduces key concepts related to language and literacy learning and teaching in the elementary language arts classroom and across the curriculum. Students are provided an overview of the knowledge required to make sound curriculum decisions to implement an effective language and literacy program. This course is the first component of two interdependent courses that focus on methods to teach language and literacy in elementary school, with an emphasis on the reading process, the skills central to reading acquisition and reading achievement, individual differences in reading development, and effective reading instruction methods. The course is linked with the initial school practicum

Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education program

EDLL 3160 2 credits

Literacy Across the Content Areas (2,0,0)

Approaches for supporting secondary students in literacy are explored. Teacher candidates develop pedagogical approaches and strategies consistent with the nature of content literacy. Content literacy instruction is needed for students to meet the reading comprehension, academic vocabulary, critical thinking, and academic writing demands they face across the curriculum to effectively acquire and demonstrate knowledge and learning. This course teaches which communication competencies secondary school students need to succeed at school, work and daily life. Teacher candidates develop solid understanding of the cognitive, linguistic, and literacy demands of academic text and design lessons that promote comprehension and critical and innovative thinking across the curriculum.

Prerequisite: Degree in science or mathematics or equivalent

EDLL 3200 3 credits

Learning through Reading and Writing: 4-7 Focus (3,0,0)

This course focuses on literacy development,

instruction, and assessment for students in Grades 4 through 7. Using the BC English Language Arts curriculum, teacher candidates recognize that reading, writing, listening, and viewing as learning tools that support positive personal and cultural identity, and develop communication, creative, and critical thinking competencies. Teacher candidates plan effective and developmentally appropriate literacy experiences that support students from diverse cultural and linguistic backgrounds. Teacher candidates use Indigenous children's literature to learn about Indigenous perspectives and knowledge. This course emphasizes the use of assessment data to inform and differentiate literacy instruction. Teacher candidates gain competency as creative and resourceful teachers of reading and writing with a repertoire of culturally relevant practices consistent with current research evidence.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education Elementary program

EDMA 3100 3 credits

Mathematics 1 (3,0,0)

Teacher candidates develop a basic understanding of teaching mathematics in elementary schools. The course provides methods in teaching problem solving, numeracy, the use of manipulatives, early number sense, patterns, assessment, and operations with numbers. Participants also examine the use of literature and games in a math program and undergo a comprehensive study of the British Columbia mathematics curriculum. A variety of resources are provided to teacher candidates to experience the methods used to provide a rich elementary mathematics program.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education program

EDMA 3200 3 credits

Mathematics 2 (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

This course builds on EDMA 3100: Mathematics I. Students are introduced to topics that include place value, geometric thinking, spatial sense, measurement, statistics and probability, and assessment. The course is linked to the practicum (EDPR 3200) that teacher candidates take in the same semester to allow them to have an opportunity to apply the methods they have studied.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1

EDMT 1340 3 credits

Organizational Design and Training

The term, reengineering - the name given to the mngt practice of fundamentally changing the organization & mngt of work - has attracted attention of many mgrs as a way of improving organizational performance. This unit examines how shifts towards horizontal work process from vertical impact on training & employee development

EDPE 3100 3 credits

Physical Education Methods (2,0,2)

The aim of this course is to provide a foundation of principles, learning opportunities and teaching, and critical thinking strategies in physical education that can be applied to whole classrooms of elementary students. Emphasis is on applying the various concepts of movement (games, dance, gymnastics, alternate-environment activities, and individual and dual activities) when planning to teach physical education. Teacher candidates participate in

classroom, gymnasium, and outdoor activities that provide tangible links with scheduled practica and encourage putting theory into practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program

EDPR 3100 1 credit

Practicum 1 (24 hours)

This introductory practicum provides teacher candidates with an orientation to elementary schools and the opportunity to link their on-campus courses with teaching experiences in the classroom. In learning teams, teacher candidates collaborate on various short-term teaching responsibilities. Teacher candidates work with close guidance and mentorship from a qualified and experienced teacher to design, implement and reflect upon lessons and assessments. Teacher candidates may participate in different classrooms with different teachers which foster positive relationships with students, colleagues, and the school community. Teacher candidates also understand their roles in addressing the Truth and Reconciliation Commission Calls to Action and adhere to the BC Standards of professional educators.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education Elementary program. A criminal Record check is required.

EDPR 3200 2 credits

Practicum 2 (60 hours)

This practicum experience emphasizes consecutive teaching and learning experiences, so teacher candidates can respond effectively to the needs of students. Students assume teaching responsibilities including planning, instructing, managing classroom behaviors, and collecting evidence of learning. Working closely with a qualified and experienced teacher, teacher candidates collaborate and reflect on various teaching responsibilities as well as create and implement consecutive lessons and assessment plan. Teacher candidates integrate Indigenous perspectives into teaching and adhere to the BC Standards of professional educators.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education Elementary program. A criminal record check is also required.

EDPR 4100 3 credits

Practicum 3 (90 hours)

This practicum serves as an orientation for teacher candidates and teacher mentors for the certification practicum. Teacher candidates demonstrate positive relationships with the school community and establish classrooms routines and behavior expectations as part of productive classroom management. Placed individually, Teacher candidates integrate Indigenous worldviews and perspectives into learning experiences and adhere to the BC Standards of professional educators. Teacher candidates create and implement an assessment plan as well as design and implement consecutive, evidence-based learning experiences.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education Elementary program. A criminal record check is also required.

EDPR 4200 5 credits

Practicum 4 (300 hours)

ILO: Capstone

Functioning as a capstone course demonstrating the integration of program learning outcomes. Practicum 4 provides teacher candidates with the opportunity to

reflect, demonstrate, and apply the culmination of their learning in the B.Ed. program. During Term 2 of Year 2, teacher candidates undertake a 10-week (300 hour) practicum that serves as the major school experience. Teacher candidates normally return to the same placement as they had in EDPR 4100: Practicum 3. Teacher candidates gradually increase their teaching load and sustain a minimum 80% load for five consecutive weeks. Upon successful completion, teacher candidates are able to apply for teacher certification in British Columbia.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Year 2, Term 1

EDSC 3200 3 credits

Science Methods (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

This course provides teacher candidates an overview of current principles and strategies applied to teaching science from Kindergarten to Grade 7. The four content strands of the British Columbia Science curriculum, Biology, Chemistry, Physics, and Earth and Space Science, provide the basis for exploring scientific content in terms of how children learn science effectively. Weekly classes include hands-on labs, presentations, website explorations, article reviews, current events, experiential learning, and the relationship of cultural and Indigenous pedagogies to science instruction. Teacher candidates design science learning unit plans, reflecting current best practices, research-based assessment tools, computers, and technology. Teacher candidates acquire, connect, and apply knowledge and application of the BC science curriculum in lesson planning.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education Elementary program.

EDSL 4200 2 credits

Second Language with Focus on French or Secwepemctsin (2,0,0)

This introductory course presents an overview of instructional and assessment strategies as it relates to promoting and learning of a second language. Teacher candidates learn about proficiency based instruction and the meaning of language competence. They create and teach lessons using French or Secwepemctsin. Teacher candidates develop their skills in assessment for learning, as learning, and of learning as it applies in a language classroom. They also learn about technology based resources, activities, and project available for the language classroom.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education Elementary program.

EDSM 3100 3 credits

Introduction to STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Math) (3,0,0)

Approaches for supporting middle school and junior level secondary students' engagement and learning in mathematics and science are introduced. Teacher candidates develop pedagogical approaches and strategies consistent with constructivist philosophy and the nature of science and math. Teacher candidates design lesson and unit plans that build math or science inquiry skills; promote critical and innovative thinking; connect with authentic math, science and technology contexts; and, are consistent with British Columbia Ministry of Education curriculum. EDSM 3100 prepares teacher candidates for the first practicum EDTE 3410.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Bachelor of Education (Secondary) program

EDSM 4200 6 credits
STEM Specialty (Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics) (6,0,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation

Please note: EDSM 4200 is a full year course. Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.

This course builds on EDSM 3100. Approaches for supporting senior secondary students' engagement and learning in a science specialty (biology, chemistry, physics) or a mathematics specialty are explored. Teacher candidates extend their application of pedagogical approaches and strategies consistent with constructivist philosophy and the nature of science or math for the senior secondary student. Teacher candidates design lesson and unit plans that build inquiry skills; promote critical and innovative thinking; connect with authentic science, math and technology contexts; and, are consistent with British Columbia Ministry of Education curriculum. The course prepares teacher candidates for the second two-week practicum (EDTE 3420) and the long practicum (EDTE 3430, 3440, 3450) where they teach in their specialty area.

Prerequisite: EDSM 3100

EDSO 3200 3 credits
Social Studies Methods (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility

This course presents an overview of various philosophies, perspectives, approaches, disciplines, and contemporary issues related to the teaching and learning of Social Studies from the BC curriculum. Teacher candidates explore and reflect on Social Studies frameworks related to social responsibility, civic engagement, sustainable practices, ethical judgement, and bias. Teacher candidates develop a repertoire of ecological, ethically, and socially responsible strategies in connection to place and land-based education while incorporating appropriate Indigenous views as well as anti-racist and anti-oppressive teaching and learning principles.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education Elementary program.

EDTE 3010 3 credits
Woodworking 1 (3,0,2)(L)

This course deals with basic woodworking theory, techniques and procedures; including safety, hand tool processes, power tool processes, and procedures involving stationary power equipment. The materials and fundamental techniques used in wood products manufacturing are introduced. Special emphasis is on the hands-on skills and safety procedures required to teach a course using power equipment. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to junior level secondary grades. Students with a directly related trade qualification are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program

Required Lab: EDTE 3010L

EDTE 3020 3 credits
Metalworking 1 (3,0,2)(L)

This course deals with basic metal working theory, techniques and procedures; including safety, hand tool processes, machine tool processes, materials, and fundamental processes used in metal related manufacturing. Students complete exercises,

assignments and projects suitable to junior level secondary grades. Students with a directly related trade qualification are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program

Required Lab: EDTE 3020L

EDTE 3030 3 credits
Power Mechanics 1 (3,0,2)(L)

This course deals with basic mechanical theory, techniques and procedures that are suitable to a power mechanics class at the secondary school level. Topics include safety, hand tools, maintenance, disassembly, reassembly and basic repairs. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with a directly related trade qualification are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program

Required Lab: EDTE 3030L

EDTE 3040 3 credits
Design and Drafting 1 (3,0,2)(L)

This course deals with the basics of drafting and design theory, techniques and procedures. Sketches, mechanical architectural and detail drawings will be explored. Students will move quickly from the fundamentals of manual paper and pencil based drawings to Computer Aided Design (CAD) technology. The generic fundamentals of CAD software will be emphasized with the intention that students will be able to use and teach any of the CAD software programs that may be owned by various secondary schools. Exercises, assignments and projects will be completed that are suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with directly related qualifications will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program

Required Lab: EDTE 3040L

EDTE 3050 3 credits
Electricity and Electronics 1 (3,0,2)(L)

This course deals with basic electrical and electronics theory, techniques and procedures. Topics include safety, hand tools and equipment, materials, and the fundamental processes used in wiring and circuitry. Students complete exercises, assignments and projects suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with directly related qualifications are not permitted to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program

Required Lab: EDTE 3050L

EDTE 3100 3 credits
Principles of Trades and Technology Education (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to the role of trades and technical education in the high school. The students' future role in carrying out the purposes and mission of Trades and Technology Education is explored. The course introduces the basic principles, methods and techniques of instruction suitable for secondary teaching. Learning theory and learning styles, lesson preparation, lesson types, instructional techniques, learning environments, and classroom

management techniques are introduced. This course is designed to provide practical knowledge of instructional techniques that can be directly applied in the classroom. Emphasis is placed on actual practice of instructional skills.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.Ed. (Trades and Technology Education) Teacher Education program

EDTE 3110 3 credits
Learning, Curriculum and Assessment (3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning

This course emphasizes continuous improvement of teaching and learning through planning and feedback facilitated by the professional development process. Students demonstrate self-awareness of the limits of their current knowledge and the ongoing need to seek out new information. Course topics include identifying ongoing professional development opportunities, developing and implementing course outlines, identifying types of learning, determining appropriate instructional techniques and learning activities, determining and evaluating appropriate assessment and testing methods, and creating an effective learning environment.

Prerequisite: Admission to a B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

Required Seminar: EDTE 3110S

EDTE 3120 3 credits
Adolescent Learning and Development (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

This course is intended to provide an understanding of adolescent learning and development. Modern theories in developmental, educational and cognitive psychology, as well as social and physical development will be explored. Emphasis will be on the theories that are relevant to adolescents in the school environment in order to help educators plan and implement appropriate lessons, activities, lectures, assignments, and teaching strategies.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of EDIE 3100, EDPY 3100 or EDTE 3120

EDTE 3130 3 credits
Legal Issues in Secondary School (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility

Students are introduced to legal issues and current laws relating to education. Topics include past, current, and emerging legal issues; teacher and institutional liability; students' rights; and teachers' rights and responsibilities. Case studies from the education system will be examined. Special emphasis is placed on the issues relating to safely managing the learning environment and safe work practices.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3140 2 credits
Organizing and Managing Technology Learning Facilities (2,0,0)

This course provides instruction in the planning, organization, and management of several types of shop or mathematics and science related education facilities. The scope of this course encompasses the preparation for instruction in a shop or laboratory which includes a complete plan of organization, safety, and management showing the necessary equipment, materials, and supplies. Methods of purchasing, budgeting, financial control, inventory

procedures, and problems related to a shop or laboratory learning environment management are included. Participants are introduced to software to organize and track equipment, materials, supplies, budgets and expenditures.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3150 3 credits

Diversity and Inclusive Education (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Teacher candidates develop awareness and best practice for the diversity of students in secondary schools, including cultural, ethnic, gender, sexual orientation, religion and socioeconomic diversity. Through discussion, teacher candidates reflect upon societal concerns including bullying, racism, homophobia, and sexism. Teacher candidates develop strategies aimed at creating inclusive and safe learning environments for all learners. Issues of particular concern for trades and technology and STEM learning environments are addressed.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

EDTE 3180 3 credits

History of Education (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

The relationships between schools and society are complex and contradictory. Students examine the changing relationships between schools and society, this course will provide insights into individuals and groups that have determined both what kinds of schools should exist and what should happen in them. This course considers Indigenous perspectives and ways of knowing and the calls to action of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. Lenses relevant to social justice issues including, cultural, ethnic, gender, sexual orientation, religion and socioeconomic diversity will be explored.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Education program

Note: students cannot receive credit for more than one of EDTE 3180, EDTE 3181 and EDEF 3100

EDTE 3190 3 credits

Philosophy of Education (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

This course introduces students to the comparative and critical study of the philosophical frameworks related to education and schooling (e.g. realism, pragmatism, behaviourism, existentialism) and their representative thinkers. This course is designed to help students examine the diverse educational views that have affected, and are affecting, schooling in Canada and British Columbia. Participants will reflect on their developing educational philosophy through readings, discussions and lectures.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Education program

Exclusion: EDEF

EDTE 3410 2 credits

Practicum 1 (60 hours)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Teamwork

This is an introductory practicum experience in secondary schools. Students are placed in learning teams to collaboratively experience a variety of short-term teaching responsibilities. Students work with close guidance and mentorship from a qualified and experienced technical education teacher in a

classroom and shop setting, or from a qualified and experienced teacher in the mathematics or science classroom. Teacher candidates are placed in pairs for this practicum and may participate in different classrooms with different teachers.

Prerequisite: Admission into the B.Ed. Teacher Education Program

Exclusion: EDPR 3100

EDTE 3420 2 credits

Practicum 2 (60 hours)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Teamwork

This practicum experience emphasizes teaching and learning in each teacher candidate's own area of technical/trade or mathematics/science expertise. Students assume teaching responsibilities including planning, classroom management, and evaluation. They work closely with and are mentored by a qualified and experienced technical or mathematics/science education teacher. Students are placed in learning teams to collaboratively experience a variety of teaching responsibilities.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3410

Exclusion: EDPR 3200

EDTE 3430 2 credits

Practicum 3 (60 hours)

In this practicum, for trades and technical teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching outside of the individual student's trade area of expertise; however, for science and mathematics teacher candidates the emphasis is on

teaching inside their area of expertise. Participants assume teaching responsibilities in secondary courses while being closely supervised by a qualified and experienced secondary education teacher. Students are placed individually for this practicum.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3420 - Practicum 2

EDTE 3440 3 credits

Practicum 4 (3,0,0)

For trades and technical teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching outside of their individual trade area of expertise. For science and mathematics teacher candidates, the emphasis is on teaching in their area of expertise. Participants assume teaching responsibilities in secondary courses while being closely supervised by a qualified and experienced secondary education teacher. Students are placed individually for this practicum.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Practicum 3

EDTE 3450 3 credits

Practicum 5 (90 hours)

This practicum experience takes place in the winter semester. The emphasis is on working with the range of students and specific learning needs found within a secondary education environment. Participants assume teaching responsibilities, focusing on instructional and classroom management adaptations for the diverse needs of learners. Teacher candidates are closely supervised by a qualified and experienced secondary education teacher and are placed individually for this practicum. During this time, teacher candidates work with school staff, counsellors and other professionals who may be working with specific students.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Practicum 3 and 4

EDTE 4010 3 credits

Woodworking 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course adds to the woodworking knowledge and skills learned in EDTE 3010. In addition to the related safety, processes and procedures, instructional techniques suitable for teaching secondary school classes will also be included. Students will complete the exercises and projects both as a learner and also from the perspective of their future teaching role. Students with a directly related trade qualification will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3010

EDTE 4020 3 credits

Metalworking 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course deals with basic metal working theory, techniques and procedures; including safety, hand tool processes, machine tool processes, materials, and fundamental processes used in metal related manufacturing. Exercises, assignments and projects will be completed that are suitable to junior level secondary grades. Students with a directly related trade qualification will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3020

EDTE 4030 3 credits

Power Mechanics 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course deals with basic electrical and electronics theory, techniques and procedures. Topics include safety, hand tools and equipment, materials, and the fundamental processes used in wiring and circuitry. Exercises, assignments and projects will be completed that are suitable to secondary level coursework. Students with directly related qualifications will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3030

EDTE 4040 3 credits

Design and Drafting 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course continues the development of drafting and design techniques, primarily by the use of Computer Aided Design (CAD) software. Students will practice fundamental skills and drawing standards for various industries. Additional technology will be introduced including 3D surface creation and solids modelling. Related graphics software will be explored. Emphasis will be on developing appropriate and interesting lessons and assignments that are suitable to secondary grades of 8 through 12. Students with directly related qualifications will not be allowed to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3040

EDTE 4050 3 credits

Electricity and Electronics 2 (3,0,2)(L)

This course adds to the knowledge and skills learned in EDTE 3050. In addition to the related safety, processes and procedures, instructional techniques suitable for teaching grade 8 to 10 secondary school classes are included. Students complete the exercises and projects both as a learner and from the perspective of their future teaching role.

Prerequisite: EDTE 3050

EDTE 4110 4 credits

Professional Growth and Development (3,1,0)

ILO: Capstone, Lifelong Learning

Students analyze, synthesize and reflect on their experiences as learners in this program to create a

professional portfolio which documents their professional and personal growth as secondary education teachers. Through consideration of their experiences prior to enrolling and how they have grown throughout the program, students create a professional development plan for their next year. This plan identifies their strengths and areas for improvement in preparation for a secondary education teacher role. Job search techniques, beginning school year approaches, professional organizations, mentoring, and the supervision of beginning teachers is included.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of EDTE 3450

EDTL 3100 3 credits

Foundations of Teaching and Assessment (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Teacher candidates develop pedagogically appropriate methodologies to design lesson plans and use various methods of assessment practices to connect with multiple ways of learning. Teacher candidates understand the various technologies within their curricula, appropriate application, and demonstrate usage in safe, responsible, and effective ways. Teacher candidates identify and respect the diversity of students in schools to create safe, anti-racist, and socially just learning spaces that invite critical reflection. They build an awareness of trauma-informed classroom practices, recognize the values of other ways of knowing, Indigenous pedagogies, worldviews, and perspectives. Teacher candidates create safe, inclusive, relevant, and effective learning environments for neurodiverse and culturally diverse learners. Teacher candidates demonstrate the proficiencies related to the Professional Standards for BC Educators

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education Elementary program.

EDTL 3200 3 credits

Teaching and Learning: Focus on Unit Planning and Assessment (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Building on the content of Teaching and Learning I, this course introduces teacher candidates to unit planning and extends learning from other program courses about planning and assessment. Teacher candidates prepare a unit plan that integrates and includes a variety of teaching strategies and student activities that support Indigenous views, culturally diverse, and neurodiverse learners. This course strongly focuses on assessment. Teacher candidates explore current assessment, evaluation, and reporting techniques, and learn how to use multiple methods of assessment to measure learning and adjust instruction to meet student needs. Teacher candidates engage in further understanding about their role in addressing the Truth and Reconciliation Commission Calls to Action through planning and assessment and continue to demonstrate proficiencies related to the Professional Standards for BC Educators.

Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education Elementary program.

EDTL 4100 3 credits

Assessment and Cross-Curricular Connections (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

In this final of the Teaching and Learning three-course series, teacher candidates explore how to incorporate culturally relevant content and practices across curriculum subject areas in ways that create a safe

and inclusive environment for Indigenous and neurodiverse learners. Teacher candidates develop cross-curricular unit plans that include Indigenous pedagogies and reflect strategies that address socio-emotional learning and behavior. Topics in the course also include the use of reliable and valid assessment techniques, and the integration of technology in planning. This course emphasizes the critiquing of self and peers while abiding to professional and ethical codes of conduct, and demonstrating proficiencies related to the Professional Standards for BC Educators.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education Elementary program.

EDUC 4000 3 credits

Directed Studies in Education

This course will provide the opportunity for self-directed, mentored study in an area of elementary education. Students will examine, in-depth, a topic or issue of professional interest. Outcomes may include a project, research paper, literature review, or program evaluation.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Dean, Program Coordinator of the B.Ed. program, and the agreement of the supervising faculty member

EDUC 5000 3 credits

Learning about Learning (39 hours)

This course aims to support students exploring their own perspectives on learning as well as taking a look at contemporary theories of learning developed by academics in the education field. At the same time the course is designed to support students in becoming more effective advanced academic learners in the field of Education.

Prerequisite: Undergraduate degree and GPA 3.0, IELTS 6.0

EDUC 5010 3 credits

Research Methods (3,0,0)

In Research Methods, students investigate a variety of methods for conducting quantitative and qualitative research relevant to the field of education. Students also become familiar with procedures for securing ethics committee approval for conducting research.

Prerequisite: Meets TRU MEd admission requirements

EDUC 5020 3 credits

Philosophy and History of Education (3,0,0)

What education is, what purposes it serves, and how it is structured is closely entwined with ideas of what a society is and how it functions. Students engage in an introduction to key educational philosophers and consider their impacts on the history of education.

Prerequisite: Meets TRU MEd admission requirements

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5020 and 5021

EDUC 5030 3 credits

Curriculum, Teaching and Learning (3,0,0)

Students explore a variety of theoretical perspectives inclusive of Indigenous and international world views and their influence on curriculum design, development, implementation, and evaluation. Curriculum, teaching, and learning theory are applied to a variety of educational contexts and situations.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of EDUC 5031 and EDUC 5030.

EDUC 5040 3 credits

Diversity: Constructing Social Realities (3,0,0)

Students examine the intersections of identity, social location, and education including Indigeneity, and how these shape teaching and learning experiences. Students also reflect on their personal and professional experiences with diversity through a multicultural and Indigenous lens. By engaging with Western, international, and Indigenous literature, students will develop strategies to inform educational scholarship and address systemic inequities in K-12 schools and additional educational areas.

Prerequisite: Meets TRU M.Ed. admission requirements

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of EDUC 5040 and EDUC 5041.

EDUC 5060 3 credits

Directed Seminar (3,0,0)

Targeted to provide the opportunity for self-directed, mentored scholarship, this course focuses on advanced examination of topics that are of professional interest to the student.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5070 3 credits

Thesis Proposal (3,0,0)

Research design is integral to professional and scholarly inquiry. This course prepares students for post-graduate research through surveying a variety of designs, methods, and questions, and by exposing students to critical approaches to research design assessment.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. degree program

EDUC 5100 3 credits

Selected Topics in Exceptionalities: Foundations of Inclusive Education (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to theoretical frameworks and sociological perspectives regarding key designations of exceptionalities identified in the literature and in the Diagnostic and Statistics Manual 5. Students examine the differences and commonalities between categories of exceptionality including (but not limited to) developmental delay, cognitive, physical, genetic and phenomic exceptionalities, mental health and dual diagnoses. Students develop and demonstrate an understanding of related topics including: historical perspectives, government legislation, support structures, and the evolution of policy and practice.

Prerequisite: Admittance to the M.Ed. program (Inclusive and Special Education concentration)

EDUC 5110 3 credits

Mind, Brain, and Education: An Introduction to Educational Neuroscience (3,0,0)

Students investigate, at an introductory level, the emerging field of educational neuroscience. Theoretical frameworks about brain structures, functions, and brain plasticity are examined. The mind-body connection is presented in order to provide a theoretical and philosophical framework for the course. Prominent philosophical and ethical issues are explored in relation to educational neuroscience

and its implications for learning and development. Of prime importance is the critical evaluation of neuroscientific research and its application to educational policy and practice. Students explore commercial products and programs common in educational settings, as well as the future use of computer “brain interfaces.”

Prerequisite: Admittance to the Master of Education Program

EDUC 5120 3 credits

Assessment of Exceptionalities: Theory and Practice (3,0,0)

Students examine theoretical foundations and research evidence that inform current methods and practices for the administration and interpretation of Level B assessments in educational and community settings. Students acquire the assessment skills necessary for working within special education contexts, such as schools, community living programs, or residential settings. Students critically analyze a variety of research-based programs and intervention strategies that can be utilized in developing programs/plans for child, youth, or adults with exceptionalities.

Prerequisites: Admittance to the M.Ed. program (Inclusive and Special Education concentration)

EDUC 5130 3 credits

Managing Multiple Systems: Policy and Practice (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the theoretical and practical frameworks for developing professional communication, conflict resolution, and advocacy skills, which are necessary when working with families, government, community agencies and service providers. Legislation, administrative policy, theoretical frameworks of effective professional communication and effective practices are reviewed along with current and critical issues surrounding inclusive and special education.

Prerequisite: Admittance to the M.Ed. program (Inclusive and Special Education concentration)

EDUC 5140 3 credits

Literacy for Individuals with Exceptionalities: Theory, Research, and Practice (3,0,0)

Students examine the etiology, manifestation, prevention and remediation of literacy difficulties. Students critically analyze current theories and research on literacy difficulties for children, adolescents and adults and develop deep understanding of how literacy challenges affect life quality. The main focus is on identifying effective teaching strategies that educators and community professionals can implement to prevent, identify, and help individuals experiencing literacy challenges.

Prerequisite: Admittance to the M.Ed. program (Inclusive and Special Education concentration)

EDUC 5180 6 credits

Research Project (6,0,0)

As a culminating course for students in the project stream of the M.Ed., students will engage in a research project of study. Students will work one-on-one with their supervisor. A reflective paper summarizing the research project as well as a summative presentation of their project to a community of inquiry, including peer colleagues and instructors, will round out the course.

Prerequisite: As this is the culminating course in the project exit option for the M.Ed., all other courses in the M.Ed. must be completed.

EDUC 5190 3 credits

Summer of Indigenous Wisdom: Exploring Wellness and Culture in the Interior Plateau (3,0,0)

Students explore Indigenous wellness practices, local languages, and herbal medicines during the summer season. Embracing the traditional teachings of the land and its connection to culture, language, and well-being, participants will engage in experiential learning directly on the land and collaborate with Indigenous communities to understand and integrate land-based pedagogies. Blending theoretical exploration, hands-on experiences, and cultural immersion, students will synthesize personal awareness, academic knowledge, and practical skills to foster personal and professional growth. Students understand and honor the seasonal rhythms and teachings of the land, particularly during the summer months, within the context of Indigenous cultures of the Interior Plateau region. Students will be expected to participate in land-based learning activities and field trips.

Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU MEd program. Students must have completed 3 of the MEd core courses - EDUC 5010, EDUC 5011, EDUC 5020, EDUC 5021, EDUC 5030, EDUC 5031, EDUC 5040, EDUC 5041, EDUC 5400, or EDUC 5401.

EDUC 5210 3 credits

Educational Management (3,0,0)

This course will examine the management of fiscal and human resources that contribute to effective leadership in educational settings.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Leadership Certificate program

EDUC 5200 3 credits

Ethical Issues in Educational Leadership (3,0,0)

Students explore contemporary issues impacting leaders in education. Multiple ethical leadership frameworks are examined, including Indigenous peoples' leadership ethics and the ethics of care, critique, community, discomfort, justice, self-care, and the profession. Students discuss, critique, and pose solutions to real-world ethical dilemmas. The major class project is a case study, where students select a real-world dilemma, explore it in depth, and disseminate their research in an open access resource. Throughout the course, students engage with the Professional Standards for BC Educators as a framework to guide ethical reflection, decision-making, and leadership practice. The course culminates with the Ethical Dilemmas Roundtable Symposium organized and hosted by students.

Prerequisite: Meets TRU MEd Admission requirements. Note: Students will only receive credit for one of EDUC 5990 ST: Ethical Issues in Higher Education (delivered in Fall 2024 and Fall 2025) and EDUC 5200.

EDUC 5220 3 credits

Cultural Diversity in Educational Leadership (3,0,0)

Targeted to provide the opportunity for collaboration with a number of entities within higher education and the public schools, this course focuses on issues associated with Indigenous peoples education and with educational issues around other ethnicities and diversities prevalent in British Columbia schools.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Teacher Leadership Certificate program

EDUC 5230 6 credits

The Application of Educational Leadership (0,1,5)

Targeted to provide the opportunity for a mentored field experience, this course focuses on integrating the knowledge and skills from previous courses into a capstone experience. In collaboration with the mentoring school district, students will engage in applying educational leadership in an internship experience. A seminar component will be included.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Teacher Leadership Certificate program

EDUC 5240 3 credits

Spring Harvest - Interior Plateau People's Transition (3,0,0)

This course delves into the seasonal transition of the Interior Plateau people as they emerge from their winter dwellings to engage in outdoor gathering activities during the spring season. This course offers students an immersive exploration of local Indigenous cultures and their relationship with the land. Through experiential learning and cultural immersion, students will gain insights into the traditional practices of Interior Plateau communities, including harvesting roots and medicines, and preparing for the new season. Students are expected to participate in on-the-land field trips.

Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU MEd program. Students must have completed 3 of the MEd core courses - EDUC 5010, EDUC 5011, EDUC 5020, EDUC 5021, EDUC 5030, EDUC 5031, EDUC 5040, EDUC 5041, EDUC 5400, EDUC 5401

EDUC 5250 3 credits

Inquiry across the Curriculum (3,0,0)

Students will explore theories, ideologies, and practices of inquiry-based pedagogy across the curriculum, including the K-12 curriculum. This will include an exploration of the history of inquiry, the purposes of education, learning theories, and new trends in K-12 curriculum theory and implementation. Students will have opportunities to explore their own perspectives on inquiry, as they engage in dialogue that encompasses program and course design, school implementation plans, diversity in the classroom, instructional methods, classroom communities, and assessment.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MEd program.

Note: Please note that students will only receive credit for one of EDUC 5990 ST: Inquiry Across the Curriculum and EDUC 5250.

EDUC 5260 3 credits

Learning through Exploration and Play (3,0,0)

This course follows recent reforms in early childhood and primary education that place renewed emphasis on the importance of learning through exploration and play. Throughout the course, a range of different approaches to learning through exploration and play along with the BC K-3 curriculum will be presented.

The underlying theoretical assumption in all approaches presented is that learning through exploration and play is child-centered. The role of the educator is one of discerning the learning going on through sensitive observation to plan opportunities for learning experiences that should come next (Moyels, 2011). Each presentation will include practical strategies for how to achieve these aims, and theoretical underpinnings of the approach presented.

Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU MED program.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of EDUC 5990 ST: Learning Through Exploration and Play and EDUC 5260.

EDUC 5270 3 credits

Pedagogy of Compassion (3,0,0)

This course offers a rare opportunity for students to engage with cutting edge theories on ways to increase compassion, connection, and flourishing within educational settings including K-12. Research on social and emotional development has been inextricably linked to fostering practical skills to cultivate compassion, regulate emotions, increase motivation, strengthen resilience, and increase academic success. Using inquiry-based activities to bridge theory, research, and practice, students will learn ways to nurture an environment of inclusion and connectedness to enhance teacher and student wellbeing.

Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU MED program.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of EDUC 5990 ST: Pedagogy of Compassion and EDUC 5270.

EDUC 5280 3 credits

Capstone Seminar (0,3,0)

This capstone course will provide students with the opportunity to write a major synthesis paper on their learning in the M.Ed. While the precise topic of the paper will be determined by the student in consultation with his/her supervisor, the student will benefit from interaction with peers in this course. Topics covered will include models and examples of synthesis papers, peer review, and presentations. This course will include both face-to-face and on-line delivery.

Prerequisite: As this is the culminating course in the capstone course exit option for the M.Ed., all other courses in the M.Ed. must be completed

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5280 and EDUC 5281

EDUC 5300 3 credits

Embracing Winter Wisdom (3,0,0)

As Indigenous communities traditionally move indoors during the colder months, students will explore the integral roles of storytelling, song, dance, and artistic expression in preserving cultural heritage, fostering community resilience, and nurturing spiritual connections with the land. Additionally, students will investigate traditional winter dwellings, gaining insight into the architectural techniques and cultural significance of these structures in providing shelter and warmth for Indigenous families. Through experiential learning, cultural immersion, and collaborative engagement with Indigenous communities, students will gain a holistic understanding of Indigenous ways of life during the winter season.

Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU MED program. Students must have completed 3 of the MED core courses - EDUC 5010, EDUC 5011, EDUC 5020, EDUC 5021, EDUC 5030, EDUC 5031, EDUC 5040, EDUC 5041, EDUC 5400, EDUC 5401

EDUC 5400 3 credits

Principles and Processes of Educational Leadership (3,0,0)

Students explore leadership theories and Indigenous frameworks to address everyday challenges in

educational leadership, emphasizing relational accountability, cultural respect, and community engagement. Students will critically analyze research literature, including Indigenous knowledge systems and methodologies such as the four Rs (respect, reciprocity, relevance, and responsibility), while considering the practical challenges of leadership in diverse educational contexts. Reflecting on Indigenous ways of knowing, students examine how leadership practices can support reconciliation, decolonization, and community empowerment.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MED program.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of EDUC 5401 and EDUC 5400.

EDUC 5420 3 credits

Legal Issues in Education (3,0,0)

This course examines educational governance, policy and laws with an emphasis on their effects on students, teachers, administrators, and parents. Course themes include student and parent rights, labour law, child protection, collective bargaining, and the governance of schools in BC, Canada and internationally.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5420 and EDUC 5421

EDUC 5440 3 credits

Understanding and Managing Conflict (3,0,0)

Understanding and managing conflict is core to many educational roles, for example, teacher, principal, district leaders, counselors, and curriculum consultants. It also is central to leadership in other sectors such as health care, social services, the military, and more. This course will examine these topics: types and causes of conflict, cultural components of conflict, effects of conflict, conflict management, and conflict vis-a-vis organizational change.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU M.Ed. program

EDUC 5460 3 credits

Educational Management (3,0,0)

This course will examine the management of fiscal and human resources that contribute to effective leadership in educational settings.

Prerequisite: Meets the admission requirements to the TRU MED program

Notes: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5460 and EDUC 5461

EDUC 5500 3 credits

Introduction to Counselling Skills (3,0,0)

Students are provided an opportunity to explore the helping professions and the skills needed to communicate effectively with diverse populations.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MED program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5500 and COUN 5500

EDUC 5510 3 credits

Theories in Counselling (3,0,0)

This course consists of a study of the major counselling approaches and a study of some of the issues faced by counsellors and by individuals who are considering becoming counsellors.

Prerequisite: Admission to the MED program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5510 and COUN 5510

EDUC 5520 3 credits

Assessment and Evaluation (3,0,0)

This course is a study of group and individual assessment used in elementary and secondary schools.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MED program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both EDUC 5520 and EDUC 5521

EDUC 5550 3 credits

Introduction to Secondary School Counselling (3,0,0)

Students explore counselling as related to secondary school practice and focus on the secondary school counsellor's role and functions.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MED program

EDUC 5560 3 credits

Career Counselling and Development (3,0,0)

This course is a study of career counselling development and theory. The theoretical emphasis is on the development aspects of career decision making from childhood through adulthood.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MED program

EDUC 5580 6 credits

Counselling Internship (0,1,5P)(0,1,5P)

Students are provided an opportunity for a mentored field experience. This course focuses on integrating the knowledge and skills from previous courses into a capstone experience. In collaboration with a mentoring school district, students are engaged in school counselling roles and responsibilities. A seminar component is included.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MED program and successful completion of EDUC 5500 and EDUC 5510 and EDUC 5560 and EDUC 5520 (or 5521)

EDUC 5600 3 credits

Research Colloquium (3,0,0)

This course acquaints students with the process of educational research and current issues. It introduces learners to the notion of communities of scholars, facilitates the development of a graduate culture, and builds community among graduate students, faculty members, and researchers. This course offers students the opportunity to participate in a research colloquium and to develop an appreciation and awareness of the objectives and mechanisms of events that support knowledge dissemination. Students become familiar with a wide variety of research methods which are relevant to educational issues. They gain exposure to a breadth of scientific literature to develop an ability to navigate a wide range of scholarship as informed and critical consumers of scientific literature. Students also develop insights into how current research in education informs and enriches pedagogical strategies and bridges the gap between theory and practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU MED program

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of EDUC 5990 ST: Research Colloquium and EDUC 5600

EDUC 5610 3 credits
Comparative and International Education (3,0,0)

In this course, students investigate how internationalization, globalization and democratization of education effect curriculum, teaching, and learning across a wide-range of cultural contexts. Educational foundations lenses (gender and sexuality; culture, race and ethnicity, Indigenous perspectives; socio-economic status, class and religion; location space and time; and other lenses) will be employed to critically analyze education in various nations. Students will be introduced to fundamentals of Comparative and International Education (CIE). In addition, the course is designed to support students becoming advanced academic learners in education. Through structured experiences, small group sharing and support, personal research including reading and writing, students have opportunities to explore their own perspectives as well as those of others in relation to CIE.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of EDUC 5610 or EDUC 5611

EDUC 5700 3 credits
Academic Writing in a Graduate Context (3,0,0)

The course is designed to prepare students to write academic research at a graduate level. Academic writing skills include reviewing research articles, note taking, paraphrasing, summarizing, using direct quotations, and writing for different research genres as well as composition skills such as the flow of writing, the structure of manuscripts, paragraphs and sentences, grammar and vocabulary. American Psychological Association (APA) style citation will be used throughout.

Prerequisite: Must be admitted to the TRU MEd program.

EDUC 5990 3 credits
*****Special Topics in Education (3,0,0)**

Special topics courses are offered on a temporary basis and are not part of the regular course offerings. This course utilizes the special expertise of a faculty member or a visiting professor to go beyond the usual curriculum and enrich the program of study. Contact the program advisor for information on current offerings.

Prerequisite: Meets the admission requirements to the TRU M.Ed. program

Note: EDUC 5990 Special Topics in Education can be taken up to 4 times providing the course title includes a different topic each time

EDUC 5998 6 credits
Thesis (0,3,0)

This course is one of the exit options for the culmination of the M.Ed. Program. Students conduct a research study, write a thesis and prepare and defend it in front of a thesis examination committee, in a public forum. Students complete this course independently, under the guidance of their supervisor(s) and thesis committee members.

Prerequisite: Admission to the M.Ed. program. EDUC 5010 or EDUC 5011, EDUC 5070

EDVP 4100 2 credits
Drama (2,0,0)

Teacher candidates are introduced to the theory and practice of drama in the elementary classroom. Participants focus on experiencing various drama

forms and conventions, analyzing them as ways of learning, and applying them to specific curricular and classroom needs.

Prerequisite: EDPR 3200

EDVP 4110 2 credits
Music (2,0,0)

This is an introductory course in music education designed to give students a basis for teaching music in elementary classroom settings. The understanding of musical concepts and the demonstration of skills will be fostered through singing, listening and appreciating, playing instruments, creative expression, and critical reading of the music education literature.

Prerequisite: EDPR 3200

EDVP 4120 2 credits
Visual Arts (2,0,0)

This course is designed to facilitate the fundamental experience and understanding of the role and value of art education, as well as to explore key issues in this domain. Lessons are concerned with basic concepts related to children's artistic production, perceiving and responding to art, and teacher planning for art instruction. Studio activities are interactive and meant to develop strategies and confidence for teacher candidates to deliver and introduce selected art materials, as well as to convey appropriate techniques to facilitate positive art learning for elementary-aged students.

Prerequisite: EDPR 3200

EENG 3010 3 credits
Introduction to Control Systems (3,2,0)

Students learn fundamental concepts of control system. Students are introduced to the concepts of impulse response functions, transfer functions, system input-output and convolution. Students explore Root locus analysis and design method, Feedback and stability, Nyquist stability criterion, frequency domain design and analysis, PID control systems.

Prerequisite: MATH 1300 with a minimum grade of C

EENG 3020 3 credits
Fundamentals of Instrumentation Engineering(3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the basic theories and instruments in measuring the physical parameters in industrial process control. Students learn basic structure of the measurement system including sensing element, conditioning circuit, signal transmission and signal display, effects of noise and interference and methods of reduction. Students explore principles and applications of regulators and actuators, documentation applied to instrumentation and control, collecting and analyzing data at various stages of the control process.

EENG 3100 3 credits
Fundamentals of Electronics(3,0,2)

Students are introduced to basic electronics components such as diodes, thyristors, bipolar and field effect transistors and their application as linear device and switches to analyze and design electronic circuits. Students learn basic amplifier, differential and multistage amplifiers from the perspectives of transfer function, frequency response and feedback.

Students explore digital integrated circuits such as CMOS, MOS and bipolar logic.

Prerequisite: A minimum of grade "C" or better in PHYS 2150

EENG 3330 3 credits
Communication Electronics (3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the fundamental principles of wireless RF communications, AM, FM, and PM modulation, demodulation, and frequency shifting and mixing. Students learn to design linear and nonlinear circuits for a heterodyne radioreceiver, including amplifiers, matching networks, oscillators, mixers, modulators, demodulators, and phased-locked loops. Students design, build and test basic communication circuitry for developing radio communication systems.

Prerequisite: A minimum of grade "C" or better in EENG 3100

EENG 3410 3 credits
Power System Fundamentals (3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the basic concepts of power systems and its representation. Students explore three-phase circuits and their relationships with power. Students learn single, three phase transformers, AC machines and synchronous machines fundamentals. Students learn the concepts of DC and induction motors and explore various models and types of transmission lines.

Prerequisite: A minimum of grade "C" or better in EENG 3010

EENG 3420 3 credits
Integrated Circuit Engineering (3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the concepts of digital circuit hierarchical design, primary design building blocks, the different abstraction layers and MOS circuit design methods and manufacturing process. Students learn design of simple and complex digital CMOS gates, such as NOR and NAND structures, and properties of a number of contemporary gate-logic families, memory and arithmetic blocks and critical path analysis. Students explore impact of interconnect wiring on the functionality and performance of a digital gate, different approaches to digital circuit timing and clocking.

Prerequisite: A minimum of grade "C" or better EENG 3100

EENG 4000 3 credits
Selected Topics in Electrical Engineering (3,0,2)

Students are introduced to selected advance and current topics in Electrical Engineering at the undergraduate level. Due to the rapidly changing field of electrical engineering, the course content varies from semester to semester depending upon the growth in new technologies and research interests of faculty and students.

Prerequisite: Third year standing in engineering program

EENG 4100 6 credits
Electrical Engineering Capstone Project(6,0,0) ILO:Capstone

This course represents the culmination of students' knowledge and skills in their final year of software engineering degree program. Students use prior academic experience to produce quality electrical engineering related product, which is within budget,

on time and has desirable level of reliability. Students involve in selection and investigation of an engineering problem from design to realization. Students use their skills and demonstrate their ability to undertake a design activity by using background knowledge of electrical engineering. Students form two- or three or four-person teams to analyze, design, build, test, and evaluate the engineering product to meet the product requirements.

Prerequisite: EENG 3410 with a minimum grade of C

EENG 4120 3 credits

Power Electronics(3,0,2)

ILO: Knowledge

Students are introduced to key assumptions, theories, methodologies and mathematical modeling of power electronics. Students learn the functionalities and design of full and half wave rectifiers. Students learn to search, evaluate and select semiconductor components to design voltage controllers, choppers, power supplies, inverters, converters, drive circuits and heatsinks. Students learn to apply prior knowledge of concepts in mathematics to simulate the power electronic circuits in order to analyze the design.

Prerequisite: EENG 3410 with a minimum grade of C

EENG 4210 3 credits

Transmission Lines, Antennas, and Radiations (3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the fundamentals of electromagnetics, Maxwell's equations for time harmonic fields, plane wave propagation and reflection, and waveguide structures. Students learn the concept of antennas including antenna radiation characteristics, effective area of a receiving antenna, antenna gain. Students are introduced to transmission lines, transmission line equations, transient response on transmission line, the Smith chart and impedance matching wave propagation.

Prerequisite EENG 3330 A minimum of grade "C" or better

EENG 4240 3 credits

Power System Protection Design (3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the fault types and fundamentals principles of protecting power systems. Students explore protective relay design, grounding techniques, generator faults and protection, transformers, reactors and shunt capacitor protection techniques. Students learn techniques of bus, motor, line protection.

EENG 5010 3 credits

Smart Grid Design (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the fundamental concepts of the smart grid development, and the tools for analysis and development of the Smart Grid. Students learn advanced techniques to deliver Smart Grid concepts such as intelligent electricity distribution networks, latest technologies used to automate such electrical networks, and cyber security issues in electrical distribution networks. Students explore interoperability of different renewable energy sources to ensure that there will be minimum changes in the existing legacy system. Students also explore cross-disciplinary overview approaches of the various topics of a Smart Grid and also current research literature and problems in Smart Grid.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

EENG 5020 3 credits

Concepts and Technology of Flexible AC

Transmission Systems (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the advance knowledge and understanding of power electronics applications in power transmission systems with a focus on flexible AC transmission systems (FACTS). Students learn the role of power semiconductor devices and technologies related to voltage-sourced and current-sourced converters. Students explore specific FACTS controllers including SVC, STATCOM, TCSC, SSSC, UPFC, IPFC as well as voltage regulators, phase shifters, and special controllers with a comparison of their performance attributes.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

EENG 5030 3 credits

Optimizing Power System Operation (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts of power system operations. Students learn the mathematical optimization techniques to optimize the operation of power systems including power flow analysis, steady-state security region analysis, security constrained economic dispatch etc. Students techniques such as explore unit commitment, optimal power flow, smart grid operation, optimal load shed, optimal reconfiguration of distribution network, power system uncertainty analysis, and power system sensitivity analysis. Students survey the current key research issues in power system operations & distribution.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

EENG 5040 3 credits

Microwave Circuits (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the design and analysis of microwave circuits and devices. Students explore basic active and passive microwave components, passive lumped circuits, filter design, and calibration techniques. Students learn applications of microstrip circuit technology to patch antennas, coupled lines and filters. Students survey the current key research issues in microwave circuits.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

EENG 5050 3 credits

Power System Protection Automation (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts of power system protection automation and associated requirements of hardware, software and algorithms. Students explore latest developments in technology and applications such as adaptive relaying, wide area measurements, signal processing, new GPS-based measurement techniques and the application of artificial intelligence to digital relays. Students survey the current key research issues in computerized power system protection.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

ELEI 2000

Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 1

Industrial Electrical Level 1 Apprenticeship Theory for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments.

Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELEI 3000

Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 2

Industrial Electrical Level 2 Apprenticeship Theory for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments.

Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELEI 4000

Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 3

Industrial Electrical Level 3 Apprenticeship Theory for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments.

Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELEI 5000

Industrial Electrician Apprentice Level 4

Industrial Electrical Level 4 Apprenticeship Theory for the Industry Electrician Apprenticeship Program. Industrial electricians typically install, test, troubleshoot and repair industrial electrical equipment and associated electrical and electronic controls. They are employed by electrical contractors and maintenance departments of factories, plants, mines, shipyards and other industrial establishments.

Prerequisite: Registered Industrial Electrician Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

ELEL 1900

Electrical Trade Sampler (120 hours)

This course is a sampler of the electrical trade based on the Electrical Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by electricians, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on electrical skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

ELEL 2000

Electrician Apprentice Level 1

Electrician means a person who installs, constructs, alters, repairs, maintains, commissions, tests, services, calibrates and operates related electrical and electronic systems in any premise, place, building or structure.

Prerequisite: Registered Construction Electrician apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

ELEL 3000

Electrician Apprentice Level 2

Electrician means a person who installs, constructs, alters, repairs, maintains, commissions, tests, services,

calibrates and operates related electrical and electronic systems in any premise, place, building or structure.

Prerequisite: Registered Construction Electrician apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

ELEL 4000

Electrician Apprentice Level 3

Electrician means a person who installs, constructs, alters, repairs, maintains, commissions, tests, services, calibrates and operates related electrical and electronic systems in any premise, place, building or structure.

Prerequisite: Registered Construction Electrician apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

ELEL 5000

Electrician Apprentice Level 4

Electrician means a person who installs, constructs, alters, repairs, maintains, commissions, tests, services, calibrates and operates related electrical and electronic systems in any premise, place, building or structure.

Prerequisite: Registered Construction Electrician apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

ELGS 3910 3 credits

English Language for Graduate Studies

Composition and Structural Inquiry (4,0,0)

English language learners strengthen their ability to express themselves with a high level of written fluency by refining their composition and critical thinking skills. Students improve the clarity and effectiveness of their writing through logical analysis of the components of graduate writing and editing. Students explore a variety of rhetorical patterns and vocabulary found in graduate programs. Using structural inquiry, students enhance composition skills to be successful in a graduate program.

Prerequisites: IELTS minimum overall score of 6.5 with no band below 6.0 or iBT minimum overall score of 88 with no section below 20

ELGS 3912 3 credits

English Language for Graduate Studies Critical Analysis and Rhetorical Expression (4,0,0)

English language learners enhance their critical thinking and reading skills, specifically related to rhetorical styles found in graduate level studies. Students utilize a variety of complex readings relevant to graduate programs and participate in activities involving reflection, group discussions, debates, and case studies.

Prerequisites: Requires program approval or admission to a graduate program and IELTS minimum overall score of 6.5 with no band below 6.0 or iBT minimum overall score of 88 with no section below 20

ELGS 3920 3 credits

English Language for Graduate Studies The Scholarship of Graduate Discourse (4,0,0)

English language learners strengthen their ability to express themselves with a high level of oral fluency. Students expand their cross-cultural understanding in different cultural and social situations. Students use authentic materials, including case studies, to develop practical skills in problem solving, critical thinking, negotiating, and presenting in professional situations. Students improve their ability to contribute to discussions and decision-making relevant to graduate

studies. Attention to spoken fluency and accuracy, and listening comprehension are emphasized.

Prerequisites: Requires program approval or admission to a graduate program and IELTS minimum overall score of 6.5 with no band below 6.0 or iBT minimum overall score of 88 with no section below 20

ELTE 1010

Electrical Trade Entry/Theory

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: electrical safety fundamentals; DC circuits; electromagnetism; meters and test equipment; electrical prints and drawings; AC motor controls; electrical code and wiring; and industrial power electronics.

ELTE 1110

Electrical Trade Entry/Practical

Students gain experience in hands-on shop training in residential, commercial and industrial equipment installation and wiring methods.

ENGL 0300 4 credits

Fundamentals of English (8,0,0)

ABE - Fundamentals: This course combines reading and writing to provide students with a greater ability to cope in work and educational situations. Students will practice reading and writing skills, and develop basic grammar.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation

ENGL 0400 4 credits

Basic Language Skills (6,0,0)

This course is designed to provide students with the knowledge, skills, and strategies to enter higher level courses. It is based on the following core skills: vocabulary development, reading, writing and study skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of ENGL 0300, or English 9, or equivalent, with a B or better; or placement on the TRU entry assessment tests at an 0400 level in English

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

Exclusion: ENGL 0401

ENGL 0500 4 credits

Developing Writing Skills (6,0,0)

ABE - Advanced: A basic writing skills course which covers mechanics, sentence structure, grammar and composition. The major modes of writing (description, narration, and exposition) are covered.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of ENGL 0400 or Two of: Composition 10, Creative Writing 10, Literary Studies 10, New Media 10, Spoken Language 10, EFP Writing 10, EFP Literary Studies 10, EFP New Media 10, EFP Spoken Language 10 with a minimum C+ or Communications 12 with a minimum C+

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ENGL 0500 and ENGL 0501

ENGL 0600 4 credits

Literature and Composition (6,0,0)

ABE - Provincial: ENGL 0600 is a Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) course which prepares

students for the demands of compositions required in academic courses. It provides for further development of writing and thinking skills begun in earlier levels. Students work with a variety of rhetorical models for essay development. Also included is a critical analysis of selected works of prose and poetry.

Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or one of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ENGL 0600 and ENGL 0601

ENGL 0620 4 credits

Composition and Studies in Indigenous Literature (6,0,0)

This course is a Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) course which prepares students for university level English courses. It provides further development of writing and thinking skills. Students work with a variety of models for essay development. Indigenous perspectives will be explored through critical analysis of selected works of prose and poetry written by indigenous authors or covering topics about Indigenous issues. A variety of teaching approaches will promote success of students working from a variety of learning styles, backgrounds, and experiences.

Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 with a minimum C+ or one of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ENGL 0600, ENGL 0601 and ENGL 0620.

ENGL 1100 3 credits

Introduction to University Writing (3,0,0)

ILO: Communication

Students explore the practices of reading and writing in scholarly contexts by investigating a chosen topic or issue. Students read, critically analyze, and synthesize information and ideas found in appropriate secondary sources and coming from a variety of disciplinary backgrounds. They also develop their abilities to communicate knowledge by composing in the genres and sub-genres of scholarly writing, including the incorporation of research and documentation while using a clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent

Note: students cannot receive credit for both ENGL 1100 and ENGL 1101

ENGL 1110 3 credits

Critical Reading and Writing (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students develop skills in close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation through the exploration and evaluation of a variety of creative narrative texts. Students learn critically and creatively to articulate complexities of various perspectives, techniques and rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers to convey a given subject matter or social

issue. They also practice critical reflection and clear, persuasive, and grammatically-correct communication by building on scholarly writing and documentation skills. Students develop critical reading and writing skills, which are keys to success in any academic discipline and transfer directly to the workplace.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ENGL 1110 and ENGL 1001.

ENGL 1120 3 credits

Introduction to Poetry (3,0,0)

Students develop skills in close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation through the exploration and evaluation of a variety of poetic forms that take up a particular theme, topic, or issue chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students learn critically and creatively to interpret and compare classic and contemporary poetic texts. Students demonstrate how to reflect critically and to articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by poets to convey a given subject matter or social issue. They also practice clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct communication while building on scholarly writing and documentation skills.

Prerequisites: English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent

Exclusion Requisites: ENGL 1210-Introduction To Drama & Poetry, ENGL 1011-Literature and Composition II

ENGL 1140 3 credits

Introduction to Drama (3,0,0)

Students develop skills in close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation through the exploration and evaluation of a variety of dramatic forms that take up a particular theme, topic, or issue chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students learn critically and creatively to interpret and compare classic and contemporary dramatic texts. Students demonstrate how to reflect critically and to articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by dramatists to convey a given subject matter or social issue. They also practice clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct communication while building on scholarly writing and documentation skills.

Prerequisites: English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ENGL 1210, ENGL 1011 and ENGL 1140

ENGL 1210 3 credits

Introduction to Drama and Poetry (3,0,0)

Students develop skills in close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation through the exploration and evaluation of a variety of poetic and dramatic forms that take up a particular theme, topic, or issue chosen by the professor. Through lecture, class discussion, and written assignments, students learn critically and creatively to interpret and compare classic and contemporary poetic and dramatic texts. Students demonstrate how to reflect critically and to articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by

poets and dramatists to convey a given subject matter or social issue. They also practice clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct communication while building on scholarly writing and documentation skills.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12 /English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent

Exclusion Requisites:

ENGL 1140-Introduction to Drama

ENGL 1120-Introduction to Poetry

ENGL 1011-Literature and Composition II

ENGL 2000 3 credits

Introduction to Canadian Studies (3,0,0)

Students explore Canadian Studies by examining some key concepts and themes that have emerged across a wide spectrum of scholarship on Canada. Students increase their awareness of the dynamics of all aspects of Canadian literature and culture. At the discretion of the individual instructor, this course may focus on a particular time period, relationship, or theme.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 2010 3 credits

Writing and Critical Thinking: The Personal in Academic Writing (3,0,0)

ILO: Communication

The subject of this course includes reading and writing, with a focus on the literacy narratives genre. Students read and interpret a selection of literacy narratives by scholars as well as scholarly articles that explore the role of the personal in academic discourse. Students gain extensive practice in thinking critically and writing about their own literacy experiences.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210

ENGL 2020 3 credits

Writing and Critical Thinking: Research (3,0,0)

ILO: Communication

Students continue to explore the theory and practice of academic reading and writing through a variety of topics or issues. Students perform close critical readings of scholarly texts to identify, analyze, and communicate the stylistic strategies and characteristics of academic sources. While investigating a topic, students use various research methods to assess, organize, and synthesize those scholarly sources in their own writing. They gain extensive practice in research writing, and apply the theories and practices of academic writing, with a focus on the research genres, including critical summaries, research proposals and research papers, and reinforced attention on documentation and grammatically-correct style. Students also practice communication strategies for professional discourse through group feedback on writing.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 2040 3 credits

Canadian Drama: From Page to Stage and Screen (3,0,0)

Through a focus on modern and contemporary plays, this course introduces students to various theatrical techniques and dramatic modes. Works by such playwrights as Tremblay, Ryga, Highway, Clements, and Lepage may be among those studied. Whenever possible, texts are studied in conjunction with local theatrical productions.

Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 2110 3 credits

Literary Landmarks in English to 1700 (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students continue to develop skills in close critical reading comprehension and written composition through investigation and evaluation of the development of the English language, key genres, influential authors, and important literary movements that emerged from approximately 700 C.E. to the late 1600s. Through reading representative genres, including epic, romance, sonnets, and comedy, and through analysis of these genres in their historical and cultural contexts, students learn to critically and creatively interpret and articulate complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers. They also consider the far-reaching influence of Chaucer, Shakespeare, and Milton, as well as the contributions of other writers of the period, through the practice of critical reflection and scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisites: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of instructor or department Chair

ENGL 2120 3 credits

Reading Literature: Essential Skills (3,0,0)

ILO: Communication

Students from all disciplines, and especially those entering or currently enrolled in an English Major or English Minor degree, continue to develop fluency in close critical reading comprehension and written communication and gain practical tools for success in upper-level writing and literature courses. Students critically and creatively interpret and evaluate literary texts in three genres (poetry, drama and fiction) using a range of rhetorical strategies and diverse critical perspectives. They investigate a topic, and critically reflect on the complexities and assumptions of various historical, political and cultural contexts. Students demonstrate scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style, a coherent and well-structured literary argument, convincing incorporation of literary evidence, secondary source support, and appropriate documentation skills. .

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent, or permission of the instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 2140 3 credits

Biblical and Classical Backgrounds of English Literature 1 (3,0,0)

The course introduces students to Classical literature (mainly Greek) and the Bible (Old Testament: Hebrew Scriptures)& texts that are relevant and significant to subsequent culture, and especially for written works in English. Students also read and discuss additional representative works in English that have been influenced by the Bible and by Classical literature.

Prerequisite: two 1st year Academic English courses with a C or better or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 2150 3 credits

Women and Literature: Voice, Identity and Difference (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students continue to develop close critical reading comprehension through investigation of women's writing from a variety of time periods, diverse sociocultural backgrounds, and genres. Students understand and apply theoretical concepts, including voice, identity, and difference, to critically evaluate various elements of the female experience. Students critically and creatively interpret and analyze women's writing to consider and articulate how gender can unify women and give them a shared sense of power, while also acknowledging the complexities and multiplicities of female identity and experience as reflected by such differences as social class, ethnicity/culture, gender, and sexual expression. They investigate a topic, applying various critical perspectives and rhetorical strategies towards composing articulate arguments. Through the practice of scholarly writing, students illustrate grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or permission of the instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 2160 3 credits

Introduction to American Literature 1 (3,0,0)

Students continue to develop skills in close critical reading comprehension and written composition through exploration and evaluation of major writers and works in American literature up to 1900. Through reading representative nineteenth-century works, including poetry, nonfiction, and prose fiction, and through analysis of these genres in their historical and cultural contexts, students learn critically and creatively to interpret and articulate techniques, rhetorical strategies, and reflect on the complexities of various perspectives and assumptions employed by writers. They also explore the development of American literary identity through the practice of critical reflection and scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or permission of instructor or department Chair

ENGL 2170 3 credits

Literary Landmarks in Canada (3,0,0)

Students continue to develop skills in close critical reading comprehension and written composition through exploration and evaluation of the development of literary culture in Canada. Students critically and creatively evaluate influential authors and important literary movements that emerged circa 1700 to the present moment through reading representative genres, including exploration and travel narratives, settlement narratives, novels, poetry, and drama in their historical and cultural contexts. Students learn to critically and creatively interpret Canadian literary texts, applying a range of rhetorical strategies and diverse critical perspectives. They critically reflect on and articulate complexities of various perspectives, and assumptions employed by a broad range of writers. Students practice scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 2180 3 credits

Studies in Literature and Culture (3,0,0)

Students continue to develop skills in close critical reading comprehension and written composition through exploration and evaluation of the relationship between literature and cultural contexts. The approach of the course varies, sometimes focusing on a specific literary and cultural theme in a variety of genres and time periods, sometimes focusing on a specific cultural period, place, or movement and the literary texts and issues that emerge from it. Students critically and creatively evaluate a variety of texts, interpret and analyze a range of rhetorical strategies, and apply diverse critical perspectives. Whatever the focus, students learn to reflect critically and creatively and to articulate complexities and assumptions of various literary texts, considering their historical, political, and cultural contexts. Students investigate a topic, using scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of instructor or department chair

ENGL 2190 3 credits

Studies in Literature and Film (3,0,0)

Students continue to develop skills in close critical reading comprehension and written composition through exploration and evaluation of the connected arts of literature and film, and study of the relationships between cinematic form and literary genres, such as drama and the novel. Students critically and creatively evaluate a variety of literary and cinematic genres, interpret and analyze a range of rhetorical strategies, and apply diverse critical perspectives. While the specific literary genre and the selected films change each year, students learn to reflect critically and creatively and to articulate complexities and assumptions of various literary and cinematic texts, considering their historical, political, and cultural contexts. Students investigate a topic, using scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of instructor or department chair

ENGL 2200 3 credits

Studies in Literature 1 (3,0,0)

Students continue to develop skills in close critical reading comprehension and written composition through exploration and evaluation of literary topics, themes, or issues within the discipline. Students critically and creatively evaluate a variety of interrelated literary texts, interpret and analyze a range of techniques and rhetorical strategies, and apply diverse critical perspectives. While course topics vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field, students learn to reflect critically and creatively and to articulate complexities and assumptions of various literary texts, considering their historical, political, and cultural contexts. Students investigate a topic, using scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of instructor or department Chair

ENGL 2210 3 credits

Survey of English Literature, 18th and 19th Century (3,0,0)

Students continue to develop skills in close critical reading comprehension and written composition through exploration and evaluation of selected major authors of the Augustan, Romantic and Victorian periods in English literature. Students critically and creatively evaluate a variety of literary texts, interpret and analyze a range of techniques and rhetorical strategies, and apply diverse critical perspectives. Through reading representative genres and through examination of these genres in their historical and cultural contexts, students learn to reflect critically and creatively and to articulate complexities and assumptions of various literary texts, considering their historical, political, and cultural contexts. They also consider the far-reaching influence of representative poets and novelists through the practice of scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 2240 3 credits

Biblical and Classical Backgrounds of English Literature 2 (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to Classical literature (mainly Roman) and the Bible (New Testament) - texts that are relevant and important for subsequent culture and especially for writing in English. Representative works in English that have been influenced by the Bible and by Classical literature are also read and discussed.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two 1st year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 2250 3 credits

Women and Literature: Women's Bodies/Women's Roles (3,0,0)

Students continue to develop close critical reading comprehension through an exploration of women's writing from a variety of time periods, diverse sociocultural backgrounds, and genres. Students critically and creatively interpret and evaluate the work of women writers, applying concepts of body theory and feminist perspectives on social roles, as well as literary terminology, techniques, and rhetorical strategies. They also consider the complexities and multiplicities of female ways of knowing and being in the world, including such elements of difference as social class, ethnicity/culture, gender identity and sexual expression and how they affect our understanding of social and corporeal experiences and possibilities. Students investigate a topic, using scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 2260 3 credits

Introduction to American Literature 2 (3,0,0)

Students continue to develop skills in close critical reading comprehension and written composition through exploration and evaluation of major writers and works in American literature after 1900. Through reading representative literary works, including poetry, nonfiction, prose fiction, and drama, and through analysis of the rise of American modernism and other historical and cultural contexts, students learn critically and creatively to interpret American

literary texts, applying a range of rhetorical strategies, and diverse critical perspectives. Students reflect on and articulate the complexities of the American literary identity and assumptions of various American historical, political, and cultural contexts. Students investigate a topic, using scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 2270 3 credits

Subversion and Social Justice in Canadian Literature (3,0,0)

Students continue to develop skills in close critical reading comprehension and written composition through exploration and evaluation of the ways in which Canadian poets, dramatists and fiction writers have been in the forefront of movements for social change, expressing new visions of responsible government, economic fairness, and social equity. Students critically and creatively interpret Canadian poetry, drama, and fiction, applying a range of techniques and rhetorical strategies, diverse critical perspectives, and possible thematic lenses, including protest, satire, creativity, and citizenship. Through the study of literary expressions of subversion and social justice in their historical and cultural contexts, students learn critically and creatively to reflect on and to articulate complexities of Canadian identity. Students investigate a topic, using scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or permission of instructor or department Chair

ENGL 2350 3 credits

Queer Identities and Sexualities in Literature (3,0,0)

Students continue to develop close critical reading comprehension through investigation of the beliefs and judgements about gender and sexuality. Through examination of early and contemporary depictions of the experiences of gay, lesbian, and transgender individuals, students learn how literature and other narrative modes have played a role in reflecting and influencing social perceptions of "queerness," and they learn to apply appropriate theoretical concepts to texts studied. Students critically and creatively analyze the development of queer identities and sexualities, from veiled, oblique references to the more courageously overt (and often punished) writing, to ever-emerging current issues, as well as the strategies used towards expanding knowledge in this field. They investigate a topic, applying various critical perspectives and rhetorical strategies to compose articulate arguments, illustrating grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

ENGL 2400 3 credits

Studies in Literature (3,0,0)

Students continue to develop skills in close critical reading comprehension and written composition through exploration and evaluation of literary topics, themes, or issues within the discipline. Students critically and creatively evaluate a variety of interrelated literary texts, interpret and analyze a range of techniques and rhetorical strategies, and apply diverse critical perspectives. While course topics vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field, students learn to

reflect critically and creatively and to articulate complexities and assumptions of various literary texts, considering their historical, political, and cultural contexts. Students investigate a topic, using scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 2410 3 credits

Indigenous Narratives in Canada (3,0,0)

ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Students continue to develop skills in close critical reading comprehension and written composition through evaluation of the contemporary application of narrative structure that shapes the literature of Indigenous cultures. Students critically and creatively explore Indigenous experiences through narrative structure, including local Secwepemc narratives, oral culture, and relationships between land and identity. They investigate and interpret modern and contemporary poetry, drama, short stories, novels, and essays, relating principles of Indigenous knowledges and ways. Students also critically and personally reflect on and articulate the complexities and multiplicities of Indigenous writing and the Indigenous experience of systemic marginalization, discrimination, and cultural oppression within Canada. Students explore a topic, using scholarly writing that illustrates grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of instructor or department Chair.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ENGL 2411 and ENGL 2410.

ENGL 2420 3 credits

Canadian Literature and Film (3,0,0)

Students complete a comparative study of the written and filmed versions of selected Canadian texts, from novels and short stories to poems, scripts, and plays, and they explore the effects of the translation from literary text to film.

The selected literary genres and films change each year.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent OR permission of the instructor or department chair

Note that students cannot receive credit for both ENGL 2420 and CNST 2420

ENGL 3020 3 credits

Travel Media (3,0,0)

This course studies novels, journals, blogs, films, and guidebooks in order to understand and produce texts in the complex matrix called "travel media." It examines many examples of travel media, both commercial and personal in order to understand how it has developed and currently works. These examples are considered from many perspectives such as the figure of "the Other," colonialism, the flâneur, postmodernism, and even visual and document design. The course considers the strategies of design that constitute the various genres of travel media, from logs, vlogs, and multimedia, to guides, and even stories.

ENGL 3080 3 credits

Advanced Composition 1 - Personal Expression (3,0,0)

ILO: Communication

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of the genre of personal expression, through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of professional examples of personal communication, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of multiple literacies and techniques, including description and narration, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in personal expression with a clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits and 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent, or permission of instructor or department Chair

Note that students cannot receive credit for both CMNS 3080 and ENGL 3080

ENGL 3120 3 credits

Indigenous Dramas (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students examine plays by Indigenous peoples with a focus on understanding the connections between traditional storytelling and staged works. Issues of ethnicity, appropriation, hybridity, historical revisionism, canon formation, and cultural stereotyping may be discussed. Students study plays in their historical and cultural contexts and examine the development of First Nations theatre.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 3130 3 credits

European Literature in Translation (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

This course deals with aspects of the European literary tradition from its beginnings to the twentieth century, focusing on major representative texts in translation and their relevance to English literature.

Prerequisite: Any two English 1100, 1110 or 1210 and completion of 45 credits

ENGL 3140 3 credits

Studies in Fiction (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of a chosen thematic, genre-based, or formal approach to fiction, through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of a specific course topic, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: : 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND

completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 3150 3 credits

Studies in Non-Fiction (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of the development and theory of a chosen non-fiction genre, through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of a specific genre or genres, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 3160 3 credits

Studies in Literature and the Other Arts (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of the ways in which writers and artists in other media deal with common themes and probe problems in formal and stylistic relationships between literature and the other arts, through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of a specific course topic, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers and other artists, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 3170 3 credits

Science Fiction (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of the main trends in science fiction since 1960 through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of works by various authors, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 3180 3 credits

Children's Literature (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Through exploration of children's literature of the last three centuries representing a range of experiential perspectives, students demonstrate critical understanding of changing perceptions of childhood, an advanced ability to critically and creatively evaluate and articulate the complexities of rhetorical strategies and assumptions used by writers, and mastery of independent research and application of existing knowledge. Students investigate and analyze how literature aimed at children was used to differentiate them from adults (and to challenge such a distinction), and to entertain and socialize them on issues relevant to their lives. Students explore connections between children's literature and adult cultural traditions, and the importance of hybrid audiences. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent, and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3190 3 credits

Studies in the Intellectual Backgrounds of Literature (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of a chosen topic in the history of ideas through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of ideas that illuminate or are embodied in literature, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent, and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3240 3 credits

Fairy Tale Variants and Transformations (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students demonstrate critical understanding of the history of several fairy tales through close investigation, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of chosen tales from oral folklore to early written versions, as well as subsequent literary variants from the seventeenth to the twenty-first centuries representing a range of experiential perspectives, students show an advanced ability to critically and creatively analyze and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and application of existing knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: Six credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 3250 3 credits

Women's Memoirs (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students demonstrate critical understanding of memoirs as a unique sub-genre included under the umbrella term "Life Writing" through close investigation, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of memoirs written by women from a variety of time periods and diverse sociocultural backgrounds, students show an advanced ability to critically and creatively analyze and articulate the complexities of various techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by memoir writers, and a mastery of independent research and application of existing knowledge. Students investigate and analyze how women have found memoir to be a useful tool of self-representation in various contexts that reflect a range of experiential differences and illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: Six credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 3300 3 credits

Reading Literature and Literary Theory: Advanced Skills (3,0,0)

This course provides an opportunity for extended practice in literary criticism -- that is, in reading works closely and responding to them through interpretation and evaluation. Students examine a limited number of texts through a variety of critical theories such as formalism, reader response, psychological, New Historicist, feminist, deconstruction and cultural criticism. Students gain an understanding of the theories and of the degree to which each approach 'opens up' a text.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

Recommended: This course is recommended for English Majors.

ENGL 3320 3 credits

Modern Critical Theories (3,0,0)

This course surveys major modern theories, and provides students with an opportunity to apply them to literary texts.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3350 3 credits

Studies in Major Authors (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of no more than two chosen authors through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of works by the authors being studied, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite Six credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 3550 3 credits

Chaucer (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of Chaucer's major works through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of the author's works, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by Chaucer, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: Six credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor or department chair

ENGL 3650 6 credits

Shakespeare (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

This course consists of lectures on various aspects of Shakespeare's art, and includes a detailed study of twelve plays.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 3660 3 credits

Studies in Shakespeare (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students demonstrate critical understanding of a chosen topic of focus in Shakespeare studies through close investigation, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of the chosen topic, students show an advanced ability to critically and creatively analyze and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by Shakespeare, and a mastery of independent research and application of existing knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 3710 3 credits

Poetry of the Early Seventeenth Century (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of the metaphysical and neo-classical traditions of English verse in this "golden age of poetry" through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of poems by such writers as Donne, Herbert, Jonson, Herrick, Lanyer, Wroth, and Philips, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. By

reading poems in their cultural contexts, students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 3730 3 credits

Topics in Seventeenth-Century Literature (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of the chosen special themes, forms, and authors (excluding Milton) of seventeenth-century literature through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of the specific content, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by the selected writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 3740 3 credits

Milton's Paradise Lost (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of Milton's Paradise Lost (1640-1667), one of the most influential poems in the English language, through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of specific details of the poem, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by the author, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. By reading Milton's poem in the context of the author's life, and by considering his influence on diverse writers and on literary tradition, students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits or permission of instructor or department chair.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ENGL 3740 and ENGL 3741.

ENGL 3750 6 credits

Milton (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of a selection of Milton's works through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through in-depth exploration and evaluation of Milton's work in their cultural contexts, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by the author, and a mastery of independent research

and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 3810 3 credits

Poetry of the Age of Dryden and Pope (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of poetry from the Restoration to the middle of the eighteenth century through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of poems by such writers as Rochester, Finch, Addison, Dryden, and Pope, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 3820 3 credits

Poetry of the Middle and Late Eighteenth Century (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of poetry from the time of Johnson to the beginnings of Romanticism through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of poems by such writers as Johnson, Collins, Smart, and Cowper, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 3840 3 credits

The English Novel in the Eighteenth Century (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of the beginnings of the novel and its development from Defoe to Austen through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of chosen novels, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in

scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150 or equivalent and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 3850 3 credits **Restoration and Early Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0)**

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of Restoration and early eighteenth-century English literature and its backgrounds through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of poetry, drama, and prose, organized chronologically to emphasize literary developments, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 3860 3 credits **Middle and Late Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0)**

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of literature from the middle to the end of the eighteenth century through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of poetry, drama, and prose, organized chronologically to emphasize literary developments, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 3890 3 credits **Studies in Eighteenth Century Thought and Literature (3,0,0)**

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of a chosen system of thought or other cultural element through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of how the chosen topic contributes to the interpretation and evaluation of literature, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new

knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 3910 6 credits **Romantic Poetry (3,0,0)(3,0,0)**

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of some of the most important writers of the Romantic period (roughly 1780-1830) through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of selected works by such poets as William Blake, William Wordsworth, Lord Byron, Samuel Taylor Coleridge, Mary Wollstonecraft, Mary Shelley, and others, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by such writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. By considering how these authors wrote in their various revolutionary contexts, students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 3940 3 credits **The Victorian Novel (3,0,0)**

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of selected novels of the Victorian period (roughly 1830-1910) through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of selected works by such authors as Dickens, the Brontë sisters, Trollope, Eliot, and Hardy, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by such writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. By considering a selection of Victorian novels in their various contexts, students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4000 3 credits **Early Modern British Literature (3,0,0)**

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of the development of British literature, including the genres of novel, poetry, drama, and biography, from 1880 to the 1920s, through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of the chosen writers and their works, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies,

and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits. Or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4040 3 credits **The Modern British Novel (3,0,0)**

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of developments in the British novel from about 1910 up to the Second World War, through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of chosen works, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, from realists to modernists, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits. Or Permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4120 3 credits **The "New Woman" in Literature (3,0,0)**

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of British drama from the 1950s through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of chosen plays, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, from "kitchen-sink" realists to absurdist, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits or permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 4130 3 credits **Contemporary British Drama (3,0,0)**

This Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of British drama from the 1950s through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of chosen plays, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, from "kitchen-sink" realists to absurdist, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits. Or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4140 3 credits

The Contemporary British Novel (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of the British novel from the Second World War to the present through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of chosen novels from this period, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits. Or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4150 3 credits

Studies in Women's Literature (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of a chosen topic in women's literature or theory through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of the selected themes and literary works chosen, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits. Or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4160 3 credits

Topics in Modern Irish Literature (3,0,0)

This course examines topics in Irish literature (in English) since the Irish Literary Renaissance. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4200 6 credits

Canadian Literature (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

A study of the literature in English with some attention to major French-Canadian works in translation. **This course is going to be semesterized. Consult English and Modern Languages department for details.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 4210 3 credits

Studies in British Columbia Literature (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of literary works that depict various aspects of British Columbia life through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of chosen works, from the urban to the rural, from the coast to the interior, from the past to the present, that provide a panorama of the province, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. By considering chosen major innovative plays and the cultural context from which they emerged, students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: Six credits of first year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR Permission of the instructor or department Chair

ENGL 4220 3 credits

Modern Canadian Drama on the Page, Stage, and Screen (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of the themes in Canadian drama from 1967 to the present through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of plays from different regions of Canada that represent a spectrum of critical approaches, of films or excerpts of some of these plays, and of current theatrical productions of them, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: Six credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4240 3 credits

Nineteenth Century Canadian Literature (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of some of the major authors and trends in Canadian literature written before 1900 through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of selected works, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of

new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: Six credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4250 3 credits

Contemporary Canadian Poetry (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of English-Canadian poetry written from 1950 to the present through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of chosen poems, and through consideration of such issues as what constitutes "national poetry," what makes poems "Canadian," and what common themes, poetic techniques, and innovations characterize works of this period, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: Six credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4260 3 credits

Studies in Canadian Literature (3,0,0)

ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students demonstrate critical understanding of chosen special topics and approaches to Canadian literature through close investigation, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of the selected content, students show an advanced ability to critically and creatively analyze and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and application of existing knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent, and completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4340 3 credits

American Fiction to 1900 (3,0,0)

This course focuses on the writings of Irving, Poe, Hawthorne and Melville.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4350 3 credits
American Fiction in the First Half of the Twentieth Century (3,0,0)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students demonstrate critical understanding of major works and movements in American fiction between 1900 and 1950, including naturalism, realism, and modernism, through close investigation, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of chosen fiction, students show an advanced ability to critically and creatively analyze and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and application of existing knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4360 3 credits
Studies in American Literature (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of chosen special topics and approaches to American literature through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of the selected content, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers of this period, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent or completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4370 3 credits
American Fiction From Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

This course examines major works and movements since 1950, including realism, neorealism, and postmodernism.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4430 3 credits
Studies in Literature and the Environment (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of the relationships between humans and the natural (or the "more-than-human") environment as it is represented in a variety of literary sources, such as poems, plays, short stories, novels and creative non-fiction, through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of the construction of the natural world through language, genre, imagery, and narrative in selected works, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically

and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisites: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department chair.

Note that students cannot receive credit for both ENGL 4430 and ENGL 4231

ENGL 4440 3 credits
Postcolonial Women's Literature (3,0,0)

This course studies literature, written in English, by women from African nations, Australia, Canada, New Zealand, the Caribbean, and India. It includes work written from imperialist, colonial, and aboriginal perspectives. Students explore identity and gender politics through the analysis of texts by women from diverse nations and backgrounds.

Prerequisite: any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4450 3 credits
Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (3,0,0)

This course surveys 'colonial' and 'postcolonial' literature from Canada, New Zealand, Australia, Asia, Africa and the Caribbean, with an emphasis on modern fiction. Works are studied within their historical and cultural contexts, and students gain an understanding of issues including canon formation, generic conventions, language choices, ethnic and first nations identifications, and competing definitions of 'postcolonial.'

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4460 3 credits
*****Studies in Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (3,0,0)**

Students examine major themes in postcolonial literature or theory. This course may be taken more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4470 3 credits
Studies in Indigenous Literature (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of writing by Indigenous peoples in various parts of the world, especially those of Canada and the United States, through close critical reading and writing. Through exploration of how Indigenous writers approach issues of marginalization, oppression, representation, and both personal and communal identity; adapt oral strategies to writing; and employ various techniques to challenge and subvert colonial assumptions and privileges about genre, gender, class, race, and relationships with the

land, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various cultural perspectives and rhetorical strategies, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: Six credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department Chair

ENGL 4510 3 credits
Studies in Literary Movements (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of a chosen literary movement (for example, Naturalism, Realism, Imagism, Impressionism, Vorticism, and Modernism) through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of the selected movement and works, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR permission of the instructor or department chair.

ENGL 4600 3 credits
American Poetry of the First Half of the Twentieth Century (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students examine major poets, themes, and movements between 1900 and 1950.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4610 3 credits
American Poetry From the Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students examine major poets, themes, and movements from 1950 to the present.

Prerequisite: Any two of: ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, Completion of 45 credits, or permission of the instructor

ENGL 4760 3 credits
Editing and Publishing (3,0,0)
ILO: Capstone

In this Capstone course for the English Major program, students will have an opportunity to hear invited speakers, for example Indigenous and non-Indigenous creative non-fiction writers. Students will develop practical skills in editing and publishing, with a focus on publishing peer authors' work, both academic and creative. They will gain hands-on experience editing and communicating with authors who have submitted their work to the Proceedings of the TRU Undergraduate Research and Innovation Conference, and they will also compose, revise, and

edit their own creative non-fiction piece, as well as critique and copy-edit their peers' creative non-fiction. Students will learn about the publication process by working together to produce an online student creative writing publication. The course will be useful for literature students, creative writing students, and anyone else contemplating a career in publishing or teaching.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 4770 3 credits

Studies in Literature (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of a chosen literary topic, theme, or issue within the discipline through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of the selected content, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent and completion of 45 credits or permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 4780 3 credits

Studies in Literature and Film (3,0,0)

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of the sister arts of literature and film through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of the relationships between cinematic form and literary genres such as the novel, drama, and the short story, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers and filmmakers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 4790 3 credits

Studies in Genre (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students demonstrate depth of knowledge and critical understanding of a specific genre, such as romance, comedy, travel narrative, or detective fiction, through close critical reading comprehension, written composition, and argumentation. Through exploration and evaluation of the chosen genre, students show an awareness of past and present knowledge, an advanced ability to critically and creatively reflect on and articulate the complexities of various perspectives, techniques, rhetorical strategies, and assumptions employed by writers, and a mastery of independent research and the creation of new knowledge. Students illustrate proficiency in scholarly

writing with clear, persuasive, grammatically-correct style and appropriate documentation skills.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of first-year English (with the exception of ENGL 1150) or equivalent AND completion of 45 credits OR permission of instructor or department Chair.

ENGL 4970 6 credits

Directed Studies in Language and Linguistics

Students investigate a specific topic in language linguistics as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Projects must comply with all required approval procedures. Students may take this course more than once, provided the content is different each time. Since the content of this course varies, please visit the English and Modern Languages web pages, pick up a booklet of course offerings, or contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 1100 or ENGL 1110 or ENGL 1120 or ENGL 1140 or ENGL 1210, in addition to completion of 45 credits or permission of instructor or department chair.

ENGR 1100 3 credits

Engineering Design I (3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the engineering profession and various engineering disciplines. Students learn the detailed structured engineering design process and develop skills to collect and prioritize the requirements of an engineering project through multiple iterations. Students are introduced to the concept of sustainability. Students learn the concept of engineering ethics. Students learn the decision process to choose alternate design options. Students learn prototyping, work on an engineering design problem, and develop a prototype. Students learn technical communication and are introduced to an engineering drawing tool. Students learn to draw 2D and 3D sketches using an engineering tool and develop prototype design.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering, Software Engineering or Engineering Transfer Programs OR Instructor's permission

ENGR 1200 3 credits

Engineering Design II (3,0,2)

ILO:Teamwork

Students apply the knowledge of the engineering design process by developing and completing relatively complex and self-directed engineering project that consists of electrical, mechanical, and software sub-systems. Students learn the incorporation of sustainability, regulatory, environmental, ethical, health, and safety-related issues relevant to the design of an engineering product. Students are exposed to several engineering tools to manage time and resources. Students learn theories related to teamwork and leadership. Students work in teams, complete design projects through several milestones, and generate technical reports and oral presentations. Students understand the role of an engineering profession towards society and ethical obligations.

Prerequisites: ENGR 1100 with min C grade

Note: Students can only get credit for one of ENGR 1200 and EPHY 1990

ENGR 2000 3 credits

Engineering Design III (3,0,2)

Students apply the design process to provide a solution to an engineering problem using engineering best practices. Students are introduced to measurement and control of physical quantities of interest in engineering and scientific applications using embedded system programming. Students are introduced to the use of electronics, circuits and testing concepts in product development environment. Student develop the understanding of impact of design decisions on human life and society. Students focus on technical documentation, prepare design documents, user manual and engage in teamwork. Students investigate the influence of technology on the social, political, economic, and environmental aspects of society.

Prerequisite: ENGR 1200 or EPHY 1990

Note: Students can only get credit for one of ENGR 2000 and EPHY 2990

ENGR 2200 3 credits

Engineering in Society, Health and Safety (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the process of hazard identification and control, and how it is applied to various physical, chemical, and biological hazards in both an occupational and public setting. Risk assessment and management of health and safety hazards are studied from an engineering perspective. The legal and professional responsibilities of an engineer in the workplace, and as related to engineering design, are examined in the context of health and safety. The importance of equity, diversity, and inclusion in the context of workplace health and safety and in engineering practice is discussed.

Prerequisite: ENGR 1100 or Instructor's Permission

ENGR 2300 3 credits

Engineering Management (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts of engineering project management from conception, commissioning to decommissioning phases. Students explore fundamentals of planning, design, value, quality, milestone monitoring and earned value analysis in managing engineering projects. Students learn contractor strategy, selection, contract management, partnership.

Prerequisite: ENGR 1100 with a minimum grade of C

ENGR 2400 3 credits

Engineering Economics (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts of engineering economics to be able to evaluate projects from a financial perspective that are needed in the decision making process. Students learn various financial and analytical techniques such as cash flow analysis, comparison methods, time value, capital management, inflation, sensitivity and risk analysis.

Prerequisite: ENGR 1100 with a minimum grade of C

ENGR 3300 3 credits

Engineering Professional Ethics (3,1,0)

ILO:Social Responsibility

Students are introduced to the professional and ethical responsibilities of a professional engineer and regulations of the practice. Students learn the concepts of impact of engineering product on society. Students explore a wide variety of ethical issues related to consulting, private practice, business, hazards, liabilities, standards, safety, computers,

software, intellectual property, fairness and equity in the professional workplace.

Prerequisite: ENGR 2200 with a minimum grade of C

ENGR 6000 12 credits

Master of Engineering Science Thesis (12,0,0)

Students are required to involve in primary research and make significant contribution to scholarship in the area of engineering specialization under the supervision of a faculty member and a thesis advisory committee. Students are required to write a thesis highlighting the results disseminated from this work and successfully defend it before an examining committee. The students register in this course each semester that they are in the program until all requirements for the thesis have been met.

Prerequisite: Completion of MEngSc Graduate course work requirements or with the permission of the program advisor and thesis supervisor.

ENST 1230 3 credits

Wicked Problems: Beginnings and Curiosity (3,0,0)

Introducing students to the concept of wicked problems—complex, interrelated global challenges that defy simple solutions—through drawing on multiple disciplinary perspectives including environmental studies, Indigenous knowledge systems, relational sociology, policy studies, and political ecology. Students will explore how the relational and interdisciplinary nature of environmental issues renders them irreducible to single solutions or reductive thinking. Reflexive assignments will develop in students an emplacement in Secwépemcúl'ecw and a commitment to land-based learning. A local case study of pollution in the atmosphere will support place-based knowledge that engages with and integrates sptékwlw/traditional stories and cultural understandings of specéc/air. Emphasis is on non-hierarchical, wholistic learning, laying the groundwork for developing socially minded, inclusive communication skills.

ENST 2230 3 credits

Wicked Problems: Engagement and Experience (3,0,0)

Through non-hierarchical team-based activities, students will critically engage with complex socioenvironmental issues from multiple perspectives with a focus on issues related to t7ikw/fire and heat. Students will first focus on a single perspective in a case study and then will develop a relational map of the various organizations and regulatory frameworks and impacted environments. In doing so, students will engage with Secwépemc fire management practices and will consider how to integrate such practices into ongoing policy and planning processes. This map of relationality will be used to assess existing policy and planning documents for their effectiveness in supporting and being mechanisms for change - where are the gaps and where are the opportunities? This process cultivates complex thinking engaging in critical inquiry of scientific, social and cultural data.

Prerequisites: ENST 1230

ENST 3110 3 credits

Renewable Energy (3,0,0)

ILO: Teamwork

Students explore a range of renewable energy options, collaboratively develop tools and analytical frameworks for understanding sustainability, and examine the relationships between these issues and co-operative community capacity-building to promote

resiliency and innovation. Students cover topics including solar, wind, bioenergy, hydro, off-grid, marine, geothermal, storage, electric vehicles, and emerging technologies. Students develop strong competencies with respect to teamwork in the critical review of each technology's environmental footprint, feasibility, and associated social and energy policy issues.

Prerequisites: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor

ENST 3120 3 credits

Solutions to the Climate Crisis (3,0,0)

ILO: Teamwork

Students explore interdisciplinary solutions to climate change in a team-based setting. With a sharp focus on the relationship between socio-economic and natural systems, students collaboratively develop expertise in analyzing and communicating the science, policies, practices, and social change that is required to guide themselves, communities, and countries forward in addressing the climate crisis. In teams, students co-design and implement a small project to advance solutions in the realm of climate-related education, social justice, economics, environmental policy, political science, energy technologies, ecology, or shifting attitudes.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 45 credits of study in any discipline.

ENST 3130 3 credits

Sustainability In Action (3,0,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Teamwork, Social Responsibility

Students gain theoretical knowledge, skills, and experience in taking strategic action in advancing environmental, social, and economic sustainability, using the university campus as a model of both an organization and a community. Students apply critical theory in choosing sustainability strategies to tackle a sustainability challenge that aligns with their personal interests. Through hands-on experience, students develop key project management skills by designing and implementing strategic plans, conducting project research, engaging with stakeholders, budgeting, tracking progress, and reflectively evaluating performance. Throughout the course, students develop a team project from concept to completion, gaining practical experience in advancing sustainability goals, building partnerships, and leading projects that create lasting positive impact.

Prerequisite: 30 credits, any discipline

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ENST 3130 and GEOG 3990 ST: Sustainability in Action

ENST 3230 3 credits

Wicked Problems: Deepening and Understanding (3,0,0)

Delving into wicked socioenvironmental problems through diverse cultural frameworks and worldviews, students will explore the emotional and cognitive dimensions of complex problem-solving. Through empathic narratives students will challenge the belief that human rights hold priority over the those of the more-than-human world. Social justice will also be explored in the context of Indigenous, feminist, and socialcultural perspectives. Students will explore the concept of séwilkwe/water as a living being and how it informs Secwépemc approaches to water governance - a truly embodied and sustainable path forward. A strong focus will be on developing the skills necessary to navigate emotionally charged conversations using water-based consensus models.

By the end of this course, students will recognize the principal of emergence as both the creator of wicked problems and the mechanism for social change.

Prerequisites: ENST 2230

ENST 3720 3 credits

Qualitative Methods in Geography and Environmental Studies (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students learn about the art and science of qualitative inquiry as it relates to the interface between people and places: readings and examples will focus on topics related to environmental justice, sustainability and community. Students explore the important and complex ethical considerations involved when research involves human participants. Students are guided through the development of a research proposal “from asking questions to choosing the right methods and methodologies to support answering those questions.

Prerequisites: 30 credits in any discipline

ENST 4720 3 credits

Community Engaged Action Research in Environmental Studies (3,0,0)

ILO: Teamwork

Students learn about participatory action research, and, as part of the course, will complete a community-based action research project in conjunction with a community partner. Projects vary year to year depending on the community partner involved, but always engage with issues of environmental justice, sustainability, climate change or other related topics.

Prerequisites: ENST 3720 or SOCI 2720 or special permission by the instructor

ENSU 1000 1 credit

Leadership in Environmental Sustainability (0,1,0)

This one credit course is designed to recognize knowledge gained from existing courses and actions undertaken by students that contribute towards environmental sustainability competency. Environmental sustainability experiences may be acknowledged through: documented projects; community or TRU volunteer work; extra-curricular knowledge sharing; participation in environmental or social organizations; research papers; art work; architectural design; and relevant assignments in courses as they relate to environmental issues.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Learning Strategist in the Faculty of Student Development

ENTR 3710 3 credits

Marketing for Entrepreneurs (3,0,0)

Students gain an understanding of marketing in an entrepreneurial context in order to develop the right business opportunities in small and medium-sized enterprises (SME). They learn how to design a marketing information system to identify opportunities, understand customers and develop effective marketing programs that allow SMEs to grow in a competitive market. Topics include: marketing in an entrepreneurial context; finding and evaluating the right marketing opportunity; using marketing research to ensure entrepreneurial success; understanding customers and competitors; segmentation, targeting and positioning for entrepreneurial opportunities; developing new products and services; building and sustaining entrepreneurial brand; entrepreneurial

pricing, channel development, supply chain management and promotion; and entrepreneurial marketing plans.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

ENTR 3720 3 credits

Small Business Finance (3,0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and practical skills needed to successfully manage the financial affairs of a small business and new venture start-up. Topics include the importance of small business finance; evaluation of accounting software, hiring an accountant and/or bookkeeper, applicable taxes, payroll accounting, assessing insurance needs; determination of market size; sales forecasting for existing and new business ventures, pricing scenarios, importance of benchmarking to similar businesses, budgeting capital and operational expenses for start-up ventures and existing businesses, development of pro forma financial statements; development of financial modeling tools using excel for scenario and variance analysis: working capital management; sources of long-term and short-term financing; and bankruptcy.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ENTR 3720 or BBUS 3710

ENST 4230 3 credits

Wicked Problems: Consciousness and Action (3,0,0)

Students explore a case study of their choosing focused on one of the many wicked problems facing Earth. Using adaptive creative problem solving and critical consciousness, students articulate the challenges of finding non-path-dependent approaches to complex socioenvironmental challenges. Students will engage their peers in activities to foster collaboration, decision-making, and critical thinking. Students prepare a presentation to share about their project and their experience being mindful of a variety of audiences. Students will also cultivate gratitude for Secwepemcúl'ecw as the place and being that has held and facilitated their learning. Reflexive practices in this course will be focused on prompts that support the cultivation of awareness of Earth-based practices in order to deepen and broaden student understanding of the many cultural worldviews that engage with tmcw in this way.

Prerequisite: ENST 3230

ENTR 4750 3 credits

New Venture Creation (3,0,0)

Students develop the skills, values, and attitudes needed for success as an entrepreneur whether starting a new venture from scratch, joining or acquiring an existing business, or creating a new venture inside a larger organization. The primary activity is the development of a comprehensive business plan. Topics include small business entrepreneurs; the business plan; entry modes into small business; writing the business plan; target market, market research, and marketing plan; raising capital and the financial viability of new ventures; operational issues; legal structures and human resource issues; and risk management.

Prerequisite: ENTR 3720 (minimum C-); MKTG 2430 (minimum C-); or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of ENTR 4750, ENTR 4751, TMGT 4120, BBUS 4750 or BBUS 4751

ENTR 4760 3 credits

Small Business Management (3,0,0)

Building on ENTR 4750: New Venture Creation which takes a new small business from the planning stage to start-up, students examine how to successfully operate an up-and-running venture. Topics include spotting entrepreneurial opportunities in small business; buying a business; legal concerns profiling your target customer; learning from the competition-competitive intelligence; pricing and promoting your product or service; distribution and location; the power of numbers; financing your business; risk management issues; and buying a franchise or franchising your business.

Prerequisite: ENTR 4750 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ENTR 4760, TMGT 4150 or BBUS 4760

ENVS 5020 3 credits

Advanced Topics in Ecology and Evolution (3,0,0)

This course involves: reading and discussion; methodology and data analysis; and critical evaluation, presentation and debate of cutting edge research in ecology and evolution. An emphasis is placed on understanding the integrative approach to environmental science.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th year standing may be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5030 3 credits

Advanced Topics in Physical Sciences (3,0,0)

Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the supervisor required.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th year standing may be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5040 3 credits

Advanced Topics in Policy and Management (3,0,0)

This course involves: reading and discussion; methodology and data analysis; and critical evaluation, presentation and debate of cutting edge research in policy and management. An emphasis is placed on understanding the integrative approach to environmental science.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th year standing may be allowed to enrol.

ENVS 5100 3 credits

Environmental Science 1: History, Philosophy and Concepts (3,0,0)

Provides an introduction to the field of environmental science at the graduate level. Focus on history and philosophy of science in general, and environmental science in particular; guest lectures by faculty and researchers inside and outside of academia; examines the role of environmental science in society.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor. In special circumstances undergraduate students with fourth-year standing may be allowed to enrol.

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of ENVS 5100 and ENVS 5010.

ENVS 5200 3 credits

Environmental Science 2: Conducting Science (3,0,0)(L)

Focuses on the proposal, design, and conducting of scientific research, particularly in the field of environmental science; includes overview of analytical methods used in different disciplines.

Prerequisite: ENVS 5100 or special permission of instructor

ENVS 5300 2 credits

Environmental Sciences: Topics and Case Studies (1,1,0)

This course uses the Environmental Science Seminar series as a foundation for exploring established and emerging topics in the field. In addition to scheduled class time, students must attend the seminars and meet with speakers to discuss their work. Students also become directly involved in the hosting of speakers. Prerequisite: Graduate student standing.

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of ENVS 5300 and ENVS 5010.

ENVS 5400 2 credits

Environmental Science: Dissemination and Outreach (30 hours)

Students design and deliver oral presentations and poster displays on their thesis research at the Master of Science research forum; students are also required to demonstrate that they have extended their work into the public forum through a variety of possible avenues.

Prerequisite: Admission to the MSc in Environmental Science program

ENVS 5480 3 credits

Directed Studies in Environmental Science (0,3,0)

Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the supervisor required.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor

ENVS 5990 18 credits

Master of Science Thesis (30 hours/week)

An original and substantial research project conducted by each student in the Master of Science Program in Environmental Science, under the direction of a faculty supervisor and a thesis advisory committee. Students register in this course each semester that they are in the program until all requirements for the thesis have been met.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the MSc program in Environmental Science

EPHY 1170 3 credits

Physics for Engineering 1(4,0,3)

This is the introductory physics course for engineering students. Students are introduced to and apply calculus to physical concepts and their engineering applications. Topics include mechanics, kinematics, rotational mechanics, simple harmonic motion, mechanical waves, and sound. Prerequisite: MATH 1130 (may be taken concurrently)

Exclusion: PHYS 1150

EPHY 1270 3 credits
Physics for Engineering 2 (4,0,3)

This course continues from EPHY 1170. Topics include electricity and magnetism; DC and AC electrical circuits; geometric and wave optics; and thermodynamics.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Engineering Program; EPHY 1170, MATH 1130

Co-Requisite: Math 1230

Exclusion: PHYS 1250

EPHY 1700 3 credits
Engineering Mechanics 1 (3,1,0)

This is an introductory course in engineering mechanics. The first part of the course deals with statics and the second part with dynamics of particles and systems of particles.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program. EPHY 1170, MATH 1130 and MATH 1230 (can be taken concurrently).

EPHY 2150 3 credits
Circuit Analysis (4,0,3*)(L)

Students examine and discuss the analysis of linear electrical circuits, network theorems, first and second order circuits, and transfer functions for electrical and computer engineering students.

Prerequisite: Admission to the EECE Year 2 Transfer program

Corequisite: MATH 2110

Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 2150 and EPHY 2150

EPHY 2200 3 credits
Electrical Properties of Materials (3,1,0)

This course provides an introduction to the fundamental properties of solids that govern the behavior of electronic and photonic devices. The mechanisms underpinning the electrical conductivity of conductors, semiconductors, and insulators, as well as their interactions with light are introduced and explained.

Prerequisite: EPHY 1270 (min. grade D) or PHYS 1250 (min. grade D) and PHYS 2250 (may be taken concurrently) and MATH 2110 (may be taken concurrently)

EPHY 2250 3 credits
Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,0)

Students examine and discuss vector algebra, electrostatics, magnetostatics, electric and magnetic fields in matter, and introductory electrodynamics for electrical and computer engineering.

Prerequisite: MATH 2110. Admission to the EECE Year 2.

Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 2250 and EPHY 2250

EPHY 2300 3 credits
Digital and Semiconductor Electronics (3,0,3)(L)

This course is an introduction to the physics behind the digital world. Students will examine the history of digital devices starting with vacuum tubes, diodes, bipolar transistors, and up to modern field effect technology. Students will then look at digital systems from a fundamental level, exploring the mathematics of Boolean algebra and logic gates, moving on to the

analysis and the design of combinational and sequential digital circuits. The course will finish up with an introduction to the physics behind quantum computing and exploration into physical manifestations of qubits.

Prerequisites: PHYS 2150 (min. of grade C) and EPHY 2200 (min. of grade C).

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of PHYS 3330 and EPHY 2300.

EPHY 2950 3 credits
Engineering Fundamentals(3,1,0)

This course is an introduction to the concepts of conservation of energy, energy balance, heat, and modes of heat transfer (conduction, convection, radiation). Transient and multi-dimensional conduction, multi-mode systems, and problem solving using numerical methods are also investigated.

Prerequisite: MATH 1230 or MATH 1240

EPHY 3600 3 credits
Continuous-Time Signals and Systems (3,1,0)

This course is an introduction to continuous-time signals and systems. The theoretical concepts developed in the course are applied to the analysis of dynamical systems relevant to the practice of engineering. Applications to control theory and circuit analysis are studied. Realistic problems are solved numerically.

Prerequisite: MATH 1230 or MATH 1240, MATH 1300

ESAL 0120 3 credits
Basic Grammar (4,0,0)

Students learn basic forms of English Grammar including simple and progressive verb tenses, parts of speech, prepositions, and an introduction to modals. Students practice these structures through communicative and functional activities.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0130 3 credits
Basic Integrated Language Skills (4,0,0)

This course offers integrated skills with an emphasis on improving English proficiency and understanding of Canadian culture. It includes continued practice in listening, speaking, pronunciation, vocabulary building, grammar, reading, writing and learning strategies. It also includes using computer technology and university and community resources.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English Placement test

ESAL 0140 8 credits
Integrated Oral Skills (16,0,0)

This course is designed to integrate basic English oral skills with academic study skills. Students practice listening, speaking, pronunciation, and vocabulary as well as North American learning strategies. These skills will be taught through a communicative approach.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0150 3 credits
Basic Oral Communication (4,0,0)

Through listening comprehension and oral performances, students practice their communication

skills. Students learn to comprehend the main ideas in short passages and listen for specific detail as well as engage in short conversations, report personal information, and express opinions.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0160 4 credits
Integrated Written Skills (8,0,0)

Students focus on basic reading and writing skills. The course places emphasis on introduction to simple vocabulary, sentence structure, punctuation, as well as reading comprehension. Concurrently, to facilitate cultural adaptation, students are introduced to common themes and issues in Canadian life through the course readings.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0170 3 credits
Basic Reading Skills (4,0,0)

This course focuses on reading strategies. Emphasis is on vocabulary growth and comprehension and expression of the main idea. Students develop study and reading skills such as pre-reading and reading rate strategies.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English Placement test

ESAL 0180 3 credits
Basic Writing Skills (4,0,0)

This course will focus on writing strategies. Emphasis will be on development of sentence structure and sentence variety to the paragraph level. Students will also be introduced to the paragraph form, including expression of the main idea in topic sentences.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English Placement test

ESAL 0184 1 credit
Writing Enrichment Lab - Level 1 (0,0,3)(L)

This lab is a supplemental class designed to support the acquisition of writing in the English language at a high-beginner level. The purpose of the lab is to support ESAL 0180 which is a high-beginner writing class and to provide extra help for students with vocabulary development, spelling, sentence structure, and rhetorical styles.

Prerequisite: Placement by the Accuplacer English Placement test at Level 1 for writing

Corequisite: ESAL 0180

ESAL 0220 3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Grammar (4,0,0)

This course is intended to assist students in improving and practicing their spoken English and written grammar. Students study past, present and future verb tenses in the simple, progressive and perfect forms. Students also study phrasal verbs, comparatives, prepositions, modals, determiners, articles, and agreement.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0120 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test

ESAL 0230 3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Integrated Language Skills (4,0,0)

This course integrates language skills with an emphasis on improving English proficiency and understanding of Canadian culture. It includes continued practice in listening, speaking, pronunciation, vocabulary building, grammar, reading, writing and learning strategies. Students also use computer technology, and university and community resources.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0130 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test

ESAL 0250 3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Oral Skills (4,0,0)

Students improve their communication skills by developing their listening and speaking skills.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0150 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0270 3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Reading Skills (4,0,0)

This reading course continues to strengthen basic skills of vocabulary development and comprehension with a variety of written material of gradually increasing difficulty. The objective is to progress from mechanical to more meaningful reading.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0170 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0280 3 credits
Pre-Intermediate Writing Skills (4,0,0)

This introductory composition course for second language students focuses on recognizing and practicing grammatical structures and sentence patterns, within the familiar thematic context of shared personal and cultural experience. Pre-writing and revision strategies are introduced.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0180 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0308 3 credits
Intermediate Pronunciation (4,0,0)

For intermediate learners of English, this course is designed to improve the comprehension of spoken English, and intelligibility when speaking English. It helps students develop auditory sensitivity and improve accuracy, fluency, and confidence in their oral production of English. Phonological features are examined in isolation and in the context of meaningful passages.

Prerequisite: ESAL 0230 (min. grade C+) and ESAL 0250 (min. grade C+) or placement according to English Placement test.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ESAL 0308 and ESAL 0880

ESAL 0320 3 credits
Intermediate Grammar 1 (4,0,0)

Within the relevant academic contexts, a variety of difficult structures in English grammar are examined and practiced both orally and in written work. Structures include the tense aspect system; phrasal verbs; modal meanings, and the use of prepositions.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0220 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0340 3 credits
Intermediate Grammar 2 (4,0,0)

Within the relevant academic contexts, a variety of increasingly difficult structures in English grammar are examined and practiced for a better understanding of their uses. Structures include articles, count and non-count nouns and expressions of quantity, subject-verb agreement, the passive voice, gerunds and infinitives, and conditional sentences.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0220 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0350 3 credits
Intermediate Oral Communication (4,0,0)

This course is designed to enable students to refine conversational skills for the purpose of participating in academic discussions. This course focuses on acquiring strategies for effective oral communication. Students participate in group discussions, give oral presentations and practice their listening skills.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0230 and ESAL 0250 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0364 3 credits
Preparation for Standardized English Language Testing - Level 3 (4,0,0)

Designed for intermediate students, this course assists Level 3 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in other courses.

Prerequisite: ESAL 0270 (min. grade C+) and ESAL 0280 (min. grade C+) or a Level 3 standing on the English Placement Test

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ESAL 0364 and ESAL 0840.

ESAL 0370 3 credits
Intermediate Reading and Study Skills (4,0,0)

Students continue to develop their vocabulary and build comprehension with a variety of reading selections of increasing difficulty. Reading materials include those selected by students and provide the basis for discussion, writing activities, study skill practice, and testing.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0270 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test

ESAL 0380 3 credits
Intermediate Composition (4,0,0)

This writing course focuses on academic paragraph writing. Various forms and purposes for paragraph writing are analyzed and practiced. Sentence skills are reviewed and essay writing is introduced.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0280 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0382 3 credits
Intermediate Listening
Intermediate Listening (4,0,0)

Students are provided opportunities to practice their listening skills in the performance of a variety of increasingly challenging tasks. Students acquire strategies to improve their comprehension of the varieties of English encountered in social and academic environments.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of ESAL 0250 and ESAL 0230 or placement according to English placement test.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ESAL 0820 and ESAL 0382.

ESAL 0396 3 credits
Intermediate Vocabulary for Academic English (4,0,0)

An elective designed for intermediate students, this course is useful for any intermediate student taking or planning to take academic courses. Students are introduced to specific words that are useful in a wide range of academic disciplines. Both the active and passive use of vocabulary is emphasized.

Prerequisites: ESAL 0250 and ESAL 0270 with a min. of 65% or a level 3 standing on the English placement test.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ESAL 0396 and ESAL 0860.

ESAL 0408 3 credits
Advanced Pronunciation (4,0,0)

For high-intermediate to advanced learners of English, this course is designed to improve the comprehension of spoken English, and intelligibility when speaking English. Students develop skills to assist them in predicting, producing, and perceiving the pronunciation of words and phrases. Students at the university level whose goals demand above-average oral skills and a wide range of active vocabulary will find this course particularly relevant and valuable.

Prerequisite: ESAL 0350 and ESAL 0370 with a minimum grade of 65% or a level 4 standing on the English placement test.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ESAL 0408 and ESAL 0980.

ESAL 0420 3 credits
Advanced Grammar (4,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to support advanced academic writing, by developing and refining the grammar and editing skills necessary to detect and remedy common ESL writing problems. While the focus is on accuracy, this course also includes logical analysis of the components of a composition, and editing for improved clarity and effectiveness.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0320 and ESAL 0340 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0440 3 credits
Special Topics in Language Study (4,0,0)

This course provides an in-depth exploration of aspects of the English language and surrounding culture. The specific content and focus are determined in the semester prior to its being offered. (Information is available from the Department Chair or International Student Advisor.)

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 3 ESAL or placement according to the English Placement Test.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ESAL 0440 and ESAL 0990.

ESAL 0450 3 credits

Advanced Oral Communication (4,0,0)

Students practice strategies for speaking clear and appropriate English in a variety of academic situations. Attention to fluency, pronunciation, and intonation is emphasized.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0350 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0452 3 credits

Advanced English for Business Communication (4,0,0)

This course is intended to prepare ESL students who are planning to enter or who are currently enrolled in a business-related course. This course offers the opportunity to work on all four basic communicative skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) while using the vocabulary and specialized requirements of business communications. Students develop and apply advanced technical skills as well.

Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 3 ESAL or placement at level four according to English placement test.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ESAL 0452 and ESAL 0950

ESAL 0464 3 credits

Preparation for Standardized English Language Testing (4,0,0)

Designed for high-intermediate to advanced students, students are assisted in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students also are encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in other courses.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of Level 3 ESAL or placement according to English placement test.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ESAL 0464 or ESAL 0940.

ESAL 0470 3 credits

Advanced Reading and Study Skills (4,0,0)

This course includes a wide range of fictional and nonfictional reading. Emphasis is on the analysis and evaluation of form and content as well as on pre-reading strategies and vocabulary development. Study skills include note-taking, paraphrasing, and summarizing.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0370 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0480 3 credits

Advanced Composition (4,0,0)

This course reviews the paragraph as a component of the English essay. Emphasis is on the planning, development, and revision of multi-paragraph compositions. Students focus on specific problems with their writing and practice editing.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0380 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

ESAL 0482 3 credits

Advanced Listening Skills (4,0,0)

This course builds on previously developed listening skills. The course focuses on the listening skills required to process an academic lecture. Students identify the ideas and organization of lecture material, discussions, and debate, using specific listening skills. The information students hear is used for note-taking and other related activities.

Prerequisites: ESAL 0350 with a score of C+ or placement according to English placement test.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ESAL 0920 or ESAL 0482.

ESAL 0496 3 credits

Advanced Vocabulary for Academic English (4,0,0)

An elective designed for advanced students, this course is useful for any student for whom the vocabulary of academic English presents a challenge. This course introduces and reinforces strategies for becoming independent learners of vocabulary, and also teaches specific words useful in academic study. Vocabulary is linked with general knowledge to provide context as well as to add interest. While passive vocabulary (word recognition) is emphasized, the course also facilitates active use of new vocabulary.

Prerequisites: ESAL 0350 with a score of C+ minimum and placement according to English placement test or ESAL 0370 with a score of C+ minimum

Note: Students only receive credit for one of ESAL 0496 and ESAL 0960.

ESAL 0570 3 credits

Academic Reading Skills (4,0,0)

This course is designed to prepare students for reading university level material effectively and efficiently. Specific approaches to reading are taught for factual and fictional writing. Emphasis is on the short story.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0450 and ESAL 0470 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

Note: ESAL 0450 may also be taken as a corequisite.

ESAL 0580 4 credits

Academic Writing (6,0,0)

This course focuses on the process of writing. However, integral to the writing process are the skills of reading and listening, actively and critically. Collaboration and teamwork are important components of this course, as well. These skills enhance writing ability and also contribute generally to success in both education and employment. Students are expected to read, research, discuss, and work co-operatively, as part of the composition process.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of ESAL 0420 and ESAL 0480 (C+ or better) or placement according to English placement test.

Corequisite: ESAL 0420

ESAL 0620 3 credits

Advanced Grammar for Business (4,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to support students who are planning to enter or who are currently enrolled in a post-baccalaureate business related course, by developing and refining the grammar and editing skills necessary to detect and remedy common English as a Second Language writing problems. While the focus is on accuracy, this course also includes logical analysis of the components of business writing, and editing for improved clarity and effectiveness.

Prerequisite: ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580.

ESAL 0640 3 credits

Preparation for the TOEFL iBT - Level 1 (4,0,0)

Designed for high-beginner students, this course assists Level 1 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in their other courses.

Prerequisite: Placement according to English placement test in Level 1.

ESAL 0650 3 credits

Advanced Oral Communication for Business (4,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to support English as a Second Language students who are planning to enter or who are currently enrolled in a post-baccalaureate business related course. Students practice strategies for production and reception of appropriate English for a variety of business situations that will be required for successful participation in a post-baccalaureate program. Attention to oral fluency and accuracy as well as listening comprehension are emphasized.

Prerequisite: ESAL 0450 with C+ or better or Placement according to English Placement Test

Prerequisite: Conditional acceptance to a post-baccalaureate program

ESAL 0670 3 credits

Advanced Reading for Business (4,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to support English as a Second Language students who are planning to enter or who are currently enrolled in a post-baccalaureate business related course. This course focuses on specific skills related to a variety of complex business readings. Students will participate in activities involving reflection, group discussions, and reading assignments. This course will further develop students' reading skills to enable their success in a post-baccalaureate program.

Prerequisite: ESAL 0570 with C+ or better OR Placement according to English placement test

Prerequisite: Conditional acceptance to a post-baccalaureate program

ESAL 0680 3 credits

Advanced writing for business (4,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to support English as a Second Language students who are planning to enter or who are currently enrolled in a post-baccalaureate business related course. This course focuses on specific writing skills related to a variety of rhetorical business patterns. This course will further develop

students' composition skills to enable their success in a post-baccalaureate program.

Prerequisite: ESAL 0580 with C+ or better OR placement according to an English Placement Test

Prerequisite: Conditional acceptance to a post-baccalaureate program

ESAL 0740 3 credits

Preparation for TOEFL iBT - Level 2 (4,0,0)

Designed for pre-intermediate students, this course assists Level 2 students in their preparation for standardized tests of English as a Second Language. Students study the format of standardized tests of English as a Second Language and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students are also encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in their other courses.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion (C+ or better) of ESAL Level 1 or placement according to English placement test.

ESTR 0010 3 credits

Workplace Communication (4,0,0)

This is a course in interpersonal communication. Students will learn the importance of communication in the work environment. Students will be given the opportunity to learn to use communication skills effectively. Listening, speaking and comprehension skills will be taught and practiced. Students will learn assertiveness skills, anger management skills and how to accept feedback constructively.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0020 3 credits

Workplace Employability (5,0,0)

This course begins by describing those skills needed by an effective and reliable employee. The following topics are covered in detail: grooming and hygiene, honesty, job relationships, punctuality, following directions, motivation and productivity. The emphasis is on maintaining those skills needed to keep a job. Students will be evaluated on their ability to demonstrate these skills.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0060 3 credits

Health and Safety (4,0,0)

In this course, students will learn about health and safety as it relates being safe and successful in the workplace. Topics include nutrition, wellness, back safety, fire safety, and Workplace Hazardous Materials Information Systems. Students will learn in an interactive setting aimed to allow the concepts covered in class to be integrated into their present lifestyle.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0070 3 credits

Job Search and Maintenance (5,0,0)

This course will present skills needed in order to conduct a job search and prepare for job interviews. Students will learn networking skills; prepare job applications, a resume, cover and thank you letters. The students will be made aware of self advocacy skills and be connected to any local agencies that would be able to assist them in their job search.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0080 3 credits

Workplace English and Written Communications (4,0,0)

This course focuses on the reading and writing skills needed in a workplace environment. The content of the course is individualized to meet the needs of the student and is also related to their area of occupational skills training (kitchen, retail or automotive). Materials that offer the student the opportunity to locate relevant information, understand and read the information and complete applicable writing tasks are provided.

Prerequisite: Completion of Education Skills Training general courses

ESTR 0090 3 credits

Workplace Mathematics (4,0,0)

Students develop the math skills required in a workplace environment. The course content is individualized to meet the needs of students, and related to their area of occupational skills training (kitchen, retail or automotive worker). The topics include measurement, fractions, percent, and money.

Prerequisites: Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigance Inventory of Basic Skills.

ESTR 0100 3 credits

Practical Experience 3 (0,0,20)

Students in the career educational stream of the Educational Skills Training Program are required to complete the program with a six-week practicum in an organization or business related to their field of interest. Students perform the duties of an entry-level employee; work experience opportunities are designed to accommodate the needs of students and employers. A work experience coordinator monitors individual students.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program and ESTR 0160

ESTR 0110 5 credits

Practical Experience 2 (0,0,20)

Students complete the Educational Skills Training Program with a six-week practicum in a business related to their field of training (Kitchen, Retail or Automotive). Students will be required to work at least 20 hours per week and perform the functions of an entry-level employee. Students are expected to demonstrate the skills learned in the program. Students must successfully complete the practicum in order to graduate from the program.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program, and ESTR 0320, or ESTR 0340 or ESTR 0350

ESTR 0120 3 credits

Self and Community Awareness (5,0,1)

Students explore their personal values and goals with regards to being successful in a work environment. A variety of self-assessments and self-discovery tools are completed to determine the field to which students are best suited. Students then develop a vocational plan that outlines their future plans. Completion of the vocational plan is a requirement for the Career Awareness course.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0130 3 credits

Workplace Academics 1 (5,0,0)

Students improve their skills in literacy and numeracy as it relates to the workplace. The instruction is individualized; students are challenged at their level of competence. Topics include reading and following directions, work vocabulary, taking messages, using a calculator, and money skills. Students are evaluated on their ability to demonstrate their skills and show improvement in literacy and numeracy.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0140 3 credits

Workplace Academics 2 (5,0,0)

This course is a continuation of ESTR 0130: Workplace Academics 1. Students increase their competency in math, and reading and writing skills. The instruction in this course is individualized; students are challenged at their level of competence. Topics include measurement using the metric system, finding and reading information, and writing simple messages and letters.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0130

ESTR 0150 3 credits

Career Awareness (5,0,1)

Students examine the skills and profiles of entry-level occupations to assist in their choice of occupations to consider. Students compare the skills, abilities, and knowledge required for different jobs to their own skills, abilities and knowledge, and complete a job and self-assessment of their chosen occupation. In order to complete the course, students must develop a personal vocational plan that outlines their immediate goals and a five-year plan.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program and ESTR 0120

ESTR 0160 5 credits

Introduction to the Workplace, Practical Experience (0,0,20)

Students select an entry-level placement that matches their interests and abilities. The placement is four weeks in length, with a maximum of 20 hours per week, determined by a discussion with the student and the employer. Students have an opportunity to further develop good work habits and the skills required for successful employment. A work experience coordinator monitors individual students.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0210 3 credits

Kitchen Theory 1 (3,0,3)

Food theory concepts are explored in a classroom setting and in a kitchen laboratory. Students develop practical kitchen skills in a safe environment, in which safety and sanitary procedures are emphasized.

Prerequisites: Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigance Inventory of Basic Skills.

ESTR 0220 2 credits

Kitchen Experience 1 (0,0,6)

Students are introduced to the skills needed to work

in a commercial kitchen, such as learning to follow directions, organizing work, and being a team member. Students are also instructed in kitchen clean-up, sanitation, basic food preparation, and the use of kitchen equipment and machines. Safety is stressed in this course.

Prerequisites: Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigrance Inventory of Basic Skills.

ESTR 0230 3 credits

Automotive Theory 1 (3,0,3)

Students are trained in the safety procedures required in the Automotive Service Industry, in order to recognize and avoid dangerous situations. Students are taught the use of essential hand tools, and make a tool that they can add to

their toolbox. The automobile systems discussed in this course enable students to understand the basic workings of a car. These skills and information contribute towards fulfilling students' employment goals in this field.

Prerequisites: Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigrance Inventory of Basic Skills.

ESTR 0240 2 credits

Automotive Experience 1 (0,0,6)

Students learn safety procedures in an automotive shop before they are trained in, and practice, the use of essential hand tools to complete several projects in the shop. The basic automotive systems discussed in the theory course are demonstrated on a vehicle in the shop. The major shop activities include completing tire service, oil changes and detailing.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigrance Inventory of Basic Skills.

ESTR 0250 3 credits

Retail Theory 1 (3,0,3)

Students are instructed in the skills required to work successfully in a retail environment. Topics include teamwork and customer-relations skills. Students also learn the importance of organization, and skills related to the organization of retail merchandise. Students also cultivate money skills, including counting money accurately and counting back change.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigrance Inventory of Basic Skills. Students need to be able to count money accurately.

ESTR 0260 2 credits

Retail Experience 1 (0,0,6)

This course reinforces the theory component with hands-on experience in a real work environment. Students practice general clean-up, shelving, merchandising, and inventory control. Students are expected to demonstrate appropriate communication skills, teamwork, and time management in the work setting.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students must complete the Career Exploration option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigrance Inventory of Basic Skills. Students need to be able to count money accurately.

ESTR 0272 4 credits

Trades Assistant Theory 1 (6,0,0)

In this course students will develop the theoretical knowledge needed to work successfully in entry-level positions at work sites that may include residential, institutional, and industrial settings such as construction sites, roadways, mining and pipelines.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0282 4 credits

Trades Assistant Theory 2 (6,0,0)

In this course students will develop knowledge and skills needed to work successfully in entry-level positions that may include warehousing, grounds maintenance, and automotive shops. Students will continue to develop essential workplace skills including workplace safety, communication, organization, teamwork and customer service. Also covered in the course is the continued development of skills in identifying, using and maintaining sector specific tools; shop and work site set-up, security checks, sanitation, clean-up, and recycling of materials; demolition, recycling and repurposing of materials at a work site; as well as assembly of special projects.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0310 3 credits

Kitchen Theory 2 (3,0,3)

This course is a continuation of the Fall semester, ESTR 0210: Kitchen Theory I. Students extend their practical kitchen work skills and test their knowledge in a kitchen laboratory. Food groups are discussed, and students prepare food according to relevant recipes. Accurate measurement, organization, and following directions is emphasized. Students prepare to write the Food Safe Certification.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0220

ESTR 0320 2 credits

Kitchen Experience 2 (0,0,6)

Students continue to work in commercial kitchens, where they are familiarized with the daily procedures and develop the necessary speed to perform routine commercial kitchen tasks.

Prerequisites: ESTR 0220

ESTR 0330 3 credits

Automotive Theory 2 (3,0,3)

Students review safety procedures in the automotive shop. Topics include the basic systems in the automobile such as the exhaust system, steering, lubrication, and brakes. The use of air impact tools is introduced, and shop maintenance

is considered to help students fit into the shop environment.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0230

ESTR 0340 2 credits

Automotive Experience 2 (0,0,6)

Students review safety procedures in an automotive shop. Air impact tools are introduced and students practice using them, while the basic automotive systems are studied in more detail and demonstrated on a vehicle in the shop. The major shop activities include completing tire service, oil changes, and

interior and exterior detailing. Students continue to work on their speed and accuracy.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0240

ESTR 0350 3 credits

Retail Theory 2 (3,0,3)

Students continue to learn retail concepts and skills, such as telephone skills, sales techniques, and small business planning. Students also further cultivate their money skills, including the use of a cash register, completing cash register reports, and calculating sales tax, mark-ups and mark-downs.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0250

ESTR 0360 2 credits

Retail Experience 2 (0,0,6)

This course is a continuation of the Fall semester, ESTR 0260: Retail Experience I. Students are given an opportunity to improve the quality and speed of their duties, while gaining more experience in inventory control and merchandising. Students use a Point of Sale System (POS), and learn pre-inventory preparation.

Prerequisite: ESTR 0260

ESTR 0370 3 credits

Advanced Topics in Workplace Success (4,0,0)

This course is intended for those students who have completed the core courses of the ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas. Students will learn to research and evaluate a business in terms of it relating to the students personal interests, skills and chances of long-term success. Students will also review and enhance their job search skills including their resume, interview techniques, and following up after interviews and after a temporary lay off.

Prerequisite: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 0010, ESTR 0020, ESTR 0060 and ESTR 0070.

ESTR 0372 3 credits

Trades Assistant Experience 1(0,0,6)

In this course students will apply knowledge acquired during theory coursework through experiential learning. Students will participate in entry-level positions at work sites that may include residential, institutional, and industrial settings such as construction sites, roadways, mining and pipelines. Students will practice essential workplace skills including workplace safety, communication, organization, teamwork and customer service. Also applied in the course are opportunities for students to practice identifying, using and maintaining sector specific tools; shop and work site set-up, security checks, sanitation, clean-up, and recycling of materials; demolition, recycling and repurposing of materials at a work site; as well as assembly of special projects.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills Training Certificate Program

ESTR 0380 3 credits

Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search (4,0,0)

This course is intended for those students who have completed the core courses of the ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas. Emphasis on topics that will enhance an individual's ability to keep a job and plan for long

term career success will be emphasized. Students will learn what today's employers expect of their employees and how to behave to be able to meet these demands successfully.

Prerequisite: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 0010, ESTR 0020, ESTR 0060 and ESTR 0070.

ESTR 0382 3 credits

Trades Assistant Experience 2 (0,0,6)

In this course students will apply knowledge and skills from theory coursework through experiential learning by participating in entry-level positions that may include warehousing, grounds maintenance, and automotive shops. Students will continue to practice essential workplace skills including workplace safety, communication, organization, teamwork and customer service. Also covered in the course is the continued development of skills in identifying, using and maintaining sector specific tools; shop and work site set-up, security checks, sanitation, clean-up, and recycling of materials; demolition, recycling and repurposing of materials at a work site; as well as assembly of special projects.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills Training Certificate Program

EVNT 1100 3 credits

The World of Events (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the exciting world of events with a global snapshot of the modern events sector. Students gain insight into various genres and types of events, current trends, technology, management challenges, and best practices in delivering meaningful and memorable events.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent.

EVNT 2070 3 credits

Staging Special Events (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the skills and terminology of the technical aspects of staging festivals, special events, concerts and conventions. Students are exposed to some of the fundamentals of staging including conception, design, delivery, logistics, lighting, and sound systems through a hands-on experience of staging an actual event.

Prerequisite: EVNT 2240 or EVNT 2260

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2070 or TMGT 2070

EVNT 2100 3 credits

Conference Management (3,0,0)

Students develop the knowledge and understanding necessary to plan, organize, manage and evaluate events primarily associated with meetings, conferences, and incentive travel. Students engage in objective setting, team building and program planning. Course topics include management functions such as transportation arrangements, selection of speakers, audio-visual arrangements, and risk management issues in the convention sector.

Recommended Prerequisite: EVNT 1100

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2100 or CONV 2100

EVNT 2170 3 credits

Fundraising for Non-Profit Organizations (3,0,0)

Students learn the basic skills needed to conduct a fundraising campaign on behalf of a non-profit organization. In addition to discussions about the origins and evolution of philanthropy, students are exposed to various campaign models, public relations strategies and techniques for motivating volunteers.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2170, CONV 2170

EVNT 2190 3 credits

Destination Marketing Organizations (3,0,0)

As tourism expands around the globe, new opportunities for destination marketing emerge. However, with these opportunities, come increasing competition and challenges for the destination marketer. The aim of this course is to provide the learner with some of the skills necessary to develop marketing strategies, build the destination's visibility and image and attract key market segments.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2190, CONV 2190

EVNT 2240 3 credits

Sports Event Management (3,0,0)

The intent of this course is to provide the learner with an overview of the sports tourism industry and to provide them with some of the basic tools needed to successfully plan a sporting event. Learners will be introduced to the sports event and sport tourism industries and be given the opportunity to explore such topics as risk management for sporting events, volunteer management and event sponsorship.

Prerequisite: EVNT 1100

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2240, CONV 2240

EVNT 2250 3 credits

Sports Event Marketing (3,0,0)

This course is designed to introduce students to skills necessary to effectively market a sporting event. Students will learn how to develop a plan to target relevant markets including attendees, competitors and sponsors. Students will be exposed to business concepts such as product development, market opportunities and marketing plans.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2250, CONV 2250

EVNT 2260 3 credits

Managing Festivals and Events (3,0,0)

This course offers the basic skills needed for a business-like approach to planning and managing a well run, high quality special event. The focus of the course is on increasing organizational effectiveness and developing sound managerial strategies. Students explore practical subjects such as fundraising and sponsorship, managing volunteers, strategic planning, risk management, and post-event evaluation.

Prerequisite: EVNT 1100

Note: Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2260, CONV 2260, CONV 1020 or CONV 1021

EVNT 2500 3 credits

Field Experience (0,2,3P)

This course offers 2nd-year students the opportunity to connect academic course work with practical application by participating in a multi-day field experience where they have interaction and exposure to many facets of the events industry. Prior to engaging in the field experience, students participate in seminars to develop a deeper understanding of the aspects of the selected tours and visits, as well as to plan their travel itinerary within a budget. Upon return, students complete reflective oral and written assignments.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in the 2nd year of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma or the Sport Events Management Diploma.

Notes: This course has an activity fee attached. Students can only get credit for one of EVNT 2500, CONV 2500

EVNT 3800 3 credits

Event Logistics (3,0,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Teamwork

This is the first of two interconnected courses (together with EVNT 4800) that engages the student in a practical and applied manner in the staging of a large-scale special event. The course is organized around the core competencies required of an event professional such as programming, staging, volunteer management, on-site logistics, registration, hospitality and crowd safety. Emphasis is on real-time, real-world experience and learning outcomes, as students work collectively as a team to run an event property.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

EVNT 4800 3 credits

Managing the Event Experience (3,0,0)

In this capstone course for the concentration in Festivals and Events in the Bachelor of Tourism Management, students will perform the role of event managers by providing the creative direction, strategic planning, and general oversight for a large-scale special event property. Students will take full responsibility for the successful implementation and realization of their event vision, including completing an extensive evaluation of the outcomes of the event.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management's concentration in Festivals and Events or 2nd year standing in the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Managing Festivals and Events

EXPL 3000 3 credits

Live Learn Lead: Global Engagement (0,1,4)

This field school course is designed using an experiential model to integrate leadership and global volunteerism within a blended learning experience. Through face-to-face seminars, discussions and reflective activities, combined with an intensive team volunteer experience abroad - in collaboration with a partner non-government organization (NGO) - students have the opportunity of developing global competencies and leadership skills needed to address global challenges in an ever-changing world. Through guided reflection students gain: a global cultural awareness and sensitivity; experiential learning and leadership competencies; a stronger understanding of NGO operations; and potential careers in international development.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed a minimum of 30 credits and have a minimum 2.33 Cumulative GPA at the time of application to the

course. International students must have met TRU language proficiency requirements for their program of study at the time of application.

EXPL 3100 3 credits

Connecting Life Experiences and Career Design (3,0,0)

ILO: Lifelong Learning

The course is designed to offer students an understanding of how their past experiences have prepared them for lifelong learning and development. The course will cover career field identification and research, career development, self-reflective practice, and problem representation in disciplines and fields. Students will work independently and in groups to identify future opportunities, develop flexible action plans, and explore ways of knowing and ontology.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

EXST 5220 3 or 9 credits

Thesis in Experience Studies

Students undertake an independent research project of relevance to experience studies, generating original theoretical contributions that advance the body of literature in this field.

FILM 1180 3 credits

Introduction to Cinematic and Interactive Narrative (3,0,0)

This course examines the ways that narrative forms are used across both linear and non-linear modes of expression. Students explore the nature and styles of narrative as well as the difference between time-based and space-based narratives. The impact of interactive interfaces on narrative is also considered.

FILM 2200 3 credits

Introduction to Film Studies 1938 - Present (3,0,0)

This course explores significant trends and events throughout the history of film. Students are introduced to the early, exuberant period of film, and then shift focus to study the evolution of the medium; in particular, the relationship between Hollywood and world filmmaking trends. Texts by film theorists, film critics and filmmakers are accompanied by screenings of classic and contemporary films.

FILM 2300 3 credits

Special Topics in Film & Media Studies (3,0,0)

Students explore special topics covering introductory issues in Film and Media Studies. Specific topic(s) vary and could include emphasis on issues of genre, style, individual auteurs, time periods, national cinema or political economy.

FILM 3300 3 credits

Special Topics in Media Studies (3,0,0)

Students explore special topics covering issues in Film and Media Studies. Specific topic(s) vary and could include emphasis on issues of genre, style, individual auteurs, time periods, national cinema, or political economy.

Prerequisite: 45 credits

FILM 3400 3 credits

Women in Cinema (3,0,0)

In this film history course, students examine a century

of women's filmmaking through the lens of place-based study. Exploring the genres of melodrama and the women's movie, documentary film, experimental cinema, and the art film, students will critique and analyze some of the film forms that have been associated with women audiences and filmmakers in the 20th and 21st centuries. Examining these works as the product of women scenarists and screenwriters, directors, actors, and publicists, students develop an understanding of the many ways in which cinema has reflected the experiences and stories of women. Using the lens of place-based study, students engage with these films as the products of cultural, historical, and geographical intersections of women's experience.

FILM 3850 3 credits

Film Theory (3,0,0)

FILM 3850 explores the study of cinema by examining a number of theoretical approaches that have contributed to the understanding of film studies. Film theory, by its very nature, is polemic and this course will examine a variety of theoretical arguments, both historical and contemporary, that have been put forth by film scholars. Such theoretical frameworks include film spectatorship, ethnography, psychoanalytic analysis, ideology, feminism, film music and narrative, and postmodernism.

Prerequisite: FILM 2100/2200 or by instructor permission

FILM 4050 3 credits

Film Noir (3,0,0)

FILM 4050 examines the evolution of this often celebrated, but also contested body of films. The Film Noir canon has been defined by its highly visual style. Film historian Andrew Spicer (2002) comments: Film Noir designates a cycle of films that share a similar iconography, visual style (and) narrative strategies...their iconography or repeated visual patterning consists of images of the dark, night-time city, and streets damp with rain. The films are dominated thematically by existential and Freudian images of weak and hesitant males and predatory femmes fatales.

Prerequisite: Completed 45 credits (any discipline)

FILM 4100 3 credits

The American Frontier in Film, Television and Literature (3,0,0)

FILM 4100 examines the cinematic, television, and literary West as a reflection of the realities and unrealities of the American Frontier.

Prerequisite: Completed 45 credits (any discipline)

FILM 4140 3 credits

Films of the Cold War (3,0,0)

This course examines selected films that have become symbolic of the fear and paranoia associated with the Cold War.

Prerequisites: Completed 45 credits (any discipline)

FIRE 1000 3 credits

Introduction to Fire Science (3,0,0)

This course focuses on the impact of wildfire from local to global scales. Students discuss wildfire management challenges in the context of global environmental change. Students will be introduced to fire management systems, prevention and suppression, and wildfire policy. Students will engage

in discussions on western and Indigenous relationships with fire.

FIRE 1010 3 credits

Wildfire Dynamics (3,0,2)

This course explores the fundamentals of the fire environment and the components of different fire regimes. This will include learning the processes of ignition and combustion. Students will develop an understanding of how vegetative fuels, weather, and climate interact in different types of wildland ecosystems.

FIRE 1020 3 credits

Impacts of Wildfire (3,0,2)

This course explores the impacts of wildfires on terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems. Students will discuss the effects of wildfire on plants and wildlife, along with air quality, pollution, and smoke.

FIRE 1200 3 credits

Fireline Supervision (3,0,0)

Front-line supervision positions are critical to the overall success of an organization. This course provides individuals in the wildfire industry with the knowledge and understanding needed to manage people in the field effectively. In an experiential-focused course, students complement their work experiences with the latest knowledge and techniques for supervising and building teams in high-pressure situations. Upon completion, students should feel confident in abilities as they transition from team member to supervisor and team builder.

FIRE 1210 3 credits

Wildfire Leadership (3,0,0)

Effective leadership in wildfire situations is critical to team performance, to worker safety and to effective emergency management. In this experiential course, students develop essential leadership skills to manage and lead teams in high-pressure environments. Students focus on understanding leadership concepts, applying practical techniques, and promoting mental health awareness among team members.

FIRE 1220 3 credits

Systems Thinking for Wildfire Management (3,0,0)

Systems thinking is crucial in wildfire management as it helps understand the complex interactions within ecosystems, identify feedback loops, and predict the consequences of interventions. Students engage the principles and ideas of systems thinking and apply these concepts to the complex issue of wildfire management. Students learn to view wildfires as part of larger systems, identify feedback loops, understand system behaviors, and develop strategies for sustainable wildfire management. This holistic approach can enable the development of sustainable strategies, improve policy evaluation, and enhance resilience against future wildfire events.

FIRE 2100 3 credits

Colonial Land-Use Management and Wildfire (3,0,0)

Students critically engage the historical and contemporary issues related to colonial land use management that significantly impact wildfire in British Columbia (BC).

FIRE 2110 3 credits
Braiding Knowledges: Western & Indigenous Perspectives on Wildfires (3,0,0)

Students examine how braiding Indigenous and Western knowledges of environmental change can result in more comprehensive approaches to wildfire and climate resilience. The knowledge of Elders, fire keepers and land users will be significant to center these discussions. Prescribed or cultural burning practices, Indigenous perspectives of conservation and ecology are key topics.

FIRE 2120 3 credits
Wildfire Impacts on Rural, Indigenous and Recreation Tourism (3,0,0)

Students gain a critical perspective of the devastating impacts that wildfire has on the economies of British Columbia (BC), with specific focus on the environmental impacts that fire, smoke and floods have on especially rural, Indigenous and outdoor recreation tourism economies.

FIRE 2410 3 credits
Wildfire Community Relations (3,0,0)

Students will examine the importance and complexities of community relations in the context of wildfires. Students identify issues affecting relationships and communications between public institutions, national, provincial, and municipal governments, community organizations, and community members with a focus on wildfire concerns including extreme fire behavior and fire activity, fire prevention and public education, and public and individual safety. Students will critically examine trends within the Community Relations field, such as corporate social responsibility (CSR), while interrogating the barriers that may interfere in cultivating positive community relations.

FIRE 2420 3 credits
Wildfire Communications (3,0,0)

Students consider the core principles and practices integral to addressing, articulating, and communicating about Wildfires within British Columbia, Canada, and globally. Students explore various methods of relaying pertinent and timely information prior to, during, and within the aftermath of wildfires. By examining key theories and models, as well as the impact of innovations in media, students will consider the ethical implications for the citizen, the role of social responsibility, and recognize these frameworks outside of dominant cultural constructions as applicable to and, perhaps, dependent upon diverse cultures and communities.

FIRE 2430 3 credits
Wildfire Media Relations (3,0,0)

Students examine an array of communication needs connected with circumstances of wildfires, recognizing the conditions of heightened concern. In doing so, students develop communication plans, which may rely upon traditional, digital, and multimedia platforms, as well as analytical and critical theories regarding the perceptions of risk. By exploring theories, principles and practices of risk, as well as case studies from fire management which may require timely and complex solutions, students will develop their abilities towards crisis communication that supports diverse individuals, organizations, governments, and communities enabling them to make effective risk/benefit decisions, managing fear and uncertainty, and responding to crisis.

FIRE 2730 3 credits
Wildfire Economics (3,0,0)

This course explores the economic principles and practices related to wildfires, including prevention, mitigation, suppression, and recovery. Students will analyze the economic (both market and nonmarket) impacts of wildfires and develop skills to evaluate the effectiveness of different management strategies. Decision making using the economics of wildfire management is from the social perspective and includes environmental impacts, many of which are nonmarket.

FNCE 2120 3 credits
Financial Management (3,0,0)

Students develop a basic understanding of business finance, which deals with how organizations effectively manage their operating and fixed assets and fund them with an optimal mix of debt and equity financing. Topics include the role of the financial manager; goals of the firm; financial statement analysis; time value of money; risk and return including beta and the capital asset pricing model; common and preferred share valuation; bond valuation and interest rates; capital budgeting; cost of capital; and optimal capital structure.

Prerequisites: ACCT 2210 or equivalent (minimum C-), and CMNS 1290 or equivalent (minimum C-), and MATH 1070 or equivalent (minimum C-), and ECON 2320 or equivalent (minimum C-)

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of FNCE 2120, FNCE 2121, FNCE 3120, BBUS 3120 or BBUS 3121

FNCE 3120 3 credits
Finance (3,0,0)

Students develop a basic understanding of business finance, which deals with how organizations effectively manage their operating and fixed assets and fund them with an optimal mix of debt and equity financing. Topics include the role of the financial manager; goals of the firm; financial statement analysis; time value of money; risk and return including Beta and the Capital Asset Pricing Model; common and preferred share valuation; interest rates and bond valuation; capital budgeting; cost of capital; and optimal capital structure.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2210 (minimum C-) or equivalent, and CMNS 1290 (minimum C-) or equivalent, and MATH 1070 (minimum C-) or equivalent, and ECON 2320 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of FNCE 3120, FNCE 2120, FNCE 2121, BBUS 3120 or BBUS 3121

FNCE 3140 3 credits
Financial Statement Analysis (3,0,0)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students learn to read the complex financial statements of a major corporation and how to examine its performance using a variety of financial ratios and other assessment tools. Emphasis is placed on the quality of financial reporting and identifying the warning signs of financial manipulation. Topics include an overview of financial reporting; review of financial statement analysis techniques; complex income statements; complex cash flow statements; complex statements of financial position focusing on current assets and liabilities, long-term assets, income taxes, post-employment and share-based compensation, intercorporate investments; and multinational operations.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C+) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of FNCE 3140 or BBUS 3140

FNCE 3150 3 credits
Portfolio and Equity Analysis (3,0,0)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students examine the different types of financial assets, the markets in which they trade, and how investors structure these assets into diversified portfolios to meet their financial objectives. Emphasis is placed on the valuation of equity securities. Topics include an introduction to risk and return; types of securities and the investment process; mutual funds; stock market and common stock valuation; stock price behaviour, market efficiency, and behavioral finance; technical analysis; fundamental analysis; return, risk and security market line; and portfolio management and performance evaluation.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C+) or equivalent and ECON 2330 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of FNCE 3150, FNCE 3151, BBUS 3150 or BBUS 3151

FNCE 3170 3 credits
Fixed Income and Alternative Investments (3,0,0)

Students learn to design and analyze fixed income securities and alternative investments. The importance of interest rates, credit risk and product features in the valuation of these assets is emphasized. Topics include an introduction to fixed income investments; fixed income markets; yield curves; bond pricing, valuation and volatility; credit analysis for firms and individuals; asset backed securities; real estate; hedge funds and private equity.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 OR FNCE 2121 (minimum C+ grade) AND ECON 2330 OR ECON 2331 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of FNCE 3170; FNCE 3171; BBUS 4150; BBUS 4151

FNCE 3180 3 credits
Derivative Securities (3,0,0)

Students learn to value the main types of derivative securities and how to effectively utilize them in risk management, asset speculation and financial engineering. Topics include an introduction to forward and futures markets and hedging; mechanics of future markets; hedging with future contracts; theoretical and forward prices; introduction to options; calculating option contract profits; put-call parity and arbitrage bounds; option pricing models; exotic options; and swaps.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C+ grade) or equivalent and ECON 2330 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of FNCE 4170 or FNCE 3180

FNCE 3190 3 credits
Personal Financial Services (3,0,0) 3 credits

Students are introduced to the operation of the financial services industry, the products and services available, and how they are effectively marketed to satisfy the needs of consumers. Topics include an overview of the financial services industry; career progression as a financial representative; branch operations and online banking; types of bank accounts and foreign exchange services; types of consumer credit including residential mortgages,

credit cards, vehicle loans and leasing, personal loans, home equity loans, lines of credit, student loans, and Registered Retirement Saving Plan loans; mortgage lending; credit assessment and calculating the cost of borrowing; responsible use of credit and personal bankruptcy; overview of business financial services; personal, need and financial assessment of clients; marketing financial services; and customer service.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent and BLAW 2910 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent and MKTG 2430 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent

FNCE 4110 3 credits

Advanced Financial Management for Accountants (3,0,0)

Building on FNCE 2120: Financial Management, students majoring in accounting further develop the knowledge and skills in business finance required for admission to the Chartered Professional Accountant program. Topics include dividend policy; maturity matching of assets and liabilities; short-and long-term financial planning; working capital management; sources of temporary and permanent financing; advanced capital budgeting; business valuation; mergers and acquisitions and corporate restructuring; bankruptcy, liquidation, and reorganization; and risk management.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C+) or equivalent and ECON 2330 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of FNCE 4110, FNCE 4120, FNCE 4130, BBUS 4120 or BBUS 4130

FNCE 4120 3 credits

Business Valuation and Restructuring (3,0,0)

Students learn how to value a business using commonly applied industry techniques and to restructure its operations in order to optimize performance or cope with financial distress. Topics include professional designations in business valuation; advanced cost of capital; business valuation techniques, such as income, market multiples, and asset-based approaches; valuing private companies; mergers and acquisitions; financial distress, bankruptcy, reorganization, and liquidations; divestitures, spin-offs and other forms of corporate restructuring.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3150 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of FNCE 4110, FNCE 4111 or FNCE 4120

FNCE 4130 3 credits

Advanced Financial Management (3,0,0)

Building on FNCE 2120: Financial Management, students further develop their knowledge and skills in business finance. Topics include corporate governance and executive/director compensation; dividends and dividend policy; matching the maturities of assets and liabilities; short-term and long-term financial planning; sustainable growth; working capital management and sources of temporary financing; sources of permanent financing; advanced capital budgeting under uncertainty; and optimal capital structure.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 (minimum C+) or equivalent and ECON 2330 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of FNCE 4130, FNCE 4110, FNCE 4111 or BBUS 4130

FNCE 4140 3 credits

Personal Financial Management (3,0,0)

Students acquire skills to identify, structure, and resolve financial planning problems. Multiple analytical tools and tax planning strategies are used in addressing various financial planning issues. Topics include an overview of a financial plan; applying time of money concepts; planning with personal financial instruments; banking services and money management; assessing, managing, and securing credit; personal loans; purchasing and financing a home; auto and homeowner's insurance; health and life insurance; investing fundamentals; investing in stocks, bonds, and mutual funds; retirement planning; and estate planning.

Prerequisite: BLAW 2910 (minimum C-) or equivalent and FNCE 3150 (minimum C-) or equivalent and ACCT 3260 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of FNCE 4140, FNCE 4150, BBUS 4140 or ECON 3090

FNCE 4150 3 credits

Personal Wealth Management (3,0,0) 3 credits

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students learn to analyze the financial and insurance needs of potential clients and how to develop a plan that protects them from risk and helps achieve their financial objectives. Topics include government sponsored benefit plans; personal insurance products; deferred income plans; budgeting and personal financial statements; investment policy statement; investment products; investment strategies; investment income and tax planning; family law; wealth transfer including wills, trusts, and estates; professional ethics; and developing a comprehensive financial plan.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3190 (minimum C-) or equivalent

FNCE 4160 3 credits

Advanced Portfolio Management (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students learn to design and implement an investment policy statement for an individual or institutional investor that establishes their financial objectives, risk tolerances, constraints, and investment and monitoring policies. Topics include setting investment objectives and policies; ethical standards and fiduciary duties; capital markets expectations; diversification and asset allocation; fixed-income, equity and alternative investment portfolio management; risk management; capital markets and securities trading; monitoring and rebalancing; and evaluating portfolio performance.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3150 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent and FNCE 3170 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent and FNCE 3180 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of FNCE 4160 or BBUS 4160

FNCE 4180 3 credits

International Financial Management (3,0,0)

Students examine the international aspects of corporate finance and investing. Topics include the international monetary system, balance of payments, the market for foreign exchange, international parity relationships and forecasting foreign exchange rates, international banking and money markets, international bond and equity market, futures and options on foreign exchanges, interest rate and currency swaps, international portfolio investment, and management of exposure.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3170 (minimum C-) or equivalent and FNCE 3180 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of FNCE 4180 or BBUS 4180

FNCE 4190 3 credits

Financial Institutions Management (3,0,0)

Students explore the different financial intermediaries in our economy, the financial risks they are exposed to, and how these risks are measured and managed. Topics include the types of financial institutions including deposit-taking institutions, insurance companies, securities firms, investment banks, mutual funds, hedge funds, pension funds, and finance companies; regulation of the financial industry; measuring risk including interest rate risk, market risk, credit risk, liquidity risk, off-balance sheet risk, foreign exchange risk, sovereign risk and technology and other operational risks; managing risk through the use of derivatives, loan sales and securitization; and managing risk through deposit insurance and other liability guarantees and capital adequacy standards.

Prerequisite: FNCE 3150 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent and FNCE 3170 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent and FNCE 3180 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of FNCE 4190 or BBUS 4190

FNLG 0500 3 credits

First Nations Language - Secwepemc 1 (2,0,1)

FNLG 0600 3 credits

First Nations Language - Secwepemc 2 (2,0,1)

FNLG 1000 3 credits

Introduction to First Nations Language 1 (3,0,0)

This course will introduce students to the First Nations language. Emphasis will be placed on developing listening and speaking skills, conversational ability, and knowledge of grammatical structures. Little or no prior knowledge of the language is the expected entry level for this course.

Prerequisite: Admission to the DSTC program or Admission to TRU

Corequisite: FNLG 1010 recommended

FNLG 1010 3 credits

First Nations Language Immersion 1 (3,0,0)

This course is designed to immerse learners in the First Nations language to develop language proficiency. DSTC students will be required to actively participate in First Nations language immersion.

Prerequisite: Admission to the DSTC program

Corequisite: FNLG 1000

FNLG 1100 3 credits

Introduction to First Nations Language 2 (3,0,0)

This course will build the student's abilities developed in FNLG 1000 to gain a greater understanding of the grammatical structures and language analysis methodologies while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of FNLG 1000 or permission of the instructor and DSTC Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNLG 1110 recommended

FNLG 1110 3 credits
First Nations Language Immersion 2 (3,0,0)

This course will permit students to build on their abilities developed in FNLG 1010 and FNLG 1100 to gain a greater understanding of the grammatical structures, while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: FNLG 1010 or permission of the instructor and DSTC Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNLG 1100

FNLG 2000 3 credits
First Nations Language Structure and Analysis 1 (3,0,0)

This course will allow students to build on their abilities developed in Year 1 to gain an enhanced understanding of the grammatical structures and language analysis methodologies while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: FNLG 1000 and FNLG 1100 or permission of the instructor and the DSTC Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNLG 2010 is recommended

FNLG 2010 3 credits
First Nations Language Immersion 3 (3,0,0)

This course will, through continued Immersion, permit students to build on their abilities developed in Year 1 to gain an enhanced understanding of the grammatical structures, while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 1 of the DSTC program or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNLG 2000

FNLG 2100 3 credits
First Nations Language Structure and Analysis 2 (3,0,0)

This course will permit students to continue to build on their abilities developed in FNLG 2010 to gain an enhanced understanding of the grammatical structures and language analysis methodologies while continuing to expand their vocabulary of the First Nations language.

Prerequisite: FNLG 2000 and FNLG 2010 or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNLG 2110 is recommended

FNLG 2110 3 credits
First Nations Language Immersion 4 (3,0,0)

This course will provide additional opportunities for students to be immersed in the First Nations language, gaining greater proficiency in language usage and fluency.

Prerequisite: FNLG 2000 and FNLG 2010 or permission of the instructor and the DSTC Program Coordinator

Corequisite: FNLG 2100

FNLG 3000 3 credits
First Nations Language Immersion 5 (3,0,0)

This course will build on previous First Nations language courses to enable students to gain greater proficiency, conversational ability, literary skills, and an advanced knowledge of oral traditions.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Year 2 of the DSTC program including FNLG 2110 or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator

FNLG 3100 3 credits
First Nations Language Immersion 6 (3,0,0)

This course will provide opportunities for students to continue to be immersed in the First Nations language, gaining greater fluency, conversational ability, literary skills, and an advanced knowledge of oral traditions.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of FNLG 3000 or permission of the instructor and Program Coordinator

FNST 2200 3 credits
Indigenous peoples Oral Traditions (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness, Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Students are provided opportunities to enhance their understanding and exposure to First Nations oral traditions from a continued study of language through speaking and song. Students examine traditional and contemporary orality of the Indigenous peoples language.

FNST 2300 3 credits
Indigenous peoples Language and World View (3,0,0)

Students focus on the Indigenous peoples world view and its relationship to language, and develop an understanding of what a world view is and what beliefs and belief systems make up a world view.

Prerequisite: FNST 2200 or permission of the instructor and the Developmental Standard Certificate (DSTC) program coordinator

Note: Students can only receive credit for one of FNST 2300, HUMS 1770, HUMS 1771

FRAN 1040 3 credits
French for Teachers (3,0,1)(L)

Current or future educators and parents with minimal French training learn to model spoken French and make sense of authentic materials in the 5-7 core French classroom based on SD73 curriculum materials. Focus is on immediate classroom needs in pronunciation, reading skills, vocabulary building, and culture.

Note: This course does NOT count towards the Bachelor of Arts language requirement. Students who have completed Grade 11 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 1040 or FREN 1040.

FRAN 1110 3 credits
Introductory French 1 (3,0,1)(L)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students begin the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) A1 level to develop cultural knowledge and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern standard French. Students are assumed to have no prior knowledge of French.

Note: Students who have completed Grade 11 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may

only receive credit for one of FRAN 1110, FRAN 1310, FREN 1000 or FREN 1001.

FRAN 1210 3 credits
Introductory French 2 (3,0,1)(L)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students build on the skills acquired in FRAN 1110 or equivalent at a beginner level of CEFR A1 in speaking, listening, reading and writing modern French. Students continue to recognize and respect the value of diverse cultures and worldviews, and further develop and apply intercultural communication skills.

Prerequisite: FRAN 1110 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 11 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of FRAN 1210, FRAN 1211, FRAN 1310, FREN 1010 or FREN 1011.

FRAN 1310 6 credits
Accelerated Beginners French (6,0,2)(L)

This is a refresher course for learners of French who had previously acquired most Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) A1 skills but are in need of a refresher before ladderling into Intermediate French 1.

Prerequisite: Grade 11 French or equivalent completed more than 2 full calendar years ago or Modern Languages Coordinator approval.

Note: Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 1310, FRAN 1110, FRAN 1210 or FREN 1050

FRAN 2050 3 credits
Oral French Practice 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course, conducted entirely in French, is designed to enhance oral communicative skills at the CEFR B1 level.

Students review grammar and expand vocabulary through a variety of oral/aural activities with minimal emphasis on related written skills.

Prerequisite: FRAN 2410 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2050 or FREN 2050

FRAN 2060 3 credits
Oral French Practice 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course, conducted entirely in French, moves students to the CEFR B1+ level through a variety of oral/aural activities with minimal emphasis on related written skills.

Prerequisite: FRAN 2050 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may

only receive credit for one of FRAN 2060 or FREN 2060

FRAN 2110 3 credits

Intermediate French 1 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students further develop the communicative skills acquired in FRAN 1210 or equivalent to an early A2 level in speaking, listening, reading and writing modern French. Students increase their awareness of the value of diverse cultures and worldviews and further develop and apply intercultural communication skills.

Prerequisite: FRAN 1210 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students will only receive credit for one of FRAN 2110 or FREN 1100

FRAN 2210 3 credits

Intermediate French 2 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students further develop the communicative skills acquired in FRAN 2110 or equivalent to an A2 level in speaking, listening, reading and writing modern French. Students solidify their skills and extend their knowledge while they are introduced to increasingly advanced language structures.

Prerequisite: FRAN 2110 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French or equivalent within the last two full years may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students with high school French immersion may NOT take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students will only receive credit for one of FRAN 2210 or FREN 1200

FRAN 2310 3 credits

Advanced Intermediate French 1 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Communication

Advancing into the CEFR A2+ level, students consolidate French reception, interaction and production skills and are introduced to some literary texts from around the French speaking world. Emphasis continues to be on recognizing and respecting the value of diverse cultures and worldviews, and reflecting on and setting goals for learning beyond the university experience.

Prerequisite: French 12, FRAN 2210 or equivalent

Note: Students with Grade 12 French immersion may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2310 or FREN 1110

FRAN 2410 3 credits

Advanced Intermediate French 2 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Communication

As students move to the CEFR B1 level, they prepare to extend their language skills to interact with native speakers in most daily situations. Students build a richer vocabulary and fine-tune grammatical structures through the study of literary and other texts. Emphasis continues to be on recognizing and respecting the value of diverse cultures and

worldviews, and reflecting on and setting goals for learning beyond the university experience.

Prerequisite: FRAN 2310 or equivalent

Note: Students with Grade 12 French immersion may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 2410 or FREN 1210

FRAN 3110 3 credits

Advanced French 1 (3,0,1)(L)

Students focus on composition and oral practice based on literary texts, media and contemporary readings from the Francophone world. This CEFR B1/B1+ course is conducted entirely in French.

Prerequisite: FRAN 2410 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3110 or FREN 2110

FRAN 3210 3 credits

Advanced French 2 (3,0,1)(L)

Students hone their composition skills through the close study of literary texts. This CEFR B1+/B2 course is conducted entirely in French.

Prerequisite: FRAN 3110 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. First-language speakers of French may NOT take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3210 or FREN 2210.

FRAN 3510 3 credits

Survey of Francophone Literature before 1900 (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students survey significant French authors and works from the Moyen Âge through 1900. Class discussion at the CEFR B2 level plays a major role in this course, which is conducted entirely in French.

Prerequisite: FRAN 3210 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Grade 12 French immersion or equivalent may take this course for credit. Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3510 or FREN 2120

FRAN 3610 3 credits

Survey of Francophone Literature since 1900 (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students survey significant French authors and works from 1900 to the present. Class discussion at the CEFR B2+level plays a major role in this course, which is conducted entirely in French.

Prerequisite: FRAN 2410 or equivalent.

Recommended - FRAN 3510.

Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3610 or FREN 2220.

FRAN 3710 3 credits

Quebec Literature in Translation (3,0,0)

Students are provided an overview of issues and theories relevant to Quebec fiction, while focussing on a chronological study of works from the major literary movements in Quebec, including the roman du terroir, the quiet revolution, feminist writing, immigrant literature and the contemporary novel of the 1990s and beyond. Works are read in translation. The course is taught in English.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3710 or FREN 3260

FRAN 3810 3 credits

Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema while focusing on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films are subtitled or dubbed in English, and the course is taught in English.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 3810, FILM 3250 or FREN 3250

FRAN 4110 3 credits

Studies in French Language and Style 1 (3,0,0)

Students focus on advanced composition, syntax, versification, translation and oral practice. The course is conducted in French at the CEFR C1 level.

Prerequisite: FRAN 3210 or equivalent

Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 4110 or FREN 3520.

FRAN 4210 3 credits

Studies in French Language and Style 2 (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students examine the language at an advanced CEFR C1+ level, from both an analytical and a practical point of view, with a focus on the relationship between grammatical structures and stylistic effects. Students also consider the practice and techniques of advanced translation from English to French.

Prerequisite: FRAN 4110 or equivalent

Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 4210 or FREN 4520.

FRAN 4510 3 credits

French-Canadian Literature (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students read and discuss representative French-Canadian works from the 19th century to the present. This course is conducted in French at the CEFR C1 level.

Prerequisite: FRAN 3210 or equivalent.

Recommended - FRAN 4110, FRAN 4210.

Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 4510 or FREN 4160.

FRAN 4710 3 credits
Selected Topics in French and Francophone Literature (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students explore selected topics in French and Francophone literatures. Course content varies from year to year. This course is conducted in French at the CEFR C1/C2 level.

Prerequisite: FRAN 3210 or equivalent.
Recommended - FRAN 4110

or FRAN 4210.

Note: Fluent or first-language speakers of French may take this course for credit. Students may only receive credit for one of FRAN 4710 or FREN 4150.

GASF 1000
Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter (Class B) Apprentice Level 1

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: Safe work practices, proper use of tools and equipment, organizing work and to prepare and assemble plumbing components.

Prerequisite: Registered Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

GASF 2000
Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter (Class B) Apprentice Level 2

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: organizing work, installing and servicing fuel systems, installing venting and air supplies, installing and servicing gas equipment and installing and servicing controls and safeguards.

Prerequisite: GASF 1000 - Gas Fitter Class B Apprentice Level 1

GASF 2002
Gas Fitter Class B Apprentice Level 2 OLD (provisionally approved Jan 14, 2021 to Jan 13, 2022)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: organizing work, installing and servicing fuel systems, installing venting and air supplies, installing and servicing gas equipment and installing and servicing controls and safeguards.

Exclusion: GASF 2000

Prerequisite: Apprentices are only eligible to take this course if they have taken the Old Gasfitter B Level 1 course which was 6 weeks long.

GASF 3000
Gasfitter (Class A)

This course prepares students to install, test, maintain and repair propane/natural gas lines, appliances, equipment and accessories in residential and commercial premises. The holder of a Gasfitter - (Class A) is involved in the installation or alteration of any gas system 400,000 BTU's and greater, except vehicle fuel systems under the appropriate permit.

Prerequisite: Must have held a Class B gas fitter's certificate of qualification for a minimum of 2 years

GEOG 1000 3 credits
Planet Earth's Lands and Waters (3,0,2)(L)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Social Responsibility, Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students examine the interactions between the geosphere, hydrosphere, atmosphere and biosphere as well as the impact that human activity and sustainable practices have on these interactions. Course content focuses on the interaction between landscape and the occurrence, distribution and movement of water. Topics include landslides, glaciers, rivers, soils, drought, flooding, wildfires, ground water and the impact of human activity on these phenomena. Through laboratory and field experiences, students will be introduced to tools and techniques used in the study of Earth processes including GIS.

Prerequisite: None

Exclusion Requisites: GEOG 1120

GEOG 1010 3 credits
People, Places and Landscapes: Introducing Human Geography (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to human geography concepts, issues, and processes that influence the dynamic connections among people, places, and environments at different spatial scales. Through examining people's spatial behavior, their cultural diversity, and the resulting landscapes, students explore a wide range of themes including culture and identity, the distribution of privilege and power, population dynamics, economic patterns and uneven development, agriculture and food production, cities and urbanization, geopolitics, globalization, and the challenges of environmentally sustainable development.

Note: students can only receive the credits for either GEOG1010 or GEOG1190

GEOG 1100 3 credits
Introduction to Environmental Studies and Sustainability (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility

Students explore the natural and human-modified environment from a geographical viewpoint. They examine topics such as environmental worldviews, the history of the environmental movement, ecosystems, energy principles, human population dynamics, patterns of resource use, and environmental issues and ethics.

Note that students cannot receive credit for both GEOG 1100 and GEOG 2100.

GEOG 1110 3 credits
World Regional Geography (3,0,0)

This course applies the core concepts of geography to interpret both the variety and distinctiveness of places and regions and to their relationships, connections, and integration. It introduces students to the academic discipline of geography as well as its professional applications by explaining geographic approaches to social issues. Students obtain an appreciation for geographic thinking, and greater understanding of the complex modern world.

GEOG 2020 3 credits
Weather, Climate and Global Environmental Change (3,0,2)(L)

Students will be introduced to the basic principles and processes of meteorology and climatology, the study of weather and climate, respectively. Possible topics

include the composition and structure of the atmosphere, solar radiation and the seasons, energy balances and temperature, atmospheric pressure and wind, atmospheric moisture and cloud development, precipitation, atmospheric circulation, air masses and fronts, thunderstorms and tornadoes, and cyclonic storms. Additionally, students will learn climate classification systems as well as examine the potential causes of past and predicted future global climates. This course qualifies as a science laboratory course.

GEOG 2050 3 credits
Introduction to Hydrology (3,0,2)(L)

This physical geography course introduces students to hydrologic systems and processes, with an emphasis on: the global hydrologic cycle; hydrologic processes in river basins and related measurement techniques; and elementary hydrologic modelling. The course also examines the potential impact that land use (such as irrigation and urbanization), climate change and politics may have on water resources.

GEOG 2110 3 credits
Geography of the Economic Landscape (2,1,0)

A geographic view of economic activity is offered in this course. Students examine economic interrelationships, the character of various economic regions, and general spatial organization, on a local, regional and global scale.

GEOG 2120 3 credits
Geography of Urban and Regional Planning (2,1,0)

An introduction to themes and problems in the field of Urban and Regional Planning, recognizing the increasing interdisciplinary nature of this area of study. The course will study urbanization as an historic and rapidly continuing process; the growth of functional regions and patterns of urban settlement; the dynamics of urban structure and land use; critical planning problems that face both the developed and developing countries.

GEOG 2220 3 credits
The Regional Geography of Canada (3,0,0)

Students explore the emergence of Canada as a distinct space through the organizing concept of the region, which inherently integrates physical geography, human-nature interactions, and cross cultural interactions. The emergence of new cultural, political, economic, and ecological environments is introduced through survey lectures and further analyzed through region-specific case studies.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both GEOG 2220 and GEOG 2221.

GEOG 2230 3 credits
The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon (3,0,0)

Students explore the emergence of British Columbia in the context of Indigenous history, colonial interactions, the modern nation-state, and emerging concerns about social and economic sustainability in a global economy. British Columbia's physical geography, its evolving human-nature adaptations, and the emergence of new cultural, political, and economic organization are introduced through survey lectures and analyzed through explorations of case studies of distinct sub-regional processes and concerns.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both GEOG 2230 and GEOG 2231.

GEOG 2400 3 credits
Geographic Thought (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility

This introductory geographic theory course provides students with a critical perspective on the nature and development of geographic knowledge and its application in the key subdisciplines of human geography, physical geography, and environmental studies.

GEOG 2700 3 credits
Introduction to Geographical Analysis (3,0,2)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

This computer-based laboratory course introduces students to quantitative methods used for geographic analysis. Students learn the fundamentals of statistical analysis of quantitative and qualitative variables and how to use computer software to perform these analyses. At the end of the course, students understand how to apply quantitative methods to answer questions of geographic interest, and have developed a working knowledge of the most commonly used statistical software in quantitative geography.

GEOG 2750 3 credits
Geographic Information Systems (3,0,2)(L)

This course introduces students to geodesy and geoinformatics, topics of study commonly referred to collectively as geomatics. Course topics include: common geographic coordinate systems; common map projections; geospatial data models; setting coordinate systems; loading geospatial data; visualization of geospatial data; manipulating feature and coverage values; and basic geoprocessing procedures. Labs will provide hands-on experience with ArcGIS, the leading GIS software in the industry, towards the goal of developing marketable skills geographic information management.

Note: This course is identical to NRSC 2230.

GEOG 3040 3 credits
Environmental Climatology and Meteorology (3,0,2)(L)

In this science laboratory course, students examine: the principles and processes of surface and near-surface climatology and meteorology; energy and plant water balance concepts; vertical and horizontal air and vapour movements; microclimates, urban heat islands; the meteorology of atmospheric pollution; and the interrelationships among plants, soils, climates and the biosphere.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2020 or GEOG 2050 or permission of instructor.

GEOG 3050 3 credits
Physical Hydrology (3,0,2)(L)

This physical geography course examines the physical processes that determine the quantitative importance and spatiotemporal variability associated with the occurrence, distribution and movement of water on or near the Earth's surface. In addition to a theoretical treatment of the subject, students are introduced to measurement techniques used in the field and to a variety of hydrologic models. Numerical problem solving exercises and field work are important components of the course.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2020 or GEOG 2050.

GEOG 3060 3 credits
Groundwater Hydrology (3,0,2)(L)

This science course deals with distribution and movement of water in the phreatic zone. Topics covered include properties of aquifers, principles of groundwater flow, groundwater flow to wells, soil moisture and groundwater recharge, regional groundwater flow, groundwater chemistry and contamination, groundwater development and management, and groundwater modeling.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2050 and Completion of 30 credits.

GEOG 3070 3 credits
Biogeography (2,1,0)

This physical geography course examines the physical, biological and chemical processes and constraints that determine contemporary spatial and temporal patterns in life on Earth. In addition, historical patterns are examined with an emphasis placed on the impact plate tectonics and late Tertiary and Quaternary climatic changes had on plant and animal distributions. Other topics discussed in this course include mass extinctions, biodiversity, and the possible biogeographic consequences of anthropogenically induced global climatic change.

Prerequisite: Completed 30 credits (any discipline).

GEOG 3080 3 credits
Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L)
ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students examine how landscapes develop and evolve through the interrelationship between surface processes, materials, landforms, and human activity. Students examine geomorphic processes that relate to practical community land use problems in lectures and methods of landform mapping and sediment analysis in the laboratory and field settings. In addition, students will actively gain tools for engaging in ongoing scientific learning and apply these skills and abilities to the study of river, landslide, glacier, permafrost, desert, and coastal processes and landscapes. Prerequisite: GEOG 1000 or GEOL 1110 or NRSC 2000 or permission of instructor.

Note: Same as GEOL 3190 and GEOL 3191

GEOG 3100 3 credits
Environment, Resources and Sustainability (3,0,0)

Students explore the natural and human-modified environment from a geographical viewpoint. They examine topics such as environmental worldviews, the history of the environmental movement, ecosystems, energy principles, human population dynamics, patterns of resource use, and environmental issues and ethics.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits.

GEOG 3120 3 credits
Solutions to the Climate Crisis (3,0,0)
ILO: Teamwork

Students explore interdisciplinary solutions to climate change in a team-based setting. With a sharp focus on the relationship between socio-economic and natural systems, students collaboratively develop expertise in analyzing and communicating the science, policies, practices, and social change that is required to guide themselves, communities, and countries forward in addressing the climate crisis. In teams, students co-design and implement a small project to advance solutions in the realm of climate-related education, social justice, economics, environmental

policy, political science, energy technologies, ecology, or shifting attitudes.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 45 credits of study in any discipline.

GEOG 3200 3 credits
Introduction to Cultural Geography (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students explore the history and methods of cultural geography. Contemporary landscapes, human-land adaptations, attitudes towards nature, colonial history and inter-cultural relations, and the cultural nature of the modern economy are examined through a mixture of directed field exploration, film and other arts, and studies of neighbourhood change.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits any discipline or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3210 3 credits
Historical Geography of Urbanization (2,1,0)

Students explore geographic perspectives on the growth of urban regions; pre-industrial cities, urban growth during industrialization, and anti-urban reaction.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of instructor.

GEOG 3230 3 credits
Geographies of Gender (3,0,0)
ILO: Teamwork

Students will explore their situated role in this place-based, socially-constructed, and intersectional world through the lens of feminist geography and geographies of gender. Grounded in individual accountability and respectful collaboration, students will explore co-learning and co-teaching through the development of a project that celebrates diverse knowledges and contributes to the creation of safe spaces and places.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor

GEOG 3270 3 credits
Historical Geography of Canada 1: Canada Before 1850 (2,1,0)

This course is a study of Canada from the beginning of European contact to the mid-19th century, with an emphasis on the changing geographical patterns of settlement, economy, and culture.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3280 3 credits
Historical Geography of Canada 2: Canada After 1850 (2,1,0)

This course is a study of the spread of settlement, the growth of towns, and the development of economic and cultural regions in Canada - a Nation increasingly influenced by industrialization.

Prerequisites: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of instructor.

GEOG 3500 3 credits
Introduction to Urban Geography (3,0,0)

Students explore theories of inter and intra urban locations and structures in the context of demographic, economic, social, cultural, technological, environmental and political processes

of change, which shape the nature of urbanism and urbanization in Canada and around the world.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3510 3 credits

Rural Geography (3,0,0)

This course focuses on themes in rural geography, such as land use issues, small settlements and society, agriculture, tourism and other industries, rural administration, service provision, and the effects of socio-economic processes including urbanization and globalization.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3550 3 credits

Geography of the Rural-Urban Fringe (3,0,0)

This human-geography course examines landscape change and management at the edge of cities. Examples will be taken from large and small cities in Canada and around the world.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3570 3 credits

Introduction to Social and Behavioural Geography (2,1,0)

ILO: Teamwork

Using a variety of methods, including field work, students collaboratively explore how urban planning practices, when led by sound urban theory, can create neighborhoods and communities that are sustainable, inclusive, equitable, eco-friendly, livable and better designed for all. Using local neighborhoods as case studies in this project-based course, students develop strong competencies with respect to teamwork in exploring and documenting the complex nature of the interactions between different social, behavioural, cultural, economic, environmental, and urban design layers.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of instructor.

GEOG 3610 3 credits

Themes in Economic Geography (3,0,0)

Students will learn the history and methods of economic geography, and study the location of resource industries, manufacturing, and service activities with an emphasis on British Columbia in its North American world setting.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3630 3 credits

The Geography of Resource Industries (2,1,0)

This course offers a geographical analysis of selected resource industries of importance to Canada. Each year a selection is made from the agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, energy, and recreation sectors, and explored within international and national contexts.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3650 3 credits

Geography of Consumption (3,0,0)

This course examines consumption as a cultural and economic practice, how it has formed landscapes, and its impact on our growing understanding of ecosystems and social systems. It examines spatial

patterns of purchasing and consuming goods and services, changing ideas about the landscape as a good and a service, and the ethical and practical questions raised by the social and environmental impact of increased consumption.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3700 3 credits

Field Studies in Geography and Environmental Studies (0,0,3)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Teamwork

Students integrate and apply their theoretical understanding of geography and/or environmental studies to develop skills in the planning of geographic and/or environmental studies field work and the collection, analysis, interpretation, and communication of field-based geographic information. Students develop strong competencies in teamwork by reflecting on their contribution to respectful and productive team interactions in the context of jointly exploring new physical and human landscapes and applying best practices in the successful completion of team-based field projects. The subject matter, focus, and field location for this course is announced by the department in advance. Course fees apply.

Prerequisite: Completion of 15 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor

GEOG 3740 3 credits

Remote Sensing of the Environment (3,0,2)(L)

Students in physical, social, and environmental sciences are introduced to remote sensors, sensing platforms, measurement acquisition, and spatial analysis of remote sensing measurements, particularly multi-spectral imagery.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2700 and GEOG 2750.

Note: Student can only get credit for one of GEOG 2740 and GEOG 3740.

GEOG 3750 3 credits

Applying Geographic Information Systems (2,0,2)(L)

ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

This computer-based laboratory course addresses the creation, management, and application of geo-data. The focus of the course is on the utility of Geographic Information Systems in problem solving and decision-making in real world settings. Labs assist in developing marketable skills in analytical procedures and cartographic output.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2700 and GEOG 2750 or NRSC 2230 or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3770 3 credits

GIS for Water Resources Systems Analysis (2,0,2)(L)

Recent advances in environmental sensing technologies have increased the amount of data available to support water resources analyses. This explosion in available data necessitates the use of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) to integrate, preprocess, and analyze these datasets. This course will explore ArcGIS-based tools for performing water resources analyses, including Web-services for data acquisition; watershed delineation; river network identification; infiltration modeling; analysis of water budgets; runoff modeling; and channel routing. At the end of the course, the students will have a firm grounding in the application of GIS for modeling of water resources systems.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2050 and GEOG 2740 or NRSC 2230 or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3900 3 credits

*****Geography of Selected Regions (2,1,0)**

This course offers a geographical analysis of selected regions not regularly included in the Department's offerings in regional geography (such as Western Europe, Oceania and East Asia).

Prerequisite: Completion of 15 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3990 3 credits

*****Special Topics in Geography**

This is a special topics course in geography. The subject matter varies from semester to semester depending upon the interest of faculty and students. Vectoring is determined as per policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of instructor.

GEOG 4050 3 credits

Fluvial Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L)

Moving water on the Earth's surface results in the creation of distinct geomorphic landscapes. This physical geography course examines the principles of sediment entrainment, transport and deposition, fluvial flow, drainage basin form and processes, and an analysis of fluvial landforms. Examples are drawn from the Kamloops area, as well as from other regions in British Columbia, Canada, and the world.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4060 3 credits

Advances in Hydrology (0,3,0)

This seminar course explores key advances in hydrological science with an emphasis on forest hydrology. The historical development of our current understanding of the physical processes involved in the movement and storage of water in vegetated environments is covered as are future research directions. In addition to physical processes, where appropriate, advances in measurement and modeling methodologies are also examined. Key topics covered include advances in our understanding of rainfall, snow, throughfall and stemflow, evaporation and transpiration, infiltration, soil moisture redistribution, and hillslope hydrology processes. Additionally, the hydrologic impacts of forest harvesting, wildfire, insect infestations, and global climatic change will also be examined.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of instructor.

GEOG 4100 3 credits

Sustainable Rural Systems (3,0,0)

This course marries the subject areas of rural geography and sustainability in case study analyses of a country - for example, Japan, Canada, China, or Mexico - or a global region - for example, the Asia-Pacific or Africa - depending upon instructor expertise. It examines the transformation of rural areas owing to urbanization, globalization and other social forces. The course examines subsequent problems, such as rural depopulation and the policies to keep these areas socially, economically, and ecologically sustainable.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4230 3 credits
Attitudes Toward the Environment (2,1,0)

Students examine the cultural attitudes that have influenced land use and environmental change in the past and present.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of instructor.

GEOG 4240 3 credits
Geography of Tourism (2,1,0) or (3,0,0)

Students examine the geographical topics in tourism, including: tourism as a global and local phenomenon; historical changes in leisure and development of tourism in western, industrializing economies; tourism in the Canadian economy, past and present; current relationships between tourism; and cultural values and economic systems.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4280 3 credits
Graduating Seminar in Geography and Environmental Studies (0,0,3)
ILO: Capstone

Students complete an independent or group project that integrates knowledge acquired in their Geography and Environmental Studies Major Program and present the project in a professional written document and oral presentation. In completing their project, students will be able to demonstrate, assess, and explain how their capstone project meets the program's learning outcomes and reflect on how they have met each of TRU's four general education themes of Connection, Engagement, Exploration, and Local-to-Global.

GEOG 4480 3 credits
*****Directed Studies in Geography**

This course is designed to allow fourth year students to undertake an investigation on a specific chosen topic, agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.

Prerequisite: Permission the department Chair or instructor.

GEOG 4500 3 credits
Urban Analysis (2,1,0)

This course offers a geographical analysis of selected problems caused by the internal structure of cities and urban systems.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of instructor.

GEOG 4740 3 credits
Spatiotemporal Analysis (2,1,0)

A central theme in geography is the study of spatial and temporal variations of the phenomena which make up natural and human-dominated environments. This course delves into statistical methods for analyzing phenomena that are correlated in space and/or time. Practical applications of theoretical concepts will be explored through the use of R, a statistical computing software. Topics include the characterization of temporal processes; basic time series models (AR, MA, ARMA, ARIMA); characterization of spatial processes; geostatistics (Kriging and conditional simulation); spatial point processes; visualization of spatiotemporal data; spatiotemporal covariance functions; and spatiotemporal Kriging. At the end of the course, the

students will have a firm grounding in the theory of spatiotemporal statistics and understand how to apply these methods to answer questions of geographic interest.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2700.

GEOG 4750 3 credits
Advances in Geomatics (0,3,0)

As a technology-based discipline, the field of geomatics is rapidly changing in response to technological advancements in remote sensing, computing hardware, wireless communication, programmatic abstractions, and spatiotemporal models. Through the reading of recently published articles and the replication of key results, this fourth year seminar class explores recent advances in the state-of-the-science of geomatics. Key topics include real-time access to environmental observations; free-and-open-source GIS; GIS-based decision support systems; Web-enablement; environmental data fusion; decentralized and cloud-based tools for geomatics.

Prerequisite: GEOG 3750 or GEOG 3770 or permission of instructor.

GEOG 4800 3 credits
Environmental Issues and Policies (2,1,0)

Using a geographical analysis of environmental issues and policies, this course relates land use, hazards and resource allocation to changing demand, technology, institutions, policies, and social values. An emphasis is placed on issues and policies relevant to small cities and adjacent rural areas.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4810 3 credits
Geography of Small Cities (2,1,0)

This course examines the economic, social, cultural, and environmental qualities of small cities and the issues and forces that affect them. Case studies are drawn from the local scene and from across North America.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4820 3 credits
Urban Biophysical Environments (3,0,0)

Cities represent areas where biophysical processes are often markedly distinct from their rural counterparts. This physical geography course examines the climatology, hydrology, geomorphology, and biogeography of cities, and the impact cities have on biophysical processes at regional and global scales. Specific topics include: the urban heat island effect; urban hydrology; building architecture and wind; atmospheric contamination; urban forestry; and the urban area as an ecosystem. Students study the biophysical processes of environmental examples drawn from Kamloops and comparative communities.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4840 3 credits
Postcolonial Geographies (2,1,0)

Students analyze the role of geographical ideas and practices in the establishment, maintenance, overthrow, and persistence of colonial relationships.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4850 3 credits
Geography of First Nations Issues in British Columbia (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

This course offers an examination of the issues involved in the creation of new relationships that are evolving and inclusive of Indigenous peoples concerns in British Columbia. Students explore the past relationships between Indigenous and non-Indigenous peoples of the province, the legal principles and precedents in force, the present situation of ongoing negotiations, and an analysis of future possibilities. Land and resource agreements and disagreements are the focus of this course, as well as the mechanisms available for compromise and resolution.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4990 3 credits
*****Special Topics in Geography and Environmental Studies**

This is a special topics course in geography. The subject matter varies from semester to semester depending upon the interest of the faculty and students. Vectoring is determined as per policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GEOL 1110 3 credits
Introduction to Physical Geology (3,0,2)(L)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Social Responsibility

Students will learn about Earth, how it formed and continues to evolve, and the relationships between people and societies and geology. The course involves a survey of major topics of geology, including earth systems and cycles, plate tectonics, mountain building, mineralogy, petrology, earthquakes and volcanoes, and mineral and energy resources. Field excursions supplement the lecture and laboratory material.

Exclusions: Students may only receive credit for one of GEOL 1110, GEOL 1111 or GEOL 1011

GEOL 2050 3 credits
Historical Geology: Global Change Through Time (3,0,3)(L)
ILO: Social Responsibility

In this course students explore the evolution of Earth, the continents, oceans, atmosphere, climate, and biosphere over geologic time. Students learn about the scientific principles, evidence, techniques and technologies for addressing fundamental inquiries such as how oxygen was added to the atmosphere, how and why climates have changed throughout time and the significance to current climate change; how water and salts were added to the oceans, and causes of sea level change; the formation and erosion of mountains; causes and effects of glaciations; theories for the origin of life, and the timing and causes of major extinctions; and the recent importance of humans as geologic agents.

Prerequisite: GEOL 1110 or GEOL 1111 or GEOG 1000 or consent of the instructor

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of GEOL 2050, GEOL 2051

GEOL 2060 3 credits
Introduction to Mineral Deposits, Minerals (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility

This course explores the formation, styles and types of mineral deposits, occurrences, exploration methods, mineral resources and reserves, types of mines, and prospecting methods. Topics include considerations of a social license to mine; social, economic, and environmental sustainability issues and solutions; environmental assessment, mine closure and reclamation. Case studies will be discussed.

Prerequisite: One of GEOL 1110, GEOL 1111, or GEOG 1000 or consent of the instructor

GEOL 2070 3 credits
Geologic Hazards and Forensic Geology (3,0,0)

In this course students will explore how the geosciences contribute to criminal and military investigations, and to the understanding, prediction, and mitigation of geologic hazards. Through a series of hands-on exercises and case studies students investigate geologic hazards such as earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, tsunamis, landslides, floods, groundwater pollution, and meteor impacts, and the methods used in prediction, monitoring, and assessment of damage. By analyzing case histories students are also introduced to the role of geoscience inquiries, and analytical techniques in solving crimes.

Prerequisite: One of GEOL 1110, GEOL 1111, or GEOG 1000 or consent of the instructor

GEOL 2100 3 credits
Earth Materials (3,0,3)(L)

Students explore the rocks and minerals of Earth and the solar system, including their uses, occurrences and evolution throughout geologic time. Through this exploration students gain an understanding of the systematic study of minerals, their physical and chemical properties and identification, as well as the major rock types, where they occur, how they are formed, and their field recognition. The curriculum is designed for students with a variety of interests including students considering careers in the geosciences and related fields, education, environmental studies, as well as the rock and mineral enthusiast.

Prerequisite: GEOL 1110 or GEOL 1111 or GEOG 1000 or NRSC 2000 or consent of the instructor

Required Lab: GEOL 2100L

GEOL 3010 3 credits
Principles of Palaeontology (2,0,2)(L)

This course is a systematic study of ancient forms of life (fossils). Attention is also given to palaeoecology, evolutionary principles, and palaeontologic techniques.

Prerequisite: GEOL 2050 or GEOL 2051

GEOL 3030 3 credits
Environmental Geochemistry (3,0,0)

Students examine the complex relationship between environmental factors and the geochemical history of surface and subsurface rocks. This course is identical to CHEM 3030.

Prerequisite: GEOL 1110 (C minimum) and CHEM 2250 (C minimum)

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of GEOL 3030 or CHEM 3030

GEOL 3070 3 credits
Structural Geology (2,0,3)

This course offers an analysis and interpretation of natural deformation, including the fault, fold and ductile flow systems accompanying the deformation of the earth's crust; extensional, contractional and toroidal deformation; geometric, kinematic and mechanical analysis of the deformational structures of different scales; and techniques and assumptions used in the construction of structural cross sections.

Prerequisite: GEOL 2290 and GEOL 3190 or

Corequisite: GEOL 2290 and GEOL 3190

GEOL 3150 3 credits
Igneous Petrology and Volcanology (3,0,3)(L)
ILO: Lifelong Learning, Knowledge

Students explore volcanic and magmatic processes as fundamental to the transfer of energy and materials from the interior to exterior of the planet, and Earth's evolution through geologic time. Through this exploration students gain an understanding of the chemical and physical processes that melt and crystallize rocks, causes and implications of volcanism and volcanic products, the relationship of igneous processes to plate tectonics, volcanic landforms, and the methods in which igneous rocks are studied to interpret geologic history. The curriculum is designed to instill an appreciation for the importance of igneous processes to societies and the environment, including energy and mineral resources, and geologic hazards.

Prerequisite: GEOL 2100

GEOL 3160 3 credits
Micro-imaging and analysis of Earth materials (3,0,3)(L)

The field of micro-imaging of Earth materials is rapid changing with the adoption of new technologies as costs go down and ease of use improves. While optical techniques will remain the first level of observation for routine analysis, high resolution imaging techniques and those that combine visual and chemical imaging will become increasingly important. The revisions to this course thus expands the content to include electron and other imaging techniques for mineralogical, textural and chemical analysis, and their applications, along with current research in microimaging of Earth Materials. The complexity of the content along with the 2nd year elective justify the 3rd year status for the course.

Prerequisites: GEOL 2100 or Consent of the instructor

GEOL 3190 3 credits
Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L)

Students examine geomorphic processes and the interrelationship of processes, landforms, materials and time. Practical problems in science and applied science that relate to geomorphic processes are discussed in lectures, and methods of investigation and analysis are introduced in laboratory sessions.

Prerequisite: GEOL 1110 or GEOG 1111

Note: Students can only get credit for one of GEOL 3190, GEOG 3190, GEOG 3080

GEOL 3280 3 credits
Field Techniques (1,2,1)

Students are introduced to techniques of geological field mapping and map making, field safety and preparation including field ethics, etiquette and

respect for Indigenous lands, sampling and curating, measuring geologic structures and contacts, lithologic descriptions and field sketches, navigation using paper and digital maps, use of drones, 3-D modelling, core analysis, and basic survival skills. The course includes weekly field exercises conducted on or near campus and three mandatory weekend field trips.

Prerequisites: GEOL 1110 or GEOL 1111

Recommended Prerequisites: GEOL 2050 or GEOL 2051, GEOL 3290

GEOL 3290 3 credits
Sedimentology and Stratigraphy

Students explore the processes involved in the formation of sedimentary rocks, learn how to observe and describe sedimentary rocks and sequences, and interpret their origins and depositional environments. Using stratigraphic principles, including facies analysis, correlation, and sequence concepts, students engage in basin analysis, and its application to energy and sustainable water resources.

Prerequisites: GEOL 1110 and GEOL 2050 or GEOL 2051 or permission of the instructor

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of GEOL 3290 and GEOL 2290

GEOL 4050 3 credits
Applied Geophysics (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to solid-earth, exploration and environmental geophysics, including theory, instrumentation, techniques, data acquisition, analysis, modeling, visualization, interpretation, limitations, problem-solving and reporting. Students will become well versed in data collection and analysis for many techniques, including seismic, electromagnetic, potential field (mainly gravity and magnetics), and radiometric methods.

Prerequisite: GEOL 3070 and GEOL 3150

Recommended Prerequisites: GEOL 2060 and GEOL 2070

GEOL 4250 3 credits
Geological History of North America (3,0,0)

Students are provided an overview of the geological history of North America with an emphasis on plate tectonics; Precambrian orogens and Phanerozoic orogenic belts, especially the Cordillera; and the interrelations of sedimentation, deformation and metamorphism.

Prerequisite: GEOL 3190 and GEOL 2290 or

Corequisite: GEOL 3190 and GEOL 2290

GEOL 4480 3 credits
Directed Studies in Geology

Students investigate a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.

Prerequisite: Permission of the faculty member (supervisor) is required and acceptance of the topic by a co-supervisor with the appropriate expertise. The co-supervisor may be from on- or off-campus.

GEOL 4490 3 credits
Selected Topics in the Geosciences (3,0,3)

This workshop, seminar, and/or field-based course provides students with an opportunity to explore topics in the geosciences in addition to those covered by the curriculum. The course is designed to expand

the scope of student experiences in the geosciences. Topics will vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: Second-year status OR consent of the instructor

GERM 1110 3 credits

Introductory German 1 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students with little or no knowledge of German develop cultural competence and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard German to an entry level A1 proficiency. Students learn to recognize and respect the value of diverse cultures and worldviews and develop and apply intercultural communication skills

Students who have completed German in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator.,
Exclusion GERM 1111

GERM 1210 3 credits

Introductory German 2 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students build on the skills acquired in GERM 1110 or equivalent to a beginner A1 level in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern German. Students continue to recognize and respect the value of diverse cultures and worldviews, and further develop and apply intercultural communication skills.

Prerequisite: GERM 1110 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed German in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

GERM 2110 3 credits

Intermediate German 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This is a video-based course for German language and culture which integrates mini-dramas and authentic historical and cultural footage. Students are provided with an in-depth view of German language, culture, and history. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: GERM 1210 or equivalent

GERM 2210 3 credits

Intermediate German 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is a continuation of GERM 2110: Intermediate German 1. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR low B1 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: GERM 2110 or equivalent

GERM 3120 3 credits

Studies in German Culture (3,0,0)

This third-year cultural studies course explores perspectives on fascism through Post-War German cinema. Conducted in English, it views the Nazi era through the lenses of post-war German Film.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

GLAZ 2000

Glazier Apprentice Level 1

This course is based on the provincial curriculum for the Glazier Apprenticeship Program. This course

introduces glass and components for glass building systems and related work. Students learn about: the safe use of tools and equipment; safe work practices for material handling; organizing their work; measuring and cutting glass; fabricating and the installation of commercial glazing systems. This course is the first level of the provincial apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Registered Glaziers Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

GLAZ 3000

Glazier Apprentice Level 2

This course is based on the provincial curriculum for the Glazier Apprenticeship Program. The course expands on the first year curriculum related to glass installation and related work. Students learn about: interpreting drawings and specifications; performing glass cutting and edge treatment; installation of flashing; using caulking and sealants; fabrication and installation methods for storefront; window; curtain walls; skylights and commercial entrance systems; residential windows and doors; installation of showers, windows and solariums. This course is the second level of the provincial apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Registered Glaziers Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

GLAZ 4000

Glazier Apprentice Level 3

This course is based on the provincial curriculum for the Glazier Apprenticeship Program. The course expands on the second year curriculum related to glass installation and related work. Students learn about: use of measurement and layout tools; interpreting drawings and specifications; use of codes, standards and regulations; worksite preparation; fabricating and installing storefront systems; layout, assembly and installation of specialty glass and products; and service and maintenance of glazing systems. This course is the third level of the provincial apprenticeship program.

Prerequisite: Registered Glaziers Apprentices with the Industry Training Authority

GLBL 1000 1 credit

Global Competency (0,1,0)

The course provides a means for students to learn how to document, reflect on, and communicate the global competencies - knowledge, skills, and attitudes of a globally minded citizen - acquired through their personal educational experiences.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Learning Strategist in the Faculty of Student Development

HDCT 1010

Heavy Duty Commercial Transport Mechanic Foundation Theory (13 hours)

HDCT 2010

Heavy Duty Commercial Transport Mechanic Foundation Practicum (13 hours)

HDMC 1000

Heavy Mechanical Apprenticeship Level 1 (300 hours)

This course is the first level of the Heavy Duty Equipment Technicians apprenticeship program. Students will learn to service components of equipment such as graders, loaders, shovels, tractors,

trucks, forklifts, drills, and wheeled and tracked vehicles. Working from manufacturers' specifications, they identify and repair problems in structural, mechanical, or hydraulic systems.

HDMC 1500

Heavy Mechanical Foundation (1080 hours)

This course is intended for those without prior experience in the Heavy Duty Equipment field. Students will learn to overhaul, repair and service equipment such as graders, loaders, shovels, tractors, trucks, forklifts, drills, and wheeled and tracked vehicles. Working from manufacturers' specifications, they identify and repair problems in structural, mechanical, or hydraulic systems.

Prerequisite: BC Grade 10, but Grade 12 strongly recommended. Successful completion of the Entry Assessment test.

HDMC 2000

Heavy Mechanical Apprenticeship Level 2 (240 hours)

This course is the second level of the Heavy Duty Equipment Technician apprenticeship program. During this course students will further the ability to work on industrial and construction vehicles, such as mining trucks and bulldozers; on heavy equipment used in construction, forestry, materials handling, landscaping, and land clearing; as well as on buses and large trucks.

HDMC 3000

Heavy Mechanical Apprenticeship Level 3 (180 hours)

This course is the third level of the BC ITA Heavy Duty Equipment Technicians program. During this course you will learn to diagnose and repair powertrain components.

HDMC 4000

Heavy Duty Equipment Technician Apprenticeship level IV (150 hours)

This course is the fourth and final level of the SkilledTradesBC Heavy Duty Equipment Technician apprenticeship program per the SkilledTradesBC Program Outline.

HDME 1900

Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician Trade Sampler (120 hours)

This course is a sampler of the Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician trade based on the Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technicians, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Technician skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

HEAL 1000 2 credits

Lifestyle and Choices (30 hours)

This course introduces students to a holistic concept of health and the components of a health enhancing lifestyle. Students will be invited to reflect on their own experience of health, recognizing challenges and

resources that can impact lifestyle choices. Students will be introduced to a model that can be applied in other courses to understand the multi-faceted aspects of health and healing.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program

Corequisite: HEAL 1050, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1350, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1200 and HEAL 1100 (must be taken at the same time as HEAL 1000)

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HLTH 1001 and HEAL 1000.

HEAL 1010 3 credits

Concepts for Practice (70 hours)

This course provides students with the opportunity to develop a theoretical framework for practice. Students will be introduced to the philosophical values and theoretical understandings that provide a foundation for competent practice as an HCA. The course focuses on concepts of caring and person-centered care; basic human needs and human development; and family, culture, and diversity as they relate to health and healing. Students will also be introduced to a problem-solving model that will be critical to their practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant Program

Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1200 and HEAL 1350 (must be taken at the same time as HEAL 1010)

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HEAL 1010 and HLTH 1011.

HEAL 1050 3 credits

Interpersonal Communications (50 hours)

This course focuses on the development of self-awareness, increased understanding of others, and development of effective interpersonal communication skills that can be used in a variety of caregiving contexts. Students will be encouraged to become more aware of the impact of their own communication choices and patterns. They will have opportunities to develop and use communication techniques that demonstrate personal awareness, respect, and active listening skills.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program

Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1200, and HEAL 1350 (must be taken at the same time as HEAL 1050).

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HLTH 1051 and HEAL 1050.

HEAL 1100 2 credits

Health Care Assistant: Introduction to Practice (30 hours)

This course provides an introduction to the role of the HCA within the British Columbia health care system. Students will be introduced to the health care team and the roles and functions of HCAs within the team. Students will also have opportunities to develop self-reflective skills required for competent practice and will be introduced to effective job-finding approaches.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant Program

Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1200 and HEAL 1350

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HLTH 1101 and HEAL 1100.

HEAL 1150 3 credits

Personal Care and Assistance (120 hours)

This practical course offers students the opportunity to acquire personal care and assistance skills within the parameters of the HCA role. The course comprises class and supervised laboratory experiences, which assist the student to integrate theory from other courses to develop caregiver skills that maintain and promote the comfort, safety, and independence of clients in community and facility contexts.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program

Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1200 and HEAL 1350 (must be taken at the same time as HEAL 1150).

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HLTH 1155 and HEAL 1150.

HEAL 1200 4 credits

Common Health Challenges (115 hours)

This course introduces students to the normal structure and function of the human body and normal bodily changes associated with aging. Students will explore common challenges to health and healing in relation to each body system. Students will also be encouraged to explore person-centered practice as it relates to the common challenges to health and, in particular, to end-of-life care.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant Program

Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, and HEAL 1350 (must be taken at the same time as HEAL 1200).

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HLTH 1201 and HEAL 1200.

HEAL 1250 3 credits

Practice Experience in Home Support, Assisted Living and/or Group Home Setting (60 hours)

This practice course provides students with an opportunity to apply knowledge and skills from all other courses with individuals and families in a community setting. Opportunity will be provided for students to become more familiar with the role of the HCA within a home support agency, assisted living facility, or a group home to gain abilities that will prepare graduates for employment in these settings. It is important that students understand the philosophy of community care settings and the importance of client choice and independence.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program and HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1200 and HEAL 1350.

Corequisite: HEAL 1300 (must be taken at the same time as HEAL 1250)

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of HEAL 1250 or HLTH 1251

HEAL 1300 7 credits

Practice Experience in Multi-Level and/or Complex Care (210 hours)

This supervised practice experience provides students with an opportunity to apply knowledge and skills from all other courses in the program with individuals in a multi-level or complex care setting. A portion of this clinical experience will be devoted to working

with individuals with dementia. Opportunity will be provided for students to gain expertise and confidence with the role of the HCA within a complex care facility.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Care Assistant program, HEAL 1000, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1150, HEAL 1200 and HEAL 1350

Corequisite: HEAL 1200

HEAL 1350 3 credits

Cognitive and/or Mental Health Challenges (60 hours)

This course builds on content from other courses to assist students to explore concepts and caregiving approaches that will allow them to work effectively with individuals experiencing cognitive and/or mental health challenges. The emphasis in this course is on supporting clients with dementia, recognizing responsive behaviors, and identifying person-centered intervention strategies.

Prerequisite: Admission to the HCA Program

Corequisite: HEAL 1000, HEAL 1100, HEAL 1010, HEAL 1050, HEAL 1150, and HEAL 1200

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HEAL 1350 and HLTH 1351.

HEAL 3330 3 credits

Death and Dying, Life and Living (3,0,0)

This course is an analysis of death, dying, and bereavement. It includes such topics as facing death, coping with dying, hospice care, bereavement, grief and mourning; funeral practices; lifespan perspectives on death; suicide; and assisted suicide, and euthanasia.

Prerequisite: Entry into second year Nursing program and open to students in other programs at the discretion of the instructor.

HEAL 3350 3 credits

Mental Health Matters: Exploring Mental Health Care for Clients and Providers (3,0,0)

This course presents concepts related to mental health care to senior-level (3rd and 4th year) students in health-related fields. Students explore the evolution of mental health care in Canada and build an awareness of current issues and concerns that impact mental health care in today's healthcare environment. Students engage in experiential and reflexive learning informed by current evidence-based literature and clinical experts in the field. The course embraces a trauma informed perspective and students are guided through assessment, communication, teaching, and therapeutic techniques that they can apply in their own lives as well as in their clinical practice. Students are guided through these experiences in order to build their resilience as healthcare professionals, and their confidence in understanding and improving mental health care for their patients/clients, their profession and their communities.

Prerequisite: Completion of 2nd year of a health-related program.

HIST 1000 3 credits

Topics in Global History (3,0,0)

Students explore special topics that provide a survey of one or more aspects of global history, such as a specific issue that affects many regions and crosses political boundaries, or within the methodology of global history itself, which seeks to reveal how

seemingly local phenomenon are part of a broader, inter-connected world. Students learn key historical concepts and how to craft arguments based on historical source material. The specific topic(s) will be decided by the instructor and approved by the Department.

HIST 1030 3 credits

An Introduction to Ancient Greece and Rome (2,1,0)

In this course, students engage with the history of the Mediterranean world from classical Greece and Rome to the early Roman empire. Topics include the rise and decline of Hellenic civilization, early Rome and the Republic, the Augustan Age, and the foundations of imperial Rome.

HIST 1120 3 credits

An Introduction to Canadian History (2,1,0)

In this course students examine the development of Canada to 1867. They will engage with material on Indigenous histories before and after the arrival of Europeans, relations with settlers, European projects of colonization, the rise and fall of New France, colonial political and economic changes, the development of British North America, social and cultural histories, and the emergence of a federated settler regime. Students will encounter primary documents to better understand how economic, political, and social developments affected individuals and groups in what is now called Canada. Students will also read and thoughtfully critique secondary sources (journal articles, book chapters, and journalistic pieces) to better understand how narratives of the Canadian past are researched, produced, and disseminated to wider audiences.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HIST 1120 and HIST 1121.

HIST 1160 3 credits

History of Europe: 1500 - 1789 (2,1,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students learn to evaluate and understand the complex processes involved in the development of early modern Europe from 1500-1789. Students engage with a brief background to medieval institutions, and then focus on the late Renaissance, the Reformation, European expansion, Absolutism, Enlightenment and the origins of the French Revolution. Students critically examine political, intellectual, cultural and social aspects of European development. Students pay special attention to understanding the dynamics of first encounters between Europeans and Indigenous populations around the globe, as well as demonstrating the complexities of early modern European history in written format, particularly through the critical evaluation of primary and secondary sources.

Exclusion: HIST 1161

HIST 1170 3 credits

Introduction to U.S. history Colonial Period to Civil War (2,1,0)

ILO: Communication

Students examine the key political, economic, and social issues in the development of the United States from the eve of contact between North America, Europe, and Africa - and the complex societies and cultures each developed - to the bloodshed of the American Civil War. Students explore the collision of cultures and contested ideas about free and unfree labor. Students discover the complex interactions of

Indigenous peoples, Europeans, and Africans in different regions of North America across more than 400 years of history. Through the study of these topics, students learn to articulate and communicate ideas and arguments clearly in written format, and learn to understand and empathize with a variety of worldviews and experiences.

HIST 1220 3 credits

History of Canada, 1867 to the Present (2,1,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students examine the political, social, military, and cultural history of Canada since 1867. Students explore topics such as state formation, relations with Britain and the United States, diplomacy and war, social movements, regional and ethnic diversity, industrialization and urbanization, and French-English relations. Students will be introduced to the diversity and complexity of Indigenous histories, and to relations between Indigenous peoples and federal and provincial governments in post-Confederation Canada. Throughout the course, students pay particular attention to how and why understandings of Canada's past have changed over time. Additionally, students will critically engage with primary and secondary documents relevant to the post-Confederation period that detail political, social, and economic changes across Canada. Students will demonstrate deep analytical skills as they examine, critically explore, and analyze materials related to the history of Canada.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HIST 1220 and HIST 1221.

HIST 1260 3 credits

Europe: 1789 - 1939 (2,1,0)

In this course participants learn to evaluate and understand the complex forces involved in the development of the modern state. Topics include the French Revolution and Napoleonic Europe, the Congress of Vienna, the social and political struggles of the nineteenth and early twentieth century, and the fissures in European society during the interwar period. Lectures and seminars introduce the political, intellectual, cultural and social aspects of European society, and participants work with a variety of primary and secondary historical sources.

HIST 1270 3 credits

Introduction to American History II (2,1,0)

Students survey the history of the United States from the Civil War to the present, with an emphasis on the principal forces affecting the development of a distinctive social and political culture in the United States. Selected topics examine the emergence of the United States as a global economic, political, military, and cultural power.

Exclusion: Students cannot receive credit for both HIST 1270 and HIST 2271

HIST 1400 3 credits

Queer Activism (3,0,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Social Responsibility

Students engage with 2SLGBTQ+ activism from the 1950s onward, with a special emphasis on Canada. Students investigate how queer communities in North America are created and sustained through protest, alliance-building, symbols, and digital spaces. Students will also collaborate with each other, faculty, and perhaps the community to gain an understanding of the historical and contemporary politics of

inclusion. Understanding the contributions of queer communities requires both analyzing ideas and engaging with diverse perspectives and people. To incorporate deep approaches to learning, students will engage with formal and informal forms of queer activism and apply core principles learned into transformative social justice projects.

HIST 2020 3 credits

Indigenous peoples' History of Canada (2,1,0)

Students explore the history of the Indigenous peoples of what is now Canada. The course begins with pre-contact perspectives, however, emphasis is on the social, cultural, political, economic and military interactions between Indigenous peoples and newcomers. Examples are drawn from all regions to reveal the breadth and variety of Indigenous culture, history, and experience. Topics include Indigenous involvement in the fur trade and later economic developments, the treaty-making process, and Indigenous responses to government policy.

HIST 2160 3 credits

History of England: Roman Britain to the Glorious Revolution, 1688 (2,1,0)

This course is designed for those who wish an acquaintance with the broad sweep of British history. The course will examine the social, political, economic and religious issues which affected the following periods of British history: Roman, Norman, medieval, the Tudors and Stuarts.

HIST 2180 3 credits

Medieval Europe 1: From the Fall of Rome to the Crusades (2,1,0)

In this course, students engage with European civilization during the early and beginning of the central middle ages. An emphasis is placed on the development of various structures and their changes, the ordering of society, belief systems and ideas, the organization of communities, and the emergence of religious and political institutions.

HIST 2200 3 credits

*****Topics in British or European History (2,1,0)**

Students explore special topics that provide an introduction of British or European history, rather than an in-depth analysis of a narrowly defined topic. The specific topic(s) will be decided by the instructor and approved by the Department.

HIST 2250 3 credits

Cultural and Artistic Traditions of Europe (2,1,0)

Students are introduced to some of the major artistic and literary monuments and movements of the Western tradition, and investigate post-Renaissance cultural achievements in their historical context. Themes include humanism and the legacy of religious upheaval, the impact of science on philosophy, the challenge of neoclassicism, cultural responses to political and industrial revolution, and modernist experimentation.

HIST 2260 3 credits

History of England: from the Glorious Revolution to Victorian Britain (2,1,0)

ILO: Communication, CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students explore British history from the Glorious

Revolution of 1688 to the end of the reign of Queen Victoria. Students examine the political, social and economic issues which determined Britain's development through critical analysis and discussion of primary and secondary documents and artifacts - as they intersect in the political, social, economic and intellectual realms throughout the period.

HIST 2280 3 credits

Medieval Europe 2: From the Crusades to the Renaissance (2,1,0)

Students engage with the continuity in the economic, social, political, and religious foundations of high and late medieval Europe, and the accompanying philosophical, literary, artistic, and cultural achievements of European civilization during this period.

HIST 2480 3 credits

*****Topics in North American History (3,0,0)**

Students explore special topics that provide an introduction, rather than an in-depth analysis of a narrowly-defined topic, of North American History, allowing for more regional studies (e.g. "The Pacific Northwest") or more topical content. Specific topics for this course will be decided by the instructor and approved by the Department.

HIST 2700 3 credits

The History of Women in Canadian Society (2,1,0)

Students are introduced to the history of women in Canada. Organized chronologically and thematically, this course surveys women's history from the era of Indigenous-European contact through to the postwar years. Topics include the family, the workplace, sexuality, education, and politics. An emphasis is placed on the diversity of women's experiences.

HIST 3000 3 credits

The Historian's Craft (3,0,0)

Students examine the practice of history, and the history of history: how the study of the past has changed over time. What do historians do, and why do they do it? What is the purpose of history? What is historical evidence, and how is it used? Students examine these questions in an effort to broaden and deepen their understanding of the historian's craft.

Prerequisite: Students must have no fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses and be a declared History Major

HIST 3010 3 credits

Canada in the Age of Nations (2,1,0)

Students examine Canada in the first half of the twentieth century: its imperial connections, the rise of nationalism, war and commemoration of both the Great War and World War II. A number of forces which marked these years are highlighted, especially technology and consumerism, and their accompanying social changes.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3030 3 or 6 credits

The European Orient: Balkans, Russia and Eastern Europe (3,0,0) (3,0,0)

Students survey the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe, including Russia, examining the interplay between local and national culture, and between ethnic and political identity.

Prerequisite: Completed 45 credits (any discipline)

Cannot receive credit for more than one of: SOCI 3030, ANTH 3030, HIST 3030 or POLI 3070

HIST 3040 3 credits

The History of the Canadian Prairie West (2,1,0)

This course examines the history of the Canadian Prairie West from pre-Indigenous-European contact to the modern era. Topics include an examination of the Indigenous peoples' traditional economic and social life, and their adaptation to the arrival of Europeans and the fur trade; the rise of the Metis and their changed economic and living conditions as a result of Canadian government policies; Euro-Canadian immigration and settlement; the Great War; the economic depression of the 1930s, as well as World War II and the modern West. Students investigate the myths versus the realities of 'cowboys and Indians', the ranching frontier, women, and Mounties.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3050 3 credits

British Columbia (3,0,0)

This course explores the history of British Columbia from the beginnings of Indigenous-European contact through to the post-World War II era. It examines the social, economic, political, and cultural development of British Columbia, and situates the province within national and international context. Topics include Indigenous-European relations, the fur trade, immigration, the resource economy, military engagements, social reform, gender issues, class relations, and political developments. Throughout the course, key debates in the historiography of British Columbia are emphasized.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3060 3 credits

Quebec: History and Politics (3,0,0)

Students examine the history and political development of Quebec, from the period of the French regime to modern French-English relations within Canada. Students focus on significant social and political developments in the modern period, such as the Rebellions of 1837-38, the emergence of the 'state of siege' mentality after 1840, the impact of industrialization and Confederation, the Quiet Revolution, and nationalism. Contemporary issues are also addressed, including recent debates over 'reasonable accommodation,' national identity, and the relationship between Quebec and Canada.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses, or POLI 1110 and one other Political Science class

HIST 3120 3 credits

Canada in the Cold War Era (2,1,0)

Students examine the history of Canada, from the end of the Second World War to the early 1990s. This course is organized thematically rather than chronologically. Topics include anti-Communism, immigration, sexual regulation and resistance, family ideals and realities, labour organizing, Indigenous activism, and student radicalism.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3140 3 credits

Tudor England, 1485-1603 (2,1,0)

Students investigate the political, religious, economic, cultural, and social transformations in England during the reigns of the Tudor monarchs. This period was one of dynamic, and at times violent, change, much of it within the context of the religious reformations. Students apply critical thinking skills as they conduct in-depth analysis of historical manuscripts and other key primary sources.

Prerequisite: 6 lower-level History credits

HIST 3150 3 credits

Stuart England, 1603-1688 (2,1,0)

This course is an exploration of the significant political, religious, economic, cultural and social developments in England during a time in which English men and women experienced civil war. Students consider the philosophical, ideological, and political factors contributing to the challenges emerging during this time to traditional faith, secular power, and religious authority. Analytical, critical thinking and interpretation skills are refined through a study of historical manuscripts and modern historical interpretations.

Prerequisite: 6 lower-level History credits

HIST 3160 3 credits

European Social History (2,1,0)

Participants explore various social and cultural perspectives of European history. Aspects of domestic life, economic activity, religion, and popular culture provide the basis for related thematic considerations, including family and sexual relationships, social stratification, violence and public order, and leisure, ritual, and education in pre-industrial and industrial Europe. Participants work with a variety of complex historical sources.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3170 3 credits

Ethnic, Cultural and Religious Identities and the Birth of Europe (2,1,0)

Students engage with the profound changes that marked the passage from the Western Roman empire to the European world which took place over many centuries. Students focus on the transforming identities of populations and cultures greatly affected by a rapidly changing world, filled with migrations, conquests, and evangelization, until a new European identity could be formed.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3190 3 credits

Women in Medieval History (2,1,0)

Students engage with the roles and contributions of women in medieval history. The revolutionary changes in feminist and gender theory, and the problems medieval historiography has had to overcome in trying to uncover women's lives from this remote period of history are examined. Students focus on the diverse avenues open to medieval women for agency and independence, and their varied roles within a patriarchal society.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level history courses

HIST 3210 3 credits
Western European Political Thought: From Cicero to Machiavelli (3,0,0)

Students examine the evolution of European political thought and its practical applications from Ancient Rome to the Renaissance. This course is an exploration of the major foundational theories and their influence upon the creation of institutional structures, and the governmental apparatuses and ideologies designed to uphold them.

Prerequisite: POLI 1210 (recommended - POLI 2220) or either HIST 1160, HIST 2180 or HIST 2280

HIST 3270 3 credits
American Colonial History: 1607-1763 (3,0,0)

Students examine the social, economic and political characteristics of the thirteen colonies as they changed from small European outposts to mature societies. Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

HIST 3300 3 credits
The United States, 1812-1865 (3,0,0)

This course is an examination of the development of the new American nation, with special emphasis on expansion, regionalism, Jacksonian democracy, social reform, and the coming of the Civil War.

Prerequisite: Six lower-level history credits

HIST 3310 3 credits
America's Gilded Age, 1865-1898 (3,0,0)

This course is an examination of the political and social development in Post-Civil War America, with special emphasis on Reconstruction, industrialization, and the Gilded Age.

HIST 3360 3 credits
American Cultural History, 1900 - 1945 (2,1,0)

Students focus on the political, social, and cultural history of the United States from 1900 to the end of World War II.

HIST 3370 3 credits
American Cultural History, 1945-Present (2,1,0)

Students focus on selected issues relating to the political, social, and cultural history of the United States from the end of World War II to the present.

HIST 3390 3 credits
The American Revolution and the Formation of the United States, 1763-1812 (3,0,0)

This course is a study of the revolutionary origins of the United States and the establishment of the American republic.

HIST 3410 3 credits
The Emergence of Victorian Britain (2,1,0)

Students explore the far-reaching transformations in Britain as the nation moved into imperial expansion. Key topics include the institutional, political, and social responses to Britain's move into position as the world's first industrial and urban society. Lectures, discussions, and research engage students in an active critical analysis and interpretation of historical documents, as well as a modern historical analyses of this period.

Prerequisite: No Fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses

HIST 3420 3 credits
Victorian Britain, 1850-1901 (2,1,0)

Students examine the responses to, and influences of, institutions, families, social groupings, religious institutions, aesthetic perspectives and other elements within British society, during the Victorian time period, in and outside of that society. Comprehension of the transformations and forces emerging in this society is enhanced through a study of historical documents, as well as a review of modern historical analyses and debates.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 lower-level History courses

HIST 3510 3 credits
The History of Childhood and Education (2,1,0)

Students consider the historic experience of children in Western society, particularly in Canada, while focusing on the place of education in children's lives. Educational structures are examined, including the development of leading and influential theories about the education of children.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3520 3 credits
Knowledge and Belief in Medieval to Early Modern Europe (3,0,0)

Students complete an in-depth and active investigation into the intersections of early science, religious doctrine and practice, and popular beliefs, in Europe, during the period from 1000 A.D. to 1750. Philosophical, superstitious, medical, and technological concepts are considered, with an emphasis on the use of historical manuscripts and documents in research and discussion. Abstract concepts of science are clarified in their historical context, and the developments that brought science into its modern empirical form are studied.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 3530 3 credits
The Concentration Camp: Global History and Politics (3,0,0)

Students learn about the concentration camp as an institution of the twentieth century. Students examine the historical precedents for the concentration camp, such as the ghetto, and then will examine the history and politics of the concentration camp, from the Spanish-American and Anglo-Boer Wars near the turn of the century (the first time the term, "concentration camp," was used), to the more notorious examples of Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union. Students explore other examples, such as camps in Canada and the USA, China, parts of Africa, and even the "War on Terror." Throughout the course, students explore the question of why have modern states "across the ideological spectrum" made use of the concentration camps against real and perceived enemies?

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

HIST 3620 3 credits
Britain, Since 1930 (2,1,0)

The Great Depression of the 1930s, and World War II contributed to tremendous socio-economic and political changes in Britain. Students investigate the legacies of such events through an analysis and discussion of the nationalization of British industry,

the emerging welfare state, immigration, and modern British culture. Students engage in a critical analysis of historical documents and modern perspectives.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.

HIST 4030 3 credits
Topics in Canadian Gender History (2,1,0)

Students explore selected topics in the history of gender in Canada. Constructions of femininity and masculinity in Canadian history are examined, in addition to the experiences of women and men in the past. Topics may include paid work, sexuality, the family, courtship, religious participation, politics and activism, and leisure. Particular attention is paid to the intersections between gender and race, ethnicity, class, and region.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4050 3 credits
Topics in British Columbia History (3,0,0)

Students examine selected topics in the history of British Columbia. Topics may include race and racism, immigration, economic issues and development, social and cultural history, religion and society, postwar diversity and dissent, and/or political culture.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4060 3 credits
Topics in Local History (2,1,0)

This course examines the history of Kamloops and region, with an emphasis on the methodologies and practices used to study history. Students explore various historical tools, methods, and sources, and gain hands-on experience in investigating and communicating local history.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4120 3 credits
*****Topics in European History: Ancient to Early Modern (2,1,0)**

Students engage with various themes relating to the cultural, political, philosophical, religious, or economic history of the ancient Mediterranean, medieval, and early modern worlds. Cultural and social history is emphasized. Students are offered an opportunity to explore a unique subject matter (not normally offered in other courses), or further examine a specialised, scholarly field. Thematic considerations vary from year to year. Students may learn about the beginning or end of a civilization, cultural and religious change, or continuity from one civilization to the next.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4200 3 credits
*****Topics in European History (2,1,0)**

Participants focus on selected themes relating to the cultural, social, political, institutional, or economic history of Europe. The course accommodates subject matter that is not usually offered in other courses, and themes vary from year to year. Participants learn the dynamics of complex historical processes related to such issues as domestic politics, the interaction of states, the formation of new states, social and economic transformations, and major cultural

expressions. Advanced students of history focus on applying the skills they have learned in order to examine complex topics in European history.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4250 3 credits

*****Topics in Canadian History (2,1,0)**

Students explore selected topics in the history of Canada. Topics may include immigration and ethnicity, war and society, environmental history, religion, sexuality, Indigenous history, state formation, and popular culture.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4280 3 credits

History Capstone (3,0,0)

ILO: Capstone

Students hone advanced skills in historical writing, critical research, and relevant theoretical approaches. Students synthesize program and institutional learning outcomes by developing, in conjunction with the course instructor, a capstone research project. In completing their research projects, students demonstrate, assess, and explain how their capstone project meets program learning outcomes and each of TRU's four general education themes of Connection, Engagement, Exploration, and Local-to-Global. Students engage in such practices as peer review, developing a proposal, and researching, writing, and presenting about a pertinent historical topic. Additionally, students will provide mentorship to junior undergraduate students in select lower-level history courses, reflecting on their experiences as both educators and knowledge mobilizers.

Prerequisites: HIST 3000 and at least 30 credits completed in History.

HIST 4350 3 credits

Topics in the History of the American Civil War (3,0,0)

Students examine America's greatest crisis, from its origins in the early nineteenth century to the abandonment of Reconstruction. Specific topics vary, however, emphasis is placed on the political, military, social, and cultural dimensions of the war.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4460 3 credits

American Foreign Policy, 1945 to Present (2,1,0)

Students examine selected topics in American foreign policy, from World War II to the present.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4480 3 credits

*****Topics in American Social History (3,0,0)**

Students focus on selected issues relating to the social and cultural history of the United States. Thematic considerations vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4510 3 credits

Topics in Early Modern Britain (2,1,0)

Students examine aspects of British history typically in

the forefront of modern research, from the period between the Protestant and Catholic reformations of the early 1500s and the Industrial Revolution of the 1700s. The topical focus of this course changes with each offering, however, the themes relate to the economic, social, religious, political and economic history of this period. Students engage in discussion and research that centres on historical documents, and modern historical interpretations and debate.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.

HIST 4520 3 credits

Topics in Modern Britain (2,1,0)

This course is an in-depth examination of selected themes relating to the social, cultural, economic and political history of modern Britain, up to the present day. Discussions and lectures address diverse topics, which range from immigration issues and intercultural change in Britain to transformations in popular culture and political expectations. Students investigate subject matter which is often not offered in other courses, and utilize historical materials ranging from manuscripts to modern electronic sources.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in lower-level History courses.

HIST 4710 3 credits

Communism and the Environment (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation
Students focus on the history and politics of communism and the environment. Students explore environmental issues and policies in the Soviet Union, China, and Cuba. Students examine other related issues, such as the writings of Marx, Engels, Lenin, and others; ideology, political philosophy, and the environment; and the role of communism and socialism in environmental movements today. Students also compare environmental practices in communist countries with those of capitalist countries.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

Note: Same course as POLI 4710

HIST 4900 3 credits

*****Special Topics in History (0,3,0)**

Students analyze issues related to the theory and practice of historical work. Students wishing to explore unique areas of research in History, often with inter- and cross-disciplinary significance, may find this course especially relevant to their program of study. Students may be offered a unique opportunity to study with a scholar who is new to the faculty of History, and who brings specialization in research areas that are not usually addressed by the standard range of course offerings.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HIST 4910 3 credits

*****Reacting to the Past (0,3,0)**

Students adopt roles in this course, which are informed by classic history texts, and experience history through elaborate games set in the past. Students run class sessions entirely, while instructors advise and guide students and grade their oral and written work. Students experience the virtual world of Reacting to the Past (RTTP), engage with big ideas, and improve their intellectual and academic skills. Events

and time periods will vary for each course iteration as determined by the instructor and the Department.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower-level History courses

HLSC 2550 3 credits

Health Sciences: Pathophysiology I (3,0,0)

This course focuses on foundational knowledge and concepts related to human pathophysiology. Students will learn about the presentation and pathogenesis of health alterations across the lifespan. In selected units, diagnostics, epidemiology, epigenetics, nutrition, and environmental impacts will be introduced. Topics will be closely aligned with current nursing practice and connected to concepts in other nursing courses.

Prerequisites: NURS 2750, NURS 2170, NURS 2300, NURS 2740, HLSC 2660 (must be taken before or at the same time as), NURS 2840 (must be taken before or at the same time as), HLTH 2300 (must be taken before or at the same time as) and NURS 2830 (must be taken before or at the same time as).

HLSC 2660 3 credits

Health Science: Pharmacology (3,0,0)

In this course students will learn foundational knowledge about essential pharmacological principles. Medication safety and the nurses' role in safe medication practice will be emphasized. Students look at medications in relation to body systems and in promoting wellness. Emphasis will be given to recognizing adverse effects and implementing important nursing considerations, client education, and medication administration safety across the lifespan. Students will explore issues within the pharmaceutical industry.

Prerequisite: NURS 1800, NURS 1830, NURS 1840, BIOL 1692, BIOL 1694, BIOL 1592, BIOL 1594

Corequisite: NURS 2170, NURS 2740, NURS 2300, NURS 2750

HLSC 3020 3 credits

Data Analysis in the Health and Human Service Professions (3,0,1)

This course is designed to facilitate learner understanding of the data analysis process in relation to research-based professional practice in nursing and social work. Students apply a range of analytical techniques to both qualitative and quantitative data. This course enhances the learner's ability to analyze data and critically review research literature applicable to their professional practice.

Prerequisites: NURS 3600 or NURS 2300

HLSC 3040 3 credits

Environmental Change - Challenges for Health (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to the most recent developments in the science of climate change and the resulting impact on the health of populations worldwide. Changes in disease risk and emerging diseases and conditions are reviewed. Since health care is one of the most wasteful systems in regard to its carbon footprint, various efforts to reduce greenhouse gas emissions are reviewed. Students discuss the effects of global warming and how it necessitates new approaches to health and new responses to the spreading of tropical diseases.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

HLSC 3650 3 credits

Health Sciences: Pathophysiology 2 (3,0,0)

This course builds on concepts introduced in Pathophysiology 1 with an emphasis on complex health alterations. Students will learn about the presentation and pathogenesis of health alterations across the life span. In selected units, diagnostics, epidemiology, epigenetics, nutrition, and environmental impacts will be introduced. Topics will be closely aligned with current nursing practice and connected to concepts in other nursing courses.

Prerequisites: NURS 2830 and completion of all 2nd year core courses; NURS 3730, NURS 3170 and NURS 3740 (must all be taken at the same time or before HLSC 3650).

HLSC 3690 3 credits

Human Sexuality for Health Professionals (3,0,0)

Sexuality is an important aspect of human health. This course advances a health care professional's capacity to address issues of sexuality and sexual health with clients across the lifespan. Theories and research informing health professionals of sexual development, gender, sexual orientation, sexual practices, and sexual health are examined. Self awareness, along with the development of skills to address sexuality inclusion in professional practice, is central to course objectives.

Prerequisite: Evidence of third-year standing in a health professions program leading to an undergraduate degree and completion of a communication or counselling course; or evidence of a health-related professional credential requiring a minimum of two years academic preparation; or by permission of the instructor.

HLSC 4650 3 credits

Health Sciences: Pathophysiology 3 (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

This course builds on the concepts introduced in Pathophysiology 1 with an emphasis on complex health alterations. Students will learn about the presentation and pathogenesis of health alterations across the lifespan. In selected units, diagnostics, epidemiology, epigenetics, nutrition, and environmental impacts will be explored. Topics will be closely aligned with current nursing practice and connected to concepts in other nursing courses.

Prerequisites: NURS 2380; NURS 3500, NURS 3510 and NURS 3830 (must all be taken before or at the same time as HLSC 4650)

HLTH 2300 3 credits

Interdisciplinary Indigenous Health (2,1,0)

ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

This course introduces students to Indigenous people's health in Canada. Students experience Indigenous ways of knowing through a decolonization framework, engaging in local knowledge, methodologies and practices of Indigenous peoples. Students engage in experiential, reflexive learning informed by local Knowledge Keepers. The course embraces Indigenous Knowledge and uses the premise of 'two-eyed seeing'. Students are guided through an inter-professional framework of practice to facilitate collaboration and planning of services to improve Indigenous health.

Prerequisite: Completion of Semester 3 of the BScN program or Special Arrangements with the instructor

HLTH 3200 3 credits

Field Course in Cardiopulmonary Healthcare (0,2,0,5)

Students will explore cardiopulmonary health issues, approaches, and the people involved in healthcare in a selected country. Students will work alongside local healthcare professionals to provide assessment, treatment, and education in cardiopulmonary health.

Prerequisite: Enrolment in or completion of a health profession program; completion of RESP 2590 or equivalent; or with permission of the Chairperson, Allied Health Department, Faculty of Science.

Prerequisite: Respiratory Therapy program students are given preferential admission to this limited enrollment course, however students in other health related programs are eligible for admission

HLTH 4440 3 credits

T7ikw(Fire): Climate, Community and Allied Health (6,0,0)

In this course, you'll explore how climate related events, especially wildfires, shape the physical, mental, emotional, spiritual, and environmental health of individuals, families, and communities. You will examine real world impacts of climate crises and learn practical ways to work in your health and allied health role alongside communities facing natural disasters and overlapping challenges. Through hands on learning and resources, you will build the skills to support and empower populations affected by these events. Secwepemc knowledges and worldviews guide the course, helping you understand community rooted approaches to health and resilience. By the end, you'll be prepared to identify and mitigate health impacts related to environmental change and contribute to meaningful, community relevant climate action.

HLTH 5200 3 credits

The Canadian Healthcare System (3,0,0)

This course examines the structure and functioning of the Canadian healthcare system in the context of Canadian society, including challenges to the provision of quality care. Students will critically analyze the role of advanced practice in the healthcare system, using the concepts of principled leadership, politics, macroeconomics and the determinants of health as they apply at the local, provincial, territorial and national levels. Comparisons with healthcare systems in other countries will also be made. The emphasis will be on application of knowledge to practice contexts.

Prerequisite: Recommended - Admission to Graduate Studies, NURS 5100

HLTH 5300 3 credits

Leadership and Managing Change in Healthcare (3,0,0)

This course examines leadership and management theories in the context of healthcare delivery. Participants will develop leadership skills in advocating for clients and nurses to achieve optimal health outcomes and quality practice environments. Students will examine the literature on the development of strategic collaborative partnerships, build conflict management skills, develop strategies to communicate vision, policy and program directions, increase their ability to assess gaps and capacities in the design of programs, strategies, and policies, and demonstrate team building skills.

Prerequisite: Recommended - NURS 5100, HLTH 5200

HLTH 5500 3 credits

Integrating Information Technology in Healthcare (3,0,0)

This course will address ethical and appropriate applications of information technology to enhance knowledge development, knowledge transfer, and patient care within healthcare settings. Students will develop advanced understanding and skills in concepts such as the integration of technology within healthcare systems, data storage and retrieval, patient and health practitioner education, and ways that technology may support complex decision-making, inter-disciplinary communication, and evaluation of healthcare outcomes. Future uses and/or designs of technology will be discussed. Integral to the course will be enhancing students' ability to adapt to as well as influence the design of continually evolving types, uses, and forms of information technology in healthcare.

HLTH 6000 3 credits

Research in Healthcare (3,0,0)

The focus of this course is the development of knowledge and skills to conduct research. Specific emphases are: theory and conduct of studies in various research traditions, appraisal of studies for scientific merit, interpretation and dissemination of research findings, research utilization and evidence based practice.

HLTH 6300 3 credits

Indigenous Health Leadership (3,0,0)

In this course leadership best practices for effective, culturally relevant Indigenous people's healthcare are examined. Participants develop knowledge of Indigenous peoples' history, traditional perspectives, health-wellness practices, and challenges inherent in the complex and interrelated socio-cultural, historical, and contextual determinants that influence health. Participants analyze Indigenous and mainstream knowledge/practices and how each shapes service design and delivery. The importance of respectful relationships, partnership, and Indigenous leadership in improving healthcare access and outcomes is explored. Course activities will strengthen participant abilities to draw on the literature and other information sources to inform program and policy development, knowledge translation, and evaluating program effectiveness as well as assist in preparing for a major paper or thesis in the area of Indigenous peoples' health.

Prerequisite: HLTH 6000

Recommended Requisites: HLTH 5300, HLTH 5200 and NURS 5100

HMG1 1110 3 credits

Catering and Service Management (3,0,5)

This course presents a basic overview of the principles of catering and service management in a hospitality environment. Students review and critique styles of service and develop an understanding of how to make food and beverage outlets more guest-friendly and profitable. Service management is introduced by both theory and practice, and students reflect on contemporary issues related to providing service excellence in different service environments.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent and Serving It Right and Foodsafe Level 1.

HMG1210 3 credits

Food and Beverage Preparation (1,1,3)

This course explores the techniques and procedures of quality and quantity food production and service, and provides the principles underlying the selection, composition and preparation of major food products. Students gain practical experience by working in a food and beverage outlet.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent and Serving It Right and Foodsafe Level 1.

HMG1410 3 credits

Hotel Operations 1 (3,0,0)

The intent of this course is to help prepare the learner for positions in the hotel industry by providing an overview of the complexities of the hotel industry and the various operating departments that are key elements of a hotel operation. Students will be expected to take an active role in the learning process through their in-class contributions. Through lectures, presentations, assignments and readings, the student will leave this class with a foundation that will assist them in future career decisions.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent or ENGL 0600 or ESAL 0570 with a minimum C+ and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+

Notes: Students may only receive credit for one of HMG1410 or HMG2410.

HMG2100 3 credits

Food and Beverage Cost Control (3,0,0)

This course outlines the essential principles and procedures of effective food and beverage cost control. Students will be introduced to various control techniques that apply to different types of operations, from maintaining sales and cost histories to developing systems for monitoring current activities and projecting future profits. Topics covered will include budgeting techniques, standards determination, purchasing systems and menu pricing.

Prerequisite: ACCT 1000

Recommended Prerequisite: Knowledge of Excel

HMG2120 3 credits

Hotel Sales and Convention Services (3,0,0)

This course provides insight into the scope and various segments of the groups market and demonstrates the relationship between professional service and operational success. Students will be given a comprehensive introduction to the complexities of managing a convention facility as well as exposure to key group markets and techniques for attracting them to the property.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HMG2120, BBUS 3450, BBUS 3451, MKTG 3450 or MKTG 3451.

HMG2210 3 credits

Food and Beverage Management (2,1,1)

This course discusses the management of Food and Beverage Operations within a hotel. Students will learn aspects of front of the house and back of the house operations of this department and will have an overview of the complexities of managing this dynamic area. Topics that will be covered include: product knowledge, legal issues, responsible beverage

service, industry trends, service styles, marketing, sales and profitability.

Prerequisites: HMG1110 and HMG1210 and Foodsafe Level 1. Minimum age requirement of 19 years of age.

HMG2500 3 credits

Field Experience (0,2,3P)

This course offers students the opportunity to connect academic course work with practical application by participating in a multi-day field experience within a world-class destination. Prior to engaging in the field experience, students use seminars to develop a deeper understanding of the field experience. Students research the chosen destination, set personal and group objectives, liaise with industry partners and plan their travel itinerary within a budget. Upon return, the students undertake reflective oral and written assignments.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in the 2nd year of the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma program.

Note: This course has an activity fee attached

HMG2510 3 credits

Hotel Operations 2 (3,0,0)

Continuing from HMG1410, the intent of this course is to focus student learning on the rooms division area of hotel management. Regardless of the level or variety of services offered by the lodging facility, essentially all properties provide accommodation and the services required to register the guest and ensure that the guestroom is maintained. Therefore, the focus of this course is on the guest cycle (reservations, registration, occupancy and check-out). Students are introduced to basic front office operating procedures theory and application with a Hotel Property Management System (PMS) as well as principals of revenue management, hotel security and housekeeping issues.

Prerequisite: HMG1410 or HMG2410

HMG2610 3 credits

Resort and Hotel Operations (3,0,0)

This course builds on material and concepts learned in Hotel Operations 1 and 2 and offers an introduction to the operation of resort properties. Beginning with historical development, details are presented in planning, development, financial investment, management, and marketing that deal with the unique nature of the resort business. The course uses a simulation program to integrate management concepts learned in the Resort & Hotel Management courses.

Prerequisite: HMG1410 and HMG2510.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HMG2610 or HMG2110.

HMG3000 3 credits

Resort Hospitality Operations and Performance (3,0,0)

This course provides students with professional and technical knowledge about the management of hospitality facilities, especially in the context of resorts. Emphasis is on the exploration of the complex factors that can influence the survival and development of hospitality enterprises. Students will evaluate issues of efficiency and effectiveness of diverse operating procedures in the delivery of the hospitality product to the consumer within the context of resorts. Topics covered include the need,

and the resources required, for staging events such as banquets and conferences and the impact of the events sector on the hospitality field and on resort communities in particular.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

HMG4800 3 credits

Resort Management Case Study (3,0,0)

In this capstone course, students synthesize and apply theoretical and practical knowledge gained throughout their coursework in the Resort Experience concentration in the Bachelor of Tourism Management, toward problem-solving in the context of a hypothetical or real resort organization. Working in small groups, students take on the role of a research and consultancy team and produce a report advising how specific problems or issues may be resolved.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management's concentration in Resort Experience or 2nd year standing in the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Resort Experience Management

HORT1500 2 credits

Basic Horticulture (38 hours)

This course introduces students to plant structure, growth and development. Topics to be covered include structure and function of plant parts, plant classification, nomenclature and identification, germination, photosynthesis and respiration, plant hormones and environmental effects on plant growth and development.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT1510 2 credits

Greenhouse Production (38 hours)

Students learn about the basic structure of greenhouses, heating and ventilating systems, soil mixes, supplemental lighting, fertilization, chemical growth regulators and irrigation systems.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT1520 2 credits

Diseases and Insect Pests (38 hours)

The course deals with insect structure and development, important insect orders, causal agents of plant diseases and disorders, and various control measures.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT1540 2 credits

Soil Science (38 hours)

The topics covered in this course include components of soil, texture, porosity, conductivity, cation-exchange capacity, salinity, soil organisms, mineral nutrients and soil amendments.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT1600 1 credit

Weeds (26 hours)

In this course, students study the biology of weeds, identification of weeds, control measures and common herbicides.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1610 1 credit
Nursery Production and Retailing (26 hours)

Nursery production is an important aspect of the horticulture industry in British Columbia, with a significant volume of landscape plants exported to the rest of Canada. Topics to be covered include site selection, management of field and containerized stock, plant propagation, fertilization, soil mixes and irrigation. Additional topics include the retailing of nursery stock and horticultural products in a garden centre.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1620 1 credit
Fruit and Vegetable Production (26 hours)

The topics of fruit production examined in this course include site selection, rootstocks, pollination, pruning, and the use of chemical growth regulators. Areas covered in vegetable production include seed germination, growing transplants, cultivation, fertilization, irrigation and the cultural requirements of selected important vegetables.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1630 1 credit
Landscaping (26 hours)

Landscaping is an important and integral part of the urban environment. Students explore the principles of landscape design, developing a landscape plan, hard landscaping, landscape installation and landscape maintenance.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1640 1 credit
Turfgrass Management (26 hours)

Students learn about the botany of grasses, selection of different grass species, seeding and sodding of lawns, fertilizers, irrigation, mowing and cultivation.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1700 3 credits
Horticulture Practical 1 (595 hours)

Practical sessions are an integral part of the program and are designed to give students hands-on experience in developing required skills. The following are the major topic areas followed by the apportioned class hours: Plant Studies (30), Insect Studies (13), Soil Studies (10), Weed Studies (8), Indoor Plant Identification (14), Landscape Plant Identification (30), Plant Propagation (39), Greenhouse Crop Production (33), Greenhouse Practices (59), Grounds Maintenance (71), Landscape Design (45), Landscape Installation (71), Pruning (15), Basic Carpentry (25), Small Engines (25), Pesticide Dispensers and Applicator's Course (18).

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 1800 3 credits
Horticulture Practical 2 (595 hours)

In this second term continuation, students resume their study of the topics listed in HORT 1700.

HORT 1900 3 credits
Horticulture Practicum

The objective of this practicum is to enhance and culminate the education acquired within the university environment with work experience at participating businesses and organizations. This practicum allows students to solidify information

learned at Thompson Rivers University, to see its application in the workplace, and to participate in the day-to-day operation of a business. Through the practicum, students gain a deeper insight into the direction they wish to pursue within the horticulture industry.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program

HORT 2000 3 credits
Greenhouse Production (2,0,4)

Students are provided an opportunity to acquire new skills and improve on existing skills in a hands-on work-related environment. The main emphasis of this course is bedding plant production.

Prerequisite: HORT 1510 or permission of the instructor

HORT 2500
Horticulture Technician Foundation (900 hours)

This course will provide the foundation knowledge required to become a "Landscape Horticulturist". They select, handle and utilize trees, shrubs and ornamental plants and turf grass for the design, development and maintenance of public and private landscaping spaces. They also prepare soil, plants, cultivate, prune and irrigate to maintain plant vigor. Furthermore they control plant pests utilizing appropriate integrated pest management techniques.

The program is intended to serve as a common core towards years one and two of Production Horticulturist, Landscape Horticulturist and Arboriculturist (when developed) and enable graduates to follow three possible career paths:

1. Entry into industry as skilled worker
2. Academic credits towards second year of 2-year diploma program
3. Entry into level three of Horticulture (Production & Landscape) Apprenticeship Program

Prerequisite: Grade 10, Science 10, Mathematics 10 and two of: Composition 10, Creative Writing 10, Literary Studies 10, New Media 10, Spoken Language 10, EFP Writing 10, EFP Literary Studies 10, EFP New Media 10, EFP Spoken Language 10

Grade 12 is preferred.

HRMN 2820 3 credits
Human Resource Management (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility

Students are introduced to the management of an organization's workforce through the design and implementation of effective human resource policies and procedures. Current Canadian issues and practices are emphasized. The topics include the strategic role of human resources management; human resources planning; job analysis and design; recruitment and selection; employment equity; compensation; training and development; performance appraisal; occupational health and safety; and employee and industrial relations.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 and ORGB 2810

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HRMN 2820, HRMN 2821, HRMN 3820, BBUS 3810, BBUS 3811 or TMGT 1140.

HRMN 3820 3 credits
Human Resources (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility

Students are introduced to the management of an organization's workforce through the design and

implementation of effective human resource policies and procedures. Current Canadian issues and practices are emphasized. The topics include the strategic role of human resources management; human resources planning; job analysis and design; recruitment and selection; employment equity; compensation; training and development; performance appraisal; occupational health and safety; and employee and industrial relations.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 and ORGB 2810

Note: This course should be taken by students in the Minor in Management only.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of BBUS 3810, BBUS 3811, HRMN 2820, HRMN 2821 or TMGT 1140.

HRMN 3830 3 credits
Human Resource Planning and Staffing (3,0,0)

Students examine the policies and procedures for the planning, acquisition, deployment, and retention of a workforce of sufficient size and quality to allow an organization to attain its strategic goals. Topics include the strategic importance of staffing; the staffing environment; human resource planning; job analysis and design; recruitment; applicant screening; employee testing; interviews; references; decision making; employment contracts; methods of evaluating the hiring process; deployment; and retention.

Prerequisite: HRMN 2820 or HRMN 3820

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HRMN 3831, BBUS 4810 or HRMN 3830.

HRMN 3840 3 credits
Labour Relations (3,0,0)

In this course, students examine the different aspects of union-management relations focusing on the Canadian experience. Topics include the characteristics of the Canadian labour relations environment, the legal framework that affects labour relations and workplaces; the history, origin and structure of unions in Canada; union organizing and union philosophy; collective bargaining; strikes and lockouts; third-party interventions; and dispute resolution methods. Through applied learning activities and assessments, students will be able to, understand, critically analyze and apply collective bargaining processes and dispute resolution methods. Students will also be introduced to Indigenous perspectives on work and unionization and comparisons to international labour relations.

Prerequisite: HRMN 2820 or HRMN 3820

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of BBUS 3840, BBUS 3841, HRMN 3841 or HRMN 3840

HRMN 4830 3 credits
Total Rewards (3,0,0)

Students develop an understanding of the different rewards systems available to employers to attract, motivate and retain a sufficient number of qualified employees. The topics include the components of total rewards; the rewards environment; motivational theories and rewards; rewards strategies; types of compensation; non-monetary rewards; and rewards and performance management, attraction, and retention.

Prerequisite: HRMN 2820 or HRMN 3820

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of BBUS 4830, HRMN 4830 or HRMN 4831.

HRMN 4840 3 credits
Organizational Learning, Training and Development (3,0,0)

Students examine the educational activities provided by organizations to enhance the current performance of individuals or groups of employees and instill a commitment to continuous improvement and advancement. They study how organizations can become more adaptive by learning from their experiences and reacting more quickly to environmental change. Topics include organization learning; training and development; learning and motivation; needs analysis; training design, methods, and delivery; transfer of training; training evaluation; and cost and benefits of training programs.

Prerequisite: HRMN 2820 or HRMN 3820

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of BBUS 4840, HRMN 4840 or HRMN 4841.

HRMN 4890 3 credits
Human Resource Strategy and Professional Practice (3,0,0)

Students examine a selection of contemporary issues in human resource management. Topics include occupational health and safety, human resource information management, and professional practice.

Corequisite: HRMN 3830 and HRMN 3840

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HRMN 4890, HRMN 4891 or BBUS 4860

HRSJ 5010 3 credits
Foundations of Human Rights and Social Justice (0,3,0)

Students explore themes of human rights and social justice. Students engage with issues of justice, fairness, and decolonization at local, national and transnational settings. Students examine relevant theoretical approaches such as universalism/relativism, equity, diversity and inclusion, intersectionality, distributive justice, critical race theory, disability theory, feminist analysis, and the role of social and political structures. The foundations course places emphasis on Indigenous, anti-colonial, decolonizing, antiracist, and global south perspectives. Thematic areas may include practical application of theoretical approaches in international and domestic contexts, such as human rights laws, social movements and activism, decolonization and reconciliation, torture and lack of legal process, refugee and immigrant rights, access to justice, disability rights, governance and transnational governance, Indigenous rights, and international human rights.

Prerequisite: Admission into the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5020 3 credits
Indigenous Ways of Knowing: Resurgence of Land Based Pedagogies and Practices (0,3,0)

Students explore Indigenous land-based epistemologies within an interdisciplinary framework of Indigenous law, geography, social work, education, health and wellness. Through an alignment with Indigenous intergenerational land-based contexts, practices, and processes, students experience and articulate ethical modes of living that respect Indigenous self-determination and sovereignties. Students take an experiential approach that centres Indigenous knowledges and considers the land as the primary text and instructor. Students explore how policies and practices of colonialism and violence systematically block Indigenous access to the land and how diverse resistance and resurgence movements

are asserting Indigenous rights in relation to food, water, education, ceremony, and movement.

Prerequisite: Admission into the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5030 3 credits
Problem Solving in the Field: Study Techniques and Methods (0,3,0)

Students examine social science and humanities field research as multidisciplinary practices that take place over a variety of contexts and locations. Students engage with quantitative and qualitative epistemologies and methodologies. Students learn to formulate basic research questions, and move on to explore methodological research choices and ethical implications. Students engage with Indigenous and anti-colonial approaches to research methods including data collection and analysis practiced in the global south. Students learn to create a comprehensive research proposal and ethics application. Students may choose to use this work as a thesis or project proposal.

Prerequisites: Admission into the MA HRSJ program

HRSJ 5040 3 credits
Human Rights and Social Justice Field Experience (0,6,0)

Students investigate research problems related to human rights and social justice by working with relevant organizations and groups. With the help of the Arts Graduate Coordinator and Practicum Coordinator, students partner with local, provincial, national, or international organizations or groups that do work related to human rights and social justice. Students conduct research or work on research projects developed in agreement with the partner organizations or groups. Prior to field experience, students participate in training around cultural sensitivity, ethics and safety.

Prerequisites: Admissions into the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5110 3 credits
Genocide in the 20th Century (0,3,0)

Students investigate an interdisciplinary approach to the complex issues of genocide from a philosophical, historical, and literary perspective. Variable elements of the course include particular case studies of genocide, the use of language, the role of eugenics and colonialism, ethical and moral considerations, and international efforts to define and tackle the various kinds of genocide. Using a variety of sources and methodologies, students start to formulate an original contribution to the increasingly important field of genocide studies.

Prerequisite: Admission to the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5120 3 credits
Settler Colonialism: Decolonization and Responsibility (0,3,0)

Students explore the operation of settler colonialism as a distinct ongoing structure rather than an historical event. Students examine settler colonialism as a cultural project of overt colonial domination producing a new entity, such as Canada, the United States, Australia, and New Zealand, and thus premised on the ongoing dispossession of Indigenous Peoples from land. By investigating the process of settler colonialism as it emerged out of colonial expansion and domination globally and attending to the ways in which settler colonialism manifests and maintains itself locally, students will examine themselves in relation to settler colonialism.

Prerequisite: Admission to the MA HRSJ program

HRSJ 5130 3 credits
Body Rights: Systems and Social Movements (0,3,0)

Students explore the ways that body rights are understood, accepted, and contested in global historical and contemporary case studies. Through an intersectional lens, students deepen their understanding of theoretical, social, and historical underpinnings of body rights. Through case studies, students investigate systemic inequalities and consider ways to advocate for body rights in different local and global contexts.

Prerequisites: Admission into the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5140 3 credits
Art, Media & Dissent: Bridging the Local & Global from Guerilla Girls to the #MeToo Movement (0,3,0)

Students investigate and explore a series of diverse case studies related to the art, sociology and media practices of feminist social movements. Students investigate, analyze and critique the goals and achievements of feminist social movements, the complex media practices that emerge from and about them, and the artistic practice and production they generate. Students consider feminist issues such as the body and autonomy, sexual violence, environmentalism, and access to public and digital space in the context of activism and mobilization, evaluating the opportunities and

challenges in building social justice frameworks for women in society.

Prerequisites: Admission into the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5150 3 credits
Truth to Power: Promoting Social Change on Stage and Screen (0,3,0)

Students examine significant script-to-play-to-film adaptations that engage human rights and social justice, by probing creative expressions of social justice issues on stage and screen in a variety of forms, from conventional to avantgarde. Students analyze texts using tools drawn from creative writing, theatre studies, media studies, as well as critical and adaptation theories. Students create their own stage play or screenplay that promotes change on a social justice issue.

Prerequisites: Admission into the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5160 3 credits
Social Justice & Network Culture: Digital Communities, Mediated Identity & Online Journalism (0,3,0)

Students explore the technologies, structures and practices of networked culture to analyze the implications for human rights and social justice. Students investigate the inherent tensions within the myths of an open and accessible internet in the contexts of challenging structural inequalities and social constructs of identity, accessing public discourse, and building and sustaining robust civic media. Engaging various theoretical perspectives on networked culture and communication, students question what can be communicated, by whom and for what purposes in networked space, evaluating online practices and platforms as productive tools for social justice projects.

Prerequisites: Admission into the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5210 3 credits
Law, Human Rights and Theories of Justice (0,3,0)

Students explore the history, nature, and scope of the concept of rights: legal rights, civil rights, political rights and human rights, both as these pertain to individuals and as they pertain to groups and collectivities. Students trace the history of rights theory from early social contract theories (Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau) to contemporary theories of rights and justice. Students examine the relation between rights, conceptions of justice and power relations, and the law; how conceptions of rights may promote or inhibit the social advancement of particular groups; and how rights have been connected to people from equity-seeking groups in theory and in practice.

Prerequisites: Admission into the MA HRSJ program

HRSJ 5220 3 credits
Trauma, Rights and Justice: From War and Gender-Based Violence to Peacebuilding (0,3,0)

Students confront gender-based violence in situations of war and conflict. Students use critical analysis tools, guidelines of social justice, and potentialities for solutions to analyze war and conflict. Using the expertise of various disciplines to uncover the complexities of what gender-based violence and trauma mean in the context of war and conflict, students explore the possibilities for peacebuilding and healing. In tackling all of these issues, students engage with the larger issues of human rights.

Prerequisites: Admission into the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5230 3 credits
States, Violence, Revolutions and the Emergence of Global Capitalism (0,3,0)

Students explore the history and development of modern political structures such as the nation-state and the capitalist global order through processes of social and political revolution, war and pacification, liberal constitutionalism and democratization. Students discuss cosmopolitanism and its relationship to contemporary awareness of global interconnection. Students trace the patterns of conflict and cooperation between state actors and social groups at regional, national and transnational levels. Students also examine key questions in the contemporary world from the perspectives of different social science disciplines and draw on core theories related to cosmopolitanism, materialism and post-structuralism, and consider how states can peacefully coexist in an anarchistic world system.

Prerequisite: Admission into the MA HRSJ program

HRSJ 5240 3 credits
Water: A Case Study of Human Rights and Social Justice in the Age of Climate Change (0,3,0)

Students explore human rights and social justice issues surrounding water through multidisciplinary lenses such as science, engineering, literature, aesthetics including art and performance, spirituality, recreation, politics, and management. In the course, students draw on local, regional, national, Indigenous, and international examples to consider the significance of water as a human right and common heritage. Students examine topics that may include peace and international conflict; laws and policies; the privatization of water; water education; water and art; spiritual engagements with water; Indigenous peoples' laws and perspectives; equitable access; water and health; water and culture; and impacts of climate change on the future of water supplies.

Prerequisites: Admission into MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5250 3 credits
Risk, Place, and Social Justice in a Turbulent World (0,3,0)

Students examine different types of risks in society and the different populations, places and life experiences associated with these risks, the forms of planning and practices to reduce risks, the gaps in knowledge and policies in addressing particular risks, and media coverage of differing types of risks. Students follow a case study approach, allowing for different disciplines to be integrated through varied readings from sociology, history, politics and environmental studies in assessing through social justice the inclusionary / exclusionary practices in addressing risks.

Prerequisite: Admission into the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5260 3 credits
Moral Economies and Social Movements in Contemporary Capitalism (0,3,0)

Drawing on geography, sociology, anthropology, and law, students examine contemporary capitalism as a system connecting extraction, production, consumption, and disposal at different spatial scales and across political jurisdictions, as well as differing cultural and social contexts. Beginning with the moral economists' critique of capitalism and its redefinition of human relations, students examine economic globalization under de-regulated capitalism. Students may examine moral economies in terms of production, labor, commoditization, valuation, and/or consumption with various themes and case studies. Students will also explore social movements that resist capitalist extraction and exploitation through labor, migrant, environment, or gender justice movements.

Prerequisite: Admission into the MA HRSJ program

HRSJ 5270 3 credits
Health for All: Global Inequities, Social Determinants and Medical Care (0,3,0)

Students canvass theories from multiple disciplines, including sociology, history, geography, law, and medicine, that attempt to explain health inequities within and across global contexts. Social determinants of health and legal access to treatment are explored within the context of global capitalism. Students assess the role and impact of state-based, international, and community-based responses to health inequities, and develop action-based responses to real-world examples of health inequity.

Prerequisites: Admission into the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5710 3 credits
Topics in Human Rights and Social Justice (0,3,0)

Students examine unique and focused historical and/or contemporary issues concerning human rights and social justice. Students may learn about social, economic, political, or environmental issues from advanced interdisciplinary theoretical and/or methodological paradigms.

Note: Students taking HRSJ 5710 for a second time for credit may only do so if the topic offering is substantively different (eg. different special topic course title) from the first time taken for credit.

HRSJ 5810 3 credits
Directed Studies in Human Rights and Social Justice (0,3,0)

Students examine unique and focused topics related to human rights and/or social justice that help

advance their own research interests and needs.

Students engage advanced, interdisciplinary readings and assessments to demonstrate depth of knowledge in an area otherwise not covered by other MA HRSJ courses.

Prerequisites: HRSJ 5010 (min. grade B-); Directed studies proposal must show evidence of interdisciplinary engagement, must be approved by course instructor(s) and the MA HRSJ Program Coordinator. The proposal must be on a topic not covered through MA HRSJ course offerings. Directed Studies can only be taken due to extraordinary circumstances (for example, a student who needs to withdraw from a course may retake that course, with permission, as a directed studies)

HRSJ 5910 12 credits
Master of Arts Thesis (0,24,0)

Students explore and develop an original and substantial research project related to issues of human rights and social justice. Students completing the thesis completion option work under the direction of a faculty supervisor and a thesis advisory committee. Students completing the thesis option register in this course after completing nine credits at the 5000 level. Students remain enrolled in HRSJ 5910 until they have completed all of the requirements.

Prerequisite: Admission into the MA HRSJ program; The agreement of a supervisor among faculty qualified to supervise within the MA HRSJ program; Completion of 9 credits at the 5000 level in the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5920 12 credits
Master of Arts Creative Research Project (0,24,0)

Students develop an original and substantial creative research project related to issues of human rights and social justice. Creative research projects can include, but are not limited to, art exhibits, creative writing, and theatre production. Students completing the creative completion option work under the direction of a faculty supervisor and an advisory committee. Students completing the creative option register in this course after completing nine credits at the 5000 level. Students remain enrolled in HRSJ 5920 until they have completed all of the requirements.

Prerequisite: Admission into the MA HRSJ program; The agreement of a creative expression project supervisor among faculty members qualified to supervise within the MA HRSJ program; Completion of 9 credits at the 5000 level in the MA HRSJ program.

HRSJ 5930 6 credits
Master of Arts Research Project (0,12,0)

Students develop and research a project, typically in consultation with a partner organization or group, related to issues of human rights and/or social justice. Students completing the research project option work under the supervision of a faculty project advisor. Students completing the research project option can register for this course any time after completing nine credits at the 5000 level. Students remain enrolled in HRSJ 5930 until they have completed all requirements.

Prerequisites: Admission into the MA HRSJ program; The agreement of a research project supervisor from among faculty members qualified to supervise in the MA HRSJ program; Completion of at least 9 credits at the 5000 level in the MA HRSJ program

HRSJ 5940 3 credits
Master of Arts e-Portfolio (0,3,0)

Students create an e-portfolio summarizing their experiences and learning within the MA program. Students enroll in HRSJ 5940 if they have decided to take the course-based completion option for the MA, and they work with a faculty supervisor. Students can enroll in HRSJ 5940 after having completed nine credits at the 5000 level, but typically do not finish the e-portfolio until they have completed all required credits for the MA HRSJ.

Prerequisites: Admission into the MA HRSJ program; The agreement of a supervisor among faculty qualified to teach in the MA HRSJ program; Completion of at least 9 credits at the 5000 level in the MA HRSJ program

HUMS 1300 3 credits
Introduction to Mental Health (3,0,0)

This course is an excellent introduction to the field of mental health care for those working in the field of human services. Topics include community mental health issues for children, youth, and adults, and the philosophy and values which direct care. Students reflect on person-centred practice, facilitative communication, behaviour management, non-violent crises intervention, the mental health system, and evidence-based practice. Students also have an opportunity to examine practice issues such as cultural competence, the ethics of care, and service delivery models. An overview of various disorders is presented, while mental health is examined through a best-practices approach that encompasses grounded theory, new developments in the field, problem solving, and current research.

Prerequisite: Acceptance in the Human Service Diploma program

Corequisite: Acceptance into the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 1540 3 credits
Introduction to Interpersonal Communications and Helping Relationships (3,0,0)

Students explore self-awareness as a foundational concept in the development of competent human service workers. The focus is on furthering self-knowledge and facilitating the development of self-reflection skills. Students build personal awareness, self-understanding and effective interpersonal communication by examining aspects of self, such as motivations, emotions, values, attitudes, beliefs, perceptions, learning styles, personal styles, and self-concept.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 1541, ECED 1340 or HUMS 1540

HUMS 1560 3 credits
Introduction to the Family in Human Service Practice (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students examine multiple family structures in Canadian society providing the groundwork for beginning practice with families in human service work. Personal values and perceptions related to traditional and non-traditional family types are explored. Topics include the current and historical social, political, cultural, and economic influences on today's families, family of origin and intergenerational trauma issues, family systems theory, and family communication patterns.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma Program or Program Coordinator permission

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ECED 2440 and HUMS 1560

HUMS 1580 3 credits
Introduction to Human Service Professional Practice (3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students review the field of human service practice beginning with an overview of personal and professional values and ethics that are key elements of practice. Additional topics include observation, record keeping, community mapping, supervision, team work, and self-care.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of EDCS 1580, HUMS 1581 or HUMS 1580

HUMS 1600 3 credits
Human Service Field Education - Year 1(0,2,14)

Students participate in a 190-hour blended community service learning practicum to establish linkages between Human Service knowledge, values and skills. Students experience supervised opportunities to demonstrate self-knowledge and self-awareness, professional integrity, and positive working relationships in a human service agency. The focus is on the application of core human service concepts and the recognition of the knowledge to practice relationship.

Prerequisite: HUMS 1540 with a C grade or better and HUMS 1580 with a C grade or better and admission to the Human Service Diploma Program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of EDCS 1680, HUMS 1601, HUMS 1680 or HUMS 1600.

HUMS 1610 3 credits
Interviewing Skills for Social Service Practice (3,0,0)

Students review various interviewing skills and techniques, and develop the skills to complete informational and referral interviews as well as facilitate problem-solving interviews. This course offers lecture, discussions, and videotaped practice of simulated interviews.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program ENGL 1100, PSYC 2130, HUMS 1770, HUMS 1540, HUMS 1580

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 2530, HUMS 2531, HUMS 1610 or HUMS 1611

HUMS 1770 3 credits
Introduction to Human Service Practice with Indigenous Communities (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Students examine the historical and continuing process of colonization in Canada, and the resulting societal, political, linguistic, spiritual, and cultural impacts that are challenging Indigenous peoples today. The development of cultural understanding and the beginning of culturally competent practice occur in this course. Additional topics include self-government, cultural healing and empowerment, and human service practice in Indigenous peoples communities.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program or permission of the Program Coordinator

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both HUMS 1771 and HUMS 1770.

HUMS 1790 3 credits
Community Resources (2,2,0)

Students are provided an introductory opportunity to work with clients in social service and community support settings, and to identify important aspects of reflective human service practice. These include the use of self, the importance of establishing relationships, and the use of supervision. Students are required to complete a structured volunteer experience in an approved community agency and to participate in a series of bi-weekly seminars that discuss a framework to undertake human service practice with clients.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program

HUMS 2000 3 credits
Introduction to Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (3,0,0)

Students are provided an overview of Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder, including the effects of alcohol during pregnancy, diagnostic criteria, assessment, and current research. Students also explore addiction issues related to gender, harm reduction, and the historical, cultural, and moral implications of addiction. Students have an opportunity to identify and analyze their beliefs and values related to addictions and invisible disabilities.

HUMS 2010 3 credits
Community Advocacy and Teaming (3,0,0)

Students develop specific skills and knowledge that can be applied to advocacy for children, youth, and adults facing significant social disadvantages, such as disabilities, poverty, and mental health problems. Community systems are examined in terms of how practitioners can facilitate support for clients facing multiple barriers. Prevention programs and community teaming possibilities are discussed, and students are provided opportunities to discover existing resources and identify gaps in services, from a community perspective, for specific populations (such as people with Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder - FASD).

HUMS 2030 3 credits
Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder - Developmental Perspectives (3,0,0)

This course is designed to help students situate their work, with individuals affected by Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (FASD), within a developmental context. Students explore fetal alcohol effects as they are experienced across the lifespan, from infancy to adulthood, as well as within specific social systems (family, community, workplace, school, and leisure-related settings). Secondary disabilities are addressed with attention to how these develop over time. Strategies for addressing secondary disability issues are discussed.

HUMS 2040 3 credits
Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder - Field Practice (3,7,0)

The primary purpose of this practicum course is to provide opportunities for both demonstration and evaluation of the students understanding and response in supporting individuals and communities coping with fetal alcohol spectrum disorder. Students with field experience may choose to do a reflective

research project which will connect their theoretical knowledge to practice. Those students with limited field experience will have the opportunity to practice in the field for a 12 week period - 1 day a week. During these 12 weeks there will be a 3 hour seminar held weekly in which students can, in consultation with their peers, discuss ethics, practice and application of skills in supporting individuals, families and communities.

Prerequisite: HUMS 2000, HUMS 2010, HUMS 2030

Corequisite: HUMS 2000, HUMS 2010, HUMS 2030

HUMS 2060 3 credits

Introduction to Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

Students explore the history, philosophical foundation, and theoretical perspectives of the profession of social work, including a review of the relevant codes of ethics and practice standards that guide practitioners. The course provides an overview of the roles in which social workers become involved, for example, as activists, advocates, counsellors, educators, facilitators, mediators, organizers, policy analysts, and researchers. Social workers are committed to working for social justice; therefore, students examine the social structures that influence people's lives and how various sources and forms of colonization, oppression, and marginalization impact the lives of people in Canada.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma Program or permission of the Program Coordinator

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of HUMS 2060, HUMS 2061, SOCW 2060 or SOCW 2061

HUMS 2120 3 credits

Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students examine the history and development of social welfare policy in Canada. Policy areas explored include poverty and labor, children and families, Indigenous rights, environmental justice, and health, disability, and aging. The development of major political ideologies is investigated as is the influence of ideology on the development of social welfare policy. Students explore the structure of government, the policy making process, and the social worker's role in influencing policy development.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program or permission of the Program Coordinator

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of SOCW 2120, SOCW 2121 or HUMS 2120

HUMS 2210 3 credits

Introduction to Supporting Autism Spectrum Disorder (3,0,0)

This course explores the etiology and characteristics of autism spectrum disorder (ASD) as well as evidence-based strategies for supporting individuals with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) in classroom, community and home settings across the lifespan. This course is intended for community and classroom support practitioners, but is a good introduction for anyone, including family members wanting to gain knowledge and strategy for accommodating and supporting individuals diagnosed on the autism spectrum.

HUMS 2220 3 credits

Theoretical Foundations in Human Service Practice (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to various theories for human service practice. By examining a range of theories appropriate to professional practice, the link between theory and practice is established. Participants integrate theories into their practice framework and investigate the suitability of various theories in practice with individuals, families, groups, and communities.

Note that students cannot receive credit for both HUMS 2220 and HUMS 2221

HUMS 2230 3 credits

Introduction to Mental Health and Substance Use (3,0,0)

Students develop an understanding of human service work with people in the areas of mental health and substance use. They explore mental health and substance use in Canada, incorporating Indigenous perspectives. They investigate perceptions about mental health and substance use, theoretical foundations and key foundational concepts in the prevention, screening, assessment and treatment of mental health and substance use related difficulties. Students examine the Canadian mental health system and the influence of social and cultural factors on mental health and substance use in Canada. Students reflect on their own attitudes and beliefs regarding mental health and substance use.

Note that students cannot receive credit for both HUMS 2230 and HUMS 2231

HUMS 2500 3 credits

Special Topics (3,0,0)

Students examine selected current issues in child and youth care and human service practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program or permission of the program coordinator

HUMS 2530 3 credits

Professional Communications and Helping Relationships (3,0,0)

Participants develop the values, language, speech, and skills required for the development of professional helping relationships. Utilizing critical reflection, participants examine relationship development with members of diverse populations, conduct relationship building activities, and learn the process of giving and receiving professional feedback and supervision.

Prerequisite: HUMS 1540 with a grade of C or better and HUMS 1580 with a grade of C or better. Admission to the Human Service Diploma Program or permission of the Program Coordinator

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of HUMS 2531, ECED 1440 or HUMS 2530

HUMS 2600 4 credits

Human Service Field Education - Year 2 (0,2,14P)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning, Knowledge

Students participate in a 190-hour supervised practicum at an agency, which delivers community-based services to children and youth, families and others in the community. The focus is on students demonstrating professional and

ethical practice, appropriate and accountable professional decision-making; and reflexive practice. Students will explore the social justice factors affecting the service user population in the agency.

Prerequisite: HUMS 1601 with a grade of C or better OR HUMS 1600 with a grade of C or better OR EDSC 1580 with a grade of C or better

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both SOCW 3040 or HUMS 2600

HUMS 2900 3 credits

Directed Studies in Human Services (0,0,36)

This independent study course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific issue within a field or topic pertinent to human service work. Consultation with, and permission of, a faculty member, the Human Services Program Coordinator and the Chair of the School of Social Work and Human Services is required.

Prerequisite: Second Year Standing

HUMS 3500 3 credits

Selected Topics (3,0,0)

Students examine specific milieus of practice in human service. The course provides an opportunity for students to

explore innovations and trends in supporting diverse service users in emerging areas of the human service field.

HUMS 3530 3 credits

Advanced Communication Skills to Facilitate Change (3,0,0)

Students build on their basic communication skills through the purposeful and conscious application of multiple frameworks and practice theories. The focus is to integrate problem solving and planned change theory with core communication skills to build effective helping relationships with individuals. Students develop the ability to utilize professional theories and frameworks to understand and facilitate change in their work.

Prerequisite: HUMS 2530 with a minimum C grade and HUMS 2220 with a minimum C grade and admission to the Human Service Diploma Program or permission of the Program Coordinator

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both SOCW 3530 and HUMS 3530

HUMS 3570 3 credits

Introduction to the Law in Human Service Practice (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students explore the law as an expression of social policy, and the processes by which laws are developed, enacted, and changed. Students are introduced to family law and the family courts, and to human rights legislation with special reference to how laws affect children and human services. The organization of legal services, and the legal accountability and liabilities of human service workers and others in the human service field, are presented. Note: Students may receive credit for only one of the following: SOCW 3570, CYCA 3570, HUMS 3570

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Diploma program or permission of the Program Coordinator

IBUS 3510 3 credits
International Business (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students examine globalization and the steps managers take to establish or expand operations in international markets. They explore the influence of forces such as culture, economics, politics, and geography on management decision making. Topics include globalization; national differences in political economy; political economy and economic development; differences in culture; ethics in international business; international trade theory; political economy of international trade; foreign direct investment; regional economic integration; international business strategy; entry strategy and strategic alliance; and global marketing and research and development.

Prerequisite: ECON 1950 (minimum C-) or equivalent and MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of IBUS 3510, IBUS 3511, BBUS 3510 or BBUS 3511.

IBUS 3530 3 credits
International Trade Finance (3,0,0)

Students develop an understanding of the finance principles required to conduct business in a global environment, including import and export, and multinational operations. Topics include globalization; trade risk and risk assessment; methods of payment; use of bonds, guarantees, and letters of credit; currency risk management; export credit insurance; trade finance; structure trade finance; terms of payment; international trade theory; the international monetary market; the global capital market; and foreign direct investment.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or FNCE 3120, IBUS 3510

Exclusion: BBUS 4520 and IBUS 4520

IBUS 4510 3 credits
Cross-cultural Management (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students explore the significance of culture in strategic decisions encompassing elements of risk management, ethics, and the management of diversity, in a range of international management contexts across Asia, Europe, Africa and the Americas. Topics include cultural dimensions of international management; comparing cultures; movement in the culture; organizational culture; culture and management communication; needs and incentives from an international perspective; dispute resolution and negotiation; and the cross-cultural dimensions of global staffing.

Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C-) or equivalent

IBUS 4540 3 credits
Global Entrepreneurship (3,0,0)

Students explore entrepreneurship in a global setting. The course provides an introduction to the opportunities and challenges of entrepreneurship from an international perspective. The course focuses on the need for every entrepreneur and innovator to understand the global market in today's hypercompetitive world. Topics will include globalization and the international environment; definition and importance of international entrepreneurship; culture and international entrepreneurship; developing a global business plan; selecting international business opportunities; international legal concerns; alternative entry strategies; global monetary system; global marketing

and research and development; global human resource management; and implementing and managing a global entrepreneurial strategy.

Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 with a minimum C- or equivalent

Note: Students can not receive credit for both BBUS 4540 and IBUS 4540

IBUS 4560 3 credits
Doing Business in Emerging Markets (3,0,0)

Students examine the position of emerging markets in the new global economy and the business opportunities available in these countries. It highlights challenges and opportunities associated with organizational management and business strategy in emerging economies. Topics include understanding emerging economies; markets and institutions; operating in emerging markets; emerging markets' innovations; managing risk in emerging markets; targeting emerging market clients; and business ethics in emerging markets.

Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C-) or equivalent

IBUS 4570 3 credits
Global Management (3,0,0)

Students conduct an integrative and comprehensive overview of the fundamental issues and challenges that confront the international firm. Topics include globalization and international linkages; public, legal and technological environments; meaning and dimensions of culture; organizational culture and diversity; cross-culture communication and negotiation; strategy formulation and implementation; entry strategies and organizational structures; managing political risk, government relations, and alliances; management decision and control.

Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C- grade) or equivalent

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of BBUS 4510, IBUS 3520 or IBUS 4570.

IBUS 4590 3 credits
International Business Field Study (3,0,0)

Students gain a first-hand understanding of international businesses through a focused overseas study tour during which the business, management and cultural practices of a selected country are experienced. The field study includes tours to local chambers of commerce, industrial zones and factories and enables students to meet executives in key industries. Topics include business etiquette and business customs; interpersonal and communication skills; economic, political and business environment; international trade relations; decision-making styles; and business opportunities, challenges and strategies between Canada and the foreign country.

Prerequisite: IBUS 3510 (minimum C-) or equivalent, or permission of the program advisor

IDIS 3000 3 credits
Introduction to Interdisciplinary Study (3,0,0)

Students interested in the Interdisciplinary Studies program are introduced to the rationalization and application of interdisciplinary work. The course asks why interdisciplinarity is valid and explores its practice in various contexts in academia and the workplace. Students explore real-world problems from across the disciplines and are exposed to a wide variety of interdisciplinary approaches and methods.

Prerequisite: A minimum of 30 credits of university study.

IDIS 4980 3 credits
Interdisciplinary Studies: the Research Project (0,3,0)

The Research Project is required for the completion of the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies degree. Students propose a group research project which requires the use of at least two disciplinary approaches. The research proposal and project is completed under the supervision of a selected faculty member. The assignments include a proposal, a research plan, and conclusions.

Prerequisite: 4th-year standing in the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies degree program.

IDIS 4990 3 credits
Interdisciplinary Studies: The Graduating Essay (0,3,0)

The graduating essay may be written with the approval of the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies Coordinator. The paper is completed under the direction of a selected faculty member, is read by three other faculty members, and is defended orally at an exam set up by the supervisor.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Interdisciplinary Studies degree program.

IDIS 5030 3 credits
Directed Studies in Interdisciplinary Studies (0,3,0)

Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the instructor(s) is required.

Prerequisite: Graduate student standing and permission of the instructor(s). In special circumstances, undergraduate students with 4th-year standing may be allowed to enrol.

IEIM 1000
Industrial Electrician/Industrial Instrument Mechanic (750 hours)

Industrial Instrument Mechanic install, repair, maintain and adjust instruments used to measure and control industrial processes such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production. Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: safe work practices; using effective communication skills; solving problems using applied mathematics; analytical troubleshooting techniques; using computers; and leading teams to manage electrical installation and maintenance projects.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer English 0600 and Math 0600

IIME 1000
Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 1 (300 hours)

This course will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship. Recommended - Grade 12 diploma, including English Studies 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IIME 1010

Theory for Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic (375 hours)

This course will cover the theory related to instruments used with control and communication systems to monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measuring and adjusting temperature, measuring and adjusting pressure and measuring and monitoring levels of materials to control an industrial process. The reason for Safety and process monitoring systems will be introduced as well as the basic principles of pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer's specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting will be discussed.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer English 0600, Math 0600

IIME 1110

Shop Practical for Industrial Instrumentation Mechanic (255 hours)

This course will cover the hands on work related to the installation of instruments used with control and communication systems to monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measuring and adjusting temperature, measuring and adjusting pressure and measuring and monitoring levels of materials to control an industrial process. Hands on operation of Safety and process monitoring systems will be introduced as well as the operation of basic pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer's specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting will be used.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer English 0600, Math 0600

IIME 1900

Instrumentation Trade Sampler (120 Hours)

In this course the students will be introduced to the Instrumentation trade, the type of work this trade entails and the opportunities for jobs in this trade. Referring to the Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC,

they will learn about safe work practices for this trade. They will be introduced to a process loop which contains sensors, controllers and final control elements and various types of control methods which will be enhanced using hands on trainers in a lab setting.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

IIME 2000

Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 2 (300 hours)

This course will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship. Recommended - Grade 12 diploma, including English Studies 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IIME 3000

Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 3 (300 hours)

This course is intended for third year apprentices and will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or

control instruments including indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship. Recommended - Grade 12 diploma, including English Studies 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IIME 4000

Instrumentation and Control Technician Apprenticeship Level 4 (300 hours)

This course is intended for fourth year apprentices and will cover how to install, repair, replace, calibrate, program and service all process monitoring and/or control instruments including: indicators, recording devices, control loops, computers as well as signal transmission, telemetering and digital devices used in industrial operations such as pulp and paper manufacturing and petrochemical production.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship. Recommended - Grade 12 diploma, including English Studies 12, Math 11 and Physics 11

IMEC 1010

Industrial Instrument Mechanic - Theory (45 hours)

Students are introduced to the theory related to instruments used with control and communication systems to: monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measure and adjust temperature, measure and adjust pressure and measure and monitor the levels of materials to control an industrial process. The reason for safety and process monitoring systems is introduced as well as the basic principles of pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer's specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting is discussed.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer ENGL 0600, MATH 0600

IMEC 1110

Industrial Instrument Mechanic - Practical Shop (80 hours)

Students complete the "hands on" work related to the installation of instruments used with control and communication systems to: monitor and control the flow of gases and liquids, measure and adjust temperature and pressure and measure and monitor levels of materials to control an industrial process. "Hands on" operation of safety and process monitoring systems is introduced as well as the operation of basic pneumatic and hydraulic systems. The proper use of manufacturer's specifications for installation, calibration and troubleshooting is followed.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Graduation or equivalent, Accuplacer ENGL 0600, MATH 0600

INDG 2100 3 credits

Local Indigenous Approaches to Sustainability (3,0,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Social Responsibility, Indigenous Knowledge & Ways
Students explore Secwep̓mc Indigenous approaches to environmental sustainability, considering differing worldviews and how each interprets ecological knowledge. Students examine impacts of colonization on Indigenous peoples and the environment and consider environmental stewardship. They also engage with related environmental sustainability issues in their local communities.

INET 1000 6 credits

Instrumentation Engineering Technology 1 (195 hours)

This is the first of four courses intended that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

INET 1500 6 credits

Instrumentation Engineering Technology 2 (195 hours)

This is the second of four courses that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

INET 2000 6 credits

Instrumentation Engineering Technology 3 (195 hours)

This is the third of four courses that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

INET 2500 6 credits

Instrumentation Engineering Technology 4 (195 hours)

This is the fourth of four courses that cover the theory and practical skills required to install, repair, and maintain instruments used to measure and control industrial processes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Instrumentation Engineering Technology program

JAPA 1110 3 credits

Introductory Japanese 1 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students with little or no knowledge of Japanese develop cultural competence and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard Japanese to an entry level A1 proficiency. Students learn to recognize and respect the value of diverse cultures and worldviews, and develop and apply intercultural communication skills.

Note: Students who have completed Japanese in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by the Modern Languages Coordinator.

JAPA 1210 3 credits

Introductory Japanese 2 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students build on the skills acquired in JAPA 1110 or equivalent to a beginner A1 level in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern Japanese. Students continue to recognize and respect the value of diverse cultures and worldviews, and further develop and apply intercultural communication skills.

Prerequisite: JAPA 1110 or permission of the instructor

Note: Students who have completed Japanese in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit.

JAPA 1510 3 credits
Japanese for Tourism (3,0,1)(L)

Tourism students prepare to speak Japanese in order to serve Japanese visitors to Canada in a hotel, restaurant, or retail shop setting. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Tourism Diploma Program

Note: Students who have completed Japanese in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages

Required Lab: JAPA 1510L

JAPA 2110 3 credits
Intermediate Japanese 1 (3,0,1)(L)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students further develop the communicative skills acquired in JAPA 1210 or equivalent to an early A2 level in speaking, listening, reading and writing modern Japanese. Students increase their awareness of the value of diverse cultures and worldviews and further develop and apply intercultural communication skills.

Prerequisite: JAPA 1210 or permission of instructor

Note: Students who have completed Japanese Grade 12 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages. Native speakers of Japanese may not take this course for credit.

JAPA 2150 3 credits
Oral Japanese 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course, conducted in Japanese, is designed to enhance oral communicative skills. Students review Japanese grammar and expand their vocabulary. A variety of activities enable students to progress to a superior level of fluency. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B1+ - B2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: JAPA 2210 or permission of instructor.

Note: First-language speakers of Japanese may not take this course for credit.

JAPA 2210 3 credits
Intermediate Japanese 2 (3,0,1)(L)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students further develop the communicative skills acquired in JAPA 2110 or equivalent to an A2 level in speaking, listening, reading and writing modern Japanese. Students solidify their skills and extend their knowledge while they are introduced to increasingly advanced language structures.

Prerequisite: JAPA 2110 or permission of instructor.

Note: Students who have completed Japanese Grade 12 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages. Native speakers of Japanese may not take this course for credit.

JAPA 2250 3 credits
Oral Japanese 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is a continuation of JAPA 2150: Oral Japanese 1. Upon successful completion of this course, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: JAPA 2150 or permission of instructor.

Note: First-language speakers of Japanese may not take this course for credit.

JAPA 2500 3 credits
Japanese for Business 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is intended for students with a basic level of Japanese language, and who wish to further their language skills for the Japanese business world. This course is designed to provide a basic understanding of terminology used in functional business areas, and an introductory knowledge of Japanese business customs, manners, and structure.

Prerequisite: JAPA 1210 or permission of instructor.

JAPA 2510 3 credits
Japanese for Business 2 (3,0,1)(L)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

This course is intended for students with a basic level of Japanese language, and who wish to further their knowledge of language skills for the Japanese business world. Spoken language skills appropriate for business meetings, the office, politeness strategy, and various business contexts are introduced. This course is a continuation of JAPA 2500: Japanese for Business 1.

Prerequisite: JAPA 2500 or permission of instructor.

JAPA 2600 3 credits
Aspects of Japanese Culture 1 (3,0,1)(L)

In this survey course, students are introduced to aspects of Japanese culture and society. The course explores Japan from the Meiji Restoration (1868) to the Second World War. Students focus on the development of basic Japanese social, cultural, and political ideas. The course is conducted in English; no knowledge of Japanese is required.

JAPA 2610 3 credits
Aspects of Japanese Culture 2 (3,0,1)(L)

In this survey course, students are introduced to aspects of Japanese culture and society. The course explores modern Japan in the post-war era. Students focus on the development of basic Japanese social, cultural, and political ideas that have shaped modern Japanese society. The course is conducted in English; no knowledge of Japanese is required.

JOIN 1010
Entry Level Joinery (Benchwork) Theory (180 hours)

Students are introduced to theory for the following topics: Using safe work practices, using organizational skills, selecting materials, using hand tools, using portable power tools, using woodworking machines, assembling products and applying finishing materials.

JOIN 1110
Entry Level Joinery (Benchwork) Practical (420 hours)

Students gain experience from hands-on training in the carpentry shop in the proper and safe use of joinery hand tools, portable power tools, woodworking machines and applying finishing products to wood surfaces.

JOUR 2010 3 credits
Selected Topics in Journalism (3,0,0)

Students explore and experiment with a number of different areas, issues and skills associated with Journalism practice and industry. The exact nature of

the material covered will vary with student interest and the availability of instruction.

JOUR 2020 3 credits
Media Theory and History (3,0,0)

This is a critical introduction to media theory and history, with an emphasis on the development of journalism as part of the operation of Canadian media organizations. Students are familiarized with basic media theory, and the structure, history, and general operations of media institutions in Canada.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 2060 3 credits
Introduction to Multimedia Storytelling (3,0,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Communication

In this hands-on course, students design and produce a semester-long multi-media storytelling project, connecting journalistic storytelling techniques with multi-media and social media tools used by professionals to reach diverse audiences. Creating stories in audio, video and visual media, students engage in critical approaches to multi-media analysis and design, leveraging the unique features of individual media to reach storytelling goals. Students enhance skills in applied written communication, shaping their craft for different digital contexts and audiences, including social media, blogs and websites.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both JOUR 2060 and JOUR 2061

JOUR 2080 3 credits
Data Journalism (3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Considering how we are flooded with complex data in our personal and public lives, students consider how professional communicators play a significant role in presenting this information in the public interest. Students understand and develop the ability to communicate the significance of data, in accurate, effective, and ethical ways as a core literacy across many fields, supporting organizational decision-making, journalistic storytelling, stakeholder engagement, and public relations. Students learn to pull relevant and insightful messages from data and develop skills in data storytelling to support the communication to diverse audiences. Students learn to use a variety of digital tools and techniques, including the selection and design of accurate visual forms, to translate data into story in this applied course.

JOUR 2150 3 credits
Reporting in Indigenous Communities (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Students study and practice reporting in collaboration with various Indigenous communities within Secwepemc territory, the traditional and unceded territory of the Secwepemc. Students will learn about local First Nations cultures and history; examine representations of Indigenous peoples in Canadian media; and discuss strategies for in-depth coverage of Indigenous issues. They will learn trauma-informed interview techniques and develop critical analysis to current coverage of Indigenous stories. The final assignment will be a creative endeavor of their choice with the goal of working towards reconciliation.

JOUR 2200 3 credits
Introduction to Reporting Skills and Techniques (3,0,0)(L)

Students are introduced to the basics of gathering information in journalism, including planning, networking, researching, evaluating, interviewing, summarizing, critical thinking and deadline writing. Students explore the basic issues of journalism, including media law and ethics, and the beats of journalism, such as justice reporting and municipal reporting. The practical and applied principles, values and behaviour of effective journalism are discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair

JOUR 2210 3 credits
Introduction to News Photography and Videography (3,0,0)

Students learn the practical skills of photojournalism through planning, composing, shooting and editing digital still photos and digital video in a journalistic, newsworthy style. Students learn the effective visual composition of images, in addition to interviewing technique with a video camera, the creation of the 'decisive moment' in still photos and of narrative in a video form, and the processing of digital images. Students also explore theoretical issues of ethics, privacy and legal considerations in press photography and videography.

Corequisite: JOUR 2200 or JOUR 2060 or JOUR 2061 and CMNS 1500

JOUR 3030 3 credits
News Writing (3,0,0)

Students explore techniques for journalistic writing, revising, and editing, including copy editing for grammar, punctuation, usage, and Canadian Press style. Students start with the basics and progress to increasingly advanced techniques.

Prerequisites: JOUR 2200

JOUR 3160 3 credits
Online Journalism (3,0,0)(L)

Students focus on developing the skills and knowledge required for online journalism. Students refine their writing, reporting and editing skills by developing news and features for publication on the Web. Basic HTML language skills are acquired as students become familiar with Web editing and design programs. Students produce a personal/professional web page and help to produce an online newspaper project. Emerging issues in online journalism are examined and discussed. Students work on advanced applications in editing, layout and web publishing software.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or approval of department Chair or program advisor.

JOUR 3180 3 credits
Documentary Storytelling through Video (0,0,3)

Students gain theoretical and practical skills in documentary storytelling. Students consider the documentary film genre, examining a variety of documentary styles and approaches to theme and subject. As well, students produce their own short documentary film, working from concept, through story script, to production and postproduction. They make design and genre choices, and develop a range of skills, including interviewing, storytelling

techniques, research, script writing, videography and editing.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 45 credits to take this course.

JOUR 3230 3 credits
Beat Reporting (3,0,0)(L)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students explore and experiment with a number of different specialized types of writing, editing, and reporting. Students will become familiar with a variety of beats, which may include politics, arts and culture, business and economics, justice, and sports. Student interest will guide the selection of beats.

Prerequisite: 45 credits

JOUR 3510 3 credits
Photojournalism (3,0,0)(L)

Students use a digital camera as a reporting tool to reveal events and tell a story about newsworthy subjects that impact society in significant ways. Students develop a practical and working knowledge of digital camera equipment as they work with journalistic photo composition and the advanced processing of digital photos through Photoshop. Students discuss legal requirements and ethical behavior of responsible photojournalism and explore the photojournalistic image as a distinct form of representation according to leading theorists.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1500 (min. grade D) and 45 credits

JOUR 3520 3 credits
Journalism Research Methods (3,0,0)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students will learn basic principles and techniques of research from a journalistic perspective, including how to fashion and execute a focused research plan for their articles. Students will explore a range of topics including how to gather information, interview sources, accessing public, historical and legal records and computer-assisted reporting. This course meets the Critical Thinking and Investigation criteria.

Prerequisites: JOUR 2200 (min. grade D)

JOUR 3530 3 credits
Environmental Testimony Journalism (3,0,0)

As recent events have demonstrated, if we are not already climate disaster survivors we soon will be. Yet too often the news media reduces the survivors of those disasters to victims or statistics rather than knowledge bearers from the future. This course, and the Climate Disaster Project it supports, is a remedy to that ailment. Working as part of an international team at post-secondary institutions across Canada, students will interview local survivors of those disasters, gathering their oral histories. Students will create "as told to" profiles that may be published or broadcast by the Climate Disaster Project's news media partners. These profiles will draw attention to the universality and intersectional nature of climate change. These profiles will also provide a basis for further investigative coverage into the human impacts of climate change, as well as the role governments and corporations have played in creating those disasters. Prerequisites: 45 credits

JOUR 3540 3 credits
Feature Writing (3,0,0)

Students learn about the feature article. Through the

use of modelling and other techniques, students learn to recognize a good idea for a feature article and how to execute that idea in a publishable finished product. Additional topics include the essentials of revising for publication and the basics of freelance feature writing. Prerequisite: JOUR 2200 and 45 credits

JOUR 3700 3 credits
Media Law and Ethics (3,0,0)

Students examine and analyze a range of legal and ethical situations and circumstances that commonly confront journalists and other media professionals. Through theory and case study analysis, students consider topics such as libel, contempt of court, freedom of information, privacy legislation, copyright, confidentiality, protection of sources, and the use of 'off-the-record' remarks.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits is required before taking this course.

JOUR 3980 3 credits
Professional Internship (0,3,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning and HIP

Through a six-to-twelve-week supervised field experience, this course helps students explore the range of career possibilities in journalism, public relations, and organizational communication. Students will propose internship placements in collaboration with department faculty. Department supervision and evaluation of field work is completed in collaboration with a field supervisor.

Prerequisite: Approval of the Department Chair or Program Advisor

JOUR 3990 3 credits
Directed Study: Internship (0,3,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning

Journalism Internship Studies provides guided online support for those Journalism students engaged in 12-week internships. Working with an instructor via the Journalism Internship Web site, students will complete assignments designed to help support the internship experience.

Prerequisite: Approval of the Department Chair or Program Advisor

JOUR 4020 3 credits
Advanced Media Theory (3,0,0)

Students explore cultural-critical theories of mass communication, drawing on the works of theorists, such as John Thompson, Robert McChesney, and Neil Postman. Students apply the critical perspectives discussed in this course to their own media use.

Prerequisite: JOUR 2020 or permission of the instructor

JOUR 4030 3 credits
Citizen Journalism (3,0,0)

Students examine the role of citizen journalism in the spreading of information in a participatory media landscape.

They examine the practices and techniques associated with citizen journalism, including crowdsourcing, live stream, and social media communication. Students consider issues of investigative potential, democratic representation, media law, journalism ethics and the public interest in a comparison of the methods and contributions of professional and citizen journalism.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 45 credits of study.

JOUR 4110 3 credits

Special Topics in Journalism (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students explore a selection of contemporary topics in Journalism through the lens of real-life case studies and consideration of issues in applied practice of the profession. Topics may vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or approval of the department chair or the program advisor.

JOUR 4130 3 credits

Advanced Online and Multimedia Journalism (3,0,0)(L)

Students build on skills and concepts learned in previous online journalism and multimedia classes. Students become familiar with advanced multimedia and online news presentation techniques. Advanced skills and techniques are then used to produce collaborative multimedia news projects.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Journalism program, or the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Communication, or permission of the Chair and completion of JOUR 3160 or permission of the instructor.

JOUR 4150 3 credits

Popular Science, Nature, and Technology Writing (3,0,0)

Students learn the history and application of skepticism and critical thinking to journalism as it filters, evaluates, translates, and packages information about science, technology and the environment in a form acceptable to a general mainstream audience. Students explore styles and strategies of critical non-fiction writing, and examine the essential communication issues of narrative, voice, and ethics. Students develop their own distinct and original writing for science, nature, or technology, designed for a typical mainstream publication in print, video or online.

Prerequisite: 45 credits

JOUR 4210 3 credits

Freelance Writing (3,0,0)

Students research and write freelance articles as part of an intensive workshop that includes instruction on selling freelance writing. Students undertake self-directed study with a collaborative edge. Students are expected to keep a writing log in which they zero in on special interests and special problems. Students submit (and revise and re-submit when necessary) work for publication. Students will emerge with a refined and strengthened sense of the individual's sense of writing self (to facilitate the charting of a freelance career), and of the business of professional freelance writing.

Prerequisite: 45 credits

JOUR 4270 3 credits

Investigative Journalism (3,0,0)

Students acquire the high-level research skills used by investigative journalists to uncover information that has often been deliberately hidden from public scrutiny. Students learn to recognize opportunities for, and execute, investigative work.

Prerequisite: JOUR 2200 (min. grade D)

JOUR 4280 3 credits

Portfolio Preparation Capstone (3,0,0)

ILO: Capstone

Students synthesize, integrate, demonstrate, and expand upon their abilities in communication developed while completing their program to demonstrate their growth as learners. Students demonstrate this growth by mapping and reflecting on their achievement of learning outcomes defined at both the program and institutional level, as well as by making connections between their learning and future professional and educational goals. Students create and reflect on a portfolio of their work that best illustrates both their professional goals as communicators after graduation and their learning in the four key themes of general education (Connection, Engagement, Exploration, and Local to Global). Upon creating a portfolio of their work and reflecting on learning outcomes and career skills, students will participate in an oral defense of their portfolio that must be passed by a panel of departmental faculty.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 90 credits towards their degree prior to taking this course.

JOUR 4310 3 credits

Literary Journalism: Studies in Narrative Non-Fiction (3,0,0)

This course provides a topical introduction to literary journalism and additional forms of creative nonfiction through a survey of the best works in the genre. Through close reading of selected works and targeted writing exercises, the course enhances students' appreciation for the craft of journalism and for the range of literature, beyond daily reportage, that the craft accommodates.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or approval of the department chair or the program advisor.

JOUR 4580 3 credits

Alternative Media (3,0,0)

Students examine diverse forms and practices of alternative and community-based media through a variety of theoretical perspectives and case studies, expanding their concepts of what constitutes journalistic practice in the context of their own work. Students are invited to question the conditions under which alternative media projects develop, the variety of media and techniques used in implementation, and their relationship to diverse agendas for social, political and cultural change. Students apply this variety of critical perspectives on the language, style and approach of alternative media projects to their own practice.

Prerequisite: 45 Credits or approval of the Department Chair.

JOUR 4590 3 credits

Outlaw Journalists (3,0,0)

Journalism has a strong tradition of outlaw writers who break the conventions of society and of journalism. These writers do that through style and content and through the way they practise the craft of writing. Some of these journalists found an audience that allowed them to rebel from inside newspapers and the publishing industry, and others are outcasts who used the craft of writing to rage against their circumstances. The effect of these writers has been so strong that they have altered the path of journalism and made changes in both society and writing.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

JOUR 4750 3 credits

Journalism Senior Project (0,3,0)(L)

Students complete an independent journalism project. Acceptable projects include original investigative stories or a series of stories on a specific subject or issue. Students may do print, broadcast or web-based projects and are encouraged to have their work published in a professional publication, news program or website. Students meet in a weekly seminar to discuss and critique their work.

Prerequisite: Approval of the Department Chair or Program Advisor

JOUR 4950 3 credits

Directed Study (3,0,0)

Students work independently, under the supervision of a faculty member on a selected journalism topic. There are generally 1-3 students enrolled in the course. The instructor provides students with a syllabus or program of study and a set of assignments on the material. Students meet regularly with the instructor throughout the semester to discuss the material and gauge progress. The department Chair and the Dean must approve course topics.

Prerequisite: Approval of the Department Chair or Program Advisor

Note: With the permission of the program Chair, students may be permitted to undertake independent study in an area of special interest in the field of journalism

JUST 1140 3 credits

Interpersonal Communications in Criminal Justice (3,0,0)

Students analyze elements of human behavior from the criminal justice perspective. Students examine four fundamental themes: the importance of self-awareness in developing effective communication in a team-based environment; the development and enhancement of critical communication and conflict resolution skills; elements of psychological distress and dysfunction as well as support strategies for people in crisis; and aspects relating to a justice-related career including mental health, harassment, and multicultural issues.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program

JUST 1250 3 credits

Tactical Communication Skills for Criminal Justice (4,0,0)

This course contains two core themes pertaining to effective communication skills for public safety personnel. The first theme examines the foundation for communication skills required to effectively interview witnesses, victims and accused, including: probing, questioning techniques, listening, paraphrasing, summarizing, and documentation. The second theme builds on previous interviewing skills by incorporating conflict resolution and crisis intervention techniques. A variety of strategies to identify deceptive people, and response techniques for law enforcement personnel are practiced and discussed. The National Use of Force Model is introduced, and the use of verbal intervention skills using the Use of Force Model is also discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program

JUST 1310 3 credits
Introduction to Criminal Justice Services in Canada (4,0,0)

This course offers a complete overview of the Canadian criminal justice system. Students begin by examining the legislative, structural, and operational components of the criminal justice system, and reviewing the roles and responsibilities of the professionals who work within this system. Next, students follow the process and discuss the rights of an accused person as they travel through the system, from the commission of an offence to conviction and sentencing. Students also examine the rights of the victims of crime and their impact on the sentencing of adult and young offenders. Finally, alternatives to the criminal justice court process and their effects on the system as a whole are considered.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program

JUST 2350 3 credits
Introduction to Canadian Law and Legal Institutions (4,0,0)

This course provides an overview of the basic legal institutions in Canada, and the fundamental principles of common law. Students discuss how laws are developed and evolve, the Canadian court system, and the exercise of judicial power. The course also includes a general introduction to the substantive areas of torts, family law, administrative law, and criminal law.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program

JUST 2400 3 credits
Special Topics in Criminal Justice (3,0,0)

Students explore specific areas of criminal justice that are not normally offered by the department at an introductory

level. Course topics will vary according to student desire and instructor expertise.

JUST 2450 3 credits
Police Skills (0,4,0)

Building on verbal communication skills developed in previous courses, students practice the use of force techniques.

Students engage in hand-to-hand self defence training, including handcuffing techniques, pressure points and control tactics, defensive baton techniques, and subject control techniques. In this physically intensive course, students gain hands-on practical experience.

Prerequisite: JUST 1250 and JUST 1140 and Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program

JUST 2510 3 credits
Introduction to Policing (4,0,0)

The objective of this course is to provide the foundation for students on policing in Canada, from the principles of Sir Robert Peel to policing in the present. Students explore navigating the Criminal Code, identify offences, prepare reports on criminals, learn about Community Policing principles, and discover various departments within police organizations. Students also participate in crime scene investigations, including the taking of fingerprints, the collection of evidence, and recording information in their police notebooks.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program

JUST 2810 3 credits
Field Work Practicum (0,4,0)

Students engage with various aspects of the field of justice by participating in hands-on activities. Students develop and present a community policing activity to the public during the semester, including creating all instructional media, meeting with schools or service groups, and setting up their presentations. Students participate in the Possession and Acquisition License (PAL) firearms training; RCMP Physical Abilities Requirement Evaluation (P.A.R.E.) testing; driving course(s); directing traffic; and accident investigations and scenario-based training using actors. Students tour law enforcement facilities and participate in recruiting sessions with law enforcement groups.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Police and Justice Studies diploma program

LAWF 3000 6 credits
Legal Foundations (6,0,0)

Students will be introduced to the Canadian legal system, including foundational ideas about the nature of law, sources of law, legal processes, legal institutions, and actors. They will learn the principles and methods of legal reasoning, including case analysis and judicial decision-making, as well as the development and interpretation of legislation. Students will be introduced to effective lawyering and advocacy techniques and will be provided the opportunity, particularly in the second semester, to practice these skills, including through a moot. Throughout the academic year, students will learn foundational skills of legal research, legal analysis, and legal writing, and will be appraised of these skills through a variety of assessment methods.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of LAWF 3000, LAWF 3040 and LAWF 3060.

LAWF 3010 6 credits
Constitutional Law (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Indigenous***Please note: LAWF 3010 is a full year course. Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.***

Students are introduced to the basic elements of Canadian constitutional law. Topics include the nature of constitutions and constitutional processes; principles of constitutional interpretation; constitutional amendment; and Federal/Provincial distribution of legislative powers including the federal general power, natural resources and public property, provincial property and civil rights, trade and commerce, provincial taxation, transportation, communications, and criminal law. Students also examine the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms including principles of limitations, remedies, interpretation, application, fundamental freedoms, democratic and language rights, mobility rights, legal rights, equality rights, and Indigenous rights.

LAWF 3030 6 credits
Contracts (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Please note: LAWF 3030 is a full year course. Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.

Students undertake a legal and policy analysis of the basic principles and fundamental concepts of the law of contracts as they relate to commercial and

consumer transactions. Students explore the following: the formation of contracts including offer, acceptance and consideration; estoppel; privity; terms of contract, including exemption clauses; standard form contracts; bailment; mistake, misrepresentation and unconscionability; termination, including the doctrine of frustration; breach and remedies for breach; and dispute resolution processes. Emphasis is placed not only on knowledge of rules and principles, their historical derivation, rationale, efficacy and social validity, but also upon the creative use of contracts to both avoid and resolve disputes.

LAWF 3040 3 credits
Law, Administration and Policy (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the following: systems and institutions; sources of law; case analysis and problem-solving skills; court systems; precedent, stare decisis. Students examine the fundamentals of the legislative process: policy development, legislative drafting, public bill process, and statutory interpretation. The interaction of law and policy in the development of legislation, statutory interpretation and the work of administrative tribunals are discussed, along with the fundamentals of the administrative process: subordinate legislation, administrative institutions, forms of dispute resolution, delegation, discretion, process and judicial review. Students make substantive law connections with other first year courses. The functions of the lawyer within these processes are examined, including issues of professional responsibility. Emphasis is placed on skill development in oral advocacy and drafting both legislation and private law documents.

LAWF 3050 6 credits
Property (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Please note: LAWF 3050 is a full year course. Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.

This course is an examination of the fundamental concepts of property law and the types of property interest recognized by Anglo-Canadian law. Topics include the historical evolution of property concepts; the basic concepts of possession, ownership and title; estates and other interests in land such as joint and concurrent ownership, easements, covenants, licenses, mortgages, future interests and perpetuities; the landlord and tenant relationship; the land titles system of registration of title to land; the social constraints upon property use and disposition; and property rights of Indigenous peoples.

LAWF 3060 3 credits
Fundamental Legal Skills (2,0,0)(2,0,0)

Please note: LAWF 3060 is a full year course. Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.

Students are introduced to the following: legal analysis; legal writing and communication, including memoranda and facta; oral advocacy, including mootings; research databases and legal research skills. Emphasis is placed on skill development in oral advocacy and drafting both legislation and private law documents.

LAWF 3070 6 credits
Torts (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

***Please note: LAWF 3070 is a full year course. Students choosing this course in Fall must also

register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.***

Students analyze and critique the law of torts, primarily the law of negligence, with personal injury as the main focus, although other torts are also introduced. Topics include the nature of tort law and its process; an anatomy of the law of negligence, including the nature and extent of liability, defenses, remedies, and the assessment of damages; intentional torts; economic torts; strict liability; bailment; the impact of private insurance on the tort system; alternative forms of compensation.

LAWF 3080 6 credits

Criminal Law (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Please note: LAWF 3080 is a full year course. Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.

This course introduces the foundations of Canadian criminal law, tracing the lifecycle of a criminal case from investigation to sentencing. Students will examine the constitutional and procedural framework governing criminal investigations and prosecutions, the core elements of criminal liability, defences, and sentencing principles.

LAWF 3100 3 credits

Entertainment Law (3,0,0)

This issue-based course covers the legal, business and regulatory aspects of producing entertainment content in the modern age. In the first phase, students learn the contractual, intellectual property, defamation and privacy issues common to all of the entertainment industries. In the second phase, the course addresses the unique business and legal aspects of developing, financing and distributing entertainment products in each of the sub-industries involved.

LAWF 3120 3 credits

Designing Legal Expert Systems (3,0,0)

Students learn about and analyze the access to justice crisis in Canada, and how technology and legal expert systems can help make law more accessible. Students develop skill in designing legal expert systems through hands-on experience using the Neota Logic system. Students learn and apply user-centered design principles in the apps they create. Students critically analyze the promise and risks of apps as an access to justice solution, including in connection with regulatory, privacy and accessibility issues.

LAWF 3130 3 credits

Mergers & Acquisitions (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to private mergers & acquisitions, including matters relating to the parties, the overall process, and the typical documentation in M&A transactions. This course covers transactions between parties that involve the purchase and sale of privately held businesses. The focus is on transactions that involve the purchase and sale of shares of a corporation, but transactions involving the purchase and sale of assets are also covered.

LAWF 3140 3 credits

Securities Law (3,0,0)

Students will explore the principles and practice of securities law in Canada. Students will learn how corporations sell their shares to investors by way of public offerings and private placements and about the rules applicable to such transactions. Students will

also learn about the ongoing disclosure obligations of public companies, insider reporting and trading rules applicable to insiders of public companies, the process relating to communicating with shareholders of public companies and the process and law relating to takeovers of public companies.

LAWF 3150 3 credits

Elder Law (3,0,0)

Students will engage with legal issues likely to arise when working with an aging client. Students will learn about legal issues surrounding representing aging clients including aging clients in the litigation process, doctrines of equity including undue influence and unconscionability, family law issues arising later in life, substitute and supported decision-making, exploitation and elder abuse, and medical assistance in dying.

LAWF 3160 3 credits

Access to Justice (3,0,0)

Students examine what access to justice (A2J) means in contemporary legal and policy contexts. Students are introduced to recent case law, legislation, and research in this pressing area, and critically examine definitions and theoretical underpinnings of access to justice. Students have an opportunity to discuss, assess, and synthesize policy responses to A2J problems and to address A2J issues as they manifest in a range of legal areas (including criminal, civil, and family law).

LAWF 3170 3 credits

The Business of Practicing Law (3,0,0)

Students explore the various business models that lawyers use in practice, and learn about the skills and systems that accompany those models. The course covers practice at small, medium, and large private firms as well as in public settings and innovative approaches. The course provides students with resources and tools to develop their own competencies as they move from law school to the legal profession.

LAWF 3180 3 credits

Animals and the Law (3,0,0)

Students analyze and engage with conceptual questions and legal and philosophical debates about the place of nonhuman animals in the legal system. Students learn the key legal doctrines, statutory regimes, case law, and industry guidelines that regulate human interaction with animals in Canada, in other countries and internationally, and practice using these legal tools in advocacy and scholarship. Students research, analyze and discuss topics in various areas of law as they pertain to animals. Students develop skills in advocacy for legislative reform of animal protection law by using evidence and effective arguments in support of their proposals.

LAWF 3190 3 credits

Law and Religion (3,0,0)

Students explore and examine the complex interaction between law and religion and how this has shaped and continues to shape the modern world. Students learn about some of the central theoretical questions and debates regarding the nature of the relationship between law and religion, in the historical and contemporary contexts of the Western legal tradition. Students will examine primary and secondary legal sources that address various issues

regarding religion, religious communities, religious freedoms, secularism, state neutrality, and religious matters more broadly. Students will learn to work with materials from multiple disciplines to examine legal institutions and doctrines. Students will engage with a broad range of public and private law topics in the course, including constitutional law, the Charter of Rights and Freedoms, administrative law, multiculturalism, and professional ethics.

LAWF 3200 3 credits

Law and Film (3,0,0)

Students explore the role of law in narrative films and the relationship of film and cinema to legal and social norms, practices, and issues. The course does not consider the legal aspects of film and the film industry.

LAWF 3210 3 credits

First Nations Governance and Economic Development (3,0,0)

Students explore the evolution of First Nations governance from the Indian Act model of elected Chiefs and Councils to the re-emergence of diverse systems based on pre-contact systems, the revolutionary developments in First Nations economies, and the relationships among First Nations, industry, and governments.

LAWF 3220 3 credits

First Nations Business and Taxation (3,0,0)

Students explore First Nations business enterprises, both on and off Reserve, including taxation implications and strategy, and pay particular attention to unique aspects of First Nations business culture. Students prepare for practice in areas where commercial dealings with First Nations and other stakeholders will be encountered.

LAWF 3230 3 credits

Municipal Law (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the law pertaining to local governments in British Columbia, and related issues such as the sources and scope of municipal powers, local government regulation of land, buildings, and businesses. Students are also introduced to issues relating to conflict of interest, free expression on municipal property, municipal taxation, bylaw enforcement, and municipal liability.

LAWF 3240 3 credits

International Dispute Resolution (3,0,0)

This course examines the growing range of mechanisms available for the resolution of international disputes between states and increasingly with multinational corporations and individuals. Students study different mechanisms for resolving those disputes, from negotiations to formal international courts and tribunals, and critically assess how they function, their limitations, and opportunities for innovation.

LAWF 3250 3 credits

Sexual Offences: Prosecution and Defense (3,0,0)

Students undertake an in-depth review of the law governing the prosecution and defense of sexual offences in Canada, using a procedural lens and focusing on the statutory provisions and caselaw that dictate different stages of a sexual offence prosecution. Students explore the various sexual offences in Canada, the defenses available to an

accused, pretrial motions, evidentiary issues that frequently arise, and ancillary considerations that arise at preliminary hearing and/or trial.

Prerequisites: LAWF 3080 and LAWF 3920

LAWF 3270 3 credits

Air and Space Law (3,0,0)

Students will undertake an integrated examination of the international and Canadian legal regimes concerning airspace and outer space. They will analyze the Chicago Convention's comprehensive regime for international civil aviation alongside the Outer Space Treaty's framework for activities beyond Earth's atmosphere.

Prerequisites: LAWF 3950

LAWF 3330 3 credits

TRU Law Review (3,0,0)

Students serve as editors of the Thompson Rivers University Law Review for two years, as junior editors in 2L and senior editors in 3L. They work together to assess, select, edit, and prepare manuscripts for publication and manage the production of the Law Review. Students receive credit in the winter semester of 3L based on their work as editors for two academic years.

LAWF 3400 3 credits

Lawyering in the 21st Century (0,3,0)

Students prepare for the challenges and opportunities of practicing law successfully in a rapidly changing business, technological and regulatory environment. Weekly class meetings are structured as partners' meetings among partners in a (fictional) innovative law firm. Themes include: access to justice and the problem of affordable legal services; changes in and challenges to the "big law" paradigm; how technological developments are changing the practice of law; legal business regulation and alternative business structures; innovation in legal education; and diversity and equity in the profession.

LAWF 3410 3 credits

Community Lawyering (3,0,0)

Students gain practical skills in community lawyering such as client interviewing, strategic litigation, legal research, and ethical issues. They have the opportunity to examine and to be exposed to access to justice issues in context and specific areas of practice such as residential tenancy law, public legal education and law reform in British Columbia. This course shall be a pre-requisite for participation in the Legal Information Service and clinical legal education programs at TRU Faculty of Law.

LAWF 3420 3 credits

Clinical Practice (0,0,10P)

Students work in a Community Legal Clinic administered by the TRU Faculty of Law. Students develop and practice lawyering skills including: client interviewing and counseling; file management; legal research; the preparation of legal documents, letters and memoranda; representing clients in administrative law hearings and provincial court trials and public education and law reform. Students work with real clients to develop these skills and are exposed to access to justice issues in context and specific areas of practice. Students handle legal matters for individual clients, depending on the complexity and duration of the case.

Corequisite: LAWF 3410

LAWF 3422 6 credits

Clinical Practice 2 (0,0,24P)

In the Clinical Practice Course, students have the opportunity to work in the TRU Community Legal Clinic ("TRU CLC") under the supervision of TRU CLC's team of supervising lawyers. Students develop these skills in the process of assisting real clients with their legal issues. Students work on approximately 10 to 20 legal matters for individual clients, depending on the complexity and duration of each case.

Corequisite: LAWF 3410

LAWF 3424 9 credits

Clinical Practice 3 (0,0,36P)

In the Clinical Practice Course, students have the opportunity to work in the TRU Community Legal Clinic ("TRU CLC") under the supervision of TRU CLC's team of supervising lawyers. During the course students develop and practice lawyering skills including: 1) client interviewing and counseling; 2) file management; 3) legal research; 4) the drafting of letters, memoranda and other legal documents such as wills or pleadings; 5) providing summary advice; and 6) advocating on behalf of clients. Students develop these skills in the process of assisting real clients with their legal issues. Students also engage in public education and law reform projects. Students work on approximately 24 to 32 legal matters for individual clients, depending on the complexity and duration of each case.

Corequisite: LAWF 3410

LAWF 3426 12 credits

Clinical Practice 4 (0,0,48P)

In the Clinical Practice Course, students have the opportunity to work in the TRU Community Legal Clinic ("TRU CLC") under the supervision of TRU CLC's team of supervising lawyers. During the course students develop and practice lawyering skills including: 1) client interviewing and counseling; 2) file management; 3) legal research; 4) the drafting of letters, memoranda and other legal documents such as wills or pleadings; 5) providing summary advice; and 6) advocating on behalf of clients. Students develop these skills in the process of assisting real clients

with their legal issues. Students also engage in public education and law reform projects. Students work on approximately 32 to 40 legal matters for individual clients, depending on the complexity and duration of each case.

Corequisite: LAWF 3410

LAWF 3428 15 credits

Clinical Practice 5 (60 Hours)

In the Clinical Practice Course, students have the opportunity to work in the TRU Community Legal Clinic ("TRU CLC") under the supervision of TRU CLC's team of supervising lawyers. During the course students develop and practice lawyering skills including: 1) client interviewing and counseling; 2) file management; 3) legal research; 4) the drafting of letters, memoranda and other legal documents such as wills or pleadings; 5) providing summary advice; and 6) advocating on behalf of clients. Students develop these skills in the process of assisting real clients with their legal issues. Students also engage in public education and law reform projects. Students work on approximately 40 to 45 legal matters for

individual clients, depending on the complexity and duration of each case.

Corequisite: LAWF 3410

LAWF 3430 3 credits

Creditors' Remedies (3,0,0)

Students learn the means by which both secured and unsecured creditors in British Columbia can collect the money owing to them. Students review and discuss the statutes involved, and cases that illustrate the broad range of fact situations in which the statutes operate and the legal principles and pitfalls involved. They examine in detail and present cases, areas, issues and principles of particular importance to an understanding of this area of the law.

LAWF 3440 3 credits

Intellectual Property Law (3,0,0)

Intellectual property, including the law of patents, copyrights, and trade-marks.

LAWF 3450 3 credits

International Trade Law (3,0,0)

Students analyze the public law framework for international trade, with an emphasis on the World Trade Organization and North American Free Trade Agreement. Topics include national treatment; most-favoured nation treatment; anti-dumping and countervail actions; and dispute resolution.

LAWF 3460 3 credits

Comparative and International Indigenous Rights (0,3,0)

Students comparatively examine the construction and development of the relationship expressed in law, history and politics between Indigenous Peoples and the nation-states of Canada, Australia, New Zealand and the United States of America (the "CANZUS" states). They examine the position of Europeans and Indigenous Peoples prior to First Contact and then at the point of that contact in the Americas and Australasia. Students explore the following topics in each CANZUS country: History and Demography, the Discovery Doctrine and Aboriginal Title, Land Holdings, the Separation of Powers Issues, Indigenous Jurisdiction, and Treaty or Agreement Making.

LAWF 3470 3 credits

International Intellectual Property Law and Policy (0,3,0)

Students are introduced to the dialectical role of intellectual property in international law, with respect to health, development, technology, food security, human rights, indigenous knowledge, indigenous rights, access to education, and the environment. Students discuss the meaning and interpretation of international agreements, treaties and processes.

LAWF 3480 3 credits

Digital Media Law (0,3,0)

Students examine different types of digital constraints and freedoms, and their consequences to citizens, creators and democracy itself. They debate the various ways digital media content is restrained, shaped, and altered. Students identify the roles of law and regulation in this process. Core issues include: The legal status of user-generated content, remixing, fan-fiction, and machinima; violent and misogynistic content; privacy and surveillance in an on-line and digital device context; big data, digital manipulation and content addiction.

LAWF 3490 3 credits
Communications Law (0,3,0)

Students in this issues-based seminar course learn the legal and regulatory aspects of telecommunications, broadcasting and the Internet. It is intended as the post-millennial successor to telecommunications and media law courses that have been standard fare for decades. In addition, students learn the legal and regulatory aspects of statutorily determined quasi-monopoly business environments regulated by the CRTC, and subject to administrative law oversight. Students explore the digital age of emergent technologies that provide a significant degree of freedom and control to individual users.

LAWF 3500 3 credits
Insurance Law (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to various types of insurance (e.g. fire, life, sickness and accident, motor vehicle, and liability). Topics include the nature and formation of the insurance contract; the role of insurance agents; insurable interest; misrepresentation and non-disclosure; and the rights of third parties against the insurer.

LAWF 3510 3 credits
Jurisprudence (3,0,0)

This course is a critical inquiry into the nature and functions of law and justice, including natural law, legal positivism, sociological jurisprudence, legal realism, and contemporary theorists.

LAWF 3520 3 credits
Tax Policy (3,0,0)

Students explore principles of tax policy (efficiency, equity, and simplicity) and applications related to income, sales, and payroll taxes. Topics include the economic and distributive effects of taxes, auditing and legal compliance, and political economy.

LAWF 3530 3 credits
Privacy Law (3,0,0)

Students analyse the variety of legal issues that arise in the field of privacy. Students explore the meaning of privacy. They examine how laws serve both to protect and to invade privacy. Students consider the conflict between privacy and other legal interests. They contemplate how (and whether) privacy can be protected in an age where "everything ends up on the internet these days."

LAWF 3540 3 credits
Charter Civil Liberties (3,0,0)

Students critically engage with the Charter of Rights and Freedoms and its associated jurisprudence. They focus on the following topics: The social, political and theoretical context in which disputes over the Charter of Rights and

Freedoms are adjudicated; significant aspects of Charter adjudication, including judicial review, the interpretation of the Charter, and the remedial powers of courts; examination of the substantive jurisprudence on key rights protected

by the Charter of Rights and Freedoms; and consideration of the practical difficulties involved in litigating Charter claims.

LAWF 3550 3 credits
Comparative Law (1.5,1.5,0)

Students are introduced to comparative law as a method of legal enquiry, which is of significant import to the cosmopolitan lawyer who often requires knowledge of more than one legal system. Students consider the practical aims and theoretical underpinnings of the comparative legal method and examine the historical development of the process of comparing rules, principles, and institutions of different countries. Emphasis is placed on the contemporary use of the comparative method in both public and private law by legal actors such as lawyers, judges, and legislators. Students develop an international perspective by making substantive connections between the Canadian common law and a range of legal traditions, questioning whether national legal systems and institutions are converging or whether differing economic, political, and social contexts act to preserve legal diversity.

LAWF 3560 3 credits
Corporate Governance (3,0,0)

Students analyze, at an advanced level, contemporary debates in corporate governance particularly in light of recent North American and international developments. Particular attention is paid to how these developments are situated both within corporate governance theory and within the history of corporate governance laws and norms in Canada and internationally.

Prerequisite: LAWF 3800

LAWF 3570 3 credits
Advanced Criminal Law (3,0,0)

Examination of selected substantive areas of criminal law. Topics may include double jeopardy, police entrapment, conspiracy, corporate crime, theft, impaired driving and breathalyzer offences, plea negotiations, ethical issues, mistake of law as a defence, and juveniles and the criminal process.

LAWF 3580 3 credits
Advanced Advocacy (3,0,0)

Students examine how legal decisions are made and influenced. They draw upon extensive research in fields as diverse as product marketing and modern neuroscience, and structure those discoveries into a framework of classical rhetoric as developed in Ancient Greece and Rome. Students expand their perspective of the student-advocate, and obtain advanced knowledge upon which to base the development of practical skills throughout a career in practice.

LAWF 3590 3 credits
Advanced Torts (3,0,0)

Students investigate and analyse the tort implications of the events described in seven public reports. Students focus on the following issues in tort law: public authority negligence liability; the problem of third-party intervening actors; systemic negligence; misfeasance in public office; and material contribution causation in the third-party context.

LAWF 3600 3 credits
Conflict of Laws (3,0,0)

This course is a discourse of the doctrines and rules governing legal disputes cutting across provincial or national boundaries. Topics include jurisdiction; distinctions between substantive and procedural rules; the recognition and enforcement of foreign

judgements; domicile; proof of foreign law; and the choice of law rules relating to private law (torts, contracts, property, succession and family law).

LAWF 3610 3 credits
Real Estate Transactions (3,0,0)

This course is an examination of estate transactions. Topics include the purchase and sale of property; mortgaging and other ways to finance land transactions; commercial leasing arrangements; and the Land Titles Act as it relates to land development.

LAWF 3620 3 credits
Bankruptcy and Restructuring Law (3,0,0)

Topics in this course include receivership, consumer and commercial arrangements, and bankruptcy under the Bankruptcy Act and the Company Creditors Arrangements Act.

LAWF 3630 3 credits
Advanced Public Law (3,0,0)

Students examine selected issues in constitutional law at the advanced level. Topics may include constitutional amendment, comparative approaches to rights, comparative federalism, the role of international law in constitutional litigation, the role of social movements, and strategic litigation in securing constitutional rights.

LAWF 3640 3 credits
Secured Transactions (3,0,0)

In this course, students consider in detail the modern law of secured transactions and the financing of personal property, with a focus on British Columbia's Personal Property Security Act.

LAWF 3650 3 credits
Unjust Enrichment (3,0,0)

Students assess unjust enrichment as an independent source of legal obligation. Topics include elements of the right of action and defences; restitution as the remedy, with particular emphasis on personal versus proprietary restitution; and disgorgement of wrongful gain, distinguished from restitution using breach of fiduciary obligation as the primary example.

LAWF 3660 3 credits
Health Law (3,0,0)

Students evaluate the regulation, structure, and financing of the health care system. Topics include licensing and regulation of health care professionals (including medical malpractice claims as a form of regulation); regulation of biomedical research; approval processes for drugs, complementary therapies, and medical devices; resource allocation and access to health care; market considerations; privatization and deregulation of health care; and consent and confidentiality.

LAWF 3662 3 credits
Mental Health Law and Policy in Canada (3,0,0)

Through an examination of mental health law and policy in the civil, criminal and human rights contexts, this course will grapple with the unique barriers faced by people with mental health disabilities in the justice system. First, students will examine civil mental health laws and policies in Canada including involuntary psychiatric admission procedures; consent and capacity issues in relation to treatment; substitute-decision making; the use of restraints and forced treatment. The second portion of the course

addresses the legal responses to mental health in the criminal justice system; findings of "not criminally responsible;" issues arising in policing and corrections; Mental Health Courts; the criminalization of persons with mental health disabilities; the provision of mental health services in the correctional system; administrative proceedings before forensic mental health review boards.

LAWF 3670 3 credits

Corporate Tax (3,0,0)

Students examine the provisions of the Income Tax Act applicable to corporations and their stakeholders. Topics include the classification of corporations for tax purposes; the taxation of corporate income; the taxation of corporate distributions; and the taxation of various types of corporate reorganizations.

Prerequisites: LAWF 3800, LAWF 3830

Co-Requisites: LAWF 3830, LAWF 3800

LAWF 3680 3 credits

Immigration and Refugee Law (3,0,0)

Students explore the basic principles, policies, and procedures governing immigration and refugee law. Topics include refugee law and status; selection and admission of immigrants; inadmissible and 16 non-removable classes; exceptions and the minister's permits; and appeals and judicial review in the Federal Court including Charter issues.

LAWF 3690 3 credits

Law and Economics (3,0,0)

Students examine the practical and theoretical implications arising from the application of economic reasoning to law. Topics include the economic method of legal analysis and the scope of its application, and the major critical responses in both traditional legal fields of economic influence (such as tort, contract and corporate law), and more novel areas (such as family and criminal law).

LAWF 3700 3 credits

Public Lands and Natural Resources Law (3,0,0)

This course will provide an opportunity for students to consider in detail the protection, exploitation, and management of Crown-owned lands and renewable and non-renewable natural resources (other than oil and gas, and including forestry, range land, minerals, wildlife, fisheries, wilderness, recreational, and heritage). Students discuss the nature of public ownership, public and private values, economic approaches, and inter-jurisdictional management.

LAWF 3702 3 credits

Transnational Lawyering: Social Justice, Communities & Resources (3,0,0)

This course focuses on the social justice concerns of individuals, civil society actors, and/or Indigenous communities with distributions of resources, recognition of status, protection of rights and/or the protection of the environment.

Justice issues related to natural resources, the environment and Indigenous communities are the dominant focus. Students will take a transnational approach to law by studying how laws rooted in domestic, international, private and public institutions regulate actions or events that transcend national frontiers. This is also an experiential learning course in that it offers students an opportunity to participate in social justice lawyering. This refers to legal research and writing that requires students to become familiar

with the real-life problems of specific civil society actors in order to collect data, identify strategies and develop legal analysis of interest to these actors.

LAWF 3710 3 credits

Remedies (3,0,0)

Students assess judicial remedies at common law and equity for tort and breach of contract, including personal injury and property damage. Themes include compensating loss, disgorging gain, and punishing civil wrong; prohibiting and compelling defendant behaviour; loss-based, gain-based, and punitive damages; and injunctions and specific performance.

LAWF 3720 3 credits

Trusts (3,0,0)

Students explore the concept of the trust, its development in equity, and its relationship to other legal concepts. Topics include various types of trusts; constituting, administering and terminating the trust; trustee duties and powers; variation of trusts; breach of trust; and the doctrine of tracing.

LAWF 3730 3 credits

Human Rights Law (3,0,0)

This course is a survey of national and provincial human rights laws and practice as distinct from the Charter of Rights and Freedoms, and an introduction to the main international and transnational human rights instruments and standards.

LAWF 3740 3 credits

International Law (3,0,0)

Students examine the elements of public international law, including sources, the role of customary law, the law of treaties, recognition, state responsibility, and the roles and powers of international organizations.

LAWF 3750 3 credits

Canadian Legal History (3,0,0)

The focus of this course is to consider migration and European law in the colonial context and its impact in pre-Confederation Canada (settled and conquered colonies); the role of trading companies, particularly the Hudson's Bay Company; the impact of the United States both before and after Confederation; Confederation and the development of Canadian legal culture and law. Jurisdictions may include British Columbia, Alberta, Ontario, Quebec, and Nova Scotia.

LAWF 3760 3 credits

Directed Research (3,0,0)

Students complete a supervised research project involving the in-depth examination of a legal problem or area of concern not normally covered in a substantive or procedural course and which provides the basis for an article, research paper, brief, memorial, or draft legislation. Admission to this course depends on the availability of supervising faculty. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT

Prerequisite: Consent of the Faculty

LAWF 3770 2 credits

*****Selected Topics 1 (2,0,0)**

Students focus on a variety of subject areas, either doctrinal or theoretical. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT

LAWF 3780 3 credits

*****Selected Topics 2 (3,0,0)**

Students focus on a variety of subject areas, either doctrinal or theoretical. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT

LAWF 3790 4 credits

*****Selected Topics 3 (4,0,0)**

Students focus on a variety of subject areas, either doctrinal or theoretical. THIS COURSE MAY BE REPEATED FOR CREDIT.

LAWF 3800 3 credits

Business Associations (3,0,0)

This course is a detailed survey of the common forms of business organization, including the law of agency, partnerships, limited partnerships, and societies and corporations, with a focus on the corporation and the rights and responsibilities of shareholders and directors.

LAWF 3810 3 credits

Criminal Process (3,0,0)

This course is a survey and critical examination of the core aspects of criminal process law. Students focus on legislation relating to jurisdiction and modes of trial including obligations of and options available to prosecution and accused. Other topics include arrest, search and seizure, investigative detention, and right to counsel and silence, all within the context of the Charter of Rights and Freedoms.

LAWF 3812 3 credits

Sentencing Law (3,0,0)

Sentencing is one of the most significant components of the criminal justice process. Despite its importance, sentencing is frequently an overlooked aspect of an accused person's walk through the criminal justice system. Sentencing Law aims to prepare students for this crucial area of practice. This course considers core principles of sentencing such as denunciation, deterrence, rehabilitation and retribution. The historical development of statute and common law impacting an offender's sentence are studied. Current trends in the common law are discussed, with particular attention to the sentencing of youth and indigenous offenders. Students will apply salient legal principles through oral and written coursework. Students should, on completion, be comfortable speaking to sentence on minor matters in provincial court and in providing meaningful assistance to experienced counsel on serious matters.

Recommended Requisites: Advocacy, Evidence and Ethical Lawyering.

LAWF 3820 3 credits

Family Law (3,0,0)

This course is an analysis of the legal principles affecting the rights and responsibilities of the members of the family. Topics include constitutional issues, marriage, marriage contracts, common law marriage, child neglect and abuse, custody and access, guardianship, adoption, separation, divorce, nullity, spousal and child maintenance, and matrimonial property. Emphasis is placed on the process of family law and the appropriate role for lawyers and judges.

LAWF 3830 3 credits
Basic Tax Law (3,0,0)

Students study the basic language and concepts of taxation and learn to identify taxation issues. Topics include the unit of taxation; the meaning and taxation of income; taxation of benefits; the type and scope of deductions available for business income; and the taxation of capital gains including gains (and losses) on taxpayer assets.

LAWF 3840 3 credits
Environmental Law (3,0,0)

Students critically examine legal theories, concepts, principles, and processes relevant to environmental protection. Topics include ecological and ethical dimensions; jurisdictional issues; common law rights and remedies; environmental assessment; public participation; contaminated sites; enforcement and compliance; economic approaches; endangered species and protected spaces; land use planning; and environmental dispute resolution.

LAWF 3850 3 credits
Employment Law (3,0,0)

Students examine the law governing non-unionized workplaces in Canada. Topics include constitutional jurisdiction; defining the employment relationship and employer/employee status; the employment contract; implied rights and obligations; termination; reasonable notice of dismissal; constructive dismissal; cause for summary dismissal; human rights; and employment standards legislation.

LAWF 3860 3 credits
Labour Law (3,0,0)

Students analyze the law governing unionized workplaces in Canada. Topics include freedom of association; the status of participants; union organization and certification; unfair labour practices; collective bargaining; the collective agreement and arbitration; industrial conflict; the duty of fair representation; and interaction between the labour law regime and the common-law of employment.

LAWF 3870 3 credits
Wills and Estates (3,0,0)

Students examine the preparation, execution, interpretation, and administration of wills; testamentary capacity; alteration, revocation and republication of wills; intestate succession; dependant's relief; and estate administration.

LAWF 3880 3 credits
Sale of Goods (3,0,0)

Students examine the sale and supply of goods, including the provincial Sale of Goods Act, consumer protection issues, and the Vienna International Sales Convention.

LAWF 3890 3 credits
Truth and Rebuilding Canadian Indigenous Legal Relations (3,0,0)

The course focuses on the substantive elements of the law-school specific TRC Call to Action #28, especially Indigenous Laws, Crown-Aboriginal relations, Treaties and Aboriginal Rights. To ground the learning on Indigenous Laws, land-based learning will be a central experiential learning element of the course. The course also elaborates on the history and legacy of residential school building and the colonial foundations of the legal system. The course will build

on indigenous teachings and include skill-based training in inter-cultural competence, anti-racism, human rights and conflict resolution. In addition, it will integrate the international element of TRC Call to Action #28. It refers to the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP) and the course will further introduce other international legal obligations that Canada is bound by in regard to Indigenous Peoples.

LAWF 3900 3 credits
Administrative Law (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the general structure of administrative decision-making in Canada: how public administrators obtain power and how that power is exercised both at the level of individual adjudication and at the level of the establishment of public policy. This course also provides an introduction to the checks which courts place on the exercise of administrative power. Students discuss the procedures that courts require of administrative agencies and public officials as well as the substantive grounds on which courts may review the decisions of administrative agencies and public officials.

LAWF 3910 3 credits
Civil Procedure (3,0,0)

This course is a detailed examination of issues which arise in the progress of a civil action from first meeting the client through to judgment in the Supreme Court of British Columbia. The British Columbia Rules of Court are set in the context of the values underlying them. What sort of civil litigation system do we want? What sort of system do we in fact have? Particular attention is paid to the linkages between the apparently discrete components of the process as set out in the Rules, linkages at the levels of both the underlying values and the actual practice. The use of procedures under the Rules to anticipate and resolve evidence problems that might arise at trial is emphasized. Interprovincial and international aspects of the civil litigation process are also considered.

LAWF 3920 3 credits
Evidence (3,0,0)

This course is an examination of the fundamental concepts of evidence law, including the traditional rules as compared to the emerging principled approach, and such core and primary topics as the adversary system; relevance and discretionary exclusion; privilege; burdens of proof; character evidence; judicial notice; competence and compellability; examination of witnesses; hearsay; and opinion evidence.

LAWF 3930 3 credits
Ethical Lawyering (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to issues of legal ethics and professional responsibility. Students become competent at ethical reasoning in the context of legal practice. To achieve this goal, the course covers selected topics in the 'law of lawyering' (for example, the Law Society of British Columbia's Code of Professional Conduct), but also addresses the general question of what it means to be an ethical lawyer. Students are expected to develop their awareness of the various moral values underlying the legal system, and to practice how to weigh and apply those values, and the law of lawyering, to ethical problems. Selected topics relating to the regulation of lawyers' ethics are also addressed.

LAWF 3940 3 credits
Dispute Resolution (3,0,0)

This course provides an overview of the spectrum of the consensual dispute resolution process, including negotiation, collaborative lawyering, mediation, and judicial dispute resolution (JDR). Interest-based bargaining and mediation are emphasized.

LAWF 3950 3 credits
Advanced Legal Research & Writing (3,0,0)

This course builds on legal research instruction in the first year of the program and affords further opportunities to learn and practice research skills. Students are provided with instruction in research methodology, citation, print and electronic research/databases, covering case law, statute law, texts, periodicals and web-based materials.

LAWF 3970 3 credits
Sports Law: High Performance/Amateur and Adventure Sport (3,0,0)

This survey course examines the legal dimensions of amateur and professional sport. The course has an international perspective looking at Canadian, US, and UK case law. Topics include the governance and regulation of sport, tort law, contract law, and intellectual property rights. Particular topics include negligence and sports violence; the relationship between athlete, agent and employer/engager; sponsorship and ambush marketing; and doping.

LAWF 3980 3 credits
Sports Law: Professional Leagues and International Sports Organisations (3,0,0)

Students examine and evaluate the effectiveness of the legal framework and policies governing professional sports leagues and international sports governing bodies. Students also compare approaches to governing sport in Canada,

the U.S., and Europe. Topics include the monopoly structure of sport; the intersection of competition law and labour law; issues free agency and salary caps; franchise movement and stadium subsidies; and dispute resolution

mechanisms.

LAWF 3990 3 credits
Canadian Journal of Comparative and Contemporary Law (3,0,0)

Canadian Journal of Comparative and Contemporary Law is a course in which upper level Law students manage all aspects of editing the "Canadian Journal of Comparative and Contemporary Law." Students will assist in editing articles for substance and style, and the accuracy and completeness of footnotes and quoted sources. Students will also complete other journal-related tasks assigned by faculty editors in chief on an ad hoc basis. Note: Registration for this course will be done by the Faculty of Law.

Prerequisite: Students must currently be enrolled in either full time second or third year of the JD program at the TRU Faculty of Law. Students will be competitively selected based on their legal research and writing skills, as evidenced primarily through their performance in the first year of the JD program at TRU Law. Preference may be given to students in their third year of the JD program. A STUDENT MAY REPEAT THIS COURSE FOR CREDIT BY SERVING AS A MANAGING EDITOR upon the recommendation of the Faculty Editors in Chief of the CLCCL.

LAWF 4000 3 credits
Court of Appeal Moots (3,0,0)

Students develop appellate advocacy and other lawyering skills in the context of preparing for and participating in the British Columbia Law Schools Competitive Moot. Students generally argue a civil law (e.g., contract, property, or tort law) problem, but may argue problems in other areas of law.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the first-year of the JD program and consent of Faculty.

LAWF 4010 3 credits
Kawaskimhon National Indigenous Moot (3,0,0)

Students develop lawyering skills, such as advocacy, negotiation, and consensus building, in the context of a non-competitive moot conducted in a circle arrangement. Students use a moot problem based on selected contemporary issues in Aboriginal-Government relations and draw generally upon both common law and Indigenous legal traditions.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the first-year of the JD program and consent of the Faculty.

LAWF 4020 3 credits
Wilson Moot (3,0,0)

Students develop appellate advocacy and other lawyering skills in the context of preparing for and participating in the Wilson Moot. Students generally argue a problem related to the Charter of Rights and Freedoms, particularly around issues related to equality.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the first-year of the JD program and consent of the faculty.

LAWF 4030 12 credits
Judicial Internship (40 hours)

Students serve as interns for judges of the BC Provincial Court. They are assigned to a courthouse or rotation of courthouses and work with judges for one semester. Their work includes research, preparation of memoranda, attendance and trials and other hearings, and other tasks to assist judges. They will have an opportunity to attend an Indigenous sentencing court and may have the opportunity to travel with a circuit court sitting in a remote community.

Prerequisites: LAWF 3910 and LAWF 3920 and consent of the Dean or Associate Dean.

LAWF 4032 3 credits
Judicial Internship Seminar (0,3,0)

Students reflect on their experiences as judicial interns for the Provincial Court of British Columbia. They will consider the roles of judges and lawyers in the administration of justice, access to justice, legal ethics, professional responsibility, and other issues arising from their placements as judicial interns.

Co-requisite: LAWF 4030 (must be taken at the same time as LAWF 4032)

LAWF 4050 3 credits
Jessup Moot (3,0,0)

Students develop appellate advocacy and other lawyering skills in the context of preparing for and participating in the Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition. The Competition focuses on international public law and related areas of law.

Corequisite: LAWF 3740

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the first-year of the JD program and consent of the Faculty.

LAWF 4060 3 credits
Davies Corporate/Securities Moot (3,0,0)

Students develop appellate advocacy and other lawyering skills in the context of preparing for and participating in the Davies Corporate/Securities Moot. Students argue a problem related to corporate and securities law.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the first year of the JD program and consent of the Faculty

LAWF 4070 3 credits
National Family Law Negotiation Moot (3,0,0)

Students develop lawyering skills, such as advocacy, negotiation, and consensus building, in the context of a negotiation competition. Students negotiate issues related to family law, such as the division of assets and child custody.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the first year of the JD program and consent of the Faculty

LAWF 4080 3 credits
Immigration, Refugee, and Citizenship Law Moot (3,0,0)

Students develop appellate advocacy and other lawyering skills in the context of preparing for and participating in the Immigration, Refugee, and Citizenship Law Moot. Students argue problems related to the fields of immigration, refugee, and citizenship law and address related issues of administrative law.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the first year of the JD program and consent of the Faculty.

LAWF 4090 3 credits
Sports Law Arbitration Moot (3,0,0)

Students develop written and oral advocacy skills in the context of preparing for and participating in the Sports Law Arbitration Moot. Students argue a legal issue related to the sports industry (e.g., contractual issues, administrative issues).

LAWF 4130 3 credits
Western Canada MacIntyre Cup Trial Competition (3,0,0)

Students develop trial advocacy and other lawyering skills in the context of preparing for and participating in the Western Canada Trial Competition. Students generally argue a criminal law problem.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the first-year of the JD program and consent of the faculty.

LEGA 1010 1 credit
Introduction to the Canadian Legal System (30 hours)

Students develop a general understanding of the Canadian legal system as a foundation for further study in the Legal Administration Assistant Certificate. Topics include an overview of the Canadian legal system, including Quebec's civil code system; introduction to the constitution and the Charter of Rights; federal and provincial jurisdiction; overview of Canadian court structure; the importance of the Charter of Rights, lawyers, judges and ethical principles; and tort, contract and criminal law.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1100; ABTS 1300

LEGA 1020 1 credit
Legal Office Procedures (45 Hours)

Students are introduced to the legal profession, including the functions and duties of a legal administrative assistant in British Columbia. Topics include the legal profession; office duties and procedures; client record keeping; legal correspondence; and legal instruments and court documents.

Prerequisite: ABTS 1110; ABTS 1310

LEGA 1030 2 credits
Litigation Procedures 1 (60 hours)

Students are introduced to the functions and duties of a legal administrative assistant working in civil litigation in British Columbia. They learn to manage legal documents and procedures, from the initiation of a lawsuit through to the completion of pleadings and the possibility of obtaining a default judgment. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate keyboard, computer, transcription, and document formatting with a knowledge of civil law.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1010; LEGA 1020

LEGA 1040 2 credits
Litigation Procedures 2 (60 hours)

Building on LEGA 1030: Litigation Procedures 1, students examine the documents and procedures from the discovery process to preparation and attendance at trial and post-trial procedures, including bills of costs and enforcement procedures, and also learn to prepare for Chambers hearings. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate keyboard, computer, transcription, and document formatting with a knowledge of civil law.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1030

LEGA 1050 2 credits
Family Litigation Procedures (60 hours)

Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of family law in British Columbia. They gain knowledge and practical experience in topics such as statutes and rules, divorce and family courts, marriage in B.C., pre-nuptial and separation agreements, undefended and defended divorce actions, chamber applications, annulment, and applications to Provincial Court. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate their keyboard, computer, and document formatting skills within the context of family law.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1030

LEGA 1060 2 credits
Corporate Procedures 1 (60 hours)

Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant working in the field of corporate law. They receive an overview of the various forms of business organizations, with a focus on the corporation, covering incorporation procedures, post-incorporation procedures, and annual maintenance requirements of a private (non-reporting) British Columbia company.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020

LEGA 1070 1 credit
Corporate Procedures 2 (30 hours)

Building on LEGA 1060: Corporate Procedures 1, students focus on corporate structure and completion of filing forms as related to sole proprietorships, partnerships, limited partnerships, societies, cooperatives, non-reporting companies, and extra-provincial non-reporting companies. They are also introduced to securities and to BC OnLine which is an Internet access to government services and information about companies in British Columbia.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1060

LEGA 1080 2 credits
Conveyancing Procedures 1 (60 hours)

Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of conveyancing in British Columbia. They gain knowledge and practical experience in topics such as systems of land registration, land title searches, contracts of purchase and sale, methods to convey interests in land, statements of adjustments, and the execution and registration of electronic documents filed in the Land Title Office. The focus is on the purchaser's procedures for a simple conveyance not involving financing.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020

LEGA 1090 2 credits
Conveyancing Procedures 2 (60 hours)

Building on LEGA 1080: Conveyancing Procedures 1, students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of conveyancing in British Columbia. They gain knowledge and practical experience in topics such as methods to convey interests in land involving purchaser financing, strata property considerations, builders' liens, acting for the vendor, acting for mortgage lenders, additional adjustments for statements of adjustments, authorities to pay, the execution and registration of electronic documents filed in the Land Title Office, acting for both the purchaser and mortgagee, and documents for the transfer of manufactured homes.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1080

LEGA 1100 2 credits
Wills and Estates (60 hours)

Students are introduced to the role and responsibilities of a legal administrative assistant employed in the field of wills and estates in British Columbia. They gain knowledge and practical experience in preparation of wills and codicils, and the documents necessary to apply for grants of Letters Probate and Letters of Administration (with and without a will), Administration Bonds, transferring assets from the deceased, and winding up estates. They prepare documents acceptable to the Probate Registry for filing, followed by transmission and distribution of estates. This is a hands-on course in which students integrate keyboard, computer, document formatting, and transcription skills within the context of estate law.

Prerequisite: LEGA 1010, LEGA 1020

LEGA 1110 2 credits
Personal Injury (60 Hours)

Students are introduced to the specific area of civil litigation in British Columbia that deals with personal injury lawsuits. Topics include the definition of a

personal injury lawsuit; opening a personal injury file; coming legal

proceedings; motor vehicle accidents and the Insurance Corporation of British Columbia; parts of a personal injury claim; discovery; experts; and resolution. This is primarily a hands-on course in which you will integrate keyboard, computer, transcription, and document formatting with a knowledge of civil law in general and personal injury law specifically. Prerequisite: LEGA 1030

LING 2010 3 credits
Introduction to Linguistics 1 (3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students are introduced to phonetics, phonology and morphology. Students learn the basic physiology of the vocal tract, use of the International Phonetic Alphabet, sound patterning, and word formation to gain an appreciation of similarities and differences between world languages. Data from a wide variety of languages, including Indigenous languages, are used for illustrative purposes. Students are not expected to have prior knowledge of these languages, though some knowledge of at least one second language is an asset.

Prerequisite: Recommended - 6 credits of any English and/or Modern language courses or equivalent.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ENGL 3270 and LING 2010.

LING 2020 3 credits
Introduction to Linguistics 2 (3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students are introduced to syntax, semantics, and language issues. They are introduced to the science of sentence structure and meaning and then explore one or more topics such as Language acquisition, history, etc. Data from a wide variety of languages are used for illustrative purposes. Students are not expected to have prior knowledge of these languages, though basic knowledge of at least one second language is an asset.

Recommended Prerequisite: Completion of 6 credits of English and/or Modern Languages courses

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ENGL 3280 and LING 2020.

MATH 0300 4 credits
Fundamental Math (8,0,0)

Adult Basic Education - Fundamental: This is an entry-level math course, which focuses on operations involving whole numbers, fractions, decimal, percents, and measurement. Problem-solving is practiced in all topic areas.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

MATH 0400 4 credits
Intermediate Pre-Algebra (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education (ABE) Intermediate: Students study basic math concepts including operations with whole numbers, decimals, fractions, and percentages. Additional topics include systems of measurement, geometry, and an introduction to algebra. Together with MATH 0410: Intermediate Algebra, this course fulfills the ABE Intermediate Algebra level requirements.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 9 (min. grade C-) or equivalent

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department. Students cannot receive credit for both MATH 0401 and MATH 0400

MATH 0410 4 credits
Intermediate Algebra (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education (ABE) Intermediate: Students study concepts that include linear equations, graphing, powers, radicals, scientific notation, polynomials and right triangle trigonometry. Together with MATH 0400: Intermediate Pre-Algebra, this course fulfills the ABE Intermediate Algebra level requirements.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department. Students cannot receive credit for both MATH 0401 and MATH 0410

MATH 0510 4 credits
Advanced Algebra (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education Advanced: Students study concepts that include basic algebra, systems of linear equations and inequalities, polynomials, relations and functions, rational expressions and equations, radical expressions and equations, quadratic equations and functions, and trigonometry.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department. Students cannot receive credit for both MATH 0523 and MATH 0510

Prerequisites: MATH 0410 (min. grade C+) or Foundations of Mathematics and Pre-calculus 10 (min. grade C+) or Foundations of Mathematics 11 (min. grade C) or equivalent

MATH 0520 4 credits
Advanced Foundations of Mathematics (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education Advanced: Students study concepts that include basic algebra, rates, linear relations, systems of linear equations and inequalities, quadratic functions, geometry and trigonometry.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department

Prerequisite: MATH 0410 with minimum of C or Foundations of Math & Pre-Calculus 10 or equivalent

MATH 0550 4 credits
Advanced Business/Technical Mathematics (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education - Advanced: Students study concepts that include operations with real numbers, solving first degree equations and inequalities, and graphs of equations. Additional topics may include consumer mathematics, finance, data analysis, measurement, geometry, trigonometry, systems of equations, applications for trades, and applications for health.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department.

Prerequisite: MATH 0410 with minimum C or Foundations of Mathematics and Pre-calculus 10 or equivalent

MATH 0600 4 credits
Provincial Pre-Calculus 1 (6,0,0)

Adult Basic Education (ABE) Provincial: Students develop math skills that prepare them for further studies in calculus. Topics include a review of

advanced algebra, an introduction to functions, and a study of linear, quadratic, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Together with MATH 0610: Provincial Pre-Calculus 2, this course fulfills the ABE Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.

Prerequisite: MATH 0510 with a minimum C or Pre-calculus 11 or equivalent

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department.

Exclusion: Both MATH 0600 and MATH 0610 together provide the exclusion from OL's MATH 0633 - Pre-Calculus

MATH 0610 4 credits **Provincial Pre-Calculus 2 (6,0,0)**

Adult Basic Education (ABE) Provincial: Students build on skills developed in Pre-Calculus 1 in preparation for further studies in calculus. Topics include polynomial, rational, and trigonometric functions, analytical trigonometry, and sequences and series. Together with MATH 0600: Provincial Pre-Calculus 1, this course fulfills the ABE Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department. Both MATH 0600 and MATH 0610 taken together exclude a student from OL's MATH 0633 - Pre-Calculus

Prerequisite: MATH 0600 (min. grade C)

MATH 0630 4 credits **Provincial Pre-Calculus 1 and 2 (9,0,0)**

Adult Basic Education (ABE) Provincial: Students acquire math skills in preparation for further studies in calculus. Students learn the characteristics of linear, polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions. Additional topics include analytic trigonometry and sequences and series. MATH 0630 fulfills the ABE Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department. Students will only receive credit for one of MATH 0630 and MATH 0633.

Prerequisite: MATH 0510 (min. grade B) or Pre-calculus 11 or equivalent.

MATH 0650 4 credits **Provincial Foundations of Mathematics (6,0,0)**

Students study a variety of math concepts including logical reasoning and set theory, permutations and combinations, probability, exponential and logarithmic functions, polynomial and sinusoidal functions, and financial mathematics.

Note: This course is taught by the University and Employment Preparation Department.

Prerequisite: Minimum standing C in MATH 0510 or MATH 0520 or MATH 0550 or Foundations of Mathematics 11 or equivalent.

MATH 1000 3 credits **Pre-Calculus (5,0,0)**

This course provides the mathematical foundation for an introductory calculus course. Topics include equations and inequalities; functions, models, and graphs; polynomial and rational functions; exponential and logarithmic functions; trigonometric functions, identities and equations.

Prerequisite: Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum grade of 60% (C) or MATH 0630 with a minimum grade of C

or MATH 0633 with a minimum grade of C or MATH 0600 with a minimum grade of B or equivalent.

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1000 or MATH 1001.

MATH 1070 3 credits **Mathematics for Business and Economics (3,1.5,0)**

This course is designed for Business and Economics students. Students learn about linear and non-linear functions and models applied to cost, revenue, profit, demand and supply, systems of equations (linear and nonlinear), matrices, linear programming, difference equations, and mathematics of finance (including simple and compound interest, annuities, mortgages, and loans).

Recommended Prerequisites: Foundations of Math 12 (min. grade of C+) or Pre-Calculus 12 (min.(C+) or MATH 1000 (min. grade of C-) or MATH 1001 (min. grade of C-) or MATH 0600 (min. grade B-) or MATH 0610 (min. grade C-) or MATH 0630 (min. grade C-) or MATH 0633 (min. grade C-) or MATH 0650 (min grade of C+)

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1070, MATH 1071, MATH 1091, MATH 1100 and MATH 1101.

MATH 1100 3 credits **Finite Math with Applications 1 (3, 1.5, 0)**

This course is intended primarily for Liberal Arts or Tourism students. Students solve problems that have direct relevance in the "real world." Topics to be covered include sets, counting, probability, matrices, linear programming, and math of finance.

Prerequisites: Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum grade of 67% (C+) or Pre-Calculus 11 with a minimum grade of 67% (C+) or Foundations of Math 12 with a minimum grade of 60% (C) or MATH 0510 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0520 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0523 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0650 with a minimum grade of C-

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1070, MATH 1071, MATH 1090, MATH 1091, MATH 1100 or MATH 1101. Science Students do not receive credit for Math 1100.

MATH 1130 3 credits **Calculus 1 for Engineering (3,1.5,0)**

Students build a strong mathematical foundation for engineering by learning ideas, methods and applications of single-variable differential calculus. Limits and derivatives are defined and calculated, derivatives are interpreted as slopes and rates of change, and derivatives are then applied to many sorts of problems, such as finding maximum and minimum values of functions.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering program.

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1130, MATH 1140, MATH 1141, MATH 1150, MATH 1157, MATH 1170 or MATH 1171.

MATH 1140 3 credits **Calculus 1 (3,1.5,0) or (5,0,0)**

Students study differential calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the physical sciences. Topics include calculation and interpretation of limits and derivatives; curve sketching; optimization and related-rate problems; l'Hospital's rule; linear approximation and Newton's method.

Recommended Prerequisites: Pre-calculus 12 (min grade of C+) or MATH 0610 (min. grade of C-) or MATH 0630 (min grade of C-) or MATH 0633 (min grade of C-) or MATH 1000 (min grade of C-) or MATH 1001 (min grade of C-).

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1130, MATH 1140, MATH 1141, MATH 1150, MATH 1157, MATH 1170 or MATH 1171.

MATH 1150 3 credits **Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1 (5,0,0)**

Students study differential calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the biological sciences. Topics include calculation and interpretation of limits and derivatives, curve sketching, and optimization problems. MATH 1140 is recommended rather than MATH 1150 for students planning to take second-year MATH courses.

Prerequisite: Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum grade of 67% (C+) or MATH 0610 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0630 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0633 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1000 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1001 with a minimum grade of C-

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1130, MATH 1140, MATH 1141, MATH 1150, MATH 1157, MATH 1170 or MATH 1171.

MATH 1170 3 credits **Calculus for Business and Economics (3,1.5,0)**

This course is intended for Business and Economics students. Topics include calculation and interpretation of derivatives, curve sketching, optimization (applied to business and economics), multivariable functions (including partial derivatives, optimization and Lagrange multipliers).

Recommended Prerequisites: Pre-calculus 12 (min. grade of C+) or MATH 0610 (min. grade of C-) or MATH 0630 (min grade of C-) or MATH 0633 (min grade of C-) or MATH 1000 (min grade of C-) or MATH 1001 (min grade of C-) or MATH 1070 (min grade of C-)

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1130, MATH 1140, MATH 1141, MATH 1150, MATH 1157, MATH 1170 or MATH 1171.

MATH 1220 3 credits **Logic and Foundations (3,1.5,0)**

Students are introduced to mathematics at the university level by learning some fundamental concepts of mathematics in a rigorous manner, using theorems and proofs. The topics in the course are vital for subsequent mathematics courses. Topics include propositional logic, properties of integers, relations and functions, mathematical induction and recurrence relations, axiomatic set theory, inclusion/exclusion and pigeonhole principles, and cardinality. This course is intended for students who plan to major in Mathematics or a combined Mathematics major.

Prerequisites: MATH 1140 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1141 with a minimum grade of C- or permission of the instructor/chair.

Exclusion: Students will only receive credit for one of MATH 1700, MATH 1701, MATH 1390 or COMP 1390.

MATH 1230 3 credits **Calculus 2 for Engineering (3,1.5,0)**

Students learn the ideas and techniques of single-variable integral calculus from an engineering

perspective. Integrals are defined, evaluated and used to calculate areas, volumes, arc lengths and physical quantities such as force, work and centres of mass. Differential equations are introduced and used to model various physical phenomena. Ideas about infinite series are pursued, including some convergence tests, with particular emphasis on Taylor series.

Prerequisite: MATH 1130 with a minimum grade of C.

Note: Students will get credit for only one of MATH 1230, MATH 1240, MATH 1241 or MATH 1250.

MATH 1240 3 credits

Calculus 2 (3,1.5,0)

This course covers integral calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the physical sciences. Topics include Riemann sums, definite and indefinite integrals, techniques of integration, improper integrals, applications of integration (including area, volume, arc length, probability and work), separable differential equations, and series.

Prerequisites: MATH 1130 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1140 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1141 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1150 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1157 with a minimum grade of C-

Note: Students will get credit for only one of MATH 1230, MATH 1240, MATH 1241 or MATH 1250.

MATH 1250 3 credits

Calculus for the Biological Sciences 2 (5,0,0)

This course covers integral calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the biological sciences. Topics include Riemann sums, definite and indefinite integrals, techniques of integration, improper integrals, first-order differential equations and slope fields, applications (including area, probability, logistic growth and predator-prey systems), and series. MATH 1240 is recommended instead of MATH 1250 for students planning to take 2nd-year MATH courses.

Prerequisites: MATH 1130 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1140 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1141 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1150 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 1157 with a minimum grade of C-

Note: Students will get credit for only one of MATH 1230, MATH 1240, MATH 1241 or MATH 1250.

MATH 1300 3 credits

Linear Algebra for Engineers (3,1.5,0)

This course is designed for engineering students, with applications chosen accordingly. Topics include real vectors in two and three dimensions, systems of linear equations and row-echelon form, span and linear dependence, linear transformations and matrices, determinants, complex numbers, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, and orthogonality and Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program

Corequisite: MATH 1130

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MATH 1300, MATH 2120 or MATH 2121.

MATH 1420 3 credits

Mathematics for Arts (3,1.5,0)

Students explore mathematical concepts and techniques that are useful in arts context. Topics

include real and complex numbers, ratios, introductory Non-Euclidean geometries, informal topology, polygons, quadratic equations, graphs and fractals.

Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 11 or Pre-calculus 11 or MATH 0500.

MATH 1540 3 credits

Technical Mathematics 1 (3,1.5,0)

Students are instructed in mathematical concepts that are relevant to architecture, design, and engineering. Topics include trigonometry, an introduction to two- and three- dimensional vectors, functions and graphs, solving linear and quadratic equations, coordinate geometry, areas and volumes of standard geometric shapes, elementary statistics and probability, and problem solving.

Prerequisite:

Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program

MATH 1542 4 credits

Technical Mathematics (3,3,0)

This course introduces students to fundamental mathematical concepts that are relevant to architecture, design, and engineering. Topics include trigonometry, an introduction to two- and three- dimensional vectors, functions and graphs, solving linear and quadratic equations, matrix manipulation, coordinate geometry, introductory calculus, and elementary statistics and probability. Applications to architecture and engineering are explored.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program.

MATH 1640 3 credits

Technical Mathematics 2 (3,1.5,0)

This is a calculus course for students in the Architectural and Engineering Technology program. Topics include systems of linear equations and matrices; differentiation and integration, with applications to curve sketching, extreme values and optimization; related rates; areas; volumes.

Prerequisites:

MATH 1540 and Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology program

MATH 1650 3 credits

Mathematics for Computing Science (3,1.5,0)

This course surveys several mathematical concepts used in Computing Science. Topics include logic; circuits; number systems; vector and matrix algebra; systems of linear equations; linear transformations; counting; discrete and continuous probabilities; statistics and random variables; decision analysis and asymptotic notation.

Prerequisites: Pre-calculus 12 (min grade C+) or Foundations of Math 12 (min grade C+) or MATH 0600 (min grade of B) or MATH 0610 (min grade of C-) or MATH 0630 (min grade of C-) or MATH 0633 (min grade of C-) or MATH 0650 (min grade of C-) or MATH 1000 (min grade of C-) or MATH 1001 (min grade of C-)

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following COMP 1380, MATH 1380, MATH 1650 or MATH 1651.

MATH 1700 3 credits

Discrete Mathematics 1 (3,1.5,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

This course is an introduction to the foundation of modern mathematics including basic set theory; solution to recurrence relations; logic and quantifiers; properties of integers; mathematical induction; introduction to graphs and trees; Boolean algebra and finite state machines. Students will apply the critical thinking skills developed in Mathematics to derive meaning from complex problems.

Prerequisites: Pre-calculus 12 (min grade C+) or Foundations of Math 12 (min grade C+) or MATH 0600 (min grade B) or MATH 0610 (min grade C-) or MATH 0630 (min grade C-) or MATH 0633 (min grade C-) or MATH 0650 (min grade C-)

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of MATH 1220, COMP 1390, MATH 1390, MATH 1700 or MATH 1701.

MATH 1750 3 credits

Discrete Structures for Engineering (3,1.5,0)

This course is an introduction to the foundation of modern mathematics including basic set theory; counting; solution to recurrence relations; logic and quantifiers; properties of integers; mathematical induction; asymptotic notation; introduction to graphs and trees; Boolean algebra. Students will apply the critical thinking skills developed in Mathematics to derive meaning from complex problems.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering program

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of MATH 1220, MATH 1700 or MATH 1701

MATH 1900 3 credits

Principles of Mathematics for Teachers (3,1.5,0)

This course is designed for students who wish to enter the Elementary Teaching Program, emphasizes conceptual understanding of elementary mathematical methods and ideas. Topics include problem solving, numbers and number theory, operations, geometry, measurement, proportional reasoning and probability. Additional topics may be included at the discretion of the instructor.

Prerequisites: Foundations of Math 11 with a minimum 67% (C+) or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum 67% (C+) or MATH 0510 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0520 with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 0550 with a minimum grade of C-

Note: Students can get credit for only one of the following MATH 1900 or MATH 1901.

MATH 2110 3 credits

Calculus 3 (3,1.5,0)

The concepts of single-variable calculus are extended to higher dimensions by using vectors as variables. Topics include vector geometry and the analytic geometry of lines, planes and surfaces; calculus of curves in two or three dimensions, including arc length and curvature; calculus of scalar-valued functions of several variables, including the gradient, directional derivatives and the Chain Rule; Lagrange multipliers and optimization problems; double integrals in rectangular and polar coordinates.

Prerequisites: MATH 1230 with a minimum grade of C or MATH 1240 with a minimum grade of C or MATH 1241 with a minimum grade of C.

Note: Students will get credit for only one of MATH 2110, MATH 2111 or MATH 2650.

MATH 2120 3 credits
Linear Algebra 1 (3,1.5,0)

Students are introduced to linear algebra. Topics include vector spaces, Matrix algebra and matrix inverse, systems of linear equations and row-echelon form, bases and dimension, orthogonality, geometry of n -dimensional space, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, linear transformations.

Prerequisites: MATH 1220 or MATH 1230 or MATH 1240 or MATH 1241 or MATH 1250 or MATH 1700 or MATH 1701 all with a minimum grade of C.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one MATH 1300, MATH 2120 or MATH 2121.

MATH 2200 3 credits
Introduction to Analysis (3,1.5,0)

Students learn some basic concepts of analysis in a mathematically rigorous manner, using theorems and proofs. Topics include the real number system, suprema and infima, completeness, real functions, and an introduction to continuity and limits using epsilon and delta.

Prerequisites: MATH 1240 or MATH 1241 or MATH 1230 and MATH 1220 or MATH 1700 or MATH 1701, with a minimum grade of C for all.

MATH 2210 3 credits
Introduction to Algebra (3,1.5,0)

Algebra in one of the main branches of Mathematics. This course offers some fundamental concepts of algebra in a mathematically rigorous manner. Topics include congruence and modular arithmetic, complex numbers, De Moivre's Theorem, rings and ring homomorphisms, integral domains and fields, polynomial arithmetic, reducibility and irreducibility, and congruence in the ring of polynomials.

Prerequisites: MATH 1220 (min. grade C) or MATH 1700 (min. grade C) or MATH 1701 (min. grade C) and MATH 1240 (min. grade C) or MATH 1241 (min. grade C)

MATH 2240 3 credits
Differential Equations 1 (3,1.5,0)

This course examines ordinary differential equations and related initial-value problems, and emphasizes their many applications in science and engineering. Students discuss methods for solving such equations either exactly or approximately. Topics include first-order equations; higher order linear equations; modelling with differential equations; systems of linear equations; and phase plane analysis of nonlinear systems.

Prerequisites: MATH 1240 or MATH 1241 and MATH 2110 or 2111 and MATH 2120 or MATH 2121, all with a minimum grade of C.

NOTE: MATH 2110 or 2111 and MATH 2120 or MATH 2121 may be taken as co-requisites with MATH 2240.

MATH 2650 3 credits
Calculus 3 for Engineering (3,1.5,0)

Engineering students see how the concepts of single-variable calculus are extended to higher dimensions using vectors. Topics include analytic geometry of lines, planes and surfaces; calculus of curves in two and three dimensions, including arc length and curvature; calculus of real-valued functions of several variables, including the gradient, directional derivatives and the Chain Rule; multi-variable Taylor approximations; optimization and Lagrange multipliers; double and triple integrals in rectangular coordinates and other coordinate systems; general

variable changes in integrals; vector fields and gradient fields, curl and divergence.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in MATH 1230 and MATH 1300.

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MATH 2110, MATH 2111 or MATH 2650.

MATH 2670 3 credits
Calculus 4 for Engineering (3,1.5,0)

Engineering students complete the calculus sequence by studying several topics that are important as background for professional engineers: vector calculus, including line integrals, conservative fields, Green's theorem, surface integrals, Stokes' theorem and the divergence theorem; ordinary differential equations, including methods of solution for first-order equations and higher order linear equations, Laplace transform methods and applications to mechanical vibrations and electric circuits; and basic Fourier series.

Prerequisite: MATH 2650 with a minimum grade of C.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of MATH 2670 or MATH 3170

MATH 2700 3 credits
Discrete Mathematics 2 (3,1.5,0)

Student will further develop concepts in discrete mathematics building on ideas introduced in first year. Topics include combinatorial arguments and proofs, deriving and solving recurrence relations; generating functions; inclusion-exclusion; functions and relations; and graph theory with an emphasis on algorithmic aspects.

Prerequisite: MATH 1220 or COMP 1390 or MATH 1390 or MATH 1700 or MATH 1701 all with a minimum grade of C.

MATH 3000 3 credits
Complex Variables (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the classical complex function theory, a cornerstone of mathematics. Topics include: complex derivatives and the Cauchy-Riemann equations; the complex exponential function and related elementary functions; integration along curves and Cauchy's theorems; Taylor and Laurent series; zeros and singularities; residues; and evaluation of integrals using the residue theorem.

Prerequisite: MATH 2110 or MATH 2111 and MATH 3170 or MATH 2200 all with a minimum grade of C or with departmental permission.

MATH 3020 3 credits
Introduction to Probability (3,1,0)

This course provides a theoretical foundation for the study of statistics. Topics include basic notions of probability, random variables, probability distributions (both single-variable and multi-variable), expectation and conditional expectation, limit theorems and random number generation.

Prerequisite: MATH 2110 or 2111 with a minimum grade of C-

MATH 3030 3 credits
Introduction to Stochastic Processes (3,1,0)

Students examine simple random processes, including discrete and continuous Markov chains, Poisson processes and Brownian motion. Renewal theory is also discussed.

Prerequisite: MATH 3020 with a minimum C-

MATH 3070 3 credits
Linear Algebra 2 (3,1,0)

Fundamental ideas about vector spaces and subspaces, bases and dimension, linear transformations and matrices are studied in more depth than in MATH 2120. Topics include matrix diagonalization and its applications, invariant subspaces, inner product spaces and Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization, linear operators of various special types (normal, self-adjoint, unitary, orthogonal, projections), and the finite-dimensional spectral theorem.

Prerequisite: MATH 1300 or MATH 2120 or MATH 2121 all with a minimum grade of C.

MATH 3080 3 credits
Euclidean Geometry (3,1,0)

Students are encountered with an examination of the axiomatic development of geometry, and some possible variations in axioms, and then move to a study of classical Euclidean geometry, including geometric transformations and their relevance for computer graphics. There may be some discussion of non-Euclidean geometries, such as projective geometry or hyperbolic geometry.

Prerequisite: MATH 2120 or MATH 2121 or MATH 1300, all with a minimum grade of C.

Required Seminar: MATH 3080S

MATH 3100 3 credits
Introduction to Mathematical Computing (3,0,1)

Students in this course are introduced to applications of computational tools to solve problems in sciences. Python or another high-level computer programming language is used to run experiments with underlying mathematical structure. Students will be acquainted with mathematical word processing in LaTeX. Plotting functions, numerical computations involving integrals and matrices, methods for simulating solutions to ordinary differential equations, visualization of data and random experiments will be discussed. Examples are drawn from different areas of science including Math, Physics, Statistics, etc.

Prerequisites: MATH 1240 (min. grade C) or MATH 1241 (min. grade C) and COMP 1130 (min. grade C) or COMP 1131 (min. grade C) and MATH 2120 (min. grade C - may be taken concurrently) or MATH 2121 (min. grade C - may be taken concurrently).

MATH 3120 3 credits
Elementary Number Theory (3,1,0)

Students begin the course with integer divisibility and the related ideas of prime numbers, unique prime factorization, and congruence. Attention is then directed to arithmetic functions, including the Euler totient function. The Chinese Remainder Theorem and quadratic reciprocity are studied, and some Diophantine equations are considered. Lastly continued fractions and primitive roots may be discussed.

Prerequisite: MATH 2120 or MATH 2121 or MATH 1300, all with a minimum grade of C.

Required Seminar: MATH 3120S

MATH 3160 3 credits
Differential Equations 2 (3,1,0)

This course begins with an introduction to Fourier series and Fourier transforms. Next, series solutions of ordinary differential equations are examined. Power series methods are applied to obtain solutions near ordinary points and regular singular points.

Students then consider Sturm-Liouville boundary value problems and series of eigenfunctions. Initial value and boundary value problems involving partial differential equations are then examined. Solutions are found using the methods of separation of variables, Green's functions and integral transforms. Physical applications discussed include the heat/diffusion equation, wave equation and Laplace's equation.

Prerequisites: MATH 2240-Differential Equations with a minimum grade of C

Exclusion: Students will only receive credit for one of MATH 3160 or PHYS 3120.

MATH 3170 3 credits

Calculus 4 (3,1,0)

The concept of a definite integral is extended to double and triple integrals and the calculus of vector fields are studied. Topics include triple integrals in rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinates, general change of variables in double and triple integrals, vector fields, line integrals, conservative fields and path independence, Green's theorem, surface integrals, Stokes' theorem and the divergence theorem, with applications in physics.

Prerequisites: a minimum grade of C in MATH 2110 or MATH 2111

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MATH 3170 or MATH 2670.

MATH 3200 3 credits

Real Variables (3,1,0)

The core of this course is a careful study of continuity and limits of real functions and convergence of real sequences and series, in addition to basic topology of the real line. Limit points and subsequences are discussed, leading to the Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem and the concept of a compact set. Metric spaces are introduced.

Prerequisites: a minimum grade of C in MATH 2200 and a minimum grade of C in one of MATH 3070, MATH 3080, MATH 3120 or MATH 3220.

MATH 3220 3 credits

Abstract Algebra (3,1,0)

Students in this course study some abstract algebraic structures. The main structures are groups and rings. Topics include groups and subgroups, cyclic groups, permutation groups, group homomorphisms and quotient groups, rings and ring homomorphisms, integral domains, ideals and quotient rings, prime and maximal ideals, and fields.

Prerequisite: MATH 2210 (min grade C) and MATH 2200 (min grade C) or MATH 2700 (min grade C) or MATH 3070 (min grade C) or MATH 3080 (min grade C) or MATH 3120 (min grade C)

MATH 3400 3 credits

Linear Programming and Applications (3,1,0)

This course introduces the theory and applications of linear programming. Topics include: the graphic method, the simplex algorithm, the revised simplex method, duality theory, and sensitivity analysis. Some special linear programming problems such as transportation, network flows, and game theory are explored.

Prerequisites: MATH 2120 or MATH 2121 with a minimum grade of C

MATH 3510 3 credits

Problem Solving Applied Math (3,1,0)

ILO: Lifelong Learning, Knowledge, CriticalThinking/Investigation

This course provides learners with a systematic approach to problem solving. Students use a variety of analytical techniques to solve problems drawn from various disciplines. This course is of interest to students in any program where numerical problems may occur.

Prerequisites: MATH 1140 or MATH 1141 or MATH 1150 or MATH 1157 or MATH 1170 or MATH 1171 or MATH 1650 or MATH 1651 or MATH 1700 or MATH 1701 or STAT 1200 or STAT 1201 or STAT 2000 with a minimum grade of C -, or MATH 1220 with a minimum grade of C.

MATH 3650 3 credits

Numerical Analysis (3,1,0)

This course introduces standard numerical methods, including algorithms for solving algebraic equations (linear and nonlinear, single equations and systems) and for polynomial approximation and interpolation.

Prerequisite: MATH 2110 or MATH 2111 and MATH 2120 or MATH 2121 all with a minimum grade of C.

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MATH 3650 or COMP 3320.

MATH 3700 3 credits

Introduction to the History of Mathematics (3,1,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students trace the development of numeration, arithmetic, geometry, algebra and other areas of mathematics, from their beginnings to their modern forms. The historical context of each mathematical development is emphasized by requiring students to solve problems using techniques that were available at the time.

Prerequisite: MATH 1240 or MATH 1241 or MATH 1250 or MATH 1230, all need minimum grade of C

Required Seminar: MATH 3700S

MATH 3990 3 credits

Selected Topics in Mathematics (3,1,0)

Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Mathematics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C in 6 credits of MATH numbered 2000 or higher or permission of the instructor.

MATH 4240 3 credits

Differential Geometry (4,0,0)

Students in this course study the foundation of modern differential geometry. Topics include curves, Frenet-Serret trihedron, surfaces, fundamental forms, Gauss map, Gaussian curvature, Theorema Egregium, Geodesics, Gauss-Bonnet Theorem.

Prerequisite: MATH 2110 with a minimum grade of C and MATH 2120 with a minimum grade of C

MATH 4410 3 credits

Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems (3,1,0)

ILO: Knowledge, CriticalThinking/Investigation
Real-world optimization problems are formulated in order to be resolved by standard techniques involving

linear programming, integer programming, network flows, dynamic programming and goal programming. Additional techniques may include post-optimality analysis, game theory, nonlinear programming, and heuristic techniques.

Prerequisites:

MATH 3400-Intro to Linear Programming with a minimum grade of C

MATH 4420 3 credits

Optimization in Graphs and Networks (3,0,0)

Students will be introduced to networks in graph theory and the corresponding algorithms. Topics include graph theory, tree searching algorithms, shortest paths, maximum flows, minimum cost flows, matchings, network optimization and graph colouring.

Prerequisites:

MATH 3400-Intro to Linear Programming with a minimum grade of C

MATH 4430 3 credits

Introduction to Graph Theory (4,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

An introductory course deals mostly with non-algorithmic topics, including connectivity, Eulerian graphs, Hamiltonian graphs, planarity and Kuratowski's Theorem, matchings, graph colouring, and extremal graphs. Applications of graphs are discussed.

Prerequisites: MATH 2700-Discrete Mathematics 2 with a minimum grade of C or

A minimum grade of C in at least 12 credits of Mathematics or Statistics courses numbered 2000 or higher.

MATH 4650 3 credits

Topology (4,0,0)

This course is an introduction to the fundamentals of topology. Topics include topological spaces, continuous functions, homeomorphism, base for a topology, open and closed sets, interior and closure, connectedness and local connectedness, compactness, quotient and product topology, separation axioms, Urysohn Lemma, and Tietze

Extension Theorem.

Prerequisite: MATH 3200 with a minimum grade of C

MATH 4950 6 credits

Honours Thesis in Mathematics (0,3,0)(0,3,0)

ILO: Lifelong Learning, Knowledge, CriticalThinking/Investigation

***Please note: MATH 4950 is a full year course.

Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.***

Students are required to conduct an independent investigation into a mathematical topic or problem at the advanced undergraduate level, under the supervision of a member of the Department of Mathematics and Statistics. The results of the study are to be typed and submitted as an Honours Thesis, and is defended orally at a public lecture before an examining committee.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Mathematics Honours Program (as part of a Bachelor of Science degree or a Bachelor of Arts degree) and the identification of a supervisor

MATH 4980 3 credits
Directed Studies in Mathematics
ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed to by the faculty member and the student.

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

MATH 4990 3 credits
*****Selected Topics in Mathematics (3,1,0)**

Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Mathematics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of MATH at the 3000 level or higher, or permission of the instructor

MATH 5210 3 credits
Advanced Modelling Techniques (3,1,0)

The objectives of this course are to learn to apply mathematical tools to solve open-ended, real-world problems, to understand the benefits and limitations of mathematical modelling, and to critically assess the predictions based on mathematical models, as well as to stimulate interest in studying more advanced mathematics topics (e.g. numerical analysis, differential equations, probability and statistics, and optimization.)

Prerequisite: MATH 2120, MATH 2240

MATH 5220 3 credits
Advanced Optimization Methods (3,1,0)

In this course, we introduce discrete optimization and expose students to some of the most fundamental concepts, techniques and algorithms in the field. It covers linear optimization, integer and mixed programming, network optimization, goal programming, multi-criteria decision analysis, constraint programming, and game theory. The techniques and algorithms will be applied to complex practical problems in areas such as scheduling, network security, social network, vehicle routing, supply-chain optimization, and resource allocation. Students will do a project on an application of their choice.

Prerequisite: MATH 3400

MEAT 1010
Safety and Sanitation (30 hours)

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to meat lab sanitation procedures. Topics include refrigeration guidelines and safety practices for all handtools, and power equipment used in a retail meat processing operation.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1020
Beef and Veal Carcass Processing (150 hours)

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to beef and veal carcass breaking procedures, merchandising practices for wholesale primals and sub-primals into retail cuts. Beef meat inspection and grading regulations, and product identification are also covered.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1030
Meat Science (30 hours)

This is a theory-based course with practical lab applications and observation designed to introduce students to the study of meat structure, common diseases, meat coloration, electrical stimulation, post mortem aging, pre-slaughter stress syndrome, meat nutrition and shear force analysis.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1040
Pork Processing (80 hours)

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to pork carcass breaking, merchandising, grading, specifications, variety meats and product identification.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1050
Lamb Processing (50 hours)

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to lamb carcass breaking, merchandising, grading, specifications, variety meats and product identification.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1060
Poultry Processing (50 hours)

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to poultry carcass processing, merchandising, grading specifications and product identification.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1070
Seafood Processing (30 hours)

This is a theory-based course with a basic practical component to introduce students to various types of commonly sold retail seafood items in the fresh whole state, fillets, chuck form and frozen states.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1080
Product Identification and Nomenclature (100 hours)

In this practice-based course with theory components, students expand on their existing knowledge of retail product legal names, utilizing practical lab sessions, and supporting theory media.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1090
Value Added Processing (50 hours)

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to bacon and ham curing, vacuum tumbled products, jerky processing and the preparation of chicken cordon blue and various types of cutlets.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1100
Fresh, Smoked and Cured Sausage (150 hours)

In this practice-based course with theory components, students are introduced to the history of sausage manufacturing. Topics include: processing and packaging materials; equipment and safety; spices; curing; smoking; and diseases associated with sausage manufacturing.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1110
Meat Nutrition and Cooking (30 hours)

This is a theory-based course with theory components designed to introduce students to the nutritional value of meat products, the cooking of raw meats, and advising consumers on cooking for various meat products.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1120
Customer Service and Employment Skills (150 hours)

This is a practice-based course with theory components and two separate three-week sessions, totalling six weeks. Students evaluate industry work experiences in two different locations, and are introduced to resume and cover letter writing skills for the retail meat processing industry. Customer service skills are developed through participation in the TRU meat store and complimented with course assignments and theory.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 1130
Business Related Math (100 hours)

A theory based course with practical lab applications designed to introduce students to industry related business math that focuses on metric conversion, mark up, mark down, cutting analysis, shrinkage analysis, and break even. Inventory management controls include gross profit statements, wage and profit ratios and price booking.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Retail Meat Processing program

MEAT 2000
Meatcutting Apprentice Level 1 (140 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; handling beef, veal, pork, lamb, poultry, and seafood and freshwater fish.

Prerequisite: Registered Meatcutter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

MEAT 3000
Meatcutting Apprentice Level 2 (140 hours)

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: occupational skills; handling beef, veal, pork, lamb, poultry, seafood and freshwater fish, game, and processed meat products.

Prerequisite: Registered Meatcutter Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

MFAB 1100

Metal Fabricator Level 1 (150 hours)

This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting. Upon successful completion of this program the students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

MFAB 1500

Metal Fabricator - Foundation (690 hours)

This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting. Upon successful completion of this program the students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 minimum, however, Grade 12 is strongly recommended. Acceptable score on the Entry Assessment Test.

MFAB 2000

Metal Fabricator Level 2 (150 hours)

This is the second level of the BC ITA Apprenticeship and will further students full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting.

MFAB 3000

Metal Fabricator Level 3 (150 hours)

This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required in the process of metal fabrication and fitting. Upon successful completion of this program the students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

MFAB 4000

Metal Fabricator Level 4 (150 hours)

Upon successful completion of this fourth and final apprenticeship course, students should have the ability to interpret drawings in order to layout, mark, cut, burn, saw, shear, punch, drill, roll, bend, shape, form, straighten, fit, assemble, bolt, rivet, weld, test and inspect, prime and paint structural fabrications constructed from plates and structural shape of ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

MICR 1580 3 credits

Veterinary Microbiology 1 (2,0,2)(L)

This course is an introduction to veterinary microbiology. Topics include microbial anatomy and physiology, culture media, antimicrobial susceptibility testing, sterilization and disinfection, mycology and virology.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

MICR 1680 2 credits

Veterinary Microbiology 2 (0,1,3)(L)

Students are instructed in the theory and application of laboratory methods.

Prerequisite: MICR 1580. Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

MIST 2610 3 credits

Management Information Systems (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students acquire the knowledge and skills to effectively utilize information systems and technology in support of organizational strategy. Topics include an introduction to information systems; information systems strategy; ethics, privacy, and policy; data security; data and knowledge management; networks and communications technologies; wireless and mobile computing; e-business and e-commerce; Web 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, and social networks; systems development and managing information systems projects; and personal productivity software, including word processing, spreadsheet, and presentation software.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MIST 2610, MIST 2611, BBUS 1370, BBUS 1371, BBUS 2370, COMP 1000, COMP 1350, COMP 1700 or COMP 1910.

MIST 3620 3 credits

Web-Enabled Business Applications (3,0,0)

Students develop a comprehensive understanding of web technologies and their applications in business. Topics include foundation of e-business; overview of the technological foundations of the Internet and web; revenue models and payment systems; building a web presence; marketing on the web; legal and ethical issues; hardware and software for developing and hosting websites; online security and payment systems; and improving efficiency and reducing costs in business-to-business activities.

Prerequisite: MIST 2610 or equivalent.

MIST 3630 3 credits

Data and Knowledge Management (3,0,0)

Students develop a theoretical and practical understanding of how to manage two of the most important assets of an organization: data and knowledge. Students examine issues related to the analysis, development, maintenance, and retention of information required for various organizational needs, and learn the fundamentals of how to implement solid knowledge management practices. Topics include an overview of data and knowledge management, modeling data in the organization, logical database design and the relational model, physical database design, data processing for business intelligence, data analysis and reporting, and managing organization data and knowledge.

Prerequisite: MIST 2610 and ECON 2320 or equivalent

MIST 4610 3 credits

Strategic Management Information Systems (3,0,0)

Students acquire the knowledge and skills to support decision-making and problem-solving processes in business and accounting. An emphasis is placed on managing the entire lifecycle of data, from collecting to interpreting, to modelling, to decision making, and finally to communicating the results. Topics include accounting information systems development; information technology auditing, including data and network security; developing enterprise reporting

systems; managing data, principles of extensible markup language (XML), and extensible business reporting language (XBRL); and constructing, analyzing, and presenting a suite of spreadsheet-based, decision-making models.

Prerequisite: MIST 3630

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MIST 4610 or BBUS 4280.

MIST 4620 3 credits

Information Security Management (3,0,0)

Students develop a general understanding of information technology security. Dependency on computer technology and the Internet has grown to a level where all organizations must devote considerable resources to managing threats to the security of their mobile, desktop and networked computer systems. Topics include introduction to information security; basic need for security; legal, ethical, and professional issues; risk management; information security policies and procedures; information security planning; access control systems and methodology; principles of cryptography; and operations security.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 and MIST 2610 or equivalents.

MIST 4630 3 credits

Information Technology Management for Business (3,0,0)

Students develop knowledge and experience in project management, as it applies to business software and information systems development. Topics include the foundations of information systems project management for business; project management process stages; developing the project charter and baseline project plan; the human side of project management; defining and managing project scope; the work breakdown structure and project estimation; the project schedule and budget; managing project risk; project communication, tracking, and reporting; information systems project quality management; and project implementation and evaluation.

Prerequisite: MIST 3620 and MIST 3630 and MIST 4620

MKTG 2430 3 credits

Introduction to Marketing (3,0,0)

This introductory course provides an overview of fundamental marketing concepts and principles, with emphasis on the marketing planning process. Topics include marketing plan development, marketing environment analysis, segmentation, targeting, positioning, consumer decision-making, marketing mix (product, price, place, promotion), artificial intelligence applications, and marketing ethics.

Corequisite: CMNS 1810 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 2430, MKTG 2431, MKTG 3430, TMGT 1150, BBUS 3430 or BBUS 3431

MKTG 3430 3 credits

Marketing (3,0,0)

Students receive an overall view of the marketing function, the role of marketing in society and its application within organizations. Topics include an introduction to marketing; developing a marketing plan and strategies; analyzing the marketing environment; consumer behaviour; segmentation, targeting, and positioning; developing new products; product, branding, and packaging decisions; pricing

concepts and strategies; distribution strategies; and integrated marketing communications.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 (minimum of C-) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 2430, MKTG 3430, MKTG 2431, TMGT 1150, BBUS 3430 or BBUS 3431

MKTG 3450 3 credits

Professional Selling (3,0,0)

Students will gain an overall view of the professional selling function. They will come to understand the role of personal selling in marketing and society and its application within organizations. Topics include relationship selling opportunities; creating value with a relationship strategy; developing a relationship strategy; communication styles; creating production solutions; buying process and buyer behavior; approaching the customer; developing and qualifying a prospect base; determining customer needs; sales demonstration; negotiating buyer concerns; and closing and confirming the sale.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 3450, MKTG 3451, HMG 2120, BBUS 3450 or BBUS 3451

MKTG 3470 3 credits

Consumer Behaviour (3,0,0)

Students examine the psychological, social and cultural theories and concepts that provide insight into consumer behaviour and then apply these principles to different consumer decision-making contexts. Topics include defining consumer behaviour and consumer behaviour research and examining how perception, learning and memory, motivation and affect, self-perception, personality, life-style, values, attitude, group influences, income, social class, family structure, subcultures, and culture affect consumer decision making.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 3470, MKTG 3471, TMGT 4130, BBUS 3470 or BBUS 3471

MKTG 3480 3 credits

Marketing Research (3,0,0)

ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students develop an understanding of marketing research and its values in analyzing consumers, markets, and the environment. Topics include an introduction to market research, the marketing research industry and research ethics, the marketing research process, secondary data and databases, qualitative research, traditional survey research, primary data collection, measurement, questionnaire design, basic sampling issues, sample size determination, and statistical testing.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 and ECON 2330 (minimum C- grades) or equivalent

Note: Students can only receive credit for one of MKTG 3480, MKTG 3841, TMGT 3050, BBUS 3480 or BBUS 3481.

MKTG 4400 3 credits

Professional Sales Management (3,0,0)

Students prepare for the role of an effective sales manager in today's hyper-competitive global economy by integrating current technology, research, and strategic planning activities. Topics include the role of

the sales manager; buying and selling processes; customer relationship management; organizing the sales force; sales forecasting and budgeting; selecting, training, compensating, and motivating the salesperson; and evaluating salesperson performance.

Prerequisite: MKTG 3450 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MKTG 4400 or BBUS 4400

MKTG 4410 3 credits

Services Marketing (3,0,0)

Students develop a thorough understanding of the extended marketing mix and service quality in service businesses. Topics include new perspectives on services marketing; consumer behaviour in a service context; positioning services in competitive markets; developing service products; distributing services through physical and e-channels; the pricing and promotion of services; designing and managing service processes; balancing demand and productive capacity; crafting the service environment; managing people for service advantage; and service quality.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MKTG 4410, MKTG 4411, BBUS 4410 or BBUS 4411.

MKTG 4412 3 credits

New Product Development (3,0,0)

Students develop the conceptual, analytical and decision-making skills and knowledge of industry best practices needed to successfully develop and launch new products and services. Topics include opportunity identification and selection; concept generation; concept evaluation; product/service development and product testing; and marketing testing and managing the product/service launch.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or equivalent with a minimum C- grade and MKTG 3480 or equivalent with a minimum C- grade

MKTG 4420 3 credits

Brand Management (3,0,0)

Students learn how brands are managed as strategic assets. They develop the necessary knowledge and skills for creating, measuring, maintaining and growing brand equity in a competitive market place. Topics include an introduction to brands and brand management, identifying and establishing brand positioning and values, planning and implementing brand marketing programs, measuring and interpreting brand equity, and growing and sustaining brand equity.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MKTG 4420 or BBUS 4420.

MKTG 4422 3 credits

Social Media Marketing (3,0,0)

Students examine the growing importance of social media as part of Internet marketing. The goal is to produce attractive up-to-date content that users will share as part of their own social networking websites. Topics include the role of social media marketing; goals and strategies; identification of target audiences; rules of engagement for social media marketing; social media platforms and social networking sites; microblogging; content creation and sharing; video marketing; marketing on photo sharing websites; discussions, news, social bookmarking and question and answer sites; content marketing; mobile marketing; social media monitoring; tools for

managing the social media marketing effort; and social media marketing plan.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 or equivalent with a minimum C-

MKTG 4430 3 credits

Retail Management (3,0,0)

Students develop an in-depth understanding of retail and services management as well as non-store retailing. Topics include defining retail, customer behaviour, retail location decisions, merchandising, design and layout, retail pricing, promotion, retail employees, customer loyalty, and international retailing.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MKTG 4430, MKTG 4431, BBUS 4430 or BBUS 4431.

MKTG 4432 3 credits

Digital Marketing (3,0,0)

This course outlines the key concepts, tools, and strategies related to digital marketing. Through practical applications and strategic analysis, students will explore various aspects of digital marketing and learn how to design and communicate digital marketing campaigns for diverse business contexts. The course covers a range of topics, including web design and analytics, search engine optimization, search engine marketing, social media marketing, email marketing, e-commerce, mobile marketing, content marketing, artificial intelligence, and marketing ethics.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

MKTG 4450 3 credits

E-Commerce (3,0,0)

Students examine how the internet is rapidly becoming one of the primary communications, marketing and commercial medium for businesses in almost every industry, and how managers can effectively use this tool to execute their organization's strategic plans. Topics include the E-Commerce business models and concepts; E-Commerce infrastructure; building E-Commerce presence; E-Commerce security and payment systems; E-Commerce marketing and advertising concepts; social, mobile and local marketing; ethical, social and political

issues in E-Commerce; online retailing and services; online content and media; social networks, auctions and portals; and business-to-business E-Commerce.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MKTG 4450, MKTG 4451, BBUS 4450, BBUS 4451 or BBUS 4453.

MKTG 4460 3 credits

Marketing Strategy (3,0,0)

Students learn how to effectively analyze marketing problems and opportunities in a rapidly changing environment, and then develop appropriate strategies. Emphasis is placed on building long-term customer relationships and adopting a strong customer orientation through imagination, vision and courage. Topics include segmentation, targeting and positioning (STP); creating competitive advantage; marketing program development; implementation of the marketing plan; and developing and maintaining long-term customer relationships. A marketing

strategy simulation, marketing project, or marketing audit is used to reinforce course concepts.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or equivalent with a minimum grade C- and MKTG 3480 or equivalent with a minimum grade C-

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MKTG 4460, MKTG 4461, BBUS 4460 or TMGT 4140

MKTG 4470 3 credits

International Marketing (3,0,0)

Students explore all aspects of marketing from a global perspective to better respond to international opportunities and competitive situations. Topics include an overview of international marketing; history and geography and its effect on culture; cultural dynamics in assessing global markets; culture, management style and business systems; the political environment; assessing global market opportunities in the Americas, Europe, Africa, Middle East, and Asia Pacific Region; planning for global market entry; products and services for international consumers; products and services for international businesses; and international marketing channels.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MKTG 4470, MKTG 4471, BBUS 4470 or BBUS 4471.

MKTG 4480 3 credits

Integrated Marketing Communications (3,0,0)

Students examine the promotional mix including advertising, publicity, personal selling and sales promotion from an integrative perspective. They then learn how to create and manage these promotional tools to successfully execute a business' strategic plan. Topics include an introduction to integrated marketing communication; organizing integrated marketing communication; consumer behavior and target market review; communication response models; objectives and the integrated marketing communication plan; brand positioning strategy decisions; creative strategy decisions; creative tactics decisions; types of media; media planning and budgeting; social, ethical and legal issues; and international marketing communications.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MKTG 4480, MKTG 4481, BBUS 4480 or BBUS 4481.

MKTG 4490 3 credits

Business-to-Business Marketing (3,0,0)

Students examine how important the marketing of products and services to other businesses and organizations is to the economy, the unique nature of business customers' needs, and the different marketing strategies that can be employed to meet those needs. Topics include business markets and business marketing; character of business marketing; organizational buyer behavior; legal and regulatory environment; marketing strategy; market opportunities for current and potential customers via market research; segmentation, targeting and positioning in the business-to-business context; developing and managing product and service offerings; innovation and competitiveness; pricing; business development and planning; sales; branding; business marketing channels and partnerships; connecting through advertising, trade shows, and public relations; marketing via the Internet; and business ethics.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MKTG 4490, MKTG 4491, BBUS 4490 or BBUS 4491.

MKTG 4580 3 credits

Business-to-Business Marketing (3,0,0)

This course equips students with the quantitative skills needed to make data-driven marketing decisions. Through real-world cases and hands-on experience with data analytics software, students learn how to work with consumer-generated big data, evaluate marketing and sales problems, apply appropriate analytical method, and make strategic marketing decisions based on their findings. Topics include market segmentation and targeting, marketing mix analysis, consumer behavior analysis, purchase pattern analysis, data analytics techniques, and strategic marketing decision-making.

Prerequisite: MKTG 2430 (minimum C-) or equivalent and ECON 2330 (or equivalent with a min C-

Exclusion: MIST 3630

MLAN 1110 3 credits

Introductory World Language 1 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students study a language not regularly offered in the Modern Languages program. The course is offered periodically, and the language taught may vary from year to year. Students develop cultural competence and communicative skills in the language in speaking, listening, reading, and writing to an entry level A1 proficiency. Students learn to recognize and respect the value of diverse cultures and worldviews and develop and apply intercultural communication skills.

Note: Native or fluent speakers of the designated language of the course may not take this course for credit. Students who have studied the language within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages.

MLAN 1210 3 credits

Introductory World Language 2 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students study a language not regularly offered in the Modern Languages program. The course offered periodically, and the language taught may vary from year to year. Students develop cultural competence and communicative skills in the language in speaking, listening, reading, and writing to a beginner level A1 proficiency. Students learn to recognize and respect the value of diverse cultures and worldviews and develop and apply intercultural communication skills.

Prerequisite: MLAN 1110 or instructor permission

Note: Native or fluent speakers of the designated language may not take this course for credit.

MLAN 2700 6 credits

Field School in Modern Languages (3,3,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students travel to another country for the purpose of studying language and culture. Field schools may be offered in Chinese, German, French, Japanese, Spanish, or other languages which might be taught in the future in the Modern Languages program. Students gain an awareness of the value of diverse cultures and worldviews, and reflect on and set goals for learning beyond their university experience. In the case of French only, travel may be within Canada (i.e. to Quebec). Field schools vary in length up to 6 weeks, and this may include classroom time prior to travel. Students may take this course more than once

provided that the language of study is different each time.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed at least one year of study (or equivalent) in the field school target language. The field school instructor will authorize equivalency.

MLWT 1000

Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 1 (210 hours)

This course is intended for sponsored first-year apprentices in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will be introduced to and trained to perform the following skills safely; dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment. This includes; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MLWT 1500

Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Foundation (720 hours)

This course is intended for those without prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will be introduced to and trained to perform the following skills safely; dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment. This includes; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Foundation Certificate program

MLWT 1900

Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Trade Sampler (120 Hours)

Students will be introduced to the Millwright/Machinist trade, the type of work these trades entail and the opportunities for jobs in these trades. Referring to the Program Outlines from the Industry Training Authority of BC, they will learn about safe work practices for these trades, safe use of hand tools and machinery lockout procedures. Students are then exposed to hands-on practical competencies using hand tools, drill press, lathe, taps & dies and milling machine, as well as repair, overhaul, alignment and maintenance of machinery such as conveyors, bearings,

reducers, pumps, alignment, power transmissions, rigging and hydraulics.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

MLWT 2000

Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 2 (210 hours)

This course is intended for those with their level one certification and prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will learn to dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment including; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and performing vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MLWT 3000
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 3 (210 hours)

This course is intended for those with their level two certification and have substantial prior experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field. Students will learn to dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment including; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and perform vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MLWT 4000
Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) Apprenticeship Level 4 (210 hours)

This course is intended for those with their level three certification, have substantial experience in the Industrial Mechanic (Millwright) field and are prepared for their final level of certification with the BC ITA. Students will learn to dismantle, install, set up, repair, overhaul and maintain machinery and heavy mechanical equipment including; power transmissions, conveyors, hoists, pumps, compressors, alignment, fluid power and perform vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

MNGT 1710 3 credits
Introduction to Business (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to the fundamentals of many business disciplines such as accounting, finance, marketing, human resource management, supply chain management, and entrepreneurship. Students will engage with community business experts for example guest speakers, who will share their business experience dealing with a wide range of issues. Students will simulate, adapt, and respond to a variety of business challenges, expanding their knowledge of business. Throughout the course students will be encouraged to set goals, reflect on their learning and plan for their futures. Topics include multiple perspectives on business, management functions, forms of business ownership, the importance of entrepreneurship, and Indigenous business.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent; or ENGL 0600 with minimum C+; or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a C+.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MNGT 1711, MNGT 1701 or MNGT 1710

MNGT 3710 3 credits
Business Ethics and Society (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility, Knowledge

Students explore the complex business environment and the relationships organizations have with each other, civil society, and the natural environment. Through this examination, students learn how critical ethical decision-making is to the successful management of any organization. Topics include elements of critical thinking, business ethics fundamentals, frameworks for ethical thinking, awareness of ethical pitfalls, ethical reasoning, ethical principles, drafting a code of ethics, illustrating an ethical decision-making process, applying ethical decision-making skills, ethical decision-making in the workplace, corporate social responsibility and sustainable development, and stakeholder theory.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BBUS 3030, MNGT 3711, BBUS 3031 or MNGT 3710

MNGT 3730 3 credits
Leadership (3,0,0)
ILO: Teamwork, Social Responsibility

This course is designed to enhance students' understanding and application of leadership principles and practices. Topics include an introduction to leadership theories, styles and philosophies while developing personal leadership skills. Through an applied learning approach students will understand the importance of creating a vision and of ethical leadership. An emphasis is placed on the development of practical leadership skills and the development of a personal leadership philosophy while applying effective interpersonal skills through oral and written communications. Students will also be introduced to Indigenous and global leadership perspectives.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 and ORGB 2810

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MNGT 3730, MNGT 3731, BBUS 3641 or BBUS 3671.

MNGT 4710 3 credits
Decision Analysis (3,0,0)

Students focus on the development, implementation, and utilization of business models for making informed managerial decisions. Models and management cases from diverse industries, and functional areas are used extensively to illustrate important decision tools, their assumptions and limitations, and how to communicate decisions to management. Topics include critical thinking, avoiding bias in decision making, data analysis, decision analysis, forecasting, resource allocation, and risk analysis.

Prerequisite: ECON 2320 or an equivalent introductory statistics course

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MNGT 4710, MNGT 4711 or BBUS 3621.

MNGT 4720 3 credits
Negotiation and Conflict Resolution (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the fundamental theories of negotiation and conflict resolution and the essential skills required to be a successful negotiator. The negotiation process is pervasive in business, and the ability to negotiate is an essential skill for successful managers. Topics include the nature of negotiation; strategy and tactics of distributive bargaining and integrative negotiation planning; integrative negotiation; negotiation, planning, and strategy; perception, cognition, and emotion; communication and the negotiation process; power; and ethics.

Prerequisite: MNGT 3730

MNGT 4730 3 credits
Business Project Management 1 (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts and frameworks of project management. Topics include an introduction to project management, life-cycle management, feasibility, selection, scope management, scheduling, costing, leadership, and managing teams.

Prerequisite: ACCT 2250 and ECON 2330 or equivalent, and MNGT 3730.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of MNGT 4751, BBUS 4681, or MNGT 4730.

MNGT 4740 3 credits
Business Project Management 2 (3,0,0)

Building on MNGT 4730: Business Project Management 1, students further develop their understanding of the practical and systematic tools used to successfully plan and manage complex projects. Topics include resource constrained schedules; budgeting; performance and progress reporting; risk management; communication, organization, and time management; advanced management and control; special topics such as contracts, environmental sustainability, and international projects; and applications of project management practice in various industries and environments.

Prerequisite: MNGT 4730

Note: Students may receive credit for only one of MNGT 4740, MNGT 4751 or BBUS 4681.

MNGT 4780 3 credits
Strategic Management (3,0,0)

Students explore the basic concepts and methodologies of developing and executing successful business strategies in a dynamic global environment. Effective strategy is about developing competitive advantage. Learners develop insights into the working of CEOs and top management teams in preparation for senior positions in organizations. Topics include an introduction to strategic management, an analysis of the internal and external environments, business-level strategy, competitive strategy and dynamics, corporate-level strategy, acquisition and restructuring strategies, international strategies, and strategy implementation.

Prerequisite: FNCE 2120 or FNCE 3120, and MKTG 2430 or MKTG 3430, and HRMN 2820 or HRMN 3820 and SCMN 3320 and IBUS 3510.

Note: It is recommended that this course be taken in the student's final year.

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of MNGT 4780, MNGT 4781, BBUS 4701 or BBUS 4780.

MPET 1900
Motorcycle Technician Trade Sampler (120 hours)

This course is a sampler of the motorcycle technician trade based on the Motorcycle Technician Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by motorcycle technicians, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the materials used in the trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on motorcycle technician skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

MTST 4700 3 credits
The Mountain Village Experience (3,0,0)

In this interdisciplinary course, students explore the artistic, political, cultural, representational, touristic, marketing, policy, and/or philosophical dimensions of the mountain village experience, including the creation and consumption thereof.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

MTST 4800 3 credits
Mountain Studies Field Course: Mountain Resorts (3,0,0)

This interdisciplinary capstone course is offered in co-operation with a mountain resort experience company. The issues and theories studied throughout the Mountain Studies in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program are augmented by giving students the opportunity to apply, test, and understand them in a real-life context. Classes occur on campus and at selected winter resorts, with the participation of resort personnel to offer expertise.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management's concentration in Mountain Studies or 2nd year standing in the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Tourism in Mountain Environments

MUSI 1150 3 credits
Music Appreciation 1 (3,0,0)

Students explore actively listening to various genres and styles of music, perfect for those with no musical background. Students do a light survey of music beginning with the middle-ages and ending with 18th century classicism. Students explore the evolution of western music in a chronological manner and learn to listen for the basic building blocks of these compositions while learning about various genres and ensemble types. This is a fun exploratory course for anyone who loves music and wants to become a better informed listener.

MUSI 1250 3 credits
Music Appreciation 2 (3,0,0)

Students explore actively listening to various genres and styles of music, in chronological order from the beginning of the 19th century Romanticism, throughout the 20th century Contemporary period in music history, to the first quarter of the current century, ending with Jazz, Rock & Roll, Pop, Musical, Movie and Videogame music among others. Students will learn how to read music notation and scores in both ABC and Solfege system, to identify musical instruments and various types of vocal and instrumental ensembles from these periods, to recognize basic music theory elements and categories, including analyzing the formal structure of the music compositions, and will continue to gain a historical and cultural context for the music being explored. Students will find this an attractive exploratory course for anyone who loves music and wants to become a better-informed music listener.

Prereq: MUSI 1150 or Permission of the instructor

MUSI 1700 3 credits
Chorus 1 (0,3,0)

Students explore vocal and part-singing techniques, large ensemble skills, note and rhythm reading skills, and pronunciation of various language texts. The human body as a musical instrument is studied, with special emphasis on postural alignment, breath support, and sound production. Students are evaluated on their comprehension of theory, musical proficiency, and efficient use of rehearsal time by way of written and aural examinations, and a class performance.

MUSI 1800 3 credits
Chorus 2 (0,3,0)

A continuation of MUSI 1700, students further explore vocal and part-singing techniques, large ensemble skills, note and rhythm reading skills, and

pronunciation of various language texts. Students expand their understanding of the human body as a musical instrument in the study of postural alignment, breath support and sound production. Students are evaluated on comprehension of theory, musical proficiency and efficient use of rehearsal time by way of written and aural examinations and a class performance.

Prerequisite: MUSI 1700 or permission of the instructor

MUSI 2700 3 credits
Advanced Chorus 1 (3,0,0)

Students study choral music from several periods of Western history. Special emphasis is placed on early music and polyphony. Students explore music from composers such as Tallis, Palestrina, Handel, Bach and Mozart. Students apply basic sight singing skills and vocal technique appropriate to choral singing and are expected to participate in several public performances.

Prerequisite: MUSI 1700

MUSI 3800 3 credits
Senior Chorus 1 (3,0,0)

Students study in greater depth music of the Western choral tradition. Emphasis is placed on the Romantic and 20th-Century eras. Students should be able to sight-sing with some support. With a strong emphasis on performance, students will be expected to perform a cumulative repertoire of works. There is a strong focus on skills which are applicable to choral conducting. Students learn the basics about choral warm up and rehearsal structure, with the unique opportunity to conduct their peers.

Prerequisite: MUSI 2700 with a minimum grade of B- or instructor permission

NAST 0500 4 credits
Introduction to Indigenous peoples Studies (6,0,0)

ABE - Advanced: This course provides students with an overview of historical and current social, economic, and political issues concerning Indigenous people.

Prerequisite: None

Note: This course is taught in Williams Lake

NAST 0600 4 credits
An Overview of Major Issues in Indigenous peoples Studies (6,0,0)

In this course, students explore issues related to the role of elders, women, and leaders in matters pertaining to health, education, justice, and economical development in Indigenous peoples communities and off-reserve communities. Using the articles found in the textbook as a guide, the instructor will draw upon community resources to supplement the course content. Classroom activities will include presenting in small groups and conducting library and Internet searches.

Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or equivalent

NRSC 1110 3 credits
The Science and Management of Natural Resources (2,0,2)(L)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Social Responsibility

Students acquire an understanding of current issues within the management of natural resources by

engaging with guest speakers, conducting laboratory experiments, and partaking in field excursions. They develop skills to apply scientific inquiry and knowledge to better understand the relationship between people and societies and natural resource management strategies. Students will reflect upon their own use of natural resources and how it affects sustainability. Topics include an introduction to terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems, water resources, fisheries and wildlife management, and ecosystem restoration.

NRSC 1120 3 credits
Dendrology 1 (3,0,2)(L)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Students will learn the structure and function of trees (i.e. reproduction, development, anatomy, morphology and physiology), the ecology and evolution of trees looking at both their present and past uses and the preservation of trees on the landscape including the importance of trees and how to manage for some species using both modern science and traditional knowledge. The laboratory component surveys a selection of Canadian, North American, and introduced tree species. Deciduous species are emphasized in NRSC 1120 and coniferous species will be emphasized in NRSC 1220.

Prerequisite: Admission to NRS or permission

NRSC 1220 3 credits
Dendrology 2 (3,0,2)(L)

Students will learn about the structure and function of coniferous trees (i.e. reproduction, development, anatomy, morphology and physiology), the ecology and evolution of coniferous trees including both their present and past uses, and the preservation of coniferous trees on the landscape including the importance of trees and how to manage for species using both modern science and traditional knowledge. The laboratory component surveys a selection of Canadian, North American, and introduced coniferous tree species.

Corequisite: NRSC 1120

NRSC 1500 3 credits
Introduction to Climate Change Science (3,0,1)(L)
ILO: Social Responsibility

Students analyze the evidence for, and impacts of climate change, and develop an understanding of observed changes in climate, the causes of climate change, projected future climate change, and mitigation options for decreasing the impact of climate change.

NRSC 2000 3 credits
Introduction to the Study of Soils (3,0,2)(L)

With a focus on forest soils, students investigate the physical, chemical, and biological properties of soil. Students will apply this knowledge to better understand the implication of land management on soil properties. Topics include soil formation, classification, use, and conservation.

NRSC 2100 3 credits
Forest Ecology and Silvics 1 (3,0,2)(L)

Students develop an understanding and appreciation of the complexities and interactions that encompass forest ecosystem structures and functions, and learn how to apply this knowledge to predict forest ecosystem responses to natural and human-induced disturbances. Students assess how forest ecosystem

structures and function interact, how they change over time, and how they affect forest management practices. This course provides hands-on practical experience for students.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Natural Resource Science Program or permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 2110 3 credits

Forest Mensuration (3,0,2)(L)

Students develop and practice, through the use of maps and mapping systems, techniques used in basic photogrammetry, photo mapping, and photo-based inventory systems. Topics include tree stand variables measurement, tree volume calculation, form and taper estimation, and timber scaling and grading.

NRSC 2200 3 credits

Forest Ecology and Silvics 2 (3,0,2)(L)

Students examine the ecological and silvical characteristics of forest trees of Western Canada, with an emphasis on ecological site assessment and applications of silvics in silviculture. Topics include the identification and interpretive use of indicator plant species in the description of forest ecosystems, soil and site features used in determining site quality, and the diagnostic procedures used in determining site quality.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100

NRSC 2230 3 credits

Geographic Information Systems (3,0,2)(L)

This course introduces students to geodesy and geoinformatics, topics of study commonly referred to collectively as geomatics. Course topics include: common geographic coordinate systems; common map projections; geospatial data models; setting coordinate systems; loading geospatial data; visualization of geospatial data; manipulating feature and coverage values; and basic geoprocessing procedures. Labs will provide hands-on experience with ArcGIS, the leading GIS software in the industry, towards the goal of developing marketable skills geographic information management.

Note: This course is identical to GEOG 2750

NRSC 3000 3 credits

Evolution and Diversity of the Vertebrates (3,0,3)

Students are introduced to vertebrate biology through an examination of the diversity, evolutionary ecology, and life histories of amphibians, reptiles, mammals and birds. Key topics include the diversity and adaptive significance of vertebrate traits, basic vertebrate anatomy and functional morphology, and taxonomic identification of terrestrial vertebrates. Students engage in hands-on work including species identification and dissection.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1210 or BIOL 1213 and BIOL 1215

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of BIOL 4270 or NRSC 3000.

NRSC 3020 3 credits

Wildlife Research Techniques (3,0,3)(L)

Students are familiarized with and gain confidence using basic techniques and research tools used to study wildlife. The focus of the course is hands-on experience in the field and in the lab, preceded by background material in the lecture. Topics include survey design, radio-telemetry, mark-recapture, computer modeling, and wildlife habitat assessment.

Students are required to take part in field work that may take place outside of scheduled class time, including at least one weekend field trip.

Prerequisite: BIOL 3000 or a similar introductory statistics course such as PSYC 2100, PSYC 2101, STAT 1200, STAT 1201, ECON 2320 or

STAT 2000.

Recommended pre-requisite: BIOL 3030

NRSC 3110 3 credits

Grassland Ecology (3,0,2)(L)

Students will develop an appreciation for grassland ecology principles, with a focus on BC grasslands and incorporating BC traditional ecological knowledge. Key concepts include grassland characteristics and ecology, plant physiology, succession, assessment theories, monitoring of grassland, shrubland and savanna ecosystems, and grassland plant identification skills including traditional uses and names of grassland plants. Students will become familiar with management techniques and how these influence grassland plant communities including Indigenous ways of life.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100

NRSC 3170 3 credits

Ichthyology (3,0,3)(L)

Students develop an understanding of the systematics, anatomy, physiology, life history, and ecology of freshwater and marine fishes. Students gain practical skills in the identification of local freshwater fishes and salmon species

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of NRSC 3170 or BIOL 3290.

NRSC 3200 3 credits

Silviculture (3,0,2)(L)

Students explore silvicultural concepts as they apply to forest stand and landscape level management, as well as silviculture systems as they relate to economics, wildlife, biodiversity, and sustainability. Topics include principles of forest tree improvement, seed handling, nursery practices and artificial regeneration, and natural regeneration and stand tending practices. Field trips provide students the opportunity to observe forest nursery operations, forest operations, and woodlot management.

Prerequisites: NRSC 2000 and 2100 and 2110 and 2200 or permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 3210 3 credits

Range Management (3,0,2)

Students explore applied range ecology and range management planning. Lecture topics include range history; range inventory and monitoring; animal management; stocking rates; animal distribution; grazing systems; cultivated forages; range improvements and developments; integrated use; legislation; and current grassland issues. Utilizing course material and working in groups to collect field data, students develop an integrated range management plan.

Prerequisite: NRSC 3110 or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 3250 3 credits

Natural Resource Field Studies (0,1,8)(0,1,0)(L)

Students in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Sciences program gain hands-on experience in the field, on topics pertinent to natural resource management. Under the rotating supervision of different faculty members, students conduct field surveys or visit sites where management activities are underway. The exercises include GIS and vegetation mapping, soil analyses, range management, and fisheries and wildlife work. Field exercises may require data analysis and written reports. Participation and completion of all field trips and subsequent reports are required. This course also serves the purpose of providing field trips for other concurrent 4th year courses in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program. Weekend field work is required.

Prerequisites: NRSC 2230 and NRSC 4130 and BIOL 3000 or equivalent and 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program.

Corequisites: NRSC 3210 and NRSC 3220

Recommended: An introductory course in Ecology or Evolution is recommended. Students who have taken BIOL 2250 or its equivalent need to contact the instructor prior to registering in the course.

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of NRSC 3250 or BIOL 4270.

NRSC 3260 3 credits

Limnology (3,0,3)(L)

This course is grounded in the theoretical and applied aspects of limnology. Students explore the ecology of inland water organisms in relation to the physical, chemical, and biological factors that affect their interactions and production.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 and STAT 2000 or equivalent, or BIOL 3000 or equivalent or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of NRSC 3260 or BIOL 4020.

NRSC 3980 1 credit

Introduction to Research (0,1,0)

This course is available to 3rd year students who may be contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a Directed Studies research project in their 4th year. The seminar focus is on formulation of a research hypothesis and production of a research proposal in preparation for application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students are expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in a Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program

NRSC 4020 3 credits

Natural Resource Entomology (2,0,2)(L)

ILO: Knowledge

Students develop an understanding of entomological issues associated with natural resources. Topics include the ecological, economic and social roles of insects as well as identification and basic biology of major groups of insects associated with natural resources. Insect behavioural and chemical ecology and the population dynamics of major insect pests, especially in forests, are reviewed. Students will develop an understanding of ecosystem health, the beneficial and economically positive roles of insects, and the precepts of Integrated Pest Management.

Pre-requisite: NRSC 2200

NRSC 4030 3 credits

Natural Resource Pathology (2,0,2)(L)

Students explore the common tree diseases of western and eastern North American forests, with a focus on British Columbian forests. Topics include the biology, ecology, identification, and management of tree diseases.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 and NRSC 2200

NRSC 4040 3 credits

Wildlife Management and Conservation 1: Theory and Principle (3,0,3)(L)

ILO: Knowledge

Students develop a basic understanding of the history, theory, and scientific principles of wildlife conservation and management. Students explore a range of topics including metapopulations and reserve design, population viability analysis, principles of wildlife genetics, introduced species, fragmentation, wildlife habitat analyses, and the demography and extinction risk of small populations.

Pre-requisites: BIOL 3030 and NRSC 3000 or BIOL 4270

NRSC 4050 3 credits

Wildlife Management and Conservation 2: Practice and Application (3,0,3)

ILO: Knowledge

Students build upon the theory and principles presented in NRSC 4040: Wildlife Management and Conservation 1, by further examining the application of scientific principles to the conservation of wildlife. Students also focus on the philosophy and human dimensions of wildlife conservation and management, particularly the need to balance multiple values in developing sustainable management planning. The course provides for the analysis and discussion of local and global case studies.

Prerequisite: NRSC 4040 and STAT 2000 or equivalent, or BIOL 3000 or equivalent such as ECON 2320, PSYC 2100, PSYC 2101, STAT 1200, STAT 1201 or STAT 2000.

NRSC 4100 3 credits

Fisheries Management (3,0,2)

ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students develop an understanding of fisheries management. Topics include quantitative stock assessment methodologies, fisheries regulations, habitat restoration, stocking, government policy, and perspectives in global fisheries. Students engage in hands-on fish collection and develop the skills to apply statistical and graphical methods to assess fish populations.

Prerequisite: NRSC 3170

Recommended Requisites: NRSC 3260

NRSC 4110 3 credits

Watershed Management (3,0,2)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students examine the basic principles of wildland hydrology and watershed management. Students use a process-based approach to investigate how vegetation, physiography, climate and land management interact to affect watershed function.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2000 or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 4130 3 credits

Fire Ecology and Management (3,0,2)

Students develop an understanding and awareness of the role fire plays in ecosystems, communities, species, and human society. Students examine key elements of fire, specifically, how it interacts with abiotic and biotic environments, its importance in historical, social, and political contexts, and fire management, as it applies to British Columbia and other regions of Canada. Students receive hands-on experience with fire behaviour modelling, and conduct field activities to assess fuel management and wildland urban interface threat.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 4140 3 credits

Natural Resource Policy and Planning (3,2,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students explore and build the skills to analyze the land and resource use policies and laws in British Columbia, particularly as affected by indigenous rights and title.

Prerequisite: Minimum 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program

NRSC 4210 3 credits

Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resources (2,2,0)

ILO: Teamwork

Students explore the principles of conflict and conflict resolution in the context of natural resource management. Topics include a definition of conflict, how conflict arises, and how consensus is achieved by facilitation, interest-based negotiation, and mediation, with emphasis placed on moving beyond simple problem-solving to the actual resolution of underlying conflicts and issues. Students engage in hands-on role-playing exercises that simulate past, current, and emerging conflicts in the natural resource sector.

Prerequisite: Minimum 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program or permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 4230 3 credits

Graduating Essay (3,0,0)

ILO: Capstone

Students apply the scientific method to answer a natural resource related question using the major concepts of conservation, restoration, and management. This course is completed at the end of a student's studies and develops practical research, writing and presentation skills. The student is expected to professionally collaborate with individual faculty, community and/or industry partners to provide sustainable solutions to the research question. The students will produce both an essay and oral presentation that effectively and accurately conveys information for both professionals and non-professionals.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program.

NRSC 4130 3 credits

Fire Ecology and Management (3,0,2)

Students develop an understanding and awareness of the role fire plays in ecosystems, communities, species, and human society. Students examine key elements of fire, specifically, how it interacts with

abiotic and biotic environments, its importance in historical, social, and political contexts, and fire management, as it applies to British Columbia and other regions of Canada. Students receive hands-on experience with fire behaviour modelling, and conduct field activities to assess fuel management and wildland urban interface threat.

Prerequisite: FIRE 1000 and NRSC 2000 or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 4130 3 credits

Fire Ecology and Management (3,0,2)

Students develop an understanding and awareness of the role fire plays in ecosystems, communities, species, and human society. Students examine key elements of fire, specifically, how it interacts with abiotic and biotic environments, its importance in historical, social, and political contexts, and fire management, as it applies to British Columbia and other regions of Canada. Students receive hands-on experience with fire behaviour modelling, and conduct field activities to assess fuel management and wildland urban interface threat.

Prerequisite: NRSC 2100 or Permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 4140 3 credits

Natural Resource Policy and Planning (3,2,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students explore and build the skills to analyze the land and resource use policies and laws in British Columbia, particularly as affected by indigenous rights and title.

Prerequisite: Minimum 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program

NRSC 4210 3 credits

Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resources (2,2,0)

ILO: Teamwork

Students explore the principles of conflict and conflict resolution in the context of natural resource management. Topics include a definition of conflict, how conflict arises, and how consensus is achieved by facilitation, interest-based negotiation, and mediation, with emphasis placed on moving beyond simple problem-solving to the actual resolution of underlying conflicts and issues. Students engage in hands-on role-playing exercises that simulate past, current, and emerging conflicts in the natural resource sector.

Prerequisite: Minimum 3rd year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program or permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 4230 3 credits

Graduating Essay (3,0,0)

ILO: Capstone

Students apply the scientific method to answer a natural resource related question using the major concepts of conservation, restoration, and management. This course is completed at the end of a student's studies and develops practical research, writing and presentation skills. The student is expected to professionally collaborate with individual faculty, community and/or industry partners to provide sustainable solutions to the research question. The students will produce both an essay and oral presentation that effectively and accurately

conveys information for both professionals and non-professionals.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program.

NRSC 4240 3 credits

Research Design, Analysis and Reporting (3,0,2)

Students advance their understanding of the basic principles of conducting research, including initial design of the project, data collection and analysis, and a final presentation of the results. Topics include scientific hypothesis testing, pre-and post-hoc power analysis, statistical design, pseudoreplication, modelling, data coding and entry, logistical constraints to research, and graphical presentation of data. An introduction is provided to advanced statistical methods that students may encounter in a career in research, such as power-analysis, multi-variate statistical analysis, logistic regression, survival analysis, and Bayesian statistics. Students use various software, including modelling, statistical analysis, and graphing packages, and become familiar with scientific peer-review, through a mock 'journal office'. Non-science majors may take the course under special permission from the instructor.

Prerequisite: C+ or higher in BIOL 3000 or an equivalent statistical course. A basic competency in statistics and the use of computers is assumed. NRSC 4240 is open to senior undergraduates (3rd or 4th year standing) in the Faculty of Science. Senior undergraduates outside of the Faculty of Science may also be admitted to the course upon direct permission from the instructor.

Required Lab: NRSC 4240L

NRSC 4250 3 or 6 credits

Tropical Field Studies in Natural Resources (3,3,30)(L)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Intercultural Awareness

Students explore the issues, approaches and stakeholders involved with natural resource management in a tropical country. An appreciation of the ecological, social, economic and cultural aspects of natural resource management in the tropics is examined.

Prerequisites: Minimum 3rd year standing in the Natural Resource Science program or permission of the Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 4300 3 credits

Ecosystem Reclamation (3,2,0)

Students examine reclamation and restoration techniques of aquatic and terrestrial systems. Using case studies from different disturbance types – mining, oil and gas, forestry, agriculture – students develop techniques to create a complete reclamation/restoration plan.

Prerequisite: NRSC 3260

NRSC 4480 3 credits

Directed Studies in Natural Resource Science (3,0,0)

Students are provided with the opportunity to work on a specific project under the supervision of a faculty member in the Department of Natural Resource Sciences. Projects may involve field and/or laboratory research, or may be purely literature based. Normally the subject of the project will fall under the expertise of the faculty member, and will lead to a written paper. Under prior arrangement, a student may

conduct research outside of the academic year and later complete the analysis and writing. The course differs from NRSC 4990 in that the scope of the project generally is more modest than an honours thesis; for example, students may work with existing data sets provided they are making a significant contribution to the final product.

Prerequisite: Minimum of 3rd year standing or permission of the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program coordinator.

NRSC 4900 1 or 6 credits

Special Topics in Natural Resource Sciences

This course will vary in content and will be offered from time-to-time to give students the opportunity to examine more closely some aspect of natural resource science not covered in existing courses.

Note: Advisor approval is required.

NRSC 4980 2 credits

Honours Seminar (0,2*,0)(0,2*,0)

Please note: NRSC 4980 is a full year course. Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.

Students explore and discuss topics of particular relevance to the field of natural resource science. Honors students are provided with constructive criticism of their thesis research project. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and presentations by students and interested faculty. Students register for this course in both the fall and winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Honors program.

Corequisite: NRSC 4990

NRSC 4990 6 credits

Honours Thesis

ILO: Capstone

***Please note: NRSC 4990 is a full year course.

Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.***

Students develop scientific skills through the preparation and conduct of an individual research project under the guidance and supervision of a faculty member in the Department of Natural Resource Science, or an approved scientist from outside the department. This course develops practical research, writing and presentation skills. The student is expected to professionally collaborate with individual faculty, community and/or industry partners to provide sustainable solutions to the research question. The students will produce a scientific manuscript, oral defense and poster presentation that effectively and accurately conveys information for both professionals and non-professionals. Students register for this course in both the fall and winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Honours program.

Corequisite: NRSC 4980

NURS 1170 3 credits

Communication and Collaboration 1: Self and Others (3,0,0)

ILO: Teamwork

Students focus on learning about themselves as individuals and on discovering how the unique person

that they are influences their relationships with others. Knowledge of self and others aids in the development of a wide repertoire of interpersonal skills that facilitate personal and professional interactions. The course emphasis is on understanding how personal values and beliefs, experiences, perceptions, gender, culture, and hegemony shape themselves, how they establish relationships, and ways of being.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the BSN program or by special arrangement with instructor; NURS 1730, NURS 1740 and NURS 1700 (must be taken before or at the same time as NURS 1170).

NURS 1700 3 credits

Professionalism and Leadership 1: Introduction to the Profession of Nursing (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to the profession of nursing. Students are introduced to the curriculum's foundational perspectives and concepts and how these relate to nursing practice. Students explore nursing history, the evolution of nursing, and the health care system. Students will explore individual and professional values and beliefs with the purpose of developing their professional nursing self-concept. Students critically reflect upon role of gender, race, and class in social construction of nursing as a profession and explore their responsibility for safe and ethical nursing practice while discovering the governing bodies that regulate nursing.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the BSN program; NURS 1730, NURS 1740 and NURS 1170 (must be taken before or at the same time as NURS 1700).

NURS 1730 3 credits

Health and Health Promotion 1: Understanding Health (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility, Intercultural Awareness

This course is an introduction to the meaning of health including personal health, family health, community health, and societal health. Participants examine significant theoretical and conceptual frameworks of health including health promotion, primary health care, prevention, and determinants of health. By reflecting on personal experiences, participants have the opportunity to identify personal resources and/or challenges that impact health as well as recognize the diversity of beliefs, values, and perceptions of health held by others. Opportunities to learn basic health assessment skills are included in this course.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 or the BSN program

Corequisite: NURS 1170 and BIOL 1592 or BIOL 1593 and NURS 1700 and NURS 1740

NURS 1740 3 credits

Nursing Practice 1: Introduction to Nursing Practice (3,0,4P)(L)

This course provides students with an opportunity to integrate learning from other Semester One courses with their beginning understanding of nursing practice. Using an integrated multimodality approach including clinical exposure, laboratory theory, laboratory practice and simulation, students engage with community and providers of care in practice to explore the breadth and foundational roles of nursing practice.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the Bachelor of Science Nursing program.

Corequisite: BIOL 1592 or BIOL 1593 and NURS 1170 and NURS 1700 and NURS 1730 and BIOL 1594

NURS 1800 3 credits

Knowledge and Critical Inquiry 1: Introduction to the Discipline of Nursing (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

This course is an introduction to the discipline of nursing. Students review the historical development of nursing knowledge and theory, exploring contemporary understandings of nursing as a discipline. They develop skills in accessing and evaluating the body of knowledge that defines it. Students begin to develop an inquiry-based approach to learning and application of evidence in nursing practice. Relationships between practice, theory, and research are explored.

Prerequisite: NURS 1170 and NURS 1700 and NURS 1730 and NURS 1740; NURS 1830 and NURS 1840 (must be taken at the same time or before NURS 1800).

NURS 1830 3 credits

Health and Health Promotion 2: Health Across the Lifespan (3,0,0)

Building on Health and Health Promotion 1, this course focuses on individual, family, and community health assessment. Participants will have opportunities to explore and critique various theoretical and conceptual frameworks in relation to health assessment including early childhood development, family development, healthy aging and community development. The concept of assessment within the context of decision making is explored. Opportunities to learn basic health assessment skills are included in this course.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1592 (or BIOL 1593), NURS 1170, NURS 1700 NURS 1730 and NURS 1740

Corequisite: BIOL 1692 (or BIOL 1693), NURS 1800, NURS 1840

NURS 1840 4 credits

Nursing Practice 2: Coming to Know the Client (3,0,2,9P)(L)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Teamwork, Social Responsibility, Lifelong Learning

This nursing practice experience provides opportunities to develop caring relationships with groups, families, and individuals across the lifespan. Emphasis will be placed on health assessment and coming to know how clients understand and promote their health, and the role of the nurse in collaborating with the client in this process. Participants work with groups, families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1592 or BIOL 1593 and NURS 1170 and NURS 1700 and NURS 1730 and NURS 1740

Corequisite: BIOL 1692 or BIOL 1693 and NURS 1800 and NURS 1830

NURS 2170 3 credits

Communication and Collaboration 2: Creating Health-promoting Relationships (3,0,0)

Students will focus on the nurse's role as teacher. Relational practice is explored with diverse clients across a range of settings and contexts. Students examine a variety of teaching /learning theories, perspectives, and strategies that underlie meaningful interactions with individuals, families, and groups.

Students will develop communication skills and knowledge for collaborative practice and group process.

Prerequisite: NURS 1800, NURS 1830, NURS 1840, ENGL 1100; HLSC 260, NURS 2300, NURS 2740, NURS 2750 (must be taken concurrently)

NURS 2300 3 credits

Knowledge and Critical Inquiry 2: Nursing Research (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students will build on their learning from Knowledge and Critical Inquiry 1 increase their understanding of nursing scholarship and enhance their abilities to comprehend, critique, and use nursing and health related research. Students will critically reflect on various scholarly works and research methodologies. Students will critically examine their practice in relation to nursing research and pose research questions for evidence-informed practice.

Prerequisites: NURS 1800 and NURS 1830 and NURS 1840; NURS 2170, NURS 22740 and NURS 2750 (must be taken concurrently)

NURS 2380 4 credits

Condensed Practice Experience 2 (0,0,22P)(5 weeks)

This nursing practice experience provides opportunities for students to develop caring relationships with individuals and families for the purpose of health promotion, understanding their health and healing processes when experiencing more complex health challenges, both episodic and chronic. Students will have opportunities to practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding. Students will work with families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice. The community and society are considered as contextual influences on the promotion of health for the individual and the family.

Prerequisite: HLSC 2660 and NURS 2830 and NURS 2840 and HLTH 2300 and HLTH 2550

NURS 2740 4 credits

Nursing Practice 3: Promoting Health and Healing (2,0,2,13P)(L)

In this nursing practice experience students will develop caring relationships with individuals and families for the purpose of health promotion, understanding their health and healing processes when experiencing more complex health challenges, both episodic and chronic. Students will have opportunities to practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding. Students will work with families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice. The community and society are considered as contextual influences on the promotion of health for the individual and the family.

Prerequisite: Completion of Year 1 and BIOL 1692 or BIOL 1693

Corequisite: HLSC 2660 and NURS 2170 and NURS 2300 and NURS 2750

NURS 2750 3 credits

Health and Health Promotion 3: Community Health Nursing (3,0,0)

Students will examine the theoretical underpinnings of nursing practice with clients within the context of community. Students will explore community health nursing, advancing their understanding of health promotion, primary health care, prevention, and determinants of health.

Prerequisites: NURS 1800 and NURS 1830 and NURS 1840 and BIOL 1692

Co-requisites: NURS 2300 and NURS 2740 and HLSC 2660 and NURS 2170

NURS 2830 3 credits

Health and Health Promotion 4: Health Transitions (3,0,0)

Students will expand their understanding of knowledge that nurses use in practice. The focus is on the client's experience of health, including people living with chronic and episodic health challenges. Students will incorporate multiple sources of knowledge, including pathophysiology into their nursing practice.

Prerequisite: NURS 2170 and NURS 2300 and NURS 2750 and NURS 2740 and HLSC 2660

Corequisite: NURS 2840 and HLTH 2300

NURS 2840 4 credits

Nursing Practice 4: Promoting Health Transitions (2,0,2,13P)(L)

This nursing practice experience will continue to provide opportunities for students to develop caring relationships with individuals and families for the purpose of health promotion, understanding their health and healing processes when experiencing more complex health challenges, both episodic and chronic. Students will have opportunities to practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding. Students will work with families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice. The community and society are considered as contextual influences on the promotion of health for the individual and the family.

Prerequisite: HLSC 2660 and NURS 2170 and NURS 2300 and NURS 2740 and NURS 2750

Corequisite: HLTH 2300

NURS 3170 3 credits

Communication and Collaboration 3: Connecting Across Differences (3,0,0)

In this course, students focus on enhancing relational practice through an exploration of the relational inquiry model for nursing. Students develop skills for communicating in complex situations.

Prerequisite: NURS 2380 and completion of all 2nd year core courses; NURS 3730, NURS 3740 and HLSC 3650 (must be taken concurrently).

NURS 3360 4 credits

Consolidated Field School Experience: Focus on Indigenous Health (0,3,33P)

This experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate their learning from previous semesters. Students advance their understanding of Indigenous culture and health and

advance their clinical decision-making skills through experiential learning within an Indigenous community. Concepts that provide the framework of the course advance students' understandings of historical, socioeconomic and political inequities associated with difference, and learning experiences assist students in developing competencies that meet the health needs of Indigenous Peoples. Participants travel to a selected Indigenous community to practice nursing in a variety of settings, including caring for individuals or families, and community or public health.

Prerequisite: NURS 3500 and NURS 3510

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of: NURS 3360, NURS 3380 or NURS 3390.

NURS 3380 4 credits

Consolidated Practice Experience 3 (0,2.5,0.5,33P)(7 weeks)

This Consolidated Practice Experience is designed to provide opportunities for students to integrate, consolidate, and expand concepts from previous learning. Students will have opportunities to consolidate learning from the first, second, and third years of the program in a variety of settings and with any of age or type of client.

Prerequisite: NURS 3830, NURS 3500, NURS 3510, NURS 3730, NURS 3740, HLSC 3650, NURS 3170 and completion of all 3rd year core courses.

NURS 3390 4 credits

Consolidated Practice Experience: Focus on International Nursing (0,3,33P)(7 weeks)

This experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate their learning from previous semesters and to advance their clinical practice in an international nursing context. Participants travel to a selected international site to practice nursing in a variety of settings which may include acute care, community and primary care settings.

Prerequisite: NURS 3500 and NURS 3510

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of NURS 3390 or NURS 3380.

NURS 3500 3 credits

Health and Health Promotion 7: Promoting Community and Societal Health (0,3,0)

The student will focus on the role of the nurse in the promotion of community and societal health as client. The political role of the nurse is explored as the emphasis is placed upon working with communities from a social justice and equity perspective. Strategies for community health promotion are explored.

Prerequisite: NURS 2380; NURS 3830, NURS 3510 (must be taken concurrently)

NURS 3510 4 credits

Nursing Practice 6: Promoting Health of Communities and Society (0,3,6P)

Students have opportunities to develop caring relationships with families, groups, and communities within a societal and global context with emphasis on health promotion and community empowerment. Students have opportunities to work with a community (geographical, self-identified, population based, institutionally based, etc.).

Prerequisite: NURS 2380; NURS 3830 and NURS 3500 (must be taken concurrently)

NURS 3730 3 credits

Health and Health Promotion 5: Health Transitions (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

In this course, students expand their understanding of knowledge that nurses use in practice. The focus is on the client's experience of health including people living with chronic and episodic health challenges. This course provides opportunity to incorporate multiple sources of knowledge including pathophysiology into their nursing practice.

Prerequisite: NURS2380 and completion of all 2nd year core courses; NURS 3170, NURS 3740, HLSC 3650 (must be taken concurrently)

NURS 3740 4 credits

Nursing Practice 5: Promoting Health and Healing (2,0,3,13P)(L)

This nursing practice experience continues to provide opportunities for students to develop caring relationships with individuals and families experiencing complex health challenges while coming to understand their health and healing processes. Using an integrated, multimodality approach that includes clinical practice, laboratory theory, laboratory practice, and simulation, students have opportunities to practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding. Students work with individuals and families in the home and community, within agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all courses in the semester into their nursing practice.

Prerequisite: HLSC 3650 and completion of Year 2 of BSN program; NURS 3730 and NURS 3170 (must be taken concurrently)

NURS 3830 3 credits

Health and Health Promotion 6: Global Health (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students in this course continue to develop an understanding of global health. Emphasis is on broadening student's knowledge of global nursing practice including emerging health issues and trends. Equity and access to health and health care are examined through a global lens

Prerequisites: NURS 2380; NURS 3500 and NURS 3510 (must be taken concurrently).

NURS 3850 3 credits

Field Course in Global Health Development (3,3,18P)

This course focuses on health development with a special emphasis on understanding cultural, social, economic, and political environments and their impact on health in a foreign country. Participants integrate global health and community development perspectives in an international nursing context. During a pre-departure week, the course participants attend several lectures that provide information about the country where the field school is located, theory on health development work and related project information. Participants travel to the chosen country and engage in health development projects for a two week period, drawing on principles of community development.

Prerequisite: NURS 3500 and NURS 3510 and NURS 3810 and special request for students in the Post Diploma BScN program or permission of the instructor.

NURS 4210 10 credits

Nursing Practice 8: Transitioning to BSN Graduate (0,3,36P)

ILO: Capstone

This nursing practice experience provides opportunities for students to consolidate their learning and prepare for assuming the role of BSN graduate. Students also explore and critique changes and issues in the health care system, and the workplace, that affect nurses. Students develop their nursing competencies and enhance their nursing knowledge so that they may practice in a variety of settings at a novice level. Students may choose to focus their practice within a specific area, for example, a particular setting of practice, a certain client population, or a specific health challenge.

Prerequisite: NURS 4300 and NURS 4380 and NURS 4740 and HLSC 4650

NURS 4300 3 credits

Professionalism and Leadership 2: Leadership in Nursing (3,0,0)

This course is designed to explore leadership and professionalism in nursing from a systems-level and organizational perspective. Students are encouraged to build on their foundational knowledge of nursing leadership and critically analyze the health care system and organizations within it. Students explore how nurses lead, influence, create, and manage change for the promotion of health. The role of the nurse as leader within the current and evolving Canadian health care system is explored. Students analyze organizational and systemic issues that nurses face, with an intent towards influencing change.

Prerequisite: NURS 3380; NURS 4740, HLSC 4650 and NURS 4380 (must be taken concurrently)

NURS 4380 4 credits

Nursing Practice 7: Promoting Health and Healing in Complexity (0,2,14P)(13 weeks)

This nursing practice experience continues to provide opportunities for students to develop caring relationships with individuals and families experiencing complex health challenges while coming to understand their health and healing processes. Students will have opportunities to practice nursing approaches that accompany this understanding. Students work with families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies, and in care facilities to incorporate concepts and learning from all the courses in this semester into their nursing practice.

Prerequisite: NURS 3380

Corequisite: NURS 4300 and NURS 4740 and HLSC 4650

NURS 4730 3 credits

Community Health Nursing: A Canadian Perspective (3,0,0)

This course encompasses theoretical constructs that undergird community health nursing. It is intended to be a companion course for both Professional Practice 5 and Nursing Practice 7. Students integrate learning from previous semesters and knowledge of complex aspects of community health nursing is advanced.

Prerequisite: NURS 3380 or NURS 3390 or RN diploma

Corequisite: NURS 4380

NURS 4740 3 credits
Health and Health Promotion 8:Health Transitions in Complexity(3,0,0)

Students build on their nursing knowledge and understanding of health and health promotion in relation to complex episodic and chronic health challenges. This advanced course will focus on the nurses' role in client-centered care in increasingly complex contexts. Students examine current and emerging issues that affect nursing practice.

Prerequisite: NURS 3380

Co-Requisites: NURS 4300 and NURS 4380

NURS 5100 3 credits
Knowledge for Advanced Nursing (3,0,0)

This course provides an opportunity for students to explore the philosophical (epistemological, ontological and moral) foundations of knowledge for nursing practice. Students will critically analyze the development, organization, and application of nursing knowledge in contemporary practice settings, authenticating the relevance of nursing knowledge to nursing practice as well as within interdisciplinary collaborative healthcare environments. Course emphases are: philosophy of science, knowledge generation, social justice, and critical thinking.

Prerequisite: Must be enrolled in their the Master of Nursing or the Master of Nursing - Nurse Practitioner program.

NURS 5310 3 credits
Issues in Professional Practice for Nurse Practitioners (3,0,0)

In this course students examine the social, economic, political, and ethico-legal issues that influence the professional and intra-professional roles of nurse practitioners as advanced practice nurses in BC, Canada, and globally. Areas of focus will include: implications for the implementation and sustainability of "value-added" advanced practice nurse practitioner roles in healthcare; implications for intra-professional practice, including collaboration, consultation, and partnerships; responsibility and accountability for professional practice, including professional regulation, continuing competence and the legal and legislative underpinnings of nurse practitioner practice; and the basis of ethico-legal decision-making in practice. Students will also have the opportunity to explore the role of leadership in supporting and furthering professional advanced nurse practitioner practice and healthcare.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100 and HLTH 5200 and HLTH 5300 and HLTH 6000

NURS 5320 3 credits
Advanced Pathophysiology

This course offers an integrated approach to developing the foundational knowledge of advanced pathophysiology required to support clinical reasoning in advanced health assessment of health conditions commonly encountered in primary care practice with clients across the lifespan. Knowledge of advanced pathophysiology is the basis for developing an applied understanding of the principles of advanced health assessment, diagnostic reasoning, and disease management which guide nurse practitioner in clinical decision-making to treat common health conditions. This course will review anatomy and physiology, as well as in-depth pathophysiology of common acute/chronic health conditions to support both advanced clinical decision-making and disease management. Emphasis is on

clinical decision-making in practice with clients of all ages in the context of primary care practice.

NURS 5330 3 credits
Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics (45,0,0)

This course offers an integrated approach to developing the foundational knowledge of advanced pharmacology required to support clinical reasoning in advanced health assessment, and the pharmacotherapeutic management of health conditions commonly encountered in primary care practice with clients of various ages and stages in life. Knowledge and understanding of the principles of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics guide nurse practitioner prescribers in clinical decision-making regarding the selection, prescription and monitoring of drugs used to treat common health conditions. This course involves in-depth study of the mechanisms of drug interactions, therapeutic and adverse effects, drug interactions, and client education. Emphasis is on clinical decision-making in practice with clients in the context of primary care practice.

Prerequisite: NURS 5320 and Admission to the Master of Nursing-Nurse Practitioner program or by permission of the Dean or Program Coordinator

NURS 5350 3 credits
Clinical Reasoning in Advanced Health Assessment

This course prepares students to integrate clinical reasoning with knowledge and skills required to conduct advanced health assessments with clients from infancy through advanced age and a life transitions common to all life stages. Students apply theoretical knowledge from health assessment and the pathophysiological basis of disease, and evidence-informed assessment skills to conduct both focused and comprehensive health assessments within the context of relational nurse practitioner practice; and apply critical analysis to synthesize complex client data derived from history taking and physical examination. Students begin to develop proficiency with using the diagnostic reasoning process to support sound clinical judgements. This course provides the foundation in clinical reasoning and advanced health assessment that students will continue to build upon in Nurse Practitioner in Primary Healthcare I and II, and consolidate in the Consolidated Nurse Practitioner Internship.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100 and HLTH 5200 and HLTH 5300 and NURS 5320 and NURS 5330 and HLTH 6000.

NURS 5450 5 credits
Nurse Practitioner Primary Healthcare I

This course focuses on theoretical and evidence-informed knowledge and skills related to health promotion, illness prevention, and therapeutic management of episodic and chronic health conditions common to primary care practice across the lifespan. The provision of primary care health services will be enacted through the lens of primary health care, an ethic of social justice, and intercultural understanding, with an emphasis on the integration of primary care knowledge and skills with the "value-added" attributes of nurse practitioner practice. This course includes a preceptor-guided clinical practice component of 225 hours that will afford students the opportunity to integrate theory and practice in the areas of adult ages 18-59 years, adult 60 to end of life. Mental health will be integrated for all ages identified previously.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100 and HLTH 5200 and HLTH 5300 and NURS 5310 and NURS 5320 and NURS 5330 and NURS 5350 and HLTH 6000 and HLTH 6300.

NURS 5460 5 credits
Nurse Practitioner Primary Healthcare II (0,5,0)

This course focuses on theoretical and evidence-informed knowledge and skills related to health promotion, illness prevention, and therapeutic management of episodic and chronic health conditions common to primary care practice across the lifespan. The provision of primary care health services will be enacted through the lens of primary health care, an ethic of social justice, and intercultural understanding, with an emphasis on the integration of primary care knowledge and skills with the "value-added" attributes of nurse practitioner practice. This course includes a preceptor-guided clinical practice component of 225 hours that will afford students the opportunity to extend and build on skills obtained in NURS 5450, while introducing the opportunity to focus on women's health and pediatrics. Mental health will be integrated for all ages identified previously.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100 and HLTH 5200 and HLTH 5300 and HLTH 6000 and HLTH 6300 and NURS 5310 and NURS 5320 and NURS 5330 and NURS 5350 and NURS 5450.

NURS 6100 3 credits
Directed Studies in Health (0,3,0)

In this course students focus on a specific health topic relevant to their professional-academic goal. The course serves to build the critical knowledge and skills foundational to a graduate thesis or project. The graduate student is expected to clearly identify the topic for their knowledge advancement, method(s) of inquiry, intended course outcomes, course timelines, and evaluation criteria that is reviewed and negotiated with a qualified faculty member.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100 and HLTH 5200 and HLTH 5300 and HLTH 6000.

NURS 6200 3 credits
Directed Studies in Nursing Education (0,3,0)

In this course students focus on a topic specific to nursing education relevant to their professional-academic goal. The course serves to build the critical knowledge and skills foundational to a graduate thesis or project. The graduate student is expected to clearly identify the topic for their knowledge advancement, method(s) of inquiry, intended course outcomes, course timelines, and evaluation criteria that is reviewed and negotiated with a qualified faculty member.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100 and HLTH 5200 and HLTH 5300 and HLTH 6000.

NURS 6220 3 credits
Foundations of Nursing Education (3,0,0)

This course explores the foundation of teaching in nursing, focusing on the understanding and development of core competencies for nurse educators. Emphasis is placed on teaching and learning theories, pedagogical methods, and nursing educational research, preparing participants for various nursing practice roles. The course prepares students to explore and critically examine the philosophical, theoretical, and ethical perspectives, informing teaching and learning in nursing.

Prerequisites: NURS 5100 (min. grade B) and HLTH 5200 (min. grade B) and HLTH 5300 (min. grade B) and HLTH 6000 (min. grade B).

NURS 6230 3 credits

Teaching and Assessment Strategies for Nursing Education (3,0,0)

This course builds upon educational theory presented in NURS 6220 - Foundations of Nursing Education, focusing on the adult learner and issues related to learner diversity. The emphasis is placed on analyzing and designing strategies and modalities relevant to classroom and clinical teaching in nursing education for both structured and unstructured settings. This course provides students with a variety of teaching strategies and evaluative approaches designed to promote a productive and effective learning environment. Students will explore a wide selection of instructional methodologies appropriate for the higher education setting and staff development. Students will also examine methods of learning assessment and evaluation based on current educational and nursing research.

Prerequisites: NURS 6220 (min. grade B-) and approval of the course faculty.

NURS 6410 3 credits

Directed Health Study

This course affords NP students the opportunity to develop in-depth evidence-informed understanding and expertise in a specific area of specialized health across the lifespan. Possible topic areas may focus on particular population (such as mental health, Indigenous health, adult health, elder care) and/or complex health needs (such as autoimmune disease, muscular dystrophy, cystic fibrosis, traumatic brain injury, autism, inherited genetic disorders, gluten sensitivity, inflammatory bowel disease). The graduate nurse practitioner student is expected to clearly identify the topic for their knowledge advancement, method(s) of inquiry, intended course outcomes, course timelines, and evaluation criteria that is reviewed and negotiated with a qualified faculty member.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100 and HLTH 5200 and HLTH 5300 and HLTH 6000 and HLTH 6300 and NURS 5310 and NURS 5320 and NURS 5330 and NURS 5350.

NURS 6420 3 credits

Directed Health Study

This course affords NP students the opportunity to further develop in-depth evidence-informed understanding and expertise in a specific area of specialized health across the lifespan plus develop and use fundamental knowledge exchange and dissemination strategies. The directed study provides students with an opportunity to build on previous knowledge about their topic of interest defined and explored in NURS 6410, adapt the evidence to local contexts, identify emerging issues, and describe how the evidence can be used to shape NP decisions. Building on NURS 6410, they will specify intended course outcomes, course timelines, and evaluation criteria that is reviewed and negotiated with a qualified faculty member.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100 and HLTH 5200 and HLTH 5300 and HLTH 6000 and HLTH 6300 and NURS 5310 and NURS 5320 and NURS 5330 and NURS 5350 and NURS 5450 and NURS 6410.

NURS 6430 7 credits

Consolidated Nurse Practitioner Internship

The NP Internship provides opportunities for students to consolidate and to build on knowledge and skills acquired throughout the program in a final intensive clinical experience. Students will complete a consolidated preceptor-guided clinical experience of 320-hours in a primary care setting with the opportunity synthesize the learning from previous courses and clinical experiences through therapeutic management of clients across the lifespan. They will apply their integrated knowledge and skills in the critical analysis of health assessment data, and the diagnosis, therapeutic management, and evaluation of clients with acute and chronic conditions and healthcare needs commonly seen in primary healthcare practice. Students will demonstrate leadership attributes, modeling social responsibility, ethical behavior, and intercultural understanding, as well as critical problem-solving in the application of research to enhance evidence-informed practice.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100 and HLTH 5200 and HLTH 5300 and NURS 5310 and NURS 5320 NURS 5330 and NURS 5350 and NURS 5450 and NURS 5460 and HLTH 6000 and HLTH 6300 or by permission of the Dean or Program Coordinator.

NURS 6500 6 credits

Advanced Nursing Internship (0,1,0)

***Please note: NURS 6500 is a full year course.

Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.***

The Advanced Nursing Internship is a nursing elective that offers students the opportunity to undertake a clinical or field placement in a practice context that meets individual interests and learning needs. Students gain hands-on experience and skills through applying theoretical knowledge from core and elective courses at an advanced level of nursing. Students are supported by the guidance and supervision of an on-site mentor as well as TRU faculty and seminars. Practice settings may include direct clinical practice, a health policy development setting, a research unit, an educational setting, or other setting as determined by individual focus area.

Requisites: Recommended NURS 5100, HLTH 5200, HLTH 5300 and HLTH 6000

NURS 6600 6 credits

MN Major Project (0,6,0)

Students will have an opportunity to engage in focused study in a specific area of advanced nursing practice, policy, education, or research leading to an original major project in consultation with the faculty supervisor and placement or work setting where the project will be completed. The project identified will be determined by an identified needs or gap analysis in the literature or health care system and will have to meet educational and learning objective for the MN program.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100 and HLTH 5200 and HLTH 5300 and HLTH 6000 and NURS 6100 or NURS 6200 and HLTH 6300. Recommended - 12 credits of electives.

NURS 6700 6 credits

Knowledge Integration, Application, and Dissemination: Major Paper (0,6,0)

Students in the Major Paper Option in the MN program will be required to prepare and make public a comprehensive paper that demonstrates their ability identify an emerging nursing issue, prepare a

substantive and integrative review of literature, recommend and substantiate best practices, and engage in one of diverse forms of professional dissemination.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100 and HLTH 5200 and HLTH 5300 and HLTH 6000 and NURS 6100 or 6200 and HLTH 6300. Recommended - 12 credits of electives.

NURS 6800 12 credits

Graduate Thesis (0,12,0)

Students in the Master's Thesis Option in the MN degree program will prepare and defend a thesis in accordance with the policies established by the Research, Innovation, and Graduate Studies Office. A thesis is completed under the direction of a faculty member and a Thesis Supervisory Committee and evaluated by a Thesis Defence/Examining committee.

Prerequisite: NURS 5100 and HLTH 5200 and HLTH 5300 and HLTH 6000 and NURS 6100 or NURS 6200 or HLTH 6300 and 6 credits of electives and successful completion of undergraduate introductory statistics course

OEED 4150 3 credits

Outdoor and Experiential Education Concepts (3,0,0)

This course is a study of outdoor and experiential education concepts, and develops a common foundation of outdoor and experiential education understanding. Students explore outdoor and experiential instructional techniques and how learners form their personal identity, values, beliefs, feelings, and attitudes. Course content includes outdoor experiential education definitions, goals, fields of study, history, theory, and future trends.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4200 3 credits

Outdoor and Experiential Education Program Development, Design and Delivery (3,0,0)

In this course, students explore the elements of outdoor and experiential education program development, design and delivery. The course focus is on the creation of experiential learning opportunities in the outdoor environment and the facilitator's role in program delivery.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4250 3 credits

Outdoor Leadership 1 (3,0,0)

This course explores the elements of outdoor and experiential education leadership. Students focus on the safe and effective leading of outdoor and experiential day- and multi-day programs. Effective leadership skills and the development of experiential facilitation and instructional techniques are studied in a practical field-trip setting.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEED 4300 3 credits

Outdoor Education Legal Liability and Risk Management (3,0,0)

This course provides a background in the legal and risk management elements specific to outdoor and experiential education disciplines. Course content includes education and custodial group standards of care; the legal system and outdoor education;

contemporary legal issues in outdoor education; public and parental perception and understanding; the law and custodial care groups; standards of care in outdoor education; accident review process; risk management; and land access issues. Students also discuss case studies.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEEED 4450 3 credits

Environmental Interpretation and Natural History (60 hours)

This course provides a base of knowledge about the natural history of Western Canada and its interpretation. Course experiences expose students to the natural communities within British Columbia with the intent of, as Aldo Leopold suggests, allowing us to see that the land is a community to which we belong and more than just a commodity or nice backdrop. Emphasis is placed upon the creation of experiential interpretive interactions.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEEED 4460 3 credits

Outdoor Fine Arts (60 hours)

This course explores the elements of fine arts in the outdoors, and its use in experiential education. Students focus on the development of creative and applied arts, including sculpture, music, drama, drawing, paints, photography, and alternative arts in experiential settings and delivery formats. The use of natural materials and resources is emphasized.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEEED 4470 3 credits

Initiative and Challenge Games (60 hours)

This course explores use of initiative and challenge games in outdoor and experiential education. Students focus on the creation of experiential learning and group cohesion through the use of team building activities, ropes courses, icebreakers, group activities, games and trust activities.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEEED 4480 3 credits

Wilderness Travel and Navigation (60 hours)

In this course, students explore the theoretical and practical aspects of wilderness travel and navigation. Theoretical topics include appropriate clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental considerations, travel techniques, route plans, and trip planning. The course includes a backpack trip that focuses on navigation, route selection, group management, and pacing, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEEED 4490 3 credits

Winter Backcountry Travel (60 hours)

In this course, students explore the theoretical and practical aspects of winter backcountry travel. Theoretical topics include appropriate clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental considerations, travel techniques, route plans, and trip planning. The course includes a winter snowshoe and skiing trip that focuses on winter camping skills, winter travel skills,

navigation, route selection, group management, pacing, minimum impact camping, and hazard awareness.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEEED 4500 3 credits

Flat Water Canoe Tripping (60 hours)

In this course, students explore the theoretical and practical aspects of flatwater canoe tripping. The course includes the CRCA (Canadian Recreational Canoeing Association) Flatwater Instructor certification. Theoretical topics include appropriate canoe clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental considerations, flatwater travel techniques, route plans, and trip planning. The course includes a flatwater canoe trip that focuses on canoeing skills, travel skills, navigation, route selection, group management, minimum impact camping and hazard awareness.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEEED 4510 3 credits

Top-Rope Rock Climbing Management (60 hours)

The intent of this course is to develop safe managers of top rope rock climbing sites aimed at school and custodial group leaders: a high level of climbing ability and lead climbing is not required. Topics include rock climbing clothing and equipment, environmental considerations, top rope rock climbing technique, belayed rappels, top rope rock climbing site selection, group management, hazard awareness, terrain, and safety guidelines.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEEED 4520 3 credits

Avalanche Skills Training (60 hours)

This course introduces avalanche concepts and develops awareness in backcountry travellers. Topics include how to recognize avalanche terrain, how to avoid avalanche terrain, how to recognize dangerous conditions, how to minimize risk, and how to manage a self rescue. This course meets the standards developed by the Canadian Avalanche Association for Avalanche Skills Training Level 1 and 2.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or permission of the instructor

OEEED 4530 3 credits

Elective Activity (60 hours)

As approved by the Adventure Studies Department Chairperson, students may receive credit for participation in additional adventure activity courses not taught within the Post-Graduate Certificate in Outdoor and Experiential Education. Courses must be from recognized training programs to receive consideration.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing and approval of the Adventure Studies Department Chairperson

ORGB 2810 3 credits

Organizational Behaviour (3,0,0)

ILO: Teamwork, Social Responsibility, Intercultural Awareness

Students examine the behavior of individuals and how they interact with each other in different workplace organizations. Topics include defining organizational behavior; perception, personality and emotions;

values, attitudes and their effects in the workplace; motivating self and others; working in teams; communication, conflict and negotiation; power and politics; leadership; decision making, creativity and ethics; and organizational culture and change.

Prerequisite: ENGL 1100

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of ORGB 2810, ORGB 2811, BBUS 2720, BBUS 2721 or TMGT 1160.

ORGB 3750 3 credits

Creativity and Innovation (3,0,0)

ILO: Lifelong Learning, Knowledge

Students explore the theory and practical strategies for promoting creative and innovative thinking in the workplace and managing employees through these processes. Topics include types of innovation, the S-shaped diffusion curve, generating new ideas, recognizing opportunities, moving innovations to the market, creative groups, enhancing creativity, and leading creativity.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 and ORGB 2810

ORGB 3770 3 credits

Teamwork in Organizations (3,0,0)

ILO: Teamwork, Social Responsibility, Knowledge

Students develop an understanding of the nature, design and processes of effective teamwork as well as a practical skill set for team membership. Topics include the importance of teams; assessing a team's experience and insights; building a balanced team; building a high performance team; becoming a team member, follower, and leader; team building; team evaluation and accountability; observing team leadership skills at work; identifying and overcoming team dysfunctions; motivating team members and leaders; and developing intercultural teams.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 and ORGB 2810

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of BBUS 3880 or ORGB 3770.

ORGB 3810 3 credits

Organizational Theory and Design (3,0,0)

Students explore the theory and application of organizing in complex workplace environments. Various conceptual tools and theoretical frameworks are utilized to systematically investigate organizing processes and contexts and solve practical problems. Topics include organizations and organization theory; organizational stakeholders; the external environment; organizational structure and design; organizational culture; decision making; conflict, power and politics; and organizational change and transformation.

Prerequisite: CMNS 1290 and ORGB 2810

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of ORGB 3811 or ORGB 3810.

ORGB 4870 3 credits

Organizational Development and Change (3,0,0)

In today's business environment, a human resource practitioner must be a skilled change manager. Students learn to become agents for change, to improve human resources and organizational effectiveness, and to increase productivity. Topics include an introduction to organizational development; change process; organizational change and human resource management; organizational assessments; assessment tools and techniques; organizational interventions; human resource management interventions; and human resource metrics.

Prerequisite: ORGB 3810

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of BBUS 4870, BBUS 4661 or ORGB 4871.

PHED 1000 3 credits

Biomechanics: The Analysis of Performance in Individual Sports (3,1,0)

This course is an examination of the role of analysis in developing effective biomechanically correct individual sport performance. Skill analysis, error detection, error correction, and the application of sport science principles are included with an introduction to the appreciation of movement patterns in sport.

PHED 1230 3 credits

Conditioning (3,0,0)

Students are instructed in the basic principles for health and skill-related fitness. The course provides a basic understanding of the physiological basis for conditioning programs applicable to competitive sport. A discussion of fitness assessment is also a focus in this course.

PHED 2110 3 credits

An Introduction to the Study of Sport (3,0,0)

This course examines the nature and development of sport through an analysis of historical, academic and popular literature.

PHED 2130 3 credits

Sport in Canadian Society (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

This course looks at a historical and theoretical analysis of sport in Canadian Society. Awareness of the role played by physical education and sport in society and the societal changes that influence sport development will be studied

PHED 2140 3 credits

Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity (3,0,0)

Students discuss psychological theories and research related to sport and health-related physical activity. Topics include socialization for participation, motivation, stress, psychological limits, aggression, competition and co-operation, audience effects, leadership, role of the coach and group cohesion, ethical behaviours, motivation, and aspirations.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

PHED 2150 3 credits

Exercise Physiology (2,0,2)(L)

Students are introduced to the basic components of physiology as they apply to health, fitness and exercise. An examination of the acute and chronic effects of physical activity on the functions of the human body (metabolic, cardiovascular, respiratory, muscular) through lecture and laboratory experiences is emphasized.

Prerequisite: BIOL 1692 or permission from the instructor

PHED 2210 3 credits

The Dynamics of Motor Skill Acquisition (3,0,0)

This course provides an introduction to the examination of motor skill acquisition and the variables which influence the learning and performance of motor skills. Theoretical models on

motor learning are introduced and discussed from a pedagogical perspective.

PHED 3650 3 credits

Coaching Pre-Adolescent Students (1,2,0)

This course provides practical and theoretical experience in dealing with pre-adolescent students in the school sports setting. The course incorporates 1 hour per week of classroom teaching with 2 hours per week of practical coaching in elementary schools, or similar sport settings.

Prerequisite: PHED 2000

Corequisite: PHED 3840

PHED 3840 3 credits

Physical Growth and Motor Development (3,0,0)

In PHED 3840, students explore growth & motor development across the lifespan. This course presents information in an interactive manner that facilitates physical literacy and promotes physical activity. Cultural influences, including Indigenous health knowledge and practices, are critically examined within current societal trends. PHED 3840 is created to have practical application; therefore, course material is discussed with interdisciplinary insight for coaching, teaching, exercise science, preventative medicine, and health & wellness.

Prerequisite: None

PHIL 1010 3 credits

Introduction to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Ancient to Enlightenment (3,0,0)

This course is a general introduction to philosophy using a historical approach. The course covers the period from before Socrates up to and including the French Revolution. Students discuss major philosophers including Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Descartes, Hume and Wollstonecraft. Major topics and questions explored in this course include: What is the good life? Does God exist? What is the relationship between mind and body? How is knowledge possible? What is the nature of reality? Are women equal to men in abilities and rights?

PHIL 1020 3 credits

Introduction to Philosophy: Great Thinkers: Enlightenment to Modern (3,0,0)

This course is a general introduction to philosophy which spans the Enlightenment to present day time period. The major philosophers discussed in this course include Kant, Marx, Darwin, Mill, Nietzsche and Sartre. The major topics explored include: Is there progress in history? What are the origins of our moral ideas? What rights do individuals have? Does life have meaning?

PHIL 1100 3 credits

Introduction to Philosophy: Problem and Themes (3,0,0)

This course is a general introduction to philosophy. Questions that are typically discussed include: What is morality? Is there a God? Is there life after death? What can we know and how can we know it? What is the nature of reality? Is there free will? Are there fundamental rights? What constitutes a 'good life'? What is the nature of society? What form of government should we have? What is the relation of the mind to the body? What is art? Is censorship a

good idea? Readings are taken from classic and/or modern texts.

Note: Students may take a maximum of two of PHIL 1010, PHIL 1020 or PHIL 1100

PHIL 1110 3 credits

Introduction to Critical Thinking (3,0,0)

ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students access the basic blocks of knowledge building through an exploration of logical analysis. Students use the philosophical methodology of argument analysis to navigate issues presented in natural language and to resolve real world problems. Students examine the meaning of logical terms and philosophically investigate their contribution to arguments. Students give considerable attention to representing the logical structure of arguments and discovering their validity or invalidity.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of PHIL 1110, PHIL 1111.

PHIL 2010 3 credits

Introduction to Ethics (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility, Lifelong Learning

Ethics is the philosophical examination of 'the good life', or the kind of life that is most worth living. It is also the study of the values by which we live, and the values of others. Students explore questions of right and wrong (morality), consider the place of morality in life as a whole, and whether life has meaning. In particular, students discuss the nature and origin of morality, and to what extent being moral is necessary to living a good life.

PHIL 2100 3 credits

Introduction to Ancient Philosophy (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the most important philosophers of the Western ancient world, including Plato and Aristotle, as well as Epicureanism and Stoicism.

PHIL 2140 3 credits

Foundations of Philosophy: Knowledge, Certainty and Skepticism (3,0,0)

Students explore the nature, source and limits of human knowledge. Topics include whether we could be systematically wrong about everything; the influence of will on belief; the difference between knowledge and mere opinion; and the relation between knowledge, justice and power.

Prerequisite: PHIL 1010, 1020 or 1100 recommended

PHIL 2150 3 credits

Substance, Change, and Identity (3,0,0)

Students consider intriguing questions about what makes up reality and how reality works. Students explore topics that include matter and substance; change and causation; free will and determination; mind and body; being and consciousness; and the nature of time and space.

PHIL 2160 3 credits

Technology and the Environment (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students examine what 'technology' is, the relationships and differences between technology and nature, and the role that technology plays in current environmental issues. The course raises the question of whether technology can help us find solutions to

environmental crises, or if those problems are a direct result of seeing the world from a technological point of view.

PHIL 2210 3 credits

Contemporary Moral Issues (HUM) (3,0,0)

Students examine contemporary moral issues, such as abortion; euthanasia; capital punishment; environmental ethics; business ethics; pornography and censorship; treatment of the mentally ill; patients' rights; and the ethics of warfare.

Students examine classical theories of ethics, and apply theories to contemporary problems.

PHIL 2220 3 credits

Elementary Formal Logic (3,0,0)

Students engage in an introductory examination of contemporary symbolic or formal logic. Students explore the fundamentals of good reasoning by learning sentence and predicate logic. Students translate English sentences into logical notation, and use truth tables and derivations to demonstrate the validity of arguments.

PHIL 2240 3 credits

Philosophy of Technology and Society (3,0,0)

The focus of this course is on the philosophical implications of the impact of computers, technology, and the information age on the modern world. Students examine the ethical, metaphysical, epistemological, social, scientific and political intersections of human engagement with technology. Topics may include privacy, intellectual property, encryption, spying, access to information, social media (texting, Facebook, Twitter, etc), and censorship.

PHIL 2290 3 credits

Philosophy of Emotions (3,0,0)

This course examines the role emotions play in our lives and critically examines some traditional beliefs about emotion from the standpoints of philosophy, psychology and sociology. The issues and topics considered in this course include the relation of emotions to reason, the role of feeling in moral judgment, and the relation of emotions to action. Students also consider specific emotions, such as love and anger, as well as looking at emotions from a biological view, as either adaptive responses, or forms of escape.

PHIL 2310 3 credits

Health Care Ethics (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students examine the ethical role of the health care provider within the Canadian health care system. Students critically assess a selection of ethically problematic situations that routinely challenge health care providers. The topical issues considered in this course include the relationship among health care providers; care of the elderly; genetic counselling; resource allocation; care of those diagnosed mentally ill; and the ethics of transplantation. These issues are explored within the context of moral theory, common ethical principles, and methodologies arising from interdisciplinary bioethics.

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of PHIL 2310 or PHIL 2311.

PHIL 2380 3 credits

Philosophy and Pop Culture (3,0,0)

Students critically examine various aspects in ethics, metaphysics, epistemology and sociopolitical philosophy using popular cultural elements, including film, television, books, and comics.

PHIL 2390 3 credits

Philosophy of Rock Music (3,0,0)

Students explore issues in the philosophy of art through the medium of rock music. Rock music is discussed from the standpoints of aesthetics, philosophy, sociology and musicology. Students consider the social and artistic value of rock music, the distinctive features of rock music, and the history of rock music.

PHIL 2400 3 credits

Understanding Scientific Reasoning (3,0,0)

This course is a philosophical introduction to evaluating hypotheses, scientific reasoning, and experimental tests. Students consider theoretical hypotheses, statistical and causal hypotheses, the nature of decisions, and the value of scientific reasoning for everyday life.

PHIL 2900 3 credits

*****Topics in Philosophy 2 (3,0,0)**

Students explore a special topic in Philosophy such as an in-depth analysis of an issue, school of thought, or a specific philosopher. Special topics courses may also be an opportunity for students to engage with evolving current issues. The specific topic(s) will be decided by the instructor and approved by the Department.

PHIL 3010 3 credits

Ethics (3,0,0)

Continuing from PHIL 2010 and PHIL 2210, this course is the advanced study of moral theory. Presented for analysis are meta-ethical theories concerning why we are moral beings, and several theories about how we decide what is right and wrong. In deciding good from bad, a number of theories have been established, all of which have something worthwhile to offer. Students investigate theories and philosophers which may include Mill, Kant, contractarianism, feminist ethics of care, relativism, and Aristotelian virtue ethics.

Prerequisite: PHIL 1010 or 1020 or 1100 or 2210 or 2010

PHIL 3140 3 credits

The Rationalists: Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz (3,0,0)

This course encompasses the development of Continental European philosophy during the 17th century. Students focus on the writings of Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz, and the influence of religion and science on the philosophical thought of the period.

Prerequisite: PHIL 1010 or 1020 or 1100 or completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3150 3 credits

The Empiricists: Locke, Berkeley, and Hume (3,0,0)

Students explore British philosophy in the 17th and 18th centuries, with an emphasis on the writings of Locke, Berkeley and Hume.

Prerequisite: PHIL 1010 or 1020 or 1100 or completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3160 3 credits

Modern European Philosophy (3,0,0)

Students examine many of the significant and formative ideas in nineteenth and twentieth century European philosophy. Areas of emphasis change from year to year and may include existentialism, phenomenology, Marxism, psychoanalysis, critical theory, deconstruction, and post-modernism. Authors studied may include Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger, L  vi-Strauss, Sartre, Lacan, Levinas, Adorno, Marcuse, Gadamer, Habermas, Foucault, Althusser, Deleuze, Derrida, Baudrillard, and Lyotard.

Prerequisite: PHIL 1010 or 1020 or 1100 or completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3170 3 credits

*****Topics in Continental Philosophy (3,0,0)**

This course provides an in-depth study of a major philosopher, school, or work within the Continental tradition, and serves to complement PHIL 3160: Modern European Philosophy. Topics change from year to year, and typically include thinkers such as Simone de Beauvoir, Luce Irigaray, G.W.F. Hegel, Martin Heidegger, Michel Foucault and Gilles Deleuze. The related schools and tendencies would include structuralism, deconstruction, feminism, the Frankfurt School and Phenomenology.

Prerequisite: PHIL 1010 or 1020 or 1100 or completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3210 3 credits

Feminist Philosophy (3,0,0)

A wide range of feminist philosophical thought is examined in this course. Students discuss the feminist approach to philosophical questions, which can differ dramatically from the traditional philosophical approach. Topics may include gender role socialization, sex, gender equality, work and pay, radical feminism, maternal thinking, historical feminist movements, pornography, care, 3rd-wave feminism, mainstreaming pornography, and men's role in feminism.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3220 3 credits

Logic (3,0,0)(L)

Continuing from PHIL 2220, students focus on a system of deduction for predicate logic. Students consider the relation between artificial and natural language, completeness, incompleteness and decidability, and the philosophical problems that arise from the study of reasoning.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

Note: PHIL 2220 is strongly recommended

PHIL 3300 3 credits

Moral and Political Philosophy (3,0,0)

Students engage in a philosophical study of the relationships between the individual and society. Students therefore examine how the individual and society interact in terms of rights and duties, legal and political obligations, and the exercise of power.

Students may also engage with moral and legal reasoning as it applies to (Canadian) society and the state. Students are thus introduced to a range of positions that may include, but are not limited to, social contract theory, Marxism, Anarchism, Feminism, Africana and Indigenous resistance. Students may interrogate how these positions relate to questions of human rights and social justice, security, government formation, the genesis of just laws, punishment, the legitimate use of force and coercion.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3390 3 credits

Philosophy of Art (3,0,0)

Students focus on the arts and their relation to society. Topics may include art and perception, art and reality, imagination, expression, censorship, and the role of art in human life.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3490 3 credits

Philosophy of Religion (3,0,0)

This course looks at religious issues from a philosophical perspective. Is there life after death, and what difference does it make whether or not there is one? What reasons can be found for believing (or not believing) that there is a God? Is the existence of God compatible with the existence of evil in the world? What is the relation of faith to knowledge? Are mystical experiences a source of knowledge about the divine? The purpose of the course is not to answer these questions, but to critically assess the arguments put forward in trying to answer them.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3500 3 credits

Metaphysics (3,0,0)

Continuing from PHIL 2150, this course is the study of the nature of physical reality, substance, primary and secondary qualities, identity over time, change, causation, free will, and time.

Prerequisite: PHIL 2140 or PHIL 2150 or completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of PHIL 3500 or PHIL 3400.

PHIL 3600 3 credits

Knowledge, Power and Credibility (3,0,0)

This course provides an in-depth philosophical study of knowledge. Students explore contemporary theories of knowledge and justification, and investigate the prospects of mainstream theories against the challenges and alternatives. Topics include the evolution of knowledge; feminist challenges to mainstream theories of knowledge; Indigenous peoples approaches to knowledge, the politics of credibility; knowledge and injustice, and the role of bias, emotion, and memory in knowledge.

Prerequisite: PHIL 2140 or PHIL 2150 and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

PHIL 3750 3 credits

Philosophy and Literature (3,0,0)

Students examine themes that are common to

literature and philosophy in order to explore philosophical questions and problems. The topics and areas of emphasis change from year to year.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3900 3 credits

*****Topics in Philosophy 3 (3,0,0)**

Students explore a special topic in Philosophy such as an in-depth analysis of an issue, school of thought, or a specific philosopher. Special topics courses may also be an opportunity for students to engage with evolving current issues. The specific topic(s) will be decided by the instructor and approved by the Department.

Prerequisites: Completion of 6 credits of PHIL courses.

PHIL 4160 3 credits

*****Topics in Nineteenth-Century Philosophy (3,0,0)**

This course offers an intensive study of Kant; a major nineteenth century philosopher such as Hegel, Mill or Nietzsche; or of a school of thought, such as German idealism. Topics vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: PHIL 1010 or PHIL 1011 or PHIL 1020 or PHIL 1100 or completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4180 3 credits

*****Topics in Twentieth-Century Philosophy (3,0,0)**

This course offers an intensive study of a major twentieth-century philosopher, such as Husserl, Russell, Wittgenstein, Heidegger, Sartre, or Foucault; or of a school such as phenomenology, logical positivism, or structuralism.

Prerequisite: PHIL 1010 or PHIL 1011 or PHIL 1020 or PHIL 1100 or completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4190 3 credits

Philosophy of History (3,0,0)

This course studies the major philosophical theories of history, from Kant to the present day. Students consider historical progress, freedom and determinism, the role of the individual in history, the problem of understanding past events, the role of social structures, and using history to critique the present.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4280 3 credits

Philosophy Capstone (3,0,0)

ILO: Capstone

Students synthesize, interrogate, consolidate, knowledge and skills acquired in their study of philosophy in a Capstone Project. In completing their project students demonstrate, assess, and explain how their Capstone Project meets the program's learning outcomes and each of TRU's four general education themes of Connection, Engagement, Exploration, and Local-to-Global. Students will develop a proposal, pursue research, engage in drafting and revising, and presenting the final product. Students may choose between a Capstone Thesis consisting of a traditional paper or a Capstone Creative Project consisting of an original work based in performance, material, or creative writing that

communicates or is thoroughly informed by philosophical ideas and reflections (in addition to an explanatory paper).

Prerequisites: Must be taken within the final 30 credits of BA study.

PHIL 4300 3 credits

Philosophy of Law (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

This course includes various topics in law from the basic 'What is law?' to specific issues in law, such as 'What are rights?' Of primary importance to the philosophy of law are the relations between legal rules and the rules of ethics and custom; the difference between law and mere coercion; the social and ethical foundation of law and legitimacy; the limits of law and the state; citizens' rights against the state and one another; and the norms of our legal system.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4330 3 credits

Biomedical Ethics (3,0,0)

Students investigate various ethical issues related to the health sciences, especially in medicine, and consider these issues concretely and in relation to general ethical theory. The topics discussed in this course include abortion, death and euthanasia, genetic engineering, behaviour modification, treatment of the insane, right to treatment, experimentation on human beings and animals, and the relationship between professionals and their patients, subjects or clients. A background in philosophy is not required.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4350 3 credits

Environmental Ethics (3,0,0)

This course offers a study of moral issues arising in the context of human relationships to nature and to non-human living things. Principal topics include the issue of what constitutes moral standing, animal rights, obligations to future generations, the moral dimensions of problems of pollution, the extraction, production and use of hazardous materials, the depletion of natural resources, and the treatment of non-living things.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4390 3 credits

Philosophy of Sex and Love (3,0,0)

Students philosophically examine the factors involved in human romantic relationships; sex and love are analysed both together and separately. In such a dynamic and complicated field of study it is necessary to focus on some guiding topics such as, but not limited to, the nature of love, why we couple, polygamy, marriage, prostitution, perversion, and pornography. Students approach these topics from an ontological, social and moral perspective.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline) or permission of the instructor

PHIL 4400 3 credits

Philosophy of Science (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students investigate philosophical questions central

to all sciences. These questions include the nature of scientific knowledge and laws; hypotheses and explanation; principles, theories, and models; the difference between science and pseudoscience; and why science is so successful.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline), or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4510 3 credits

Persons, Minds and Bodies (3,0,0)

Students explore consciousness and its relation to the body; personal identity and survival; knowledge of other minds; and psychological events and behaviour.

Prerequisite: PHIL 2140 or PHIL 2150 or completion of 45 credits (in any discipline) or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4910 3 credits

*****Selected Topics in Philosophy (3,0,0)**

This course offers a focussed and detailed study of a specific topic or movement in philosophy, or a particular philosopher. The focus of the course changes from year to year, and the course topic subtitle is updated at each offering. A student may take this course twice providing the topic of study is different.

Prerequisite: PHIL 1010 or PHIL 1020 or PHIL 1100.

PHIL 4920 3 credits

*****Selected Topics in Ethics (3,0,0)**

This course is an in-depth critical investigation of a particular ethical issue (such as abortion, capital punishment, or war), a particular ethical school (such as Deontology, Virtue Ethics, Utilitarianism) or a particular ethicist (such as Sedgwick, J.S. Mill, Feinberg). Topics may change from year to year.

Prerequisite: PHIL 2010 or PHIL 2210.

PHYS 0500 4 credits

Introduction to Physics 1 (5,0,2)(L)

ABE - Advanced: This course is suitable for students with little or no physics background. Physics 0500 examines the basic principles upon which the discipline of physics is founded. In doing so, it provides students with a new perspective from which to view the world around them and with a solid content basis for future courses in physics should this be the objective. The course is oriented toward developing experimental and problem solving skills.

Prerequisite: MATH 0500

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both PHYS 0501 and PHYS 0500

PHYS 0600 4 credits

Introduction to Physics 2 (5,0,2)(L)

ABE - Provincial: This course is an indepth study of the principles of scientific measurement, vectors, two-dimensional kinematics and dynamics, electrostatics, electromagnetism, vibrations and waves and optics. Physics 0600 is a Provincial level (grade 12 equivalency) physics course. It will prepare students for university, trades and technology programs which require Physics 12 as a prerequisite. The course is primarily theoretical and places an emphasis on the mathematical analysis of physical phenomena and the development of problem solving and experimental skills.

Prerequisite: PHYS 0500 or Physics 11 and MATH 0510 or Foundations of Mathematics 11

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both PHYS 0600 and PHYS 0601

PHYS 1010 3 credits

Physics for Future Leaders (3,0,0)

Students explore key concepts in physics, focusing on understanding rather than mathematics. Physics is introduced in the context of current events. Topics vary but may include terrorism and explosions, energy and the environment, earthquakes and tsunamis, radioactivity and medicine, satellites and gravity. Additional topics are discussed according to student interest and may include quantum physics and teleportation, relativity, and cosmology.

Prerequisites: No prior physics or math required. Open to all students.

English as a second language students must have completed ESL Level 3 or higher.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of the following: PHYS 1010 or PHYS 1011

PHYS 1020 3 credits

Energy: Physical, Environmental and Social Impact (3,0,0)

Our use of energy affects everything from human health to the global climate. The objective of this course is to provide students with a qualitative understanding of the physical concepts surrounding the production, the storage, the conversion, and the consumption of various forms of energy in our modern society. As in PHYS 1010: Physics for Future Leaders, there is an emphasis on the understanding of the physical concepts rather than the mathematics. Topics include energy consumption, the Hubbert model, thermodynamics, environmental effects of fossil-fuels, climate change and human activity, the greenhouse effect, production of electricity, nuclear power and nuclear waste, renewable and green energy sources, fuel cells, and transportation issues.

Prerequisite: No prior physics or math required. Open to students in all degree programs. English as a second language students must have completed ESL level 3 or higher.

PHYS 1100 3 credits

Fundamentals of Physics 1 (3,0,3)(L)

An algebra-based introduction to physics intended for students with some secondary school physics background. Students develop a basic understanding of several fields of physics through conceptualization, problem-solving and laboratory exercises. Topics include mechanics, fluid mechanics, waves, and thermodynamics.

Prerequisite: Pre-calculus 12 or equivalent with a minimum C+ and Physics 11 or equivalent with a minimum C+.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: MATH 1130 or MATH 1140 or MATH 1150.

PHYS 1150 3 credits

Mechanics and Waves (3,0,3)(L)

The student will develop an understanding of physics concepts, acquire and apply problem-solving skills, and gain hands-on experience with data collection and analysis. Topics include mechanics, simple harmonic motion, mechanical waves, sound, wave optics and geometric optics. Calculus will be introduced and used in the course.

Prerequisite: Pre-calculus 12 or equivalent with a minimum C+ grade and Physics 12 or equivalent with a minimum C+ grade.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: MATH 1130 or MATH 1140 or MATH 1150.

PHYS 1150 and 1250 are recommended for students planning to major in physics or chemistry.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PHYS 1150 or EPHY 1170

PHYS 1200 3 credits

Fundamentals of Physics 2 (3,0,3)(L)

This course is a continuation of PHYS 1100: Fundamentals of Physics 1. Topics include electricity and magnetism, optics, and selected topics from nuclear and modern physics.

Prerequisite: PHYS 1100 and MATH 1130 or MATH 1140 or MATH 1150

Corequisite: MATH 1230 or 1240 or 1250

Required Lab: PHYS 1200L

PHYS 1250 3 credits

Electromagnetism and Thermodynamics (3,0,3)(L)

Students will develop an understanding of concepts in electromagnetism and thermodynamics. Mathematical problem-solving skills related to these topics will be learned and applied. Hands-on experience will be gained from testing concepts in the laboratory.

Corequisite: MATH 1230 or MATH 1240 or MATH 1241 or MATH 1250

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PHYS 1250 or EPHY 1270

PHYS 1510 3 credits

Applied Physics 1 (3,0,2)(L)

Students are given a basic introduction to the following concepts: linear and circular motion, force, friction, equilibrium, energy, momentum, simple machines, pin-jointed structures, and DC circuit analysis. Students develop an understanding of how these ideas are used in the design of structures.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology Program

PHYS 1580 3 credits

Physics for Respiratory Therapists (3,0,3)(L)

Students explore the basic physical concepts of fluid mechanics, the properties of fluids, and applied electricity. An emphasis is placed on laboratory work, particularly in the use of electrical and electronic measuring devices.

Prerequisite: Admission to year one of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma Program

PHYS 1610 3 credits

Applied Physics 2 (3,0,2)(L)

Continuing from PHYS 1510: Applied Physics 1, the following topics are discussed: strength of materials, fluid statics and dynamics, thermal energy and heat transfer, vibrations and wave motion, and optics. This course furthers the understanding of physical properties and their influence on design.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Architectural and Engineering Technology Program

PHYS 2000 3 credits
Relativity and Quanta (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to special relativity and quantum physics. Topics include Lorentz transformations, dynamics and conservation laws, the experimental evidence for quantization, and a qualitative discussion of the concepts of quantum mechanics and their application to simple systems of atoms and nuclei. This course is equivalent to CHEM 2000.

Prerequisite: PHYS 1100 and 1200 or PHYS 1150 and 1250 or PHYS 1103 and PHYS 1105 and PHYS 1203 and PHYS 1205 and MATH 1130 and MATH 1230 or MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250 or MATH 1141 and MATH 1241.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PHYS 2000 or CHEM 2000.

PHYS 2150 3 credits
Circuit Analysis (3,1,3)(L)

This course is an analysis of linear electrical circuits, network theorems, first and second order circuits, and transfer functions.

Prerequisite: PHYS 1100 and PHYS 1200 (with written permission of the instructor); or PHYS 1103 and PHYS 1105 and PHYS 1203 and PHYS 1205 (with written permission of the instructor) or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250 or EPHY 1170 and EPHY 1270 and MATH 1130 and MATH 1230 or MATH 1140 and MATH 1240 or MATH 1141 and MATH 1241 or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250 (with permission of the instructor).

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PHYS 2150 or EPHY 2150.

PHYS 2200 3 credits
Mechanics (4,0,0)

Students will explore applications of Newtonian mechanics. Applications include the statics and dynamics of particles and rigid bodies, rotational motion, moments of inertia, gravitation/orbital motion, and simple harmonic motion.

Prerequisite: PHYS 1100 and PHYS 1200; or PHYS 1103 and PHYS 1105 and PHYS 1203 and PHYS 1205; or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250 and MATH 2110 or MATH 2111 and MATH 2240.

PHYS 2250 3 credits
Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,3)(L)
ILO:Teamwork

Students will utilize vector calculus to calculate static electric and magnetic fields, both in vacuum and in materials. Dynamic electric and magnetic fields will be examined by students, culminating in a derivation of Maxwell's equations. Students will explore the electromagnetic nature of light by solving Maxwell's equations for electric and magnetic fields in source-free regions. Content is delivered with an emphasis on the foundations and application of productive teamwork.

Prerequisite: PHYS 1100 and PHYS 1200; or PHYS 1103 and PHYS 1105 and PHYS 1203 and PHYS 1205; or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250 (with permission of the instructor) and MATH 1130 and MATH 1230; or MATH 1140 and MATH 1240; or MATH 1150 and MATH 1250; and MATH 2110 or MATH 2111

Note: Students can only get credit for one of PHYS 2250, EPHY 2250

PHYS 2590 3 credits
Physics of Materials (3,0,3)
ILO: Teamwork

Students will develop microscopic models and understanding of electrical and thermodynamic properties of solids.

Topics include bonding, crystal structure, defects, strength of materials, heat capacity, lattice vibrations and phonons, electrical properties, band theory, and semiconductors. Team teaching/learning will be applied to lecture and laboratory components. Accompanying laboratory will support student learning of course material and provide opportunities for data analysis and communication.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2000 or CHEM 2000 and MATH 2110 or MATH 2111.

PHYS 3000 3 credits
Introduction to Quantum Computing (3,1,0)

The course is intended for upper level students in physics, computing science or mathematics. The course is divided into three parts. In the first third, students are introduced to quantum mechanics systems which are viable for computing. In the second section, students explore the mathematical formulation of quantum computing algorithms and in the third section of the course students develop code suitable for implementation by an actual quantum computer.

Prerequisite: COMP 1130 and MATH 2120 or MATH 2121 or MATH 1650 or MATH 1651 and MATH 1700 or MATH 1701 and with third year standing.

Recommended Requisite: Students should be comfortable with the concepts of waves, energy, atoms and electrons as discussed in high school or first year university physics courses.

PHYS 3050 3 credits
Geophysics (3,0,0)

This course is a survey of solid-earth, exploration and environmental geophysics, including theory, instrumentation, techniques, data acquisition, analysis, modeling, visualization, interpretation, limitations, problem-solving and reporting. The course includes seismic, electromagnetic, potential field (mainly gravity and magnetics), and radiometric methods.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

PHYS 3090 3 credits
Intermediate Experimental Physics I (1,2,1)
ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students engage their curiosity for physics and explore their understanding of fundamental electronic devices by transferring and integrating their theoretical knowledge with experimental approaches. Students will design and complete a series of experiments ladder towards a larger independent integrated project. Each experiment gives students the opportunity to troubleshoot, build resilience, work through ambiguities and understand uncertainties in relating the experimental measurements to the theoretical predictions. Students will continue to develop oral and written communications skills reporting their designs and results.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2590 with a grade of C or better

PHYS 3100 3 credits
Digital Electronics (3,0,3)(L)

This course is an introduction to Boolean algebra and logic gates; the analysis and the design of combinational and sequential digital circuits; and the architecture and programming of microcontrollers. Students design, assemble, and test digital logic circuits using discrete gates, FPGAs, and microcontrollers.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2150

PHYS 3120 3 credits
Introduction to Mathematical Physics (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to partial differential equations, including the wave equation, the heat (or diffusion) equation, and Laplace's equation, which are used to model physical systems. Topics include Fourier series, Fourier transforms, separation of variables, power series solutions of ordinary differential equations, Sturm-Liouville problems, and eigenfunction expansions. Students utilize these to solve initial value and boundary value problems involving partial differential equations, in one or more dimensions, using both Cartesian and non-Cartesian coordinate systems.

Prerequisite: MATH 2240 (min. grade of C)

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PHYS 3120 or MATH 3160.

PHYS 3130 3 credits
Circuit Analysis (3,1,0)

This course moves student analysis beyond Ohm's and Kirchoff's Laws. Students apply advanced mathematical techniques to analyze complex linear circuits under static and transient conditions. Students are introduced to Laplace and Fourier Transforms to circuit analysis.

Prerequisites: PHYS 2590 with a score of C or higher

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PHYS 3130, PHYS 2150 or EPHY 2150.

PHYS 3140 3 credits
Fluids (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the key concepts and equations used to describe fluids. Starting with a description of rarefied fluids using kinetic theory, simple gas transport properties are derived. Euler's and Bernoulli's equations are examined under static and steady flow conditions. Students derive and examine the Navier-Stokes equation and the equation of continuity under conditions of, steady flow and one-dimensional approximation. Equations to describe the flow of viscous fluids, flow in pipes, flow over immersed bodies, and open channel flow are also introduced. Finally, students explore properties of water waves such as the dispersion relation, capillary and gravity waves.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2200

Corequisite: MATH 2240

PHYS 3150 3 credits
Physics of Materials (3,0,0)

Students explore introductory concepts in the description of solids. Topics include bonding, crystal structure, defects, strength of materials, heat capacity, lattice vibrations and phonons, electrical properties, band theory, and semiconductors.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2000 or CHEM 2000

Corequisite: MATH 2110

PHYS 3160 3 credits
Classical and Statistical Thermodynamics (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the principles of elementary classical thermodynamics, kinetic theory, and statistical mechanics. These theories are applied to a variety of physical processes and systems, such as ideal and real gases, heat engines, and quantum systems.

Prerequisite: PHYS 1100 and PHYS 1200 or PHYS 1150 and PHYS 1250 or PHYS 1103 and 1105 and PHYS 1203 and PHYS 1205 and MATH 2110 or MATH 2111 or MATH 2650

PHYS 3200 3 credits
Advanced Mechanics (3,0,0)

This course offers an extension to the concepts studied in PHYS 2200: Mechanics. Topics include Newtonian mechanics, oscillations, central forces, motion in noninertial frames, Hamilton's principle and Lagrange's equations, systems of particles, and dynamics of rigid bodies.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2200 and MATH 2110 and MATH 2120 and MATH 2240 and MATH 3170

PHYS 3300 3 credits
Biophysics (3,0,3*)(L)

Students apply the basic principles of physics to the actions, body design and physical limitations of animals, mainly vertebrates. Topics include physical concepts of forces, materials structure, fluid mechanics, light and sound, and electricity and magnetism. These topics are applied to biological aspects such as strength of bodies, movement through air and water, and organismal behaviour. This course is offered in the Winter semester of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: PHYS 1100 and 1200 or 1150 and 1250 and BIOL 1040 or 1050 or 1110 or 1210 (BIOL 1210 preferred)

Required Lab: PHYS 3300L

PHYS 3330 3 credits
Digital Design (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to Boolean algebra and logic gates; the analysis and the design of combinational and sequential digital circuits; and the architecture and programming of microcontrollers. Students design, assemble, and test digital logic circuits using discrete gates, FPGAs, and microcontrollers.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2590.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PHYS 3330 or EPHY 2300.

PHYS 3400 3 credits
Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 1 (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students will deepen their critical understanding of quantum physics. The course examines key assumptions, theories, methodologies, and applications of quantum mechanics: the wave-mechanical approach, the state-vector formalism, and applications to simple quantum systems such as one-electron atoms. Students will gain a broad understanding of the range of fields utilizing quantum mechanics, both in physics and in other disciplines. Students will acquire a critical awareness of past and present debates regarding interpretations of quantum mechanics.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2000 and MATH 2240 and MATH 3170 or MATH 2670

PHYS 3500 3 credits
Selected Topics in Physics (3,0,0)

Students explore current topics in Physics. The course content varies from year to year, and may include topics such as nanotechnology, superconductivity, photonics, semiconductor physics, and optoelectronics.

Prerequisite: Prerequisites will vary from year to year but typically consist of a combination of second-year courses in Physics and Mathematics. Consult the Bachelor of Science Program Advisor for the specific prerequisites for each offering.

PHYS 3590 3 credits
Intermediate Experimental Physics II (1,2,1)

This course in experimental physics will provide students with expertise in computer aided data collection, digital design and automation of data collection. Weekly lectures and seminars expand students' data analysis skills. Weekly student led laboratory exercises allow students to research, design, carry out and report results. Oral and written scientific communication skills are reinforced.

Prerequisite: PHYS 3090.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PHYS 3590 and EPHY 2300.

PHYS 3800 3 credits
Optics (3,0,0)

Students will apply the fundamental concepts of wave and geometric optics. Topics include lenses and mirrors, geometrical optical devices, interference, diffraction, and Fourier optics, as well as polarization and modern applications of optics.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2000 and MATH 2110 or MATH 2111.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: PHYS 3830

PHYS 3830 3 credits
Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,0)

Students will utilize vector calculus to calculate static electric and magnetic fields, in vacuum and in materials. Students will use Laplace's equation to solve for static potentials. Students will apply equations of changing electric and magnetic fields culminating in a derivation of Maxwell's equations. Students will be able to describe the electromagnetic wave nature of light by applying Maxwell's equations for electric and magnetic fields in source-free regions.

Prerequisite: MATH 3170 and PHYS 3120 or MATH 3160.

PHYS 4090 3 credits
Advanced Experimental Physics I (1,2,1)

Students will continue to connect experiment and theory by researching, planning and carrying out ever more complex experiments. Lectures cover increasingly complex data analysis techniques, and seminars and labs provide students with opportunities to apply these techniques to experiments. Each experiment constitutes the full cycle of experimental scientific research: literature search, experimental design and execution, and peer review reporting. Through oral and written reports, students will become proficient at scientific communication.

Prerequisite: PHYS 3590.

PHYS 4140 3 credits
Radioactivity and Nuclear Physics (3,0,0)

In this survey course, students study basic concepts of nuclear physics, with applications in power, medicine, geology, industry, archaeology and cosmology.

Prerequisite: PHYS 2000 or CHEM 2000 and PHYS 3830 and MATH 2240.

PHYS 4150 3 credits
Particle Physics (3,0,0)

Introduces the standard model of particle physics. Topics include the particle content of the standard model, electromagnetic, strong, and weak interactions; Feynman diagrams, colliders, detectors, the Dirac equation, antiparticles, the Higgs mechanism and the Higgs boson. Students will be able to analyze particle processes using conservation laws and perform tree-level calculations using Feynman rules, spinors, helicity, and chirality. Students will complete a research project on a contemporary topic in particle physics.

Prerequisites: PHYS 2000 and MATH 2110 or MATH 2111 or MATH 2650

PHYS 4400 3 credits
Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 2 (3,0,0)

This course is a continuation of PHYS 3400: Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 2. Students start with a review of angular momentum and spin, and the hydrogen atom. Students then examine standard techniques that find wide applications in the study of quantum phenomena. These techniques include the perturbation theories, the variation principle, and the WKB and adiabatic approximations. These are subsequently applied to problems related to the fine structure of hydrogen, the Zeeman effect, molecules, tunnelling, radiation, and scattering.

Prerequisite: PHYS 3400

PHYS 4480 3 credits
Directed Studies in Physics (3,0,0)
ILO: Capstone

Students complete a full research/capstone project. The project includes full background search on the topic, update meetings with supervisor, clear dissemination of work by oral presentation, poster or report. Students will synthesize and integrate upon knowledge developed at TRU during their studies. Students will connect their project to current studies, complete in depth exploration of their topic, and engage their interests a particular physics topic and understand how it fits in with the global picture of physics.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Physics Major; approval of supervisor and co-supervisor

PHYS 4500 3 credits
Advanced Physics Laboratory (0,2,3)(L)
ILO: Lifelong Learning, Critical Thinking/Investigation

In this course, students work with experimental apparatus over an extended period of time to complete rigorous data analysis and present their findings. Laboratory work provides opportunities in several areas of physics including condensed matter physics, optics, signal conditioning, astronomy and image processing, nuclear physics, and acoustics. Students use sophisticated equipment such as a transmission electron microscope, scanning electron

microscope, thin film evaporator, and low temperature cryostats.

Prerequisite: PHYS 3080 or PHYS 3090/3100

PHYS 4590 3 credits

Advanced Experimental Physics II (1,2,1)

ILO: Capstone

Students apply scientific attitudes to plan, design and carry out experiments over an extended period of time. Students complete rigorous data analysis and present their research findings through written and oral reports. Experiments build on work by past students, connecting current students to past students and to the global physics community. Students submit an article to a program journal and contribute to a peer review process. Laboratory work provides opportunities in many areas of physics including condensed matter physics, optics, signal conditioning, astronomy and image processing, nuclear physics, and acoustics.

Prerequisite: PHYS 4090.

PHYS 4830 3 credits

Advanced Electromagnetism (3,0,0)

ILO: Capstone

Utilizing their knowledge of vector calculus and partial differential equations students develop a sophisticated understanding and application of Maxwell's equations of electromagnetism. Topics include a review of vector calculus, electro/magneto-dynamics, conservation laws, electromagnetic wave propagation, and special relativity. Students will synthesize work from across their degree in a final research paper.

Prerequisite: PHYS 3830 with a score of C or higher and MATH 3170 with a score of C or higher and PHYS 3120 with a score of C or higher or MATH 3160 with a score of C or higher.

PLUM 1000

Plumbing Apprentice Level 1

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: safe work practices, proper use of tools and equipment, organizing work, and preparing and assembling plumbing components.

Prerequisite: Registered Plumber Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

PLUM 1010

Trade Entry Plumbing - Foundation

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: safe work practices, proper use of tools and equipment, organizing work, and preparing and assembling plumbing components.

Prerequisites: Successful placement on the Accuplacer Reading (250), Arithmetic (250) and QAS (240).

PLUM 1900

Plumbing Trade Sampler (120 hours)

This course is a sampler of the plumbing trade based on the Plumbing/Piping Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by plumbers/pipefitters, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the construction materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on plumbing/piping skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

PLUM 2000

Plumbing Apprentice Level 2

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: using measuring and leveling tools, reading drawings and specifications, installing sanitary and storm drainage systems, installing fixtures and appliances, installing hydronic heating and cooling, and installing specialized medical gas and compressed air systems.

Prerequisite : BC ITA Registered Apprentice

PLUM 3000

Plumbing Apprentice Level 3

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on shop experience in the following topics: reading drawings and specifications, installing water and sewer services and distribution, cross connection controls, electrical concepts, installing hydronic systems, and installing gas fired appliances and systems.

Prerequisite: Successful Completion of Plumbing Apprentice Level 1 and Plumbing Apprentice Level 2 courses

PLUM 4000

Plumbing Apprentice Level 4

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on lab experience in the following topics: planning a project, installing sanitary and storm drainage systems, installing private sewage systems, installing potable water distribution systems, maintaining and repairing hydronic systems, installing irrigation systems, installing venting and air supplies, installing service controls and safeguards, and using gas codes, regulations, and standards.

Prerequisite: Registered Plumber Apprentice with the Industry Training Authority

PNUR 1300 3 credits

Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology (48 hours)

This course provides an overview of the structure and function of body systems, and encourages various health promotion strategies that work towards optimum functioning of these systems.

Prerequisite: Biology 12 , BIOL 0600

PNUR 1420 1 credit

Professional Practice 1 (0,0,25P)

This theory course provides an introduction to the profession of practical nursing. Legislation that informs PN practice within British Columbia will be introduced. The history of nursing and specifically, the evolution of Practical Nursing within the Canadian Health Care system will be discussed. The philosophy and foundational concepts of this PN Program curriculum are explored.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Practical Nurse Program

Co-Requisites: PNUR 1810, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1520 and PNUR 1600

PNUR 1430 1 credit

Professional Practice 2

This course examines the legislation influencing Practical Nursing practice with clients experiencing chronic illness and those in residential care settings.

Specific professional issues such as responsibility, accountability, ethical practice and leadership relevant to the Practical Nursing role in residential care are explored. Critical thinking and decision making specific to the care of clients with the chronically health challenges and interprofessional practice are also addressed.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Level 1 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience I.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 1580, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1810.

PNUR 1520 4 credits

Integrated Practice

This course emphasizes the art and science of nursing, focusing on the development of basic nursing care and assessment. Learners will apply nursing knowledge through the practice of clinical decision making, nursing assessment and nursing interventions aimed at promoting health, independence and comfort. A variety of approaches (e.g., simulation) are used to assist learners to integrate theory from other Level 1 courses

Prerequisites: Admission to the Practical Nurse Program.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1800

PNUR 1530 4 credits

Integrated Nursing Practice 2 (4,0,10,180P)

This course builds on the foundation of Level 1 and emphasizes the development of clinical decision making, nursing assessments and interventions to promote the health of older adults. A variety of approaches (e.g., simulation) will help learners to integrate theory from Level 1 and 2 courses to provide safe, competent and ethical nursing care with older adults.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Level 1 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience I

Co-Requisites: PNUR 1610, PNUR 1430, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1810 and PNUR 1710

PNUR 1570 3 credits

Consolidated Practice Experience 1

This first practice experience provides learners with an opportunity to integrate theory from Level 1 coursework into practice. Learners will gain experience in various settings with a focus on the healthy client. Learning the role of the Practical Nurse, personal care skills, organization of care, focused assessment, beginning medication administration and professional communication are emphasized.

Prerequisites: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1520, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1800, Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) as outlined in the Practice Education Guidelines (http://hspcanada.net/docs/PEG/1_6_Orientation_Students.pdf), immunizations as outlined in the Practice Education Guidelines (http://www.hspcanada.net/docs/PEG/1_3_Immunization.pdf), criminal record check under the terms of the Criminal Records Review Act and the Ministry of Justice process for educational institutions, negative TB skin test or chest X-ray, original Fit Test certificate.

PNUR 1580 3 credits

Consolidated Practice Experience 2

This practice experience provides learners with the opportunity to integrate theory from Level 1 and 2

courses into practice. Learners will practice with aging clients and/or those with chronic illnesses in residential care settings. Medication administration, nursing care, organization, comprehensive health assessment, wound care and introduction to leadership are emphasized.

Prerequisites: PNUR 1430, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1810.

PNUR 1600 2 credits

Professional Communications 1 (0,0,0,35P)

This course provides learners with the foundational knowledge for caring and professional communication in nursing. An experiential and self-reflective approach is used to develop self-awareness and interpersonal communication skills in the context of safe, competent and collaborative nursing practice. Topics include communication theory, the nurse-client relationship, therapeutic communication, cross-cultural communication and effective teamwork.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Practical Nursing Program.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 1420-Professional Practice 1

PNUR 1700-Variations in Health 1

PNUR 1750-Health Promotion 1

PNUR 1800-Pharmacology 1

PNUR 1520-Integrated Practice 1

PNUR 1610 2 credits

Professional Communications 2

This course provides learners with an opportunity to develop professional communication skills with older adults and clients requiring end-of-life care. Inter-professional communication knowledge and skills are further developed.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Level 1 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience I.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 1430, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1810.

PNUR 1700 3 credits

Variations in Health 1

This introductory course provides learners with the foundations of disease and illness across the lifespan. Learners will gain an understanding of pathophysiological alterations of body systems. Nursing management of disease and illness across the lifespan with an emphasis on interventions and treatment is also discussed. Cultural diversity in healing practices is explored as well as the incorporation of evidenced-informed practice.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Practical Nursing Program.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1520, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1800.

PNUR 1710 3 credits

Variations in Health 2

This course focuses on pathophysiology as it relates to the aging process and selected chronic illnesses. The main focus is on the care of older adults experiencing a health challenge. Cultural diversity in healing practices are explored as well as evidence-informed research and practice.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Level 1 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience I.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 1430, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1810.

PNUR 1750 2 credits

Health Promotion 1

This course introduces the concepts of health promotion, the determinants of health and health inequities, and develops a beginning knowledge of normal growth and development. Topics include health enhancement, health protection, disease prevention and health restoration (recovery, care and support).

Prerequisites: Admission to the Practical Nurse Program.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1520, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1800.

PNUR 1760 2 credits

Health Promotion 2

This course focuses on health promotion as it relates to the aging process, including exploring health promotion activities aimed at supporting clients to maintain their health. The concepts of health promotion, physical and mental wellness, normal aging changes and continued independence are examined.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Level 1 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience I.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 1430, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1810.

PNUR 1800 2 credits

Pharmacology 1

This introductory course examines the principles of pharmacology required to administer medications in a safe and professional manner. Medication administration requires the application of the nursing process for clinical decision making. Various routes of medication administration are introduced, and complementary, Indigenous and alternative remedies, and polypharmacy across the lifespan are also explored.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Practical Nursing Program

Co-Requisites: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1520, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1750.

PNUR 1810 2 credits

Pharmacology 2

This course builds on Pharmacology I to increase learners' understanding of pharmacotherapeutics prescribed for illnesses that clients experience across the lifespan. Topics include drug classifications and links with common diseases/illnesses based on a body system approach and drug resistance.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Level 1 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience I.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 1430, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1760.

PNUR 2420 1 credit

Professional Practice 3 (0,0,0,20P)

This course integrates the concepts from previous professional practice courses and introduces learners to practice in the community. The role of the Practical Nurse as leader is emphasized in interactions with clients and their families, and other health care providers.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Level 2 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience II.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 2520, PNUR 2700, PNUR 2750 and PNUR 2600.

PNUR 2430 1 credit

Professional Practice 4 (0,0,0,20P)

This course prepares learners for the role of the Practical Nurse in caring for clients with acute presentation of illness. Legislation influencing Practical Nursing practice, specific professional practice issues and ethical practice pertinent to Practical Nursing practice in acute care environments are explored. Practice issues that occur across the lifespan are considered. Collaborative practice with other health care team members and, specifically, the working partnership with RNs in the acute care setting are examined.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Level 3 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience III

Co-Requisites: PNUR 2530, PNUR 2610, PNUR 2760 and PNUR 2710

PNUR 2520 4 credits

Integrated Nursing Practice 3

This course builds on the theory and practice from Levels 1 and 2. Through a variety of approaches (e.g., simulation), learners will continue to develop knowledge and practice of comprehensive nursing assessment, planning for, and interventions with clients experiencing multiple health challenges in a variety of settings.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Level 2 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience II.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 2420, PNUR 2600, PNUR 2700, PNUR 2750.

PNUR 2530 6 credits

Integrated Nursing Practice 4 (4,0,10,180P)

This course emphasizes the development of nursing skills aimed at promoting health and healing with individuals experiencing acute health challenges across the lifespan. A variety of approaches (e.g., simulation) will help learners build on theory and practice from Levels 1, 2 and 3 to integrate new knowledge and skills relevant to the acute care setting.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Level 3 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience III.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 2430, PNUR 2610, PNUR 2710 and PNUR 2760

PNUR 2560 2 credits

Transition to Preceptorship

This course will prepare the learner for the final practice experience. Simulation experiences and self-directed learning will provide the learner with increased competence and confidence in their final practice experience.

Prerequisites: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1430, PNUR 1520, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1570, PNUR 1580, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1800, PNUR 1810, PNUR 2420, PNUR 2430, PNUR 2520, PNUR 2530, PNUR 2570, PNUR 2580, PNUR 2600, PNUR 2610, PNUR 2700, PNUR 2710, PNUR 2720, PNUR 2750, PNUR 2760.

PNUR 2570 2 credits

Consolidated Practice Experience 3 (0,0,4P)

This practice experience will introduce learners to community care settings and an opportunity to apply and adapt knowledge gained in Levels 1, 2 and 3 within a continuum of care for clients across the lifespan. Learners may gain experience through

simulation and in a variety of settings with a focus on concepts outlined in Integrated Nursing Practice III.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1610, PNUR 1430, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1760, and PNUR 1530

Co-requisites: PNUR 2600, PNUR 2700, PNUR 2420, PNUR 2520 and PNUR 2750

PNUR 2580 4 credits

Consolidated Practice Experience 4 (0,0,13P)

This practice experience provides learners with the opportunity to integrate theory from all courses into the role of the Practical Nurse in the acute care setting and other practice areas as appropriate. Learners focus on clients with exacerbations of chronic illness and/or acute illness across the lifespan and consolidate knowledge and skills such as post-operative care, surgical wound management, intravenous therapy, focused assessment, and clinical decision-making in acute care settings.

Prerequisites: PNUR 2420, PNUR 2600, PNUR 2700, PNUR 2750, PNUR 2520, PNUR 2610 and PNUR 2710

Co-Requisites: PNUR 2530, PNUR 2430 and PNUR 2760

PNUR 2590 4 credits

Preceptorship (0,0,12P)

This final practice experience provides an opportunity for learners to demonstrate integration and consolidation of knowledge, skills and abilities within the realities of the workplace and become practice ready. This experience may occur through a variety of practice experience models, including the preceptorship models, under the immediate supervision of a single fully qualified and experienced LPN or RN or RPN and/or within the context of a collaborative learning environment as a participating team member.

Prerequisites: Completion of all course work and CPE I, II, III and IV. Transition to Preceptorship.

PNUR 2600 1 credit

Professional Communications 3 (2,0,0)

This course focuses on specific professional communication skills used with clients and care providers across the lifespan requiring care in the community..

Prerequisite: PNUR 1420, PNUR 1430, PNUR 1600, PNUR 1610, PNUR 1700, PNUR 1710, PNUR 1750, PNUR 1760, PNUR 1800, PNUR 1810, PNUR 1520, PNUR 1530, PNUR 1570 and PNUR 1580

Co-Requisites: PNUR 2520, PNUR 2420, PNUR 2750 and PNUR 2700

PNUR 2610 1 credit

Professional Communications 4 (2,0,0)

The focus of this course is the advancement of professional communication within the acute care setting across the lifespan. The practice of collaboration with health care team members and clients will be further developed.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Semester 3 courses and Consolidated Practice Experience III

Co-Requisites: PNUR 2530, PNUR 2710, PNUR 2760 and PNUR 2430

PNUR 2700 3 credits

Variations in Health 3 (4,0,0)

This course focuses on the continuum of care and the development of knowledge related to health challenges managed in the community setting. Pathophysiology and nursing care of clients requiring home health care, rehabilitation, and supportive services in the community are explored. As well, cultural diversity in healing approaches are explored along with the incorporation of evidence informed research and practice.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Level 2 coursework and Consolidated Practice Experience II

Co-Requisites: PNUR 2420, PNUR 2520, PNUR 2600 and PNUR 2750

PNUR 2710 3 credits

Variations in Health 4 (4,0,0)

This course focuses on pathophysiology as it relates to acute disease and illness of clients across the lifespan, specifically the care of the client experiencing acute illness including nursing interventions and treatment options. Implications of the acute exacerbation of chronic illness are addressed. Cultural diversity in healing practices will be explored as well as evidence-informed research and practice.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2750 and PNUR 2760

Co-Requisites: PNUR 2430, PNUR 2610 and PNUR 2530

PNUR 2750 2 credits

Health Promotion 3 (3,0,0)

This course is focused on health promotion as it relates to the continuum of care across the lifespan. Health promotion in the context of mental illness, physical and developmental disabilities, and maternal/child health is highlighted. Normal growth and development from conception to middle adulthood is addressed.

Prerequisite: PNUR 1580.

Co-Requisites: PNUR 2420, PNUR 2600, PNUR 2700 and PNUR 2520

PNUR 2760 1 credit

Health Promotion 4 (2,0,0)

This course focuses on health promotion for the client experiencing an acute exacerbation of chronic illness or an acute episode of illness. Relevant health promoting strategies during hospitalization may improve or help maintain their health status after discharge. Learners will focus on preparing clients for discharge, through teaching and learning of health promotion strategies.

Prerequisite: PNUR 2570

Co-Requisites: PNUR 2530, PNUR 2610, PNUR 2710 and PNUR 2430

POLI 1110 3 credits

The Government and Politics of Canada (3,0,0)

ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students are first introduced to the main processes, structures, and institutions of the Canadian government including the Constitution, the Prime Minister and cabinet, Parliament, federalism, and the party system. Students are then introduced to key political issues in Canada including social cleavages, policy debates, differing political ideologies, and Indigenous-settler relations. Students gain an understanding of how Canadian politics and government change over time and gain the tools for engaging in ongoing learning as political issues

continue to affect their personal and professional lives.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of POLI 1110 or POLI 1111.

POLI 1210 3 credits

Introduction to Contemporary Politics (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students examine the major systems of political ideas, institutions, and structures that have shaped the modern world. Students analyze these ideologies and systems from the perspective of their historical, comparative, and philosophical antecedents, contemporary relevance, and place in the Canadian political experience. Students gain an understanding of diverse perspectives and can more informatively engage with those who bring varied viewpoints, knowledge, and tools to solving political, social, and economic issues.

POLI 1400 3 credits

Queer Activism (3,0,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Social Responsibility

Students engage with 2SLGBTQ+ activism from the 1950s onward, with a special emphasis on Canada. Students investigate how queer communities in North America are created and sustained through protest, alliance-building, symbols, and digital spaces. Students will also collaborate with each other, faculty, and perhaps the community to gain an understanding of the historical and contemporary politics of "inclusion." Understanding the contributions of queer communities requires both analyzing ideas and engaging with diverse perspectives and people. To incorporate deep approaches to learning, students will engage with formal and informal forms of queer activism and apply core principles learned into transformative social justice projects.

POLI 2140 3 credits

Resistance and Revolution (3,0,0)

The purpose of this course is to provide an introduction to the discipline of political science by intensively studying one political phenomenon: the revolution. The course begins with a discussion of the nature of social scientific inquiry, and proceeds to an examination of the characteristics of revolutions, and various theories which attempt to explain their occurrence.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline)

POLI 2150 3 credits

Comparative Politics (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students are furnished with the tools and concepts of political analysis to examine the functioning of several political systems. Using comparative analysis, students gain an interdisciplinary and intercultural understanding of the variety of systems of governance in the world today. Students consider contemporary issues gripping the world including the impact of globalization. Students explore topics including poverty, corruption, human rights, democracy, conflict, religion, social movements, as well as sustainable development. Students also consider these topics in diverse country-specific case studies to apply and grow their awareness of politics in diverse contexts.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline).

POLI 2220 3 credits
Political Philosophy (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students examine important themes of the Western political tradition through an analysis of selected political philosophers such as Plato, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Mill, and Marx. Students' encounter with these theorists initiates discussion of such concepts as authority, justice, freedom, equality, and political participation. Through these discussions, students apply the principles of certain political traditions and theorists to modern issues and consider ongoing and real-world political challenges and possibilities.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline)

POLI 2230 3 credits
Canadian Public Policy (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students will acquire an introductory knowledge of the policy-making process and the different perspectives on policymaking and implementation in Canada. From an understanding of established policies in important policy areas – healthcare, economy, immigration, environment, climate change, Indigenous Reconciliation, social challenges, post-secondary education - students will acquire the skills to evaluate the strengths and limitations of these policies and deliberate on the range of policy options and instruments to address contemporary challenges.

Prerequisite: POLI 1110 or POLI 1111

POLI 2240 3 credits
Politics of Children's Rights and Labour (3,0,0)

Students examine how child labour is widely discussed and debated as a social problem that infringes on children's rights and must be better addressed through policy. At the same time, students explore how working children may also be part of community conventions, help to meet familial needs, and reflect children's own desires and engagement in waged or unwaged tasks. Students will examine the work that children perform in a variety of local and global contexts. Students also examine the governance of child labour through international child rights conventions and local employment laws and policies. Importantly, students discuss how young people respond to changing economies, policies, and working conditions, even advocating for their right to work. Through various activities, students will deepen their understanding of children's social, economic, and political place in the world and their dynamic roles as helpers, workers, entrepreneurs, and activists.

POLI 2250 3 credits
Law and Politics (3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students are introduced to law, politics, and the judiciary, with particular emphasis on the role of the judiciary in relation to selected issues in political science. Students primarily focus on the Canadian legal system in comparison to other legal systems. Students gain lifelong learning skills necessary to understand the complex political nature of Canada's legal system and international law within a Canadian context. Students considering law as a potential career will find this course offers a strong foundation for future studies.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline).

POLI 2600 3 credits
International Politics (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility, Knowledge

Students analyse the relations between states using frameworks based in political studies. Students examine the evolution of international systems and research East-West and North-South issues through historical and contemporary lenses. Students also ponder techniques of wielding international influence through diplomacy, propaganda, foreign aid, subversion, and war as they assess the sources and nature of international conflict and cooperation. By examining political theory alongside case studies, students gain breadth and depth in knowledge about modern social, economic, and ecological issues. They also develop strategies for making informed decisions to tackle these modern international issues with compassion, a human rights orientation, and a sense of fairness and equality.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline)

POLI 2900 3 credits
*****Topics in Politics 2 (2,1,0)**

Students explore topics in politics that introduce global, international, and comparative themes and issues. As determined by faculty and approved by the department, the focus of the course will be drawn from a wide range of topics, such as global governance and international organizations, political development, public policy and public administration, security, human rights, corporate responsibility, political conflict, refugees, global warming, international law, international theory, state-craft, and more.

POLI 3010 3 credits
Canadian Political Parties (3,0,0)

Students examine the organization and operation of party politics and the systems of party competition in Canada. Students examine political parties in Canada with an emphasis on national-level politics.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline)

POLI 3030 3 credits
Federalism in Canada (3,0,0)

Students examine the theory and practice of federalism, including cultural duality, social stresses, problems of flexibility, the Constitution, and the role of the courts.

Prerequisites: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline).

POLI 3050 3 credits
Canadian Political Ideas (3,0,0)

Students examine the political theories and ideologies in Canada, and analyze key Canadian political writers and the impact of ideas on political issues.

Prerequisites: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline).

POLI 3070 3 or 6 credits
The European Orient: Balkans, Russia and Eastern Europe (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students survey the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe, including Russia, examining the interplay between local and national culture, and between ethnic and political identity.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of POLI 3070, ANTH 3030, HIST 3030 or SOCI 3030.

POLI 3100 3 credits
Local Government and Politics in Canada (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility, Knowledge

Students are introduced to local government in Canada and the contemporary social, economic, and ecological issues facing municipalities. Students will discuss themes that concern local government powers and responsibilities, community planning, fiscal and investment issues, and elections and community participation. By assessing the challenges and opportunities of local government, students will examine the roles that municipalities play in addressing contemporary and future issues through lenses of privilege, equality, equity, and economic and environmental sustainability. Students use their knowledge of these political systems to make informed decisions and innovate positive change at local levels.

Prerequisite: ANTH 1210 or SOCI 1110 or SOCI 1210 or POLI 1210.

POLI 3110 3 credits
Canada and the Asia-Pacific (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students are introduced to the politics of Asia within the Canadian context. They explore the socio-economic, political, and security dynamics of a region increasingly defined by great power rivalry and economic opportunity. Students will gain a deeper understanding of Canada-Asia relations and an appreciation for sociocultural and political diversity within the emerging Indo-Pacific era. Students consider topics such as multipolarity, great power competition, colonialism in Asia, poverty and development, corruption and human rights, democratization, sustainable development, social movements, and regional trade agreements such as the Comprehensive and Progressive Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP) and the Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP). Students also consider security regimes such as the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), the Quadrilateral Security Dialogue, AUKUS, and the Shanghai Cooperative Organization. Prerequisite: 6 credits of POLI

POLI 3120 3 credits
The Politics of Corporate Social Responsibility (3,0,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Teamwork

Students analyze the social and environmental issues relevant to corporate social responsibility (CSR) and sustainable development within a political context. Students assess the corporate behavior of foreign and local companies by outlining practices of multinational corporations and identifying the challenges and opportunities of acting responsibly in the area now referred to as the world's factory (Asia). Students assess the role of small- and medium-sized companies in acting responsibly in a highly competitive environment; comprehend local government strategies to attract FDI and the dilemmas these present for responsible business practices; and understand the complex interactions between stakeholders, business actors and governments. Students participate in an experiential learning activity in partnership with or modelling the International Labour Organization, enabling collaboration, leadership, and communication across the course.

Prerequisite: 6 credits in POLI

POLI 3150 3 credits
Political Violence in the Post-Cold War Era (3,0,0)

Students examine how the post-Cold War era of globalization is undergoing profound changes. Students study how some of these changes include the world economy, the way nations are governed, how people and nations deal with each other, and the growing roles of international and local non-governmental organizations. Students gain an understanding of the ways conflict is changing, how some conflict never seems to change, and how to think of conflict not solely as violence and war between nations. Students also examine how contemporary conflict has become far more widespread and how new forms of conflict personally affect our lives.

Prerequisite: 6 credits of POLI courses

POLI 3200 3 credits
American Government and Politics (3,0,0)

Students examine the social context of American politics, voting behaviour, legislature process, executive powers, executive-legislative relations, judicial behaviour, and problems of policy.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline).

POLI 3210 3 credits
Western Europe Political Thought: From Cicero to Machiavelli (3,0,0)

Students examine the evolution of European political thought and its practical applications from Ancient Rome to the Renaissance. This course includes an exploration of the major foundational theories and their influence on the creation of institutional structures, and the governmental apparatuses and ideologies designed to uphold them.

Prerequisite: POLI 1210 or HIST 1160 or HIST 1161 or HIST 2180 or HIST 2280.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of POLI 3210 or HIST 3210.

POLI 3300 3 credits
Moral & Political Philosophy (3,0,0)

Students engage in a philosophical study of the relationships between the individual and society. Students therefore examine how the individual and society interact in terms of rights and duties, legal and political obligations, and the exercise of power. Students may also engage with moral and legal reasoning as it applies to (Canadian) society and the state. Students are thus introduced to a range of positions that may include, but are not limited to, e.g., social contract theory, Marxism, Anarchism, Feminism, Africana, and Indigenous resistance. Students may interrogate how these positions relate to questions of human rights and social justice, security, government formation, the genesis of just laws, punishment, the legitimate use of force, and coercion.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor

POLI 3420 3 credits
Modern Political Theory: Analysis of a Selected Theorist (3,0,0)

This course offers a detailed examination of an acknowledged masterpiece of modern political theory. The text and attendant literature selection varies from year to year.

POLI 3430 3 credits
Migration and Transnationalism (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility, Intercultural Awareness

Students examine the politics of migration with attention to capitalism, diasporas, (post-)colonialism, and human agency. With consideration for local-to-global contexts, students assess migration and refugee issues with attention to power, displacement and settlement, economic and family circumstances, and cultural diversity. Students examine borders, policies, and nationalisms alongside relations of gender, race, class, sexuality, and age that structure and regulate different paths to migration and create discriminatory mechanisms of inclusion and exclusion. Students also consider transnationalism with travel and new technologies in our increasingly interconnected world. Students are introduced to cases that may include labour migration, familial separation and reunification, undocumented migration, and asylum. Through the course, students will build knowledge and develop social responsibility as global citizens in terms of movement in our world.

Prerequisites: 45 credits in any discipline.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of POLI 3430, ANTH 3430 or SOCI 3430.

POLI 3440 3 credits
Social and Political Thought (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility, Knowledge

Students examine major concepts in political philosophy such as justice, equality, rights, obligation, and liberty in the context of both classical and contemporary political thought. Students will identify central problems and questions in political theory; understand the arguments used by political theorists to resolve these problems; analyze and assess the consistency and plausibility of major schools of thought; and understand the nature, scope, and limits of human knowledge.

POLI 3460 3 credits
Democratic Theory (3,0,0)

This course is an examination of both classical and contemporary theories of democracy including representative democratic theory, participatory democratic theory and their relationship to 20th century concepts of democracy.

POLI 3470 3 credits
Biopolitics: The Politics of Life and Death (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

In this course, students examine the politics of life and death. Through interdisciplinary theories and concepts, students investigate the ways that states exercise biopower to manage, coerce, or expel populations as a means of control over human bodies, biology, populations, and means of living. Students explore a range of examples that may include migrants held in detention centers or left to die along their journeys, mothers who are affected by policies or technologies that support or prevent childbearing, unequal access to life saving or life enhancing technologies, Indigenous communities dispossessed of their land and lifeways, and those who died from or survived enslavement or internment. Students read compelling theoretical and ethnographic work to deepen their knowledge as they assess how and why some live and others die in a world of profound inequality and perseverance.

Prerequisites: 45 credits in any discipline.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of POLI 3470, ANTH 3470 or SOCI 3470.

POLI 3500 3 credits
The Politics of Mexico (3,0,0)

Students examine the contemporary political, social and economic problems that confront Mexico, with an emphasis on democratization, human rights, economic restructuring, free trade, political parties, reformist and revolutionary movements.

POLI 3520 3 credits
Politics of Developing Nations (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students examine the problems of economic development, social change and democratization in the Developing World from a political perspective. The themes discussed in this course include colonialism, decolonization, relations between developed - developing nations, and political theories of development.

Prerequisite: POLI 1210 is recommended.

POLI 3530 3 credits
The Concentration Camp: Global History and Politics (3,0,0)

Students learn about the concentration camp as an institution of the twentieth century. Students examine the historical precedents for the concentration camp, such as the ghetto, and then will examine the history and politics of the concentration camp, from the Spanish-American and Anglo-Boer Wars near the turn of the century (the first time the term, "concentration camp," was used), to the more notorious examples of Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union. Students explore other examples, such as camps in Canada and the USA, China, parts of Africa, and even the "War on Terror." Throughout the course, students explore the question of why have modern states "across the ideological spectrum" made use of the concentration camps against real and perceived enemies?

Prerequisite: POLI 1210 (recommended)

Note: Same course as HIST 3530

POLI 3610 3 credits
Canadian Foreign Policy (3,0,0)
ILO: Communication, Teamwork

Students are introduced to the study of Canadian foreign policy and focus on competing perspectives on Canadian foreign policy, the evolution and formation of Canadian foreign policy, and Canada's role in the globe as a middle power. Students engage with major theories to investigate pressing Canadian foreign policy issues in our contemporary world. Students learn how to communicate foreign policy through an experiential learning activity designed to simulate how diplomacy and policy are achieved within the international system through a major experiential learning activity such as Model United Nations, Model NATO, or Model Arctic Council.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits. POLI 2600 is recommended.

POLI 3640 3 credits
Politics of the Middle East (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to the evolution and operation of Middle East political systems and issues. Students explore a number of major themes and issues that are relevant to the politics of the region

specifically, and international relations in general. These issues include Islamism, colonialism, politics of oil, gender and democratization.

Prerequisite: POLI 1210 or POLI 2600 is recommended.

POLI 3650 3 credits

Government and Business (3,1,0)

Students analyze government intervention in the face of mergers, bigness, and monopoly power, and consider possible government intervention in the face of unacceptable firm behaviour.

Prerequisite: ECON 1900 and ECON 1950 or POLI 1110 with a grade of C or better

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of POLI 3650 or ECON 3650. POLI 3650 or ECON 3650 may be used to fulfill the pre-BBA elective requirement or the BBA Environmental requirement, but not both.

POLI 3900 3 credits

*****Topics in Politics 3 (3,0,0)**

Students explore topics in politics that introduce global, international, and comparative themes and issues. As determined by faculty and approved by the department, the focus of the course will be drawn from a wide range of topics, such as global governance and international organizations, political development, public policy and public administration, security, human rights, corporate responsibility, political conflict, refugees, global warming, international law, international theory, state-craft, and more.

Prerequisite: Completion of 6 credits of Political Science courses.

POLI 3990 3 credits

Globalization and Its Discontents: The Politics of Economic Change (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students examine three economic institutions that are central to understanding the processes referred to as "globalization": the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the World Trade Organization. Students develop a framework of the key concepts in discussions of globalization before exploring the political origins and current social consequences of these organizations. Students examine related issues of global governance, corporate accountability, and global justice as they consider how these economic institutions and their associated decision-making processes and policies will potentially impact future generations and the planet.

Prerequisite: Require 60 credits.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of POLI 3990 or POLI 3991.

POLI 4010 3 credits

Canadian Provincial and Regional Politics (3,0,0)

Students examine political parties, processes, and institutions in the provincial political systems. Students consider the regional arrangement between provinces.

Prerequisites: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline)

POLI 4020 3 credits

Politics of the Canadian Constitutions (3,0,0)

Students examine the creation and amendment of the Canadian Constitutions. Students consider the

political aspects of the Canadian judicial system.

Students also learn about and assess the political consequences of decisions made in Canada related to the Constitutions.

Prerequisites: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline)

POLI 4030 6 credits

Field School in East/Central Europe (3,0,0)

This course offers an introduction to the societies and cultures of East/Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip. The itinerary includes rural and urban locations in several countries that lend themselves to an ethnographic examination of the ethnic relations, religions, economies, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of POLI 4030, ANTH 4030 or SOCI 4030.

POLI 4050 3 credits

*****Topics in Canadian Politics (3,0,0)**

This seminar course offers an in-depth examination of the important issues in Canadian politics.

POLI 4060 3 credits

*****Topics in Latin American Politics (3,0,0)**

Students examine contemporary political, social, and economic problems that confront Latin America. Demilitarization, democratization, human rights, economic restructuring, and free trade are emphasized.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline)

POLI 4100 3 credits

The Politics of China (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Specifically focusing on Chinese politics and international relations, students examine if and how we are living in what some writers refer to as the "China Century." Students consider if the rise of China should be seen as a threat or opportunity for global stability. Students explore in both historical depth and theoretical breadth many of the political, economic, and social challenges facing the world's most populous country. Students also examine how a global power shift across the Pacific is transforming the broader economic landscape, beginning with an overview of China's political trajectory within the context of other national foreign policies and decision-making bodies. Throughout the course, students consider themes specific to Chinese politics and the politics of China that include corporate social responsibility (CSR), corruption, human rights, sustainable development, civil society, stakeholder engagement, China's military, and globalization.

Prerequisite: 45 credits complete in any discipline and at least 6 credits complete in POLI

POLI 4110 3 credits

Humanitarian Intervention: A Canadian Perspective (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students examine a shift in Canada's foreign policy that has taken Canada from being a peacekeeper to a peacemaker. International law, the massacre of civilians, the establishment of an international criminal court, and Canada's role in the "war on terrorism" are among the issues studied.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline). POLI 2600 or POLI 3610 is recommended.

POLI 4120 3 credits

Human Security (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students focus on how we are living in an age of insecurity. Students consider how political violence, resource depletion, and economic instability are only a few of the countless challenges facing the planet in the post-Cold War era. In this course, students ask how societies can work together to challenge contemporary issues and improve the lives of the billions of people living in poverty. Students explore the concept of human security within a Canadian context, which seeks to bridge international politics and development studies while evaluating ethical principles to decision-making by considering social, economic, and ecological side effects of everyday action. Students engaged with interdisciplinary theories to understand the history, scope, and controversy of 'doing development' in post-conflict societies. Students gain expert knowledge of how humanitarianism impacts communities by how it can assure or sometimes upset human security and well-being.

Prerequisite: 45 credits complete in any discipline with at least 6 credits complete in POLI courses

POLI 4130 3 credits

Nonviolent Resistance (3,0,0)

In this course, students examine various ideas of how, when, where, and why nonviolent action has worked and when it has given way to violent resistance. Students examine if it is possible to overcome increasing global inequality; increasingly destructive cycles of war and violence; and the relentless domination and exploitation of human beings, communities and ecosystems that sustain life on earth using nonviolent methods. Students also consider if the power of nonviolence gives us a vision of an 'alternative' that is grounded in equality and cooperation. Students then consider if nonviolent ways of life can transform contemporary social systems of inequality, violence, and domination into alternative social relationships and systems in which equality, nonviolence, and self-organizing democratic cooperation could become paramount.

Prerequisites: 45 credits completed in any discipline with at least 6 credits completed in POLI courses.

POLI 4710 3 credits

Communism and the Environment (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students focus on the history and politics of communism and the environment. Students explore environmental issues and policies in the Soviet Union, China, and Cuba. Students examine other related issues, such as the writings of Marx, Engels, Lenin, and others; ideology, political philosophy, and the environment; and the role of communism and socialism in environmental movements today. Students also compare environmental practices in communist countries with those of capitalist countries.

Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits (any discipline).

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of POLI 4710 or HIST 4710.

POLI 4900 3 credits

*****Topics in Politics 4 (3,0,0)**

Students explore topics in politics that introduce global, international, and comparative themes and issues. As determined by faculty and approved by the department, the focus of the course will be drawn from a wide range of topics, such as global

governance and international organizations, political development, public policy and public administration, security, human rights, corporate responsibility, political conflict, refugees, global warming, international law, international theory, state-craft, and more.

Prerequisites: Completion of 6 credits of POLI courses.

POLI 4980 3 credits

Capstone (3,0,0)

ILO: Capstone

Students will synthesize, sharpen, and employ knowledge from their studies to investigate complex economic, international, and/or political issues in our contemporary world in this capstone course. Students will develop a unique final project tailored to their personal and professional goals, showcasing their commitment to social responsibility, and integrating intercultural awareness about political and/or economic issues, relations, and tensions. Students will work collaboratively and communicate effectively in the presentation of their projects while showcasing possible solutions to select political, international, and/or economic issues from interdisciplinary perspectives. In examining economics and/or the politics of today, students consider how to effectively integrate and utilize their knowledge of political, international, or economic issues to generate ideas for promoting human security, global prosperity and encouraging justice and peace.

Prerequisites: Must be completed within the last 30 credits of their bachelor's degree and must be enrolled in a Political Science or Economics major program.

POWR 1000 4 credits

Mechanical Science (120 hours)

This course introduces the math, science, thermodynamics and chemistry principles related to Power Engineering.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1010 4 credits

Safety & Environment (90 hours)

This course introduces the student to general plant safety in Power, Heating, Pressure and Industrial plants that employ Power Engineers. They will review Codes & Standards, Workplace Hazardous Materials, fire prevention, fire suppression and how the environment is related to an operating plant.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1020 3 credits

Welding & Piping (60 hours)

In this course students will describe the basic types of valves, piping and components, welding processes and testing used in industrial plants that employ Power Engineers.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1030 4 credits

Boiler Design 1 (90 hours)

In this course students will describe high pressure boiler design and fittings, draft combustion supply, feed water treatment and high pressure boiler operation.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1040 2 credits

Plant Boiler 1 (30 hours)

In this course students will work with an operating boiler system.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1042 3 credits

Plant Boiler 2 (60 hours)

This course is a continuation of Plant Boiler 1 where students will work with an operating boiler system.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1050 3 credits

Power Engineering 4A Review (60 hours)

In this course the students will prepare and write the Power Engineering exam and the Provincial Class 4A exam.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1052 3 credits

Power Engineering 4B Review (60 hours)

In this course the students will prepare and write the Power Engineering exam and the Provincial Class 4B exam.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1060 3 credits

Prime Movers (60 hours)

In this course students will describe the conversion of heat into mechanical energy, operation of steam turbines, cooling towers, condensers, gas turbines and internal combustion engines. They will also describe the operation and maintenance of various types of pumps and compressors and importance of lubrication of the bearings for these types of equipment.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1070 3 credits

Electricity & Instrumentation 1 (60 hours)

This course introduces students to the fundamentals of DC and AC electrical theory, DC and AC motors and generators, electrical transformers, electrical distribution systems and safety. Students will also describe the overall purpose of instrumentation, devices used to measure pressure, level, flow temperature, humidity and the functions of transmitters, recorders, controllers and control actuators.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1080 4 credits

Boilers, Equipment & Controls 1 (120 hours)

In this course students will describe the various types of boilers, the safe operating procedures for boilers systems, boiler safety devices, service and maintenance for boiler systems and control systems used in operating industrial plants and building HVAC systems.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1090 4 credits

Refrigeration Systems 1 (120 hours)

In this course students will describe the basic concepts of refrigeration and refrigerants and describe the operating principles of compression and absorption refrigeration systems and refrigeration safety controls used in operating industrial plants and building HVAC systems.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1100 4 credits

Plant Experience 1 (120 hours)

In this course the students will be at an Industrial site tracing out the operation of different types of systems that a power engineer will work with in Industrial Plants.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Accuplacer Assessment Tests. Reading Comprehension & Sentence Skills at 0600 level, Arithmetic & Algebra at 0500 level. Physics 11 recommended.

POWR 1900

Power Engineering Trade Sampler(120 hours)

Students will be introduced to the Power Engineering (POWR) trade, the type of work this trade entails and the career opportunities for jobs in this trade. The course includes safety and how to the safely use the tools and equipment used in completing practical shop assignments and projects.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

POWR 2000 6 credits

Mechanical Science 2 (180 hours)

In this course students will use elementary algebra, trigonometry and mensuration to solve forces, friction, velocity, work, power and energy as well as problem solving calculations for temperature, expansion, steam tables, expansion and compression

of gases. Students will also study industrial applications of chemistry, water treatment, combustion, corrosion and properties of metals and non-metallic materials as well as identify components and interpret symbols for engineered drawings.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certificate or certified 4th class Power Engineer

POWR 2010 3 credits

Codes & Combustion (75 hours)

Students are introduced to legislation and codes for boilers and pressure vessels and code calculations for allowable pressures of boiler tubes, drums and sizes and capacities of boiler safety valves. the students will analyze the requirements for efficient combustion of boiler fuels, effects of temperature on piping and maintenance of steam traps.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certificate or certified 4th class Power Engineer.

POWR 2030 3 credits

Boiler Design 2 (60 hours)

In this course students will describe Watertube boiler design, specialized boiler designs, boiler construction, boiler heat transfer components, high pressure boiler fittings, fuel, graft and flue gas systems and boiler operation and maintenance.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certificate or certified 4th class Power Engineer

POWR 2060 3 credits

Prime Movers 2 (75 hours)

In this course students will describe the operation of steam turbines, gas turbines, internal combustion engines for creating electrical power. Students will also describe the purpose, advantages and components of cogeneration systems. Students will also describe the operation and maintenance positive displacement and dynamic compressors and compressed air systems.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certificate or certified 4th class Power Engineer

POWR 2070 3 credits

Electricity & Instrumentation 2 (75 Hours)

In this course the student will study magnetism , electromagnetic induction, generation of DC and AC, switchgear, synchronizing procedures and single and three phase circuits. Students will also study the Instrumentation control loops, control devices and logic control systems as well as industrial safety and fire protection.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certificate or certified 4th class Power Engineer.

POWR 2080 3 credits

Boilers, Equipment & Controls 2 (60 hours)

In this course students will describe boiler water Level control components, combustion control and steam temperature control as well as feedwater and internal boiler water treatment, types of pumps, weld inspection procedures and pressure vessel loads and stresses.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th Class Textbook Set-Part A & B National Certification Products

POWR 2090 3 credits

Refrigeration Systems 2 (75 hours)

In this course students will describe Refrigerant classifications , properties, characteristics, compression and absorption systems, CSA B52 regulations, refrigeration system operation as well as heat exchangers, cooling towers, fired heaters wastewater treatment and overall plant maintenance and administration.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certificate Products or certified 4th class Power Engineer.

POWR 2100 6 credits

Plant Boiler Stimulation (200 hours)

In this course the students will use a software program that simulates a complete boiler system. This allows students to safely operate, test, maintain and troubleshoot a complete operational system as well as receiving 3 months of firing time credit from Technical Safety BC towards becoming a certified 3rd class Power Engineer.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Power Engineering Technology 4th class Certification or certified 4th class Power Engineer.

PSYC 0500 3 credits

Psychology (4,1,0)

An introductory psychology course at the ABE Advanced level, with an emphasis on active learning, critical thinking, and student involvement in all major topical areas of psychology. This course may be used as credit toward the Adult Graduation Diploma.

Prerequisite: ENGL 0400 or equivalent

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

PSYC 1110 3 credits

Introduction to Psychology 1 (3,0,0)

ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students explore how psychology has informed our understanding of human thought and behavior from historical to contemporary times. They examine the ways in which psychological research methods differ from other ways of knowing; investigate how psychological science can identify limits to human knowledge including their own; explore common misconceptions about the causes of human behavior; and consider the real-world consequences of not addressing such misconceptions. Students skillfully apply insights from psychological research concerning heredity and experience, neurobiology, consciousness, sensation and perception, learning, and memory to everyday situations so that they are equipped to achieve their goals in adaptive ways.

Note: Students cannot get credit for more than one of PSYC 1110, PSYC 1111

PSYC 1210 3 credits

Introduction to Psychology 2 (3,0,0)

Students explore selected topics in contemporary psychology, including intelligence, development, personality, social psychology, emotion, motivation, and psychopathology.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of PSYC 1210 , PSYC 1211.

PSYC 2040 3 credits

Introduction to Brain and Behaviour (3,0,0)

Students investigate the neural basis of behaviour. They examine the structure, function, and development of the nervous system, how nerve impulses are generated, and how neurons integrate information to produce behaviour. They explore basic neural mechanisms involved in sensation, perception, feeding, motor control, sleep, emotions, learning, and memory. They also survey neuroscientific research methods used to study the brain and behaviour in healthy and clinical populations. With this foundational understanding of the neural basis of behaviour students are prepared for further study in the fields of neuroscience, psychology, healthcare, research, education, and more.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or Instructor permission

PSYC 2050 3 credits

Drugs and Behaviour (3,0,0)

This course surveys topics related to drugs and behaviour. Basic mechanisms of pharmacology and the nervous system are introduced in the context of psychoactive drugs. Students discuss the historical and cultural influences that have shaped the roles played by drugs and addiction in Canadian society. Impacts of drug use and abuse on society and the individual are emphasized.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 or permission of the instructor.

PSYC 2100 3 credits

Analysis of Psychological Data (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students apply critical thinking skills as they develop a conceptual and practical understanding of a variety of data analysis methods commonly used in psychological research. Students learn the underlying rationale for the major statistical methods and evaluate various experimental designs to ensure appropriate application of a given statistical test to a particular dataset. Students practice articulating and applying a variety of statistical methods, including descriptive statistics, correlation, t-tests, chi-square, and ANOVA, in order to derive meaning from diverse datasets. Students practice using critical thinking skills to assess the validity of a variety of statistical claims they are likely to encounter in their everyday lives.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 2100, PSYC 2101, BIOL 3000, BUEC 2320, MATH 1200, SOCI 2710, SOCI 3710, STAT 1200, STAT 1201 or STAT 2000.

PSYC 2110 3 credits

Research Methods in Psychology (3,0,0)

ILO: Communication,

CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students use critical thinking to evaluate a variety of psychological research methodologies, including non-experimental, experimental, and quasi-experimental research designs. Students discuss and actively apply key concepts in sound psychological research design, including operational definitions, variables, reliability, validity, and sampling procedures. Students conduct a literature search using peer-reviewed sources and communicate their findings by writing a short introduction to a research report using APA formatting. Students analyze quantitative data through the application of descriptive and

correlational statistics and practice the appropriate communication of research results by graphing, interpreting, and discussing psychological data.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 2110 or PSYC 2111.

PSYC 2120 3 credits

Introduction to Personality (3,0,0)

Students examine the major theories of personality formation, including psychodynamic, cognitive, humanistic, and behavioral approaches. Students are provided an opportunity to relate this material to personal growth and development.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor.

Exclusion PSYC 3200

PSYC 2130 3 credits

Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Childhood and Adolescence (2,1,0)

Students explore the developmental process from conception to adolescence. Theoretical perspectives and research data are examined as they relate to physical, cognitive, and psychosocial aspects of development.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 or permission of the instructor.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 2130 or PSYC 2131.

PSYC 2140 3 credits

Introduction to Lifespan Development (3,0,0)

Students explore key research theories, methods, and historical/contemporary findings in the field of lifespan developmental psychology. They examine the basic concepts and mechanisms inherent in the process of human development from conception to late adulthood with an emphasis on the biological, cognitive, and socioemotional changes associated with each life stage. In doing so, they consider the unique methods researchers use to investigate developmental changes at different stages of life and examine the complex process of typical human development from a biopsychosocial perspective.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 or permission of the instructor.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 2130 or PSYC 2131

PSYC 2160 3 credits

Introduction to Abnormal Psychology (3,0,0)

Participants examine psychopathology from historical, contemporary and cross cultural perspectives. Students consider evolving models and issues including biological, psychological, and social behavioural approaches to assessment, causes, and treatment of a wide range of disordered behaviours.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 or permission of the instructor.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 2160 or PSYC 2161.

PSYC 2210 3 credits

Introduction to Cognition (3,0,1)

This course is a detailed introduction to empirical and theoretical aspects in the following core areas of

psychology: human memory, perception, attention, language, and thinking.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor.

Exclusion PSYC 3550 and PSYC 3540

PSYC 2220 3 credits

Introduction to Social Psychology (3,0,0)

Students examine the effects of social environment on human behavior, attitudes, and personality. Specifically, the topics considered include theories and methods of social psychology, social perceptions, affiliation, attraction and love, aggression and violence, prejudice and discrimination, cooperation and altruism, attitude change, group behaviors, and conformity and social influence.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 or permission of the instructor.

PSYC 2230 3 credits

Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Adulthood and Aging (2,1,0)

This course is an inquiry into the developmental changes from adolescence onwards with an emphasis on adolescent adjustment, adult maturity and growth, middle age, retirement, old age, dying and death. Current research is examined as it relates to physical, cognitive, and psychosocial development.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 2230 or PSYC 3461.

PSYC 2300 3 credits

Human Sexuality (3,0,0)

Students examine the full range of sexual attitudes and behaviours as seen in contemporary society. Frank and open discussions in both lecture and small group format is stressed.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 or permission of the instructor.

PSYC 2910 3 credits

Research Apprenticeship (0,3,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students learn about psychological research by conducting research with a faculty supervisor. Following an apprenticeship model, students engage in collecting data, reviewing the literature, entering and analyzing data, and writing a scientific report.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or 1111

PSYC 3000 3 credits

Psychiatric Clinical Disorders (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students gain a detailed scientific overview of psychopathology such as mood disorders, anxiety disorders, schizophrenia spectrum disorders, substance abuse, and personality disorders. Students examine the history, definitions and characterisations, and etiology, maintenance and treatment of these disorders.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110 and Completion of 45 credits or instructor's written consent.

PSYC 3010 3 credits

Disorders Across the Lifespan (3,0,0)

Students gain a detailed scientific overview of

psychopathology such as child and adolescent psychopathology, dementia and neurocognitive disorders, sexual disorders, eating disorders, and stress-related disorders. Students examine the history, definitions and characterisations, and etiology, maintenance and treatment of these disorders.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110 and Completion of 45 credits or written consent of the Instructor.

PSYC 3020 3 credits

Infancy (3,0,0)

Students examine biological, social, and cognitive development from conception to the third year of life. The transition to parenthood and influences on parenting (including social policy) are a secondary focus. Content includes theoretical and methodological issues, research findings, and practical implications. Students are introduced to important primary sources as well as secondary texts.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110 and completion of 45 credits or written consent of the Instructor

PSYC 3030 3 credits

Psychological Testing (3,0,0)

Students learn about the theory and practice of mental measurement, including test reliability and validity, its uses, administration, scoring, and interpretation.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110 and completion of 45 credits or written consent of the Instructor

PSYC 3060 6 credits

Principles of Animal Behaviour (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students examine animal behaviour from the perspective of evolutionary theory. Among the topics are an introduction to the theory of evolution and behavioural genetics; social systems as ecological adaptations; mating and parental strategies; learning, instincts, and evolution; and the evolution of human behaviour.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 and completion of 45 credits or Instructor's written consent. PSYC 2110 or PSYC 2111 or PSYC 2210 are recommended.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 3060 or BIOL 3100.

PSYC 3070 3 credits

Psychology of Sleep (3,0,0)

Students examine the neurological processes of sleep, dreaming, and changes in sleep across the lifespan. They examine the consequences of sleep deprivation, circadian misalignment, and sleep disorders. Students explore the nature and structure of the circadian sleep-wake cycle, zeitgebers, and chronotype.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits and PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission of the instructor

PSYC 3080 6 credits

Social Psychology (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

***Please note: PSYC 3080 is a full year course.

Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.***

Students discuss theory and research in the areas of individual social behaviour; social motivation; social attitudes; group interaction; socialization; racial prejudice; and other related topics.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 or permission of the instructor.

PSYC 3100 6 credits **Clinical Psychology (3,0,0)(3,0,0)**

Students are provided a comprehensive overview of clinical psychology. The topics include the role of personality theory in clinical psychology, an overview of descriptive psychopathology, a consideration of issues in diagnosis and classification of disorders, an examination of the techniques used in assessment of intellectual and personality functioning, and a review of various approaches to therapeutic intervention. Areas of clinical psychology research are discussed, in addition to issues of professionalism, and models of training. Students are given a sense of what it means to be a "Clinical Psychologist" today, recent developments in clinical psychology, and future directions in the field.

Prerequisite: PSYC 2120 or PSYC 2160 or PSYC 3000

PSYC 3110 3 credits **Theories of Counselling & Psychotherapy (3,0,0)**

Students learn about the major theoretical models that guide counselling and psychotherapy, including Psychodynamic, Existential and Humanistic, Cognitive and Behavioral, Social Justice, Postmodern, and Integrative approaches. Students will examine the philosophical assumptions, key concepts, process of change, interventions, multicultural considerations, and current challenges relevant to each theory.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110 and completion of 45 credits and PSYC 2160 or PSYC 3000 or instructor's written consent.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of PSYC 3111 and PSYC 3110.

PSYC 3140 3 credits **Health Psychology (3,0,0)**

Students will review basic research findings and theory on the relation between psychological factors (including behaviour, emotion, cognitive, personality, and interpersonal relationships) and health. Topics include health-related behaviours such as smoking and drug use, the effects of stressful events on health, methods of coping with stress, the impact of chronic illness on the family, and social support systems.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 and completion of 45 credits or instructor's written consent.

PSYC 3150 3 credits **Childhood and Adolescence (3,0,0)**

Students examine biological, social, and cognitive development from the third year of life through to adolescence. The development of prosocial and antisocial behaviours are a special focus. Content includes theoretical and methodological issues, research findings, and practical implications. Students are introduced to important primary sources as well as secondary texts.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 and completion of 45 credits or instructor's written consent.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 3150 or PSYC 3151.

PSYC 3200 3 credits **Personality (3,0,0)**

Students examine psychoanalytic and dispositional theories on the development of personality. Topics include research findings, applications, and limitations with respect to the two approaches.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 111 and completion of 45 credits.

PSYC 3220 3 credits **Adulthood and Aging (3,0,0)**

Students are provided an overview of the psychological changes that people experience as they grow older. This includes identifying specific types of psychological changes and examining the dynamic forces that underlie and produce change. Topics include research techniques, theoretical approaches, memory, intelligence, personality, social forces, and psychopathology. The course surveys the adult lifespan: young and middle adulthood and old age.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110 and completion of 45 credits or instructor's written consent.

PSYC 3230 3 credits **Conditioning and Behavioral Control (3,0,0)**

Students examine the procedures and processes involved in Classical (Pavlovian) and Operant (instrumental) conditioning. A majority of the course material is comprised of research findings from animal studies.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

PSYC 3240 3 credits **History and Systems of Psychology (3,0,0)**

Students are provided a broad overview of psychology's history, beginning with the ancient Persians, and progressing through to the mid-twentieth century. Key figures and thinkers are highlighted, and major philosophies and their founders discussed, all within the context of the political and social climate prevalent at the time.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210, and a minimum of six (6) additional psychology credits. Excluding PSYC 2100, 2110, or 3190

PSYC 3250 3 credits **Community Psychology (3,0,0)**

ILO: Knowledge
Students will learn about various topics in community psychology. Topics include research methods and social change and intervention strategies within various community settings, such as the legal and justice system, the health care system, the mental health care system, and the educational system.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 and completion of 45 credits or instructor's written consent.

PSYC 3260 3 credits **Social Cognition (3,0,0)**

Students explore selected topics in social cognition, which refers to the psychological processes involved in how individuals process, evaluate, and react to

stimuli within their social environment. Students apply critical thinking skills to examine social psychological theories and research investigating social cognition. Students investigate topics including the social self and identity, processing our world, psychosocial influences, and social-cognitive intervention.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits and PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210

Note: Students will receive credit for one of PSYC 3080 and PSYC 3260

PSYC 3270 3 credits **Social Influence and Interpersonal Relationships (3,0,0)**

Students explore social influence and interpersonal relationships. Social influence refers to an individual forming new opinions or changing existing opinions and adjusting their behavior due to social interactions with other people. Students apply critical thinking skills to examine social psychological theories and research investigating how others influence us, how we build and strengthen connections with them, and what makes us dislike others. Students investigate topics including attitudes and persuasion, conformity, human aggression, prejudice, close personal relationships, and prosocial behavior.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits and PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210

Note: Students will receive credit for one of PSYC 3080 and PSYC 3270

PSYC 3280 3 credits **Human Behavior Modification (3,0,0)**

Students examine the application of basic behavioral principles to the analysis and modification of human behavior. They are introduced to methods for measuring and recording behavior, functional assessments, and major behavioral treatment techniques, with a focus on the principles underlying each technique. Students learn how to integrate these techniques to design and implement behavioral modification programs, as well as strategies to generalize and maintain behavioral changes over time. They also explore the behavioral approaches to psychotherapy.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 (min. grade D) and PSYC 1210 (min. grade D) and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

PSYC 3360 3 credits **Psychology of Language (3,0,0)**

Students explore the psychological processes underlying language acquisition, comprehension, production, and use. They investigate the cognitive and neural mechanisms of language, the development of linguistic abilities, bilingualism, language disorders, and the relationship between language and thought. Students will engage with the various methods used by psycholinguists to examine how language is processed in the brain and its role in communication and social interaction.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and completion of 45 credits or written consent of the instructor.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of PSYC 3360 and 3361.

PSYC 3380 3 credits
Psychology of Emotion (3,0,0)

Students discuss the theories and research on emotion from cognitive, behavioral, physiological, social, and evolutionary perspectives in the discipline of psychology. Students examine where emotions come from, their function, and meaning. Topics include development and communication of emotion, emotions and decision making, emotion regulation, and the relationship between emotion and psychological well-being.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and completion of 45 credits or instructor's written consent.

PSYC 3390 3 credits
Human Neuropsychology (3,0,0)

Students learn about clinical and experimental approaches to human neuropsychology as a basis for understanding brain-behavior relationships in both typical and impaired functioning. Students distinguish the structure and function of the human brain, with particular emphasis on the cerebral cortex; they gain knowledge and understanding of how behavior can be used to infer brain function; and they think critically about key ideas and research findings in neuropsychology.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110 and PSYC 2040 or BIOL 1050 or BIOL 1110 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 3400 3 credits
Psychology and the Law (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students examine psychological theories and research to the legal system. Topics covered include the legal system, police investigations, jury decision-making, eyewitness identification and testimony, expert evidence, and sentencing.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and completion of 45 credits or written permission of the instructor.

PSYC 3410 3 credits
Forensic Psychology (3,0,0)

Students examine the application of clinical psychology (assessment and intervention) to the field of forensics. Topics covered include fitness to stand trial; Not Criminally Responsible By Reason of Mental Disorder (NCRMD); psychopathy, risk assessment and the prediction of dangerousness; Dangerous Offender/Long Term Offender assessments; criminal profiling; parental capacity assessments; assessment and treatment of special populations; and professional responsibilities and ethical issues.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and completion of 45 credits and PSYC 2160 or PSYC 3000 or PSYC 3100 and PSYC 3010 or permission of instructor

PSYC 3420 3 credits
Children & the Law (3,0,0)

Students examine psychological issues related to children's involvement in the justice system. Students learn about current controversies and concerns, international approaches, and scientific research aimed to assist with resolving these issues.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits and PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 or permission from the instructor

PSYC 3510 3 credits
Visual Processes (3,0,0)

Students learn about the basic research findings and models for visual sensation and perception. Topics include the perception of brightness, contrast, colour, objects, depth, size, and movement. In addition, students discuss the physiological mechanisms of the visual system.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110 and completion of 45 credits or instructor's written consent.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 3510 or PSYC 3130.

PSYC 3520 3 credits
Auditory, Tactile and Chemical Processes (3,0,0)

Students examine basic research findings and models for auditory, somatosensory, olfactory, and gustatory sensation and perception. Topics include the physics of sound, physiology of the auditory system, basic sound perception, auditory scene analysis, music perception, language perception, physiology of touch and pain, and the physiology of smell and taste.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and completion of 45 credits or instructor's written consent.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 3520 or PSYC 3130.

PSYC 3540 3 credits
Cognition: Attention and Memory (3,0,0)

Students learn about research findings and models concerning attention and memory, both past and present. Topics include basic attentional processes and models, short-term and working memory, long-term processes, semantic and episodic distinctions, physiology of memory, and false memory.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of PSYC 3540, PSYC 3541 or PSYC 3090.

PSYC 3550 3 credits
Cognition: Language and Thought (3,0,0)
ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation

Students learn about research findings and models for various aspects of language and thought. Topics include language processing, reasoning, decision-making, problem-solving, and the theoretical nature of consciousness.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of PSYC 3550 or PSYC 3090.

PSYC 3560 3 credits
Neuropsychopharmacology of Addictive Substances (3,0,0)

Students investigate the neurobiological basis of addiction and the neural, psychological, and pharmacological effects of a variety of addictive substances. They examine the cellular and molecular processes involved in chemical neurotransmission, focusing on the key neurotransmitter systems involved in the production of goal-directed behaviours. They then explore how the consumption of addictive substances such as caffeine, nicotine,

alcohol, psychomotor stimulants, psychedelics, cannabinoids, and opioids affect these neurotransmitter systems and their regulation of mental and behavioural states. In doing so, students critically analyze how different neurobiological models of addiction interact with social, economic, and cultural factors to influence public perceptions and attitudes regarding addiction, addiction treatments, and public health.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and completion of 45 credits and one of PSYC 2040 or BIOL 1050 or BIOL 1110 or instructor's written consent.

PSYC 3570 3 credits
Neuroscience of Motivation & Emotion (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students learn about the concepts of motivation and emotion, emphasizing neural and endocrine mechanisms. Students explore the contributions of human and animal research in understanding temperature regulation, hunger and thirst, sleep and biological rhythms, exploration and curiosity, reproductive and parental behaviour, substance abuse, aggression, stress, positive and negative emotions, and feelings. Interaction between physiology and external influences are emphasized, as well as causal and functional explanations. Students think critically about key ideas and research findings in motivation and emotion, and consider how they can be applied practically to issues experienced in their own lives.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and completion of 45 credits and one of PSYC 2040 or BIOL 1050 or BIOL 1110 or permission of the instructor.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 3570 or PSYC 3040 or PSYC 3070.

PSYC 3580 3 credits
Neuroscience of Learning and Memory (3,0,0)

Students learn about the different types of learning and memory, emphasizing neural mechanisms. Students discuss the interplay of human and animal research (including that with invertebrates) in understanding synaptic plasticity involving long-term potentiation and depression, perceptual learning, classical and instrumental conditioning, and relational learning. Learning disabilities, memory impairment, and recovery from brain injury are also considered.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and completion of 45 credits and one of PSYC 2040 or BIOL 1050 or BIOL 1110 or permission of the instructor.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 3580 or PSYC 3040.

PSYC 3590 3 credits
Neuropsychopharmacology of Mental Health Medications (3,0,0)

Students explore selected pharmacological therapies used to treat anxiety, depression, and various psychotic disorders. They examine pharmacological treatments for diseases related to child and adolescent development and geriatric populations. They apply critical thinking skills to examine how genetic, developmental, and environmental factors influence, at the molecular level, cerebrum structure and function. Students investigate topics including neuropsychopharmacology, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, placebos, nocebos, antipsychotic

drugs, antidepressant drugs, and sedative-hypnotic drugs.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 (min. grade D) and PSYC 1210 (min. grade D) and completion of 45 credits and one of the following: PSYC 2040 or BIOL 1050 or BIOL 1110 or permission of the instructor

PSYC 3610 3 credits
Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology (2,0,1)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students learn about design considerations and statistical methods in an integrated way. Students focus on analysis of research designs with multiple independent variables and a single dependent variable, though the material covered will not be limited to these types of designs. Topics covered include reliability, validity, power, sampling, t-tests, correlation, regression, analysis of variance, nonparametric procedures, and sampling.

Prerequisites: PSYC 2100 with a minimum grade of B or PSYC 2101 with a minimum grade of B and PSYC 2110 with a minimum grade of B or PSYC 2111 with a minimum grade of B and completion of 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 3610 or PSYC 3190.

PSYC 3710 3 credits
Special Topics in Psychology 1 (3,0,0)

In this intermediate-level special topics course, students study a topic related to either cognition, sensation and perception, or neuroscience. The specific topic will be chosen by the instructor and approved by the Department Chair.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 and 45 credits or permission of the Instructor.

PSYC 3720 3 credits
Special Topics in Psychology 2 (3,0,0)

In this intermediate-level special topics course, students study a topic related to either social psychology, personality, developmental psychology, clinical psychology, or applied psychology. The specific topic will be chosen by the instructor and approved by the Department Chair.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 and 45 credits or permission of the instructor.

PSYC 3810 3 credits
Introduction to Counselling Psychology (3,0,0)

Students learn about the professional foundations of counselling psychology, including the history, current trends, ethical issues, and cultural considerations. Students will gain knowledge of the basic skills and processes involved in counselling relationships. A variety of counselling activities and specialties will be examined.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 or PSYC 1111 and PSYC 1210 or PSYC 1211 and completion of 45 credits or instructor's written consent.

PSYC 4010 3 credits
Foundational Counselling Skills (3,0,0)

Students will explore the theory and practice of interpersonal communication and basic counselling skills. They will investigate foundational counselling

skills including attending, paraphrasing, empathic responding, questions, summarizing, and challenging. Students will gain practical experience in structuring a counselling session and will work to develop an understanding of the helping process.

Prerequisites: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC 3810 and completion of 45 credits and Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 4020 3 credits
Group Processes (3,0,0)

Students examine the theory, research, and practice related to group processes and leadership in a variety of settings. They investigate ethical issues, multicultural considerations, group dynamics, and the stages of group development. Students gain practical experience in group facilitation and membership.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110, 1210 AND PSYC 3810 and completion of 45 credits or written permission of the instructor.

Recommended: PSYC 4010

PSYC 4100 3 credits
Advanced Research Apprenticeship (0,3,0)

Students apply research methods and statistics to an advanced research project supervised by a faculty member.

Prerequisites: PSYC 3190 or 3610 and completion of 90 credits and a GPA of at least 3.0.

PSYC 4210 3 credits
Advanced Topics in Psychology (3,0,0)

In this advanced special topics course, students study a topic related to fundamental research in psychology (for example, in neuroscience, cognition, social psychology, or developmental psychology). The specific topic will be chosen by the instructor and approved by the Department Chair. As a writing-intensive course, students further strengthen their skills in scientific reasoning, psychological research, and innovative thinking.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor

PSYC 4220 3 credits
Advanced Topics in Applied Psychology (3,0,0)

In this advanced special topics course, students study a topic related to applied psychology (for example, clinical psychology, forensic psychology, or environmental psychology). The specific topic will be chosen by the instructor and approved by the Department Chair. As a writing-intensive course, students further strengthen their skills in scientific reasoning, psychological research, and innovative thinking.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

PSYC 4280 3 credits
Psychology Capstone (0,3,0)

ILO: Capstone

Students integrate and apply the knowledge and skills acquired during their degree by completing a capstone project focused on a specific area of interest within the field of psychology. This project should align with their professional development goals and provide tangible benefit to the community or society at large. Throughout the process, students showcase how they meet the psychology program's learning outcomes and reflect on their growth in relation to

TRU's general education themes of Connection, Engagement, Exploration, and Local-to-Global. Through faculty, peer, and/or community engagement students incorporate feedback to refine their work, support the success of their peers, and strengthen their ability to apply psychological knowledge and skills to real-world situations and societal needs.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC 2040 and PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110 and students must have completed 90 credits towards their degree prior to registering in this course.

PSYC 4400 6 credits
Directed Studies in Psychology (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

Students are provided an opportunity to engage in a directed investigation of a problem, and are required to complete a written report of their findings.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory standing and permission from a faculty member who is prepared to supervise the investigation.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of PSYC 4400 or PSYC 4991. This course cannot be counted towards a major (i.e., towards minimum 30 credits).

PSYC 4990 6 credits
Honours Thesis in Psychology (6,0,0)
ILO: Capstone, HIP - High Impact Practice

Students integrate and apply the knowledge and skills acquired during their psychology honours degree by completing a capstone project related to their professional development goals. Students strengthen their research, writing, and analytical skills by conducting original research under the direction of a Psychology faculty member. They also demonstrate, assess, and explain how their capstone project meets the program's learning outcomes and TRU's four general education themes of Connection, Engagement, Exploration, and Local-to-Global. Students strengthen interpersonal relations and build community by contributing to discussions in structured seminars, receiving and incorporating faculty feedback into their work, and facilitating the success of their peers through a collaborative peer review process.

Note: Students accepted into the Psychology Honours Program must register in this course for consecutive Fall and Winter semesters.

Prerequisites: Acceptance into the Psychology Honours Program and identification of a supervisor for the thesis and PSYC 1110 and PSYC 1210 and PSYC 2100 and PSYC 2110 and PSYC 3610 all with a minimum B grade, and Completion of 75 credits including 15 upper-level PSYC credits or Permission of the Honours Committee.

RCAR 1000 1 credit
Residential Construction - Foundation

Students are introduced to theory and gain hands-on experience building a residential home. Topics include: safe work practices, documentation and organizational skills, tools and equipment, survey instruments, performing a site layout, building a concrete framework, framing for residential housing, and building science.

RESL 1000 3 credits
Research Learning
RESL 1500 1 credit
Undergraduate Research Competency(0,1,0)

The TRU Undergraduate Research Competency course is a formalized one-credit course that can be earned in tandem with any undergraduate credit program that recognizes research conducted at Thompson Rivers University. The course provides a means for students to learn how to document, reflect on and communicate the development of knowledge, skills and attitudes they have acquired through their educational experiences.

Prerequisite: Program Approval required

RESL 2000 3 credits
Research Learning
RESL 3000 3 credits
Research Learning
RESL 4000 3 credits
Research Learning
RESP 1580 3 credits
Principles and Application of Respiratory Therapy Equipment - 1 (3,0,1.5)(L)

This course introduces students to a wide variety of Respiratory Therapy equipment. The learner will develop a thorough understanding of the function and patient application of this equipment. Areas covered in this course include: infection control, compressed gas manufacture, storage and piping systems, gas delivery systems, oxygen air blenders, oxygen therapy devices, humidity and aerosol therapy.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy Diploma or Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program

Required Lab: RESP 1580L

RESP 1650 3 credits
Introduction to Mechanical Ventilation (3,0,0)

Students focus on the foundations of mechanical ventilation including lung mechanics, various modes and adjuncts applied during mechanical ventilation, and how they interrelate. The course also addresses cardio-pulmonary physiology as it relates to mechanical ventilation, and provides the background a student requires to progress into the mechanical ventilators course.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program

RESP 1680 3 credits
Principles and Application of Respiratory Therapy Equipment - 2 (3,0,3)(L)

A continuation of RESP 1580, including controlled environments, oxygen controlling devices, artificial airways, resuscitators, oxygen analyzers, non-invasive monitors, volume and flow measuring devices, suction, quality assurance and time unit management.

Prerequisite:

Admission to the 2nd semester of the Respiratory Therapy program.

Required Lab: RESP 1680L

RESP 1690 3 credits
Cardiopulmonary Anatomy and Physiology (4,0,0)

Students will explore the anatomy of the respiratory system and build a strong understanding of the fundamentals of cardiopulmonary physiology. Students will also learn how these essential processes relate to the diagnostic tools, treatments, and technologies used in respiratory care. The knowledge gained in this course will provide a solid foundation as students progress through the comprehensive Respiratory Therapy curriculum. The RESP Medical Terminology course is also linked with this course.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 2500 3 credits
Pathophysiology 1 (4,0,0)

This course will deal with disordered function of various body systems excluding the respiratory system.

Prerequisite: Admission to 3rd semester of the Respiratory Therapy Program

RESP 2510 3 credits
Pharmacology (4,0,0)

Students explore the fundamentals of pharmacology, including an overview of drug classifications, their modes of actions, and their applications. Students examine pharmacology involving the respiratory, cardiovascular, renal, and neurological systems, with emphasis placed on respiratory and cardiovascular systems. Students focus on how specific drugs cause their effects, why they would be used in a clinical setting, and under what situations they could be used. Content is tailored for Respiratory Therapy, and material studied in this course is further applied and reinforced in subsequent Respiratory program courses.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 2 of the Respiratory Therapy program

RESP 2540 3 credits
Client-Centered Care and Community Health (2,0,0,2P)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students will develop foundational health education skills and health promotion knowledge to educate and care for individuals using a client-centered approach within a community healthcare setting. Students will apply evidence-based needs assessments, health education principles, and effective communication strategies to support diverse patient populations with a variety of community respiratory health concerns.

Students taking this course will be expected to take part in practicum-based activities and assignments. These additional activities occur outside of lecture times. Practicum-based activities promote application of theory to a clinical setting and may be offered through a variety of community health partners.

Prerequisites: Admission to the 3rd semester of the Respiratory Therapy Program.

RESP 2550 3 credits
Mechanical Ventilation (3,0,2)(L)

Mechanical Ventilation introduces students to the principles and clinical applications of mechanical ventilatory support for critically ill patients. Students will develop an understanding of ventilator components and commonly used ventilator modes and apply how those modes can be used in clinical

settings. Students will analyze ventilator-patient interactions and adjust ventilator strategies in response to specific clinical conditions and patient scenarios. As this course builds on fundamental mechanical ventilation concepts, students will need to apply previously reviewed respiratory therapy program curriculum. Prerequisite: Admission to the 3rd semester of the RT diploma program or the 5th semester of the RT Dual Credential program.

Required Lab: RESP 2550L

RESP 2570 3 credits
Blood Gas Analysis (4,0,2)(L)

This course provides the student with specific information concerning the collection, analysis, clinical interpretation, and clinical applications of blood gases. The student learns the application of invasive and non-invasive technology in the assessment of blood gases.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 3 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program

RESP 2590 3 credits
Patient Assessment (3,0,2)(L)

This course provides the student with the knowledge and skills that are necessary for an optimum RT-patient relationship. These include: good patient assessment skills, communication and documentation skills, and the assessment of diagnostic data. The student develops good clinical reasoning skills which promote effective patient care.

Prerequisite: Admission to the 3rd semester of the Respiratory Therapy Program

Required Lab: RESP 2590L

RESP 2600 3 credits
Respiratory Pathophysiology (3,0,0)

Students explore various respiratory disorders in terms of definition, etiology, pathogenesis, pathology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, diagnosis and treatment.

Prerequisite: Admission to the 4th semester of the Respiratory Therapy Program

RESP 2620 3 credits
Anaesthesia (3,0,1)(L)

The student gains the knowledge required to assist in the delivery of anesthesia. This includes: a working knowledge of the equipment utilized in this area; an understanding of the technical and clinical aspects of anesthesia; knowledge of the techniques for anesthetic administration; and the importance of maintaining safe anesthetic practices.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 4 of the Respiratory Therapy Program

Required Lab: RESP 2620L

RESP 2630 3 credits
Perinatal and Pediatric Respiratory Care (4,0,2)(L)

Students develop the knowledge and skills required to work in a perinatal and pediatric setting. Various topics include pregnancy, delivery and assessment of the newborn; acute care of the 'at risk' newborn; perinatal and pediatric physiology and pathophysiology; and the respiratory care technology used in the monitoring and treatment of neonatal and pediatric disorders. Certification in the Neonatal Resuscitation Program (NRP) occurs in this course.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 4 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program

Required Lab: RESP 2630L

RESP 2650 3 credits

Application of Mechanical Ventilation (3,0,2)(L)

This course provides an overview of the clinical application of mechanical ventilation. Students will learn how to establish the need for, initiate, maintain and effectively withdraw mechanical ventilation. Upon completion of this course, students will be able to optimize ventilatory care for patients, depending upon subjective and objective patient assessment.

Prerequisite: Successful admission into the pre-clinical semester of the Respiratory Therapy Program.

RESP 2660 3 credits

Chronic Disease Management (2,0,0,2P)

Students explore the management, treatment, and application of educational principles for asthma, Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD), and sleep-disordered breathing. Students investigate the assessment, diagnosis, and therapeutics of each chronic disease or disorder, and apply these principles in a clinical or simulated environment.

Prerequisite: RESP 2540 (min. grade D)

RESP 2680 3 credits

Pulmonary Function (3,0,1)(L)

Students will explore the importance of pulmonary function (PF) testing, apply the knowledge to interpret pulmonary function data, and perform specific tests according to the American Thoracic Society (ATS) criteria. Consistent quality control, safety, and the ability to provide effective coaching is emphasized and applied to each test. Focus will be placed on spirometry, diffusion testing, lung volume testing, airway resistance, and bronchoprovocation testing.

Prerequisite: Admission to Semester 3 of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma program or Semester 5 of the Respiratory Therapy Dual Credential program.

Required Lab: RESP 2680L

RESP 2710 3 credits

Application of Respiratory Therapy Practice (4,0,3)(L)

A case-based approach to Respiratory Therapy practice involves the exploration of pertinent clinical studies to facilitate the education of Respiratory Therapy students in preparation for the clinical portion of the 3 or 4 year program. This course will strengthen the student's ability to understand the assessment and treatment of patients in various situations requiring respiratory care services. This course will allow the student to evolve their knowledge and clinical skills via lectures, laboratory exercises and simulations which are designed to enhance critical thinking skills. All content of this course will be based on current health care policies, procedures and evidence-based practice that is supported in research literature.

Prerequisite: Successful admission into the pre-clinical semester of the Respiratory Therapy Program.

Required Lab: RESP 2710L

RESP 2720 3 credits

Professional Issues in Health Care (3,0,0)

ILO: Teamwork

This course will help the student develop the professional skills needed to work effectively within a health care environment. This course is topic driven yet anchored to historical issues for the respiratory therapist practicing in the Canadian health care system. Today's graduate must possess effective oral and written communication skills, work effectively within a team, provide clear patient and public education, and demonstrate the ability to problem-solve.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program

RESP 3010 3 credits

Sleep Therapy and Ambulatory Diagnostics for Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome (45 hours)

Students are introduced to current ambulatory diagnostic tools and techniques used in the diagnosis, treatment, and ongoing assessment of Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome. This course focuses primarily on patient assessment, current therapeutic techniques, and the technology used in clinical practice outside the hospital laboratory.

Prerequisite: Completion of the 1st year of TRU's Respiratory Therapy program or completion of a health science program and employment in the field of sleep medicine. Applicants who do not meet the normal required prerequisites may seek acceptance for registration from the Allied Health Department Chairperson

RESP 3700 3 credits

Evidence Based Practice (3,0,0)

The course in evidence based practice will help to make the student a more active and knowledgeable member of the health care team. Respiratory disease diagnosis, care and monitoring in the clinical setting requires a great deal of knowledge guided by published evidence. This course improves the efficient use of published evidence in guiding assessment, diagnosis and treatment of patients with respiratory disease. The student will receive lectures and seminars which will span the entire realm of published sources in respiratory literature.

Prerequisite: Completion of 2 years of a health related program or with permission from the department Chair.

RFAC 1000

Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 1 (150 hours)

This course prepares students to Plan and install Refrigeration and Air Conditioning equipment.

RFAC 1510 2 credits

Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Math Principles (30 hours)

This course introduces the math principles used by a Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic. Students will perform and apply these calculations to various required shop projects.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the 040 Level.

RFAC 1520 3 credits

Workplace Health and Safety Procedures (60 hours)

This course introduces the student to hazards they could encounter working as Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic. They will review the required Worksafebc rules and regulations as well the proper handling of various refrigerants used in cooling systems.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the 040 Level.

RFAC 1530 2 credits

Basics of Welding and Brazing Techniques (30 hours)

This course teaches the student the proper use of air-acetylene and oxy-acetylene welding used for cutting, brazing and soldering equipment for refrigeration and air conditioning installations.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the 040 Level.

RFAC 1540 3 credits

Refrigeration Tools and Equipment (60 hours)

This course describes the proper use of hand tools, test equipment and the proper use of reclaiming equipment used for charging and evacuation of different refrigerants.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the 040 Level.

RFAC 1550 3 credits

Introduction to Mechanical Drawings (60 hours)

This course introduces the students to the use of drafting tools, typical drawing scales, drawing symbols used in the trade and interpreting mechanical drawings and specifications.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the 040 Level.

RFAC 1560 4 credits

Electrical Concepts, Circuit Wiring and Analysis (120 hours)

This course introduces students to the fundamentals of DC and AC electrical theory, circuits and wiring as well as single-phase and three-phase power characteristics.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the 040 Level.

RFAC 1570 3 credits

Electrical Motor Theory (60 hours)

This course introduces students to the operation of motors and the analysis and causes of motor failure used for refrigeration and air conditioning equipment.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the 040 Level.

RFAC 1580 6 credits
Refrigeration Fundamentals, Systems and Components (190 hours)

This course introduces the students to the properties of refrigerants, the basic components that make up a refrigeration system and the basic operation of a mechanical refrigeration cycle.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred
Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the 040 Level.

RFAC 1590 1 credit
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Exam Review (15 hours)

In this course the students will prepare and write the first year Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic exam.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, Grade 12 preferred
Successful completion of Accuplacer Reading Comprehension, Sentence Skills, Arithmetic & Algebra tests at the 040 Level.

RFAC 1900
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Trade Sampler (120 hours)

Students will be introduced to the Refrigeration and Air Conditioning (RAC) trade, the type of work and the career opportunities in the trade. The course includes safety and how to safely use the tools and equipment used in completing practical shop assignments and projects.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

RFAC 2000
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 2 (175 hours)

This course prepares students to plan, install, maintain and service Refrigeration and Air Conditioning equipment.

Prerequisite: Prerequisite checking is performed by the School of Trades and Technology office with reference to the SkilledTradesBC portal.

RFAC 3000
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 3 (200 hours)

This course prepares the students to commission, service and install Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Systems and to commission, service and install Gas-Fired Appliances and Equipment.

Prerequisite: Prerequisite checking is performed by the School of Trades and Technology office with reference to the SkilledTradesBC portal.

RFAC 4000
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 4 (200 hours)

This course prepares the student to plan, install, maintain, service, and commission Refrigeration and Air Conditioning (HVAC) equipment as well as Gas-Fired equipment and appliances as well as prepares the student to write their National Trades Qualification exam.

Prerequisite: Prerequisite checking is performed by the School of Trades and Technology office with reference to the SkilledTradesBC portal.

RGEN 1010 3 credits
Residency Week and Host Farm Practicum (21,0,24)

During residency week, students become familiar with the educational technologies used in the program and will gain a basic understanding of agriculture safety and standard ranch safe operating procedures.

Participants explore historical issues that have shaped the farming industry and tour a variety of farms and ranches in the Cariboo region to learn about unique business strategies and enterprise diversification. Speakers and students discuss the challenges and opportunities of the BC farming and ranching industry today and how to build resilience into future agriculture operations. The host farm practicum will provide students with mentorship and assessment in setting and achieving goals through an applied learning/skill development plan. The instructor will assist students in finding the right farm mentor (host farm) to develop the skills that they want to achieve, while in exchange providing value to the host farm through quality work.

RGEN 1020 3 credits
Sustainable Business Enterprise

Within this course students develop a financial and finance plan for their agriculture and agri-tourism enterprises.

Note: Students can only receive credit for one of ASUR 1020 or RGEN 1020. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 1030 3 credits
Biodiversity, Invasive Species & Watersheds & Riparian Systems

Students will become familiar with the importance of farm diversity and riparian health. Students will learn approaches to improving farm diversity, the process of developing a farm level management plans and measurements and techniques for supporting healthy riparian systems.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ASUR 1030 and RGEN 1030. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 1040 3 credits
Applied Skills, Farm Safety and Emergency Preparedness

In this skills-based course, students explore a variety of techniques commonly used in ranch operations. Students apply skills related to humane animal care, stockmanship and dog training, equipment preventative maintenance, safe operating procedures, and fencing techniques. Additionally, students examine opportunities for diversification, including key success factors and production and income benchmarks for a number of alternative agriculture enterprises.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ASUR 1040 and RGEN 1040. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 1050 2 credits
On Farm Demonstration Research I

Students will learn how to design a on-farm demonstration research project. Students will install, collect, analyze and interpret data collected on their farm.

Note: Individuals courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 1060 3 credits
Food Crop Diversification

Students will learn through best management practices for managing additional farm enterprises (i.e. market gradients, greenhouse production, food processing and box programs. Students will learn the key financial and production benchmarks for being profitable with each of these enterprises.

Note: Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 1070 3 credits
Livestock Diversification

Students will choose three pasture-based livestock enterprises to focus on. For each of these they will develop an enterprise analysis, complete with a gross margin and return on investment calculation.

Prerequisite: Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 1080 3 credits
Strategic Management and Leadership

Students will learn the key components of building a business strategy and a strategic plan and will develop a business level strategy and strategic plan for their organization. Students will also identify the key features of balancing farm/ranch enterprises and family life including the components of a succession plan.

Note: Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission

RGEN 1090 3 credits
Marketing, Communications, Conflict Resolution and Crisis Management

From the foundation skills learned in this course, students will build a strategic marketing plan based on market research, segmentation, target market identification, positioning, and finally implementation of the 4 Ps. Students will also learn skills in conflict resolution, and build a communications plan for their agriculture operation, with an apology statement in the event of a crisis.

Note: Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 1110 3 credits
Human Resource Management and Land Resources

Students will learn the governance framework of agriculture resources within BC and identify the regulatory system and land interests to which it applies. They will also be introduced to the main government programs for risk management, research, extension, and innovation.

Note: Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission

RGEN 1120 3 credits
Range Ecology and Grazing Management

Wildlife grazing and beef production utilizes extensive grassland and forested rangelands as an important component of the ranch forage system. It is therefore important to recognize and understand the ecological processes of rangelands and plant communities that comprise them in order to best prescribe grazing practices that sustain them at a consistent capacity into the future. Course components include defining ecosystem processes; describing important rangeland plant communities; outlining plant physiology and grass growth; and introducing monitoring techniques to assess range condition. Students will develop an understanding of the concepts and resources required to apply appropriate grazing practices to both range ecosystems in British Columbia, as well as more intensive, tame pasture lands.

Note: Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 1130 3 credits
Introduction to Soils and Soil Health

This course surveys the physical, chemical and biological properties of soils. Topics include soil formation, classification, use and conservation.

Note: Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 2010 3 credits
Beef Nutrition and Herd Health

Students develop skills related to beef cattle nutrition and how to balance the nutrition needs of the herd through the seasons, with the resources they have at hand. Students will learn through the seminar presentation, the key components of a year-round herd health and parasitology program for a beef cattle operation.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ASUR 2010 and RGEN 2010. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 2020 3 credits
Sheep Production, Flock Health and Nutrition

Students develop skills related to sheep husbandry and nutrition and learn to balance the nutrition needs of the flock/herd through the seasons, with the resources they have on hand. They will also learn the key components of a year-round flock health program for a sheep production enterprise and the best management practices for maintaining flock/herd health.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ASUR 2020 and RGEN 2020. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 2030 3 credits
Winter Forage Production

Students will learn the role of forages in sustainable food production, forage management and harvesting options and the principles of irrigation design, systems and management. The key concepts of plant physiology, plant identification, species & variety features will be examined as well as their adaptation and their roles in forage stands and production. Students will learn management approaches that include cover crops, perennial species mixtures,

potential cropping rotations and other considerations relating to maintaining or improving soil health while achieving farm/ranch objectives.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ASUR 2030 and RGEN 2030. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 2040 3 credits
Introduction to Tourism, Marketing, and Product Development

Students explore the soft adventure and agri-tourism industry at a global and local level. Historical, geographical and cultural contexts will be examined in relation to the development of product and service opportunities.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ASUR 2040 and RGEN 2040. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 2050 3 credits
Comprehensive Business and Operations Plan (21,24,0)

Utilizing the skills they have acquired through the Regenerative Agriculture program, students will build a comprehensive business and operations plan for their ranch, farm, or tourism operation.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ASUR 2050 and RGEN 2050. Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 2060 3 credits
Beef Genetics and Technology in Agriculture

Students will develop skills related to beef cattle genetics, including sire and replacement heifer selection, heifer development and appropriate culling techniques to maximize efficiency and gross margin. They will also learn mapping tools and apply these to forage production and carrying capacity calculations over large areas. Various emerging agriculture technologies will be introduced, along with their potential value under various regenerative ranching systems.

Note: Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 2070 3 credits
Regenerative Agri-Tourism Business Strategy and Applied Project

Students build on the foundations established in RGEN 2040 by continuing to explore the soft adventure and agri-tourism industry at a global and local level. Historical, geographical and cultural contexts in the evolution of sustainable tourism and regenerative tourism will be examined in relation to the planning and management of tourism strategy, business operations, as well as developing an agri-tourism business marketing plan.

Note: Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 2080 3 credits
Food Sovereignty

Students explore and apply the community development approach to food sovereignty and

develop applied skills in vegetable and greenhouse production using regenerative agriculture principles.

Note: Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 2090 3 credits
Tkumne7iple7tens re Secwepemeuâ€™lecw (Secwepemc Laws of the Land)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways, Regen Agri/Sustain Ranching

Students will gain an understanding of the history of the Secwepemc people, the issues facing them today and how as future land managers, they can be part of the healing process on the land. Students will learn about range plants that are used by Secwepemc people and how to help preserve these areas while out on the land. The use of cultural burning will also be examined.

Note: Individual courses may be taken by non-program students where capacity exists and with instructor permission.

RGEN 2100 1 credit
On Farm Demonstration Research II

Students will build upon the learning objectives in RGEN 1140 by collecting, analyzing and interpreting the data from their on-farm research projects.

RTCL 3040 8 credits
Neonatal and Pediatrics (8 weeks)

This course is designed to assist the student in the development of skills, and comprehensive understanding of Neonatal/Pediatric Respiratory Care. At the completion of this segment, the student will be expected to function in the capacity of a Respiratory Therapist.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RTCL 3110 19 credits
Respiratory Therapy Clinical (Level 1) (22 weeks)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Knowledge

In the RTCL 3110 (Level 1) clinical practicum experience, student respiratory therapists will work with preceptor respiratory therapists in acute and non-acute clinical environments. Students will gradually take on increasing responsibility, applying knowledge and skills gained from prior respiratory therapy program courses to assess individuals requiring care, choose potential therapeutic interventions, discuss their plans and reasoning with other healthcare professionals, initiate interventions, and assess responses. Major elements of critical thinking and communication skills will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the preclinical semester of the TRU Respiratory Therapy program.

RTCL 3120 18 credits
Respiratory Therapy Clinical (Level 2) (17 weeks)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning

In the RTCL 3120 (Level 2) clinical practicum experience, student respiratory therapists will continue to work with preceptor respiratory therapists in acute and non-acute clinical environments, building upon the skills they learned in RTCL 3110 (Level 1). Students will take on increasing responsibility and levels of independence, applying knowledge and skills gained from RTCL 3110 to assess

individuals requiring care, choose potential therapeutic interventions, discuss their plans and reasoning with other healthcare professionals, initiate interventions, and assess responses. Major elements of critical thinking and communication skills will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: RTCL 3110 and RTCT 3110.

RTCT 3040 2 credits

Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Neonatal and Pediatrics)

This course consists of a series of academic half-days (over a six- to eight-week period) dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice in the neonatal and pediatric care setting. Students are provided a comprehensive overview and integration of all program curriculum, including a combination of lectures, case studies and seminars presented by therapists, physicians and other health professionals. The Program Clinical Coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The B.C.C.H. Clinical Site Coordinator is responsible for on-site delivery and organization.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RTCT 3110 3 credits

Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 1)

This course consists of a series of academic half days over a 24-week period dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice in the adult care setting. It is a comprehensive overview and integration of all years of the respiratory therapy (RT) program. This course will include a combination of lectures, case studies and seminars presented by students, therapists, physicians, and other health professionals. The TRU RT clinical coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The clinical site coordinators are responsible for on-site delivery and organization.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the preclinical semester of the TRU Respiratory Therapy Program

RTCT 3120 3 credits

Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 2) (3,0,0)

ILO: Lifelong Learning

This course builds upon RTCT 3110 and RTCL 3110. It consists of a series of academic half days over an 18-week period dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice in the adult care setting. It is a comprehensive overview and integration of all years of the program. This course will include a combination of lectures, case studies and seminars presented by students, therapists, physicians, and other health professionals.

Prerequisites: RTCT 3110 and RTCL 3110.

SAWF 1000 6 credits

Saw Filer Level 1 (180 hours)

This course covers the fundamentals required to work in the Saw Filer trade. Students will learn how to inspect, install, adjust, operate, maintain and repair saw sharpening equipment.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Saw Filer program

SAWF 2000

Circular Saw Filer (120 hours)

This course covers circular saws including inspection for plumb, level and proper tension. Students will also

learn tooth geometry, how to correct defects, maintain and align saw machine centers.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Saw Filer program and completion of SAWF 1000 or equivalent

SAWF 3000 4 credits

Saw Filer Level 3 (120 hours)

This course covers band saws including inspection for plumb, level and proper tension. Students will also learn tooth geometry, how to correct defects, maintain and align saw machine centers.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Saw Filer program and completion of SAWF 2000 or equivalent

SCMN 3320 3 credits

Supply Chain Management (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Supply chain management has emerged as one of the most important functional areas of businesses in the modern era. Supply chains are concerned with the value-adding flows of materials, and information for both manufacturing and service organizations. Understanding the inter-relationships within modern supply chains is an important component of this course. Students will examine the strategic role of supply chain management in achieving organizational goals. The fundamental concepts, activities and tools of supply chain management are delivered through numerous methods including lectures and applied activities.

Prerequisite: MNGT 1710

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of SCMN 3320, SCMN 3321 or BBUS 3320.

SCMN 3330 3 credits

Procurement Management (3,0,0)

Students explore the methods used by organizations to acquire the materials, components, supplies, equipment, facilities, and services needed to operate. Students explore the elements of the procurement cycle to develop a working understanding of the strategic procurement process. Students will engage in topics like procurement value, early supplier involvement, responsible procurement, and collaborative relationships. The focus of the course is on the application of concepts to prepare students for procurement employment.

Prerequisite: SCMN 3320 or SCMN 3321.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of SCMN 3330 or BBUS 4300.

SCMN 4310 3 credits

Operations Management (3,0,0)

Operations management, a critical part of all businesses, is concerned with organizing company resources to produce a good or service. It is concerned with the effective and efficient transformation of inputs into outputs. Students will gain an understanding of the complexities involved in managing manufacturing and service operations. Through lectures and applied activities students will engage with a variety of operations management techniques to improve the competitive performance of the firm.

Prerequisite: SCMN 3320, MIST 2610 and ECON 2320.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of SCMN 4310 or BBUS 3331.

SCMN 4320 3 credits

Logistics Management (3,0,0)

Logistics is concerned with the flow of goods and information which takes place in all types of organizations. Students explore approaches to efficiently manage these channels responsibly. By adopting an applied approach students will engage with the main activities of this part of a supply chain including physical movement, storage, and distribution of an organization's goods.

Prerequisite: SCMN 3320 and ECON 2320

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of SCMN 4320 or BBUS 4320.

SCMN 4390 3 credits

Selected Topics in Supply Chain Management (3,0,0)

Students examine a selection of contemporary issues in supply chain management. Topics include strategic supply chain management; global supply chains; sustainable supply chains; service supply chains; supply chain resilience; reverse supply chains; quality in supply chain management; modern manufacturing methods; product design and encouraging technical innovation; process reengineering and competitive benchmarking; and supply chain optimization.

Prerequisite: SCMN 3330 and SCMN 4310 and SCMN 4320.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of SCMN 4390 or BBUS 4390.

SECW 1000 3 credits

Introduction to Secwepemctsin 1 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Indigenous Knowledges and Ways, Lifelong Learning

Students are invited into the living world of Secwepemctsin and Secwépemc culture. Students begin their journey with Secwepemctsin by developing foundational language skills and engaging with Secwépemc knowledge systems, cultural protocols, and teachings. Lifelong learning is embedded in this course as students are encouraged to approach language learning with curiosity, humility, respect, and understanding as a relational process that extends beyond the classroom. The course is rooted in respect for Secwépemc knowledge systems and emphasizes community, relationships, lifelong learning, and personal growth. No prior knowledge of the language is required.

Exclusion FNLG 1000 When taught in Secwepemctsin

SECW 1100 3 credits

Introduction to Secwepemctsin 2 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Indigenous Knowledges and Ways, Lifelong Learning

Students continue their Secwepemctsin learning journey. Learners expand their ability to communicate in everyday situations, develop stronger grammatical understanding, and engage more deeply with Secwépemc Stsptekwll and the knowledge, laws, values, and history contained in them. Students engage Secwépemc worldviews, emphasizing the interconnection between language, land, and community through cultural teachings contained within Stsptekwll. This course supports learners in weaving language learning with cultural understanding and personal responsibility. Students explore their own roles in reconciliation and reflect on how Secwépemc knowledges and ways can guide their personal and academic growth. Students gain a foundation for sustained engagement with Secwepemctsin and Secwépemc knowledge systems

throughout their lives.

Recommended requisite: SECW 1000

Exclusion FNLG 1100 When taught in Secwepemctsin

SENG 1110 3 credits

Programming for Engineers-1 (3,0,2)(L)

Students are introduced to the concepts of computer programming with specific emphasis on engineering problems and applications. Students learn computer programming as a part of engineering process.

Students conceptualize the programming approach in line with engineering profession by following design, implement and testing using specifications. Students explore C++ programming basics, statements, syntax, control structures, functions, and types of arrays.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering, Software Engineering or Engineering Transfer Programs OR Engineering Program Advisor's permission.

SENG 1210 3 credits

Programming for Engineers-2 (3,0,2)(L)

Students are introduced to the concepts of object-oriented programming in designing, implementing and testing engineering problems. Students learn the principles of inheritance and polymorphism in designing of methods and classes in object-oriented approach. Students explore the techniques of reading and writing data to file, exceptional handling, pointers, and dynamic memory management, vectors, stacks and recursion.

Prerequisite: SENG 1110 with a minimum grade of C.

SENG 3110 3 credits

Algorithms & Data Structure (3,0,2)(L)

ILO:Knowledge

Students are introduced to the concepts of evaluating complexity analysis of the algorithms. Students learn various data structure techniques including lists, stacks, queues, tree, and graphs and its application to engineering discipline. Students explore various sorting and searching algorithms.

Prerequisite: CENG 2030 with a minimum grade of C AND STAT 2230 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 3120 3 credits

Software Engineering Design: Process & Principles (3,0,2)(L)

Students learn the concept of software engineering design process and principles in the context of product development and evaluation. Students are introduced with various modeling techniques of UML used in software design process to illustrate modularity and decomposition, components and their interface. Students learn to model the static and dynamic behavior of the software product. Students explore theoretical aspects, and practical techniques to develop software architecture. Students explore the concept of design patterns.

Prerequisite: ENGR 2000 with a minimum grade of C or better.

SENG 3130 3 credits

Software Requirements & Specifications (3,0,2)(L)

Students are introduced to the concepts of software requirements engineering process from elicitation to documentation. Students explore requirements prioritization, trade-off analysis, negotiation, risk analysis, and impact analysis. Students learn to

identify functional, non-functional and quality related requirements of software projects in the context of varying application domains and development methodologies.

Prerequisite: ENGR 1200 with a minimum grade of C AND ENGR 2300 with a minimum grade of C.

SENG 3210 3 credits

Applied Software Engineering (3,0,2)(L)

Students learn various software process models and understand the commonalities and variabilities among them and understand methodologies to assess the software process. Students explore the concepts of software quality assurance and learn the measuring techniques to assess software product quality.

Students are introduced to the concepts of how to manage the software source code and changes, build and software release management process.

Prerequisite: SENG 3110 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4000 3 credits

Selected Topics in Software Engineering (3,0,2)(L)

Students are introduced to selected advance and current topics in Software Engineering at the undergraduate level. Due to the rapidly changing field of software engineering, the course content varies from semester to semester depending upon the growth in new technologies and research interests of faculty and students.

Prerequisite: Third year standing in an engineering program

SENG 4100 6 credits

Software Engineering Capstone Project (3,0,0)

ILO:Capstone

This course represents the culmination of students' knowledge and skills in their final year of software engineering degree program. Students use prior academic experience to produce quality software product, which is within budget, on time and has desirable level of reliability. Students learn the fundamental idea of what makes a good design as a key aspect within software engineering. Students explore working in team, creativity and aspects of entrepreneurial skills to apply software engineering methods and techniques into real practice. Students either individually or form two- or four-person software teams to analyze, design, build, test, and evaluate a software system to meet the requirements of a client.

Prerequisite: SENG 3120 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4110 3 credits

Software Testing & Verification (3,0,2)(L)

ILO:CriticalThinking/Investigation

Software systems are becoming increasingly complex and there is a growing awareness that comprehensive software testing is required to deal with not only this growing complexity but also to increase the quality and reliability. Students explore and investigate theoretical aspects through research and practical techniques that can be used to test software systems at unit, module, subsystem, and at system level. Students learn the important phases of testing and the significance of testing different types of software. Students are introduced to the techniques of data collection for static and dynamic analysis, functional, data, class, integration, user interface testing of the software. Students learn to write software testing documents to communicate the quantitative and qualitative analysis of the software testing data.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4120 3 credits

Software Model Engineering & Formal Methods (3,0,2)(L)

Software system is critical to many aspects of our lives. Students explore the mathematical foundations of software modeling including propositional logic, proof theory and semantics of predicate logic, and extended finite state machines. Students learn model verification using linear-time temporal logic, branching-time logic, and explore various model-checking algorithms. Students are introduced to the techniques of program verification, partial and total correctness, proof calculus, modal logics, and binary decision trees. Students gain hands-on experience using a tool for model checking.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4130 3 credits

Software Design Patterns (3,0,2)(L)

Reusability is a key factor in modern software development. Students are introduced to software design patterns. Students explore different design patterns and understand the solution that pattern is providing in a specific context. Students learn strategy, observer, factory, singleton, command, adapter, facade, template method, iterator, composite, and state patterns in implementation of a programming problem.

Prerequisite: SENG 3120 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4140 3 credits

Software Quality Engineering (3,0,2)(L)

Software quality management ensure that quality principles are applied to the software development. Students are introduced to the basic concepts of software quality management and economic impact of low-quality and high-quality software. Students explore economic value of software quality, software Defect detection, removal, and prevention techniques. Students learn measuring the application structural quality and post-release defect removal. Students are introduced to the industry standards of software quality, including ISO 9001 and software process assessment and improvement techniques.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4220 3 credits

Software Security Engineering (3,0,2)(L)

ILO:Knowledge

Students explore the various software security issues in the context of software development lifecycle. Students are introduced to a set of processes, policies, and techniques that are appropriate for software security management, maturity, and risk tolerance. Students learn how to incorporate practical security techniques into all phases of the development lifecycle. In addition, students will examine fundamental security principles, cryptographic building blocks, authentication methods and protocols, software exploits, privilege escalation, and malicious software. The course also includes public-key infrastructure (PKI), web and browser security, and network security. Students learn to write secure software applications by exploring various commonly known security flaws.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210 (min. grade of C)

SENG 4230 3 credits
Software Estimation (3,0,2)(L)

Students learn and apply the basic concepts of estimation techniques in software product development. Students are introduced to the techniques to estimate various aspects of requirements, prototypes, design, inspections, and coding. Students explore the role of estimation in configuration control, change management, testing and management of software projects.

Prerequisite: SENG 3130 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4610 3 credits
Applications of Machine Learning to Software Engineering(3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the concepts of developing machine learning models to interpret software engineering datasets. Students explore open source libraries for solving linear regression, non-linear regression, classification, clustering and dimensionality reduction problems focusing their applications in software engineering lifecycle datasets. Students learn the deep-learning architectures including convolutional neural networks (CNNs) and recurrent neural networks (RNNs). Students gain hands-on experience solving complex and simple software

engineering lifecycle problems related to coding, testing and quality assurance, requirements etc., by applying various machine learning and deep learning algorithms.

Prerequisites: SENG 3120 with a minimum grade of C

SENG 4620 3 credits
Practical Cloud Computing(3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the concepts, technologies, and platforms to develop foundations for cloud computing. Students explore the topics, including virtualization, load balancing, scalability & elasticity, deployment, and replication with real-world examples of cloud-based services. Students learn the programming aspects of cloud computing with the application development viewpoint. Students get an insight into specialized aspects of cloud computing, with one of the major cloud platforms and their core services, including compute, storage, access management, networking, and databases. Through practical exercises and projects, students will develop the skills to design cloud architectures and leverage cloud technologies to build and deploy cloud-based applications.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210 (min grade of C)

SENG 4630 3 credits
Safety Critical Software Systems(3,0,2)

Students are introduced an overview of how software fits into the systems and safety processes and tips for the successful development of safety-critical software and certification. Students learn how to apply programming techniques to programming in Ada to develop safety critical system. Students are introduced to the basic concepts, syntax and semantics of the Ada programming language including types, expressions, procedures, functions, and packages. Students explore the built-in features of Ada programming that directly support structured, object-oriented, distributed, and concurrent programming.

Prerequisite: SENG 3210 with a minimum grade of C or better

SENG 4640 3 credits
Software Engineering for Web Applications(3,0,2)

Students learn to apply software engineering principles to building effective web-based systems and applications. Students learn the skills and knowledge to build modern and dynamic full-stack web applications. Students explore information, interaction and functional designs of web applications and evaluate deployment options. Students explore various tools, techniques and design patterns used in the industry to design, develop, and deploy robust and scalable web applications. Students are introduced to the concepts of how to test the web applications. Prerequisite: SENG 3130 (min grade of C)

SENG 4650 3 credits
Introduction to Blockchain Application Development(3,0,2)

Students are introduced to blockchain and smart contract technologies. Students learn to build an application-specific smart contract protocol by modifying and customizing the blockchain programming language tools. Students learn the concepts of Decentralized Apps and their alternative options. Students explore topics such as blockchain data services, business rules and contracts, and building application protocols. Students write small scale blockchain application.

Prerequisite: SENG 3120 with a minimum grade of C or better

SENG 4660 3 credits
Agile Game Development Process(3,0,2)

Students are introduced to the concept of agile process methodology in the domain of game development. Students learn the scrum process and role of sprints and a scrum approach to teams. Students learn the activities of collecting user stories, agile planning, agile design, release management, quality assurance and production. Students explore agile framework encompassing governance, project and iteration management, and technical practices. Students work on a small project to apply agile methodologies to develop a small scale game.

Prerequisite: SENG 3120 with a minimum grade of C or better

SENG 5010 3 credits
Advanced Software Architecture (3,1,0)

The role of software architecture is significantly important in developing software systems. Students are introduced to the software architecting process with emphasis on the large-scale architecture and quality attributes. Students explore the quantitative modelling of software architecture using architecture description languages. Students learn specific challenges related to architecture scaling, domain, self-adoption, dynamics, and ultra-large scale systems. Students are introduced to the recent trends in large-scale software architecture such as software product line.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

SENG 5020 3 credits
Software Refactoring: Tools & Techniques (3,1,0)

Students understand the concept of refactoring to improve the software design without altering the behavior of the code. Students explore methods to identify opportunities to clean the code, and learn to reduce the technical debt. Students learn the structural design smells and evaluate their role in identifying design issues at various levels in the

software code. Students are introduced with refactoring tools to clean the code.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

SENG 5030 3 credits
Software-Oriented Architecture: Concepts & Design (3,1,0)

Students understand the concept of service-oriented architecture and its role in delivering business services at much effectively. Students learn the concept of Web Service to build software applications that are interoperable over a network. Students are introduced to the service-oriented context of separating things into independent and logical units, combines information and behavior, layering. Students explore various service-oriented platforms, set of policies, frameworks and concepts of reusability.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

SENG 5040 3 credits
Advance Software Process Models: An Industrial Perspectives (3,1,0)

Students understand the emerging concepts in software process models and their relative strengths and weakness. Students are introduced with the concept of agile software development and issues related to quality assurance and release management. Students explore the philosophy and practices of extreme programming. Students learn the various phases of rational unified process. Students explore the process to extract features in feature oriented-development.

SENG 5050 3 credits
Software Metrics & Measurements (3,1,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts of software metrics and its relationship to the software product and process. Students learn the methodologies to collect software data and empirical software engineering techniques to extract useful information. Students explore foundations of measurement theory, models of software measurement, software products metrics, software process metrics and measuring management.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Graduate program in Engineering.

SENG 5060 3 credits
Advanced Network Security (3,1,0)

In this course students will gain the knowledge and skills to understand and analyze sophisticated attacks against networked systems and the cutting-edge tools and techniques used to detect, prevent, and mitigate them. We will explore essential topics such as cryptography, authentication, digital signatures, vulnerabilities in network protocols like TCP and DNS, wireless security, DDoS attacks, and the role of firewalls and intrusion detection systems. Through research papers and case studies, students will evaluate security measures and design robust solutions to protect against evolving threats.

Prerequisites: Admission to either the graduate program in Electrical, Computer or Software Engineering or Engineering Program advisor's permission.

SENG 5070 3 credits

Applied ML for Computer Networks (3,1,0)

This course will explore the intersection of machine learning and computer systems, focusing specifically on applications of machine learning to computer networks. Topics covered will include applications of machine learning models to security, performance analysis, and prediction problems in computer networks; network measurement and data preparation, feature selection, and feature extraction; design, development, and evaluation of machine learning models for computer networks; and testing and debugging of machine learning models. Students will gain the knowledge of how to use machine learning to help computer systems and computer networks operate better and the practical challenges with deploying machine learning models in practice.

Prerequisite: Admission to either the graduate program in Electrical, Computer or Software Engineering or Engineering program advisor's permission.

SENG 5080 3 credits

Generative Artificial Intelligence (3,1,0)

This course provides an in-depth exploration of cutting-edge AI technologies and techniques, with a particular focus on generative models. Students will study foundational and emerging AI methods, including deep learning, reinforcement learning, generative adversarial networks (GANs), transformers, and large language models (LLMs). Through theoretical and hands-on approaches, the course will examine how these models are trained, optimized, and applied to various domains such as natural language processing, image generation, and autonomous systems. By the end of the course, students will be prepared to implement and critically analyze AI systems that generate content autonomously.

Prerequisites: Admission to either the graduate program in Electrical, Computer or Software Engineering or Engineering program advisor's permission

SENG 5090 3 credits

Large-Scale Data Analysis (3,1,0)

The course will explore the origins and features of large datasets, commonly referred to as "big data," along with methods for analyzing such data at scale. It will highlight the advantages that large-scale data analysis brings to different industry sectors and examine programming models and middleware that support scalable data solutions. Students will study algorithms designed for processing massive datasets and their application in specific domains. Key platforms and frameworks for big data analytics, such as Hadoop, MapReduce, Spark, and H2O, will be covered. Additionally, learners will gain hands-on experience with machine learning algorithms, using Spark MLlib and H2O for practical examples and visualizations. Topics on data storage, batch versus real-time analysis, and frameworks for interactive querying will also be introduced.

Prerequisite: Admission to either the graduate program in Electrical, Computer or Software Engineering or Engineering program advisor's permission.

SENG 5100 3 credits

Data Mining and Machine Learning for Software Engineering (3,1,0)

This graduate-level course focuses on the advanced application of data mining and machine learning

techniques to tackle complex software engineering challenges. Students will delve into the theoretical foundations and practical implementations of state-of-the-art algorithms used for software defect prediction, effort estimation, bug localization, and software quality assessment. Emphasizing real-world applications, the course introduces students to mining software repositories, processing large-scale and imbalanced datasets, and applying deep learning and natural language processing (NLP) techniques to extract insights from software engineering artifacts like code repositories, issue tracking systems, and technical documentation.

Prerequisites: Admission to either graduate program in Electrical, Computer or Software Engineering or Engineering program advisor permission.

SENG 5110 3 credits

Advanced Medical Computing (3,1,0)

This course explores medical data acquisition, advanced computational techniques and software tools in biomedical engineering and medical computing. It focuses on machine learning, artificial intelligence, data analysis, medical imaging, and health informatics to develop innovative healthcare solutions. Students will learn to design, implement, and evaluate software systems for medical systems while addressing ethical considerations, data privacy, and regulatory requirements.

Prerequisites: Admission to either graduate program in Electrical, Computer or Software Engineering or Engineering Program Advisor's permission.

SERV 3000 3 credits

Service Learning (Third Year) (0,0,5P)

Third year students are provided with supervised service learning opportunities. Academic service learning provides a venue for senior-level students to share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects. Service learning projects may be initiated by students, community members, groups, agencies, organizations, and faculty. To qualify for service learning credit, a faculty member must authorize the course and then agree to supervise and evaluate the project. Students may receive service learning credit by working individually or in cohorts of up to 5 students on the same community project. Students meet with the faculty supervisor for initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes, and are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project on a regular basis. Upon completion of the course or project, students present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group, agency, or organization served, and a combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 60 credits

Note: Criteria for authorizing service level credit: the student's service learning must demonstrate civic participation, community involvement, formal critical reflection. In addition, the project must involve students (normally 3 - 5 hours per week) in an organized community service that addresses local needs.

SERV 4000 3 credits

Service Learning (Fourth Year) (0,0,5P)

Fourth year students are provided with supervised service learning opportunities. Academic service learning provides a venue for senior-level students to

share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects. Service learning projects may be initiated by students, community members, groups, agencies, organizations, and faculty. To qualify for service learning credit, a faculty member must authorize the course and then agree to supervise and evaluate the project. Students may receive service learning credit by working individually or in cohorts of up to 5 students on the same community project. Students meet with the faculty supervisor for initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes, and are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project on a regular basis. Upon completion of the course or project, students present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group, agency, or organization served, and a combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 90 credits

Note: Criteria for authorizing service level credit: the student's service learning must demonstrate civic participation, community involvement, and formal critical reflection. In addition, the project must involve students (normally 3 - 5 hours per week) in an organized community service that addresses local needs.

SFPF 1000

Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 1 (180 hours)

This course is intended for BC ITA first year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SFPF 1900

Steamfitter/Pipefitter Sampler (120 Hours)

Students will be introduced to the Steamfitter/Pipefitter trade, the type of work this trade entails and the opportunities for jobs in this trade. Referring to the Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC, they will learn about safe work practices for this trade, safe use of the latest in Steamfitter/Pipefitter tools and technology. They will also learn and work with the common materials encountered in the trade and learn how to measure, cut and join pipe.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

SFPF 2000

Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 2 (180 hours)

This course is intended for BC ITA second year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SFPF 3000

Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 3 (180 hours)

This course is intended for BC ITA third year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SFPF 4000

Steamfitter/Pipefitter Apprenticeship Level 4 (240 hours)

This course is intended for BC ITA fourth year Steamfitter/Pipefitter apprentices. Students will learn how to use blueprints and project specifications, in order to construct, test, repair and maintain piping systems that carry water, steam, chemicals and fuel using specialized equipment to ensure the safety of the pipes and other components of the system such as the automatic controls. They also learn about different types of materials including steel, copper, plastic and numerous metal alloys.

Prerequisite: BC ITA sponsorship

SHMT 1900

Sheet Metal Worker Sampler (120 Hours)

Students will be introduced to the Sheet Metal Worker trade, the type of work this trade entails and the opportunities for jobs in this trade. Referring to the Program Outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC, they will learn about safe work practices for this trade, safe use of the latest in Sheet Metal Worker tools and technology. They will also learn and work with the common materials encountered in the trade and learn how to measure, cut and fabricate metal ductwork, fittings and components.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

SINC 0440 3 credits

General and Applied Science (5,0,2)

This course covers the learning outcomes and core topics of Intermediate Science of the Adult Basic Education Curriculum found in the most recent edition of the BC ABE Articulation Handbook, including the completion of seven or more labs. Students are introduced to important basic science concepts relevant to the general or allied health sciences. The principles of biology, physics and chemistry are studied in a modularized format with an emphasis on the links between disciplines. Students build and strengthen their background in science in order to confidently explore their area of interest.

SINC 0500 4 credits

Foundations of Science (5,0,2)

ABE - Advanced: This course introduces important basic science concepts relevant to the general or allied health sciences. The principles of chemistry, biology and physics are covered in a manner which emphasizes the links between disciplines. This course will sufficiently strengthen the students' background

in science, so that they can further explore their area of interest.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

Required Lab: SINC 0500L

SOCI 1110 3 credits

Introduction to Sociology I (3,0,0)

Students learn the core concepts of the discipline of sociology by examining key topics (such as culture, socialization, social interaction, social roles, and social structure) that allow us to locate ourselves within society. Students also explore theoretical perspectives within sociology and the fundamentals of the sociological research methods.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both SOCI 1110 and SOCI 1111.

SOCI 1210 3 credits

Introduction to Sociology II (3,0,0)

Students critically examine social stratification and inequalities based on dimensions of class, race, gender, and sexuality in both the Canadian and global contexts. In this second introductory course, students apply a sociological analysis to the study of major social institutions including: education, work, politics, media, healthcare, and the criminal justice system. Students investigate questions and debates concerning our modern world, in particular, those around consumer culture, globalization, and the role of social media.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both SOCI 1210 and SOCI 1211.

SOCI 2010 3 credits

Race and Ethnicity (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility, Intercultural Awareness

Students learn about race and ethnicity as social constructions and examine sociological theories to explain race and ethnic inequality in Canada. Students are challenged to critically examine processes of racialization and ethnic belonging in Canada and also in comparison to other countries.

SOCI 2100 3 credits

Canadian Social Issues (3,0,0)

Students engage in a descriptive and analytic survey of features in Canadian society as a basis for understanding current social issues. These features may include demographic characteristics, class structure, race and ethnicity, social policy, regionalism or other relevant aspects of Canadian society.

SOCI 2130 3 credits

Women in Global Perspective (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility, Intercultural Awareness

Students examine the experiences and status of women within a global context. Topics include family relations, paid and unpaid domestic work, the global economy, gendered violence, sex tourism and the sex trade, beauty standards and the altered body, maternal mortality, and societal control of sexuality and reproduction. Throughout the course, students analyze the commonalities and diversities of women's lives through dimensions of race, ethnicity, nation, class, age, and sexuality.

SOCI 2160 3 credits

The Family in Cross-Cultural Perspectives (3,0,0)

Students learn about family life in its formation, the relevance of marriage and cohabitation, bringing up children, and the impact of family issues. In this cross-cultural comparison of family life, students explore global diversity in the structure and meaning of marriage relations; forms of domestic organization; the gendered division of labour, property and inheritance, and the familial influence in the construction of gender in different cultures around the world.

SOCI 2170 3 credits

The Sociology of Popular Culture (3,0,0)

Students examine the sociological implications of current popular culture and issues central to how social life is presented and constructed through popular cultural lenses. Students explore the unequal production, distribution and consumption of popular culture and the representations and justifications of inequality between groups in modern society.

SOCI 2230 3 credits

Collective Behaviour (3,0,0)

Students engage in an analysis of crowd and mass action and behaviour; they examine cases and theories of collective behaviour to explain what occurs in social phenomena such as riots, rumours and miracles, cults, militias and hate groups, urban myths and urban legends, fads and crazes, revolutions and social movements.

SOCI 2260 3 credits

Medical Sociology (3,0,0)

Students examine the social factors that influence health, illness and health care. They learn that health and illness are not entirely individual phenomena; rather, the cause, distribution and consequences of health and illness are also related to social, economic, political and environmental factors. Students explore topics such as the ways people understand and manage their illnesses; the social and cultural meanings of illness; interactions between health care providers and patients; the dynamics of class, gender, race, culture and health; the nature and organization of health care in Canada; environment, work and illness; and critical role that social movements play in what gets 'medicalized.'

SOCI 2270 3 credits

***Selected Topics in Sociology (3,0,0)

Students explore specific areas of sociological inquiry at an introductory level that are not normally offered by the department. Course topics will vary according to the specific offering.

SOCI 2500 3 credits

Crime and Society (3,0,0)

Students examine the Canadian Criminal Justice System at an introductory level, with reference to the nature of criminal law, the philosophy of crime control, criminal justice policy, and current trends/patterns of crime in Canada. They explore the various components of the criminal justice system, including policing, the courts, and corrections. Students also discuss the trends in early and contemporary criminological theorizing.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of SOCI 2500, SOCI 2501.

SOCI 2590 3 credits
Deviance and Control (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility

Students critically evaluate the concept of deviance, its resulting social control, and its use in institutions and daily social interactions. Students explore the role of power in reinforcing and challenging 'deviant' identities. Major topics include sexuality, youth, physical appearance, mental disorders, religion and scientific beliefs, and their place in the construction of criminal and non-criminal deviance.

SOCI 2620 3 credits
Sociology of the Environment (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility

Students engage in the study of environmental sociology at an introductory level, which provides insights into social processes that impact the natural environment. Students examine the social roots of the environmental crisis. Topics include a review of the history of environmental thought within the field, key debates, the role of social institutions, environmental social movements, and a range of case studies.

SOCI 2720 3 credits
Introductory Social Research Methods (2,1,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning, CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students engage in an overview of the theory and practice of social research. Students acquire fundamental research and data management skills. Topics include research ethics, research design, survey research, field research,

interviewing, quasi-experimentation, and data analysis.

Prerequisite: SOCI 1110 OR SOCI 1111 AND completion of 30 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3030 6 credits
The European Orient: Balkans, Russia and Eastern Europe (3,0,0) (3,0,0)

Students survey the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe, including Russia, examining the interplay between local and national culture, and between ethnic and political identity.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

Note: Same course as ANTH 3030, HIST 3030, POLI 3070

SOCI 3100 3 credits
Urban Canada (3,0,0)

Students examine selected features of the social organization of Canadian cities and towns. Topics may include the relationships between industrial organization, urbanization, and other social institutions and processes; such as family structure, welfare systems, crime rates, minorities, or social movements.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3120 3 credits
Gender Relations (3,0,0)(3,0,0)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students examine the nature of gender relations, the social, sexual, economic and political dimensions of gender and theories of gender inequality drawn from social science research. Students investigate the influence of gender on individual identity, social interactions, and institutions such as families, media,

work, education and politics. Throughout the course, students explore current issues concerning the binary nature of Western gender relations, the diversity of women and feminist movements, and the commodification of and backlash against feminist ideas and practice.

Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of SOCI 3120 and ANTH 3120

SOCI 3150 3 credits
Indigenous Restorative Justice (2,1,0)

As an introduction to the indigenous restorative justice paradigm, students critically examine the historical and contemporary experiences of Indigenous peoples in Canada. The idea of "justice" is explored and compared amongst some Indigenous, restorative, retributive and rehabilitative conceptions. Particular attention is paid to the importance of values, relationships, needs, and healing for those who cause harm and have been harmed. Indigenous and restorative justice approaches are evaluated in the context of law enforcement, the law, corrections, community development, and crime prevention.

Prerequisite: It is recommended that students complete one introductory Sociology/ Aboriginal/ Indigenous/ First Nations specific course.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of SOCI 3150 and CRIM 3151.

SOCI 3160 3 credits
Sexuality (3,0,0)

Students explore the many ways that sexuality, sexual practices, identities, and behaviours change both throughout history and across cultures. Sexualities are continually structured and restructured with regard to politics, ideologies, and social change. Students examine sexuality in its multiple dimensions and how it is experienced in the social world across various intersections of race, class, age, and gender.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3200 3 credits
Classical Social Theory (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students engage in the study of complex works by three influential founders of sociology (Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim, and Max Weber), as well as other relevant theorists who contributed to the formation of the basic concepts and methods of the social sciences. Students examine the development of capitalism, the formation of modern society, and the discovery of society as an object of knowledge. Students critically analyze the male-centred and Eurocentric perspectives and limitations of sociological classical theories.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3210 3 credits
Feminist Theory (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students engage in learning the history of feminist thought, the major traditions of feminist theory, as well as the debates central to the dialogue of classical and contemporary feminist theory. They study the original work of some of the major theorists and pay close attention to how historical conditions and social issues have shaped the thinking of each author. Topics include historical and contemporary liberal and socialist feminist thought and practice, second-wave

radical feminism, feminist theories of intersectionality, and postmodern, post-colonial, queer and

third-wave approaches to feminist theory.

Throughout the course, students critically analyze the relevance of the various traditions of feminist thought and practice to contemporary social life. Students also discuss the social, economic and political forces that influence contemporary perceptions of feminism.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3220 3 credits
Contemporary Social Theory (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students examine major schools of social theory and how these schools have developed and expanded their concepts towards explaining the many areas of contemporary social reality. Students explore how theoretical perspectives have influenced the way in which we think about society and also how social scientists use theories and concepts to approach complex social reality and engage in research.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3330 3 credits
Sociology of Food (3,0,0)

Students explore how food shapes us, reflects our cultures and traditions, is intimately connected to political and economic systems, and has community-level effects. Students also investigate the many policy dimensions associated with food. Students examine how food is also subject to intensive pressure from a range of actors to modify it, monopolize it, and to deskill people so that they become reliant on external actors. Students engage with food as a highly contested domain that is going through major transformations in the 21st Century.

SOCI 3430 3 credits
Migration and Transnationalism (3,0,0)
ILO: Social Responsibility, Intercultural Awareness

Students examine the politics of migration with attention to capitalism, diasporas, (post-)colonialism, and human agency. With consideration for local-to-global contexts, students assess migration and refugee issues with attention to power, displacement and settlement, economic and family circumstances, and cultural diversity. Students examine borders, policies, and nationalisms alongside relations of gender, race, class, sexuality, and age that structure and regulate different paths to migration and create discriminatory mechanisms of inclusion and exclusion. Students also consider transnationalism with travel and new technologies in our increasingly interconnected world. Students are introduced to cases that may include labour migration, familial separation and reunification, undocumented migration, and asylum. Through the course, students will build knowledge and develop social responsibility as global citizens in terms of movement in our world.

Prerequisites: 45 credits in any discipline.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of SOCI 3430, POLI 3430 or ANTH 3430.

SOCI 3470 3 credits
Biopolitics: The Politics of Life and Death (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

In this course, students examine the politics of life and death. Through interdisciplinary theories and concepts, students investigate the ways that states

exercise biopower to manage, coerce, or expel populations as a means of control over human bodies, biology, populations, and means of living. Students explore a range of examples that may include migrants held in detention centers or left to die along their journeys, mothers who are affected by policies or technologies that support or prevent childbearing, unequal access to life saving or life enhancing technologies, Indigenous communities dispossessed of their land and lifeways, and those who died from or survived enslavement or internment. Students read compelling theoretical and ethnographic work to deepen their knowledge as they assess how and why some live and others die in a world of profound inequality and perseverance.

Prerequisites: 45 credits in any discipline.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of SOCI 3470, POLI 3470 or ANTH 3470.

SOCI 3520 3 credits **Work in Contemporary Society (3,0,0)**

Students explore the meaning of work and leisure, and the properties of work organization, such as division of labour and specialization; technology and working knowledge; and the means of coordinating work, such as cooperation, authority, and exchange. Students also explore topics such as work in households, offices and industry, division of labour by gender, industrial democracy, and the relation of work and social inequality.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3600 3 credits **Sociology and Natural Resources (3,0,0)**

Students examine sociological perspectives on property, resource development, resource communities, and resource industries. Students explore social causes and consequences of change in the social organization and social policies of industries such as agriculture, fishing, forestry and mining; they also engage in a critical survey of current issues with resource consumption and exploitation.

Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3610 3 credits **Social Inequality (3,0,0)**

ILO: Social Responsibility
Students learn that inequalities based on class, gender, and race, are socially constructed in the contemporary world and examine the connections between these dimensions of social inequality and social stratification. Students also

explore other sources of inequality, such as ethnicity, class and caste systems, sexual orientation, age, disability, occupation, income, and power.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3620 3 credits *****Special Topics in Social Problems (3,0,0)**

Students engage in an in-depth examination of a selected area within the discipline of sociology. The specific area will vary according to faculty availability and expertise.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3680 3 credits **Theories: Deviance & Criminality (3,0,0)(3,0,0)** **ILO: Social Responsibility, Knowledge**

Students examine the evolution of explanations of

deviance and criminality from the earliest mythological and demonological perspectives to the recent controversies in sociology. Students explore the historical, social and political contexts of the emergence and development of theories of deviance and criminality, and critically assess the underlying assumptions, strengths and weaknesses, and the links and contrasts between theories. The theoretically informed responses to deviance and criminality are discussed, including research implications and practical applications of each theory.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3700 3 credits **Critical Race Theories (3,0,0)** **ILO: Social Responsibility**

Students explore the foundations of critical social theories on 'race' and racialization and examine their roles in creating social change for racial justice. Students will learn diverse theoretical approaches to the social construction of 'race' and racism in historical and contemporary contexts. This course encourages students to apply these theories to structural social problems and everyday racism in Canadian and global societies and use them to generate social solutions.

Prerequisites: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline). Completion of SOCI 2010 is recommended.

SOCI 3800 3 credits **Introduction to Social Survey Design and Analysis (2,1,0)**

Students learn to design questionnaires, complete interviews, draw samples, and analyze survey data. This is a core course for the sociology major program.

Prerequisite: SOCI 2720 and completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 3820 3 credits **Qualitative Research Methods in Sociology (2,1,0)** **ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Lifelong Learning, Critical Thinking/Investigation**

Students explore a diversity of ethnographic and qualitative research methods used by sociologists, as well as theories and practical elements of qualitative data analysis. Students gain practical skills in qualitative research methods, such as: interviews, focus groups, participant observation, ethnography, autoethnography, and discourse and text analysis. Students also examine ethical issues related to the use of ethnography & qualitative methods, such as motivation, benefits, detriments, power relations, or politics of representation.

Prerequisite: SOCI 2720 and completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

Note that students cannot receive credit for both SOCI 3820 and CRIM 3821

SOCI 3990 3 credits **Sociology of Diversity: Issues for Canadians (3,0,0)** **ILO: Social Responsibility, Intercultural Awareness**

Students engage in in-depth study of topics in the sociology of diversity. They explore the tensions and challenges that arise from multiculturalism, the presence of multiple nations within Canada, and the varied social identities found among communities and groups in Canada's pluralistic society.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of SOCI 3990 and SOCI 3991

SOCI 4030 6 credits **Ethnography of Special Areas - Field Course in East/Central Europe (3,0,0)**

This course offers an advanced introduction to the societies and cultures of East and Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip to Austria, Czech Republic, Slovakia, and Ukraine. While immersed in the geographical area, students ethnographically examine the religions, ethnic relations, economies, and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

Note: Same course as ANTH 4030 and POLI 4030

SOCI 4130 3 credits **Family and Kinship (3,0,0)** **ILO: Critical Thinking/Investigation**

Students examine a range of methodologies for defining family relations and kinship organizations on the basis of case studies cross-culturally. Students engage in theoretical analysis of family and kinship and focus on a select topic to approach the study of family life.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 4200 3 credits **Complex Organizations (3,0,0)**

Students explore the history of the formation of complex organizations during the industrial and political revolutions of modernity, their initial bureaucratic arrangement, and their newer, flexible and dynamic forms due to technological change and globalization. Students learn a critical sociological perspective on organizational analysis, how to recognize the different types of organizations, and how they touch virtually all aspects of modern life. Students learn about the relationships between modern complex organizations and individuals, as well as how organizations interact with the larger institutions of society and the world.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 4210 3 credits **The Social Construction of Knowledge and Freedom (3,0,0)** **ILO: Social Responsibility, Knowledge, Critical Thinking/Investigation**

Students engage in an analysis and critical examination of the notion of individual freedom and the scientific production of knowledge. Students examine mainstream social theories as well as alternative knowledge systems; debate the actuality of modern individualism; and review recent critiques of knowledge production that focus on issues such as overarching universalisms, colonialism, and androcentrism.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 4280 3 credits **Sociology in Action (3,0,0)** **ILO: Capstone**

Students mobilize and sharpen their knowledge of sociology and apply analytical skills in this capstone course for the Sociology Major program. Students assess competing and complementary sociological explanations of pressing contemporary issues.

Students engage their theoretical and methodological knowledge and skills to evaluate and/or generate sustainable solutions to social issues through an original capstone project. The project provides students with the opportunity to consolidate and advance their competency in critical thinking, social responsibility, research, writing, and presentation skills.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed a minimum of 90 credits.

SOCI 4600 3 credits

Globalization (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility, Knowledge, Intercultural Awareness

Students examine the origins, nature, and impacts of globalization in the contemporary world, and explore how the links between nations, regions, and peoples are increasing at an unprecedented rate. New technologies make possible previously unimaginable forms of interdependence, but the consequences of these changes are not uniform and affect people in different locations in various ways. Students decenter the West and aspire to a cosmopolitan perspective that will allow them to consider the point of view of the non-West. Students also learn theories of globalization to explain how people from different nations experience its effects, the relevance of culture, globalization's links to colonialism and capitalism, the importance of information technologies and the global city, and the efforts of people at dealing with the effects of globalization locally.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 4660 3 credits

Socialization and Education (3,0,0)

Students examine the contexts, mechanisms, and outcomes of learning across a range of modern settings (childcare, pre-schools, primary schools, secondary schools, and universities); they also explore other learning spaces, such as the home and the playground, and consider how family, school, and society work together to shape the learning processes of children, teenagers and young adults. Students discuss topics such as the impact of early learning on subsequent learning, the influence of different parenting styles, the relevance of social class, race and gender, the ways peer groups influence learning, the various purposes and goals of formal education, and the processes of student engagement and disengagement.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 4700 3 credits

Sociology of Crime and Justice (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility, Knowledge

Students engage in a critical examination of the intersection of crime and justice in Canada. Social justice and criminal justice are inextricably linked; experiences with the law are often filtered through the collective identities that individuals embody, for example, as racialized and gendered beings. Students examine the profound ways that privilege and disadvantage are connected to people's power to resist and vulnerability to both victimization and criminalization. Students also explore the various responses to convicted offenders undertaken within the criminal justice system, such as incarceration, rehabilitation and restorative justice.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 4730 3 credits

Global Social Change (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility, CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students examine the development of transnational governance institutions and how they affect people with the least power in the world; but also of grass-roots social movements that have achieved transnational organization and that oppose the effects of global neo-colonialism. Students engage in critical examination of the social and cultural institutions and ideologies needed to sustain the current global capitalist order. Students explore major issues emerging from current arrangements in global political economy, such as world inequality and poverty, the detrimental effects of global capitalism on the environment, and its economic, political, and cultural-social crises.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 4810 3 credits

Directed Studies in Sociology (3,0,0)

This course is designed to allow upper-level students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCI 4840 3 credits

Sociology of Health and Illness (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility, Knowledge, CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students explore sociological perspectives on health, illness, injury and health care as represented in classic and contemporary sociological studies and gain an understanding of how health and illness are socially constructed and mediated. Students examine topics in the sub-fields of public health, health care and medical sociology, such as social determinants of health, the social organization of health systems, health care professionals, medicalization and medical authority, therapeutic innovation, experiences of health, illness, aging and treatment, and a variety of other contemporary social issues related to health and illness.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits (any discipline)

SOCW 2060 3 credits

Introduction to Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

Students explore the history, philosophical foundation, and theoretical perspectives of the profession of social work, including a review of the relevant codes of ethics and practice standards that guide practitioners. This course provides an overview of the roles in which social workers become involved, for example, as activists, advocates, counsellors, educators, facilitators, mediators, organizers, policy analysts, and researchers. Social workers are committed to working for social justice; therefore, students examine the social structures that influence people's lives and how various sources and forms of colonization, oppression, and marginalization impact the lives of people in Canada.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of SOCW 2060, SOCW 2061 or HUMS 2060.

SOCW 2120 3 credits

An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students examine the history and contemporary

development of social welfare policy in Canada. Policy areas explored include poverty and labor, children and families, Indigenous rights, environmental justice, and health, disability, and aging. The development of major political ideologies is investigated as is the influence of ideology on the development of social welfare policy. Students explore the structure of government, the policy making process, and the social worker's role in influencing policy development.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of SOCW 2120, SOCW 2121 or HUMS 2120.

SOCW 3000 3 credits

Canadian Social Policy (3,0,0)

This course explores the socio-historical, economic, ideological, and institutional contexts for the development of social policy in Canada. Students discuss the policy making process, as well as the role of social policy in processes of inclusion, exclusion, marginalization, and oppression. A critical analysis of selected social policies is emphasized.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 or SOCW 2061 and SOCW 2120 or SOCW 2121 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.

Note: Students must maintain a grade of C or better to successfully complete the course

SOCW 3010 3 credits

Introduction to Social Work Research (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students explore the concepts, methods, and processes of social research, and develop skills in conducting and assessing research. Students are challenged to examine their own approach to knowing, to incorporate research into practice, and to think critically about research in relation to social work practice. The subjectivity of the researcher, the political and ethical context of research, and the role of research as an instrument of power in the lives of oppressed peoples is discussed.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 or SOCW 2061 and SOCW 2120 or SOCW 2121 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.

Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 3020 3 credits

Data Analysis in the Health and Human Service Professions (3,0,1)

This course is designed to facilitate learner understanding of the data-analysis process in relation to research-based professional practice in nursing and social work. Students apply a range of analytical techniques to qualitative and quantitative data, while enhancing their ability to analyze data and critically review research literature applicable to their professional practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

Note: Students normally will receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 3000, BUEC 2320, MATH 1200, PSYC 2100, SOCI 3710, SOCW 3020, STAT 2000

SOCW 3040 6 credits

Social Work Field Practice (0,1,21P)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Knowledge

Students apply ethics, theory, and research to social work practice while developing professional practice skills. Students integrate classroom learning with practical experience while working in partnership with

clients, community groups, and other professions. The practicum is a structured educational experience that includes specific learning objectives and professional supervision provided in an evaluative, disciplined, and reflective manner. Through seminar discussions, students analyze inequality, injustice, and oppression in practice. The practicum is normally completed three days a week and is accompanied by a seminar, for a total of 300 hours including pre-practicum orientation and practicum seminars. The practicum is normally completed three days a week and is accompanied by a seminar, for a total of 300 hours including pre-practicum orientation and practicum seminars.

Prerequisite: SOCW 3060 and SOCW 3530.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of SOCW 3040 or HUMS 2600.

SOCW 3060 3 credits

Theory and Ideology of Social Work (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Students are introduced to social work theory and ideology, while they examine the links between social values, theory, and practice in social work. Various social work practice theories are introduced to build a foundation for critical social work practice. The social, political, and economic contexts of social work and social welfare are addressed.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 or SOCW 2061 with a grade of C or better and SOCW 2120 or SOCW 2121 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.

SOCW 3070 3 credits

Models of Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

Students review and examine social work practice models such as humanist/existential, ecological, task-centred, behavioural, feminist, cognitive, and radical/structural. The seminar focuses on the integration of communication skills, practice experience, and theoretical knowledge.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3530, 3060 (grades of C or better), admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.

Corequisite: SOCW 3040

SOCW 3100 3 credits

Aboriginal Life Cycles (3,0,0)

This course utilizes seven interconnected circles to represent the life cycles of creation, birth and childhood, youth, women, men, elders, and Spirit World. Students examine stages of development and learning through these life cycles, in social and cultural contexts. This course seeks to create understanding and knowledge of Indigenous people through differing ways of knowing, being, seeing, and doing.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 3110 3 credits

Aboriginal Perspectives on Social Policy (3,0,0)

Students inquire into the process of decolonization as it relates to social policy, and explore and analyze historical Canadian policies and legislation and their implications for Aboriginal people today. Students critique and analyze the efficacy of existing policies, and create a framework to interpret and develop effective policies for Aboriginal peoples.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 3300 3 credits

International Field Studies (3,0,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Intercultural Awareness

This course offers a two-week international study experience in a selected country. Students explore the political, economic, cultural, and social conditions of their selected country, including globalization and its effects on citizens, social welfare policy and practice, community development strategies, and the marginalization and oppression of groups. Activities involve presentations and seminars by international leaders, professionals, and residents, as well as visits to a range of community sites and organizations.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

Note: This course is identical to POLI 3300

SOCW 3530 3 credits

Social Work Practice with Individuals (3,0,0)

Students develop effective communication skills and apply these to social work practice. From anti-oppression, feminist, and Aboriginal perspectives, students establish communication concepts and methods applicable to practice with diverse groups. Through experiential methods, students increase self-awareness and problem-solving skills, develop a beginning purposeful intervention framework, and gain experience in the conscious, disciplined use of self.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 or SOCW 2061 and SOCW 2120 or SOCW 2121 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of SOCW 3530, HUMS 3530 or HUMS 3531.

SOCW 3540 3 credits

Indigenous People and Human Services (3,0,0)

ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Students critically examine the historical process of colonization in Canada, the resulting barriers embedded in policy and practice, and alternative ways of viewing the social-psychological position of Indigenous People in Canadian society. Contemporary issues and the movement toward self-determination are discussed in relation to social work theory and practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 or SOCW 2061 and SOCW 2120 or SOCW 2121 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.

SOCW 3550 3 credits

Human Development (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

The objectives of this course are to introduce students to concepts and models of how human behavior is acquired, maintained, and modified, and to promote an understanding of normal human development as a knowledge base of practice with individuals, families, and groups in a rural context.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 or SOCW 2061 and SOCW 2120 or SOCW 2121 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of program coordinator.

NOTE: Students may only receive credit for one of SOCW 3550 or SOCW 3551.

SOCW 3570 3 credits

Social Work, Law and Social Policy (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

This course provides a basic introduction to legal issues and an examination of the social impact of legislation and policy. Students develop a beginning knowledge base in areas of law that are particularly relevant to social work practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 or SOCW 2061 and SOCW 2120 or SOCW 2121 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of SOCW 3570, CYCA 3570 or HUMS 3570.

SOCW 3580 3 credits

Legal Skills for Social Workers (3,0,0)

Students explore theory and practice approaches to mediation, alternative dispute resolution, and advocacy. Through participation in role play, practice simulations, and a moot court experience, students develop skills in evidence-giving, investigation, and report-writing.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 3590 3 credits

Social Work Practice with Diverse Populations (3,0,0)

ILO: Lifelong Learning, Intercultural Awareness

The development of culturally informed practice skills responsive to diversity is a life-long learning pursuit. This course builds on established interview skills and practice with individuals. Students consider prior learning and develop awareness, skills, and goals for working with diverse social and cultural groups including Indigenous, Black, Asian, and francophone peoples within British Columbia. Students reflect on their own social locations and biases, adopting a stance of ongoing learning and reflexivity to oppression and privilege and work towards social justice. Communication with Indigenous people is a core emphasis in this course. Students develop a culturally sensitive approach in problem-solving situations while working with individuals. Theories of intervention are introduced, practiced, and critiqued by students. Students identify opportunities for ongoing learning.

Prerequisite: SOCW 3530 or HUMS 3530 or HUMS 3531.

SOCW 3750 3 credits

Cultural Immersion (3,0,0)

This course provides an opportunity to experience First Nations culture and traditions from a holistic perspective. Students are immersed in cultural activities, ceremonies, and teachings to deepen their knowledge and appreciation of First Nations culture.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 3760 3 credits

Family and Child Welfare Practice (3,0,0)

Students analyze family and child welfare systems and current British Columbia models of practice from anti-oppression, Indigenous, and feminist perspectives. An introductory critique of the legal system is provided, and its relationship to practice with diverse populations is considered. Students also discuss the importance of understanding personal and professional values and ethics in a climate of constant

change. Major emphasis is given to First Nations and Aboriginal child welfare due to the high rate of Indigenous children in care.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4000 3 credits

Policy in the Human Services (3,0,0)

Students are provided with an introduction to the main organizational structures of, and stages in, the social policy making process in Canada. The course aims to strengthen students' skills in the analysis of policies and programs in Canadian human services; to critically reflect on different ideologies and theories through which the welfare state has been examined in various countries; and to develop an appreciation of the interdisciplinary nature of social policy as a field of academic and applied activity.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3000, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4010 3 credits

Race, Racialization and Immigration Policy (3,0,0) **ILO: Social Responsibility, Intercultural Awareness**

Students will critically examine Canada's immigration policies and practices to consider their contribution to social inclusion and exclusion. Topics explored include theories of race and racialization, and historic and contemporary perspectives on Canadian migration. Students will analyze the role of media in public opinion, and the social and political factors impacting the lives of Canadian migrants.

Prerequisite: Admission to the BSW program or permission of coordinator

SOCW 4020 9 credits

Social Work Field Practice (0,1,28P)

ILO: Capstone

Students apply ethics, theory, and research to social work practice while developing professional practice skills. This course is completed at the end of the student's studies in the Bachelor of Social Work degree program and develops analytic and practical abilities sufficient to begin professional practice. The practicum is a structured educational experience that includes specific learning objectives; professional supervision is provided in an evaluative, disciplined, and reflective manner. Through seminar discussions, students analyze inequality, injustice, and oppression in practice. This practicum is normally completed four days a week, includes a seminar, and is a total of 432 hours.

Prerequisite: 4th-year standing and a minimum of 45 social work credits and SOCW 3040 or HUMS 1600 or HUMS 1601 and HUMS 2600 or HUMS 2601.

SOCW 4030 3 credits

Generalist Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

Students strengthen their understanding of generalist social work practice and problem solving approaches, heighten their ability to recognize and grapple with ethical dilemmas, and think critically about their own conceptual and philosophical orientation to social work practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, SOCW 3010, SOCW 3040, SOCW 3060, SOCW 3070, SOCW 3530, with a C standing or better in all required courses and a minimum of 30 social work credits

SOCW 4040 3 credits

Ethical Practice in Indigenous Communities (3,0,0)

Students focus specifically on ethical considerations and decision making when working in Indigenous communities. The course examines codes of ethics in the social work profession, Indigenous codes of ethics, and mainstream theoretical aspects of ethical practices. Students are also provided an opportunity to engage in an exploration of integrated, personal, and ethical practices that are culturally based through validation and revitalization of Indigenous codes of ethics.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 4120 3 credits

Critical Dementia Studies (3,0,0)

This course introduces students to the field of critical dementia studies. Through critical reflection on the ways that we think about and respond to memory loss and cognitive impairment in later life, interactions with persons living with dementia and their care partners, and engagement with local and inter/national researchers, policymakers, and practitioners, students will gain knowledge, skills, and values to practice with persons with dementia and their care partners across sites and sectors of health and social care. The voices and experiences of members of equity-denied groups (Indigenous people; Black and other racialized people; newcomers and ethnic minorities; women; 2SLGBTIQ+ people; and rural residents) will be foregrounded, as will counter-hegemonic knowledges.

Prerequisites: SOCW 2060 (min. grade D) and SOCW 2120 (min. grade D) and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4200 3 credits

Intimate Partner Violence and Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to social work practice with individuals, families, and communities in response to violence in adult intimate relationships. Students explore intimate partner violence (IPV) and social work practice from a variety of perspectives, including cross-cultural, international, Indigenous, and feminist. This course emphasizes a social work practice approach that is community-based, culturally responsive/safe, feminist, and anti-oppressive. In this course, IPV is understood as violence in adult intimate relationships, including same-sex couples. Additional topics include IPV in Indigenous communities, children who witness violence, and dating violence.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4300 3 credits

Sexual Orientation and Gender Expression (3,0,0) **ILO: Intercultural Awareness**

Students are introduced to interpersonal and systemic issues that sexually diverse and gender varied people encounter on a daily basis. Policies, legislation, and social contexts are analyzed with a view to understanding the impact of intersecting oppressions and privileges on sexual and gender minorities. Students discuss social work strategies to support and advocate for gay, lesbian, bisexual, trans-identified, two-spirit, intersex, queer, and questioning (GLBTTSIQQ) people, plus their families and communities, including courses of action for being an ally.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4400 3 credits

Social Work and Mental Health (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the practice of social work in the field of mental health by critically examining historical and contemporary theoretical perspectives on mental illness, Canadian mental health law and policy, cultural and diversity aspects, classification and treatment, ethical issues, and an exploration of additional selected mental health issues. Students are presented with the personal accounts of individuals who have experienced mental health problems. The course is intended to provide introductory foundational knowledge in the field of mental health, rather than advanced knowledge and skills that are required for mental health practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4500 3 credits

Leadership Practice in Social Service Organizations (3,0,0)

ILO: Teamwork

Students are provided with a critical introduction to leadership in social service organizations, and review organizational theory and its application to government and non-profit organizations. Leadership in a diverse workplace, program development, budgeting, staff appraisal, supervision, and work with voluntary boards are also discussed. Through experiential learning methods, students explore the key organizational skills that are necessary for effective leadership in organizations.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4520 3 credits

Educating for Social Change (3,0,0)

ILO: Lifelong Learning

Students focus on the use of education as a strategy for individual and social change through the concept of education as the practice of freedom, and as a process of social transformation through conscientization. Principles and practices of adult education are examined for their application in social work as vehicles for empowerment and change. Students present workshops, plays, or web programs to develop the specific skills and knowledge for planning and delivering educational programs. Students further explore feminist, Indigenous, and anti-oppression perspectives.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4540 3 credits

Decolonizing Social Work Practice ne Secwepemcul'ecw (3,0,0)

ILO: Indigenous Knowledge & Ways

Students examine social workers' roles and responsibilities in working with Indigenous people. The concept and process of decolonization is introduced and connected to contemporary stories, community social work program initiatives, and practices of Indigenous people. This course utilizes a gendered Indigenous perspective and explores

strategies for reconciliation, building relationships, and practices within the social work profession.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 and SOCW 3540 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.

SOCW 4550 3 credits

Social Work Practice with Communities (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students explore the construction of community and analyze marginalization, exclusion, and oppression in communities. The course outlines social work roles as well as strategies for change in diverse communities. The history, philosophy, models, and methods of social practice with communities are described.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 and SOCW 3060 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator.

SOCW 4560 3 credits

Decolonizing Practice 2 (3,0,0)

This course centres on the revival and renewal of indigenous philosophies as they relate to social work practice. Students apply their knowledge and skills to issues related to ceremony, family systems, art, language, and storytelling to reaffirm and revitalize indigenous ways of knowing and being in order to challenge oppression.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120

SOCW 4600 3 credits

*****Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare (3,0,0)**

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students explore special issues in social welfare and various approaches to social work practice. This variable content course is restricted to students in third or fourth year.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4610 3 credits

Social Work Practice with Groups (3,0,0)

ILO: Teamwork

Students are introduced to the historical development of the use of groups in social work practice, and examine the various theoretical approaches to group work including anti-oppression, feminist, and Indigenous perspectives. Students examine the use of groups as vehicles for treatment, task accomplishment, self-help, mutual aid, community intervention, peer supervision, and professional association. This course provides an opportunity to understand the stages of group development, and to practice skills related to group processes. Students participate in structured group experiences.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4650 3 credits

Older People, Aging and Society (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

This course is an introduction to working with and on behalf of older people from an anti-oppression and inter-disciplinary perspective. Students examine age in relation to other identity factors, such as race, ethnicity, class, gender, (dis)ability, faith, sexual orientation, aboriginal ancestry, and marital status. Students consider issues affecting older adults locally

and globally; critically examine beliefs and attitudes related to aging and older people--our own and those of others; and develop a framework for anti-oppression practice with older people. Students discuss policy, practice, and research issues within the field of aging, and focus on structural inequalities in later life and the voices of older people.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4660 3 credits

Addictions and Social Work Practice (3,0,0)

This course is designed to give students an introduction to substance misuse as well as compulsive and addictive behaviour. Major addiction theories are examined, and the role of social work is explored. Substance abuse and other addictive behaviours in relation to cultural minorities, youth, and older adults are examined. Students acquire knowledge of the local network of available services and resources. This course fosters a critical perspective on legal issues and government policy regarding addictive substances.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work students program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4760 3 credits

Family and Child Welfare Policy (3,0,0)

Students critically examine family and child welfare policy and practice issues. The conceptual framework of this course includes an overview of ideological influences and stresses the importance of a gender, race, and class analysis of family and child welfare issues and practice in Canada.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4770 3 credits

Social Work Practice with Families (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students explore social work practice within contemporary families with diverse structures and backgrounds. Utilizing a variety of theoretical perspectives, including anti-oppression, feminist, and Indigenous, students develop an understanding of families within a social, cultural, economic, and political context, and examine ethical and practice issues commonly encountered in social work practice with families. Through class discussion, assignments, and experiential exercises, students develop skills and integrate theory and practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060 and SOCW 2120 and admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4780 3 credits

Introduction to Disability Studies (3,0,0)

Students examine perspectives on disability, race, gender, and class, as well as critically analyze current theories, policies, and practice. Students are introduced to issues affecting people with disabilities within a framework of human rights, citizenship, and inclusion. This course also engages students in an examination of their own beliefs and attitudes about disability, and emphasizes knowledge required for anti-ableist practice. Significant events and the contributions of pioneers in the disability rights movement are explored. The roles and perspectives

of people with disabilities, their family members, and professionals are considered in relation to social work values, theory, policy, and practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4800 3 credits

International Social Work (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students are introduced to the field of international social work. Current global social welfare issues and challenges are critically explored and discussed, including global Indigenous issues and development approaches of different countries. Students complete an in-depth examination of the economic, political, social, and cultural dimensions of globalization. Implications for international social work and its social justice and anti-oppressive mandate are analyzed by addressing complex global issues such as disaster relief and humanitarian aid, human trafficking, and forced migration of people. The impact of political, social, economic, cultural, religious, and environmental influences on human rights, social and economic justice, social policies, and service delivery are explored. The role of social work in facilitating international social development is examined in local and global contexts.

Prerequisite: SOCW 2060, SOCW 2120, admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program or permission of the program coordinator

SOCW 4900 3 credits

Directed Studies (3,0,0)

This independent study course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific issue within a field or topic in social work, such as gerontology, mental health, sexual assault, or corrections. Consultation with, and permission of, a faculty member and the Associate Dean is required.

SOSC 0600 4 credits

Introduction to Social Sciences (6,0,0)

This course provides an overview of the following disciplines of social science: Anthropology, Psychology, Political Science, Sociology and History.

Prerequisite: ENGL 0500 or equivalent

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

SPAN 1110 3 credits

Introductory Spanish 1 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Communication

Students with little or no knowledge of Spanish develop cultural competence and communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing in modern standard Spanish at an entry level of CEFR A1 proficiency. Students learn to recognize and respect the value of diverse cultures and worldviews, and develop and apply intercultural communication skills.

Note: Students who have completed Spanish in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages instructor.

Exclusion: SPAN 1111

SPAN 1210 3 credits

Introductory Spanish 2 (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Intercultural Communication

This course builds upon skills acquired in SPAN 1110: Introductory Spanish 1. Upon successful completion,

students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR A1+ level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: SPAN 1110 or equivalent or permission of the instructor.

Note: Students may receive credit for only one of SPAN 1210 or SPAN 1211. Students who have completed Spanish in Grade 11 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages instructor.

SPAN 2110 3 credits
Intermediate Spanish 1 (3,0,1)(L)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students further develop the communicative skills acquired in SPAN 1210 or equivalent to an early A2 level in speaking, listening, reading and writing modern Spanish. Students increase their awareness of the value of diverse cultures and worldviews and further develop and apply intercultural communication skills.

Prerequisite: SPAN 1210 or equivalent or permission of the instructor

Note: Students who have completed grade 12 Spanish or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages. Native Speakers of Spanish may not take this course for credit.

SPAN 2150 3 credits
Oral Spanish 1 (3,0,1)(L)

This course, conducted in Spanish, is designed to enhance oral communicative skills. Students review grammar and expand their vocabulary. A variety of activities are aimed at enabling the student to progress to a superior level of fluency. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B1+ - B2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: SPAN 2210 or equivalent. Native speakers of Spanish may not take this course for credit.

Corequisite: Students are encouraged to take SPAN 2110/2210 and SPAN 2150/2250 concurrently

SPAN 2210 3 credits
Intermediate Spanish 2 (3,0,1)(L)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students further develop the communicative skills acquired in SPAN 2110 or equivalent to an A2 level in speaking, listening, reading and writing modern Spanish. Students solidify their skills and extend their knowledge while they are introduced to increasingly advanced language structures.

Prerequisite: SPAN 2110 or equivalent or permission of the instructor

Note: Students who have completed Spanish 12 or equivalent within the last two years may not take this course for credit unless approved by Modern Languages. Native speakers may not take this course for credit.

SPAN 2250 3 credits
Oral Spanish 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is a continuation of SPAN 2150: Oral Spanish 1. Upon successful completion, students are expected to demonstrate a CEFR B2 level of proficiency.

Prerequisite: SPAN 2150 or instructor's approval. Native speakers of Spanish may not take this course for credit.

Corequisite: Students are encouraged to take SPAN 2110/2210 and SPAN 2150/2250 concurrently

SPAN 2500 3 credits
Spanish for Business 1 (3,0,1)(L)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

This course provides a basic foundation in Spanish vocabulary and discourse related to functional business areas. Students practice writing commercial documents in Spanish, while focusing on business topics, business vocabulary, and grammar points. Reading, writing, speaking, and listening tasks are completed in a business or commercial context. Students also concentrate on cross-cultural communication between Latin America, Spain, and North America.

Prerequisite: SPAN 1210 or equivalent

SPAN 2510 3 credits
Spanish for Business 2 (3,0,1)(L)

This course is a continuation of SPAN 2500: Spanish for Business 1. This course provides a basic foundation in vocabulary and discourse related to functional business areas. Students practice writing commercial documents in Spanish, while focusing on business topics, business vocabulary, and grammar points. Reading, writing, speaking and listening exercises are completed in a business or commercial context. Students also concentrate on cross-cultural communication between Latin America, Spain, and North America.

Prerequisite: SPAN 2500 or equivalent

SPAN 3010 3 credits
Studies in Hispanic Literature 1 (4,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

This course, conducted in Spanish, surveys representative works of literature from Spain and Spanish America from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present. Students examine the relation between literature and other disciplines, as they are presented with basic tools and techniques of research and criticism related to Hispanic literature.

Prerequisite: SPAN 2110 and SPAN 2210 or equivalent

SPAN 3020 3 credits
Studies in Hispanic Literature 2 (4,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Continuing from SPAN 3010: Studies in Hispanic Literature 1, this course, conducted in Spanish, is a survey of representative works of literature from Spain and Spanish America, from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present. Students examine the relationship between literature and other disciplines, as they are presented with basic tools and techniques of research and criticism related to Hispanic literature.

Prerequisite: SPAN 3010 or equivalent

SPEE 1500 3 credits
Speech Communications (3,0,0)

This is a performance-oriented course designed to present students with a study of the oral communication process, and the presentational skills required in the preparation of effective oral communications.

SPEE 2500 3 credits
Professional Presentations (3,0,0)

This course presents the communication skills necessary to plan and conduct presentations effectively. A wide range of presentation skills are developed and practiced in the course, including introductions, advocacy, informational sessions, public readings, demonstration skills, and interviewing.

Prerequisite: 3 credits of English, Communications or Journalism, or permission of the department chair

SRCL 1000 3 credits
Introduction to Community Service-Learning (2,1,3P)

This course, intended for a wide variety of community-minded first year students, provides students with opportunities to connect their academic course work with service in community organizations in Kamloops. The primary focus of this course is the service experience of the students. Concurrent with this experience, students broaden their personal, cultural, academic and professional knowledge through topics such as workplace culture and career exploration. Students demonstrate their service-learning through reflective oral and written assignments.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both SRCL 1000 and SERV 1000

SRCL 2000 3 credits
Project-Based Service-Learning (3,0,0)

In this high impact service-learning course, community-minded students implement local project initiatives. Students may lead a drive, a fundraiser, or other project for a community or campus partner. Students will strengthen their leadership and teamwork skills through experiential and applied learning related to the development and implementation of a community or campus driven project.

SRCL 3000 3 credits
Leading Through Service-Learning (3,0,0)

In this high impact service-learning course, community-minded students engage the responsibilities of committees. Students have opportunities to serve in real-world contexts. Students will enhance teamwork, team building, and communication skills while exploring various forms of civic engagement. Students will gain knowledge and skills applicable to a wide range of careers, including those in non-governmental organizations, the volunteer sector, business and government, and academic institutions.

Prerequisites: Students must have successfully completed a minimum of 45 credits of undergraduate course work or with the permission of the department chair.

Students are required to be serving as a member of a TRU or Kamloops community committee prior to the commencement of the course. Instructional faculty will need to confirm student membership on committees.

SRCL 4000 3 credits
Inquiry-Based Service-Learning (3,0,0)

In this inquiry-based service-learning course, community-minded students investigate a research project to serve the interest(s) of a community or campus partner. Students will gain practical

knowledge and research experience while developing analytical skills. Students will apply knowledge of the research process as a service to the community or campus partner. Students will be introduced to various career options including those with non-government organizations and the volunteer sector.

Prerequisites: Students must have successfully completed a minimum of 60 credits of undergraduate course work or with permission of the department chair.

STAT 1200 3 credits **Introduction to Statistics (3,1,5,0)** **ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation**

Students are introduced to statistical reasoning in this course. Students will learn to interpret quantities relating to descriptive statistics; correlation; regression; probability; and probability distributions including the binomial and normal. Students will learn different facets of sampling and experimental design. Students will learn to make appropriate inferences from confidence intervals and hypothesis tests including analysis of variance.

Prerequisites: Foundations of Mathematics 11 with a minimum grade of C+ or Pre-calculus 11 with a minimum grade of C+ or equivalent or Foundations of Math 12 or equivalent with a minimum grade of C+ or MATH 0510 with a minimum score of C- or MATH 0523 with a minimum score of C- or equivalent. MATH 1100 or MATH 1101 is recommended.

Note: Students can get credit for only one of BIOL 3000, ECON 2320, PSYC 2100, STAT 1200, STAT 1201, and STAT 2000.

STAT 2000 3 credits **Probability and Statistics (3,1,5,0)** **ILO: Teamwork, CriticalThinking/Investigation**

This course is intended for math or science students. Students are introduced to probability and statistical reasoning. Students will learn to both calculate and interpret quantities relating to descriptive statistics; correlation; regression; probability; and probability distributions including the binomial and normal. Students will learn different facets of sampling and experimental design and the construction and appropriate inference from confidence intervals and hypothesis tests including analysis of variance. Students will apply their knowledge in groups to investigate and resolve divergent views on data analysis.

Prerequisite: MATH 1140 with a score of C- or MATH 1130 with a score of C- or MATH 1150 with a score of C- or MATH 1157 with a score of C- or MATH 1170 with a score of C- or MATH 1171 with a score of C-

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of BIOL 3000, ECON 2320, GEOG 2700, PSYC 2100, PSYC 2101, STAT 1200, STAT 1201, and STAT 2000

STAT 2230 3 credits **Probability and Statistics for Engineers (3,1,5,0)**

This course is an introductory course in statistics. Students will learn how to summarize important characteristics of a data set using both pictures and numerical measures. Students will explore probability concepts and some useful probability distributions. Finally, students will understand and learn to apply methods using probability to infer some characteristics of the population from the information contained in the data. Throughout the course students will learn what assumptions are necessary to make our techniques valid.

The course will emphasize applications in Engineering and Science.

Corequisite: MATH 2110 or MATH 2650 or MATH 2111

STAT 2410 3 credits **Applied Statistics (3,1,0)**

This course is designed for students who have already completed an introductory statistics course and desire exposure to further commonly-used statistical techniques. Topics include analysis of variance, multiple regression, goodness of fit, non-parametric methods, quality control, and decision theory.

Prerequisite: STAT 2000 or MATH 1200 or equivalent

Required Seminar: STAT 2410S

STAT 3050 3 credits **Introduction to Statistical Inference (3,1,0)**

This course examines the theory behind statistical inference. Students will review probability theory, sampling distributions, methods of estimation, and hypothesis testing. Students will learn more advanced inferential techniques such as maximum likelihood estimation, bootstrapping, Bayesian methods, likelihood ratio testing, and confidence intervals. There will be an emphasis on the theory of these approaches in addition to their application.

Prerequisite: STAT 2000 with a minimum grade of C and MATH 3020 with a minimum grade of C or instructor permission.

STAT 3060 3 credits **Applied Regression Analysis (3,1,0)** **ILO: Knowledge**

Students are exposed to the concepts of regression analysis with an emphasis on application. Students will learn how to appropriately conduct residual analysis, perform diagnostics, apply transformations, select and check models, and augment regression such as with weighted least squares and nonlinear models. Students may learn additional topics such as inverse, robust, ridge and logistic regression.

Prerequisite: MATH 1300 with a minimum C- grade or MATH 2121 with a minimum C- grade or MATH 2120 with a minimum C- grade and STAT 2000 with a minimum C- grade.

STAT 3990 3 credits *****Selected Topics in Statistics (3,1,0)**

Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Statistics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.

Prerequisite: STAT 2000 and at least 3 credits of MATH or STAT at the 2000 level or higher (not STAT 2000), or permission of the instructor

STAT 4040 3 credits **Analysis of Variance (3,1,0)**

Students discuss the analysis of variance for standard experimental designs. Topics include single factor designs, fixed and random effects, block designs, hierarchical designs, multiple comparisons, factorial designs, mixed models, general rules for analysis of balanced designs, and analysis of covariance.

Co-Requisite: STAT 3060

Required Seminar: STAT 4040S

STAT 4310 3 credits **Introduction to Multivariate Analysis (3,0,1)** **ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation**

Students analyze and interpret multivariate data in a number of different contexts. Topics include linear models, analysis of variance and covariance, multivariate analysis of variance, principle component analysis, and tree models. Students explore techniques for exploratory data analysis, model identification, and diagnostic checking. The course involves extensive use of software tools to apply the various analytical approaches.

Prerequisite: STAT 2000 with a minimum C- grade or BIOL 3000 with a minimum C- grade

Recommended: MATH 2120 or MATH 3020 or STAT 3060 or STAT 4040

STAT 4980 3 credits **Directed Studies in Statistics**

Students undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed to by the faculty member and the student.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor

STAT 4990 3 credits *****Selected Topics in Statistics (3,1,0)**

Students consider, in depth, a selection of topics drawn from Statistics. The particular topics may vary each time the course is offered.

Prerequisite: At least two of MATH 3020, MATH 3030, STAT 3050, STAT 3060 or permission of the instructor

STAT 5310 3 credits **Statistical Design and Inference for Data Science (3,1,0)**

This course will provide students with an understanding of statistical designs and inference with a focus on computational statistics. The course will expose students to useful classical statistics including various experimental designs and sampling, the likelihood, principles of estimation and hypothesis testing. Students will also learn about more modern variants including areas of computational statistics such as Bayesian statistics, resampling, and Gibbs sampling, simulation, and methods for missing data.

Prerequisites:

STAT 2000 or equivalent and MATH 2110 or equivalent and successful completion of at least one university level computer programming course.

Recommended Requisites:

MATH 2120 or equivalent, MATH 3020 or equivalent, STAT 3060 or equivalent, STAT 4040 or equivalent, or STAT 3050 or equivalent

STAT 5320 3 credits **Linear Models for Data Science(3,1,0)**

This course will expose students to the theory and applications of linear models from a statistical paradigm. A review of basic multiple regression and diagnostics will be followed by the theory and applications of mixed models and generalized linear models. Advanced regression including nonparametric regression and penalized regression will be covered.

Prerequisites: STAT 3060 or equivalent, MATH2120 or equivalent, MATH1240 or equivalent and successful completion of at least one university level computer programming course

Recommended Requisites: STAT 3050

STSS 0600 4 credits
Personal and Academic Success Strategies (6,0,0)

Students learn methodologies and strategies necessary for ongoing academic success and a healthy university/life balance. Topics covered include time management, learning styles, reading strategies, test taking, communication, diversity, group dynamics and money management.

Prerequisite or Co-Requisite: ENGL 0500 or equivalent.

STSS 1010 3 credits
Academic Skills(3,0,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning

Academic Skills focuses on developing and enhancing academic skills necessary to succeed at university and in professional settings by cultivating lifelong learning strategies. Theory-based and experiential, students will have opportunities to understand and reflect upon their learning preferences and knowledge gaps, to set goals, and to master independent learning strategies and practical skills. Topics include time management, goal-setting, effective study strategies, reading for academic purposes, note-taking, and test-taking; students will also practice and improve fundamental research, writing, and citation skills for a solid understanding of academic integrity and effective communication in academic and professional settings.

Prerequisites: One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies 11 and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 or ENGL 0500 C+ or ESAL level IV with a C+ grade minimum.

Exclusion: STSS 1030, STSS 1050, STSS 1070

STSS 1020 3 credits
Local to Global(3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness, Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

Local to Global enhances student capacity for intercultural understanding by encouraging empathy and skills development essential for respectful engagement within the culturally diverse communities within TRU and beyond. Students will reflect on the historical and ongoing struggle to recognize the rights of Indigenous peoples both locally and globally. They will explore the impacts of national and international acts, charters, and declarations on the Secwā̓m̓ people in the region; articulate how current cultural power dynamics are influenced by immigration and colonialism; and reflect on their own cultural orientations, preferences, and positionalities as one of many ways to experience and be in the world. Topics include intercultural dynamics, power and privilege, the ongoing impacts of colonization, reconciliation, critical allyship, responding to discrimination, stereotypes, and conflict resolution.

Prerequisite: One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies 11 and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 or ENGL 0500 C+ or ESAL level IV with a C+ grade minimum.

Exclusion: STSS 1060

STSS 1030 1 credit
Student Success and Study Skills (1,0,0)

Students develop the study habits and academic skills necessary to succeed at university. Students are challenged with opportunities to master theory-based

strategies and practical skills in time management, research, retention,

reading for academic purposes, note-taking and test-taking.

Prerequisite: One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+, or equivalent

STSS 1040 1 credit
Student Success and Wellbeing (1,0,0)

Students learn how to utilize available resources and strategies to help them maintain a healthy balance in their lives academically, physically, mentally, emotionally, and financially. Topics include nutrition, sleep, exercise, mental health, addiction, stress, sexual health, and money. Students adopt methods for maintaining a healthy balance in their lives at university.

Prerequisite: One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+, or equivalent

STSS 1050 1 credit
Student Success and Communication (1,0,0)

Students are introduced to the skills required for effective interpersonal communication. Students discover their own communication styles and explore a variety of techniques that develop their speaking and listening skills. Topics include direct/indirect and verbal/non-verbal communication, emotional intelligence, conflict management, and diversity.

Prerequisite: One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+, or equivalent

STSS 1060 1 credit
Intercultural Perspectives (1,0,0)

Students will gain an enhanced understanding of cultural diversity and improve their capacities for engaging in inclusive intercultural learning opportunities. Topics include cultural influences on personal perspectives and social interactions, the influence of global trends on education, the contributions and rights of Indigenous Peoples, and intercultural communication skills and group dynamics. This half-term, one-credit course is delivered with in-class and Moodle components.

Prerequisite: One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+, or equivalent

STSS 1070 1 credit
Performing to Academic Standards (1,0,0)

Students develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills, and information fluency. Students practice and improve fundamental skills in research and writing, and utilizing library resources, that are required in post-secondary education and beyond, and gain a solid understanding of academic integrity.

Topics include the issues of plagiarism, responsible research and citation (e.g., integrating quotations, paraphrasing, style and format for referencing), and developing solid arguments.

Prerequisite: One of: Composition 11, Creative Writing 11, Literary Studies 11, New Media 11, Spoken Language 11, EFP Literary Studies and Writing 11, EFP Literary Studies and New Media 11, EFP Literary Studies and Spoken Language 11 with a minimum C+, or equivalent

TECH 3010 3 credits
Emerging and Disruptive Technologies (3,0,0)

The goal of this course is to develop the skills to anticipate and predict how disruptive technologies can be leveraged to move organizations forward. Using "design-thinking" methods, the student will develop the skills to assess and analyze the benefit or impact of new technologies in their workplace and integrate these technologies where appropriate. By the end of this course, the student should be able to select one or more technology trends, and based on research and analysis, determine how technology should be selected, deployed and supported for strategic benefit of an organization.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

TECH 4910 3 credits
Project Management 1 (3,0,0)

The goal of this course is to help the learner develop skills in the fundamentals of project management. Students will learn how to initiate, plan and execute a project that meets objectives and satisfies stakeholders.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

TECH 4920 3 credits
Project Management 2 (3,0,0)

The goal of this course is to select a hypothetical, real life project or case study and effectively resolve project management challenges. Students will be expected to use practical strategies and tools in order to successfully manage a project to conclusion using known best practices guidelines from the Project Management Institute.

Prerequisite: TECH 4910

TESL 3010 3 credits
Curriculum and Instruction (3,0,0)

This course emphasizes the development and practical application of English language teaching methodology. Topics include curriculum design; lesson planning; techniques for teaching reading, writing, listening, and speaking; evaluation; and assessment.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TESL program or permission from the TESOL Program Coordinator

TESL 3020 3 credits
Pedagogical Grammar (3,0,0)

This course focuses on developing knowledge about the English language system in relation to grammar and prepares students to teach grammar to English Language learners.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TESL program or permission from the TESOL Program Coordinator

TESL 3030 3 credits
Intercultural Communication Studies (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students gain a better awareness and understanding of culture and values, including a definition of what they are and how they impact the English language learning classroom. Students participate interactively while they examine theoretical models and perspectives in the field of intercultural communication.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TESL Program or permission from the TESOL Program Coordinator

TESL 3040 3 credits
TESOL Techniques (3,0,0)

This course is an introduction to selected studies in current ESOL teaching techniques used in teaching various ESOL disciplines and contexts. The course is divided into three modules: second language acquisition theory, pronunciation, and assessment. In addition, the use of digital technology is explored. Students must successfully complete all 3 modules to receive credit for this course.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TESOL Program or permission from the TESOL Program Coordinator.

TESL 3050 3 credits
TESL Practicum (3,0,2)

The practicum is designed to prepare and support student-teachers throughout their classroom experience. Students plan and deliver lessons, discuss classroom management strategies, and reflect on their practicum sessions.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TESOL program or permission from the TESOL Program Coordinator and TESL 3010, TESL 3020, TESL 3030 and TESL 3040 or corequisite: TESL 3010, TESL 3020, TESL 3030 and TESL 3040.

TESL 3060 3 credits
Selected Topics (4,0,0)

Students explore special topics related to Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL). Selected topics vary and may include, but are not limited to Teaching English as an Additional Language for young learners, computer assisted language learning (CALL), advanced pedagogical grammar, teaching English for Academic Purposes (EAP), or teaching English for Specific Purposes (ESP).

Prerequisites: Acceptance into the TESOL program or with approval from the TESOL coordinator

TESL 3150 3 credits
TESL Educational Support Workers Practicum (3,0,2) 3 credits

The practicum is designed to prepare Educational Support Workers and/or tutors through development of their skills in planning and delivering level-appropriate English language lessons within an elementary, secondary or tutoring environment. Students observe one-to-one instruction in appropriate English as a Second Language settings, find and develop relevant materials for lesson delivery, are observed in practice and receive feedback related to their specific educational environment, and engage in reflective practice related to their teaching.

Prerequisite: TESL 3010, TESL 3020, TESL 3030, TESL 3040

THTR 1000 3 credits
Theatre Appreciation: From Page to Stage (3,0,0)

This course is designed to enhance students' understanding and appreciation of today's theatre. Students read contemporary scripts selected from the current season of Western Canada Theatre and Actors Workshop Theatre, watch film versions of plays and attend live theatre performances.

THTR 1100 3 credits
Introduction to Theatre 1 (3,0,0)

A lecture and discussion-oriented course designed to acquaint students with the various aspects of the theatrical process such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students discuss theatre history, theory and criticism. Students are required to participate in practical projects and expected to attend local professional theatre productions.

THTR 1110 3 credits
Introduction to Acting (4,0,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Teamwork

In this entry-level performance course, students with no previous experience learn about and develop the basic skills necessary for a dramatic presentation. Students focus on stage movement, vocal training, improvisation, and character development, and engage heavily in group work as an essential component of the course and the discipline. Students with some previous experience in the discipline should speak to the THTR Coordinator.

THTR 1200 3 credits
Introduction to Theatre 2 (3,0,0)
ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Through this lecture and discussion-oriented course, students explore the various aspects of theatrical processes such as acting, playwrighting, directing and designing. Students participate in in-depth discussions of theatre history, theory and criticism with a focus on significant theatrical movements around the world. Students explore the connection of these movements with local culture and historical events, comparing and contrasting western theatrical movements with those from a range of diverse cultures.

THTR 1210 3 credits
Acting Text and Technique (4,0,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Teamwork

In this experiential learning course, students with previous experience in acting focus on the analysis and development of character portrayal for performance. Students work with contemporary scripts and study the actor's role in the performance situation. Students engage in partnered work as an essential component of the course. This course is intended for students who have completed Drama 12 or an equivalent recognized by the course instructor. Students who don't have credit in THTR 1110 should contact Arts Advising to register.

Prerequisites: THTR 1110 or Drama 12 or equivalent or permission from the instructor

THTR 1500 3 credits
Play Production 1 (1,0,8P)

This course is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform, for public presentation, the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.

Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production

THTR 2110 3 credits
Acting and Character Portrayal 1 (3,1,0)
ILO: Communication

In this intermediate performance course, committed acting students will further develop and polish the skills associated with the onstage presentation of fully drawn characters. Students analyze and practice the necessary techniques to effectively communicate a character's intentions, obstacles, and relationships to a theatrical audience. Students will also explore a given character's communication with other characters, evaluating specific obstacles to effectiveness.

Prerequisite: THTR 1210

THTR 2120 3 credits
Introduction to Theatre Production 1 (2,0,5)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Teamwork

In this hands-on practical course, students learn and practice elementary principles of scenery and properties construction, stagecraft, lighting, electrical and audio operations, and costume construction. Students complete a practicum assignment working on an Actors Workshop Theatre production.

THTR 2210 3 credits
Acting and Character Portrayal 2 (3,1,0)

In this intermediate performance course, a continuation from THTR 2110, committed acting students further develop and polish the skills associated with the onstage presentation of completely drawn characters. Students analyze and practice the necessary techniques to effectively present character portrayals from the contemporary theatre. Exploration includes character and scene analysis, drama, comedy, and monologues.

Prerequisite: THTR 2110, or permission from instructor.

Note: Credit cannot be given for both THTR 1120/1220 and 2120/2220.

THTR 2220 3 credits
Introduction to Theatre Production 2 (2,0,5)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Teamwork

In this continuation of THTR 2120, students learn and practice intermediate aspects of scenery and properties construction, stagecraft, lighting, electrical and audio operations, and costume construction. Students also learn the fundamentals of stage management. Students complete a practical assignment working on an Actors Workshop Theatre production.

Prerequisite: THTR 2120 or permission from instructor.

THTR 2500 3 credits
Play Production 2 (1,0,8P)

Play Production is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.

Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production

THTR 3230 3 credits
Advanced Theatre Production 1 (2,2,0)

An advanced, practical course exploring direction and coordination of technical theatre elements such as lighting, sound, costumes, props and set that were introduced in THTR 2120 and THTR 2220. This course will include practicum work associated with all Actor's Workshop Theatre productions.

Prerequisite: THTR 2120 and THTR 2220

THTR 3240 3 credits
Advanced Theatre Production 2 (2,2,0)

An advanced, practical course building on Advanced Theatre Production 1. This course further explores direction and coordination of technical theatre elements such as lighting, sound, costumes, props and sets. This course will include practicum work associated with all Actors Workshop Theatre productions.

Prerequisite: THTR 3230

THTR 3300 3 credits
Movement for the Stage(2,2,0)

A performance oriented course designed to develop awareness of physical approaches to stage performance. Areas of study include various movement based approaches to individual character creation, devised theatre, alignment, analysis, impulse, improvisation, isolation, articulation, breath and text.

Prerequisite: THTR 1210

THTR 3310 3 credits
Acting for the Camera (4,0,0)

This course is the study of techniques of acting for the camera with an examination of all the aspects of film production through lectures, demonstrations, and screenings. Students are required to participate in class scene work as well as outside class filming sessions to prepare taped scenes for evaluation.

Prerequisites: THTR 1110 or THTR 1210 or permission from the instructor

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of THTR 2310, THTR 3310 and THTR 1310.

THTR 3410 3 credits
Design for the Theatre 1 (2,2,0)

This practical course explores the basic principles and techniques of design for the theatre including set, props, lighting and costume. This course includes practicum work associated with all Actors Workshop Theatre Productions.

THTR 3420 3 credits
Design for the Theatre 2 (2,2,0)

This practical course explores the basic principles and techniques of design for the theatre including set, props, lighting and costume and includes practicum work associated with all Actors Workshop Theatre Productions. This course is a continuation of THTR 3410.

Prerequisite: THTR 3410

THTR 3500 3 credits
Play Production 3 (1,0,8P)

Play Production is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform for

public presentation the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.

Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production

THTR 3600 3 credits
Advanced Acting and the Rehearsal Process (2,2,0)
ILO: Knowledge

This upper division performance course emphasizes students externalizing the inner character in conjunction with work in textual analysis, and internal techniques with characters from full-length contemporary plays. Students will apply their knowledge of character analysis and creation from prerequisite theatre courses and will work with student directors where they gain knowledge and experience with the role of the actor in a formal rehearsal setting.

Prerequisite: THTR 2210

THTR 3610 3 credits
Advanced Acting and Performance(2,2,0)
ILO: Lifelong Learning

In this upper division performance course, students create characters and work as actors in a formal rehearsal setting. Acting students work with student directors where they learn and practice the role of the actor in this arena. Students can transfer and adapt these skills to many other teamwork environments and are encouraged to expand their understanding and experience past their degree. In the final assignment for this course, students perform a role in a one-act play for the Senior Showcase, which is the final production of the season for the Actors Workshop Theatre.

Prerequisite: THTR 3600

THTR 3700 3 credits
Effective Public Speaking (4,0,0)

This course is an experiential study of the principles and performance requirements necessary for effective public speaking through various literary styles, with an emphasis on audience, purpose and message.

THTR 3800 3 credits
Voice for the Stage (2,2,0)

In this performance oriented course, students will develop an approach for the establishment of a personal vocal production technique designed for the demands of stage performance. Students will engage with areas of study including breath, alignment, various vocal elements as well as the basics of speech.

Prerequisite: THTR 1210

THTR 3990 3 credits
*****Selected Topics in Theatre (2,2,0)**

This is a variable content course that changes from semester to semester. Generally, the topics in this course complement or lie outside regular program offerings. Students engage in diverse, practice-based approaches to productions. Areas of study may include the business of acting, musical theatre, mask, devised theatre, and stage combat.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Theatre Program Coordinator

THTR 4000 3 credits
Directing for the Stage (3,2,0)
ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Senior theatre students study the process of stage direction and the development of a method for transferring the script to the stage. Students apply creative and critical thinking to analyze a script and develop a director's vision for the realization of a production. Students work with student actors where they learn and practice the role of the director in a formal rehearsal setting.

Prerequisite: THTR 3600 and THTR 3610

THTR 4010 3 credits
Advanced Directing- Theatre Capstone Course (3,2,0)
ILO: Capstone

This course is the culmination of the theatre major. Students will apply their knowledge of performance, acting, theatre history, theatre technology and directing to their work in this course. Senior theatre students advance their study of the process of stage direction and the development of a method for transferring the script to the stage. Students apply creative and critical thinking to analyze a script and develop a director's vision for the realization of a production. Students work with student actors where they learn and practice the role of the director in a formal rehearsal setting. The final assignment for this course is directing a one-act play for the Directors Festival, which is the final production of the season for the Actors Workshop Theatre

Prerequisite: THTR 4000

THTR 4500 3 credits
Play Production 4 (1,0,8P)

Play Production is designed for students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. Students rehearse and perform, for public presentation, the play that is staged in the appropriate semester.

Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production

THTR 4600 3 credits
Acting Styles 1 (2,2,0)

This course examines 2 classic scripts and the eras in which they were written, through performance and dramaturgy, in order to comprehensively study select styles of acting from significant periods in history.

Prerequisite: THTR 2110 and 2210

Note: May be taken concurrently with THTR 3600 and THTR 3610.

THTR 4610 3 credits
Acting Styles 2 (2,2,0)

Building on THTR 4600, this course examines 2 classic scripts and the eras in which they are written through performance and dramaturgy in order to comprehensively study select styles of acting from significant periods in history.

Prerequisite: THTR 4600

THTR 4900 3 credits
Directed Studies - Special Topics in Theatre Arts (3,0,0)

This course is designed for theatre majors in their final year of studies. Students are provided an opportunity to work on a special topic in Theatre Arts with an individual Theatre Arts faculty member. Topics may

include history, theory, criticism, performance, and technical theatre studies.

Prerequisite: Restricted to Theatre Majors in their final year of studies and faculty member approval following a written proposal

TMGT 1110 3 credits

Introduction to Tourism (3,0,0)

This course introduces tourism as an industry and a phenomenon. Topics will include the economic, social, environmental and political environment in which tourism operates at a global and local level. Students are introduced to tourism products and experiences in B.C. and given the opportunity to identify career paths in the tourism industry.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of TMGT 1110, TMGT 2600, CONV 1010 or CONV 1011.

TMGT 1140 3 credits

Human Resources Management (3,0,0)

Changing values, shifting demographics, evolving legislation, and a growing emphasis on social responsibility are shaping contemporary human resource management. In this course, students acquire and apply foundational human resource management knowledge related to human resource planning, the legal environment, recruitment and selection, performance management, compensation, and emerging HRM issues and trends within tourism organizations.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum of C+

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BBUS 2810, BBUS 3810, BBUS 3811, HRMN 2820, HRMN 2821 or TMGT 1140.

TMGT 1150 3 credits

Tourism and Services Marketing (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

This course explores the role, concepts and principles of marketing within the tourism industry. It examines market research and planning, product pricing and costing, packaging, promotion, service as a primary product, advertising methods, target marketing, factors in consumer preference and assessment of guest satisfaction.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent or completion of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BBUS 2430, BBUS 3430, BBUS 3431, CONV 1060, CONV 1061, MKTG 2430, MKTG 2431 or TMGT 1150.

TMGT 1160 3 credits

Organizational Leadership in Tourism (3,0,0)

ILO: Teamwork

This course is designed to address the changes occurring in the workplace today. As many of the graduates of this program will find themselves in supervisory positions within the tourism industry, the course will be delivered from the perspective of a supervisor and how he/she fits into today's organizations.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum 73% or equivalent or completion

of ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BBUS 2720, BBUS 2721, ORGB 2810, ORGB 2811 or TMGT 1160.

TMGT 2010 3 credits

Financial Operations Control in Tourism (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

This course offers students an understanding of how they can use managerial accounting skills in their careers in the tourism industry. Students use accounting information for decision making, planning and control in the areas of marketing, operations, human resources, strategic investment, business performance evaluation, and budgeting.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent and ACCT 1000-Introduction to Financial Accounting

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of ACCT 1010, ACCT 2250, ACCT 2251, BBUS 2541 or TMGT 2010.

TMGT 2060 3 credits

People, Places and the Toured Landscape (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students explore historical, geographical and cross cultural contexts for understanding tourism products, experiences and impacts.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or ENGL 0600, or ENGL 0620 or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+

TMGT 2080 3 credits

Culinary Tourism (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the concepts and research associated with culinary tourism from an academic and industry perspective. Using global case studies, students review current trends, theories, culinary tourism products and profiles of culinary tourists.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent or completion of ENGL 0600 or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a grade of C+ or better.

TMGT 2090 3 credits

Wellness Tourism (3,0,0)

Tourism supports a process of self-regeneration for the traveler. This course focuses on the development, management and marketing of wellness tourism as a global phenomenon. The concept of wellness implies a holistic understanding of the traveler's body, mind and spirit and the creation of a balance in the different areas of one's life. In this course students examine the history, origins and scope of wellness tourism and the products and services being developed to address this expanding sector of the tourism industry.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+

TMGT 2250 3 credits

Tourism and Hospitality Law (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge, Social Responsibility

In this course, students are introduced to the legal rights, responsibilities and obligations of organizations

in the hospitality industry. This industry operates under a combination of Common Law and Statute Law passed by both federal and provincial legislature. Emphasis is placed on the legal problems regularly faced by business firms within this industry and their possible solutions.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or ENGL 0600, or ESAL 0570 with a minimum C+ and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of TMGT 2250, CONV 1050 or CONV 1051.

TMGT 2590 3 credits

Entrepreneurship in Tourism (3,0,0)

This course is designed to introduce students to entrepreneurship. Students examine the role and nature of entrepreneurship as a mechanism for creating new ventures along with career opportunities, and some methods for individual self-assessment. Additional topics include generating ideas for a business venture, opportunity analysis, locating and mobilizing resources, and developing a business plan.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 and TMGT 2010 or equivalent

TMGT 2600 3 credits

Tourism Management Fundamentals (3,0,0)

Students acquire foundational academic skills for success in Tourism Management Post-baccalaureate programs and fundamental knowledge about the management of tourism through economic, social, cultural, political, and ecological perspectives.

Prerequisite: Admission to a Post-baccalaureate program offered by the Tourism Management Department.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of TMGT 1110, CONV 1010, CONV 1011 and TMGT 2600.

TMGT 2610 3 credits

Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

The rapid growth of tourism on a global scale has resulted in significant negative environmental impacts, and there is increasing concern about the relationship between tourism and the environment, both natural and cultural. This course explores the challenges facing the tourism industry in attempting to create a balance between environmental and economic concerns. The rich history of the conservation movement and development of the national parks system provides a lens through which to understand the foundation of the North American tourism industry. In addition, students examine the current "greening" of the tourism industry.

Prerequisite: English Studies 12/English First Peoples 12 with a minimum of 73% or equivalent, or ENGL 0600, or completion of ESAL 0570 and ESAL 0580 with a minimum C+

TMGT 2980 6 credits

Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)

This course will vary in content and be offered from time-to-time to give students the opportunity to examine more closely some aspect of tourism not covered in exiting courses. Credits for the course are determined as per Policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 3000 3 credits

Practicum in Tourism (0,1,8P) 3 credits

This 3-credit course is designed to provide students with a meaningful opportunity to relate current theory from classroom to a practical Canadian work experience context, under the direction of professionals in extended work assignments.

Prerequisite: This course is only available to students who have been admitted into a Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism Post-Baccalaureate Diploma program and are in their second year of study in these programs

TMGT 3010 3 credits

Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students are introduced to the ways in which cultures meet and interact in tourism settings. Consideration is given to intercultural communications, cross-cultural issues, and challenges in meeting the needs of both the "host" community and the "guest" from a tourism perspective. Students explore the range and diversity of cultural narratives and place-based approaches for developing cultural tourism experiences.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

Recommended: TMGT 2610 and/or TMGT 2060

TMGT 3020 3 credits

Tourism Policy and Planning (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to policy and planning theories and their application to tourism. The relationship between tourism, public policy, planning, and development is also examined.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 3030 3 credits

Financial Management for Tourism (3,0,1)(L)

ILO: Knowledge

This course examines the principles of financial management as they apply to firms in tourism and hospitality sectors. Topics covered include financial statement analysis; budgeting; time value-of-money; profit planning and decision-making; cost-volume-profit analysis; and capital budgeting. Special topics in hospitality and tourism include management contracts; franchising; revenue management; and real estate investment trusts (REITS).

Prerequisite: TMGT 2010 or equivalent and 3rd year standing.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BBUS 2120, BBUS 3121, FNCE 2120, FNCE 2121, FNCE 3120 or TMGT 3030.

TMGT 3040 3 credits

Land Use Management and Tourism (3,0,0)

Students are introduced to the theory and practice of land use planning and management in western Canada. Students review various land use designations that are important to tourism development, the policies and processes for developing commercial recreation on crown land, and various management strategies aimed at optimizing the use of natural areas for quality recreation and tourism experiences.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 3050 3 credits

Research in Tourism (3,1,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students engage in the process of conducting and evaluating research in the field of tourism.

Prerequisite: GEOG 2700 or a course in research methodology or statistics approved by the department and 3rd year standing.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of TMGT 3050, MKTG 3480, MKTG 3481, BBUS 3480, BBUS 3481 or CMNS 3000.

TMGT 3980 6 credits

Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

Course content varies depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course are determined as per Policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 4010 3 credits

Experience Creation and Product Development (3,0,0)

ILO: Knowledge

This course deals with the concept of experiences as products and the overall development of new products/services in the tourism field. Students will explore the foundations and theories of an "experience-driven" enterprise or economy from both the consumer (tourist) and producer (firm or destination) perspective. Emphasis is placed on undertaking new tourism product inventories to ensure the provision of engaging experiences and vivid memories for guests.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing.

TMGT 4020 3 credits

Graduating Seminar (0,3,0)

ILO: Capstone

Students complete an independent project that integrates knowledge acquired in the BTM and present the project in a professional written document and formal oral presentation.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program or 2nd year standing in a Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism Post-Baccalaureate Diploma.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of TMGT 4020, TMGT 4021, TMGT 4600 and ADVG 4080.

TMGT 4030 3 credits

Resort Management (3,0,0)

Students develop an understanding of how and why resort properties are developed as tourist destinations. The focus is on the planning, development, operation, design, financing, and special needs of resort properties.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4040 3 credits

Tourism and Sustainable Development (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students examine the social, environmental, economic and political aspects of planning, developing, and sustaining tourism destinations. The major focus is on the benefits and impacts associated

with tourism activities, and the importance of planning at the regional and community level.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4050 3 credits

Event Tourism (3,0,0)

This course examines the emerging field of event tourism and identifies market opportunities and trends. Students explore the important role events play in destination marketing and development as catalysts, animators, image makers and tourist attractions. The impact of events on destinations from a economic, cultural and social perspective is also a focus of the course.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4060 3 credits

*****Selected Topics in Tourism (3,0,0)**

ILO: Knowledge

Students are introduced to various issues and events that influence the travel and tourism industry. Course topics vary to ensure a timely coverage of issues and trends.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4070 3 credits

Directed Studies in Tourism (0,3,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation, HIP

In this independent study course, students investigate a specific field or topic in tourism. Consultation with, and permission of, a Bachelor of Tourism Management faculty member and the Dean is required.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and 4th year standing and permission of the Chair and Dean of the Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism.

TMGT 4080 3 credits

Reflecting Philosophically on Tourism (3,0,0)

ILO: Social Responsibility

Students are required to reflect on their tourism knowledge and practice in a deep theoretical and philosophical manner, and examine their own positions and values as future professionals in the tourism field. Drawing largely on classic and contemporary writings in philosophy and social theory outside the tourism canon, students cultivate an understanding of the unquestioned and presumed ideologies that lie behind some of today's most problematic tourism practices. Students are exposed to theoretical and philosophical positions that present an alternative way forward.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing

TMGT 4090 3 credits

The Culture of Events (3,0,0)

This course chronicles significant events in world history from organizational, communications, and cultural studies perspectives. The history of events, planned or otherwise, is explored from pre-modern, through modern, and post-modern innovations. Students are challenged to match appropriate social theory to various global event phenomenon.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4100 3 credits
The Social Side of Tourism (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Travel is intertwined with issues of personal identity and growth, cultural beliefs and values, power, and social change. Students explore these issues, and more, in the search for a deeper understanding of the phenomenon of tourism and its consequences for individuals and societies.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4110 3 credits
Innovation and Leadership in Tourism (3,0,0)
ILO: Teamwork, Lifelong Learning

Students will explore innovation and leadership theories, their application in the context of tourism organizations, and their impact on organizational culture.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing.

TMGT 4120 3 credits
Developing New Tourism Enterprises (3,0,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation

Building upon the foundation laid in TMGT 4010: Experience Creation and Product Development, this course guides students through the process of conceiving and planning a new tourism business. Topics include evaluating business opportunities and start-up strategies, resource requirements for a new business, financing new ventures, and the business start-up process.

Prerequisite: TMGT 4010 or equivalent and TMGT 3030 or equivalent and 3rd year standing.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BBUS 4750, BBUS 4751, ENTR 4750, ENTR 4751 or TMGT 4120.

TMGT 4130 3 credits
Tourist Behaviour (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students explore the determinants that shape tourist behaviour, including travel and tourism motivations; destination choice; personality and psychographics; the tourist decision process; the tourist experience; and post-experience behaviour. Using both a theoretical and applied approach, students examine how and why people purchase and consume travel and tourism products.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 and TMGT 3050 or equivalent and 3rd year standing

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BBUS 3470, BBUS 3471, MKTG 3470, MKTG 3471 or TMGT 4130.

TMGT 4140 3 credits
Tourism Strategy (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

This course explores strategic management and planning in a tourism context. Using both a theoretical and practical approach, students examine the concepts of strategic planning and competitive strategy and how they can be successfully applied by tourism organizations in an increasingly complex and global tourism environment.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing

Note: Students may only receive credit for BBUS 4460, MKTG 4460, MKTG 4461 or TMGT 4140.

TMGT 4150 3 credits
Managing Small Tourism Enterprises (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students examine the environment of small tourism firms and the unique challenges of management both in growth-oriented and small 'lifestyle' tourism firms. The focus is on formulating and developing strategies that allow these firms to thrive in this dynamic and highly competitive environment.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and 3rd year standing.

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of BBUS 4760, ENTR 4760 or TMGT 4150.

TMGT 4160 3 credits
Tourism in a Global Environment (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students examine tourism and its dynamics from a global perspective. Specifically, students develop a thorough understanding of tourism as an economic, political, social, cultural and environmental force on the world stage, the impacts of this influence, and the strategies that tourism businesses can adopt to thrive in this environment.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4170 3 credits
Information Technology and Tourism (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

Students examine the relationship between information technology (IT) and tourism from both a consumer and organizational perspective. Specifically, the course encourages students to critically evaluate current and emerging developments in IT and their impact on tourism consumers and suppliers. Students also develop an understanding of how IT can be used to facilitate and promote innovation and support the overall strategic objectives of a firm.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

TMGT 4180 3 credits
Managing the Tourist Experience (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

The tourism product holds an important position in the fast growing experience economy, requiring firms that are marketing these intangible products, to overcome unique challenges. In this course, students are provided with the concepts, tools, and strategic focus to effectively manage the tourist experience and to investigate how experiences are designed, delivered, and evaluated. Students are encouraged to employ innovative approaches in the application of their acquired knowledge to real business settings.

Prerequisite: TMGT 1150 or equivalent and TMGT 3050 or equivalent and 3rd year standing.

TMGT 4210 3 credits
Casino Operations Management (3,0,0)
ILO: Knowledge

This course explores the relationship between tourism development, hospitality services and casino operations. Topics include the development and current status of gaming in Canada, identification of different types of gaming operations, identification of stakeholders and the costs and benefits of casino establishments to the local community, comparison of gaming laws, controls and fundraising opportunities. This course will also identify marketing and

management strategies for casino operations in a tourism setting.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

TMGT 4220 3 credits
Mountain Studies (3,0,0)

Mountain Studies allows students the opportunity to engage in an interdisciplinary study of mountain environments, communities, and resorts. With an emphasis on undergraduate research, students will explore topics such as mountain culture (literature, painting, film, photography, history, new media) web-mapping with the provision of rich content; the development and sustainability of mountain national parks in Western Canada; comparative studies of the mountain resorts that ring TRU; mountains and participant-observer new media applications; and public relations and mountain resorts

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

Note: Students may only receive credit for one of TMGT 4220 or CMNS 4220.

TMGT 4600 3 credits
Post-Baccalaureate Capstone in Tourism Management (0,3,0)
ILO: Capstone

Students analyze, synthesize and reflect on their experiences as learners to create an e-portfolio documenting their professional and personal growth throughout the Post-Baccalaureate program.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 or equivalent and TMGT 3000 or COOP 1170 and 30 credits in a Post-Baccalaureate program offered by the Tourism Management department.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of TMGT 4020, TMGT 4021 and TMGT 4600.

TMGT 4700 3 credits
Indigenous Tourism: Colonial Power, Politics and Practices (3,0,0)
ILO: Indigenous Knowledges & Ways

This course will provide a critical overview of the historical and contemporary issues in Indigenous tourism economies.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and 3rd year standing

TMGT 4800 3 credits
Tourism Enterprise Consulting Project (0,3,0)
ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students build upon and apply the knowledge and skills, acquired in previous work experience and courses in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program, in a consulting assignment for a small- to medium-sized tourism enterprise. Students secure a consulting assignment with a business organization, and work closely with the owner and/ or managers to identify a specific problem or challenge facing the firm. Students are then expected to set objectives, research, prepare, and present a report that addresses this problem.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and permission of the instructor and either 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program or 2nd year standing in a Faculty of Adventure, Culinary Arts and Tourism Post-Baccalaureate diploma.

TMGT 4980 6 credits
Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0)

This course will vary in content and be offered from time-to-time to give students the opportunity to examine more closely some aspect of tourism not covered in exiting courses. Credits for the course are determined as per Policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 4990 6 credits
Honours Thesis (0,3,0)(0,3,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, CriticalThinking/Investigation

Students conduct an original research project in the Honours Program of the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) Degree. The project is completed under the direction of a faculty member from the School of Tourism. Students accepted into the BTM Honours Program register for this course in both the fall and winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: TMGT 3050 and 4th year standing in the Bachelor of Tourism Management Honours Program.

TMPT 1000 16 credits
Transportation and Motive Power Foundations (500 hours)

This course will introduce students to the full range of knowledge, abilities and skills required to diagnose, repair, adjust, overhaul, maintain, operate and test commercial trucks, emergency vehicles, buses, commercial trailers, road transport vehicles and vehicles with alternative fuel systems and hybrid drives.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Diploma of Transportation and Motive Power program

TMPT 2000 24 credits
Principles of Transportation Systems (725 hours)

This course will provide students with an in-depth understanding of how to diagnose, repair, adjust, overhaul, maintain, operate and test steering, suspensions, powertrains, electrical systems and heating/ventilation/air conditioning systems.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of TMPT 1000

TMPT 3000 10 credits
Advanced Principles of Transportation Systems (300 hours)

This course will provide students with an in-depth understanding of the advanced technologies, principles and systems within the transportation and motive power industry. Upon completion, students will be able to compare original equipment manufacturers products and use appropriate technology to solve problems.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of TMPT 2000

TROW 1010 4 credits
Theory for Trowel Trades (100 hours) 4 credits

This course covers theory related to the installation of bricks, stone, tiles, concrete finishing and stucco. Topics include: proper operation and set-up of portable equipment; ladders and scaffolding; safe work practices required on a job-site; and the proper use and application of personal protective equipment.

TROW 1110 15 credits
Shop Practical for Trowel Trades (500 hours) 15 credits

Theory is integrated into practical experience with the hands-on installation of bricks, stone, tiles, concrete finishing and stucco. Topics include: the proper operation and set-up of portable equipment, ladders and scaffolding; safe work practices required while working on a job-site; and the proper use and application of personal protective equipment.

TTME 4000
Truck and Transport Mechanic Apprenticeship Level 4 (120 hours)

This course is the fourth and final level of the SkilledTradesBC Truck and Transport Mechanic apprenticeship program per the SkilledTradesBC Program Outline.

VISA 1000 3 credits
Art Worlds (3,0,0)

ILO: Intercultural Awareness

Students are introduced to visual art and its practices across cultures. Emphasis is placed on the development of visual literacy through the consideration of art works, concepts and practices in different cultures. Students study the visual elements, media, art history and methods used to create and interpret various forms of visual art. Students learn how to appreciate, analyze, evaluate and contextualize a broad range of art works through presentations, readings and written assignments.

VISA 1010 3 credits
2D Creative Design: Thinking and Making (3,1,0)(L) Studio

This course is an introduction to the practices of contemporary visual art. Students are introduced to the elements and principles of two dimensional art and design through various projects that integrate basic fundamentals of design with contemporary ideas about art. The course covers: subject matter, content, elements of design such as line, shape, value, texture and colour, and organizing principles of composition. Students participate in studio work, group critiques, and seminars. Studio courses require students to work during class time as well as outside of class time.

VISA 1020 3 credits
2D Art Foundation 2 (3,1,0)(L)

This course builds on the understanding of elements and principles of design as students explore a range of techniques and mediums in contemporary and traditional formats. Students originate and develop creative ideas in their assignments with the objective of making artworks suitable for display. The course samples areas in painting, printmaking and photographic media.

Prerequisite: VISA 1010

VISA 1030 3 credits
3D Foundation (Studio) (3,1,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Communication Students engage in high impact practice as they are introduced to a range of materials, objects, techniques, and ideas fundamental to three dimensional aspects of visual art. Students learn about equipment and safe working procedures of the Visual Arts carpentry workshop in an experiential, practice-based studio setting. Students are connected

with the world of contemporary art through lectures and seminars, reflecting upon, discussing and critiquing students' projects in relation to the history and contemporary practice of visual artists. Students may have opportunities to exhibit their artwork in TRU's Art Gallery or other locations. Students are expected to work independently in the Visual Arts studios outside class time towards the completion of their course work.

VISA 1110 3 credits
History of Art 1 (3,1,0)

This course is a survey of the arts of painting, sculpture, and architecture, from pre-history up to the Renaissance.

Prerequisite: None

VISA 1120 3 credits
History of Art 2 (3,1,0)

This course is a survey course in Art History, from the Renaissance to the 21st Century.

Prerequisite: VISA 1110

VISA 1210 3 credits
Drawing 1 (Studio) (3,1,0)

ILO: HIP - High Impact Practice, Communication

Students are introduced to the fundamentals of drawing, covering formal elements and general types of drawings, basic skills, and composition including practical techniques for seeing and drawing effectively. Through the exploration of a range of drawing media, subjects, and processes, the student explores both historical and contemporary image making related to drawing. Students use visual references, group critiques, discussions and readings to enhance studio work.

VISA 1220 3 credits
Drawing 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Building on basic drawing skills, history and theory, students explore the use of texture, colour, layering, and proportion/distortion, with an emphasis on content, composition, choice of media and surface. Visual references, group critiques, discussions and readings strengthen students' knowledge of theory. Practical aspects of assignments are introduced in class, however, students are advised to timetable studio time in addition to class time in order to complete assignments for critique. Prerequisite: VISA 1210

VISA 1500 3 credits
Introduction to Visual Culture (HTA) (3,0,0)

ILO: CriticalThinking/Investigation, Intercultural Awareness

Students undertake an interdisciplinary exploration of the visual components of our cultural environment. Students engage in a critical survey of early Western technological developments and how ways of seeing underscore late twentieth and twenty-first century forms of visual communication such as advertising, television, film, video, gaming, computer generated imagery, data visualization, post-photographic imaging, and other sources of image-making. We analyze the power of image-based media to entertain, influence, and condition, researching who creates it and purposes it serves. Students develop a critical framework for deconstructing images, applying visual theories and methodologies to real-world examples, reflecting upon the visual ecology that conditions their own perspectives.

VISA 2120 3 credits
History of Art: 17th and 18th Century Art (3,0,0) HTA

Students study 17th and 18th Century art and architecture.

Prerequisite: VISA 1120

VISA 2210 3 credits
Drawing 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Students are encouraged to become more experimental and individualized in their approach to studio work. Students develop and address the subject, content and form of their drawings through practice and in verbal and written forms. Students explore key historical and current issues in contemporary drawing.

Prerequisite: VISA 1220

VISA 2220 3 credits
Drawing 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Students pursue independent research and practice related to contemporary drawing. Seminars, group critiques and visual lectures complement students' development. Students gain a working knowledge of selected topics related to historical and contemporary practice of drawing in order to define and discuss their work in a present-day context. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.

Prerequisite: VISA 2210

VISA 2310 3 credits
Sculpture 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

This course introduces students to sculptural materials, techniques and ideas. Students gain practical experience in sculptural practices of both an historical and an experimental, contemporary nature. Key historical and current issues in contemporary sculpture are explored through lectures, seminars, and critiques of student work. Through these activities, students develop a basis for addressing the subject, form, and content of their artworks.

Prerequisite: VISA 1030

VISA 2320 3 credits
Sculpture 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Students explore a wide variety of media, skills, and strategies that define contemporary sculpture. Students are encouraged to develop individual content and to consider their work in a contemporary context, verbally and in writing. Students are introduced to aspects of contemporary sculptural practice, including installation and experience-based practice as a means of expanding upon considering sculpture as physical, three-dimensional objects. In-class demonstrations broaden students' range of technical processes.

Prerequisite: VISA 2310

VISA 2510 3 credits
Printmaking: Screen-Printing 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Students are introduced to basic techniques of water-based screen-printing, such as stenciling techniques, digital and hand-drawn transparencies, light sensitive emulsions and registration. Through the production of their own imagery and artwork, students explore the conceptual and practical aspects of contemporary print media. Instruction includes lectures, demonstrations and critiques of students' work.

Prerequisite: VISA 1020

VISA 2520 3 credits
Printmaking: Screen-Printing 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Students advance their skills in water-based screen-printing. The use of digitally generated transparencies combined with hand drawn stencils is emphasized. Students work with computer-based software (Photoshop) to prepare continuous tone images, halftones, and duotones suitable for printing. Colour separation processes such as CMYK are introduced. Emphasis is placed on technical competency as students develop creative ideas in the context of contemporary artistic practice through printing screen editions.

Prerequisite: VISA 2510

VISA 2530 3 credits
Printmaking: Relief-Printing (3,1,0)(L) Studio

This introductory course in printmaking emphasizes the basic processes of relief and intaglio printing. Students consider a variety of mediums such as linocut, woodcut, collograph and metal plate printing. Students explore printmaking as an artistic practice in contemporary art, and advance their understanding of how current approaches relate to relief and intaglio prints of the Western European masters.

Prerequisite: VISA 1020

VISA 2540 3 credits
Printmaking: Etching and Intaglio (3,1,0)(L) Studio

This course emphasizes the etching-intaglio processes. Students further develop metal plate-printing using colour processes, chine-collé and multiple plate printing. Students examine historical and contemporary approaches to these mediums as well as an ongoing exploration of personal imagery.

Prerequisite: VISA 1020 or VISA 1210

VISA 2610 3 credits
Painting 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Students examine the fundamentals, materials and techniques of acrylic painting and related media. Emphasis is placed on formal aspects of painting, composition, colour, tonal relationships, and spatial concepts. Critiques, visual presentations, and projects engage historical and contemporary issues in painting. Students integrate conceptual knowledge and creative skills into their projects.

Prerequisite: VISA 1020

VISA 2620 3 credits
Painting 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

This course introduces oil painting processes and related media in a contemporary context. Further development of personal subject matter, process, and content is encouraged. Visual presentations, seminars, and critiques form the basis for explorations of oil painting through assigned projects. Students are expected to complete paintings in the studio outside of regular class time.

Prerequisite: VISA 2610

VISA 2710 3 credits
Introduction to Photography 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

Students are introduced to the technical aspects of black & white analog and digital photography and the use of photography as a contemporary expressive and conceptual artistic medium. Technical and aesthetic aspects of photography are explored in the context of contemporary and historic photographic practice. A

range of equipment, including 35mm single-lens reflex cameras, are utilized. Students are expected to complete assignments outside of regularly scheduled class hours.

Prerequisite: VISA 1020

VISA 2720 3 credits
Introduction to Photography 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

This course involves further technical and aesthetic refinement and exploration of camerawork, digital applications, printing and studio techniques. Students use these skills to produce artwork within the study of contemporary artists working with photo-based media. Students are expected to find further studio time in order to complete assignments introduced and discussed in class.

Prerequisite: VISA 2710

VISA 2780 3 credits
Video Production 1 (2,0,1)(L)

Students learn basic theory and practical aspects of digital video production including: video camera use; basic video handling and sequence editing; basic sound editing; and introduction to special effects. Students are introduced to the history and theory of new media and artistic expressions using digital media in contemporary art, and in the theory and history of documentary filmmaking.

Prerequisite: VISA 1010

VISA 3010 3 credits
Gallery Studies: Exhibition Curating (2,1,0) HTA

This course provides an overview of curatorial practice; students examine the types of exhibitions common to public and artist-run galleries in Canada, as well as regional, national, and international survey exhibitions. Emphasis is placed on learning to write about artists' works in the context of contemporary art theory and working with artists towards planning an exhibition. Where possible, exhibitions at art galleries in the Kamloops region are used as a basis for these studies.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits and VISA 1120 or VISA 1500

VISA 3020 3 credits
Gallery Studies: Exhibition Installation (1,2,1)(L) Studio

Students learn basic principles and techniques for the preparation and installation of artworks in a variety of formats. These are skills useful to artists and common to the staff at art galleries and museums. Students learn such techniques as creating frames and display apparatus appropriate to both two dimensional and three dimensional artworks, and consider the display of artworks of a more experimental nature. TRU's Visual Arts Gallery and/or the Kamloops Art Gallery may be used as a basis for some of these studies.

Prerequisite: 12 VISA Studio credits and VISA 1030

VISA 3040 3 credits
Gallery Studies: Public Art (2,1,0)

In this course students will study the function of art created for public spaces as well as the collecting of art in public institutions. In considering the role of art created for public spaces this study will combine a historic overview with an examination of works commissioned by recent and contemporary artists. Similarly, the study of collections held by such organizations as the Canada Council and public

galleries in Canada will be contextualized within an understanding of the historical development of museum and gallery collections. These studies will also include such topics as: policy development; cataloguing collections; application and jurying processes for public commissions, and working with scaled plans.

Prerequisite: Completion of 45 credits and VISA 1120 or VISA 1500

VISA 3160 3 credits

Art of the Italian Renaissance:

Sculpture/Architecture (3,0,0) HTA

Students study the major works and innovations within sculpture and architecture during the Italian Renaissance. Starting with the Florence Cathedral Baptistery and Dome, the course will follow the development of sculpture and architecture from the early Renaissance up to and including developments in Mannerism. Sculptors and architects for study in this course will range from Ghiberti and Brunelleschi to Michelangelo and Romano.

Prerequisite: VISA 1120 and completion of 45 credits

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both VISA 3160 and VISA 3150

VISA 3210 3 credits

Making Art with Community (3,0,0)

In this course students collaborate with peers and a community partner to develop relationships and facilitate collective art making experiences. Examining a variety of practices including participatory, interactive, community, and socially engaged art, students build understanding of a range of possibilities for making art with the community. Considering ethical, cultural and decolonial approaches and community needs, students use creative research methods and consultation processes to create visual art projects.

Prerequisites: Must have completed 60 credits

VISA 3310 6 credits

Sculpture/Intermedia (1,2,1)(1,2,1)(L) Studio, CPA

***Please note: VISA 3310 is a full year course.

Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.***

The course focuses on finding the the most effective sculptural medium or media for exploring thematic ideas and students' individual interests. Along with considering current and/or traditional sculpture techniques, the course encourages an interdisciplinary approach in which students may draw upon other courses and experiences. Students are exposed to, and employ, a wide variety of approaches, ranging from sculpture's long-standing interest in physical objects to contemporary use of installation and time-based media.

Prerequisite: VISA 1030 or VISA 2320 and completion of 45 credits

VISA 3520 3 credits

Printmaking: Advanced Screen-Printing (2,2,0)(L) CPA, Studio

Students utilize advanced techniques of screen-printing towards artistic research and production. Techniques include computer generated positives, photographic technology, alternative inks, printing on unique surfaces and a combination of stencilling methods. Students create a body of artwork that

demonstrates conceptual knowledge of contemporary screen-printing. Examples of artwork by contemporary artists who work in the screen-printing discipline are emphasized. Students are encouraged to pursue a personal direction in their image-making.

Prerequisite: VISA 2520

VISA 3610 3 credits

Painting 3 (3,1,0)(L) CPA, Studio

This course encourages an increasingly creative and individualized approach to painting. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary painting are examined. Emphasis is placed on establishing students' research and critique skills to address the subject, content, and form of their paintings in both visual and verbal forms.

Prerequisite: VISA 2620

VISA 3620 3 credits

Painting 4 (2,2,0)(L) Studio, CPA

Students advance their research and creative practice. Production is informed by seminars, critiques, and lectures. Students advance their knowledge of the history, current practice, and theory of painting to define, develop and discuss their work in a contemporary context.

Prerequisite: VISA 3610

VISA 3630 6 credits

Drawing and Painting (2,2,0)(2,2,0)(L) CPA, Studio

***Please note: VISA 3630 is a full year course.

Students choosing this course in Fall must also register for the same section for it in Winter and vice-versa.***

Students explore contemporary drawing and painting, as both separate and interrelated media, in current artistic practice. Lectures present both theoretical and historical material, as well as practical methods for creating artistic works in areas of drawing, painting, mixed-media collage, and assemblage. Seminars are used to critique student work and to discuss readings and student presentations.

Prerequisite: VISA 2210 or VISA 2610

VISA 3710 3 credits

Photography 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio

In this course students become increasingly individualized in their approach to research and practical work in photography. Lectures, seminars, and technical demonstrations provide students with multiple formal and conceptual approaches to contemporary photographic history and practice. Through these activities students establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content, and aesthetics of their artworks in visual, written and oral forms. Students complete projects outside of regularly scheduled class hours.

Prerequisite: VISA 2720

VISA 3740 3 credits

Colour Photography (2,1,1)(L) Studio

This course is an introduction to the theory and practice of colour photography as an artistic medium. Students learn the principles, tools and techniques of creating photographic imagery using both analog and digital colour materials. Topics include contemporary and historic colour photography, as well as the related formal and conceptual issues within current photographic art practices. This course provides

students with the basis for developing critical and aesthetic awareness in their photographic artwork. Students complete projects outside of regularly scheduled class hours.

Prerequisite: VISA 2720

VISA 3780 3 credits

Video Production 2 (2,0,1)

Students learn advanced aspects of digital video production including; camera use, lighting, and video and sound editing. Students learn strategies for displaying video art such as video installation, and internet/social media applications. Topics include the history and theory of new media and other forms of artistic expressions using digital media in contemporary art. Students are introduced to the theory, history and practical applications of documentary filmmaking, from news clips to feature-length documentary films.

Prerequisite: VISA 2780

VISA 3830 3 credits

Selected Topics in Visual Arts Studio (CPA) (2,0,2)

This is a variable content course. Themes addressed in the course are ones that complement, or otherwise, lie outside the Visual Arts Program's regular offerings. Please see the current course schedule or the Program Coordinator to receive information on current offerings, including any that may be open to students outside Visual Arts. Independent work in the Visual Arts studios outside of class time is required.

Prerequisite: Completion of 12 credits of VISA Studio and approval of Department Chair

VISA 3850 3 credits

Selected Topics in History and Theory (HTA) (3,0,0)

Students explore a selection of topics related to the History and Theory of Art. Topics will vary depending on faculty and student interest and current developments in the field.

VTEC 1100 3 credits

Veterinary Office Management (2,0,4)

Students are introduced to effective veterinary management skills with a focus on fostering professional communication within a veterinary environment. With both a theoretical and hands-on approach, veterinary technology students will learn how to effectively employ communication strategies through a variety of methods.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Veterinary Technology program.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of: ANHT 1540 and CMNS 1660 (both must be taken), VTEC 1101 or VTEC 1100.

VTEC 1120 4 credits

Animal Nursing 1(3,2,4)

Veterinary Technology students develop a practical understanding of the principles and techniques involving small companion animals; emphasizing technical procedures and nursing care. Students focus on the day-to-day procedures performed by a Registered Veterinary Technologist in a veterinary clinic.

Prerequisites: Admission into the Veterinary Technology Program.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 1520 or VTEC 1120.

VTEC 1130 2 credits

Animal Behaviour 1 (1,1,0)

Students learn to interpret natural animal behaviours as they relate to safe handling, restraint and management practices. Students examine and learn how to employ low stress techniques that result in a positive experience for both the animal and the handler. Students acquire knowledge of restraint techniques used in the veterinary industry for common domestic species.

Prerequisites: Admission into the Veterinary Technology program.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 1090, ANHT1990 or VTEC 1130.

VTEC 1140 3 credits

Clinical Pathology 1-Hematology and Chemistry (3,0,3)

Students acquire a thorough theoretical and practical background in veterinary hematology and clinical chemistry tests. Students are introduced to the use and importance of manual hematological techniques utilized in the diagnosis and treatment of veterinary disease. Hands on opportunities are provided where students focus on accuracy, efficiency and safe laboratory procedures.

Prerequisites: Admission into the Veterinary Technology program.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 1720, VTEC 1143 or VTEC 1140.

VTEC 1150 3 credits

Practicum 1 (1,2,0)

Students learn the basic operations of a veterinary hospital, including maintenance, ordering and supplies. Students prepare a practicum plan for a veterinary hospital or related animal health business or organization where they apply and reflect on competencies acquired during their first semester's education and training in the program. Students investigate practicum placement sites, create professional resumes, cover letters, and expand communication skills.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Veterinary Technology Program.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 2200 or VTEC 1150.

VTEC 1200 2 credits

Veterinary Parasitology (2,0,3)

In this course, students develop a practical understanding of the principles and techniques used to identify internal and external parasites of common household pets and farm animals. Students gain instruction in the aid of further parasitic treatment, husbandry and client education.

Prerequisites: VTEC 1001, VTEC 1011, VTEC 1100, VTEC 1590, VTEC 1120, VTEC 1130, VTEC 1140 and VTEC 1150

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 1800, VTEC 1201 or VTEC 1200.

VTEC 1210 3 credits

Veterinary Pharmacology (3,0,0)

In this course, students acquire an understanding of the basics of general pharmacology and pharmacology

terms. Students examine preventative medicine and the role of a Registered Veterinary Technician (RVT) in animal disease prevention and treatment. Topics include legal regulations, drugs and the body and drug dosages.

Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C in the following :VTEC 1001, VTEC 1011,VTEC 1100, VTEC 1590, VTEC 1120, VTEC 1130, VTEC 1140 and VTEC 1150.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 1560, VTEC 1211 or VTEC 1210.

VTEC 1220 4 credits

Animal Nursing 2 (3,2,4)

Students build on the practical knowledge and understanding of principles and technical skills involving companion animals. Students practice the day-to-day procedures performed by a Registered Veterinary Technologist and employ skills that may be used in specialty practices. These skills include intravenous access, nutrition, bandaging, FNA, skin scrapings, as well as eye and ear care.

Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C in the following courses: VTEC 1001, VTEC 1011, VTEC 1100, VTEC 1590, VTEC 1130, VTEC 1140 and VTEC 1150.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 1620 or VTEC 1220.

VTEC 1230 2 credits

Immunology and Animal Disease (2,0,0)

This introductory course to Immunology outlines the body's defense mechanisms against disease and investigates how the veterinary team contributes to building a healthy immunity in domestic animals. Emphasis is placed on demonstrating the key cells and body defense mechanisms of the immune system and how it develops. Mechanisms by which causative agents evade the immune system and create disease are investigated through clinical examples, with an emphasis on Zoonotic diseases.

Prerequisites: A minimum of C in the following: VTEC 1001, VTEC 1011, VTEC 1100, VTEC 1590, VTEC 1120, VTEC 1130, VTEC 1140 and VTEC 1150.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 1530, VTEC 1231 or VTEC 1230.

VTEC 1240 3 credits

Clinical Pathology 2-Urinalysis and Microbiology (3,0,3)

This course is a continuation of Clinical Pathology 1. In this course students are introduced to veterinary urinalysis, urinalysis and veterinary microbiology and application of methods. Hands on opportunities are provided to perform routine urinalysis, and microbiology techniques that are routinely done in a veterinary clinic or facility. Students focus on accuracy, efficiency and safe laboratory procedures.

Prerequisites: VTEC 1001, VTEC 1011, VTEC 1100, VTEC 1590, VTEC 1120, VTEC 1130, VTEC 1140, VTEC 1150

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 1730, VTEC 1243 or VTEC 1240,

VTEC 1250 3 credits

Practicum 2 (1,2,0)

Students build on knowledge acquired during Practicum 1. Students complete a practicum in a veterinary hospital or related animal health business or organization. During the practicum, students reflect on competencies acquired during the practicum placement. Also, students partake in the operations of

the Thompson Rivers University veterinary hospital and its maintenance including the care and behaviour of onsite animals.

Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C is required in the following courses: VTEC 1001, VTEC 1011, VTEC 1100, VTEC 1590, VTEC 1120,

VTEC 1130, VTEC 1140, VTEC 1150

VTEC 1590 3 credits

Anatomy and Physiology (3,0,3)

Students are introduced to the anatomical framework and functioning of the interconnected body systems of domestic animals. Emphasis is shared between anatomical structure and the body's homeostatic measures, depicting the mechanisms that balance and maintain the body's normal ranges. In each system, students investigate clinical examples as they pertain to veterinary care, highlighting body landmarks and exploring the anatomical pathology of commonly encountered diseases.

Prerequisites: Admission into the Veterinary Technology Program.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 1690, VTEC 1593 and VTEC 1693 (both must be taken) or VTEC 1590.

VTEC 2100 3 credits

Veterinary Technology Career Prep 1 (3,1,0)

In this course students are introduced to new graduate expectations within the veterinary profession. Students explore educational options by investigating a variety of areas of interest within the veterinary profession, such as alternative medicine, and physiotherapy. Students gain insight into the profession through guest speakers, field trips and hands-on learning. Topics include professionalism, personal care, resume development and career management.

Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C is required for the following courses: VTEC 1200, VTEC 1210, VTEC 1220, VTEC 1230, VTEC 1240 and VTEC 1250.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 2600 or VTEC 2100.

VTEC 2110 3 credits

Veterinary Technology Diagnostic Imaging (2,1,3)

Students develop practical knowledge of the principles and techniques for generating diagnostic images. Students practice positioning, restraint and safety techniques as well as the appropriate storage, logging, recording, charting and quality assurance methods involved in data collection.

Prerequisites: Student must be 18 years of age or have written parental consent. VTEC 1210, VTEC 1200, VTEC 1220, VTEC 1230, VTEC 1240 and VTEC 1250

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of: ANHT 2580 and ANHT 2680 (both must be taken) or VTEC 2113 or VTEC 2110.

VTEC 2120 3 credits

Veterinary Technology Anesthesia (3,1,3)

Students develop a practical understanding of the principles and techniques of anesthesia, monitoring and recovery of small animals. Students prepare, and assess the needs, including drug dosages, of small animals receiving anesthesia. Topics include anesthetic agents and analgesic agents, anesthetic equipment and workplace safety, as well as an introduction to anesthetic problems and emergencies.

Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C for the following: VTEC 1200, VTEC 1210, VTEC 1220, VTEC 1230, VTEC 1240 and VTEC 1250.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 2560, VTEC 2123 or VTEC 2120.

VTEC 2140 3 credits

Large Animal Care (3,1,3)

In this course, students are introduced to large animal medicine theory and practical skills including safe handling procedures, herd health medicine, husbandry, nutrition, and routine medical techniques such as physical exams. Hands on opportunities are provided for students to perform routine medical procedures typically carried out in a veterinary facility or farm setting. Students focus on safety for themselves and their patients. Students will develop a practical knowledge of large animal nutrition, breeding, herd management and animal health. Emphasis is placed on global perceptions of animal consumption, prey animal care, ethics and welfare.

Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C for the following: VTEC 1200, VTEC 1210, VTEC 1220, VTEC 1230, VTEC 1240 and VTEC 1250.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 2540 and ANHT 2550 (both must be taken), VTEC 2143 and VTEC 2345 (both must be taken) or VTEC 2140.

VTEC 2160 3 credits

Veterinary Surgical Assistance 1 (2,1,3)

Students develop a practical understanding of the principles and techniques of sterility, surgical instruments, operating room conduct and the role of the veterinary technologist in a surgical setting. Topics include cleaning and maintenance, surgical pack preparation, suturing, fluid rates and requirements, and pre and post-operative considerations. Students implement surgical principles and techniques within the operating room.

Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C for the following: VTEC 1200, VTEC 1210, VTEC 1220, VTEC 1230, VTEC 1240 and VTEC 1250.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 2570 or VTEC 2160.

VTEC 2200 3 credits

Veterinary Technology Career Prep 2 (3,1,0)

In this course students expand on concepts presented in Career Prep 1. Topics include legal and ethical issues, animal welfare, alternative medicines and professional organizations within the veterinary field. As well, students develop the necessary tools to achieve longevity within the profession, which includes considerations in regards to mental well-being, and work life balance.

Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C for the following: VTEC 2100, VTEC 2110, VTEC 2120, VTEC 2140 and VTEC 2160.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 2700, VTEC 2721 or VTEC 2200.

VTEC 2210 3 credits

Veterinary Technology Dentistry (2,1,3)

Students will perform dental prophylaxis procedures and aid in surgical dentistry in a Veterinary clinical setting. Students will learn the normal anatomy of the oral cavity and through practical, hands on application, develop the skills to recognize and aid in the diagnosis of dental disease. An emphasis will be

placed on professional dental cleanings, dental instrumentation, oral radiographic techniques, nerve blocks, assisting with dental surgery, and client communication skills.

Prerequisites: VTEC 2100, VTEC 2110, VTEC 2120, VTEC 2140 and VTEC 2160, all with a minimum grade of C

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 1670, VTEC 2213 or VTEC 2210.

VTEC 2220 3 credits

Veterinary Technology Intensive Care (3,1,3)

In this course, students examine more in-depth methods for the anesthetic preparation, monitoring and recovery of small animals. Emphasis is on the application of procedures and veterinary medicines employed during emergencies, triage and critical care.

Prerequisites: VTEC 2100, VTEC 2110, VTEC 2120, VTEC 2140 and VTEC 2160, all with a minimum grade of C

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 2660, VTEC 2223 or VTEC 2220.

VTEC 2230 2 credits

Animal Behaviour 2 (1,1,0)

Students learn to interpret problematic behaviours in common domestic animals related to handling and management practice. Students develop strategies for behaviour management that include counselling, common medications, and behaviour modification techniques. Students learn to effectively communicate these activities with clients to create a positive experience for animals and handlers. Students also examine bird behaviour and behaviour modification.

Prerequisites: VTEC 2100, VTEC 2110, VTEC 2120, VTEC 2140 and VTEC 2160, all with a minimum grade of C.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 2090, ANHT 2990 or VTEC 2230.

VTEC 2240 3 credits

Exotic and Lab Animal Care (2,1,3)

Veterinary technology students develop a practical understanding of the principles and techniques of housing and husbandry needs of common exotic pets and laboratory animal species. Through a combination of lab and lecture, the student will be instructed on how to handle, determine the sex of, medicate, anesthetize and restrain common species for clinical procedures.

Prerequisites: A minimum grade of C is required for: VTEC 2100, VTEC 2110, VTEC 2120, VTEC 2140 and VTEC 2160.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of: ANHT 2690, VTEC 2243 and 2245 (both must be taken) or VTECH 2240.

VTEC 2250 3 credits

Practicum 3 (1,2,0)

Students perform duties related to the operation of the Thompson Rivers University veterinary clinic/hospital including maintenance, ordering and supplies. Students complete a practicum in a different veterinary hospital or related animal health business or organization where they apply and reflect on competencies acquired during their education and training in the Veterinary Technology program. Students are empowered to think critically about their personal and professional development, to diversify

their learning experience and prepare themselves for program completion and entry into the veterinary profession.

Prerequisites: VTEC 2100, VTEC 2110, VTEC 2120, VTEC 2140 and VTEC 2160, all with a minimum grade of C.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 2200, ANHT 2220 or VTEC 2250.

VTEC 2260 2 credits

Veterinary Surgical Assistance 2 (0,1,3)

Students demonstrate skills associated with an advanced surgical assistant including the calculations and machinery related to fluids and appropriate operating room conduct as a continuation of Surgical Assistance 1. Students learn how to maintain patient records and prepare and inform clients of post-operative care. Students implement higher level surgical principles and techniques within an operating suite

Prerequisites: VTEC 2100, VTEC 2110, VTEC 2120, VTEC 2140 and VTEC 2160, all with a minimum grade of C.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of ANHT 2670, VTEC 2713 or VTEC 2260.

WELD 1000

Welder Apprenticeship Level 1 (240 hours)

This course is the first level of the BC ITA welder program. In it students will learn to demonstrate safe work practices and perform oxy-fuel, metal arc, electric arc and semi-automatic welding processes.

WELD 1900

Welding Trade Sampler (120 hours)

This course is a sampler of the welding trade based on the Welding Foundation Program outline from the Industry Training Authority of BC. Students will gain familiarity with the safe use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by welders, as well as gaining familiarity with many of the materials used in the Trade. The emphasis of this course is on developing practical, hands-on welding skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of Grade 10

WELD 2000

Welder Apprenticeship Level 2 (240 hours)

This course is the second level of the BC ITA Welder apprenticeship program. In it students learn shielded metal arc and semi-automatic welding, basic metallurgy, interpret drawings, layout and fabricate components as well as how to describe submerged arc welding.

WELD 2500

Welder Foundation (840 hours)

This foundation course is intended for those who wish to enter the Welder profession. This course will introduce students to welding ferrous and non-ferrous metals using manual or semi-automatic welding equipment using flame-cutting, brazing and air-arching equipment. You will also learn to interpret drawings, determine the materials required and welding processes to be used, then use this knowledge of welding to complete the job.

Prerequisite: Grade 10 required, grade 12 preferred. Successful completion of the entry assessment test.

WELD 3000

Welder Apprenticeship Level 3 (300 hours)

This is the third and final level of the BC ITA welder apprenticeship program. Upon completion students will be capable of welding ferrous and non-ferrous metals in all positions, on both plate and/or pipe, using SMAW, GTAW, and FCAW processes. This will be done using manual or semi-automatic welding equipment. Students will also be able to plan work from drawings or by analyzing the job tasks, determine the materials required and welding processes, then use this knowledge of welding to complete the job.

WELD 4000

Welder Specialty Endorsement (150 hours)

This course is an optional specialty training in low alloy and stainless steel welding for welders who wish to receive their specialty metals endorsement from the BC ITA.

WKSJ 0210

Workskills 1 (390 hours)

In Workskills 1, students are introduced to and explore a variety of work environments and determine their particular interest, ability and aptitude for specific jobs, dependent on the individual student's functional skill level and availability of the placement. Students choose and participate in an appropriate work placement (work experience).

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

WKSJ 0220

Workskills 2 (450 hours)

Workskills 2 builds on skills and abilities acquired and demonstrated by students in Workskills 1. Students are introduced to essential entry level skills in selected employment areas (as available). Students strive to improve work strengths and develop marketable skills, focusing on occupational/vocational interests and aptitudes with the clear goal of becoming employable and semi, or fully independent.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

WTPP 1700 3 credits

Water Sources (90 hours)

This course provides training in the development of new and existing water sources. Students focus on ground and surface water sources as they relate to the way drinking water is treated and distributed. Areas of study include: basic water supply hydrology; groundwater sources; surface water sources; emergency and alternate water sources; source water conservation; source water quality; and source water protection.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program.

WTPP 1710 3 credits

Water Treatment 1 (90 hours)

This is an introductory course in conventional water treatment processes with emphasis on past, present and future technologies concerned with water treatment. The course also covers water quality characteristics, sampling and laboratory analysis procedures from source to distribution.

Prerequisites: Acceptance into either the Water & Wastewater Utilities Certificate or Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma or the Water Treatment Technology program

WTPP 1720 3 credits

Applied Math and Science (90 hours)

Students are introduced to concepts in Mathematics, Chemistry, and Hydraulics that will be needed later in the program. The course is divided into three modules: Module A - Mathematics covers important concepts such as significant figures, error analysis, calculation of areas and volumes, units conversion, ratios and proportions, averages, and percent. Module B - Hydraulics introduces the students to the concepts of density and specific gravity, water pressure, piezometric surface and hydraulic grade line, calculation of head loss, as well as pumping and flow rate problems. Module C - Chemistry introduces the students to the structure and the classification of matter, the balancing of chemical equations, and finally dilution and dosage calculations.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

WTPP 1730 3 credits

Mechanical Systems 1 and Water Distribution(90 hours)

Students explore the principles of mechanical systems as they apply to water distribution as well as piping, pumps and valves used in water and wastewater treatment facilities. The principles of cross connection control are also covered.

Prerequisites: Acceptance into either the Water & Wastewater Utilities Certificate or Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma program or the Water Treatment Technology program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both WTPP 1730 and WTPP 1731

WTPP 1740 3 credits

Environmental Legislation, Safety and Communications (90 hours)

This course provides a foundation in three topic areas: legislation, safety and communications. Under the legislative section, students gain an understanding of the basic principles of environmental law and the legislative framework under which most water suppliers must legally operate. The safety section includes topics such as occupational health and safety as it applies to operations and management of water systems. The third section covers oral and written communication skills required for operators dealing with specific situations that arise through interactions with the public.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water and Wastewater Certificate or Diploma programs or the Water Treatment Technology program

Note: Students cannot receive credit for more than one of WTPP 1740, WTPP 1741

WTPP 1760 3 credits

Introduction to Wastewater Utility (90 hours)

Students are introduced to wastewater characteristics and collection system processes. The course focuses on domestic and industrial sources as they relate to the way wastewater is collected, treated and disposed of. Areas of study include basic descriptions of; what is wastewater; why we have to treat wastewater; the processes involved with treating wastewater; disposal

of treated effluent, and the collection of wastewater from sources.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into either the Water & Wastewater Utilities Certificate or the Water and Wastewater Technology Diploma or the Water Treatment Technology program.

WTPP 1800 3 credits

Applied Electrical Systems (90 hours)

This course offers students an introduction to electrical systems as they apply to the day-to-day operation of water and wastewater treatment processes. Students are introduced to electrical principles, components of electrical systems, operating principles of electric motors, variable frequency drives, advanced motor control and programmable logic controllers.

Prerequisites: WTPP 1700 and WTPP 1710 and WTPP 1720 and WTPP 1730 and WTPP 1740 and WTPP 1760.

Note: Students can only receive credit for one of WTPP 1800 or WTPP 1801.

WTPP 1820 3 credits

Instrumentation 1 (90 hours)

This course offers an introduction to the instrumentation trade as it applies to the day-to-day operation of water and wastewater treatment plants. Topics discussed include: process control principles; terminology; and trouble shooting techniques. This course is not designed to create tradespersons, but is designed from the viewpoint of plant operators, to develop more awareness of the trades and to enable operators to function more effectively.

Prerequisite: WTPP 1700 and WTPP 1710 and WTPP 1720 and WTPP 1730 and WTPP 1740 and WTPP 1760 or equivalent.

Note: Students can only receive credit for one of WTPP 1820 or WTPP 1821.

WTPP 1830 3 credits

Mechanical Systems 2 and Energy Management(90 hours)

This course is a continuation of Mechanical Systems 1 and Water Distribution. Students are introduced in more detail to the selection, operating principles, and the adjustment and maintenance of mechanical equipment used in water and wastewater treatment processes and facilities. The course is arranged in four general sections starting with moving water, process equipment and pumps as well as energy conservation management.

Prerequisites: WTPP 1700 and WTPP 1710 and WTPP 1720 and WTPP 1730 and WTPP 1740 and WTPP 1760 or equivalent.

Note: Students can only receive credit for one of WTPP 1830 or WTPP 1831.

WTPP 1850 3 credits

Water Treatment 2 (90 hours)

This course is a continuation of Water Treatment 1. Advanced topics in this course include: water softening; pH control; pre-oxidation; and dissolved metals removal. Students are provided an overview of chemical feed systems and chemical dosage calculations.

Prerequisites: WTPP 1700 and WTPP 1710 and WTPP 1720 and WTPP 1730 and WTPP 1740 and WTPP 1760 or equivalent.

Note: Students can only receive credit for one of WTPP 1850 or WTPP 1851.

WTTP 1860 3 credits
Wastewater Utility 1 (90 hours)

This course illustrates to students what occurs once wastewater leaves the wastewater collection system and enters into the treatment plant stage. Levels and methods of wastewater treatment will be explained. Students are introduced to the laboratory principles of wastewater analysis, and will test and calculate important parameters involved in normal wastewater treatment processing.

Prerequisites: WTTP 1700 and WTTP 1710 and WTTP 1720 and WTTP 1730 and WTTP 1740 and WTTP 1760 or equivalent

WTTP 2710 3 credits
Water Chemistry (90 hours)

This course provides an introduction to the study of water chemistry. The focus is on chemistry fundamentals that water operators require for problem analysis related to water treatment. Areas of study include: pH; alkalinity; and inorganic (metals and non-metals, anion/cations) and organic (hydrocarbons, aromatics, detergents, pesticides) species found in water. Practical examples of removal and treatment of chemicals found in water are provided.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1800 and WTTP 1820 and WTTP 1830 and WTTP 1850 and WTTP 1860 and WTTP 1870 and WTTP 2760 or equivalent.

Note: Students can only receive credit for one of WTTP 2710 or WTTP 2711.

WTTP 2720 3 credits
Advanced Coagulation and Particle Removal (90 hours)

This course is a continuation of Water Treatment 2 in which coagulation in general terms is introduced. This course takes an in-depth look at coagulation and particle removal. Topics discussed include: the advanced principles of coagulation; emerging technologies; jar testing; and clarification methods and equipment. The course aims to provide operators with information that will improve their ability to assess conditions in the water treatment plant and make decisions to ensure the smooth operation of their treatment process.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1800 and WTTP 1820 and WTTP 1830 and WTTP 1850 and WTTP 1860 and WTTP 1870 and WTTP 2760 or equivalent.

Note: Students can only receive credit for one of WTTP 2720 or WTTP 2721.

WTTP 2730 3 credits
Filtration (90 hours)

This course provides students with the basic understanding of water filtration mechanisms and the methods of their classification. Topics include a historical overview of the development of water treatment and its impacts on water filtration today. The process of slow and rapid sand filtration and its operation, performance optimization, maintenance, and backwashing techniques are considered in detail. Alternative filtration processes, such as membranes, pressure sand, manganese green sand, activated carbon, pre-coat and sediment filtration are also explained, along with operations and maintenance procedures for each of the technologies.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1800 and WTTP 1820 and WTTP 1830 and WTTP 1850 and WTTP 1860 and WTTP 1870 and WTTP 2760 or equivalent.

Note: Students can only receive credit for one of WTTP 2730 or WTTP 2731.

WTTP 2740 3 credits
Disinfection (90 hours)

The intent of this course is to cover the advanced concepts of drinking water disinfection and fluoridation. Topics include history of disinfection, causes of waterborne diseases and disinfection goals. Theory of disinfection, design, and operation as well as "disinfection by-products" are discussed. Technologies covered include chlorination, ozone, UV and alternate disinfection methods. Maintenance and calibration procedures used in monitoring equipment for both disinfection and fluoridation are also addressed.

Prerequisite: WTTP 1800 and WTTP 1820 and WTTP 1830 and WTTP 1850 and WTTP 1860 and WTTP 1870 and WTTP 2760 or equivalent.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of WTTP 2741 or WTTP 2740.

WTTP 2760 3 credits
Wastewater Utility 2 (90 hours)

Students are provided with an in-depth look into wastewater treatment processes and components. The course focuses on secondary and advanced wastewater treatment and wastewater sludge residual treatment and disposal. Areas of study include descriptions of treatment processes and components for secondary treatment, advance treatment targets and process residual sludge treatment management and disposal.

Prerequisites: WTTP 1800 and WTTP 1820 and WTTP 1830 and WTTP 1850 and WTTP 1860 or equivalent.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of WTTP 2760 or WTTP 1870.

WTTP 2800 3 credits
Microbiology and Toxicology (90 hours)

The goal of this course is to introduce students to unifying concepts of biology, microbiology and toxicology relating to water, and the most common and significant sources of infectious diseases caused by microbial contamination. Students explore the types of toxicants present in aquatic systems, their routes of exposure and modes of action, as well as their effects on human health and the environment.

Prerequisite: WTTP 2700 and WTTP 2710 and WTTP 2720 and WTTP 2730 and WTTP 2740 or equivalent.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of WTTP 2800 or WTTP 2801.

WTTP 2820 3 credits
Instrumentation 2 (90 hours)

This course offers a more advanced study into plant floor control and supervision. Students are introduced to the components of a computerized system, and progress to advanced topics including an analogue signal handling, timers and counters, and how discrete and analogue values can be passed from one Programmable Logic Controller to another. Students develop an understanding of modern plant-wide control systems. These systems rely on merging technologies, such as computers, Programmable Logic Controllers, operator interfaces, and micro processor based plant-floor devices, together into a Supervisory, Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) system.

Prerequisite: WTTP 2700 and WTTP 2710 and WTTP 2720 and WTTP 2730 and WTTP 2740 or equivalent.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of WTTP 2820 or WTTP 2821.

WTTP 2830 3 credits
Management and Leadership Skills (90 hours)

This course provides an introduction to human resources, assets and operations, financial management and techniques used in the water industry. Topics include the art of management and the role of the manager, decision making, time management, written records, human resource management and communication skills. Students examine the skills required for operations management, asset identification, designing an asset maintenance program, data acquisition, and water conservation. Accounts and budgets, financial accounting and international legislation are discussed.

Prerequisite: WTTP 2700 and WTTP 2710 and WTTP 2720 and WTTP 2730 and WTTP 2740 or equivalent.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of WTTP 2830 or WTTP 2831.

WTTP 2840 3 credits
Source Water Protection and Management (90 hours)

This course introduces students to source water challenges and issues as well as impacts on water quality and quantity due to climate change. Students study how ground and surface source waters and their catchment areas can face threats and vulnerabilities that impact water safety and sustainability. Students learn to characterize source waters, delineate protection areas, and identify water quality and quantity hazards and vulnerabilities. Using this data, students develop risk assessments and response plans to mitigate hazards through water system design, operations, and watershed management.

Prerequisites: WTTP 2710 and WTTP 2720 and WTTP 2730 and WTTP 2740 and WTTP 2760 or equivalent.

Note: Students will only receive credit for one of WTTP 2840 or WTTP 2841.

WTTP 2860 3 credits
Industrial Wastewater Pollution and Treatment (90 Hours)

Students are introduced to industrial wastewater effluents that result from human activities associated with raw-material processing and manufacturing. Students analyze industrial wastewater characteristics arising from a variety of treatment processes applied in different industrial sectors including: chemical, pharmaceutical, electrochemical, electronics, petrochemical, pulp and paper, food processing and agro-industrial industry. Students are introduced to regulations governing industrial wastewater processing, as well as treatment processes applied in various industrial sectors.

Prerequisite: WTTP 2710 and WTTP 2720 and WTTP 2730 and WTTP 2740 and WTTP 2760 or equivalent.

YMCRC 1160
Accounting on the Microcomputer - Quickbooks

This 28 hour course will use the Quickbooks Accounting for Windows software. The major emphasis throughout the course will be the development and effective use of software in the preparation and presentation of accounting records as they pertain to business. This is a very intense, production-oriented course. Students must be prepared to devote extra time outside the regularly

scheduled lesson and lab-time to get the most out of the course and to complete all course requirements to acceptable standards. This course is not intended to train students in accounting principles. Prerequisite: YMCR 5030

YMCR 1300

Introduction to Desktop Publishing

Electronic desktop publishing is fast becoming a function of the business environment. There are a variety of programs that are available and that vary in sophistication. With desktop publishing programs anybody can create professional documents, such as cards, posters, advertisements, newsletters, logos, brochures, and booklets. This course provides an opportunity for students to explore the field of desktop publishing, not only in the production of basic business documentation but also in the production of documentation for the World Wide Web. Although students may not be at an expert level upon completion of this course, students develop a strong foundation of skills upon which to build in desktop publishing. Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or knowledge of computer file management.

YMCR 5030

Introduction to Computers - The Operating System

A solid understanding of a computer's operating system is essential to using a microcomputer effectively. Students are introduced to operating systems at a fundamental level required for using an IBM or compatible microcomputer. Students learn the concepts of the DOS/Windows operating system (OS) in preparation for further learning, and to manage a computer system. **THIS COURSE IS A PREREQUISITE COURSE for all other Certificate Program courses.** Students taking this and further courses should have basic typing skills to complete this course successfully.

Prerequisites: Basic typing skills; YMCR 5030 is a prerequisite for all other courses in the Business Fundamentals Certificate program.

YMCR 5140

Spreadsheets on the Computer - Microsoft Excel

Students create and format spreadsheets to analyze and share information, and to make informed decisions. This course offers an introduction to basic spreadsheet concepts (basics, file management, ranges, sorting, columns and rows) using Excel. These concepts include Excel's built-in functions (moving and copying data; formatting a worksheet; printing worksheets; functions and formulas (AutoSum, Inserting functions, Aver, Min and Max functions); referencing and absolutes (consolidating data with 3D references, now and today functions, absolute referencing); charts (creating a chart, selecting, moving, sizing and deleting chart items, preview and printing charts); and advanced built-in functions in Excel (financial function, using range names, split screens and freeze pane, working with clip art).

Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or XPCS 0040 or knowledge of computer file management.

YMCR 5150

Computerized Accounting: Simply Accounting for Windows - Sage 50

This course is intended to teach the fundamental features and concepts of the Simply Accounting software program. Students are able to design, establish and manage an accounting system for a small business. This is a very intense, production-oriented course; students must be prepared to devote extra time outside the regularly scheduled lesson and laboratory work to get the most out of the course and to complete all course requirements to acceptable standards. This course is not intended to teach accounting principles. Prerequisites: YMCR 5030 or computer file management knowledge; basic bookkeeping skills.

YMCR 5160

Database Management

This 28-hour course is designed for students wishing to gain a basic understanding of a relational database software program. Students learn the basic concepts of database structure and design by creating a working model. The course concentrates on the concepts of a database while using the Microsoft Access database for Windows. You should be prepared to devote additional hours of non-class time to exercises and project work. Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or computer file management knowledge, and basic bookkeeping skills.

YMCR 5350

Word Processing

Students are instructed in Microsoft Word for Windows. In this 28-hour course, students learn to create, edit, and search documents, as well as use many additional extended features available in Word. Students should be prepared to devote additional non-class hours to exercises and project work.

Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or computer file management knowledge.

Note: Knowledge of the standard keyboard is necessary for maximum benefit.

YMCR 6150

Professional Presentations - PowerPoint

Students learn how to communicate with power to get attention, to persuade others to act, and to present ideas in a meaningful, memorable, and captivating format. Moreover, students discover that how ideas are presented is as important as the ideas themselves. Therefore, the goal of this course is to develop the skills and techniques required to create presentations using the Microsoft PowerPoint presentation program. PowerPoint is a graphic software program that is used to make a professional presentation quickly and easily. Students rapidly learn techniques to make effective overheads for business presentations or teaching purposes, slides for business meetings, and on-screen presentations for mall demonstrations. With PowerPoint's consistency in design, colour, layout, and templates, ideas are presented creatively and effectively. Prerequisite: YMCR 5030 or XPCS 0040 or computer file management knowledge.

YMSS 1010

Management Skills for Supervisors Part 1: Interpersonal Skills

This course is the first of a three-part certificate program: Management Skills for Supervisors. Managers are offered hands-on training and experience to equip them with the necessary skills and tools required to be an effective manager. Topics include communicating effectively and persuasively in a team environment; recognizing a win-lose situation; handling job-related problems; giving effective feedback; enhancing interviewing techniques, workplace rumours; conducting a coaching session; making quality decisions; improving relationships; and building consensus.

YMSS 1020

Management Skills for Supervisors Part 2: Team Building Skills

This course is the second of a three-part certificate program: Management Skills for Supervisors. Managers are offered hands-on training and experience to equip them with the necessary skills and tools required to be an effective manager. Topics include motivating employees; appropriate, adaptable, and flexible leadership styles; analyzing working groups and effective teams; strategies for productive and participatory meetings; coping with power shifts in organizations; and handling job-related stress. Prerequisite: YMSS 1010

YMSS 1030

Management Skills for Supervisors Part 3: Administrative Skills

This course is the third of a three-part certificate program: Management Skills for Supervisors. Managers are offered hands-on training and experience to equip them with the necessary skills and tools required to be an effective manager. Topics include comprehensive and flexible analysis for employee performance, appraisal, and interviews; orientation procedures to inform and motivate; guiding a team through a change process; breaking down tasks and job descriptions; identifying and eliminating time-wasters; delegating effectively; job training systems to ensure success; and recognizing harassment in the workplace. Prerequisite: YMSS 1010, YMSS 1020

YMSS 1040

Advanced Management Skills

This three-day workshop is designed for managers who have taken the certificate Management Skills for Supervisors program or an equivalent supervisor training course. Topics include navigating the perfect labour storm; the multi-generational workforce; attracting and recruiting great talent; creating a culture of engagement; communicating for success; coaching that engages; understanding conflict; and change management for leaders.

Prerequisite: Management Skills for Supervisors certificate program, or equivalent.

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